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STATEMENT

OF THE

TRADE OF BRITISH INDIA

WITH

BRITISH POSSESSIONS AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES

FOR THE

134665

FIVE YEARS

1885-86 TO 1889-90.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.

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HODGES, FIGGIS, & Co., 104, Grafton Street, Dublin.

1891.

[C.—6341.] *Price 2s. 2½d.*

CONTENTS.

	Page
INTRODUCTION	3
INDEX OF ARTICLES	17
TOTAL TRADE: Imports and Exports: Values	18
Proportion *viâ* Suez Canal	18
PRIVATE MERCHANDISE: Principal Countries: Imports	19
" Exports (Indian Produce, &c.)	20
" " (Foreign ditto)	21
Principal Articles: Imports: Quantity	22
" " Value	23
" Exports (Indian Produce, &c.): Quantity	38
Value	39
" " (Foreign ditto): Quantity	48
Value	49
*Countries and Articles: Imports and Exports: Quantity	60
" " Value	61
GOVERNMENT STORES: Imports	258
Exports	262
TREASURE: Imports from different Countries	263
Exports to ditto	265
CUSTOMS DUTY: Gross amount collected on different Articles	267
Tariff	268
PORTS: Distribution of Trade among: Imports	270
" Exports	271
SHIPPING: Vessels entered and cleared, distinguishing Steamers *viâ* Suez Canal	272
" " with Cargoes and in Ballast	272
" " distinguishing Countries	273
" " " Nationalities	275
" built at Indian Ports	276
" first registered at Indian Ports	276

A. GODLEY,
Under Secretary of State.

India Office,
9th April 1891.

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* These tables are given once in five years. In the other four years of each quinquennial period a table is included, relating only to the year under report, of the principal Articles, showing under them the Countries of import or export.

STATEMENT

OF THE

TRADE OF BRITISH INDIA

For 1889-90.

INTRODUCTION.*

[NOTE.—*All values are given in this volume as "tens of rupees," a denomination which, while not subject to the charge of inaccuracy attaching to that of "£ sterling," calculated at the nominal exchange of 2s. to the rupee, nevertheless enables comparisons to be made with the figures in any past volumes in which that inaccurate expression of values was employed. The sign* Rx. *is used to signify tens of rupees.*]

General results.

Our first table is, as usual, one exhibiting the foreign sea-borne trade of British India for five successive years :—

	Tens of Rupees.				
	1885-86.	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.
Private Imports :					
Merchandise - - -	51,811,536	58,661,462	62,384,813	66,570,318	66,560,121
Treasure - - -	15,477,801	11,053,319	13,825,856	13,844,960	17,459,301
	67,289,337	69,714,781	76,210,669	80,415,278	84,019,422
Private Exports :					
Merchandise - - -	83,827,840	88,428,660	90,471,462	96,978,171	103,396,862
Treasure - - -	1,087,838	1,684,511	1,513,954	1,703,497	1,841,920
	84,915,678	90,113,171	91,985,416	98,681,668	105,238,782
Government Transactions :					
Imports { Stores - -	3,844,329	3,115,889	2,619,799	2,870,149	2,637,368
Imports { Treasure - -	0	0	0	0	200
Exports { Stores - -	53,424	41,457	72,[illegible]	71,361	63,536
Exports { Treasure - - -	20,400	36,005	90,670	80,850	64,402
	3,918,153	3,193,351	2,782,662	3,022,360	2,766,506
Total Trade - -	156,123,168	163,021,303	170,978,747	182,119,306	192,023,710
Excess Exports of Merchandise (including Government Stores) -	28,225,399	26,692,766	25,539,043	27,609,065	34,262,009
Excess Imports of Treasure - -	14,369,563	9,332,803	12,221,232	12,060,613	15,553,179
Net Excess Exports of Total Trade -	13,855,836	17,359,963	13,317,811	15,548,452	18,709,730

* This Introduction is, especially in the remarks under the various heads of trade, to a large extent based on the Review of the Trade of India by Mr. J. E. O'Conor, Assistant Secretary to the Government of India in the Department of Finance and Commerce.

A 64910. Wt. P. 1213.

The above figures show a steady and healthy expansion of the total trade from year to year.

The imports of merchandise, it will be seen, were indeed somewhat below those of the preceding year, but these depend mainly on cotton goods, which are apt in one year to be sent to India in excess of the demand, so that a temporary lull follows. There was also a heavy decline in railway material and coal. The latter is no unhealthy sign. The increase of exports amounted in value to nearly Rx. 6½ millions —about the same as the increase in the year before. This occurred chiefly under cotton, jute, rice, and oil-seeds, and was also partly due to rise of prices.

Railway materials, which constitute the largest importations on account of the State, have been declining continuously since 1885.

The importation of printing paper has entirely ceased, and that of writing paper has materially declined, owing to the substitution of paper made in the Indian mills, whose productions have now attained a very fairly high level of quality.

Net imports of silver increased by Rx. 1,691,196. The enhanced imports of gold were a noticeable feature of the year, the net increase amounting to Rx. 1,801,370. During the four previous years gold imports had greatly declined, but the net imports of 1889–90 (Rx. 4,615,304) almost amounted to the figure of 1884–85.

Increases and decreases of the principal articles of private merchandise (re-exports not included) are summarised below :—*

	1889–90.		More or less than in 1888–89.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
IMPORTS.				
Food and Drink.				
	Cwt.	Rx.	Cwt.	Rx.
Sugar	1,723,113	2,200,049	+ 105,403	+ 409,110
Provisions	—	1,596,565	—	+ 8,462
	Gals.		Gals.	
Liquors: ale, beer, and porter	2,797,965	462,110	+ 399,385	+ 49,258
Liquors: spirits	1,100,414	673,742	— 18,958	— 56,285
Liquors: wines and liqueurs	362,973	326,837	— 10,795	— 13,276
	Tons.		Tons.	
Salt	410,808	894,532	+ 11,998	+ 12,402
	Lbs.		Lbs.	
Spices	52,830,819	852,350	+ 1,041,974	— 2,878
Tea	5,382,851	363,681	+ 615,847	+ 45,744
	Cwt.		Cwt.	
Coffee	25,976	125,232	— 1,356	+ 22,749
Raw and Unmanufactured.				
	Lbs.		Lbs.	
Silk	2,360,467	1,067,045	+ 314,898	+ 161,106
	Cwt.		Cwt.	
Cotton	116,000	268,892	+ 51,373	+ 118,313
	Tons.		Tons.	
Coal (including coke, &c.)	601,670	1,308,590	— 231,808	— 598,623

* In the Indian Trade Accounts, during recent years, the following classification of articles, based generally on that adopted by the Board of Trade, has been employed, viz.:—

I.—Animals, living.
II.—Articles of food and drink.
III.—Metals, and manufactures of.
IV.—Chemicals, drugs, medicines and narcotics, and dyeing and tanning materials.
V.—Oils.
VI.—Raw materials and unmanufactured articles.
VII.—Articles manufactured and partly manufactured.

In the above statement, however, Nos. III., IV., and V. are included under "Manufactured and partly manufactured." The order in which the articles are arranged under each class is that of the value of the trade in them, except that textile manufactures, and materials for them, are placed together first.

	1889-90.		More or less than in 1888-89.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
IMPORTS—*cont.*				
Manufactured and partly Manufactured.				
Cotton twist and yarn	Lbs. 46,382,525	Rx. 3,482,529	Lbs. — 6,204,656	Rx. — 264,268
,, piece goods, grey	Yds. 1,257,001,362	15,055,190	Yds. — 90,297,321	— 907,286
,, ,, white	339,098,094	4,727,559	— 67,394,275	— 846,892
,, ,, coloured	400,949,291	6,016,896	+ 28,492,537	+ 393,714
Silk piece goods (including goods mixed with other materials).	15,405,117	1,758,788	+ 229,053	+ 87,981
Wool manufactures	—	1,455,235	—	— 106,715
Metals	Cwt. 4,898,248	5,705,087	Cwt. + 26,886	+1,651,974
Railway materials	—	1,821,337	—	— 671,902
Machinery and millwork	—	2,435,385	—	+ 118,514
Oils, mineral	Gals. 53,390,158	2,478,827	Gals. + 15,438,273	+ 617,547
Tobacco	Lbs. 1,494,686	127,716	Lbs. — 306,069	— 11,641
EXPORTS.				
Food and Drink.				
Rice (husked)	Cwt. 26,774,251	10,047,331	Cwt. + 4,006,022	+2,201,981
Wheat	13,799,224	5,791,577	— 3,810,857	—1,731,299
Tea	Lbs. 103,760,104	5,277,650	Lbs. + 6,748,992	+ 10,335
Coffee	Cwt. 237,795	1,489,872	Cwt. — 127,504	— 394,371
Spices	Lbs. 22,694,986	464,124	Lbs. — 2,406,289	— 96,082
Sugar	Cwt. 1,420,644	917,179	Cwt. + 407,166	+ 366,540
Raw and Unmanufactured.				
Cotton	6,320,342	18,668,404	+ 988,806	+3,622,756
Wool	Lbs. 23,870,232	1,085,637	Lbs. + 1,909,384	+ 116,884
Silk (including cocoons)	2,089,762	639,818	— 32,152	+ 121,067
Seeds	Cwt. 15,794,742	10,627,553	Cwt. + 224,764	+1,065,797
Jute	10,255,904	8,639,861	— 297,239	+ 742,707
Hides and skins (raw)	524,619	2,000,253	— 50,725	— 129,191
Saltpetre	422,229	411,276	+ 1,726	+ 9,475
Manufactured and partly Manufactured.				
Cotton twist and yarn	Lbs. 141,949,951	5,748,732	Lbs. +13,043,187	+ 541,632
,, piece goods, grey, white, and coloured	Yds. 59,462,516	911,179	Yds. —10,781,711	— 172,043
Jute manufactures	—	2,791,242	—	+ 219,764
Silk piece goods (including goods mixed with other materials).	2,514,860	260,721	— 461,378	— 25,904
Wool manufactures	—	125,801	—	+ 3,696
Opium	Cwt. 118,598	10,115,936	Cwt. — 3,562	— 392,145
Indigo	157,116	3,863,084	+ 14,668	— 85,510
Hides and skins (dressed or tanned)	260,716	2,524,008	— 12,244	— 90,094
Oils (all sorts)	—	543,945	—	+ 113,639
Tobacco	Lbs. 6,860,869	106,955	Lbs. — 484,355	+ 3,205

Sugar.—The imports of sugar continue on a large scale. During 1889–90 the value Imports.
was Rx. 2,200,049. Of this, Rx. 267,611 represents the value of the re-exports, so that the great bulk of the imports was for consumption in the country. It comes chiefly from Mauritius, but cargoes were received from China, the Straits, Ceylon, England, Germany, France, Belgium, and Austria.

The exports are mostly from Madras. They consist in the bulk of unrefined sugar, whereas the imports into Bombay are mainly of refined sugar. Mr. O'Conor asks:

"Is there any sufficient reason why Madras or Bengal or Northern India should not "supply the requirements of Bombay in refined sugar? Why should we import any "refined sugar from the United Kingdom into Bombay when we export refined sugar "to the United Kingdom from Bengal and Madras? Why also should we export "sugar to Ceylon from those Presidencies and receive sugar from Ceylon into Bombay? "It would be interesting to learn the causes of these features of the sugar trade in "India. If they were known and discussed they would perhaps disappear, and India "cease to be an importer of an article which she produces in abundance herself."

Provisions.—The import of salted fish still continued on an extensive scale, though not so large as in the previous year. Of 18,000,000 lbs. imported, Burma received about 10½ million lbs. from the Straits, the increase of the salt duty having given a stimulus to this trade, which is free of duty. About 5,000,000 lbs. were imported into Bombay from the Mekran and Arabian coasts.

Liquors.—Under this head there was a decrease on the whole, spirits as well as wines having been imported in smaller quantities, while the importation of malt liquor increased. The fluctuations in the import of malt liquor are curious. In 1875 the imports suddenly fell from an average of about 1½ million gallons to an average of a little more than one million, remaining at this point for ten years, when they began to increase. The trade since 1884–85 has been steadily augmenting year after year, and its dimensions now are nearly three times as great as they were at that time. Various causes in combination may be assigned for this remarkable augmentation of trade. The character of the beer has changed, and many are able to drink the lighter qualities now imported who were unable to drink the heavier beers of former years. There has been a great increase in the classes of the European population accustomed to drink beer habitually—artisans, workers in mills and factories, men employed on railways and inland and coasting steamers, and so forth. There has also been created a taste for beer among the Madras coolies, who work for high wages in Burma and return annually to Madras with their earnings. The strength of the British army has been largely augmented, and the prices of beer have materially fallen. But it is hardly likely that these causes alone can have brought about such a sudden development in consumption, and the most effective cause may perhaps be sought in competition. The English brewers keenly felt the competition of the German and Austrian brewers, and actively sought to retain a market which seemed to be undermined from without by Continental and from within by Indian beer.

The trade in spirits does not increase much, if it can be said to increase at all. The imports of the year were smaller than those of the preceding year. The consumption of gin and rum is distinctly on the decline, the imports of rum having fallen to less than half what they were five years ago. Possibly the place of imported rum is being taken by rum distilled according to European methods in India. The largest share of both these liquors is consumed in Burma, much of the rum being no doubt drunk by the Madras troops a well as by the British soldier.

The trade in wines is still less flourishing than that in spirits. Imports of champagne are only half what they were some years ago. Claret has steadily fallen off year by year. Sherry has fallen to a very low point. Port appears to be recovering, but the imports do not exceed what they were many years ago. Other sorts of wines, including those of Germany, Italy, Greece, and Australia, have increased substantially, but the total quantity of all wines imported in 1889–90 exceeded that imported five years previously by less than 1 per cent. In the same period liqueurs have increased about 27 per cent., but the imports are very small.

Salt.—The increase of price in Liverpool salt has had the effect of reducing imports from England and of increasing imports from other countries which immediately made haste to compete. The imports of the last three years have been as follows:—

	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
United Kingdom	339,651	337,089	285,767
Germany	23,187	7,711	45,439
Arabia	42,633	20,129	35,736
Aden	15,004	17,397	33,782
Other countries	3,422	16,484	10,084
	423,897	398,810	410,808

The average import annually for these years amounts to 411,172 tons. In the three calendar years 1887, 1888, and 1889, the quantity of salt produced in India gives an average annual production of about 1,051,000 tons.

Tea.—The conditions under which an extensive import of tea is carried on are not dissimilar to those under which sugar is imported. India produces tea and exports it in large quantities, and imports considerable quantities, of which a portion is re-exported, the rest being consumed in the country. Last year it imported about 5,383,000 lbs., a larger quantity than ever before. The tea came from China, the Straits, Ceylon, and Java, and some of it (1,849,429 lbs.) was re-exported by sea, mainly to Persia. Some portion also was re-exported by land to Afghanistan. The rest was consumed in the country.

Cotton.—Imports of raw cotton amounted to the comparatively large figure of 116,000 cwt., mainly from Persia and the Mekran coast, and practically all brought to Bombay. The Customs authorities at Bombay say: "Persian cotton is white in "appearance, but the fibre is poor, and it does not fetch so high a price as cotton "grown on this side of India. It is freely used for mixing with superior descriptions, "and the admixture is then offered for sale as the produce of certain districts in "India."

The decrease in the recorded values of cotton goods was 5 per cent., and of twist and yarn 7 per cent.

The decline has been general, except in Burma; being heaviest in Bengal, where, it would seem, the transfer of part of the trade in yarn and woven goods to Bombay and Karachi is beginning to be visible in respect of white and coloured goods. The supply of goods to marts north of Cawnpore can now be made by the Indian Midland and the Bombay and Baroda lines with greater convenience from Bombay than from Calcutta, and increasing exports from Karachi naturally bring about increasing imports to a port which is convenient as a distributing centre for a considerable region of North-Western India.

The total imports of cotton yarn and woven goods from all countries amounted to Rx. 29,874,000, the value of imports from the United Kingdom representing about Rx. 29,408,600, or 98½ per cent. of the gross total.

Woollen Goods.—In woollen piece goods there was a decrease, though shawls were imported in much larger number (901,000). Shawls are very popular with the male population of Bengal, into which province more than four-fifths of the imports are brought. They are not creditable to the artistic sense of the Bengalis, being generally violently coloured and figured, but they are cheap, the average valuation standing at between 2⅛ and 2¾ rupees for each.

Woollen piece goods are also largely used in Bengal by the well-to-do classes, but that province does not consume silk goods to any extent. The imported silks are mainly used by Europeans, the small use made by natives of silk being limited, speaking generally, to *saris* of native silks worn by women. The case is different in Bombay and Burma, where silks are largely worn by men and women alike.

Metals.—The most prominent feature of the year's trade in this group was the prompt return of activity in the importation of copper following on the fall of price which ensued on the collapse of the "corner" established by the *Société des métaux*. As soon as prices were raised abnormally by the operations of that ring, importations fell off, and indeed were almost completely suspended; as soon as prices fell importations recommenced on a large scale. The demand was even smaller than would seem from the imports of 1888–89, for in the previous year India had re-exported, to take advantage of the rise in price, the unusually large quantity of 47,000 cwt. Zinc followed much the same course as copper, in conjunction with which it is used in India.

Machinery, &c.—The continued development of manufacturing industry in India is attested by the large and rapid increase in the imports of machinery and millwork. The imports of 1888–89 were at an exceptionally high figure, but were exceeded by those of the following year.

Dyes.—An increase is shown under dyes, largely due to the ever extending use of aniline and alizarine dyes by native dyers. The imports of these during the year amounted to about 57,682,000 ounces, being nearly five million ounces in excess of those of the preceding year. Their employment has caused the imports of madder (or manjit) from Persia and Cabul to fall to such a low level that the trade would seem to be on the point of extinction. In 1886–87, 19,125 cwt. of madder were imported,

chiefly from Persia; last year only 2,646 cwt. Cochineal remains stationary, but this material is used more in the colouring of confectionery than for textile fabrics. Saffron also increases slowly; it is used almost exclusively in food and Hindu religious ceremonies.

Mineral Oils.—The very great increase under this head results from the rapidly extending consumption of kerosene as an illuminant in India.

Russian oil, of which not a gallon was imported before 1886, has taken a firm hold of the market, as will be seen from the subjoined figures showing the imports in each of the last five years from the United States and Russia in Asia, the two countries whence most of the imported mineral oil is received:—

	From United States.	From Russia in Asia.
	Gals.	Gals.
1885–86 - -	20,229,350	—
1886–87 - - -	29,144,942	1,577,392
1887–88 - - -	25,040,517	5,036,055
1888–89 - - -	20,653,975	17,516,003
1889–90 - - -	35,882,120	15,961,875

The enormous increase in the imports from the United States during the year would seem to have been mainly speculative, and to have been designed to force Russian oil out of the market. The latter has, however, come into use far more largely at Bombay than at Calcutta, the imports into Bombay having been about $10\frac{3}{4}$ million gallons, while Calcutta imported only about $1\frac{1}{2}$ million gallons, this being half the quantity imported in 1888–89. This decline in the imports into Calcutta has been attributed to a prejudice created against the oil in the beginning owing to the quality not being satisfactory. But it is freely used in the Western Presidency and in Northern India, and no prejudice against it has ever existed there. It seems more likely that it is not a question of lack of demand in Calcutta, but of convenience of a market. For the steamers which bring the oil to India, Bombay is a more convenient port than Calcutta in which to obtain return cargoes of the merchandise which Russia takes in greatest bulk, namely, cotton and seeds.

Rice.—The trade in husked rice was much better than in the preceding year, exports from Burma having greatly increased with large available supplies. From Bengal, on the other hand, exports were again smaller, prices, under the influence of deficient harvests, having reached a level that made trade difficult when prices in Europe did not respond.

From Siam and Cochin China alone the exports of rice are not much less than half those of all India. Then there is the rice from Japan and Italy, and we must also reckon with the other grains which compete with Indian rice for distillation.

Of the exports 52 per cent. went to Europe and $32\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. to Asia, leaving about 15 per cent. for the coolies of Mauritius and Réunion, of the West Indies and South America, and for Australia. The European demand was slightly smaller than in either of the two preceding years, when it was equal to 55 and 53 per cent. of the whole respectively. It is possible that the present year may again show a slightly smaller relative demand for Europe in consequence of the Italian Government having raised the duty on rough (cargo) rice closer to the level of the duty on cleaned rice, and thus interfered with an active re-export trade carried on by Italian millers with great profit from State bounties.

It is practically almost impossible to ascertain the ultimate destination of great part of the rice exports. Of the total quantity assigned to Europe, about 14 million cwt., nearly $8\frac{1}{2}$ million cwt. are placed against Egypt and Malta. In the first of these cases the rice is shipped to Port Said for orders to be received there by the master of the ship as to the port of destination; in the second case the rice is stored for re-shipment to other Mediterranean ports. The system obscures the effects which changes of fiscal legislation in Italy, Turkey, Austria, the States lying between Turkey and Russia, or in other countries, may have upon the direction and extent of our rice trade with Europe.

The figures in this report relate of course only to the rice sent out of India, but in order to form a right estimate of the comparative prosperity from year to year of the Burma rice trade, the large supplies to Upper Burma should be taken into account. From this point of view the following statement is interesting; in which the statistics

are those of the calendar years, as the 31st of March falls in the middle of the busiest season, while the rice exported within any calendar year is almost without exception the produce of the harvest which is gathered in January of that year. The following table gives the exports by the calendar year from 1878:—

—	Exports of Rice from Lower Burma.		
	To Upper Burma.	To other Countries.	Total.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1878	53,323	789,464	842,787
1879	41,837	802,289	844,126
1880	5,677	849,841	855,518
1881	5,243	919,181	924,424
1882	39,764	1,039,866	1,079,630
1883	37,840	910,804	948,644
1884	87,127	763,801	850,928
1885	96,363	928,838	1,025,201
1886	77,044	953,934	1,030,978
1887	125,177	953,664	1,078,841
1888	150,668	776,398	927,066
1889	58,504	954,059	1,012,563
1890 (Actuals for nine months.)	37,000	1,068,000	1,105,000
1890 (Estimate for whole year.)	50,000	1,160,000	1,210,000

Wheat.—The exports of wheat in the last ten years have been as follows:—

	Cwt.	Rx.
1880–81	7,444,375	3,277,942
1881–82	19,863,520	8,604,081
1882–83	14,141,407	6,068,934
1883–84	20,956,495	8,877,561
1884–85	15,830,754	6,309,140
1885–86	21,060,519	8,002,350
1886–87	22,263,320	8,625,864
1887–88	13,538,169	5,562,373
1888–89	17,610,081	7,522,676
1889–90	13,799,224	5,791,377

The exports from Karachi were larger, and those from Bombay and Calcutta smaller, than they have ever been since the development of the trade. It is doubtful whether Calcutta will in future export as much wheat as in 1883. The great wheat-producing tracts have now by the completion of the Indian Midland Railway come within the zone of Bombay, and the exportable wheat of the North-Western Provinces (west of Cawnpore), of Oudh, the Punjab and Central India will doubtless be shipped from Bombay and Karachi whence homeward freight is much lower than from Calcutta.

The decline in the trade of the year was due entirely to insufficient crops in the tracts whence Calcutta and Bombay draw their supplies. In the Punjab and Sindh the harvests were abundant, and consequently from Karachi was shipped more than from all the rest of India put together.

Flour.—This trade is of quite recent creation. It is almost exclusively a Bombay trade, more than 48 million lbs. having been shipped from that port, where the flour is made in steam mills according to European methods, Persian wheat being employed to a large extent as being cheaper than Indian wheat. Very little goes to Europe as yet, only about 330,000 lbs. having been shipped to Belgium last year; but in course of time Indian flour should take its place with American in the English market.

Tea.—The exports continued on a large scale, but there was a heavy fall of prices in the year.

It is satisfactory to see the increase in the exports to Persia and the neighbouring countries. This increase to a large extent means a diversion of trade from Afghanistan, the extortionate dues charged in that country on tea from India in transit to countries beyond making the continuance of that route unprofitable. Hitherto the tea sent from India to Persia has been most largely foreign tea, from China and Java. Although the

exports of such tea are still larger than those of Indian tea (1,673,000 lbs. were exported in the year), it would seem that it has lost the monopoly it possessed.

While the imports of Indian tea into England go on increasing, those of China tea continue to diminish. The following are the imports from India and China into England in the last six years :—

	From India.	From China.
	Lbs.	Lbs.
1884	63,208,309	143,770,806
1885	64,382,015	139,673,354
1886	73,166,795	145,308,298
1887	84,645,103	119,799,265
1888	89,873,653	105,735,129
1889	95,384,143	88,558,037

At last therefore England is taking more, and materially more, of Indian than of Chinese tea. An incident of interest to the tea trade was the reduction of the English import duty at the end of the year from sixpence to fourpence a pound.

Sugar.—There was a considerable revival in the trade in sugar, due probably to the remarkable fluctuations of price in Europe during the year, which led to much speculation. But the exports are still far below the point they reached several years ago before the extension of the beetroot sugar industry in Europe, fostered by bounties, brought prices down to a ruinous level.

Cotton.—The exports of raw cotton reached a quite unusually high figure, being in fact larger than the exports of any year since 1871, when the exports amounted to about $7\frac{1}{4}$ million cwt. But for this increase in the exports of cotton the trade of Bombay would have shown a decline in the values of exports generally in the year.

The Continent consumes about four-fifths of the exports, much of the cotton shipped to England being re-exported thither.

The quantity of cotton yarn exported has increased 184 per cent. in the last seven years, being at the average rate of more than 26 per cent. annually.

The progress of the spinning and weaving industry since 1876 is shown in the table appended :—

	Number of		
	Mills.	Spindles.	Looms.
1876–77	47	1,100,112	9,139
1877–78	53	1,289,706	10,533
1878–79	58	1,436,464	12,983
1879–80	58	1,470,830	13,307
1880–81	58	1,471,730	13,283
1881–82	62	1,550,944	14,386
1882–83	62	1,654,108	15,116
1883–84	74	1,895,284	16,251
1884–85	81	2,037,055	16,455
1885–86	86	2,110,847	16,455
1886–87	94	2,261,561	17,455
1887–88	97	2,375,739	18,840
1888–89	108	2,670,022	22,156
1889–90	114	2,934,637	22,078

Upwards of 98,000 persons are stated to have been employed in the mills at the end of 1889–90, and the capital invested is returned at 101 million of rupees; but several of the private mills make no return of their capital, the figures being confined to mills worked by joint stock companies.

In a Consular Report on Japan for the year 1889 it is stated that the import of cotton yarn into that country declined to the extent of 344,065*l.* in value, and that this large decrease took place chiefly in the imports from Bombay. The comparative consumption in Japan of Bombay and English yarns is shown below for two years:—

——	1888.	1889.
	Lbs.	Lbs.
British yarns - -	26,564,000	26,504,800
Bombay yarns - -	31,888,000	25,489,200

Jute.—Under raw jute the slight decrease in quantity was accompanied by a very large increase in value.

The increase in the manufactured material was entirely in cloths, not in bags, the result of a large demand for England and the United States.

Manures.—In 1888–89, 36,371 tons were shipped. Last year the exports were still larger, amounting to 45,673 tons, mainly bones. It appears that there has been quite a hunt for bones by export agents in every village adjacent to a railway line all over Northern India. It is instructive, Mr. O'Conor remarks, that, while Indian Agricultural Departments are discussing the uses and merits and the need of fertilisers, the Indian peasant is quietly selling, for export to foreign parts, every fragment of the best fertiliser he can find lying about the soil.

The following is a statement of the gross realisations on account of Customs duties for a series of years, not including some small and unclassified imports by post, &c.:— Customs duties.

——	Tons of Rupees.					
	Import Duties.					Export Duty.
	Arms, Ammunition, &c.	Liquors.	Opium.	Petroleum.	Salt.	Rice.
1882–83 - -	10,874	417,609	280	—	1,764,854	831,994
1883–84 - -	14,700	420,159	209	—	1,750,647	718,876
1884–85 - -	14,994	401,260	286	—	1,942,513	588,394
1885–86 - -	16,874	418,164	280	—	1,820,749	743,849
1886–87 - -	21,711	488,197	428	—	1,979,128	708,412
1887–88 - -	22,370	527,792	255	13,709	1,894,487	756,498
1888–89 - -	26,089	548,284	306	117,489	2,301,427	612,673
1889–90 - -	23,867	559,265	285	162,392	2,379,310	718,282

The net import duty, which in the previous year had increased by about 23 per cent., mainly as the result of the new duty on mineral oil, showed a further increase of 7 per cent.

The export revenue fell off by 19 per cent., owing to the restriction of the rice trade.

The total private trade of the five largest ports (including coasting trade) is exhibited below in order of bulk :—

	Tens of Rupees.				
	Bombay.	Calcutta.	Rangoon.	Madras.	Karachi.
Foreign Imports :					
Merchandise - - -	26,341,117	25,057,870	5,269,837	5,426,067	3,384,199
Treasure - - -	15,871,836	1,183,232	9,753	151,749	119,372
	42,212,953	26,241,102	5,279,590	5,577,816	3,503,971
Foreign Exports :					
Merchandise - - -	39,406,899	38,054,509	5,623,864	4,913,214	5,020,923
Treasure - - -	1,566,791	133,354	185	60,142	48,017
	40,973,690	38,187,863	5,624,049	4,973,356	5,068,940
Total Foreign Trade - -	83,186,643	64,428,965	10,903,639	10,551,172	8,572,911
Coasting Imports :					
Merchandise - - -	10,319,932	3,020,287	2,941,307	1,232,488	2,056,035
Treasure - - -	106,199	278,764	50,004	0	200,253
	10,426,131	3,299,051	2,991,311	1,232,488	2,256,288
Coasting Exports :					
Merchandise - - -	7,450,533	5,324,572	1,576,225	493,104	1,402,605
Treasure - - -	429,398	580,574	141,208	100,000	498
	7,879,931	5,905,146	1,717,433	593,104	1,403,041
Total Coasting Trade - -	18,306,062	9,204,197	4,708,744	1,825,592	3,659,329
Total Trade - -	101,492,705	73,633,162	15,612,383	12,376,764	12,232,240

The above totals are next compared with those of the preceding year :—

		Tens of Rupees.				
		Bombay.	Calcutta.	Rangoon.	Madras.	Karachi.
Foreign Trade	1888–89 - -	78,855,952	63,757,790	9,313,559	9,491,576	7,628,554
	1889–90 - -	83,186,643	64,428,965	10,903,639	10,551,172	8,572,911
Coasting Trade	1888–89 - -	18,322,814	9,665,356	4,815,695	1,884,588	3,552,454
	1889–90 - -	18,306,062	9,204,197	4,708,744	1,825,592	3,659,329
Total Trade	1888–89 - -	97,678,766	73,423,146	14,129,254	11,376,164	11,181,008
	1889–90 - -	101,492,705	73,633,162	15,612,383	12,376,764	12,232,240
	Increase -	3,813,939	210,016	1,483,129	1,000,600	1,051,232

Trade increased in every province, most largely in Burma, whence the export of rice was active, and but slightly in Bengal and Bombay. The rate of increase per cent. in each province was as follows : Bombay, 0·64 ; Bengal, 2 ; Madras, between 9 and 10 ; Burma, 19 ; Sind, about 14. In Bengal the small increase which is shown is due rather to increased export values—prices of jute and rice, for instance, having largely increased—than to an increase in the quantities exported. Imports were not so large as in the preceding year.

In Bombay also the import trade was slightly smaller, and the increase in export values was mainly due to the large quantity of cotton available for export combined with an increase in the price of it. This abundant supply of cotton saved the trade of Bombay from exhibiting an actual decline.

The usual statement follows of the amount of private trade with various countries in order of importance :— Trade with different countries.

	Tens of Rupees.				
	Merchandise.		Treasure.		Total.
	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.	
United Kingdom	50,291,140	39,129,621	12,213,002	451,426	102,085,189
China (including Hong Kong)	2,449,501	13,936,720	2,266,143	28,656	18,681,020
France	975,647	7,746,252	329,277	94,575	9,145,751
Straits Settlements	2,441,400	4,808,576	56,764	112,557	7,419,297
Belgium	873,827	5,644,362	0	0	6,518,189
United States	1,729,156	3,768,739	188,730	0	5,686,625
Italy	510,508	4,257,187	27,278	200	4,795,173
Austria	703,716	2,972,238	108,887	1,530	3,786,371
Ceylon	632,119	2,314,227	164,532	603,691	3,714,569
Germany	563,912	2,782,311	0	0	3,346,223
Mauritius	1,735,002	1,126,482	420	115,300	2,977,204
Persia	803,916	1,722,705	130,958	104,889	2,762,468
Australasia	391,732	1,072,199	749,800	0	2,213,731
Arabia	373,570	1,047,360	566,150	132,442	2,119,522
Zanzibar and Mozambique	419,560	917,500	118,168	101,820	1,556,048
Japan	28,127	1,221,952	37,500	0	1,287,579
Aden	131,136	881,794	114,029	70,333	1,197,292
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	442,599	570,138	157,435	20,323	1,190,495
Russia (ditto)	741,970	412,414	13,750	0	1,168,134

United Kingdom.—In the 20 years which have elapsed since 1871 the total trade of India has increased by about 77 per cent., but the trade with England has increased by only 56 per cent., and the proportion which trade with England bears to the whole trade is slowly declining. From a proportion of about 63 per cent. of the whole in 1870, it fell to about 56½ per cent. in 1880, the opening of the Suez Canal having caused a diversion of trade which formerly went through England. Five years later the proportion was about 55½ per cent., and now it is about 54 per cent. England, however, still has more than half the whole Indian trade, and her colonies have a substantial proportion of the remainder. The trade with England to-day is as large as was the whole trade of India with the world 20 years ago. This trade is compared below for five years :—

	Tens of Rupees.				
	1885–86.	1886–87.	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.
Imports from United Kingdom :					
Merchandise	41,658,962	46,769,519	49,042,488	52,576,440	50,291,140
Treasure	8,277,479	5,900,018	7,833,246	7,948,298	12,213,002
Total Imports	49,936,441	52,671,537	56,875,734	60,524,738	62,504,142
Exports to United Kingdom :					
Merchandise	34,292,443	34,298,160	35,043,952	37,472,935	39,129,621
Treasure	410,293	738,708	262,784	308,911	451,426
Total Exports	34,702,736	35,036,868	35,306,736	37,781,846	39,581,047
Total Trade	84,639,177	87,708,405	92,182,470	98,306,584	102,085,189

Germany.—The sudden increase in the trade with Germany merits attention. The following are the figures of imports and exports of merchandise in each of the last five years :—

—	Imports.	Exports.
	Rx.	Rx.
1885–86 - -	120,069	408,225
1886–87 - -	160,300	784,636
1887–88 - -	194,492	1,032,347
1888–89 - -	248,016	1,505,503
1889–90 - -	563,912	2,782,311

If this rate of increase, or anything approximating to it, should be maintained in the future, the trade between Germany and India will become one of considerable dimensions. Some attribute the marked increase in imports from Germany in the two last years to the operation of the English Merchandise Marks Act, the rigid administration of which had the effect of interfering with the transhipment trade and has led to the establishment of direct trade with India. This may be the case as regards some of the imports, but a material portion of the increase in the trade of the year was in the import of salt, the price of which ranged at a very high level in Calcutta and Rangoon throughout the year. The German lines of steamers established recently for direct intercourse with India must necessarily come out laden with salt until the import trade has so far increased that they can fill up with better cargo.

Russia.—From Russia an import trade has been created in the last four years which last year amounted to about Rx. 742,000, the imports consisting almost entirely of petroleum from Batoum. Contemporaneously with this import trade an export trade has been developed, the value of which has averaged in the four years Rx. 433,000, the average of the trade of the previous ten years having been only Rx. 100,000. The exports consist mainly of raw cotton, seeds, and indigo. The yarn and cloth spun and woven by the Russians from this raw cotton are sent into the markets of Central Asia, whence Indian cottons are rigorously excluded. Indigo from India is also kept out from the same region by heavy duties, and the people are compelled to obtain the dye, or stuffs dyed therewith, through Russia.

Shipping.

The general statistics of shipping ("entered" and "cleared" together) are given below for three years :—

—	Number.	Tons.	Average tonnage.
1887–88 - -	10,893	7,189,465	660
1888–89 - -	10,485	6,983,332	666
1889–90 - -	10,673	7,315,586	685

The following relates to steamers only :—

—	Entered.		Cleared.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
1887–88 - -	1,585	2,411,272	1,605	2,472,222
1888–89 - -	1,608	2,506,931	1,632	2,561,431
1889–90 - -	1,672	2,653,055	1,684	2,678,640

The distribution according to nationalities was as follows:—

——	No.	Tons.	Average tonnage.
British	3,767	5,952,256	1,612
British Indian	2,168	305,751	141
Foreign:			
Italian	*114*	*177,200*	
Austrian	*100*	*181,939*	
German	*138*	*180,996*	
French	*121*	*116,404*	
Arabian	*620*	*79,994*	
American	*31*	*44,043*	
Norwegian	*68*	*61,877*	
Turkish	*30*	*7,938*	
Dutch	*12*	*10,666*	
Swedish	*7*	*5,165*	
Others	*86*	*6,240*	
Siamese	*10*	*5,964*	
Russian	*4*	*6,878*	
	1,341	885,304	660
Native	3,397	172,275	50·7

Trans-frontier trade

The trade across the land frontier compares as follows for the three latest years:—

——	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.
Imports into India:			
Merchandise	Rx. 3,713,665	Rx. 3,715,413	Rx. 3,505,339
Treasure	458,276	510,732	232,339
Total	4,171,941	4,226,145	3,737,678
Exports from India:			
Merchandise	4,778,707	4,480,125	4,930,535
Treasure	242,916	216,577	183,214
Total	5,021,623	4,696,702	5,113,749
	9,193,564	8,922,847	8,851,427

There was thus a falling off in the import trade, while the exports increased materially. A portion of the decline in the imports can, however, be accounted for without any reference to the condition of trade. In 1888–89 the Cashmere Durbar remitted a large sum of money to India in connexion with the construction of the Jamu railway line, and much less treasure was brought from the State last year. The difference accounts for nearly half of the whole decrease. The remainder is accounted for by a heavy decline in the imports of teak brought down the Salween from Karennee and Zimmé. This, it is stated, was largely due to the haste of the traders to get down to the registering post at Kado before the end of March 1889 all the timber they possibly could in order to escape payment of the enhanced duty of 7 per cent. which was levied with effect from the beginning of the year under review.

The above figures include imports by the Sind-Peshin Railway to the value of Rx. 299,704, and exports Rx. 1,763,971; but a material portion of this is really internal trade. Quite half the exports of the year consisted of railway material for the maintenance of the line and its extension, and the remainder consisted largely of supplies for Quetta and other settlements within the frontier. Of the imports also it is difficult to say how much really represents external trade. Arrangements are being made to reorganise the system of registration in such manner that the returns will include only foreign trade.

The following statement shows side by side for two years the trade of the three trans-frontier countries with which India has the largest commerce :—

	Trade of India with					
	Nepaul.		Cashmere.		Afghanistan (Cabul and Candahar).	
	1888–89.	1889–90.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1888–89.	1889–90.
Imports into India :	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.
Merchandise - -	1,388,086	1,488,887	502,265	578,681	187,335	339,298
Treasure - -	140,048	61,564	310,079	85,407	6,145	6,916
Total - -	1,528,134	1,550,451	812,344	664,088	193,480	346,214
Exports from India :						
Merchandise - -	1,100,910	1,158,293	485,565	563,845	526,798	813,450
Treasure - -	14,500	13,283	10,140	350	0	0
Total - -	1,115,410	1,171,576	495,705	564,195	526,798	813,450

In the case of Nepaul both imports and exports increased. In 1888-89 an embargo was placed by the Durbar on the export of grain in consequence of a poor harvest. This having been removed the export of rice to India was carried on very largely, stimulated by the high prices which followed a scanty harvest in Behar. On the other hand the trade in timber somewhat fell off owing to regulations made by the Durbar impeding the trade.

The timber trade with Cashmere declined, but in most of the other larger lines of import trade (ghee, hides and skins, fruits, woollen goods and shawls) there was a substantial increase. The shawl trade remains much smaller than it used to be in the time of the late Maharaja. The export trade shows a large increase in European and Indian piece goods, and a small increase in tea, most of which, it is satisfactory to observe, is Indian tea.

The revival of trade with Cabul is attributed by the local authorities of the Punjab chiefly to the cessation of disturbances in the dominions of the Ameer, a circumstance which accounts for the larger trade done with Cabul in all the principal articles. The disturbances referred to are the Ghilzai and Afghan-Turkestan troubles.

The causes which have combined to prevent the growth of trade (internal disturbances excepted) continue to operate with increased intensity. Russian competition is keener and the facilities of transit in trans-Caspian territory greater, while the Russian fiscal restrictions against the intrusion of English and Indian goods from the East are increasingly severe. The transit duties levied by the Ameer are practically prohibitive of trade from the Indian frontier beyond the zone of Cabul, and latterly the effect of these heavy dues has been increased by relatively light dues imposed on goods imported from Russian territory into Afghanistan.

The heading of Western China is a new feature in the returns, the registration having commenced in June 1889. Imports were trifling, amounting only to Rx. 13,817, raw silk, grain, ponies, and hides being the principal items. The exports consisted chiefly of raw cotton (value Rx. 44,700 out of a total of Rx. 52,629), salt constituting the bulk of the remainder. It may reasonably be expected that the trade will largely increase.

Trade of Aden.

In the Indian trade accounts Aden is treated as a foreign country. As, however, it is actually a dependency of the Presidency of Bombay, it may be interesting to give here a tabular view of the entire trade of the dependency. The figures below are for 1889–90, and are arranged under the divisions adopted inthe local trade report :—

	Foreign Trade.	Indian Trade.	Inland Trade.
Imports :	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.
Merchandise -	2,060,307	1,017,345	268,877
Treasure - -	251,504	67,202	3,070
Exports :			
Merchandise -	2,429,658	97,810	149,203
Treasure - -	245,338	118,712	8,944
	4,986,807	1,301,069	430,094
Total trade -	6,717,970		

INDEX OF ARTICLES.

	Page.	
	Imports.	Exports.
Agricultural implements	26, 27, 32, 33.	...
Ale, beer, and porter	22, 23.	48, 49.
Animals	22, 23.	38, 39, 48, 49.
Apparel	32, 33.	46, 47, 56, 57, 262.
Arms, ammunition, &c.	32, 33, 258.	56, 57, 262.
Art, works of	32, 33.	56, 57.
Books, &c.	32, 33, 258.	46, 47, 56, 57.
Boots and shoes	32, 33, 259.	56, 57.
Borax	...	42, 43.
Building, &c. materials	34, 35, 258.	56, 57.
Cabinet ware, &c.	34, 35.	46, 47, 56, 57.
Candles	34, 35.	56, 57.
Canes and rattans	28, 29.	42, 43.
Caoutchouc	28, 29, 34, 35.	42, 43, 52, 53.
Carriages, &c.	34, 35, 258.	56, 57.
Chemicals	26, 27, 258.	40, 41, 52, 53, 262.
Chinese and Japanese ware	34, 35.	56, 57.
Cinchona bark	...	40, 41.
Clocks and watches	34, 35.	56, 57.
Coal	28, 29, 258.	52, 53.
Coffee	22, 23.	38, 39, 48, 49.
Coir	28, 29, 34, 35.	42, 43, 46, 47.
Corals	34, 35.	56, 57.
Cordage	34, 35.	46, 47, 56, 57.
Corks	34, 35.	56, 57.
Cotton	28, 29, 30, 31, 258.	42, 43, 44, 45, 52, 53, 262.
Cutch and gambier	28, 29.	40, 41, 52, 53.
Drugs, &c.	28, 29, 259.	52, 53, 262.
Dyeing and tanning materials	28, 29.	40, 41, 52, 53.
Dynamite	32, 33.	...
Earthenware, &c.	34, 35, 259.	46, 47, 56, 57.
Feathers	28, 29.	42, 43.
Fireworks	34, 35.	56, 57.
Flax	28, 29, 32, 33, 259.	42, 43, 44, 55, 56, 57, 262.
Flour	22, 23.	38, 39.
Fruits and vegetables	22, 23.	38, 39, 48, 49.
Glass	34, 35, 259.	46, 47, 56, 57.
Grain and pulse	22, 23.	38, 39, 48, 49.
Gums and resins	28, 29.	42, 43, 54, 55.
Hardware and cutlery	26, 27, 259.	40, 41, 50, 51.
Hemp	28, 29, 32, 33.	42, 43, 44, 45, 56, 57.
Hides and skins	30, 31, 34, 35.	42, 43, 46, 47, 54, 55.
Hops	22, 23.	...
Horns	30, 31.	42, 43, 54, 55.
Horses	22, 23.	38, 39, 48, 49.
Indigo	28, 29.	40, 41.
Instruments, &c.	34, 35, 259.	58, 59.
Ivory	30, 31, 34, 35.	42, 43, 46, 47, 54, 55, 58, 59.
Jade stone	...	44, 45.
Jewellery, &c.	30, 31, 34, 35.	42, 43, 46, 47, 54, 55.
Jute	30, 31, 34, 35.	42, 43, 44, 45.

	Page.	
	Imports.	Exports.
Lac	30, 31, 34, 35.	46, 47, 54, 55.
Leather (other than boots, &c.)	34, 35, 259.	46, 47, 58, 59,
Liquors	22, 23, 260.	38, 39, 48, 49.
Machinery and mill-work	26, 27, 260.	40, 41, 52, 53.
Manures	30, 31.	42, 43, 54, 55.
Mats	34, 35.	46, 47, 58, 59.
Matches	34, 35.	58, 59.
Metals	24, 25, 260.	40, 41, 50, 51, 262.
Mica (or talc)	...	42, 43.
Mowra flowers	...	42, 43.
Musk	...	42, 43.
Natural curiosities	30, 31.	42, 43, 54, 55.
Oil and floor cloth	34, 35.	...
Oils	28, 29.	42, 43, 52, 53.
Oil-cake	...	46, 47.
Opium	28, 29.	40, 41.
Paints and colours	34, 35.	58, 59.
Painters' materials	34, 35.	58, 59.
Paper and pasteboard	34, 35, 260.	58, 59.
Perfumery	36, 37.	46, 47, 58, 59.
Pitch, tar, &c.	30, 31.	54, 55.
Plants	30, 31.	...
Plate	34, 35.	46, 47, 58, 59.
Printing materials	36, 37, 260.	58, 59.
Provisions	22, 23.	38, 39, 48, 49.
Quinine	28, 29.	52, 53.
Rags, &c.	...	42, 43.
Railway materials	26, 27, 261.	...
Rice	22, 23.	38, 39, 48, 49.
Salt	24, 25.	...
Saltpetre	...	42, 43.
Seeds	30, 31.	42, 43, 54, 55.
Shells and cowries	30, 31.	54, 55.
Ships, parts of	36, 37.	...
Silk	30, 31, 32, 33.	44, 45, 54, 55, 56, 57.
Soap	36, 37.	46, 47, 58, 59.
Spices	24, 25.	38, 39, 48, 49.
Spirits	22, 23, 260.	38, 39, 48, 49.
Stationery	36, 37, 261.	58, 59.
Stone	30, 31.	44, 45, 54, 55.
Sugar	24, 25.	38, 39, 48, 49.
Tallow	30, 31.	44, 45.
Tea	24, 25.	38, 39, 48, 49.
Telegraph materials	36, 37, 261.	262.
Tobacco	28, 29.	40, 41, 52, 53.
Toys, &c.	36, 37.	46, 47, 58, 59.
Umbrellas	36, 37.	58, 59.
Wax	30, 31.	44, 45, 54, 55.
Wheat	22, 23.	38, 39, 48, 49.
Wines, &c.	22, 23, 260.	48, 49.
Wood	30, 31, 36, 37.	44, 45, 46, 47, 54, 55, 58, 59.
Wool	30, 31, 32, 33, 261.	44, 45, 46, 47, 54, 55, 56, 57, 262.
Yarns and textile fabrics	30, 31, 258, 259.	54, 55.

TABLES

RELATING TO

THE FOREIGN SEA-BORNE TRADE OF BRITISH INDIA.

NOTE.—*The Values throughout the following Tables represent Tens of Rupees*

No. 1.

VALUE of the TOTAL TRADE.

	1885-86.	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.
Imports:					
PRIVATE MERCHANDISE	51,811,536	58,661,462	62,384,813	66,570,318	66,560,121
GOVERNMENT STORES	3,844,329	3,115,889	2,619,799	2,870,149	2,637,368
TOTAL MERCHANDISE	55,655,865	61,777,351	65,004,612	69,440,467	69,197,489
TREASURE	15,477,801	11,053,319	13,825,856	13,844,960	17,459,501
TOTAL IMPORTS	71,133,666	72,830,670	78,830,468	83,285,427	86,656,990
Exports:					
PRIVATE MERCHANDISE:					
INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES	80,784,731	84,908,995	86,370,022	92,642,734	99,101,054
FOREIGN DITTO	3,093,109	3,519,665	4,101,440	4,335,437	4,295,808
GOVERNMENT STORES	53,424	41,457	72,193	71,361	63,536
TOTAL MERCHANDISE	83,881,264	88,470,117	90,543,655	97,049,532	103,460,398
TREASURE	1,108,238	1,720,516	1,604,624	1,784,347	1,906,322
TOTAL EXPORTS	84,989,502	90,190,633	92,148,279	98,833,879	105,366,720
Total Trade	156,123,168	163,021,303	170,978,747	182,119,306	192,023,710

No. 2.

VALUE of TOTAL TRADE, distinguishing the PROPORTION passing through the SUEZ CANAL.

	1885-86.	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.
Imports:					
MERCHANDISE:					
VIÂ SUEZ CANAL	45,906,361	51,612,127	52,819,306	58,154,531	56,516,593
„ OTHER ROUTES	9,749,504	10,165,224	12,185,306	11,285,936	12,680,896
TOTAL	55,655,865	61,777,351	65,004,612	69,440,467	69,197,489
PER-CENTAGE VIÂ SUEZ CANAL	82·48	83·54	81·25	83·75	81·68
TREASURE:					
VIÂ SUEZ CANAL	9,095,440	6,435,652	8,595,740	8,537,488	12,754,113
„ OTHER ROUTES	6,382,361	4,617,667	5,230,116	5,307,472	4,705,388
TOTAL	15,477,801	11,053,319	13,825,856	13,844,960	17,459,501
PER-CENTAGE VIÂ SUEZ CANAL	58·76	58·23	62·17	61·66	73·05
Exports:					
MERCHANDISE:					
VIÂ SUEZ CANAL	47,798,650	48,945,185	51,142,039	57,133,271	60,792,741
„ OTHER ROUTES	36,082,614	39,524,932	39,401,616	39,916,261	42,667,657
TOTAL	83,881,264	88,470,117	90,543,655	97,049,532	103,460,398
PER-CENTAGE VIÂ SUEZ CANAL	56·98	55·32	56·48	58·87	58·76
TREASURE:					
VIÂ SUEZ CANAL	482,714	839,074	299,269	368,616	547,819
„ OTHER ROUTES	625,524	881,442	1,305,355	1,415,731	1,358,503
TOTAL	1,108,238	1,720,516	1,604,624	1,784,347	1,906,322
PER-CENTAGE VIÂ SUEZ CANAL	43·56	48·75	18·62	20·68	28·74
Total Trade:					
VIÂ SUEZ CANAL	103,283,165	107,832,038	112,856,353	124,193,906	130,611,266
„ OTHER ROUTES	52,840,003	55,189,265	58,122,394	57,925,400	61,412,444
TOTAL	156,123,168	163,021,303	170,978,747	182,119,306	192,023,710
PER-CENTAGE VIÂ SUEZ CANAL	66·15	66·15	66·01	68·19	68·02

No. 3.

VALUE of IMPORTS of MERCHANDISE from PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES into British India.

COUNTRIES.		1885-86.	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.
UNITED KINGDOM		41,658,962	46,769,519	49,042,488	52,526,440	50,291,140
BRITISH POSSESSIONS:						
Europe:	Gibraltar	9,346	8,562	8,193	7,753	8,957
	Malta	5,479	5,163	5,852	7,232	6,461
Asia:	Aden	87,687	80,334	114,232	141,375	131,136
	Ceylon	509,896	537,789	633,599	554,379	632,119
	China, Hong Kong	1,552,745	1,871,835	2,097,282	1,530,433	2,008,099
	Straits Settlements	1,612,070	1,590,546	2,119,600	2,278,414	2,441,400
Africa:	Cape Colony	3,315	5,754	4,723	461	891
	Mauritius	1,105,742	1,656,486	1,550,374	1,575,048	1,735,002
	Natal	9,387	4,700	790	1,028	703
America:	Canada	16,080	0	0	0	325
Australia (including Tasmania and New Zealand)		422,579	392,122	484,809	294,111	391,732
		5,334,326	6,153,291	7,019,454	6,390,234	7,356,765
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:						
Europe:	Austria	451,885	723,864	770,933	768,386	703,716
	Belgium	266,742	295,253	804,643	526,698	873,827
	France	624,080	803,515	849,016	914,334	975,647
	Germany	120,069	160,300	194,493	248,016	563,912
	Greece	23	378	38	369	177
	Holland	1,930	2,353	3,929	11,715	9,469
	Italy	414,648	425,542	370,993	504,797	510,508
	Norway	0	23	3,181	1,793	14,848
	Portugal	0	84	124	319	665
	Russia	5,486	0	0	50	48
	Spain	0	0	0	609	285
	Sweden	0	4	22,928	2,175	7,577
	Turkey	14,395	2,363	1,691	1,024	1,990
Asia:	Arabia	296,678	317,225	356,738	340,093	373,570
	China, Treaty Ports	299,002	316,123	317,853	381,404	441,402
	Japan	23,100	20,077	29,580	23,836	28,127
	Java	21,107	16,476	46,101	3,172	14,551
	Maldive Islands	18,636	18,684	15,760	21,025	19,174
	Mekran and Sonmiani	83,634	92,329	85,485	88,991	106,934
	Persia and Persian Gulf	646,188	562,703	637,431	730,957	803,916
	Philippines	1,367	253	5,463	2,959	4,165
	Russia	0	67,745	227,300	834,790	741,922
	Siam	1,768	5,591	1,313	24,742	38,513
	Sumatra	9,522	15,626	22,219	3,989	1,341
	Turkey	222,209	179,360	275,903	376,850	440,609
Africa:	Abyssinia	5,167	4,918	507	6,312	3,346
	Egypt	50,952	68,607	72,406	78,403	75,898
	Madagascar	0	0	2,143	3,190	3,410
	Mozambique	63,263	71,846	72,509	73,631	59,755
	Réunion	2,234	358	200	1,629	141
	Zanzibar	333,242	392,115	593,370	568,474	359,806
America:	South America	1,040	1,359	1,835	33	1,243
	United States	833,038	1,170,332	1,030,280	1,040,318	1,729,156
	West Indies*	448	0	710	36	0
Other countries		6,395	2,746	5,496	18,525	2,568
		4,818,248	5,738,652	6,322,871	7,693,644	8,912,216
TOTAL IMPORTS		51,811,536	58,661,462	62,384,813	66,570,318	66,560,121

* British and Foreign Possessions are not shown separately for the West Indies.

No. 4.

VALUE of EXPORTS of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES to PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES from British India.

COUNTRIES.		1885–86.	1886–87.	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.
UNITED KINGDOM		33,574,012	33,401,466	33,852,248	36,250,572	37,950,864
BRITISH POSSESSIONS :						
Europe	Gibraltar	120,265	61,485	75,491	73,233	64,096
	Malta	529,981	359,309	282,612	378,068	307,713
Asia :	Aden	529,515	618,815	645,486	688,939	749,769
	Ceylon	1,857,755	1,799,982	1,983,216	1,933,056	2,195,241
	China, Hong Kong	9,441,556	10,685,475	10,192,482	10,854,944	10,686,691
	Straits Settlements	3,411,513	3,892,253	3,823,815	4,072,307	4,536,746
Africa :	Cape Colony	92,481	55,412	85,094	155,333	184,981
	Mauritius	850,594	784,940	1,011,556	683,511	1,015,581
	Natal	90,456	70,074	117,296	122,348	217,091
	St. Helena	51,619	71,226	4,052	15,270	8,416
America:	Canada	1	4,641	60	927	21,699
Australia (including Tasmania and New Zealand)		582,658	523,743	1,110,873	1,088,250	1,063,489
		17,558,394	18,877,355	19,432,033	20,066,186	21,051,513
FOREIGN COUNTRIES :						
Europe :	Austria	2,005,857	2,634,303	2,722,048	3,040,638	2,960,484
	Belgium	3,711,068	3,592,466	3,161,553	4,663,800	5,641,048
	Denmark	0	0	53,815	0	0
	France	6,683,889	7,708,843	7,167,848	8,410,444	7,714,867
	Germany	396,619	771,310	1,014,889	1,493,279	2,764,657
	Greece	8,994	10,714	22,424	17,482	10,698
	Holland	536,347	488,772	411,616	337,137	358,705
	Italy	3,638,197	5,269,431	4,505,246	3,470,113	4,217,755
	Norway	0	4,850	0	950	0
	Portugal	2,425	27,344	8,153	2,668	12,094
	Russia	104,021	313,343	470,958	535,760	412,414
	Spain	278,813	208,672	262,095	310,675	342,979
	Sweden	0	6,500	1,200	12,995	16,155
	Turkey	12,245	15,172	41,473	6,407	17,144
Asia:	Arabia	690,566	824,856	782,915	677,905	825,146
	China, Treaty Ports	3,114,464	2,697,046	2,761,613	3,169,613	3,114,786
	Japan	273,504	374,089	711,994	1,035,305	1,218,998
	Java	20,782	28,233	16,823	25,291	31,729
	Maldive Islands	35,640	28,155	37,348	30,675	25,713
	Mekran and Sonmiani	28,449	31,111	44,636	33,701	40,288
	Persia and Persian Gulf	300,434	341,583	360,718	303,748	497,102
	Philippines	27	234	16	755	2,690
	Siam	30,352	55,488	49,039	89,705	62,154
	Sumatra	29,449	17,254	2,089	1,312	672
	Turkey	206,834	257,706	276,638	289,808	298,814
Africa:	Abyssinia	32,339	82,780	85,816	35,526	121,637
	Egypt	3,223,532	2,522,355	3,202,598	3,483,800	3,869,974
	Madagascar	3,923	12	2,785	4,279	4,193
	Mozambique	58,446	54,194	99,686	105,624	128,821
	Réunion	189,593	196,536	131,686	142,213	171,650
	Zanzibar	210,301	276,412	282,542	282,573	416,830
America:	South America	438,606	354,842	418,079	495,186	782,892
	United States	3,044,898	3,190,977	3,722,059	3,589,255	3,736,324
	West Indies*	155,940	115,544	170,858	122,544	131,978
Other countries		136,271	134,047	82,485	105,565	146,286
		29,602,325	32,630,174	33,085,741	36,325,976	40,098,677
TOTAL EXPORTS		80,734,731	84,908,995	86,370,022	92,642,734	99,101,054

* See note on p. 19.

No. 5.

VALUE of EXPORTS of FOREIGN (including BRITISH and COLONIAL) MERCHANDISE to PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES from British India.

COUNTRIES.		1885-86.	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.
UNITED KINGDOM		718,431	896,694	1,191,704	1,222,362	1,178,757
BRITISH POSSESSIONS :						
Europe:	Gibraltar	304	601	567	290	85
	Malta	1,892	1,927	5,437	6,157	5,757
Asia:	Aden	97,478	97,107	155,882	187,454	132,025
	Ceylon	61,020	90,195	94,250	128,414	118,986
	China, Hong Kong	100,363	99,786	136,335	122,867	133,145
	Straits Settlements	272,525	262,348	351,911	300,149	271,830
Africa:	Cape Colony	1,870	664	720	1,200	4,221
	Mauritius	58,619	96,584	89,812	112,102	110,901
	Natal	5,486	3,893	12,127	30,092	29,219
	St. Helena	0	0	0	0	0
America:	Canada	0	7	0	150	0
Australia (including Tasmania and New Zealand)		5,123	4,602	13,661	8,233	8,710
		603,680	657,654	860,702	892,108	814,879
FOREIGN COUNTRIES :						
Europe:	Austria	8,769	5,130	12,461	7,557	11,754
	Belgium	18,944	16,179	9,797	23,363	3,314
	France	11,639	14,173	41,975	59,459	31,386
	Germany	11,606	13,325	17,458	12,224	17,654
	Greece	540	42	393	443	263
	Holland	95	0	0	41	0
	Italy	20,323	9,736	22,299	29,659	39,432
	Portugal	0	21	12	0	0
	Russia	0	0	108	0	0
	Spain	0	0	0	0	111
	Sweden	0	0	0	0	32
	Turkey	5,606	5,146	2,140	2,424	755
Asia:	Arabia	210,453	258,194	246,617	306,174	222,214
	China, Treaty Ports	1,070	1,575	1,660	3,696	2,099
	Japan	2,299	4,438	6,669	2,017	2,953
	Java	1,228	500	1,521	3,542	5,287
	Maldive Islands	3,229	1,036	2,966	6,138	5,203
	Mekran and Soumiani	21,094	23,209	24,897	24,267	21,997
	Persia and Persian Gulf	987,587	1,018,322	1,011,491	1,129,063	1,225,603
	Philippines	27	0	2	0	701
	Siam	21	209	117	2,102	1,458
	Sumatra	3,742	384	735	1,490	6,679
	Turkey	201,455	212,781	226,430	277,514	253,424
Africa:	Abyssinia	15,436	24,853	12,900	10,305	7,232
	Egypt	27,276	26,057	32,177	26,150	30,532
	Madagascar	2,563	2	0	10,555	6,126
	Mozambique	63,703	72,768	92,694	92,033	106,539
	Réunion	268	436	117	0	182
	Zanzibar	141,394	191,091	209,679	185,092	265,310
America:	South America	532	286	64	334	251
	United States	2,540	57,127	60,633	23,827	32,415
	West Indies*	10	57	0	94	104
Other countries		7,546	8,246	11,024	989	1,162
		1,770,998	1,965,317	2,049,034	2,220,967	2,302,172
TOTAL EXPORTS		3,093,109	3,519,665	4,101,440	4,335,437	4,295,808

* See note on p. 19.

No. 6.

Quantity* of Imports of Principal Articles into British India.

Articles.		1885–86.	1886–87.	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.
I.—Animals, Living:						
Horses	No.	6,356	6,915	6,671	7,483	6,478
Other sorts	„	2,291	3,876	3,732	2,080	3,099
Total Number of Animals, Living	„	8,647	10,791	10,403	9,563	9,577
II.—Articles of Food and Drink:						
Coffee	Cwt.	15,927	21,135	17,598	25,332	23,976
Fruits and Vegetables:						
Fruits:						
Cocoanuts	No.	12,458,585	15,596,978	16,458,929	17,707,801	13,254,649
„ Kernel or Copra	Cwt.	105,296	125,222	162,914	199,861	154,853
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Vegetables, fresh		—	—	—	—	—
Grain and Pulse:						
Gram	Cwt.	1,412	1,950	1,032	1,600	1,921
Pulse	„	4,725	3,098	6,565	24,933	39,319
Rice in the husk	„	446	31	1,153	8,319	15,524
„ not in the husk	„	1,271	1,777	1,431	3,759	29,550
Wheat	„	38,473	28,671	798	106,680	102,558
Other sorts	„	32,430	11,476	18,310	181,467	103,604
	„	78,757	47,003	29,289	326,758	292,476
Hops	Cwt.	5,216	4,949	5,838	5,434	4,672
Liquors:						
Ale, Beer, and Porter	Gals.	1,299,408	1,715,638	2,138,518	2,398,580	2,797,965
Spirits.						
Brandy	„	372,175	376,494	361,716	351,370	341,358
Gin	„	99,812	116,847	97,544	97,783	87,636
Rum	„	82,086	94,065	53,550	48,316	38,885
Whisky	„	290,066	337,556	361,556	367,361	386,337
Other sorts	„	83,845	137,178	210,121	254,537	246,198
	„	936,984	1,062,140	1,084,487	1,119,367	1,100,414
Wines and Liqueurs:						
Champagne	„	46,672	47,333	51,505	48,963	46,604
Claret	„	126,317	125,118	124,379	118,772	113,610
Port	„	64,139	63,368	77,706	76,732	70,168
Sherry	„	48,679	50,107	51,624	44,955	39,846
Other sorts	„	71,483	71,992	78,662	84,346	92,745
	„	357,290	357,918	383,876	373,768	362,973
Other sorts	„	4,238	4,603	3,856	4,459	5,848
Total Liquors	„	2,597,920	3,140,299	3,610,737	3,896,174	4,267,200
Provisions:						
Bacon and Hams	Lbs.	659,080	647,124	749,470	689,395	789,704
Biche de mer	„	44,791	32,789	27,064	5,346	2,243
Butter	„	184,183	258,794	312,489	313,772	297,473
Cheese	„	582,796	558,346	678,679	723,939	735,072
Fishmaws and Sharkfins	„	1,275,804	1,123,265	1,289,625	1,261,365	1,500,207
Flour	„	2,501,971	2,540,973	1,937,426	1,605,772	2,061,528
Fruits and Vegetables—dried, salted, or preserved:						
Dates	Cwt.	621,739	518,572	766,953	765,726	848,820
Other sorts	„	85,088	75,489	108,279	95,086	105,715
Ghee	Lbs.	1,980,288	1,963,180	1,846,409	2,731,280	2,763,429
Salted Fish	„	11,249,600	12,165,889	13,214,188	19,780,445	17,974,179
Dried Fish, not salted	„					1,361,122
Other sorts	Cwt.	144,784	156,581	189,758	189,081	179,333

* The mark — denotes that the quantities are not stated, on account of their being given under different denominations, or for other reasons; while the mark 0 signifies that there was no import or export at all, as the case may be, of the article in question.

No. 7.

VALUE of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India.

ARTICLES.	1885-86.	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.
I.—ANIMALS, LIVING:					
Horses	252,087	252,162	249,241	290,372	231,400
Other sorts	1,742	9,061	6,863	4,928	8,309
Total Value of Animals, Living	256,829	261,223	256,104	295,300	239,709
II.—ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK:					
Coffee	47,123	58,592	104,516	102,484	125,232
Fruits and Vegetables:					
Fruits:					
Cocoanuts	50,302	59,824	65,105	69,676	57,555
„ Kernel or Copra	102,084	117,680	148,496	175,336	137,455
Other sorts	19,753	22,416	25,712	24,763	21,733
Vegetables, fresh	1,334	1,733	2,338	1,520	1,209
	173,473	201,653	241,651	271,295	217,952
Grain and Pulse:					
Gram	506	830	520	845	951
Pulse	1,946	1,493	2,953	10,557	16,134
Rice in the husk	122	7	260	2,641	5,438
„ not in the husk	627	811	706	1,760	13,739
Wheat	13,087	11,116	317	43,993	43,785
Other sorts	9,104	5,459	6,016	56,420	35,070
	25,392	19,716	10,772	116,216	115,117
Hops	38,418	32,712	47,435	59,473	36,978
Liquors:					
Ale, Beer, and Porter	300,610	354,026	397,153	412,852	462,110
Spirits:					
Brandy	280,463	290,507	265,578	256,408	226,354
Gin	49,878	56,991	43,486	39,984	32,854
Rum	17,890	20,389	12,918	10,308	8,232
Whisky	259,111	303,758	300,600	289,272	266,508
Other sorts	60,351	98,954	120,723	134,055	139,794
	667,693	770,599	743,305	730,027	673,742
Wines and Liqueurs:					
Champagne	103,361	107,557	113,912	114,236	108,601
Claret	72,571	69,600	71,101	61,400	61,175
Port	50,283	49,614	55,909	60,486	52,728
Sherry	40,939	41,771	39,265	35,325	32,381
Other sorts	60,868	64,579	64,655	68,666	71,952
	328,022	333,121	344,842	340,113	326,837
Other sorts	2,172	2,027	1,766	2,217	2,456
Total Liquors	1,298,497	1,459,773	1,487,066	1,485,209	1,465,145
Provisions:					
Bacon and Hams	48,910	48,343	55,284	49,915	56,609
Biche de mer	1,982	1,429	868	624	125
Butter	16,533	24,405	30,747	30,069	29,728
Cheese	39,535	39,377	46,170	48,373	46,015
Fishmaws and Sharkfins	37,582	32,367	39,123	40,470	48,247
Flour	22,639	23,700	18,624	15,706	18,147
Fruits and Vegetables—dried, salted, or preserved:					
Dates	287,102	259,026	353,498	343,247	374,016
Other sorts	107,062	91,417	152,406	126,352	149,403
Ghee	68,173	70,343	68,659	101,346	103,757
Salted Fish	105,973	91,956	141,697	206,955	164,004
Dried Fish, not salted					6,512
Other sorts	456,390	497,111	597,361	625,036	600,002
	1,191,881	1,179,474	1,504,437	1,588,103	1,596,565

No. 6—*continued.*

QUANTITY of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		1885-86.	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.
II.—ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK—*cont.*						
Salt	Tons	363,088	416,595	423,897	398,810	410,808
Spices:						
Betelnuts	Lbs.	44,876,057	31,062,619	30,743,990	40,371,229	39,520,007
Cardamoms	,,	52,218	151,273	193,487	124,714	278,114
Cassia	,,	32,261	24,024	80,411	30,564	105,584
Cinnamon	,,	45,449	9,071	18,764	11,352	41,876
Cloves	,,	4,974,918	4,445,180	8,374,302	7,240,043	6,355,839
Ginger	,,	363,066	350,853	265,592	199,831	204,631
Nutmegs	,,	525,655	541,530	540,652	531,427	400,954
Pepper	,,	1,443,478	1,598,926	2,529,155	2,805,288	5,707,147
Other sorts	,,	414,568	403,988	264,845	474,397	216,667
	,,	52,727,670	38,587,464	43,011,198	51,788,845	52,830,819
Sugar:						
Refined or crystallised, including sugarcandy	Cwt.	1,164,056	1,678,490	1,715,002	1,450,481	1,623,621
Unrefined, viz., molasses and jaggery or goor, and other saccharine produce	,,	7,130	71,065	93,477	167,229	99,492
	,,	1,171,186	1,749,555	1,808,479	1,617,710	1,723,113
Tea	Lbs.	4,005,637	4,214,342	3,623,872	4,767,004	5,382,851
Other articles	Cwt.	0	115	119	152	135
III.—METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF:						
Metals:						
Brass:						
Unwrought	Cwt.	110	66	86	231	302
Wrought	,,	9,685	10,939	9,207	9,916	11,737
	,,	9,795	11,005	9,293	10,147	12,039
Copper:						
Ore	Cwt.	0	2	0	0	0
Old, for re-manufacture	,,	1,250	1,198	1,251	922	1,315
Unwrought:						
Tiles, Ingots, Cakes, and Bricks	,,	114,773	66,407	58,793	3,462	107,890
Other sorts	,,	53,688	86,746	67,672	23,511	79,910
Wrought:						
Lametta	,,	1,716	4,732	3,075	1,860	2,193
Mixed or Yellow Metal, for sheathing	,,	257,457	263,232	179,725	58,850	192,446
Sheets and other manufactures	,,	224,089	192,732	222,119	9,885	185,161
		652,973	615,049	532,635	98,490	568,915
Iron:						
Old for re-manufacture	Cwt.	10,653	10,235	6,311	7,279	6,967
Cast (pig)	,,	94,257	126,113	138,506	138,542	116,305
Wrought:						
Anchors, Cables, and Kentledge	,,	17,048	15,163	20,665	25,957	22,306
Bar	,,	1,264,986	975,165	1,246,156	1,235,844	944,233
Angle, Bolt, and Rod	,,	415,880	444,676	421,894	442,160	449,077
Sheets and Plates (including tinned plates)	,,	468,037	499,027	506,134	486,655	534,801
Galvanised (other than wire)	,,	218,329	255,604	849,166	360,603	361,610
Hoops	,,	112,902	107,943	104,559	111,589	101,325
Nails, Screws, and Rivets	,,	109,799	102,948	133,291	144,064	98,830
Wire	,,	9,485	10,837	15,879	11,616	11,370
Beams, Pillars, Girders, and Bridge-work	,,	327,614	399,887	563,164	455,768	343,642
Pipes and Tubes	,,	361,288	240,891	717,215	444,760	462,085
Rice-bowls	,,	59,532	45,196	61,895	61,848	65,040
Other manufactures of wrought or cast iron, or of iron mixed with steel	,,	23,375	46,704	36,752	76,108	90,814
	,,	3,493,179	3,280,389	4,321,587	4,002,793	3,608,405

No. 7—*continued.*

VALUE of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	1885–86.	1886–87.	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.
II.—ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK—*cont.*					
Salt	596,048	768,987	795,521	882,130	894,532
Spices:					
Betelnuts	495,393	345,943	369,745	382,014	371,697
Cardamoms	9,221	20,105	26,045	18,163	35,083
Cassia	591	441	1,184	349	1,911
Cinnamon	780	158	307	180	693
Cloves	118,535	195,953	376,755	287,890	193,628
Ginger	1,790	1,948	1,714	1,527	1,164
Nutmegs	27,696	24,992	33,684	36,109	28,226
Pepper	52,330	60,271	103,248	105,508	200,485
Other sorts	12,342	14,034	18,836	23,193	19,463
	718,678	663,845	931,518	855,228	852,350
Sugar:					
Refined or crystallised, including sugarcandy	1,455,806	2,054,647	2,080,336	1,741,264	2,169,105
Unrefined, viz., molasses and jaggery or goor, and other saccharine produce	2,291	25,899	33,281	49,675	30,944
	1,458,097	2,080,540	2,113,617	1,790,939	2,200,049
Tea	304,259	324,260	260,418	317,937	363,681
Other articles	0	50	55	72	65
Total Value of Articles of Food and Drink	5,851,866	6,789,602	7,497,006	7,469,086	7,867,666
III.—METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF:					
Metals:					
Brass:					
Unwrought	323	122	271	657	900
Wrought	46,090	49,127	46,338	54,598	70,765
	46,413	49,249	46,609	55,255	71,665
Copper:					
Ore	0	8	0	0	0
Old, for re-manufacture	3,480	2,741	3,484	3,475	4,485
Unwrought:					
Tiles, Ingots, Cakes, and Bricks	365,211	207,750	193,598	19,975	399,815
Other sorts	166,939	253,666	237,921	129,409	286,846
Wrought:					
Lametta	39,837	112,744	71,224	44,392	46,864
Mixed or Yellow Metal, for sheathing	748,279	747,762	591,589	295,557	732,436
Sheets and other manufactures	775,095	669,338	904,147	70,505	751,908
	2,093,841	1,994,009	2,001,928	563,313	2,222,354
Iron:					
Old, for re-manufacture	1,963	1,661	1,281	1,657	1,514
Cast (pig)	19,741	26,021	30,646	34,772	30,712
Wrought:					
Anchors, Cables, and Kentledge	15,180	15,194	16,598	28,960	28,461
Bar	624,588	476,957	614,865	634,369	516,840
Angle, Bolt, and Rod	199,669	194,129	193,502	216,754	247,354
Sheets and Plates (including tinned plates)	261,135	262,815	277,455	307,464	371,586
Galvanised (other than wire)	188,299	214,916	314,027	364,691	400,007
Hoops	62,029	55,622	56,343	64,503	65,271
Nails, Screws, and Rivets	105,526	96,876	124,010	144,495	108,487
Wire	9,642	9,935	14,701	12,069	12,754
Beams, Pillars, Girders, and Bridge-work	242,405	244,324	378,569	334,027	255,538
Pipes and Tubes	135,555	111,870	343,378	230,469	228,222
Rice-bowls	47,330	33,840	49,343	49,991	52,886
Other manufactures of wrought or cast iron, or of iron mixed with steel	21,644	38,830	32,677	90,958	94,685
	1,934,706	1,782,990	2,447,395	2,515,179	2,414,317

No. 6—*continued.*

QUANTITY of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		1885–86.	1886–87.	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.
III.—METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF—*cont.*						
Metals—*cont.*						
Lead:						
Ore	Cwt.	1,786	1,315	4,006	4,296	4,566
Pig	„	23,111	25,513	22,667	23,163	19,108
Wrought:						
Sheets for tea chests	„	41,006	52,292	71,944	66,415	66,660
Sheets, Pipes, and Tubes	„	3,164	6,926	5,280	6,848	6,024
Other sorts	„	7,488	9,206	8,074	12,378	9,068
Other sorts	„	0	31	19	30	7
	„	76,555	95,283	111,990	113,130	105,433
Quicksilver	Lbs.	218,844	202,439	270,990	232,991	306,923
Steel:						
Cast	Cwt.	39,527	26,741	19,608	32,210	26,156
Hoop	„	98,639	173,223	171,296	137,108	207,581
Other sorts	„	140,622	149,353	230,023	373,070	234,659
	„	278,788	349,317	420,927	542,388	468,396
Tin:						
Unwrought (block)	„	36,728	38,272	20,846	33,169	39,753
Wrought (including plates or sheets, not tinned iron)	„	98	85	94	524	88
	„	36,826	38,357	20,940	33,693	39,841
Zinc or Spelter:						
Unwrought	„	129,845	162,764	118,412	48,581	69,795
Wrought or manufactured	„	19,234	17,332	15,895	16,120	14,077
Other sorts	„	52	105	20	5	17
	„	149,131	180,201	134,327	64,706	83,889
Unenumerated	„	5,805	5,382	4,888	3,930	8,585
Total Metals	„	4,705,006	4,576,790	5,559,007	4,871,357	4,898,243
Hardware and Cutlery (including plated ware)		—	—	—	—	—
Machinery and Millwork:						
Steam-engines and parts:						
Locomotives (excluding those for Railways)		0	—	—	—	—
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Agricultural (not being steam)		—	—	—	—	—
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Railway Plant and Rolling-stock:						
Locomotive Engines and Tenders		—	—	—	—	—
Carriages and Trucks		—	—	—	—	—
Materials for Construction	Cwt.	3,437,472	3,408,555	6,231,100	3,853,958	3,624,479
IV.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS, AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS:						
Chemicals:						
Alum	Cwt.	63,780	71,305	71,926	51,155	77,011
Arsenic	„	962	986	946	733	1,326
Copperas	„	23,723	27,080	11,197	16,007	21,281
Sal Ammoniac	„	3,057	2,494	3,037	2,611	6,023
Sulphur (Brimstone)	„	26,891	27,567	18,483	21,233	28,167
Sulphuric Acid	„	14,672	14,016	12,544	18,530	12,209
Other sorts	„	—	—	—	—	—

No. 7—*continued.*

VALUE of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	1885–86.	1886–87.	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.
III.—METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF—*cont.*					
Metals—*cont.*					
Lead:					
Ore	1,843	1,395	4,633	5,088	5,896
Pig	18,778	25,350	22,575	25,477	20,147
Wrought:					
Sheets for tea chests	52,568	73,666	105,777	101,145	106,548
Sheets, Pipes, and Tubes	2,933	7,513	5,787	8,244	7,594
Other sorts	9,291	11,799	11,611	18,857	13,797
Other sorts	0	50	26	52	8
	85,413	119,773	150,409	158,863	153,490
Quicksilver	23,561	24,313	40,869	36,869	54,243
Steel:					
Cast	32,328	23,961	20,763	31,352	24,130
Hoop	57,877	99,370	99,314	84,165	141,451
Other sorts	84,367	86,525	138,734	229,072	162,859
	174,572	209,862	258,811	344,589	328,440
Tin:					
Unwrought (block)	221,404	267,384	168,567	254,650	283,917
Wrought (including plates or sheets, not tinned iron)	409	494	710	895	636
	221,813	267,878	169,278	255,545	284,553
Zinc or Spelter:					
Unwrought	111,683	161,273	124,902	55,383	87,193
Wrought or manufactured	24,644	22,657	23,259	29,120	26,274
Other sorts	132	78	34	11	10
	136,459	184,008	148,195	84,514	113,477
Unenumerated	50,282	57,016	49,589	59,886	63,448
Total Metals	4,767,060	4,689,098	5,313,083	4,054,013	5,705,987
Hardware and Cutlery (including plated ware)	776,542	865,397	1,093,989	1,102,205	1,096,191
Machinery and Millwork:					
Steam-engines and parts:					
Locomotives (excluding those for Railways)	0	1,617	1,332	0	1,100
Other sorts	543,419	847,730	1,120,590	1,303,900	1,532,122
Agricultural (not being steam)	14,168	34,147	49,883	64,139	55,257
Other sorts	433,966	487,965	628,413	948,832	846,906
	991,553	1,371,459	1,800,218	2,316,871	2,435,385
Railway Plant and Rolling-stock:					
Locomotive Engines and Tenders	343,403	67,140	221,028	390,112	145,973
Carriages and Trucks	404,832	182,224	284,912	629,010	285,998
Materials for Construction	1,269,830	1,185,761	2,071,663	1,474,117	1,389,366
	2,018,065*	1,435,125	2,577,603	2,493,239	1,821,337
Total Value of Metals and Manufactures of	8,553,220	8,361,079	10,784,843	9,966,328	11,058,900
IV.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS, AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS:					
Chemicals:					
Alum	24,808	27,379	27,610	21,104	32,399
Arsenic	1,773	1,628	1,600	1,287	2,428
Copperas	6,981	7,034	3,225	5,591	7,977
Sal Ammoniac	8,092	6,457	7,534	8,788	16,175
Sulphur (Brimstone)	14,395	14,705	9,110	10,838	14,743
Sulphuric Acid	18,207	17,297	16,362	22,554	15,778
Other sorts	92,931	111,608	119,779	137,058	157,061
	167,187	186,108	185,220	205,220	246,561

No. 6—*continued.*

QUANTITY of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		1885-86.	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.
IV.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS, AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS—*cont.*						
Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics:						
Aloes	Cwt.	1,357	1,807	788	864	1,049
Asafœtida	„	7,228	5,704	4,521	9,513	9,226
Camphor:						
Bhimsáni or Baras	Lbs.	661	503	819	322	453
Other sorts	„	1,510,446	1,920,521	1,679,615	1,892,065	1,266,585
Cassia liguea	Cwt.	15,256	26,140	16,135	21,813	24,064
Galangal	„	5,008	4,183	3,690	2,247	2,324
Quinine	Lbs.	11,859	12,088	13,937	24,059	15,119
Other sorts	—	—	—	—	—	—
Opium	Lbs.	306	355	212	254	238
Tobacco:						
Unmanufactured	Lbs.	519,920	604,436	700,909	481,693	449,644
Manufactured:						
Cigars	„	74,248	62,400	60,949	61,008	60,987
Other sorts	„	704,375	1,087,579	804,876	1,257,934	983,935
		1,298,543	1,754,415	1,566,734	1,800,635	1,494,566
Dyeing and Tanning Materials:						
Aniline and Alizarine Dyes	Oz.	11,481,864*	13,317,492*	13,976,914*	52,738,826	57,681,958
Cochineal	Cwt.	2,138	1,994	2,384	2,108	2,199
Cutch	„	37	119	176	44	18
Gambier	„	14,938	16,801	18,396	16,395	14,652
Indigo	„	1,285	1,691	1,478	1,390	1,601
Madder or Munjeet	„	14,973	19,125	13,737	5,394	2,646
Myrabolams	„	6,110	4,449	530	4,096	3,570
Saffron	„	265	268	281	247	319
Other sorts	„	18,017	22,655	37,095	16,305	16,067
V.—OILS:						
Oils:						
Animal	Gals.	23,790	17,284	45,000	37,929	34,969
Essential	„	2,954	2,622	2,683	2,826	2,756
Mineral:						
Kerosine	„	17,595,663	30,963,763	30,200,042	38,285,559	51,830,400
Other sorts	„	3,716,279	985,870	1,221,517	1,666,326	1,550,758
Vegetable, not Essential	„ & Cwt.	731,327	1,013,337	1,525,547	1,560,723 25	1,159,386 6
Total Quantity of Oils	Gals. & Cwt.	22,070,013	32,982,876	32,994,789	41,553,363 25	54,587,269 6
VI.—RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES:						
Canes and Rattans	Cwt.	21,213	22,141	18,080	19,038	24,675
Caoutchouc, raw	„	93	53	341	53	84
Coal:						
Coal	Tons.	759,068	728,116	800,160	810,465	572,791
Coke	„	11,375	7,733	10,554	11,732	9,765
Patent fuel	„	20,487	29,819	38,164	11,281	19,114
Coir, unmanufactured	Cwt.	482	857	168	367	577
Cotton, raw:						
Asiatic	„	75,626	57,097	54,589	63,070	115,362
Other than Asiatic	„	151	3	89	1,557	638
Feathers	Lbs.	224	488	4,179	11,581	1,032
Flax, raw	„	3,332	3,604	36,194	35,840	13,902
Gums and Resins:						
Arabic	Cwt.	3,903	581	2,188	13,020	8,637
Benjamin	„	7,982	7,688	14,628	13,289	12,498
Olibanum or Frankincense	„	15,252	16,651	26,680	23,776	23,220
Rosin	„	29,786	19,587	25,902	19,073	36,305
Other sorts	„	3,602	4,008	5,254	7,020	7,935
Hemp, raw	„	8,818	7,641	11,090	9,223	7,609

* Exclusive of Alizarine Dyes.

No. 7—*continued.*

VALUE of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	1885-86.	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.
IV.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS, AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS —*cont.*					
Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics:					
Aloes	2,893	4,673	2,184	1,901	2,454
Asafœtida	26,988	25,330	17,097	43,178	40,229
Camphor:					
Bhimsaini or Baras	2,594	2,278	2,673	1,508	1,871
Other sorts	65,355	85,311	70,142	101,560	81,663
Cassia liguea	24,565	41,263	22,229	31,979	35,265
Galangal	3,670	2,472	2,066	1,326	1,573
Quinine	44,454	36,247	35,749	39,844	21,687
Other sorts	169,564	186,895	185,133	208,632	205,430
Opium	342	398	404	412	398
Tobacco:					
Unmanufactured	7,782	7,545	11,920	11,256	11,126
Manufactured:					
Cigars	26,237	24,114	21,238	19,494	24,773
Other sorts	48,174	78,823	68,814	108,506	91,817
	82,193	110,482	101,972	139,256	127,716
Dyeing and Tanning Materials:					
Aniline and Alizarine Dyes	91,784*	100,803*	103,197*	278,041	350,654
Cochineal	22,586	20,839	22,755	18,683	18,276
Cutch	54	168	322	55	27
Gambier	21,513	28,088	38,201	36,624	39,346
Indigo	2,530	9,193	5,756	1,983	10,704
Madder or Munjeet	20,204	26,550	18,643	6,427	2,949
Myrabolams	2,194	1,181	194	1,320	991
Saffron	44,594	55,038	58,058	55,838	75,035
Other sorts	20,259	19,461	134,329	22,014	17,506
	225,718	261,321	381,455	420,985	515,488
Total Value of Chemicals, Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics, and Dyeing and Tanning Materials	815,523	942,778	1,006,324	1,195,801	1,280,335
V.—OILS:					
Oils:					
Animal	2,783	1,625	4,355	4,101	3,562
Essential	4,480	3,288	4,485	4,700	5,289
Mineral:					
Kerosine	701,443	1,216,607	1,216,817	1,767,937	2,386,684
Other sorts	150,385	43,351	57,659	93,348	92,143
Vegetable, not Essential	102,039	143,559	203,475	202,744	157,535
Total Value of Oils	961,130	1,408,430	1,486,791	2,072,825	2,645,213
VI.—RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES:					
Canes and Rattans	17,754	17,869	16,062	15,511	22,950
Caoutchouc, raw	925	491	3,033	615	843
Coal:					
Coal	1,233,825	1,241,887	1,558,227	1,843,348	1,224,747
Coke	30,446	20,851	33,105	39,684	33,462
Patent fuel	44,144	53,877	72,578	24,181	50,380
Coir, unmanufactured	313	684	141	289	337
Cotton, raw:					
Asiatic	177,796	118,005	125,019	146,979	266,754
Other than Asiatic	330	9	167	3,600	2,138
Feathers	16	107	99	361	249
Flax, raw	102	112	1,173	1,290	474
Gums and Resins:					
Arabic	7,802	1,470	7,273	49,766	20,458
Benjamin	31,221	31,250	56,710	944,543	40,032
Olibanum or Frankincense	16,105	20,373	34,916	27,762	27,360
Rosin	11,259	7,372	10,467	8,420	17,216
Other sorts	9,037	9,062	10,946	18,389	17,569
Hemp, raw	19,605	17,179	26,177	23,886	27,053

* Exclusive of Alizarine Dyes.

No. 6—*continued.*

QUANTITY of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		1885-86.	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.
VI.—RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES—*cont.*						
Hides and Skins:						
Hides, raw	No.	17,267	19,534	68,770	40,234	35,240
	= Cwt.	1,390	1,797	6,222	3,758	3,583
Skins, raw	No.	204,987	329,037	384,342	328,949	451,839
	= Cwt.	5,384	7,556	9,451	8,272	11,258
Horns	,,	851	1,171	368	627	505
Ivory, unmanufactured	Lbs.	635,390	67,306	514,272	599,690	370,412
Jewellery, &c.:						
Precious Stones and Pearls, unset		—	—	—	—	—
Jute, raw	Cwt.	28	1,172	306	504	1,379
Lac, stick	,,	2,416	2,194	1,141	1,845	850
Manures	Tons.	98	194	214	70	132
Natural Curiosities		—	—	—	—	—
Pitch, Tar, and Dammer	Cwt.	107,067	110,903	98,103	100,116	98,978
Plants, Living		—	—	—	—	—
Seeds:						
Essential:						
Cummin	Cwt.	3,681	2,020	619	2,085	506
Castor	,,	361	1,317	443	1	4
Linseed	,,	4,167	4,960	2,581	4,788	4,510
Mustard	,,	413	32	384	1,798	2,377
Poppy	,,	320	583	246	1,198	2,191
Rape	,,	20,992	11,947	17,809	5,003	1,048
Til or Jinjili	,,	52,812	55,065	66,950	67,845	97,615
Other sorts	,,	20,539	9,942	11,167	14,279	11,400
	,,	103,285	85,866	100,199	96,997	119,651
Shells and Cowries:						
Shells (chanks, large ornamental shells, &c.)	No. & Cwt.	3,761,473 / 170	4,182,989 / 75	3,315,838 / 0	4,019,596 / 46	4,956,292 / 25
Tortoise-shell (including nakhla or nakh	Lbs.	0	0	21,624	18,937	17,957
Cowries	,,	49,844	25,061	17,109	16,705	19,523
Silk, raw	Lbs.	1,732,559	1,737,891	2,598,597	2,045,569	2,360,467
Stone and Marble	Cwt.	302,371	282,291	223,735	148,898	389,301
Tallow	,,	2,302	2,706	2,723	2,686	4,993
Wax (excluding candles)	,,	813	1,280	1,182	2,016	973
Wood:						
Teak	Cubic Tons	505	1,059	653	3,521	5,562
Other Timber	Tons	18,693	10,165	14,730	16,297	13,388
Firewood	,,	1,271	2,582	2,259	2,700	2,150
Ornamental:						
Sandal		—	—	—	—	—
Ebony		0	—	—	—	—
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Wool, raw	Lbs.	3,095,026	3,170,582	3,475,085	4,500,219	5,100,556
All other Articles		—	—	—	—	—
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED:						
Yarns and Textile Fabrics:						
Cotton:						
Twist and Yarn	Lbs.	45,915,123	49,013,979	51,542,549	52,587,181	46,382,525
Manufactures:						
Piece goods:						
Grey (unbleached)	Yards	1,105,844,908	1,356,278,808	1,180,175,270	1,347,298,683	1,257,001,362
White (bleached)	,,	279,123,208	387,104,415	320,463,785	406,492,369	339,098,094
Coloured, Printed, or Dyed	,,	355,845,715	412,036,168	339,102,827	372,456,754	400,949,291
Handkerchiefs and Shawls in the piece	No.	17,928,893	16,449,480	17,745,430	17,679,787	19,415,005
Other sorts	Yards	310,583	293,994	376,470	294,917	183,855
Lace and Patent Net	,,	2,253,368	2,223,854	3,352,438	2,061,158	1,678,699
Hosiery, pure and mixed		—	—	—	—	—
Thread, sewing	Lbs.	882,148	964,801	907,873	945,391	839,962
Canvas	Yards	109,668	72,873	98,039	75,308	70,912
Other sorts	Lbs.	521,601	653,673	1,493,444	1,540,018	1,848,932

No. 7—*continued.*

VALUE of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	1885-86.	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.
VI. — RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES—*cont.*					
Hides and Skins:					
Hides, raw	3,376	4,265	15,135	9,299	7,880
Skins, raw	13,568	22,148	25,703	25,943	31,332
Horns	5,053	7,669	3,752	7,593	4,477
Ivory, unmanufactured	312,486	288,119	259,918	294,564	210,744
Jewellery, &c.:					
Precious Stones and Pearls, unset	203,461	151,030	156,378	162,451	147,495
Jute, raw	15	701	192	365	927
Lac, stick	5,339	4,854	2,406	4,064	1,907
Manures	374	1,415	1,434	282	1,006
Natural Curiosities	502	861	1,346	1,753	2,120
Pitch, Tar, and Dammer	36,599	34,858	30,780	34,273	39,409
Plants, Living	2,041	1,504	1,885	1,556	1,718
Seeds:					
Essential:					
Cummin	5,276	2,812	1,037	3,438	786
Castor	178	654	210	1	3
Linseed	2,450	3,001	1,473	2,923	2,986
Mustard	227	17	230	1,148	1,601
Poppy	186	361	177	846	1,606
Rape	9,639	5,520	9,289	2,894	676
Til or Jinjili	38,714	37,830	47,793	50,951	75,867
Other sorts	27,961	15,705	16,323	26,992	24,836
	84,631	65,900	76,532	89,193	108,361
Shells and Cowries:					
Shells (chanks, large ornamental shells, &c.)	24,224	31,218	20,241	21,911	19,354
Tortoise-shell (including nakhla or nakh)	0	0	3,710	3,864	4,709
Cowries	18,513	12,206	6,377	6,348	9,180
Silk, raw	721,917	793,376	1,174,321	905,939	1,067,045
Stone and Marble	30,114	26,491	21,446	34,094	33,238
Tallow	4,967	5,135	5,824	6,062	10,393
Wax (excluding candles)	3,224	5,389	4,179	9,927	3,661
Wood:					
Teak	3,333	6,291	4,175	25,501	37,919
Other Timber	78,491	38,921	53,633	67,023	62,654
Firewood	1,275	3,524	2,315	2,883	2,194
Ornamental:					
Sandal	1,640	1,597	949	687	412
Ebony	9	55	202	85	65
Other sorts	2,133	1,584	3,043	4,378	3,702
Wool, raw	77,722	80,757	93,410	124,883	136,744
All other Articles	16,246	18,652	19,163	22,136	24,591
Total Value of Raw Materials and Unmanufactured Articles	3,251,923	3,149,118	3,944,042	4,115,681	3,725,259
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED:					
Yarns and Textile Fabrics:					
Cotton:					
Twist and Yarn	3,172,083	3,318,377	3,581,906	3,746,797	3,482,529
Manufactures:					
Piece goods:					
Grey (unbleached)	11,896,684	14,602,101	13,401,533	15,962,476	15,055,190
White (bleached)	3,566,733	4,751,539	4,627,848	5,574,451	4,727,559
Coloured, Printed, or Dyed	5,133,264	6,002,155	5,287,831	5,623,182	6,016,896
Handkerchiefs and Shawls in the piece	221,977	184,166	209,668	214,380	212,253
Other sorts	16,058	15,048	17,271	15,104	8,499
Lace and Patent Net	56,562	63,116	92,190	58,687	48,213
Hosiery, pure and mixed	69,369	51,207	79,012	87,171	73,538
Thread, sewing	111,491	133,495	132,711	139,700	132,785
Canvas	4,193	2,683	3,526	2,724	2,834
Other sorts	34,214	40,998	72,877	86,333	113,632
	21,110,545	25,846,508	28,924,467	27,764,508	26,391,399

No. 6—*continued.*

QUANTITY of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		1885-86.	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*						
Yarns and Textile Fabrics—*cont.*						
Flax:						
Twist and Yarn	Lbs.	5,069	17,877	27,319	27,676	10,546
Manufactures						
Piece goods	Yards	1,046,726	1,077,641	984,945	990,753	1,371,513
Thread, sewing	Lbs.	73,033	88,380	162,503	148,670	111,172
Canvas	Yards	1,494,254	1,126,963	1,623,043	1,361,336	1,354,889
Other sorts (including bags and sacks)	Lbs.	131,156	119,247	158,707	184,194	120,530
Hemp:						
Manufactures (excluding cordage):						
Cloth	Yards	116,418	116,013	133,868	129,629	137,122
Bags and Sacks	No.	13,473	10,281	13,435	20,951	6,423
Jute:						
Manufactures:						
Gunny Bags	No.	1,914,033	1,859,481	2,601,971	2,382,921	2,673,076
„ Cloths	Yards	487,487	240,085	512,833	353,789	362,126
Rope and Twine	Cwt.	498	677	435	450	483
Other kinds	„	314	84	199	155	159
Silk:						
Manufactures:						
Thread for sewing, &c.	Lbs.	5,954	10,318	13,301	8,163	10,382
Piece goods	Yards	8,999,359	10,541,862	11,760,401	10,952,732	11,426,168
Goods of silk mixed with other materials	„	2,174,429	2,626,011	3,970,372	4,223,332	3,978,949
Other sorts	Lbs.	2,788	3,616	1,603	4,497	7,420
Wool:						
Manufactures:						
Piece goods	Yards	11,223,258	12,133,627	13,806,388	11,864,523	10,215,322
Shawls	No.	616,782	740,787	515,372	663,984	901,511
Braids	Lbs.	263,348	290,242	284,150	365,250	274,629
Other sorts	„	1,039,134	899,664	1,406,454	1,267,019	1,172,321
Agricultural Implements		—	—	—	—	—
Apparel:						
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, &c., but excluding hosiery)		—	—	—	—	—
Boots and Shoes	Pairs	310,824	326,305	372,186	304,597	343,665
Arms, Ammunition, &c. (excluding military accoutrements):						
Fire-arms and parts thereof		—	—	—	—	—
Gunpowder, common	Lbs.	172,540	206,485	60,230	403,525	66,200
„ sporting	„	167,090	245,585	194,097	203,127	175,189
Dynamite and other explosives	Cwt.	3,403	893	1,345	4,010	6,682
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Art, works of		—	—	—	—	—
Books and Printed Matter (including maps and charts)	Cwt.	11,103	10,651	11,362	14,790	11,707

No. 7—*continued.*

VALUE of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	1885-86.	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*					
Yarns and Textile Fabrics—*cont.*					
Flax:					
Twist and Yarn	232	599	990	900	265
Manufactures:					
Piece goods	30,366	33,323	31,375	34,885	40,763
Thread, sewing	5,836	6,483	10,812	11,025	9,239
Canvas	67,951	51,808	74,657	72,538	66,088
Other sorts (including bags and sacks)	6,362	6,512	13,368	10,783	10,335
	110,515	98,126	130,212	129,231	126,375
Hemp:					
Manufactures (excluding cordage):					
Cloth	4,154	4,281	4,495	5,900	5,056
Bags and Sacks	127	81	220	350	170
	4,281	4,362	4,715	6,250	5,226
Jute:					
Manufactures:					
Gunny Bags	25,285	25,180	38,513	35,434	40,630
,, Cloths	12,054	6,823	12,662	9,045	9,314
Rope and Twine	1,646	1,597	1,325	1,429	1,710
Other kinds	986	420	457	698	755
	39,921	34,020	52,957	46,606	52,409
Silk:					
Manufactures:					
Thread for sewing, &c.	5,614	9,433	12,665	7,235	11,193
Piece goods	944,241	1,162,074	1,447,751	1,349,675	1,423,027
Goods of silk mixed with other materials	157,333	209,016	281,670	321,132	335,761
Other sorts	1,855	3,212	1,732	4,124	8,133
	1,109,043	1,383,735	1,743,818	1,682,166	1,778,114
Wool:					
Manufactures;					
Piece goods	1,125,627	1,219,252	1,403,718	1,189,526	1,039,897
Shawls	121,805	170,813	107,369	161,119	234,254
Braids	47,073	45,936	49,410	66,501	51,527
Other sorts	97,357	92,864	155,258	144,804	129,557
	1,391,862	1,528,865	1,715,755	1,561,950	1,455,235
Total Yarns and Textile Fabrics	26,938,482	32,214,592	31,154,820	34,938,408	33,291,552
Agricultural Implements	41,408	40,826	57,734	62,619	60,170
Apparel:					
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, &c., but excluding hosiery)	931,732	982,428	1,142,376	1,131,333	1,175,207
Boots and Shoes	105,528	113,126	134,253	111,764	121,187
	1,037,260	1,095,554	1,276,629	1,243,097	1,296,394
Arms, Ammunition, &c. (excluding military accoutrements):					
Fire-arms and parts thereof	34,081	45,114	54,700	58,104	40,057
Gunpowder, common	5,244	6,890	1,975	13,877	2,306
,, sporting	18,201	23,166	19,950	21,832	19,139
Dynamite and other explosives	46,093	10,123	16,235	51,520	83,978
Other sorts	32,126	34,423	38,954	54,514	46,111
	135,745	119,216	131,814	199,847	191,591
Art, works of	28,026	27,349	36,810	32,603	37,247
Books and Printed Matter (including maps and charts)	168,974	165,403	181,719	214,129	215,627

No. 6—*continued.*

QUANTITY of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		1885-86.	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*						
Building and Engineering Materials:						
Asphalt	Cwt.	29,984	21,942	23,427	28,807	30,779
Bricks and Tiles	No.	2,944,655	2,837,263	2,820,014	3,809,854	2,681,711
Cement	Cwt.	498,938	462,770	362,397	425,606	496,230
Chalk and Lime	„	14,389	45,732	37,038	20,266	63,696
Clay	„	17,818	26,027	20,304	16,992	34,596
Earthenware Piping	„	37,745	65,713	23,845	38,097	31,428
Other sorts	„	5,619	10,165	27,217	10,565	22,968
Cabinet-ware and Furniture		—	—	—	—	—
Candles	Lbs.	2,522,597	3,217,285	3,033,216	2,423,446	4,189,745
Caoutchouc, manufactures of		—	—	—	—	—
Carriages, Carts, &c. (excluding railway carriages), and parts thereof		—	—	—	—	—
Chinese and Japanese-ware (including lacquered-ware, but not earthenware and porcelain)		—	—	—	—	—
Clocks and Watches	No.	99,212	96,052	125,309	118,877	113,779
Coir, manufactures of (excluding rope)	Cwt.	14,538	18,709	9,379	11,071	10,853
Corals, Real	Lbs.	145,721	192,390	167,059	168,120	196,275
Cordage and Rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute)	Cwt.	10,634	9,818	8,145	7,162	7,925
Corks	„	1,736	1,333	1,413	1,455	1,275
Earthenware and Porcelain		—	—	—	—	—
Fireworks		—	—	—	—	—
Glass:						
Sheet and Plate	Supl. Feet	5,754,885	4,800,498	5,974,818	6,407,266	5,942,971
Beads and False Pearls	Cwt.	18,781	15,439	15,329	27,993	23,046
Bottles, common	Gross	15,746	13,955	15,421	16,352	17,002
	= Cwt.	17,696	17,150	19,288	23,848	23,905
Other ware		—	—	—	—	—
Hides and Skins:						
Hides, dressed or tanned	No.	= 6,119	= 8,666	12,010	= 8,215	= 8,802
	= Cwt.	530	717	831	452	785
Skins, dressed or tanned	No.	= 126,618	= 161,146	203,187	= 124,902	= 160,899
	= Cwt.	1,213	1,461	2,004	1,126	1,245
Instruments and Apparatus:						
Musical		—	—	—	—	—
Photographic		—	—	—	—	—
Scientific, Philosophical, &c.		—	—	—	—	—
Ivory, manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Jewellery, &c.:						
Jewellery		—	—	—	—	—
Plate		—	—	—	—	—
Lac:						
Shell	Cwt.	0	1	0	2	28
Other sorts	„	3	2	1	—	—
Leather:						
Unwrought	„	1,155	1,294	1,903	2,137	1,721
Manufactures of:						
Saddlery and Harness		—	—	—	—	—
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Matches, lucifer and other		—	—	—	—	—
Mats	Sq. Yds.	767,664	711,439	932,537	897,646	959,544
Oil and Floor Cloth	„	206,742	246,178	329,363	347,284	318,388
Paints and Colours	Cwt.	125,133	130,111	139,829	184,383	154,124
Painter's Materials	„	—	—	—	—	—
Paper and Pasteboard:						
Printing Paper	„	61,590	59,655	84,154	85,142	79,117
Writing Paper and Envelopes		—	—	—	—	—
Other kinds of Paper	Cwt.	29,648	31,605	49,449	45,835	50,212
Pasteboard, Millboard, &c.	„	9,234	6,188	8,049	8,438	3,309

No. 7—*continued.*

VALUE of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	1885-86.	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*					
Building and Engineering Materials:					
Asphalt	6,806	4,770	5,596	7,590	8,409
Bricks and Tiles	18,307	18,779	18,438	33,996	23,304
Cement	99,044	88,819	76,505	102,196	121,515
Chalk and Lime	1,384	3,000	2,454	2,098	6,145
Clay	2,504	2,824	3,227	3,122	5,794
Earthenware Piping	12,462	28,224	6,792	13,200	11,539
Other sorts	1,782	2,827	3,610	1,036	2,514
	142,289	149,243	116,622	163,238	179,220
Cabinet-ware and Furniture	61,739	67,876	89,712	100,580	99,397
Candles	94,272	110,737	97,894	77,976	135,947
Caoutchouc, manufactures of	21,797	22,134	23,228	23,860	24,440
Carriages, Carts, &c. (excluding railway carriages), and parts thereof	57,970	60,735	66,684	72,566	66,260
Chinese and Japanese-ware (including lacquered-ware, but not earthenware and porcelain)	29,888	36,483	44,463	45,179	41,183
Clocks and Watches	109,857	105,920	118,376	100,677	104,531
Coir, manufactures of (excluding rope)	15,208	15,070	9,604	10,752	11,470
Corals, Real	134,312	175,019	160,211	141,790	140,194
Cordage and Rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute)	32,452	32,294	30,845	28,872	36,231
Corks	23,662	20,709	20,451	19,932	17,978
Earthenware and Porcelain	168,001	170,892	223,658	224,820	223,929
Fireworks	52,264	68,004	52,421	28,368	54,551
Glass:					
Sheet and Plate	50,091	43,317	49,190	56,155	55,244
Beads and False Pearls	118,674	122,808	160,568	194,767	183,771
Bottles, common	19,700	17,650	20,821	23,245	25,823
Other ware	316,839	317,075	348,380	383,887	382,289
	505,304	500,850	578,959	658,054	647,127
Hides and Skins:					
Hides, dressed or tanned	6,755	10,830	10,702	8,485	9,144
Skins, dressed or tanned	24,041	29,744	36,384	25,745	33,120
Instruments and Apparatus:					
Musical	66,876	71,201	78,148	91,559	85,588
Photographic	14,115	22,867	21,424	26,161	28,276
Scientific, Philosophical, &c.	74,777	69,938	80,529	92,072	98,894
Ivory, manufactured	12,368	14,676	11,460	7,611	17,506
Jewellery, &c.:					
Jewellery	75,796	87,035	89,755	105,246	75,735
Plate	6,155	13,381	7,171	11,040	7,981
Lac:					
Shell	0	5	0	3	121
Other sorts	11	4	5	0	0
Leather:					
Unwrought	18,858	20,393	31,117	36,969	32,097
Manufactures of:					
Saddlery and Harness	52,568	59,284	55,803	59,355	64,669
Other sorts	62,506	62,106	62,792	70,618	88,053
Matches, lucifer and other	196,156	221,730	243,554	194,546	239,407
Mats	9,604	10,932	13,023	13,990	12,724
Oil and Floor Cloth	11,623	12,993	16,847	18,424	17,838
Paints and Colours	173,132	184,002	201,212	241,609	204,044
Painters' Materials	41,674	53,556	64,116	66,314	63,322
Paper and Pasteboard:					
Printing Paper	120,074	123,032	154,708	156,594	142,826
Writing Paper and Envelopes	140,083	111,446	148,522	143,658	154,626
Other kinds of Paper	67,816	78,032	109,016	102,484	106,819
Pasteboard, Millboard, &c.	5,702	4,167	6,061	7,799	3,208
	333,675	316,677	418,307	410,535	407,479

No. 6—*concluded.*

QUANTITY of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—*concluded.*

ARTICLES.		1885-86.	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*						
Perfumery		—	—	—	—	—
Printing and Lithographing materials (other than paper)		—	—	—	—	—
Ships, parts of		—	—	—	—	—
Soap	Cwt.	49,804	59,016	61,139	74,072	64,190
Stationery (excluding paper)		—	—	—	—	—
Telegraph, Materials for construction of		—	—	—	—	—
Toys and Requisites for Games		—	—	—	—	—
Umbrellas	No.	2,499,117	3,567,958	4,683,185	4,728,320	3,722,720
Wood, manufactures of		—	—	—	—	—
Articles (not specified) imported by Post		—	—	—	—	—
All other Articles		—	—	—	—	—

No. 7—*concluded.*

VALUE of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—*concluded.*

ARTICLES.	1885-86.	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*					
Perfumery	55,711	55,874	30,741	26,018	30,367
Printing and Lithographing materials (other than paper)	35,121	32,572	41,124	38,124	35,513
Ships, parts of	108,932	144,640	195,922	189,145	67,328
Soap	83,204	94,315	94,903	102,289	111,388
Stationery (excluding paper)	187,792	194,533	219,089	223,846	232,133
Telegraph, materials for construction of	2,597	3,317	1,598	1,029	1,695
Toys and Requisites for Games	113,558	126,455	139,553	157,967	135,862
Umbrellas	184,388	274,461	371,300	410,604	314,106
Wood, manufactures of	26,295	29,829	38,395	46,378	51,931
Articles (not specified) imported by Post	229,955	216,367	227,572	220,466	236,184
All other Articles	118,892	116,609	134,473	171,793	165,095
Total Value of Articles Manufactured and partly Manufactured	32,121,045	37,749,232	37,409,702	41,455,297	39,743,039
GRAND TOTAL	51,811,536	58,661,462	62,384,813	66,570,318	66,560,121

No. 8.

QUANTITY of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE from British India.

ARTICLES.		1885-86.	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.
I.—ANIMALS, LIVING:						
Horses	No.	828	442	770	864	468
Other sorts	„	88,971	92,430	101,309	96,044	102,755
Total Number of Animals, Living	„	89,799	92,872	102,079	96,908	103,223
II.—ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK:						
Coffee	Cwt.	371,027	370,458	273,775	365,299	239,795
Fruits and Vegetables:						
Fruits:						
Cocoanuts	No.	255,525	275,230	263,000	425,851	45,415
„ Kernel or Copra	Cwt.	21,755	9,337	21,027	45,279	6,777
Other sorts	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vegetables, fresh	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grain and Pulse:						
Gram	Cwt.	338,129	306,979	302,444	293,674	334,918
Jowari and Bajra	„	275,747	641,406	640,705	611,960	932,572
Pulse	„	331,606	467,485	1,426,058	618,489	313,808
Oats	„	73,516	104,167	69,779	56,187	115,421
Rice in the husk	„	408,751	418,772	385,351	376,412	324,655
„ not in the husk	„	27,813,844	26,460,500	28,148,706	22,768,229	26,774,251
Wheat	„	21,060,519	22,263,320	13,538,169	17,610,081	13,799,224
Other sorts	„	122,852	346,356	94,438	81,389	92,420
	„	50,424,964	51,008,985	44,605,650	42,416,421	42,687,269
Liquors:						
Rum	Gals.	0	265	26	51	4,476
Other sorts	„	1,191	752	442	65	11
	„	1,191	1,017	468	116	4,487
Provisions:						
Biche de mer	Lbs.	41,037	55,783	50,390	40,472	31,729
Fishmaws and Sharkfins	„	791,500	745,543	1,034,882	858,470	709,777
Flour	„	18,879,201	35,744,069	36,082,348	36,290,371	48,572,042
Fruits and Vegetables—dried, salted, or preserved	Cwt.	126,825	107,059	125,802	141,264	151,344
Ghee	Lbs.	1,637,921	1,876,868	2,428,075	2,175,171	2,343,333
Lard	„	613,633	764,016	767,657	724,279	904,288
Salted fish	„	4,013,163	4,657,551	4,870,944	6,146,797	5,101,581
Dried fish, not salted	„					1,480,960
Other sorts	Cwt.	183,857	80,003	57,667	82,368	75,836
Spices:						
Betelnuts	Lbs.	477,178	373,623	749,455	328,056	275,102
Cardamoms	„	299,324	295,446	155,201	377,241	145,607
Cassia	„	0	0	0	112	0
Cinnamon	„	28,015	16,845	11,215	12,530	10,758
Cloves	„	455	776	784	336	924
Ginger	„	10,318,411	14,927,926	9,510,564	10,212,971	6,918,681
Nutmegs	„	0	840	1,120	190	0
Pepper	„	6,146,143	9,054,186	7,146,236	7,666,007	8,249,100
Other sorts	„	6,561,829	6,548,509	6,801,633	6,503,832	7,094,814
	„	23,831,355	31,218,151	24,376,208	25,101,275	22,694,986
Sugar:						
Refined or crystallised, including sugarcandy	Cwt.	24,942	33,340	37,723	34,523	111,323
Unrefined, *viz.*, molasses and jaggery or goor, and other saccharine produce	„	1,142,598	953,066	1,008,565	978,955	1,309,321
	„	1,167,540	986,406	1,046,288	1,013,478	1,420,644
Tea	Lbs.	68,784,249	78,702,857	87,514,505	97,011,112	103,760,104
Other articles		—	—	—	—	—

No. 9.

VALUE of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE from British India.

ARTICLES.	1885-86.	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.
I.—ANIMALS, LIVING:					
Horses	12,588	7,025	14,392	17,695	9,112
Other sorts	88,091	80,607	119,790	94,451	88,973
Total Value of Animals, Living	100,679	87,632	134,182	112,146	98,085
II.—ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK:					
Coffee	1,348,396	1,502,251	1,529,680	1,884,243	1,489,872
Fruits and Vegetables:					
Fruits:					
Cocoanuts	786	846	785	1,265	1,496
„ Kernel or Copra	18,680	7,984	25,969	39,952	6,928
Other sorts	2,498	2,690	3,420	3,668	1,942
Vegetables, fresh	29,456	34,382	36,809	37,440	41,824
	51,370	45,902	66,983	82,325	52,190
Grain and Pulse:					
Gram	107,477	98,404	95,163	93,714	116,493
Jowari and Bajra	77,143	187,748	184,762	198,422	313,822
Pulse	113,619	138,400	355,700	167,136	120,194
Oats	22,734	30,108	19,405	18,235	42,728
Rice in the husk	79,937	72,018	66,578	70,058	63,151
„ not in the husk	9,167,189	8,764,809	9,225,109	7,845,350	10,047,331
Wheat	8,002,350	8,625,864	5,562,373	7,522,576	5,791,377
Other sorts	37,664	109,751	81,383	28,089	33,134
	17,608,113	18,027,102	15,540,473	15,943,680	16,528,225
Liquors:					
Rum	0	84	12	26	448
Other sorts	276	171	105	30	10
	276	255	117	56	458
Provisions:					
Biche de mer	840	954	2,549	580	445
Fishmaws and Sharkfins	52,619	53,955	79,364	70,094	59,315
Flour	97,173	184,788	197,555	207,925	283,767
Fruits and Vegetables—dried, salted, or preserved	37,658	28,103	38,533	55,269	48,540
Ghee	60,376	68,621	89,708	79,197	89,563
Lard	18,350	19,382	22,411	18,792	22,884
Salted fish	38,518	44,043	44,660	62,977	50,249
Dried fish, not salted					10,511
Other sorts	75,734	53,041	55,834	58,649	59,151
	381,268	452,887	530,614	553,483	624,425
Spices:					
Betelnuts	6,401	5,022	8,439	4,268	3,716
Cardamoms	56,001	40,745	20,486	40,033	18,385
Cassia	0	0	0	2	0
Cinnamon	1,051	546	314	391	426
Cloves	35	34	84	30	74
Ginger	154,835	199,311	140,812	131,751	70,398
Nutmegs	0	54	87	23	0
Pepper	214,689	317,113	292,909	316,833	304,359
Other sorts	53,262	49,363	58,427	66,875	66,765
	486,274	612,188	521,558	560,206	464,123
Sugar:					
Refined or crystallised, including sugar-candy	32,979	44,143	46,239	43,362	149,132
Unrefined, *viz.*, molasses and jaggery or goor, and other saccharine produce	492,434	460,660	419,590	506,977	768,047
	525,413	504,803	465,829	550,339	917,179
Tea	4,306,133	4,727,992	5,174,440	5,267,315	5,277,649
Other articles	5,518	11	4	263	2
Total Value of Articles of Food and Drink	24,712,761	25,873,391	23,829,698	24,841,910	25,354,123

No. 8—*continued.*

QUANTITY of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE from British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		1885-86.	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.
III.—METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF:						
Metals:						
Brass:						
Unwrought	Cwt.	2	0	0	0	0
Wrought	,,	1,321	1,734	1,858	1,860	2,027
Copper:						
Ore	,,	—	0	0	0	0
Old, for re-manufacture	,,	49	15	9	26	12
Wrought:						
Sheets and other manufactures	,,	2,662	2,205	2,161	1,404	2,953
Iron:						
Cast (pig)	,,	0	0	0	9	0
Old, for re-manufacture	,,	368	415	330	322	264
Wrought:						
Anchors, Cables, and Kentledge	,,	1,625	2,043	1,211	1,562	1,191
Nails, Screws, and Rivets	,,	887	1,438	1,434	1,714	2,891
Other manufactures of wrought or cast iron, or of iron mixed with steel	,,	3,600	3,433	2,400	2,799	3,189
Lead	,,	67	3,256	506	864	637
Tin:						
Unwrought (block)	,,	347	328	564	441	674
Wrought (including plates or sheets, not tinned iron)	,,	10	15	3	12	1
Zinc or Spelter	,,	0	0	17	1	1
Unenumerated	,,	241	284	282	175	192
	,,	11,179	15,166	10,775	11,189	14,032
Hardware and Cutlery (including plated ware)		—	—	—	—	—
Machinery and Millwork		—	—	—	—	—
IV.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS, AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS:						
Chemicals		—	—	—	—	—
Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics:						
Aloes	Cwt.	24	46	21	64	241
Asafœtida	,,	496	158	4	13	243
Camphor	Lbs.	18,002	15,442	11,106	12,410	4,880
Cinchona Bark	,,	857,040	1,286,900	1,449,313	3,074,090	1,854,632
Galangal	Cwt.	654	817	952	1,161	613
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Opium	Chests =Cwt.	87,956 120,995	95,839 131,630	90,096 124,871	87,789 122,160	85,166 118,598
Tobacco:						
Unmanufactured	Lbs.	10,752,397	9,868,834	10,888,807	6,799,880	6,312,297
Manufactured:						
Cigars	,,	230,924	273,209	296,829	370,075	354,429
Other sorts	,,	205,456	193,996	254,819	175,269	194,143
	,,	11,188,777	10,336,039	11,440,455	7,345,224	6,860,869
Dyeing and Tanning Materials:						
Cutch	Cwt.	205,355	199,397	273,068	290,896	221,986
Gambier	,,	0	1	0	1	0
Indigo	,,	132,495	138,396	139,644	142,447	157,116
Lac-dye	,,	1,784	915	279	334	329
Myrabolams	,,	705,931	596,573	680,207	628,059	781,741
Safflower	,,	1,898	2,149	2,074	2,834	1,647
Turmeric	,,	156,287	140,994	162,516	43,325	36,790
Other sorts	,,	54,307	36,841	24,694	33,855	45,656
	,,	1,258,057	1,115,266	1,282,482	1,141,751	1,245,265

No. 9—*continued.*

VALUE of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE from British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	1885-86.	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.
III.—METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF:					
Metals:					
Brass:					
Unwrought	6	0	0	0	0
Wrought	13,705	18,106	22,271	22,165	22,026
Copper:					
Ore	1	0	0	0	0
Old, for re-manufacture	111	42	28	99	50
Wrought:					
Sheets and other manufactures	15,342	12,575	14,320	10,598	17,599
Iron:					
Cast (pig)	0	0	0	6	0
Old, for re-manufacture	66	111	47	49	41
Wrought:					
Anchors, Cables, and Kentledge	1,319	1,541	950	1,392	1,058
Nails, Screws, and Rivets	881	1,477	1,470	1,776	2,950
Other manufactures of wrought or cast iron, or of iron mixed with steel	3,655	3,062	2,315	2,994	3,173
Lead	53	2,295	465	1,018	564
Tin:					
Unwrought (block)	1,510	1,798	4,321	2,739	3,697
Wrought (including plates or sheets, not tinned iron)	19	19	10	51	5
Zinc or Spelter	0	0	116	1	2
Unenumerated	2,025	1,725	1,833	1,103	961
	38,693	42,751	48,146	43,986	52,126
Hardware and Cutlery (including plated ware)	7,088	6,595	6,709	9,361	11,055
Machinery and Millwork	144	314	88	176	92
Total Value of Metals and Manufactures of	45,925	49,660	54,943	53,523	63,273
IV.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS, AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS:					
Chemicals	3,870	3,381	6,758	4,992	6,089
Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics:					
Aloes	24	59	28	69	283
Asafœtida	1,086	319	23	60	381
Camphor	606	581	380	520	262
Cinchona Bark	99,700	145,638	133,277	201,016	118,635
Galangal	432	467	619	778	387
Other sorts	50,817	57,772	86,595	88,726	95,505
	152,665	204,836	220,922	291,169	215,453
Opium	10,735,518	11,077,669	10,067,764	10,508,081	10,115,936
Tobacco:					
Unmanufactured	106,584	95,716	102,276	66,767	68,784
Manufactured:					
Cigars	15,889	21,139	24,234	34,791	35,549
Other sorts	2,373	2,703	2,942	2,191	2,672
	124,846	119,558	129,452	103,749	106,955
Dyeing and Tanning Materials:					
Cutch	252,840	295,249	433,847	442,322	333,400
Gambier	0	1	0	4	0
Indigo	3,783,160	3,691,677	3,890,649	3,948,595	3,863,084
Lac-dye	3,165	1,619	620	804	868
Myrabolams	299,365	225,896	250,618	249,337	317,533
Safflower	6,899	8,382	7,662	9,423	3,574
Turmeric	139,467	103,202	93,038	20,565	20,081
Other sorts	13,780	9,575	6,613	6,420	7,332
	4,498,674	4,335,601	4,683,047	4,677,470	4,546,372
Total Value of Chemicals, Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics, and Dyeing and Tanning Materials	15,515,573	15,741,045	15,107,943	15,585,461	14,990,805

No. 8—*continued.*

QUANTITY of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE from British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		1885-86.	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.
V.—OILS:						
Oils:						
Animal	Gals.	21,949	9,343	32,339	16,580	2,874
Essential	„	8,833	12,523	15,622	15,270	12,128
Mineral	„	19,830	33,824	29,249	26,417	24,339
Vegetable, not Essential:						
Dregs of Jinjili Oil	Cwt.	51,289	51,817	41,196	49,703	50,308
Castor	Gals.	2,190,888	2,676,012	2,677,005	2,092,913	2,664,990
Cocoanut	„	1,170,177	1,099,864	1,203,660	1,525,910	1,369,532
Earthnut	„	4,410	5,432	1,671	224	9,620
Til or Jinjili	„	77,625	98,169	76,311	72,159	91,120
Other sorts	„	123,587	104,324	126,242	92,259	164,796
Total Quantity of Oils	Gals.	3,617,299	4,039,491	4,162,099	3,841,732	4,339,399
	& Cwt.	51,289	51,817	41,196	49,703	50,308
VI.—RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES:						
Borax	Cwt.	11,487	14,289	15,395	7,652	6,717
Canes and Rattans	„	2,036	4,111	6,484	3,567	1,920
Caoutchouc, raw	„	6,553	7,598	9,228	8,673	9,934
Coir, unmanufactured	„	8,995	12,347	7,912	16,802	18,701
Cotton, raw	„	4,189,718	5,432,648	5,374,542	5,331,536	6,320,342
Feathers	Lbs.	99,609	70,857	80,108	93,995	71,460
Flax, raw	„	0	19,864	0	0	2,750
Gums and Resins	Cwt.	55,407	24,401	37,132	62,645	38,905
Hemp, raw	„	114,680	158,206	137,679	131,530	111,160
Hides and Skins:						
Hides, raw	No.	8,607,724	8,493,384	6,817,653	6,606,142	6,454,895
	= Cwt.	783,639	711,110	570,843	533,754	486,626
Skins, raw	No.	4,947,579	4,077,259	3,817,124	4,356,561	3,906,711
	= Cwt.	48,380	41,724	38,752	41,590	37,993
Horns	Cwt.	57,753	48,435	68,018	62,136	70,397
Ivory, unmanufactured	Lbs.	9,927	10,098	13,022	11,495	10,863
Jewellery, &c.:						
Precious Stones and Pearls, unset		—	—	—	—	—
Jute, raw	Cwt.	7,782,435	8,306,708	9,643,484	10,553,143	10,255,904
Lac, stick	„	438	138	562	126	0
Manures:						
Animal Bones	Tons	22,691	18,886	26,325	35,393	44,400
Other sorts	„	1,930	1,999	1,228	978	1,273
Mica (commercially called Talc)	Cwt.	595	882	713	1,566	2,579
Mowa or Mowra Flowers	„	1	9	248	90	22
Musk	Oz.	3,816	4,656	2,144	4,934	7,208
Natural Curiosities		—	—	—	—	—
Rags and other materials for making paper	Cwt.	107,531	89,522	125,988	135,969	116,952
Saltpetre	„	402,174	397,572	386,396	420,503	422,229
Seeds:						
Essential:						
Ajama	„	1,949	2,111	2,331	1,513	2,023
Ajowan	„	816	156	357	505	217
Aniseed	„	1,616	1,205	857	757	1,110
Coriander	„	28,328	31,405	32,056	38,488	35,678
Cummin	„	7,861	9,051	14,110	11,117	11,351
„ black	„	506	552	1,310	804	467
Fennel	„	5,012	6,093	4,353	2,965	1,426
Fenugreek	„	744	537	357	1,153	725
Sawa or Dill-seed	„	401	149	721	220	167
Other sorts	„	46	157	278	236	325
Castor	„	670,537	610,893	764,293	585,769	894,631
Cotton	„	*	*	*	135,582	38,381
Earthnuts	„	655,670	945,895	1,261,637	827,997	1,394,191
Linseed	„	9,510,139	8,656,933	8,422,703	8,461,374	7,146,896
Mowa or Mowra	„	*	77,791	134,203	75,489	46,343
Mustard	„	24,047	33,362	42,526	37,878	18,195
Poppy	„	695,097	612,654	456,308	730,455	482,893
Rape	„	3,721,840	2,659,649	2,081,300	3,061,586	3,904,150
Til or Jinjili	„	1,759,343	2,114,484	2,747,270	1,537,444	1,775,559
Other sorts	„	196,195	103,527	92,430	58,646	40,014
	„	17,280,147	15,866,604	16,060,400	15,569,978	15,794,742

* Included with "Other sorts."

No. 9—*continued.*

VALUE of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE from British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	1885-86.	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.
V.—OILS:					
Oils:					
Animal	1,229	531	1,498	912	163
Essential	18,016	18,213	22,366	26,780	20,277
Mineral	1,103	1,570	1,658	1,534	1,612
Vegetable, not Essential:					
Dregs of Jinjili Oil	10,097	10,325	8,171	10,060	10,359
Castor	218,623	271,837	264,282	203,147	328,316
Cocoanut	122,167	132,459	148,386	165,338	146,617
Earthnut	442	480	161	24	1,101
Til or Jinjili	8,963	0,643	8,482	9,864	13,122
Other sorts	14,923	12,754	16,052	12,647	22,378
Total Value of Oils	395,563	458,812	471,056	430,306	543,945
VI.—RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES:					
Borax	18,146	21,174	22,697	12,870	10,092
Canes and Rattans	1,546	3,109	5,918	2,390	1,257
Caoutchouc, raw	65,620	84,719	115,433	96,735	113,750
Coir, unmanufactured	6,024	7,739	5,135	11,948	12,397
Cotton, raw	10,777,204	13,468,429	14,412,842	15,045,648	18,668,404
Feathers	49,759	52,591	57,049	46,888	28,418
Flax, raw	0	493	0	0	28
Gums and Resins	159,800	93,246	175,496	282,800	131,562
Hemp, raw	98,883	164,138	125,156	151,894	97,313
Hides and Skins:					
Hides, raw	2,638,314	2,490,947	2,022,040	1,747,487	1,664,854
Skins, raw	354,083	320,344	303,676	381,956	335,398
Horns	152,926	122,708	164,394	161,123	194,286
Ivory, unmanufactured	5,141	4,808	7,331	6,278	6,570
Jewellery, &c.:					
Precious Stones and Pearls, unset	9,933	15,338	12,163	10,821	9,602
Jute, raw	4,355,362	4,869,815	6,040,379	7,897,154	8,639,861
Lac, stick	601	235	1,131	265	0
Manures:					
Animal Bones	107,363	91,670	132,750	174,077	242,749
Other sorts	929	673	762	1,896	3,140
Mica (commercially called Talc)	11,517	21,550	15,457	35,772	55,859
Mowa or Mowra Flowers	?	2	62	19	6
Musk	10,850	7,091	7,212	13,675	19,338
Natural Curiosities	16,815	13,575	10,950	20,855	30,635
Rags and other materials for making paper	39,827	34,570	47,292	56,487	52,417
Saltpetre	370,200	376,091	364,016	401,801	411,276
Seeds:					
Essential:					
Ajama	1,111	1,205	1,225	835	1,105
Ajowan	555	122	275	288	138
Aniseed	1,480	1,040	725	625	1,192
Coriander	9,661	11,454	18,863	23,808	19,395
Cummin	11,282	12,318	20,629	17,135	20,023
,, black	498	603	1,281	638	377
Fennel	4,319	4,669	3,126	2,153	1,252
Fenugreek	310	216	200	650	474
Sawa or Dill-seed	205	81	338	127	113
Other sorts	32	116	192	193	249
Castor	298,951	288,618	339,353	312,874	607,429
Cotton	*	*	*	30,158	8,870
Earthnuts	328,612	421,575	611,844	478,981	813,865
Linseed	5,532,608	5,179,291	4,932,575	5,057,922	4,734,691
Mowa or Mowra	*	27,554	53,946	32,583	19,568
Mustard	14,217	18,181	22,751	22,218	12,934
Poppy	402,869	341,045	277,657	476,173	367,963
Rape	2,047,448	1,421,053	1,175,409	1,916,749	2,685,154
Til or Jinjili	1,194,183	1,410,899	1,877,050	1,147,002	1,309,881
Other sorts	100,009	58,520	47,585	40,694	22,880
	9,948,350	9,198,560	9,385,024	9,561,756	10,627,553

* Included with "Other sorts."

No. 8—*continued.*

QUANTITY of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE from British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		1885–86.	1886–87.	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.
VI.—RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES—*cont.*						
Silk :						
Raw	Lbs.	358,071	449,515	453,568	433,473	593,425
Chasam	„	1,023,807	1,020,595	998,235	1,313,874	1,233,494
Cocoons	„	56,889	113,814	173,374	374,567	262,843
Stone and Marble	Cwt.	6,732	4,860	8,715	9,528	18,123
„ Jade	„	3,842	2,890	3,907	4,898	5,174
Tallow	„	2,795	3,644	4,719	3,759	2,690
Wax (excluding candles)	„	9,463	8,822	11,747	10,611	12,142
Wood .						
Teak	Cubic Tons	50,076	23,946	40,446	52,609	71,342
Other Timber	Tons	1,136	932	1,477	1,511	2,533
Firewood	„	3	—	1	110	132
Ornamental :						
Sandal		—	—	—	—	—
Ebony		—	—	—	—	—
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Wool, raw	Lbs.	23,148,763	23,208,643	23,877,031	21,960,848	23,870,232
All other Articles		—	—	—	—	—
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED :						
Yarns and Textile Fabrics :						
Cotton :						
Twist and Yarn	Lbs.	78,241,771	91,804,244	113,451,375	128,906,764	141,949,951
Manufactures :						
Piece goods :						
Grey (unbleached)	Yards	33,323,365	38,311,281	52,975,411	54,938,813	45,060,511
White (bleached)	„	376,795	281,046	212,424	116,355	126,906
Coloured, Printed, or Dyed	„	17,827,464	14,768,056	16,246,855	15,189,059	14,275,099
Handkerchiefs and Shawls in the piece	No.	802,056	816,042	930,013	1,073,077	1,224,019
Other sorts	Yards	50,103	45,634	51,057	21,122	33,035
Lace and Patent Net	„	0	80	0	0	0
Hosiery, pure and mixed		—	—	—	—	—
Thread, sewing	Lbs.	29,912	57,965	65,671	50,739	52,283
Canvas	Yards	3,700	1,115	1,900	1,856	3,357
Other sorts	Lbs.	2,245,754	1,315,084	2,413,771	1,851,855	1,409,752
Flax :						
Twist and Yarn	Lbs.	0	0	364	0	0
Manufactures :						
Piece goods	Yards	523	5,400	11,523	8,254	17,501
Canvas	Yards	4,470	7,424	334	0	228
Other sorts (including bags and sacks)	Lbs.	6,984	8,046	8,221	4,120	13,222
Hemp :						
Manufactures (excluding cordage) :						
Cloth	Yards	8,794	480	95	49	200
Bags and Sacks	No.	304	600	2,549	520	200
Jute :						
Manufactures :						
Gunny Bags — Power-loom	No.	63,237,923	64,153,064	73,866,774	98,720,245	96,784,220
Gunny Bags — Hand-loom	„	522,623	417,093	500,846	1,070,342	631,675
Gunny Cloths — Power-loom	Yards	20,042,030	12,779,225	13,604,204	14,979,288	37,126,737
Gunny Cloths — Hand-loom	„	112,221	20,000	78,708	181,304	17,270
Rope and Twine	Cwt.	3,192	1,786	4,936	9,033	8,913
Other sorts	„	73	831	85	88	13,428
Silk :						
Manufactures :						
Thread for sewing, &c.	Lbs.	698	28	113	1,033	0
Piece goods	Yards	3,728,213	3,161,179	3,522,528	2,807,203	2,330,360
Goods of silk mixed with other materials	„	146,726	189,310	210,782	169,035	184,500
Other sorts	Lbs.	17,217	36,896	20,411	15,225	0

No. 9—*continued.*

VALUE of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE from British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	1885-86.	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.
VI.—RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES—*cont.*					
Silk :					
Raw	242,744	359,282	348,564	317,796	463,298
Chasam	83,829	109,470	108,575	144,125	135,359
Cocoons	5,678	15,587	23,672	56,830	41,162
Stone and Marble	4,417	2,899	5,587	5,877	3,714
,, Jade	50,005	56,100	55,351	65,404	81,935
Tallow	5,192	5,410	7,904	7,168	5,100
Wax (excluding candles)	47,723	35,511	51,346	42,096	41,612
Wood :					
Teak	550,516	223,154	367,274	575,263	762,998
Other Timber	4,899	3,786	6,486	6,035	10,334
Firewood	3	2	4	105	135
Ornamental :					
Sandal	44,424	47,504	65,132	50,501	63,945
Ebony	13	3	48	123	181
Other sorts	288	67	52	308	69
Wool, raw	872,321	899,552	972,346	968,753	1,085,637
All other Articles	129,130	145,213	153,447	186,932	239,667
Total Value of Raw Materials and Unmanufactured Articles	31,240,375	33,367,155	35,600,153	38,509,911	44,291,911
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED :					
Yarns and Textile Fabrics :					
Cotton :					
Twist and Yarn	2,755,252	3,386,861	4,077,387	5,207,100	5,748,732
Manufactures :					
Piece goods :					
Grey (unbleached)	370,396	440,632	603,406	646,698	503,612
White (bleached)	22,095	14,766	12,442	4,650	5,632
Coloured, Printed, or Dyed	417,515	422,890	447,252	431,874	401,935
Handkerchiefs and Shawls in the piece	38,886	41,583	47,070	52,352	64,525
Other sorts	3,483	3,764	4,343	1,589	1,988
Lace and Patent Net	0	2	0	0	0
Hosiery, pure and mixed	1,796	1,443	1,315	1,904	2,471
Thread, sewing	2,221	4,221	4,651	3,973	4,181
Canvas	91	43	100	83	134
Other sorts	23,776	16,300	29,963	24,341	20,533
	880,259	945,644	1,150,542	1,167,464	1,005,011
Flax :					
Twist and Yarn	0	0	5	0	0
Manufactures :					
Piece goods	52	265	565	556	1,183
Canvas	216	122	5	0	18
Other sorts (including bags and sacks)	255	288	404	264	507
Hemp :					
Manufactures (excluding cordage) :					
Cloth	317	19	8	1	5
Bags and Sacks	3	7	29	8	2
Jute :					
Manufactures :					
Gunny Bags — Power-loom	974,694	1,042,596	1,615,089	2,378,423	2,351,078
Gunny Bags — Hand-loom	10,001	8,627	9,816	22,343	15,057
Gunny Cloths — Power-loom	142,657	97,789	115,125	67,558	394,082
Gunny Cloths — Hand-loom	895	285	871	1,831	186
Rope and Twine	2,362	1,807	5,096	11,096	11,025
Other sorts	199	754	363	227	19,814
	1,130,808	1,151,858	1,746,360	2,571,478	2,791,242
Silk :					
Manufactures :					
Thread for sewing, &c. :	263	12	53	653	0
Piece goods	311,255	292,286	352,176	268,465	239,893
Goods of silk mixed with other materials	16,410	22,400	25,073	18,160	20,828
Other sorts	1,656	3,406	1,994	1,209	0
	329,584	318,104	379,296	288,487	260,721

No. 8—*concluded.*

QUANTITY of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE from British India—*concluded.*

ARTICLES.		1885-86.	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*						
Yarns and Textile Fabrics—*cont.*						
Wool:						
Manufactures:						
Piece goods	Yards	152,047	158,065	212,203	196,015	207,783
Shawls	No.	8,885	7,636	12,046	8,144	7,252
Other sorts	Lbs.	404,596	401,210	525,384	691,653	751,363
Apparel (excluding hosiery)		—	—	—	—	—
Books and Printed Matter (including maps and charts)	Cwt.	2,143	3,147	3,129	3,864	3,406
Cabinet-ware and Furniture		—	—	—	—	—
Coir, manufactures of (excluding cordage)	Cwt.	198,229	208,622	178,493	195,187	259,661
Cordage and Rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute)	„	28,755	28,256	20,137	26,851	32,710
Earthenware and Porcelain		—	—	—	—	—
Glass		—	—	—	—	—
Hides and Skins:						
Hides, dressed or tanned	No.	1,329,493	1,070,707	1,518,565	1,447,544	1,349,446
	=Cwt.	118,656	76,345	106,604	100,381	96,673
Skins, dressed or tanned	No.	17,491,513	18,219,437	18,760,809	19,946,919	19,244,116
	=Cwt.	155,910	162,610	165,845	172,579	164,043
Ivory, manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Jewellery, &c.:						
Jewellery		—	—	—	—	—
Plate		—	—	—	—	—
Lac:						
Button	Cwt.	38,630	32,073	25,146	21,195	19,837
Shell	„	112,116	115,137	124,050	81,390	70,096
Other sorts	„	695	954	321	766	305
	„	151,441	148,164	149,517	103,351	90,238
Leather:						
Unwrought	„	578	361	94	236	148
Manufactures of:						
Saddlery and Harness		—	—	—	—	—
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Mats	Sq. Yds.	77,897	70,473	154,198	86,367	105,255
Oil-cake	Cwt.	132,230	171,107	221,559	258,008	297,471
Perfumery (other than musk)		—	—	—	—	—
Soap	Cwt.	8,078	8,536	7,522	8,258	6,851
Toys and Requisites for Games		—	—	—	—	—
Wood, manufactures of		—	—	—	—	—
Articles (not specified) exported by Post		—	—	—	—	—
All other Articles		—	—	—	—	—

No. 9—*concluded.*

VALUE of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE from British India—*concluded.*

ARTICLES.	1885-86.	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*					
Yarns and Textile Fabrics—*cont.*					
Wool:					
Manufactures:					
Piece goods	8,447	8,319	9,346	14,625	12,742
Shawls	30,873	34,622	40,599	26,601	30,247
Other sorts	41,428	42,991	64,113	80,879	82,812
	80,748	85,932	114,058	122,105	125,801
Total Yarns and Textile Fabrics	5,177,494	5,839,100	7,468,659	9,357,463	9,933,222
Apparel (excluding hosiery)	89,895	79,291	97,638	112,980	113,318
Books and Printed Matter (including maps and charts)	17,970	25,005	25,651	31,006	28,758
Cabinet-ware and Furniture	34,627	23,231	23,404	24,405	27,259
Coir, manufactures of (excluding cordage)	178,146	191,445	161,174	173,898	235,204
Cordage and Rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute)	32,832	29,319	27,359	33,948	38,608
Earthenware and Porcelain	4,501	5,077	4,259	5,368	4,984
Glass	2,476	3,276	2,889	4,181	3,888
Hides and Skins:					
Hides, dressed or tanned	531,741	440,822	605,809	565,760	533,908
Skins, dressed or tanned	1,810,465	1,897,104	1,920,857	2,048,343	1,990,099
Ivory, manufactured	97	23	102	20	21
Jewellery, &c.:					
Jewellery	26,359	18,946	18,711	26,317	13,924
Plate	11,224	3,223	5,515	7,366	9,773
Lac:					
Button	143,323	114,329	79,196	78,870	114,227
Shell	439,642	401,613	420,327	319,413	373,087
Other sorts	1,557	2,373	614	1,727	1,199
	584,522	518,315	500,137	400,010	488,513
Leather:					
Unwrought	2,078	1,255	891	1,866	1,188
Manufactures of:					
Saddlery and Harness	1,509	1,450	2,227	2,497	3,030
Other sorts	1,135	764	659	349	409
	4,722	3,469	3,777	4,712	4,627
Mats	1,717	1,442	2,088	1,226	1,939
Oil-cake	35,064	40,640	52,481	64,397	74,721
Perfumery (other than musk)	3,194	4,254	6,070	4,844	4,241
Soap	8,047	8,630	7,638	8,505	5,925
Toys and Requisites for Games	16,877	18,347	27,373	29,786	29,188
Wood, manufactures of	10,865	25,454	27,813	28,361	32,457
Articles (not specified) exported by Post	102,962	122,436	145,820	126,976	127,066
All other Articles	38,058	32,451	36,823	49,605	57,269
Total Value of Articles Manufactured and partly Manufactured	8,723,855	9,331,300	11,172,047	13,109,477	13,758,912
GRAND TOTAL	80,734,731	84,908,995	86,370,022	92,642,734	99,101,054

No. 10.

QUANTITY of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE from British India.

ARTICLES.		1885-86.	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.
I.—ANIMALS, LIVING:						
Horses	No.	42	104	72	46	105
Other sorts	"	144	0	678	0	4
Total Number of Animals, Living	"	186	104	750	46	109
II.—ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK:						
Coffee	Cwt.	5,675	4,493	1,808	2,181	1,893
Fruits and Vegetables		—	—	—	—	—
Grain and Pulse:						
Gram	Cwt.	0	0	0	73	6
Pulse	"	0	0	16	0	0
Rice not in the husk	"	3	0	0	0	0
Wheat	"	8,405	304	0	1,327	2,985
Other sorts	"	4,871	1,541	0	1,715	10,858
	"	13,279	1,845	16	3,115	13,849
Liquors:						
Ale, Beer, and Porter	Gals.	2,527	4,438	4,472	4,039	2,951
Spirits:						
Brandy	"	1,728	4,050	2,069	1,000	2,550
Gin	"	438	265	549	842	198
Rum	"	610	199	2,228	556	16
Whisky	"	1,357	1,312	1,240	1,537	3,129
Other sorts	"	484	95	362	1,087	563
	"	4,617	5,921	6,448	5,022	6,456
Wines and Liqueurs:						
Champagne	"	949	677	587	401	695
Claret	"	454	729	1,748	1,343	2,684
Port	"	393	136	179	226	881
Sherry	"	1,066	673	171	214	288
Other sorts	"	1,076	1,228	2,210	1,081	635
	"	3,938	3,443	4,895	3,265	5,183
Other sorts	"	38	5	6	95	6
Total Liquors	"	11,120	13,807	15,821	12,421	14,596
Provisions:						
Fishmaws and Sharkfins	Lbs.	931,830	757,155	740,827	960,574	1,235,597
Fruits and Vegetables—dried, salted, or preserved	Cwt.	56,941	52,502	80,366	73,802	83,076
Ghee	Lbs.	0	34,576	21,067	13,761	8,862
Salted Fish	"	105,188	90,770	182,037	177,660	92,148
Dried fish, not salted	"					66,379
Other sorts	Cwt.	5,227	3,486	17,674	7,775	3,693
Spices:						
Betelnuts	Lbs.	129,988	84,360	41,916	136,944	24,640
Cardamoms	"	975	1,265	19,005	60,160	936
Cassia	"	196	0	3,472	20	75
Cinnamon	"	2,651	2,111	21,616	4,809	9,232
Cloves	"	1,244,252	1,789,826	4,038,110	3,384,638	3,230,111
Nutmegs	"	76,904	86,935	109,902	66,571	85,902
Pepper	"	105,984	120,857	77,908	149,050	141,817
Other sorts	"	30,543	18,202	15,428	30,267	10,623
	"	1,591,493	2,103,556	4,327,357	3,832,459	3,503,336
Sugar:						
Refined or crystallised, including sugar-candy	Cwt.	163,343	158,312	149,516	169,725	195,346
Unrefined, viz., molasses and jaggery or goor, and other saccharine produce	"	220	0	1	0	6
Tea	Lbs.	881,867	1,854,472	1,467,841	2,328,756	1,849,429
Other articles		—	—	—	—	—

No. 11.

VALUE of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE from British India.

ARTICLES.	1885-86.	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.
I.—ANIMALS, LIVING:					
Horses	1,415	5,884	4,416	1,450	3,509
Other sorts	11	0	6,694	0	1,050
Total Value of Animals, Living	1,426	5,884	11,110	1,450	4,559
II.—ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK:					
Coffee	16,347	12,526	10,045	10,224	10,136
Fruits and Vegetables	1,711	4,926	21,101	32,002	14,975
Grain and Pulse:					
Gram	0	0	0	30	3
Pulse	0	0	10	0	0
Rice not in the husk	1	0	0	0	0
Wheat	2,981	122	0	603	1,238
Other sorts	1,266	390	0	533	3,363
	4,248	512	10	1,166	4,604
Liquors:					
Ale, Beer, and Porter	715	984	926	1,026	798
Spirits:					
Brandy	1,735	6,250	1,563	875	2,067
Gin	318	192	227	285	92
Rum	367	132	613	65	5
Whisky	1,474	1,110	1,057	1,335	2,007
Other sorts	618	92	201	319	556
	4,512	7,776	3,661	3,079	4,727
Wines and Liqueurs:					
Champagne	2,409	1,502	1,200	974	1,208
Claret	329	297	1,113	722	1,049
Port	408	148	189	251	638
Sherry	723	656	159	202	325
Other sorts	818	883	2,103	854	586
	4,683	3,486	4,764	3,003	3,806
Other sorts	15	2	3	43	3
Total Liquors	9,929	12,248	9,354	7,151	9,334
Provisions:					
Fishmaws and Sharkfins	50,764	44,310	40,408	51,050	64,178
Fruits and Vegetables—dried, salted, or preserved	36,968	37,154	65,086	51,384	59,479
Ghee	0	1,289	743	491	313
Salted Fish	643	714	2,130	948	690
Dried Fish, not salted					650
Other sorts	10,806	13,696	31,088	22,191	12,301
	99,181	97,163	139,405	126,064	137,611
Spices:					
Betelnuts	1,467	775	401	1,319	312
Cardamoms	170	251	748	3,185	85
Cassia	3	0	41	0	1
Cinnamon	76	44	375	80	156
Cloves	30,630	80,123	202,532	150,443	98,087
Nutmegs	5,748	7,239	13,517	9,105	10,935
Pepper	3,762	5,495	3,805	5,713	5,606
Other sorts	437	546	1,086	4,571	1,597
	42,293	94,473	222,005	174,416	116,779
Sugar:					
Refined or crystallised, including sugarcandy	205,261	197,217	183,840	200,704	267,609
Unrefined, viz., molasses and jaggery or goor, and other saccharine produce	152	0	1	0	2
Tea	91,044	155,151	128,006	205,823	167,838
Other articles	68	688	86	435	568
Total Value of Articles of Food and Drink	470,234	574,904	713,003	757,985	729,456

No. 10—*continued.*

QUANTITY of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE from British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		1885-86.	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.
III.—METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF:						
Metals:						
Brass:						
Unwrought	Cwt.	0	0	0	0	2
Wrought	,,	656	360	416	270	626
	,,	656	360	416	270	628
Copper:						
Old, for re-manufacture	,,	0	11	12	43	4
Unwrought:						
Tiles, Ingots, Cakes, and Bricks	,,	0	1	39,154	4,264	6,502
Wrought:						
Lametta	,,	4	12	16	33	8
Mixed or Yellow Metal, for sheathing	,,	748	829	619	235	964
Sheets and other manufactures	,,	12,288	9,248	7,164	2,208	13,880
	,,	13,040	10,101	46,965	6,783	21,358
Iron:						
Ore	,,	0	157	0	0	200
Old, for re-manufacture	,,	89,319	446,350	310,935	259,409	384,409
Cast (pig)	,,	1	0	4,023	120	200
Wrought:						
Anchors, Cables, and Kentledge	,,	511	445	341	362	392
Bar	,,	20,160	23,891	22,798	25,824	19,668
Angle, Bolt, and Rod	,,	1,828	3,911	3,854	2,846	5,089
Sheets and Plates (including tinned plates)	,,	5,033	4,319	5,087	6,180	5,367
Galvanised (other than wire)	,,	1,372	1,871	3,849	4,008	6,054
Hoops	,,	772	404	683	643	314
Nails, Screws, and Rivets	,,	4,127	2,181	3,404	3,282	2,684
Wire	,,	209	223	226	245	317
Beams, Pillars, Girders, and Bridgework		0	0	25	50	480
Pipes and Tubes	,,	409	229	571	907	1,159
Rice bowls	,,	0	0	18	38	175
Other manufactures of wrought or cast iron, or of iron mixed with steel	,,	531	447	196	2,097	812
	,,	124,272	484,428	356,010	306,041	427,320
Lead:						
Ore	,,	96	57	164	370	257
Pig	,,	2,642	3,535	4,241	4,047	4,412
Wrought:						
Sheets, Pipes, and Tubes	,,	159	11	16	45	95
Other sorts	,,	491	274	184	443	317
Other sorts	,,	0	0	540	190	175
	,,	3,388	3,877	5,145	5,095	5,256
Quicksilver	Lbs.	3,221	24,157	2,579	4,505	3,251
Steel:						
Cast	Cwt.	21	4	1	5	1
Hoop	,,	21	4	41	17	46
Other sorts	,,	8,158	2,195	1,088	2,731	2,419
	,,	8,200	2,203	1,130	2,753	2,466
Tin:						
Unwrought (block)	,,	1,437	3,688	1,582	4,931	2,395
Wrought (including plates or sheets, not tinned iron)	,,	4	23	6	4	1
	,,	1,441	3,711	1,588	4,935	2,396
Zinc or Spelter:						
Unwrought	,,	250	797	299	372	296
Wrought or manufactured	,,	119	64	35	52	353
Other sorts	,,	16	0	1	0	6
	,,	385	861	335	424	655
Unenumerated	,,	18	27	22	76	39
Total Metals	,,	151,429	505,784	411,634	326,417	460,147
Hardware and Cutlery (including plated ware)		—	—	—	—	—

No. 11—*continued.*

VALUE of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE from British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	1885–86.	1886–87.	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.
III.—METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF:					
Metals:					
Brass:					
Unwrought	0	0	0	0	6
Wrought	2,867	1,640	1,711	1,544	3,317
	2,867	1,640	1,711	1,544	3,323
Copper:					
Old, for re-manufacture	0	32	30	308	12
Unwrought:					
Tiles, Ingots, Cakes, and Bricks	0	1	168,696	23,082	24,168
Wrought:					
Lametta	157	298	333	519	151
Mixed or Yellow Metal, for sheathing	2,224	2,642	2,089	1,201	3,781
Sheets and other manufactures	42,555	31,819	24,410	12,643	55,502
	44,936	34,792	195,558	37,753	83,614
Iron:					
Ore	0	55	0	0	10
Old, for re-manufacture	12,706	62,458	50,893	47,188	73,089
Cast (pig)	1	0	768	28	63
Wrought:					
Anchors, Cables, and Kentledge	517	385	298	334	373
Bar	12,453	14,818	13,843	16,019	12,584
Angle, Bolt, and Rod	1,120	2,574	2,201	1,707	3,377
Sheets and Plates (including tinned plates)	4,566	4,171	4,752	6,157	4,983
Galvanised (other than wire)	1,191	1,741	3,727	4,308	6,570
Hoops	451	190	350	366	192
Nails, Screws, and Rivets	3,492	2,079	3,234	3,219	2,520
Wire	265	292	270	269	378
Beams, Pillars, Girders, and Bridgework	0	0	12	48	304
Pipes and Tubes	353	217	461	583	651
Rice-bowls	0	0	18	35	155
Other manufactures of wrought or cast iron, or of iron mixed with steel	510	597	154	1,689	477
	37,626	89,577	80,981	81,950	105,726
Lead:					
Ore	118	65	202	477	308
Pig	2,386	3,467	3,551	4,321	4,455
Wrought:					
Sheets, Pipes, and Tubes	142	17	20	77	115
Other sorts	799	367	238	625	401
Other sorts	0	0	415	133	122
	3,445	3,916	4,426	5,633	5,401
Quicksilver	335	2,934	329	685	523
Steel:					
Cast	30	5	3	14	3
Hoop	16	4	33	15	56
Other sorts	2,919	1,563	823	2,811	2,228
	2,965	1,572	859	2,840	2,287
Tin:					
Unwrought (block)	7,986	25,931	13,471	36,374	16,941
Wrought (including plates or sheets, not tinned iron)	38	159	39	41	13
	8,024	26,090	13,510	36,415	16,954
Zinc or Spelter:					
Unwrought	281	884	340	533	435
Wrought or manufactured	142	127	54	94	443
Other sorts	22	0	2	0	9
	445	1,011	396	627	887
Unenumerated	378	538	578	1,062	473
Total Metals	101,021	162,070	298,348	168,509	219,188
Hardware and Cutlery (including plated ware)	32,034	36,748	38,497	44,880	47,541

No. 10—*continued.*

QUANTITY of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE from British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		1885–86.	1886–87.	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.
III.—METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF—*cont.*						
Machinery and Millwork:						
Steam-engines and parts:						
Locomotives (excluding those for railways)		—	—	—	—	—
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
IV.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS, AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS;						
Chemicals:						
Alum	Cwt.	3,066	2,803	4,749	2,531	3,494
Arsenic	,,	370	250	140	249	216
Copperas	,,	2,418	1,998	1,318	1,898	2,201
Sal Ammoniac	,,	1,039	607	574	668	1,142
Sulphur (Brimstone)	,,	0	450	151	476	99
Sulphuric Acid	,,	86	57	52	513	426
Other sorts	,,	—	—	—	—	—
Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics:						
Aloes	Cwt.	465	558	611	487	413
Asafœtida	,,	2,580	1,865	1,553	2,886	1,587
Camphor:						
Bhimsaini or Baras	Lbs.	0	0	7	30	0
Other sorts	,,	36,880	67,314	39,814	39,569	27,830
Cassia lignea	Cwt.	2,536	8,080	5,209	4,411	6,556
Galangal	,,	1,444	1,067	1,216	209	407
Quinine	Lbs.	480	1,241	711	474	758
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Opium	Cwt.	0	0	0	0	0
Tobacco:						
Unmanufactured	Lbs.	1,344	2,118	824	0	15,596
Manufactured:						
Cigars	,,	4,979	2,942	2,686	2,765	2,384
Other sorts	,,	6,543	8,194	11,255	9,309	40,592
		12,866	13,254	14,765	12,074	58,572
Dyeing and Tanning Materials:						
Aniline and Alizarine Dyes	Ozs.	*	*	*	*	197,176†
Cochineal	Cwt.	96	86	124	76	36
Cutch	,,	0	9	25	0	7
Gambier	,,	527	161	222	177	289
Madder or Munjeet	,,	283	286	562	644	653
Saffron	,,	21	23	9	44	32
Other sorts	,,	2,091	815	3,471	4,440	1,676
V.—OILS:						
Oils:						
Essential	Gals.	39	36	43	1	102
Mineral:						
Kerosine	,,	361,305	272,805	358,635	535,016	258,634
Other sorts	,,	740	250	80	1,491	455
Other sorts	,,	6,232	10,067	11,457	10,340	8,033
Total Quantity of Oils	,,	368,316	283,158	370,215	546,848	267,224
VI.—RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES:						
Canes and Rattans	Cwt.	4,449	2,328	2,694	1,740	5,521
Caoutchouc, raw	,,	204	59	289	52	112
Coal:						
Coal	Tons	250	0	127	40	323
Coke	,,	0	14	8	32	1
Cotton, raw	Cwt.	1,886	3,214	314	45	1,036

* Not stated. † Defective.

No. 11—*continued.*

VALUE of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE from British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	1885-86.	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.
III.—METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF—*cont.*					
Machinery and Millwork:					
Steam-engines and parts:					
Locomotives (excluding those for railways)	0	500	0	0	0
Other sorts	2,283	3,868	2,045	5,914	3,018
Other sorts	5,359	5,659	4,684	4,702	4,445
	7,642	10,027	6,729	10,616	7,463
Total Value of Metals and Manufactures of	140,697	208,845	343,574	224,005	274,192
IV.—CHEMICALS DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS, AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS:					
Chemicals:					
Alum	1,300	1,191	1,993	1,183	1,566
Arsenic	802	467	293	429	456
Copperas	998	925	563	862	1,370
Sal Ammoniac	3,000	1,731	1,671	1,904	3,361
Sulphur (Brimstone)	0	280	76	246	49
Sulphuric Acid	52	75	64	685	518
Other sorts	2,429	1,804	2,104	1,418	669
	8,581	6,473	6,763	6,727	7,989
Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics:					
Aloes	2,051	1,829	3,316	2,292	2,061
Asafœtida	4,903	4,254	2,745	4,775	2,676
Camphor:					
Bhimsaini or Barus	6	0	38	370	6
Other sorts	1,678	3,939	1,975	2,219	1,778
Cassia lignea	4,364	12,716	7,563	6,217	10,003
Galangal	945	645	677	174	315
Quinine	1,894	4,034	2,168	1,363	1,650
Other sorts	11,655	14,843	10,475	10,117	11,742
	27,490	42,260	28,957	27,427	30,225
Opium	0	2	0	1	0
Tobacco:					
Unmanufactured	12	40	15	0	435
Manufactured:					
Cigars	551	560	830	880	955
Other sorts	428	387	849	923	3,186
	991	987	1,694	1,803	4,576
Dyeing and Tanning Materials:					
Aniline and Alizarine Dyes	2,656	2,361	2,032	4,210	6,180
Cochineal	1,006	943	1,315	813	332
Cutch	1	14	46	0	19
Gambier	498	248	354	302	701
Madder or Munjeet	392	413	762	741	698
Saffron	2,561	2,777	1,499	6,880	3,969
Other sorts	3,253	1,149	8,279	6,417	3,186
	10,357	7,905	14,287	19,353	15,085
Total Value of Chemicals, Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics, and Dyeing and Tanning Materials	47,419	57,627	51,701	55,311	57,875
V.—OILS:					
Oils:					
Essential	36	56	638	20	112
Mineral:					
Kerosine	15,710	12,221	16,684	26,913	12,304
Other sorts	40	39	24	297	87
Other sorts	849	1,591	1,699	1,502	1,233
Total Value of Oils	16,635	13,907	19,045	28,732	13,736
VI.—RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES:					
Canes and Rattans	4,138	1,325	2,042	1,619	5,622
Caoutchouc, raw	1,989	697	2,576	863	1,210
Coal:					
Coal	375	0	272	104	635
Coke	0	28	35	136	5
Cotton, raw	4,817	7,534	702	32	2,925

No. 10—*continued.*

QUANTITY of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE from British India —*continued.*

ARTICLES.		1885-86.	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.
VI.—RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES—*cont.*						
Gums and Resins:						
Arabic	Cwt.	15,865	1,393	962	8,620	5,259
Benjamin	,,	968	792	840	1,206	1,125
Olibanum or Frankincense	,,	10,027	15,170	23,067	21,556	20,516
Rosin	,,	1,211	718	702	573	1,067
Other sorts	,,	2,468	1,904	2,081	4,231	1,456
	,,	30,539	19,977	27,652	36,186	29,423
Hides and Skins:						
Hides, raw	No.	720	20	11,033	80	0
	=Cwt.	87	2	1,168	6	0
Skins, raw	No.	0	0	70	0	0
	=Cwt.	0	0	1	0	0
Horns	Cwt.	311	323	306	459	332
Ivory, unmanufactured	Lbs.	298,767	332,624	347,238	393,239	218,776
Jewellery, &c.:						
Precious Stones and Pearls, unset		—	—	—	—	—
Lac, stick	Cwt.	437	220	4	28	2
Manures	Tons	23	5	0	0	0
Natural Curiosities		—	—	—	—	—
Pitch, Tar, and Dammer	Cwt.	1,353	1,123	1,046	1,080	1,344
Seeds:						
Rape	,,	38,323	37,679	20,271	0	0
Other sorts	,,	1,428	2,232	1,130	2,194	3,529
	,,	39,751	39,911	21,401	2,194	3,529
Shells and Cowries:						
Shells (chanks and large ornamental shells)	Cwt. & No.	170 1,679,926	72 1,293,850	45 653,386	81 660,087	182 846,401
Cowries	Cwt.	449	466	276	96	183
Silk, raw	Lbs.	84,457	124,605	109,209	111,832	116,261
Stone and Marble	Cwt.	546	3,655	211	122	118
Wax (excluding candles)	,,	88	81	110	186	214
Wood:						
Teak	Cubic Tons	22	1	138	8	60
Other Timber	Tons	389	74	524	469	536
Ornamental:						
Sandal		—	—	—	—	—
Ebony		—	—	—	—	—
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Wool, raw	Lbs.	8,179,584	10,540,478	11,207,112	13,156,968	14,402,296
All other Articles		—	—	—	—	—
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED:						
Yarns and Textile Fabrics:						
Cotton:						
Twist and Yarn	Lbs.	1,082,610	1,319,248	1,058,963	1,601,596	1,270,444
Manufactures:						
Piece goods:						
Grey (unbleached)	Yards	20,521,721	22,744,647	24,417,720	26,253,232	26,182,731
White (bleached)	,,	7,381,755	9,329,710	10,186,129	11,765,655	12,520,316
Coloured, Printed, or Dyed	,,	44,142,552	48,871,304	52,905,095	53,426,840	51,973,749
Handkerchiefs and Shawls in the piece	No.	1,478,529	1,427,375	1,386,554	1,804,823	1,559,423
Other sorts	Yards	0	0	9,819	983	0
Lace and Patent Net	,,	53,455	30,056	38,786	27,044	10,413
Hosiery, pure and mixed		—	—	—	—	—
Thread, sewing	Lbs.	56,180	48,058	51,891	73,604	78,166
Canvas	Yards	756	450	32,966	1,320	60
Other sorts	Lbs.	5,773	13,389	16,774	14,144	36,101

No. 11—*continued.*

VALUE of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE from British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	1885–86.	1886–87.	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.
VI.—RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES—*cont.*					
Gums and Resins:					
Arabic	52,873	5,849	5,807	51,337	20,629
Benjamin	2,968	2,904	3,213	4,193	3,748
Olibanum or Frankincense	15,906	26,080	44,880	41,989	43,951
Rosin	565	334	372	297	595
Other sorts	7,725	4,588	6,266	11,588	4,688
	80,037	39,755	60,538	109,404	73,611
Hides and Skins:					
Hides, raw	277	7	3,554	20	0
Skins, raw	0	0	6	0	0
Horns	3,511	3,943	3,788	5,287	4,186
Ivory, unmanufactured	150,059	172,260	182,467	209,180	125,543
Jewellery, &c.:					
Precious Stones and Pearls, unset	9,274	7,468	9,043	8,944	9,792
Lac, stick	1,487	506	10	67	5
Manures	92	17	0	0	0
Natural Curiosities	12	4	50	60	3
Pitch, Tar, and Dammer	532	412	422	268	581
Seeds:					
Rape	24,653	21,764	12,921	0	0
Other sorts	2,126	2,546	1,244	2,462	3,694
	26,779	24,310	14,165	2,462	3,694
Shells and Cowries:					
Shells (chanks and large ornamental shells)	15,906	15,873	9,816	12,822	16,586
Cowries	487	453	403	94	164
Silk, raw	33,366	36,024	42,083	42,745	33,951
Stone and Marble	272	2,557	196	137	212
Wax (excluding candles)	541	583	761	1,198	1,340
Wood:					
Teak	251	17	1,326	56	410
Other Timber	1,913	317	2,885	1,670	2,363
Ornamental:					
Sandal	441	300	8	243	215
Ebony	0	0	0	41	0
Other sorts	36	22	2	34	0
Wool, raw	333,792	443,255	522,491	619,527	693,527
All other Articles	1,157	1,089	1,324	1,511	841
Total Value of Raw Materials and Unmanufactured Articles	671,542	758,756	860,965	1,018,724	977,421
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED:					
Yarn and Textile Fabrics:					
Cotton:					
Twist and Yarn	66,303	91,147	69,345	113,514	91,382
Manufactures:					
Piece goods:					
Grey (unbleached)	271,437	314,129	348,772	356,614	376,386
White (bleached)	113,319	143,505	164,424	188,181	200,494
Coloured, Printed, or Dyed	941,797	994,766	1,095,255	1,107,944	1,093,100
Handkerchiefs and Shawls in the piece	27,724	24,014	24,648	33,896	35,202
Other sorts	0	6	148	12	0
Lace and Patent Net	1,105	929	1,015	498	319
Hosiery, pure and mixed	6,878	7,239	6,904	9,484	12,714
Thread, sewing	5,937	5,069	5,470	7,895	8,983
Canvas	24	30	823	40	1
Other sorts	494	1,019	853	604	1,209
	1,368,715	1,490,700	1,648,312	1,705,168	1,728,358

No. 10—*continued.*

QUANTITY of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE from British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		1885–86.	1886–87.	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*						
Yarns and Textile Fabrics—*cont.*						
Flax:						
Twist and Yarn	Lbs.	1,312	704	896	240	430
Manufactures:						
Piece goods	Yards	15,051	14,690	3,384	1,458	9,977
Canvas	,,	9,049	7,916	9,795	10,901	16,264
Other sorts (including bags and sacks)	Lbs.	8,654	7,050	7,090	9,721	5,764
Hemp:						
Manufactures (excluding cordage):						
Cloth	Yards	960	0	400	280	4,336
Jute:						
Manufactures	—	—	—	—	—	—
Silk:						
Manufactures:						
Thread for sewing, &c.	Lbs.	1	767	373	131	0
Piece goods	Yards	335,654	338,536	415,423	585,021	564,152
Goods of silk mixed with other materials	,,	61,416	61,850	69,984	83,059	53,032
Wool:						
Manufactures:						
Piece goods	Yards	264,577	282,824	325,178	460,891	329,609
Shawls	No.	3,186	3,104	4,279	10,961	10,718
Braids	Lbs.	0	0	0	295	0
Other sorts	,,	75,829	118,284	202,117	251,116	317,214
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arms, Ammunition, &c. (excluding military accoutrements):						
Fire-arms and parts thereof	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gunpowder, common	Lbs.	200	10,000	0	0	725
,, sporting	,,	1,035	261	192	13	141
Other sorts	—	—	—	—	—	—
Art, works of	—	—	—	—	—	—
Books and Printed Matter (including maps and charts)	Cwt.	733	880	898	718	748
Building and Engineering Materials	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cabinet-ware and Furniture	—	—	—	—	—	—
Candles	Lbs.	91,416	132,601	86,810	63,483	107,117
Caoutchouc, manufactures of	—	—	—	—	—	—
Carriages, Carts, &c. (excluding railway carriages), and parts thereof	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chinese and Japanese-ware (including lacquered-ware, but not earthenware and porcelain)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clocks and Watches	No.	1,471	4,143	2,858	3,113	4,383
Corals, Real	Lbs.	10,617	6,627	9,005	11,837	18,676
Cordage and Rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute)	Cwt.	336	899	232	267	277
Corks	,,	8	7	31	21	3
Earthenware and Porcelain	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fireworks	—	—	—	—	—	—
Glass:						
Sheet and Plate	Supl.Feet	136,355	157,254	267,186	246,959	138,304
Beads and False Pearls	Cwt.	1,073	1,311	1,592	1,976	2,017
Bottles, common	,,	1,015	834	1,272	1,291	687
Other ware	—	—	—	—	—	—

No. 11—*continued.*

VALUE of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE from British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	1885-86.	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*					
Yarns and Textile Fabrics—*cont.*					
Flax:					
Twist and Yarn	48	25	21	9	16
Manufactures:					
Piece goods	774	567	128	54	553
Canvas	363	334	436	425	585
Other sorts (including bags and sacks)	564	543	676	679	691
	1,701	1,444	1,240	1,158	1,829
Hemp:					
Manufactures (excluding cordage):					
Cloth	32	0	35	14	133
Jute:					
Manufactures	26	7	47	26	20
Silk:					
Manufactures:					
Thread for sewing, &c.	4	700	328	63	0
Piece goods	32,308	32,111	39,188	55,488	51,956
Goods of silk mixed with other materials	4,207	4,778	7,062	8,901	5,802
	36,519	37,590	46,528	64,452	57,758
Wool:					
Manufactures:					
Piece goods	26,452	29,065	33,813	42,818	32,922
Shawls	1,449	1,062	1,123	2,086	2,132
Braids	0	0	0	83	0
Other sorts	8,330	15,885	20,734	32,406	15,294
	36,231	46,012	55,670	77,393	50,348
Total Yarns and Textile Fabrics	1,509,576	1,656,925	1,821,198	1,959,734	1,929,844
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	76,163	83,880	92,210	91,293	103,457
Arms, Ammunition, &c. (excluding military accoutrements):					
Fire-arms and parts thereof	4,082	5,474	5,807	7,250	6,911
Gunpowder, common	15	312	0	0	29
" sporting	80	24	19	1	20
Other sorts	1,026	2,701	5,395	660	762
	5,203	8,511	11,221	7,911	7,722
Art, works of	1,534	1,314	1,012	1,523	2,210
Books and Printed Matter (including maps and charts)	11,795	9,845	15,344	11,158	13,282
Building and Engineering Materials	787	563	719	457	1,933
Cabinet-ware and Furniture	3,714	5,108	5,216	6,371	7,717
Candles	3,218	4,726	2,934	2,032	3,465
Caoutchouc, manufactures of	673	950	530	772	1,058
Carriages, Carts, &c. (excluding railway carriages), and parts thereof	925	836	1,794	1,542	1,274
Chinese and Japanese-ware (including lacquered-ware, but not earthenware and porcelain)	3,079	7,713	4,650	5,390	5,335
Clocks and Watches	3,038	4,775	4,245	3,603	5,799
Corals, Real	17,306	7,469	9,680	12,567	16,618
Cordage and Rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute)	744	2,561	656	624	830
Corks	86	82	362	319	84
Earthenware and Porcelain	15,324	13,388	16,582	19,528	23,472
Fireworks	1,341	1,063	1,684	1,019	1,078
Glass:					
Sheet and Plate	1,506	1,581	3,146	2,060	1,235
Beads and False Pearls	4,792	5,968	8,840	10,311	9,691
Bottles, common	276	304	443	817	747
Other ware	15,947	15,067	18,838	23,915	20,351
	22,521	22,920	31,267	37,103	32,024

No. 10—*concluded.*

QUANTITY of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE from British India—*concluded.*

ARTICLES.		1885-86.	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*						
Hides and Skins:						
Hides, dressed or tanned	No.	0	0	0	0	40
	= Cwt.	0	0	0	0	3
Skins, dressed or tanned	No.	15,585	1,180	42,267	24,785	740
	= Cwt.	219	17	527	240	8
Instruments and Apparatus:						
Musical		—	—	—	—	—
Photographic		—	—	—	—	—
Scientific, Philosophical, &c.		—	—	—	—	—
Ivory, manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Jewellery, &c.:						
Jewellery		—	—	—	—	—
Plate		—	—	—	—	—
Leather:						
Unwrought	Cwt.	35	4	32	10	7
Manufactures of:						
Saddlery and Harness		—	—	—	—	—
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Matches, lucifer and other		—	—	—	—	—
Mats	Sq. Yds.	9,230	7,628	15,056	14,895	41,511
Paints and Colours	Cwt.	2,012	2,722	3,134	3,364	3,180
Painters' Materials		—	—	—	—	—
Paper and Pasteboard						
Printing Paper	Cwt.	156	135	109	270	165
Writing Paper and Envelopes		—	—	—	—	—
Other sorts of Paper	Cwt.	194	464	182	120	161
Pasteboard, Millboard, &c.	,,	42	117	91	66	35
Perfumery (other than musk)		—	—	—	—	—
Printing and Lithographing materials (other than paper)		—	—	—	—	—
Soap	Cwt.	836	730	1,167	1,443	960
Stationery (excluding paper)		—	—	—	—	—
Toys and Requisites for Games		—	—	—	—	—
Umbrellas	No.	32,313	45,972	51,533	60,025	45,190
Wood, manufactures of		—	—	—	—	—
Articles (not specified) exported by Post		—	—	—	—	—
All other Articles		—	—	—	—	—

No. 11—*concluded.*

VALUE of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE from British India—*concluded.*

ARTICLES.	1885-86.	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*					
Hides and Skins:					
Hides, dressed or tanned	0	0	0	0	18
Skins, dressed or tanned	1,350	134	4,439	2,441	83
Instruments and Apparatus:					
Musical	3,698	5,162	4,018	3,726	4,823
Photographic	499	345	521	684	1,184
Scientific, Philosophical, &c.	2,650	1,704	2,620	2,586	6,071
	6,847	7,211	7,159	6,996	12,078
Ivory, manufactured	1,000	0	71	361	379
Jewellery, &c.:					
Jewellery	5,222	3,857	4,587	5,418	9,718
Plate	1,256	2,140	2,975	10,664	77
Leather:					
Unwrought	240	67	552	242	258
Manufactures of:					
Saddlery and Harness	466	728	955	1,538	1,812
Other sorts	1,372	503	829	820	1,444
	2,078	1,298	2,336	2,600	3,514
Matches, lucifer and other	3,313	6,017	5,062	5,806	5,630
Mats	304	315	512	718	738
Paints and Colours	2,923	4,167	4,578	4,120	4,078
Painters' Materials	864	601	1,142	1,180	1,896
Paper and Pasteboard:					
Printing Paper	482	378	306	638	427
Writing Paper and Envelopes	4,952	3,858	5,780	2,994	3,255
Other sorts of Paper	433	955	765	611	627
Pasteboard, Millboard, &c.	34	72	65	77	27
	5,901	5,263	6,946	4,320	4,336
Perfumery (other than musk)	4,988	5,489	8,557	8,863	4,907
Printing and Lithographing materials (other than paper)	901	1,001	872	1,311	499
Soap	1,306	976	1,792	1,983	1,630
Stationery (excluding paper)	4,221	4,838	6,085	6,591	7,131
Toys and Requisites for Games	2,490	3,580	6,002	4,899	4,659
Umbrellas	3,011	3,872	4,733	6,318	4,704
Wood, manufactures of	1,241	1,880	2,975	1,408	1,604
Articles (not specified) exported by Post	14,557	10,906	5,543	6,259	8,909
All other Articles	4,351	3,568	5,102	4,528	5,679
Total Value of Articles Manufactured and partly Manufactured	1,745,155	1,899,742	2,102,042	2,249,230	2,238,573
GRAND TOTAL	3,093,109	3,519,665	4,101,440	4,335,437	4,295,808

No. 12.

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90.

UNITED KINGDOM.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.		MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY.				
		1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Agricultural implements		—	—	—		—
Animals, living:						
Horses	No.	23	14	33	8	10
Other kinds	„	113	209	248	66	189
Apparel:						
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, &c., but excluding hosiery)		—	—	—	—	—
Boots and shoes	Pairs	299,086	315,599	354,527	291,951	335,112
Arms, ammunition, &c. (excluding military accoutrements)		—	—	—	—	—
Art, works of		—	—	—	—	—
Books and printed matter (including maps and charts)	Cwt.	10,591	10,255	10,819	14,314	11,262
Borax	„	59	22	10	1,151	28
Building and engineering materials:						
Asphalt	„	26,856	18,209	20,130	23,639	24,354
Bricks and tiles	No.	1,626,852	1,661,145	1,273,963	2,202,793	2,128,569
Cement	Cwt.	473,769	453,099	332,418	394,793	454,532
Chalk and lime	„	12,708	42,040	31,332	16,700	61,000
Clay	„	17,692	25,964	20,254	16,911	34,503
Earthenware piping	„	37,745	65,718	23,845	38,097	31,428
Other sorts	„	1,002	3,066	7,017	4,121	9,587
Cabinet-ware and furniture		—	—	—	—	—
Candles	Lbs.	2,074,156	2,399,238	2,515,831	2,015,253	3,121,478
Caoutchouc, manufactures of		—	—	—	—	—
Carriages, carts, &c. (excluding railway carriages), and parts thereof		—	—	—	—	—
Chemicals:						
Alum	Cwt.	59,623	70,461	71,561	51,012	76,211
Arsenic	„	568	305	369	435	397
Copperas	„	23,723	27,080	11,197	16,007	21,122
Sal ammoniac	„	2,955	2,393	3,007	2,581	5,948
Sulphur (brimstone)	„	17,201	18,712	12,688	9,880	15,964
Sulphuric acid	„	14,672	14,014	12,533	18,530	12,209
Other sorts	„	—	—	—	—	—
Chinese and Japanese-ware (including lacquered-ware, but exclusive of earthenware and porcelain)		—	—	—	—	—
Clocks and watches	No.	49,176	50,028	52,050	48,132	35,736
Coal:						
Coal	Tons	714,692	693,261	761,771	790,808	523,192
Coke	„	11,375	7,732	10,554	11,732	9,765
Patent fuel	„	20,060	29,819	38,164	11,281	19,114
Coffee	Cwt.	55	10	184	389	55
Corals, real	Lbs.	400	1,035	2,718	79	1,368
Cordage and rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute)	Cwt.	9,022	7,131	6,869	5,783	6,798
Corks	„	1,501	1,117	1,036	1,308	1,126
Cotton:						
Raw	„	19	2	46	704	43
Twist and yarn	Lbs.	45,205,417	48,145,741	50,728,356	51,891,975	45,541,850
Manufactures:						
Piece goods:						
Grey (unbleached)	Yards	1,104,081,338	1,354,648,134	1,178,757,726	1,343,412,201	1,253,467,213
White (bleached)	„	275,552,721	384,512,303	315,782,387	402,120,890	335,354,103
Coloured, printed or dyed	„	351,476,707	406,378,343	332,599,443	366,141,105	393,524,028
Handkerchiefs and shawls in the piece	No.	17,816,632	16,271,747	17,503,375	17,353,803	19,162,300
Other sorts	Yards	309,676	293,831	375,769	294,897	183,833
Lace and patent net	„	2,096,674	2,050,827	3,130,050	1,788,249	1,520,024
Hosiery, pure and mixed		—	—	—	—	—
Thread, sewing	Lbs.	868,996	948,283	896,733	907,531	811,575
Canvas	Yards	105,210	59,439	67,405	62,047	58,459
Other sorts	Lbs.	500,456	633,794	1,426,397	1,468,570	1,759,492
Total, cotton manufactures		—	—	—	—	—

No. 13.

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90.

UNITED KINGDOM.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Agricultural implements	40,908	40,230	57,153	62,162	59,457
Animals, living:					
Horses	6,975	1,000	12,752	1,057	1,788
Other kinds	688	491	1,465	372	877
Apparel:					
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, &c., but excluding hosiery)	662,178	644,024	795,096	721,934	712,759
Boots and shoes	102,790	110,607	128,876	108,201	119,033
Arms, ammunition, &c. (excluding military accoutrements)	134,495	116,782	130,367	194,286	190,168
Art, works of	22,049	22,207	30,516	25,504	28,496
Books and printed matter (including maps and charts)	158,734	160,708	176,105	207,849	208,641
Borax	174	49	26	1,284	90
Building and engineering materials:					
Asphalt	5,878	3,753	4,650	6,024	6,487
Bricks and tiles	10,772	10,776	9,348	23,001	20,203
Cement	94,419	87,076	70,650	95,846	113,354
Chalk and lime	1,141	2,341	1,704	1,805	5,698
Clay	2,478	2,803	3,220	3,190	5,749
Earthenware piping	12,462	28,224	6,792	13,200	11,589
Other sorts	1,626	2,647	3,095	825	2,160
Cabinet-ware and furniture	49,968	52,061	67,019	75,065	65,053
Candles	78,817	84,663	82,910	65,400	103,531
Caoutchouc, manufactures of	21,487	21,550	22,613	23,366	22,609
Carriages, carts, &c. (excluding railway carriages), and parts thereof	53,126	57,383	64,746	70,108	63,980
Chemicals:					
Alum	23,111	26,972	27,458	21,040	32,079
Arsenic	1,057	457	611	686	624
Copperas	6,981	7,034	3,225	5,591	7,712
Sal ammoniac	7,836	6,214	7,459	6,713	15,989
Sulphur (brimstone)	9,620	10,374	6,453	5,253	8,667
Sulphuric acid	18,207	17,294	16,844	22,554	15,778
Other sorts	89,306	107,036	115,091	129,639	146,603
Chinese and Japanese-ware (including lacquered-ware, but exclusive of earthenware and porcelain)	5,613	3,359	3,784	4,900	4,797
Clocks and watches	48,484	50,796	44,069	38,951	35,811
Coal:					
Coal	1,161,803	1,187,441	1,490,618	1,809,189	1,127,562
Coke	30,446	20,849	33,105	39,684	33,462
Patent fuel	43,546	53,877	72,578	24,181	50,380
Coffee	182	60	623	2,064	444
Corals, real	400	1,505	2,648	132	800
Cordage and rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute)	29,813	26,408	27,934	24,852	32,437
Corks	20,206	17,609	16,466	18,543	15,953
Cotton:					
Raw	44	5	44	1,488	194
Twist and Yarn	3,114,128	3,251,945	3,516,730	3,688,507	3,417,873
Manufactures:					
Piece goods:					
Grey (unbleached)	11,869,442	14,573,496	13,375,422	15,886,894	14,989,514
White (bleached)	3,476,125	4,682,911	4,502,786	5,449,747	4,622,702
Coloured, printed or dyed	5,033,478	5,843,885	5,082,409	5,462,595	5,835,655
Handkerchiefs and shawls in the piece	210,429	167,804	194,097	201,161	202,603
Other sorts	16,032	15,041	17,227	15,104	8,499
Lace and patent net	47,293	53,419	79,706	44,077	39,893
Hosiery, pure and mixed	62,689	44,036	69,833	70,155	51,961
Thread, sewing	110,233	131,761	131,142	135,981	130,255
Canvas	4,062	2,311	2,746	2,336	2,351
Other sorts	32,848	39,194	68,573	81,244	107,334
Total, cotton manufactures	20,862,631	25,553,858	23,523,941	27,349,294	25,990,767

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

UNITED KINGDOM.—IMPORTS THEREFROM—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Drugs, medicines, and narcotics :					
Camphor - - - Lbs.	39,213	34,817	22,377	38,244	35,135
Quinine - - - „	11,672	11,345	13,674	23,094	13,678
Other sorts of drugs and medicines - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Opium - - - Lbs.	302	352	204	253	232
Tobacco :					
Unmanufactured - - „	36,073	31,722	20,278	21,828	15,713
Manufactured :					
Cigars - - - „	15,608	14,506	22,804	12,049	7,004
Other sorts - - - „	446,237	816,287	492,083	835,027	611,295
Dyeing and tanning materials :					
Aniline and alizarine dyes - Ozs.	9,827,832*	10,576,688*	10,713,010*	28,805,878	24,546,288
Cochineal - - - Cwt.	2,138	1,989	2,331	2,082	2,188
Indigo - - - - „	6	393	143	26	437
Saffron - - - - „	1	0	0	5	3
Other sorts - - - „	2,454	5,485	16,421	1,752	2,436
Earthenware and porcelain - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Fireworks - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Flax :					
Raw - - - - Lbs.	0	560	36,176	35,840	13,902
Twist and yarn - - - „	4,481	4,124	27,291	19,786	10,048
Manufactures :					
Piece goods - - - Yards	1,029,413	1,070,223	968,927	984,428	1,358,686
Thread, sewing - - - Lbs.	72,011	87,588	162,278	147,458	96,490
Canvas - - - Yards	1,493,996	1,126,056	1,622,212	1,356,496	1,350,062
Other sorts (including bags and sacks) - - Lbs.	129,170	116,393	153,388	184,022	117,788
Fruits and vegetables - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Glass :					
Sheet and plate - - - Sup. ft.	3,304,216	3,242,395	3,427,579	2,860,845	2,304,324
Beads and false pearls - - Cwt.	1,004	954	1,620	1,155	1,211
Bottles, common - - „	15,258	14,931	16,258	21,385	21,511
Bottles, common - - No. Gross	14,135	11,858	12,808	15,036	14,810
Other ware - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Grain and pulse - - - Cwt.	334	2,948	199	845	862
Gums and resins :					
Rosin - - - - „	29,173	18,965	25,821	19,008	36,245
Other sorts - - - „	49	19	12	34	274
Hardware and cutlery (including plated-ware) - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Hemp :					
Raw - - - - „	1,552	1,462	874	737	756
Manufactures of (excluding cordage) :					
Cloth - - - Yards	116,418	114,713	133,868	124,449	134,904
Bags and sacks - - - No.	72	16	40	122	582
Hides and skins :					
Hides, raw - - - Cwt.	8	0	295	0	130
Hides, raw - - - No.	55	0	4,800	0	2,609
„ dressed or tanned - Cwt.	294	539	342	344	302
„ dressed or tanned - No.	2,435	4,972	3,362	4,090	2,871
Skins, raw - - - Cwt.	108	0	85	0	1
Skins, raw - - - No.	10,460	0	4,821	0	102
dressed or tanned - Cwt.	615	785	856	692	1,058
dressed or tanned - No.	83,751	111,290	122,742	91,475	143,437
Hops - - - - Cwt.	2,960	3,116	3,968	3,582	3,031
Instruments and apparatus :					
Musical - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Photographic - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Scientific, philosophical, &c. - -	—	—	—	—	—
Ivory :					
Unmanufactured - - Lbs.	102,531	90,276	74,540	51,019	79,257
Manufactured - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Jewellery, &c. :					
Precious stones and pearls, unset -	—	—	—	—	—
Jewellery - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Plate - - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Jute :					
Manufactures of :					
Gunny bags - - - No.	43,080	10,022	437,606	50	0
„ cloths - - - Yards	487,447	235,785	498,290	344,989	352,551
Rope and twine - - - Cwt.	423	544	409	446	428
Other sorts - - - „	258	54	192	152	135

* Exclusive of alizarine dyes.

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

UNITED KINGDOM.—IMPORTS THEREFROM—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Drugs, medicines, and narcotics :					
Camphor	2,455	2,404	1,683	3,184	3,707
Quinine	43,905	34,237	35,071	37,533	19,325
Other sorts of drugs and medicines	124,383	140,208	140,094	158,263	160,607
Opium	337	394	394	411	389
Tobacco :					
Unmanufactured	2,169	1,754	1,119	1,750	2,186
Manufactured :					
Cigars	7,708	6,779	8,249	4,120	4,839
Other sorts	32,354	58,036	41,569	71,846	58,404
Dyeing and tanning materials :					
Aniline and alizarine dyes	77,213*	78,789*	84,267*	162,557	161,608
Cochineal	22,586	20,786	22,724	18,410	18,196
Indigo	54	7,819	2,744	526	9,146
Saffron	392	300	200	1,782	1,603
Other sorts	6,046	5,065	97,390	4,441	4,645
Earthenware and porcelain	144,252	139,943	175,143	175,190	169,219
Fireworks	318	2,549	622	480	927
Flax :					
Raw	0	23	1,173	1,290	474
Twist and yarn	217	220	989	728	259
Manufactures :					
Piece goods	29,091	32,880	30,614	34,516	40,549
Thread, sewing	5,766	6,480	10,798	10,909	8,541
Canvas	67,934	51,755	74,578	72,301	65,581
Other sorts (including bags and sacks)	6,299	6,436	12,933	10,777	10,212
Fruits and vegetables	1,700	2,075	2,495	1,871	1,484
Glass :					
Sheet and plate	32,771	33,775	31,487	31,996	29,107
Beads and false pearls	30,510	41,888	64,389	34,445	31,199
Bottles, common	18,242	16,362	18,825	22,570	24,538
Other ware	187,164	163,128	183,223	193,459	167,011
Grain and pulse	145	2,556	85	568	686
Gums and resins :					
Rosin	10,951	7,123	10,408	8,296	17,158
Other sorts	32	33	108	166	1,373
Hardware and cutlery	724,945	801,644	1,014,486	992,393	981,163
Hemp :					
Raw	4,175	3,877	3,266	2,622	4,039
Manufactures of (excluding cordage) :					
Cloth	4,154	4,249	4,495	5,762	4,893
Bags and sacks	13	3	91	147	109
Hides and skins :					
Hides, raw	82	0	580	0	410
„ dressed or tanned	5,553	9,846	8,635	7,804	6,843
Skins, raw	589	0	476	0	11
„ dressed or tanned	19,899	24,472	28,715	21,572	29,849
Hops	23,126	22,241	31,085	42,125	27,676
Instruments and apparatus :					
Musical	55,652	58,421	66,934	73,785	68,173
Photographic	13,616	21,179	20,575	25,101	27,017
Scientific, philosophical, &c.	70,073	65,190	74,112	83,335	89,108
Ivory :					
Unmanufactured	66,341	61,944	52,358	36,122	60,004
Manufactured	11,602	10,307	11,229	7,228	12,364
Jewellery, &c. :					
Precious stones and pearls, unset	32,949	16,238	6,263	948	2,553
Jewellery	51,864	60,670	65,190	69,156	43,614
Plate	5,620	12,041	6,014	10,568	7,630
Jute :					
Manufactures of :					
Gunny bags	1,480	324	7,575	2	0
„ cloths	12,052	6,765	12,499	8,979	9,230
Rope and twine	1,549	1,404	1,273	1,414	1,443
Other sorts	966	323	453	695	736

* Exclusive of alizarine dyes.

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

UNITED KINGDOM.—IMPORTS THEREFROM—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY.				
		1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Leather:						
Unwrought	Cwt.	906	928	1,574	1,646	1,365
Manufactures of:						
Saddlery and harness		—	—	—	—	—
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Liquors:						
Ale, beer, and porter	Gals.	1,254,385	1,535,657	1,880,376	2,118,921	2,585,665
Spirits:						
Brandy	,,	291,713	307,828	280,585	246,156	200,232
Gin	,,	89,968	107,845	72,307	67,593	56,470
Rum	,,	11,957	13,975	11,432	8,351	7,767
Whisky	,,	297,764	337,510	358,208	364,412	382,237
Other sorts	,,	49,752	76,146	87,320	104,575	76,453
Wines and liqueurs:						
Champagne	,,	43,361	43,257	45,867	42,034	38,820
Claret	,,	82,781	78,959	77,733	58,341	60,377
Port	,,	61,599	60,914	73,809	69,464	60,173
Sherry	,,	41,456	40,468	42,259	36,073	31,633
Other sorts	,,	39,178	41,543	40,167	41,108	43,034
Liqueurs	,,	8,906	8,255	8,190	9,018	7,782
Cider and other fermented liquors	,,	4,124	4,588	3,812	4,107	5,732
Total of Liquors	,,	2,276,944	2,656,945	2,982,056	3,170,153	3,556,375
Machinery and millwork:						
Steam engines and parts:						
Locomotives (excluding those for railways)		—	—	—	—	—
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Agricultural (not being steam)		—	—	—	—	—
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Manures	Tons	23	151	159	31	34
Matches, lucifer, and other		—	—	—	—	—
Metals:						
Brass:						
Unwrought	Cwt.	0	0	5	0	0
Wrought	,,	8,431	9,764	7,650	4,676	9,163
Copper:						
Old, for re-manufacture	,,	31	0	0	3	8
Unwrought:						
Tiles, ingots, cakes, and bricks	,,	73,872	41,510	23,238	1,379	58,937
Other sorts	,,	0	2,014	1	0	3,375
Wrought:						
Lametta	,,	405	1,042	733	108	96
Mixed or yellow metal for sheathing	,,	256,588	262,499	179,203	56,505	188,846
Sheets and other manufactures	,,	222,588	191,839	219,555	8,965	180,990
Iron:						
Ore, and old, for re-manufacture	,,	1,000	66	17	23	1,015
Cast (pig)	,,	93,257	125,966	138,499	138,542	116,305
Wrought:						
Bar	,,	1,199,430	931,632	1,108,851	1,148,910	751,271
Angle, bolt, and rod	,,	376,347	383,655	381,825	420,180	350,053
Sheets and plates (including tinned plates)	,,	465,644	474,612	494,282	442,650	377,383
Galvanised (other than wire)	,,	218,029	255,424	349,026	360,273	361,610
Hoop	,,	107,700	106,182	104,234	110,643	94,809
Anchors, cables, and kentledge	,,	16,848	14,834	18,121	25,919	21,344
Nails, screws, and rivets	,,	87,686	89,001	108,889	95,153	72,831
Wire	,,	8,297	9,300	14,760	8,554	8,161
Beams, pillars, girders, and bridgework	,,	304,369	380,263	543,473	394,637	224,626
Pipes and tubes	,,	361,108	240,872	717,215	444,725	462,078
Rice bowls	,,	59,500	44,542	61,474	61,786	64,442
Other manufactures of wrought or cast iron, or of iron mixed with steel	,,	23,256	46,507	36,626	62,986	77,152
Lead:						
Ore	,,	1,274	880	3,454	2,819	2,101
Pig	,,	17,798	16,496	18,531	10,664	10,347

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

UNITED KINGDOM.—IMPORTS THEREFROM—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Leather:					
Unwrought	16,111	16,139	26,959	30,560	26,046
Manufactures of:					
Saddlery and harness	51,765	58,239	55,018	58,553	64,076
Other sorts	60,179	59,230	60,786	68,302	84,587
Liquors:					
Ale, beer, and porter	288,070	328,916	363,255	373,229	424,525
Spirits:					
Brandy	225,592	241,001	209,354	186,498	138,842
Gin	46,193	53,303	36,496	30,185	23,369
Rum	7,478	8,289	6,322	4,042	3,876
Whisky	258,167	302,208	298,442	286,691	262,711
Other sorts	49,550	75,507	89,474	98,373	102,384
Wines and liqueurs:					
Champagne	96,434	98,991	102,764	100,012	92,907
Claret	51,372	47,647	44,793	36,294	38,571
Port	48,318	47,575	52,889	56,258	46,779
Sherry	35,317	34,647	32,543	28,789	26,419
Other sorts	33,794	35,906	33,155	34,179	35,541
Liqueurs	13,119	12,897	12,348	12,713	11,202
Cider and other fermented liquors	2,045	2,013	1,704	1,707	2,372
Total of Liquors	1,155,444	1,288,895	1,283,489	1,248,965	1,209,498
Machinery and millwork:					
Steam engines and parts:					
Locomotives (excluding those for railways)	0	1,617	1,332	0	0
Other sorts	531,125	835,012	1,102,716	1,299,198	1,519,546
Agricultural (not being steam)	14,127	33,962	49,857	63,694	54,697
Other sorts	429,975	484,043	616,379	945,504	839,246
Manures	167	1,280	1,263	164	663
Matches, lucifer, and other	176,686	179,549	184,841	164,788	152,140
Metals:					
Brass:					
Unwrought	0	0	17	0	0
Wrought	34,843	37,921	31,687	30,424	49,044
Copper:					
Old, for re-manufacture	93	0	0	14	24
Unwrought:					
Tiles, ingots, cakes, and bricks	237,350	131,977	73,749	8,754	224,197
Other sorts	0	6,191	2	0	12,080
Wrought:					
Lametta	9,257	27,416	16,133	2,652	1,805
Mixed or yellow metal for sheathing	740,729	745,891	590,368	285,668	719,578
Sheets and other manufactures	762,714	656,508	883,477	57,140	727,588
Iron:					
Old, for re-manufacture	100	13	4	3	176
Cast (pig)	19,531	25,974	30,637	34,772	30,712
Wrought:					
Bar	598,951	459,956	549,538	594,740	420,333
Angle, bolt, and rod	184,087	169,733	176,884	206,874	196,419
Sheets and plates (including tinned plates)	259,931	252,668	271,013	282,788	274,262
Galvanised (other than wire)	188,009	214,738	313,895	364,361	400,007
Hoop	59,333	54,895	56,194	63,956	61,439
Anchors, cables, and kentledge	15,053	15,022	16,275	28,907	27,567
Nails, screws, and rivets	86,424	85,067	103,947	101,272	83,918
Wire	8,467	8,509	13,702	9,398	9,513
Beams, pillars, girders, and bridge-work	231,806	234,750	369,744	303,511	192,650
Pipes and tubes	135,465	111,840	343,378	230,424	228,218
Rice bowls	47,260	33,396	48,991	49,949	52,386
Other manufactures of wrought or cast iron, or of iron mixed with steel	21,455	38,586	32,534	84,118	87,337
Lead:					
Ore	1,341	948	4,066	3,419	2,371
Pig	14,490	16,439	18,426	11,720	11,469

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885–6 to 1889–90—*continued.*

UNITED KINGDOM.—IMPORTS THEREFROM—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY.				
		1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Metals—*cont.*						
Lead—*cont.*						
Wrought:						
Sheets for tea chests	Cwt.	41,002	52,292	71,860	66,415	66,658
„ pipes, and tubes	„	3,111	6,723	5,136	6,771	5,900
Other sorts	„	6,324	6,585	6,356	7,563	5,715
Other sorts	„	9	31	19	30	7
Quicksilver	Lbs.	207,574	202,086	255,819	228,880	306,913
Steel:						
Cast	Cwt.	39,127	26,082	18,710	31,575	26,153
Hoop	„	98,639	173,223	159,240	131,321	203,767
Other sorts	„	118,105	128,439	194,874	293,654	155,996
Tin:						
Unwrought (block)	„	383	411	693	720	982
Wrought (including plates or sheets, not tinned iron)	„	23	18	39	442	50
Zinc or spelter:						
Unwrought	„	129,069	157,751	117,387	48,372	69,406
Wrought or manufactured	„	15,283	13,109	12,778	11,308	6,266
Other sorts	„	44	6	20	5	0
Unenumerated	„	4,958	4,333	4,065	3,305	7,424
Total of Metals	„	4,361,379	4,199,707	5,123,123	4,403,725	3,988,007
Musk	Oz.	822	287	425	938	172
Natural curiosities		—	—	—	—	—
Oils:						
Animal	Gals.	17,980	5,504	6,765	12,814	23,102
Essential	„	156	118	199	357	358
Mineral, kerosine	„	11,233	76,720	24,276	14,922	8,796
„ other kinds	„	948,789	985,491	1,218,651	1,656,939	1,507,621
Vegetable, not essential:						
Linseed	„	295,791	306,995	309,548	386,306	285,142
Other kinds	„	42,146	9,869	9,526	6,463	19,026
Oil and floor cloth	Sq. yds.	205,999	244,325	328,923	340,672	317,784
Paints and colours	Cwt.	109,208	107,102	114,279	143,790	123,475
Painters' materials		—	—	—	—	—
Paper and pasteboard:						
Printing paper	Cwt.	48,555	45,595	61,605	53,588	45,122
Writing paper and envelopes		—	—	—	—	—
Other kinds of paper	Cwt.	15,465	14,646	21,811	20,537	21,420
Pasteboard, millboard, &c.	„	7,850	5,660	6,047	8,039	2,571
Perfumery (other than musk)		—	—	—	—	—
Pitch, tar, and dammer	Cwt.	84,133	85,643	77,428	84,809	81,503
Plants, living		—	—	—	—	—
Printing and lithographing materials (other than paper)		—	—	—	—	—
Provisions:						
Bacon and hams	Lbs.	649,297	641,781	745,027	679,411	786,061
Butter	„	136,184	199,701	239,567	249,069	213,028
Cheese	„	550,596	530,877	627,260	643,730	635,226
Flour	„	200,619	197,281	107,661	125,192	110,909
Fruits and Vegetables: Dried, salted, or preserved	Cwt.	663	444	1,627	2,541	1,095
Other sorts of provisions	„	87,909	89,355	99,040	106,016	101,867
Railway plant and rolling stock:						
Locomotive engines and tenders		—	—	—	—	—
Carriages and trucks		—	—	—	—	—
Materials for construction	Cwt.	3,324,235	3,363,621	6,218,333	3,853,958	3,617,173
Salt	Tons	297,161	293,906	339,651	337,089	285,767
Seeds	Cwt.	434	425	963	1,217	2,074
Ships, parts of		—	—	—	—	—
Silk:						
Raw	Lbs.	10,404	5,166	2,433	1,007	3,247
Manufactures:						
Thread for sewing	„	3,623	5,538	8,866	3,735	6,538
Piece goods	Yards	3,987,356	4,337,199	5,684,085	5,432,230	5,108,307
Goods of silk, mixed with other materials	„	665,940	529,969	749,512	356,385	283,309
Other sorts	Lbs.	2,787	3,439	1,247	4,346	7,159
Soap (of all kinds)	Cwt.	47,856	56,301	58,491	68,501	57,879
Spices	Lbs.	8,156	18,006	8,046	13,884	32,429
Stationery (excluding paper)		—	—	—	—	—
Stone and marble	Cwt.	20,400	23,763	13,778	48,739	37,419

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

UNITED KINGDOM.—IMPORTS THEREFROM—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Metals—*cont.*					
Lead—*cont.*					
Wrought:					
Sheets for tea chests	52,563	73,666	105,679	101,145	106,545
„ pipes, and tubes	2,884	7,301	5,640	8,139	7,484
Other sorts	8,040	8,840	9,634	12,298	9,439
Other sorts	0	50	26	52	8
Quicksilver	22,080	24,275	38,611	36,290	54,239
Steel:					
Cast	32,077	23,214	19,139	30,022	24,126
Hoop	57,877	99,376	93,253	81,037	139,580
Other sorts	70,508	73,858	118,872	183,768	114,847
Tin:					
Unwrought (block)	2,248	2,703	5,576	6,512	7,372
Wrought (including plates or sheets, not tinned iron)	124	136	273	454	262
Zinc or spelter:					
Unwrought	110,874	156,074	123,916	55,094	86,688
Wrought or manufactured	19,720	16,682	18,994	20,659	11,993
Other sorts	103	8	34	11	0
Unenumerated	40,225	36,116	30,370	23,528	38,375
Total of Metals	4,076,016	3,850,647	4,514,678	3,313,873	4,414,001
Musk	1,623	799	328	155	17
Natural curiosities	381	606	1,180	1,238	1,546
Oils:					
Animal	2,284	678	1,062	1,574	2,414
Essential	566	454	1,039	1,266	1,695
Mineral, kerosine	1,113	4,296	1,887	1,095	570
„ other kinds	42,741	43,266	57,818	91,591	89,902
Vegetable, not essential:					
Linseed	44,667	48,232	50,356	62,060	47,215
Other kinds	4,630	1,404	1,576	1,448	3,422
Oil and floor cloth	11,582	12,932	16,815	18,233	17,806
Paints and colours	126,919	139,333	153,124	185,012	150,106
Painters' materials	39,535	50,645	60,844	61,909	58,300
Paper and pasteboard:					
Printing paper	102,038	101,115	123,185	112,965	93,664
Writing paper and envelopes	81,378	75,216	94,098	92,391	95,157
Other kinds of paper	34,559	35,366	46,289	44,594	43,178
Pasteboard, millboard, &c.	4,854	3,891	4,726	7,494	2,614
Perfumery (other than musk)	29,672	26,401	1,741	956	1,655
Pitch, tar, and dammer	24,276	22,539	20,382	26,001	28,039
Plants, living	1,585	899	1,439	818	1,221
Printing and lithographing materials (other than paper)	34,695	31,823	40,173	37,002	34,737
Provisions:					
Bacon and hams	48,369	48,043	54,944	49,242	56,397
Butter	12,749	19,681	24,510	24,759	22,161
Cheese	37,435	37,599	42,957	44,016	40,399
Flour	2,248	2,282	1,488	2,081	1,734
Fruits and vegetables: Dried, salted, or preserved	1,537	1,134	3,455	5,022	2,513
Other sorts of provisions	369,602	396,687	442,046	487,026	463,910
Railway plant and rolling stock:					
Locomotive engines and tenders	343,403	67,140	221,028	390,112	145,973
Carriages and trucks	404,268	181,753	284,901	628,840	285,811
Materials for construction	1,230,296	1,163,865	2,066,963	1,474,117	1,385,825
Salt	498,818	587,485	669,016	788,069	671,073
Seeds	4,445	4,594	5,868	7,074	8,151
Ships, parts of	108,740	142,649	194,088	188,035	66,206
Silk:					
Raw	5,051	3,370	1,078	537	1,047
Manufactures:					
Thread for sewing	3,637	5,363	8,944	3,885	7,455
Piece goods	389,869	501,467	717,952	702,181	711,826
Goods of silk, mixed with other materials	51,239	42,457	51,524	27,606	24,094
Other sorts	1,853	3,053	1,476	3,966	7,872
Soap (of all kinds)	78,473	84,826	84,606	88,555	96,941
Spices	766	2,276	296	1,931	3,888
Stationery (excluding paper)	174,822	176,145	202,566	192,876	200,455
Stone and marble	7,388	9,068	6,468	17,911	14,050

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

UNITED KINGDOM.—IMPORTS THEREFROM—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY.				
		1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Sugar, refined, &c.	Cwt.	19,279	37,340	47,297	617	25,102
Tallow	„	1,698	2,028	1,946	1,996	2,929
Tea	Lbs.	7,843	5,210	11,500	14,579	8,972
Telegraph, materials for construction of		—	—	—	—	—
Toys and requisites for games		—	—	—	—	—
Umbrellas	No.	1,577,217	2,330,402	3,218,441	3,651,672	2,847,590
Wax (excluding candles)	Cwt.	155	106	176	125	148
Wood:						
Timber (other than teak)	Tons	3,065	3,158	3,842	2,996	4,241
Ornamental		—	—	—	—	—
Manufactures of		—	—	—	—	—
Wool:						
Raw	Lbs.	49,237	449	14,388	85,628	27,238
Manufactures of:						
Piece goods	Yards	10,523,577	10,926,860	12,257,739	9,938,607	7,845,401
Shawls	No.	595,466	703,393	493,084	590,676	809,607
Braids	Lbs.	249,407	281,135	267,515	324,670	241,074
Other sorts	„	966,461	805,733	1,180,640	1,019,539	1,014,828
Total		—	—	—	—	—
Articles (not specified) imported by post		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles — Unmanufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles — Manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL, IMPORTS		—	—	—	—	—

UNITED KINGDOM.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.		INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES. QUANTITY.				
		1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Animals, living	No.	12	54	40	2	34
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)		—	—	—	—	—
Arms, ammunition, &c. (excluding military accoutrements)		—	—	—	—	—
Art, works of		—	—	—	—	—
Books and printed matter (including maps and charts)	Cwt.	172	208	314	279	376
Borax	„	7,542	11,966	13,780	5,639	4,274
Cabinet ware and furniture		—	—	—	—	—
Caoutchouc, raw	Cwt.	3,679	6,060	7,037	5,886	5,840
Coffee	„	197,247	193,501	170,207	176,810	113,671
Coir:						
Unmanufactured	„	6,314	10,215	4,866	5,152	8,842
Manufactures of (excluding rope)	„	180,934	186,395	148,172	164,638	211,220
Cordage and rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute)	„	9,861	12,827	2,812	4,992	10,339
Cotton:						
Raw	„	1,433,392	2,045,912	2,139,698	1,776,414	2,165,917
Twist and yarn	Lbs.	7,303	6,599	35,566	850	100,777
Manufactures:						
Piece goods	Yards	223,973	202,415	358,480	563,100	1,058,407
Piece goods, handkerchiefs and shawls in the piece	No.	628,692	587,072	572,229	627,922	968,978
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Drugs, medicines and narcotics:						
Chinchona bark	Lbs.	846,184	1,279,016	1,429,958	2,949,567	1,824,150
Other sorts of drugs and medicines		—	—	—	—	—
Opium	Chests	0	19	54	51	48
	Weighing Cwt.	0	28	79	75	68

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

UNITED KINGDOM.—IMPORTS THEREFROM—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Sugar, refined, &c.	22,853	43,822	50,096	1,048	35,059
Tallow	3,759	3,930	4,018	4,489	6,765
Tea	620	396	947	1,065	666
Telegraph, materials for construction of	2,561	3,209	1,558	960	1,694
Toys and requisites for games	88,125	95,681	107,194	115,165	95,964
Umbrellas	145,526	221,701	306,470	360,458	274,163
Wax (excluding candles)	607	370	555	390	657
Wood:					
Timber (other than teak)	20,180	16,024	20,099	19,431	32,938
Ornamental	851	68	583	589	1,756
Manufactures of	10,709	9,390	20,344	18,916	15,261
Wool:					
Raw	3,194	17	1,640	6,126	2,598
Manufactures of:					
Piece goods	1,032,222	1,061,654	1,219,451	981,028	786,882
Shawls	114,322	154,626	98,903	133,687	202,503
Braids	44,779	44,246	46,810	59,344	45,446
Other sorts	87,555	79,892	129,285	111,069	111,372
Total	41,349,737	46,462,025	48,716,861	52,230,762	49,938,456
Articles (not specified) imported by post	206,173	207,221	214,241	206,528	216,992
Other articles { Unmanufactured	4,705	5,760	8,040	7,147	9,236
Other articles { Manufactured	98,347	94,518	103,345	132,063	126,456
GRAND TOTAL, IMPORTS	41,658,962	46,769,519	49,042,487	52,576,440	50,291,140

UNITED KINGDOM.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Animals, living	447	892	565	160	1,184
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	38,178	21,825	37,891	37,868	29,359
Arms, ammunition, &c. (excluding military accoutrements)	3,058	198	1,066	149	14
Art, works of	14,099	10,740	12,358	8,413	12,203
Books and printed matter (including maps and charts)	2,277	3,308	4,975	4,749	6,532
Borax	10,444	15,774	19,179	9,184	5,775
Cabinet ware and furniture	22,037	6,775	6,697	8,123	7,174
Caoutchouc, raw	34,049	66,494	85,596	64,790	63,105
Coffee	835,214	903,035	997,883	1,006,682	724,925
Coir:					
Unmanufactured	4,469	6,366	3,164	3,841	5,257
Manufactures of (excluding rope)	163,434	173,282	134,833	144,532	191,148
Cordage and rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute)	7,503	7,678	2,642	4,116	8,893
Cotton:					
Raw	3,615,060	4,986,580	5,781,733	4,960,419	6,419,714
Twist and yarn	316	239	1,394	74	4,347
Manufactures:					
Piece goods	8,636	7,035	10,964	15,652	31,054
Piece goods, handkerchiefs and shawls in the piece	29,995	29,474	30,185	32,134	51,537
Other sorts	16,495	7,460	22,345	14,166	14,281
Drugs, medicines and narcotics:					
Chinchona bark	98,143	144,994	131,791	194,967	116,931
Other sorts of drugs and medicines	26,121	23,803	38,313	34,008	36,067
Opium	0	2,022	5,948	5,599	5,615

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

UNITED KINGDOM.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES. — QUANTITY.				
		1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Drugs, medicines and narcotics—*cont.*						
Tobacco :						
Unmanufactured	Lbs.	732,594	2,136,029	173,745	5,829	400,120
Manufactured :						
Cigars	,,	79,802	124,496	112,515	153,341	132,116
Other sorts	,,	2,614	276	0	164	0
Dyeing and tanning materials :						
Cutch	Cwt.	99,484	103,338	113,433	164,856	108,853
Indigo	,,	64,204	53,152	56,986	59,762	68,205
Lac dye	,,	1,609	913	278	334	327
Myrabolams	,,	663,684	538,525	607,943	521,985	633,235
Safflower	,,	981	1,311	955	1,694	289
Turmeric	,,	83,499	74,188	90,779	15,477	12,115
Other sorts	,,	47,070	33,393	20,221	28,399	39,671
Earthenware and porcelain		—	—	—	—	—
Exhibitions, articles for		—	—	—	—	—
Feathers	Lbs.	55,190	30,522	28,450	44,003	33,980
Fruits and vegetables		—	—	—	—	—
Grain and pulse :						
Rice in the husk	Cwt.	3,000	501	0	137	552
,, not in the husk	,,	9,606,586	8,108,021	6,843,115	4,260,371	5,177,316
Wheat	,,	12,071,218	9,667,591	6,039,708	9,037,830	7,686,115
Pulse	,,	72,011	240,747	1,214,002	427,633	89,278
Barley	,,	*	228,142	1,487	710	18,986
Other sorts	,,	55,056	35,118	63,176	61,131	7,780
Gums and resins	,,	52,186	18,017	33,477	53,887	31,138
Hardware and cutlery (including plated ware)		—	—	—	—	—
Hemp, raw	Cwt.	83,286	134,787	95,472	103,199	79,898
Hides and skins :						
Hides, raw	Cwt.	402,069	388,165	321,809	311,349	241,010
	= No.	5,141,093	5,142,999	4,324,778	4,275,367	3,543,262
,, dressed or tanned	Cwt.	117,286	71,417	106,235	99,991	95,860
	= No.	1,310,851	999,978	1,513,332	1,441,912	1,340,424
Skins, raw	Cwt.	13,451	2,725	3,267	3,641	7,051
	= No.	1,462,867	258,593	268,271	463,947	827,420
,, dressed or tanned	Cwt.	127,060	130,663	131,261	136,796	122,282
	= No.	13,744,762	14,208,573	14,068,766	14,979,544	13,575,032
Horns	Cwt.	24,649	23,322	28,521	23,439	27,513
Instruments and apparatus		—	—	—	—	—
Ivory :						
Unmanufactured	Lbs.	1,331	985	816	1,379	1,127
Manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Jewellery, &c. :						
Precious stones and pearls, unset		—	—	—	—	—
Jewellery		—	—	—	—	—
Plate		—	—	—	—	—
Jute, raw	Cwt.	5,514,189	5,994,436	6,313,531	7,497,746	7,079,265
Manufactures of :						
Gunny bags — Power loom	No.	7,126,529	7,164,793	2,857,875	14,676,329	21,576,213
Gunny bags — Hand loom	,,	121,800	70,600	120,050	55,200	15,200
,, cloths — Power loom	Yards	5,005,972	2,159,066	789,754	4,328,440	10,628,379
,, cloths — Hand loom	,,	112,221	20,000	0	0	0
Other sorts	Cwt.	865	335	2,210	2,825	16,918
Lac :						
Button	,,	34,185	26,718	17,248	17,430	15,152
Shell	,,	72,463	68,922	83,777	51,457	35,249
Stick	,,	0	78	251	123	0
Other kinds	,,	695	948	319	766	305
Leather and manufactures of		—	—	—	—	—
Liquors :						
Spirits :						
Rum	Gals.	0	39	0	0	4,476
Other sorts	,,	8	0	0	2	0
Machinery and millwork		—	—	—	—	—
Manures :						
Animal bones	Tons	19,803	17,152	23,289	30,641	35,883
Other sorts	,,	265	78	0	243	393
Mats	Sq. Yds.	4,454	2,976	4,315	1,360	10,824
Metals	Cwt.	426	539	733	608	558
Mica (commercially called Talc)	,,	402	375	389	1,145	1,813
Musk	Oz.	2,885	2,363	1,828	4,574	6,438
Natural curiosities		—	—	—	—	—
Oils :						
Animal	Gals.	14,336	8,776	20,083	0	0

* Included with "Other sorts."

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

UNITED KINGDOM.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES. — VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Drugs, medicines and narcotics—*cont.*					
Tobacco :					
Unmanufactured	4,110	12,596	2,109	57	801
Manufactured :					
Cigars	6,785	10,952	11,182	16,241	15,876
Other sorts	161	9	0	6	0
Dyeing and tanning materials :					
Cutch	118,834	150,762	172,175	245,117	164,733
Indigo	1,799,727	1,892,317	1,543,498	1,585,972	1,617,167
Lac dye	2,805	1,618	619	804	865
Myrabolams	279,790	202,035	221,025	209,083	258,294
Safflower	4,862	7,074	5,518	7,349	1,108
Turmeric	73,457	53,883	53,499	6,235	5,210
Other sorts	11,175	7,978	5,202	4,995	6,541
Earthenware and porcelain	2,388	2,654	2,233	2,897	2,541
Exhibitions, articles for	0	0	0	800	0
Feathers	42,474	45,427	42,722	33,008	18,840
Fruits and vegetables	1,049	211	3,555	12,160	149
Grain and pulse :					
Rice in the husk	600	118	0	33	140
,, not in the husk	2,813,990	2,335,414	1,990,777	1,341,559	1,720,330
Wheat	4,473,954	3,707,446	2,412,186	3,902,496	3,228,985
Pulse	22,055	58,756	279,658	95,377	30,207
Barley	*	70,490	380	240	5,486
Other sorts	14,699	10,208	16,336	18,110	2,718
Gums and resins	154,867	75,765	160,549	243,915	106,457
Hardware and cutlery (including plated ware)	3,519	2,885	2,341	3,601	6,141
Hemp, raw	67,861	139,503	84,740	88,806	71,296
Hides and skins :					
Hides, raw	1,475,348	1,417,995	1,215,755	1,056,317	883,713
,, dressed or tanned	525,376	413,563	604,022	563,927	580,411
Skins, raw	99,451	20,729	24,524	35,052	60,834
,, dressed or tanned	1,476,075	1,533,535	1,520,714	1,639,479	1,482,835
Horns	56,715	56,977	62,202	57,662	73,290
Instruments and apparatus	509	180	179	591	1,154
Ivory :					
Unmanufactured	629	453	431	912	670
Manufactured	59	20	102	0	20
Jewellery, &c. :					
Precious stones and pearls, unset	1,785	6,417	3,905	1,797	1,655
Jewellery	17,617	8,324	9,426	17,573	8,852
Plate	5,404	1,120	1,727	1,167	2,275
Jute, raw	3,295,591	3,709,406	4,204,577	5,864,415	6,301,478
Manufactures of :					
Gunny bags—Power loom	121,263	141,834	53,560	351,114	507,037
Gunny bags—Hand loom	2,776	1,355	2,245	975	304
,, cloths—Power loom	39,442	15,409	7,753	42,524	107,312
,, cloths—Hand loom	895	285	0	0	0
Other sorts	328	162	2,195	2,882	23,948
Lac :					
Button	126,251	94,990	53,517	64,605	89,246
Shell	277,731	232,548	269,282	196,942	177,264
Stick	0	141	542	256	0
Other kinds	1,556	2,357	610	1,727	1,198
Leather, and manufactures of	1,640	830	498	444	649
Liquors :					
Spirits :					
Rum	0	21	0	0	448
Other sorts	7	0	0	1	0
Machinery and millwork	10	20	0	170	29
Manures :					
Animal bones	98,277	86,731	123,670	156,503	201,841
Other sorts	310	182	0	545	545
Mats	222	167	248	59	610
Metals	6,085	8,069	12,077	9,348	8,596
Mica (commercially called Talc)	7,447	8,794	6,935	19,121	33,265
Musk	9,223	5,097	6,123	12,870	17,164
Natural curiosities	16,031	11,397	10,102	15,981	28,087
Oils :					
Animal	737	503	977	0	0

* Included with "Other sorts."

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889 90—*continued.*

UNITED KINGDOM.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES. QUANTITY.				
		1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Oils—*cont.*						
Essential	Gals.	925	857	2,274	4,816	2,875
Mineral	„	0	40	0	40	1,001
Vegetable, not essential :						
Castor	„	997,803	1,182,353	1,066,102	769,263	782,550
Cocoanut	„	772,368	689,087	679,614	860,653	885,601
Other kinds	„	24,767	46,461	35,369	13,499	36,271
Oils cake	Cwt.	18,988	28,691	41,164	75,926	104,333
Paper and pasteboard		—	—	—	—	—
Plants, living		—	—	—	—	—
Provisions :						
Fish maws and shark fins	Lbs.	69,442	86,477	175,767	175,328	139,166
Fruits and vegetables, dried, salted, or preserved	Cwt.	3,315	180	3,108	4,375	1,631
Ghi	Lbs.	157,974	335,736	184,233	131,369	142,803
Other sorts	Cwt.	13,379	4,500	5,338	10,058	5,585
Rags and other materials for making paper	„	18,628	17,569	36,839	28,835	23,734
Railway plant and rolling stock :						
Materials for construction	„	0	2,533	1,127	4,835	0
Saltpetre	„	195,206	158,503	176,470	192,059	167,052
Seeds :						
Essential	„	1,062	3,146	2,618	1,095	770
Castor	„	177,923	71,404	104,724	85,710	237,388
Cotton	„	*	*	*	124,051	27,122
Earth nuts	„	10,552	75,058	77,500	48,771	76,859
Linseed	„	5,971,775	5,730,997	5,514,306	5,235,175	4,342,962
Mustard	„	8,928	11,736	8,377	5,569	824
Poppy	„	90,157	115,017	132,786	96,208	64,839
Rape	„	1,278,696	722,027	331,718	649,887	899,157
Til or jinjili	„	5,907	12,430	26,202	19,017	7,374
Other sorts	„	2,346	21,377	60,236	24,357	15,906
Shells and cowries		—	—	—	—	—
Silk :						
Raw	Lbs.	893,510	890,721	541,940	810,035	801,501
Manufactures :						
Piece goods	Yards.	2,480,425	2,236,986	2,764,234	1,907,995	1,430,859
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Spices :						
Cardamoms	Lbs.	147,412	147,726	44,549	148,638	40,497
Cinnamon	„	28,015	16,745	11,215	12,530	10,590
Ginger	„	6,137,683	8,217,478	5,089,992	6,024,946	3,827,990
Pepper	„	398,232	1,733,944	330,361	898,309	809,827
Other sorts	„	206,071	232,066	116,586	164,079	71,949
Stationery (excluding paper)		—	—	—	—	—
Sugar :						
Refined, &c.	Cwt.	2,400	23	11,505	156	82,420
Unrefined, &c	„	793,525	602,966	841,766	822,635	1,168,354
Tallow	„	1,176	648	572	349	0
Tea	Lbs.	66,640,947	76,600,514	84,182,275	93,222,078	98,731,311
Toys and requisites for games		—	—	—	—	—
Wax (excluding candles)	Cwt.	4,002	4,520	5,434	6,417	7,839
Wood :						
Teak	Cubic Tons	38,515	17,769	21,667	39,407	60,213
Other timber	Tons	180	36	110	39	324
Ornamental :						
Sandal		—	—	—	—	—
Other kinds		—	—	—	—	—
Manufactures of		—	—	—	—	—
Wool :						
Raw	Lbs.	23,031,102	22,777,367	23,629,595	21,590,027	23,202,124
Manufactures of :						
Piece goods	Yards	6,817	6,763	1,474	14,651	11,914
Shawls	No.	3,744	3,716	7,550	3,892	4,394
Other sorts	Lbs.	301,453	270,890	397,431	561,947	670,445
Total		—	—	—	—	—
Articles (not specified) exported by post		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Unmanufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL		—	—	—	—	—

* Included with "Other sorts."

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

UNITED KINGDOM.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Oils—*cont.*					
Essential	1,629	972	2,290	6,326	3,569
Mineral	0	2	0	2	125
Vegetable, not essential:					
Castor	98,916	118,422	98,468	70,959	94,117
Cocoanut	79,134	80,366	85,859	91,806	92,619
Other kinds	2,648	5,929	4,299	1,853	4,736
Oil cake	5,386	7,867	8,960	18,541	27,341
Paper and pasteboard	10	130	3	84	10
Plants, living	1,036	2,351	2,949	4,776	3,884
Provisions:					
Fish maws and sharkfins	6,031	8,889	21,198	21,416	14,499
Fruits and vegetables, dried, salted, or preserved	1,513	209	1,241	2,040	1,473
Ghi	5,760	11,497	5,982	3,594	4,697
Other *sorts*	18,004	15,435	19,786	16,897	22,492
Rags and other materials for making paper	5,520	5,365	12,570	9,361	8,460
Railway plant and rolling stock:					
Materials for construction	0	760	169	1,164	0
Saltpetre	174,462	152,190	168,620	183,255	166,465
Seeds:					
Essential	680	2,132	2,633	1,937	544
Castor	80,196	33,040	44,492	44,215	158,183
Cotton	*	*	*	27,764	6,293
Earth nuts	5,087	30,143	32,915	25,087	40,074
Linseed	3,404,890	3,314,226	3,173,834	3,063,620	2,825,472
Mustard	5,370	6,583	4,497	3,398	553
Poppy	51,367	60,108	77,111	60,225	48,122
Rape	656,265	370,760	171,992	393,108	560,911
Til or jinjili	4,224	7,350	18,692	13,972	5,919
Other sorts	37,763	7,428	23,623	9,230	6,383
Shells and cowries	1,912	323	372	884	2,854
Silk:					
Raw	69,252	98,558	146,049	193,884	207,554
Manufactures:					
Piece goods	192,810	201,357	274,910	163,183	138,491
Other sorts	1,636	3,406	1,995	1,671	9
Spices:					
Cardamoms	28,981	19,562	5,266	18,185	5,854
Cinnamon	1,051	542	314	391	416
Ginger	94,165	131,630	92,399	86,990	42,132
Pepper	14,183	62,287	34,585	36,872	30,367
Other sorts	1,908	4,567	1,993	6,562	2,171
Stationery (excluding paper)	364	87	70	1,452	718
Sugar:					
Refined, &c.	2,218	33	11,683	257	108,078
Unrefined, &c.	338,854	280,462	346,000	420,611	698,095
Tallow	2,084	1,080	1,303	588	0
Tea	4,183,940	4,604,758	4,990,431	5,077,714	5,031,044
Toys and requisites for games	10,487	11,741	19,280	15,794	16,858
Wax (excluding candles)	12,480	10,776	5,208	10,617	15,789
Wood:					
Teak	434,663	174,840	209,504	436,770	647,889
Other timber	1,668	430	947	286	1,889
Ornamental:					
Sandal	5,841	8,797	3,739	7,214	2,716
Other kinds	301	54	0	25	31
Manufactures of	711	718	171	123	344
Wool:					
Raw	867,871	882,203	959,971	950,981	1,057,186
Manufactures of:					
Piece goods	2,384	2,805	936	6,969	4,480
Shawls	7,928	10,049	18,550	10,195	16,235
Other sorts	33,125	30,389	51,572	70,441	75,106
Total	33,450,625	33,268,995	33,695,105	36,075,485	37,766,927
Articles (not specified) exported by post	81,786	89,935	104,887	103,920	106,555
Other articles { Unmanufactured	37,234	40,265	47,615	59,325	62,438
Other articles { Manufactured	4,367	2,271	4,641	11,842	14,943
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE	33,574,012	33,401,466	33,852,248	36,250,572	37,950,863

* Included with "Other sorts."

No. 12—*continued*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885–6 to 1889–90—*continued.*

UNITED KINDOM.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		FOREIGN MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY.				
		1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Animals, living:						
Horses	No.	0	8	10	0	0
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c. but excluding hosiery)		—	—	—	—	—
Arms, ammunition, &c. (excluding military accoutrements):						
Firearms and parts thereof		—	—	—	—	—
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Art, works of		—	—	—	—	—
Books and printed matter (including maps and charts)	Cwt.	529	710	705	538	556
Cabinet-ware and furniture		—	—	—	—	—
Canes and rattans	Cwt.	3,683	851	1,881	1,105	3,562
Caoutchouc:						
Raw	,,	203	59	289	47	102*
Manufactures	,,	—	—	—	—	—
Carriages, carts, &c. (excluding railway carriages), and parts thereof		—	—	—	—	—
Chemicals		—	—	—	—	—
Chinese and Japanese ware (including lacquered ware, but exclusive of earthenware and porcelain)		—	—	—	—	—
Clocks and watches	No.	66	1,642	136	55	1,350
Coffee	Cwt.	0	78	132	59	98
Cordage and rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute)	,,	0	575	30	0	0
Cotton:						
Raw	,,	405	1,302	307	0	871
Twist and yarn	Lbs.	2,045	9,435	12,935	24,911	42,526
Manufactures:						
Piece goods:						
Grey (unbleached)	Yds.	42,388	47,610	64,592	58,283	51,456
White (bleached)	,,	28,287	5,822	105,227	24,090	32,952
Coloured, printed, or dyed	,,	22,967	56,204	121,363	104,585	70,423
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Drugs, medicines and narcotics:						
Drugs and medicines		—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco:						
Manufactured:						
Cigars	Lbs.	897	821	566	123	704
Other sorts	,,	166	162	28	166	0
Dyeing and tanning materials	Cwt.	1,180*	91*	1,726*	2,773*	514*
Earthenware and porcelain		—	—	—	—	—
Flax, manufactures of		—	—	—	—	—
Fruits and vegetables		—	—	—	—	—
Glass:						
Sheet and plate	Sup. Ft.	634	0	300	0	184
Beads and false pearls	Cwt.	0	87	0	0	1
Bottles, common	,,	292	0	0	0	0
Other ware		—	—	—	—	—
Grain and pulse	Cwt.	69	1,541	0	125	0
Gums and resins:						
Arabic	,,	14,926	999	802	8,287	5,077
Olibanum	,,	8,922	10,431	16,585	14,289	16,985
Other sorts	,,	1,683	717	336	696	572
Hardware and cutlery (including plated ware)		—	—	—	—	—
Hides and skins	Cwt. / = No.	266 / = 15,685	2 / = 20	706 / = 37,637	190 / = 19,595	1 / = 240
Instruments and apparatus:						
Musical		—	—	—	—	—
Photographic		—	—	—	—	—
Scientific, philosophical, &c.		—	—	—	—	—
Ivory:						
Unmanufactured	Lbs.	232,455	268,066	270,635	327,150	165,322
Manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Jewellery, &c.:						
Precious stones and pearls, unset		—	—	—	—	—
Jewellery		—	—	—	—	—
Plate		—	—	—	—	—
Lac, stick	Cwt.	419	217	0	10	0

* Defective.

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

UNITED KINGDOM.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	FOREIGN MERCHANDISE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Animals, living :					
Horses	0	2,600	1,700	0	0
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	32,985	40,236	39,317	36,588	50,875
Arms, ammunition, &c. (excluding military accoutrements) :					
Firearms and parts thereof	3,793	4,884	4,305	6,206	6,036
Other sorts	253	266	1,026	418	575
Art, works of	1,007	961	731	1,134	1,965
Books and printed matter (including maps and charts)	9,391	6,929	12,353	8,430	10,428
Cabinet-ware and furniture	2,048	3,215	1,711	2,725	3,122
Canes and rattans	3,246	607	1,390	755	2,391
Caoutchouc :					
Raw	1,981	697	2,576	788	1,210
Manufactures	554	911	486	591	968
Carriages, carts, &c. (excluding railway carriages), and parts thereof	341	182	53	368	103
Chemicals	165	1,022	139	133	15
Chinese and Japanese ware (including lacquered ware, but exclusive of earthenware and porcelain)	1,950	6,142	2,490	2,599	2,737
Clocks and watches	998	1,117	1,191	600	2,772
Coffee	1	278	807	226	421
Cordage and rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute)	0	1,796	70	0	0
Cotton :					
Raw	992	2,845	688	0	2,500
Twist and yarn	167	835	804	1,918	3,515
Manufactures :					
Piece goods :					
Grey (unbleached)	509	521	715	598	597
White (bleached)	638	97	2,086	362	658
Coloured, printed, or dyed	688	1,368	2,425	2,287	1,743
Other sorts	18	0	0	0	542
Other sorts	424	399	134	61	555
Drugs, medicines and narcotics :					
Drugs and medicines	9,378	10,478	6,706	6,281	7,249
Tobacco :					
Manufactured :					
Cigars	142	319	179	51	209
Other sorts	10	36	3	26	0
Dyeing and tanning materials	1,174	533	3,621	4,097	1,586
Earthenware and porcelain	2,519	2,135	2,197	1,467	2,097
Flax, manufactures of	249	429	375	126	929
Fruits and vegetables	0	2,958	0	0	0
Glass :					
Sheet and plate	28	0	29	0	8
Beads and false pearls	10	321	0	84	32
Bottles, common	27	0	0	1	1
Other ware	2,341	2,525	1,605	2,742	2,432
Grain and pulse	41	390	0	37	0
Gums and resins:					
Arabic	49,162	4,363	5,083	49,579	20,111
Olibanum	15,017	21,909	39,564	35,435	41,345
Other sorts	6,086	1,946	1,523	3,678	2,382
Hardware and cutlery (including plated ware)	10,646	12,742	10,026	11,199	11,860
Hides and skins	1,467	7	4,232	2,018	46
Instruments and apparatus :					
Musical	2,792	3,957	2,850	2,525	3,379
Photographic	355	73	398	500	860
Scientific, philosophical, &c.	2,221	945	956	1,165	4,351
Ivory:					
Unmanufactured	124,640	141,477	149,384	185,510	103,518
Manufactured	980	0	56	330	274
Jewellery, &c. :					
Precious stones and pearls, unset	500	3,050	3,016	61	1,700
Jewellery	4,004	2,388	3,773	4,277	8,467
Plate	1,015	2,137	2,777	75	10
Lac, stick	1,442	498	0	25	0

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885–6 to 1889–90—*continued.*

UNITED KINGDOM.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		FOREIGN MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY.				
		1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Leather:						
Manufactures of:						
Saddlery and harness	—	—	—	—	—	
Other sorts	—	—	—	—	—	
Liquors:						
Ale, beer, and porter	Gals.	59	1,671	34	87	90
Spirits	„	752	3,172	42	1,197	962
Wines and liqueurs	„	2,163	1,622	1,927	1,388	303
Machinery and millwork	—	—	—	—	—	
Metals:						
Brass	Cwt.	2	8	0	2	116
Copper	„	0	15	39,206	4,900	6,603
Iron	„	37,327	66,509	75,917	40,138	30,065
Quicksilver	Lbs.	0	167	0	0	0
Steel	Cwt.	825	2	1	101	0
Unenumerated	„	538	24	1,941	223	207
Paints and colours	„	81	179	184	38	15
Painters' materials	—	—	—	—	—	
Paper and pasteboard	—	—	—	—	—	
Perfumery (other than musk)	—	—	—	—	—	
Printing and lithographing materials (other than paper)	—	—	—	—	—	
Provisions	Cwt.	1,822	1,489	2,576	1,193	964
Seeds:						
Rape	„	10,017	11,661	8,448	0	0
Other sorts	„	1	643	0	498	101
Shells and cowries:						
Shells (chanks and other large ornamental shells)	No. and Cwt.	1,395,688 170	1,212,402 72	555,834 3	654,984 30	781,841 41
Tortoise shell (including nakhla)	Lbs.	*	*	3,560	3,470	5,127
Cowries	Cwt.	353	401	0	18	127
Silk:						
Raw	Lbs.	18,166	33,562	20,196	33,187	32,371
Manufactures	—	—	—	—	—	
Spices	Lbs.	719,203	1,521,586	2,501,562	2,638,055	1,603,642
Stationery (excluding paper)	—	—	—	—	—	
Sugar, refined, &c.	Cwt.	0	0	2	1	28,351
Tea	Lbs.	41	129,923	4,990	1,356	356
Toys and requisites for games	—	—	—	—	—	
Wax (excluding candles)	Cwt.	1	67	19	85	112
Wood:						
Ornamental	—	—	—	—	—	
Wool:						
Raw	Lbs.	8,173,536	10,452,390	11,108,776	13,058,184	14,372,392
Manufactures of	—	—	—	—	—	
Total	—	—	—	—	—	
Articles (not specified) exported by post	—	—	—	—	—	
Other articles: Unmanufactured	—	—	—	—	—	
Other articles: Manufactured	—	—	—	—	—	
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	—	—	—	—	—	
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	—	—	—	—	—	

* Not separately enumerated.

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

UNITED KINGDOM.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	FOREIGN MERCHANDISE. VALUE:				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Leather :					
Manufactures of :					
Saddlery and harness	228	388	492	1,000	1,298
Other sorts	632	153	706	587	1,260
Liquors :					
Ale, beer, and porter	18	171	11	24	6
Spirits	909	5,361	54	704	862
Wines and liqueurs	3,239	1,919	2,189	1,223	544
Machinery and millwork	6,566	7,172	5,051	6,773	4,790
Metals :					
Brass	25	72	0	27	642
Copper	7	52	168,848	27,112	24,735
Iron	5,586	9,567	12,544	8,331	7,325
Quicksilver	0	2,250	0	0	0
Steel	151	1	1	319	0
Unenumerated	814	247	1,130	283	356
Paints and colours	128	351	781	31	219
Painters' materials	183	4	6	219	913
Paper and pasteboard	3	211	178	70	13
Perfumery (other than musk)	61	389	159	13	134
Printing and lithographing materials (other than paper)	842	856	224	1,032	443
Provisions	6,896	8,111	8,284	10,426	6,067
Seeds :					
Rape	5,967	6,660	4,924	0	0
Other sorts	2	386	0	470	304
Shells and cowries :					
Shells (chanks and other large ornamental shells)	15,174	14,879	5,967	9,323	9,283
Tortoise shell (including nakhla)	*	*	2,040	2,720	4,461
Cowries	308	328	0	18	143
Silk :					
Raw	2,344	4,528	2,744	8,382	4,653
Manufactures	551	353	1,135	7,954	2,622
Spices	21,944	68,694	128,672	128,394	55,037
Stationery (excluding paper)	459	192	479	187	583
Sugar, refined, &c.	0	1	2	1	40,119
Tea	5	9,947	325	170	38
Toys and requisites for games	363	794	1,758	1,037	586
Wax (excluding candles)	6	500	190	504	728
Wood :					
Ornamental	35	300	0	34	0
Wool :					
Raw	383,529	439,817	518,146	615,149	692,162
Manufactures of	1,406	4,779	3,094	4,364	3,683
Total	706,777	885,952	1,185,624	1,214,903	1,170,383
Articles (not specified) exported by post	9,586	9,501	4,509	5,361	7,235
Other articles { Unmanufactured	862	277	607	669	320
Other articles { Manufactured	1,256	964	964	1,429	819
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	718,431	896,694	1,191,705	1,222,362	1,178,757
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	34,292,443	34,298,160	35,043,952	37,472,934	39,129,620

ot separately enumerated.

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885–6 to 1889–90—*continued.*

GIBRALTAR.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.		MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY.				
		1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Drugs, medicines and narcotics		—	—	—	—	—
Liquors :						
Spirits	Gals.	49	59	59	4	50
Wines :						
Port	„	798	1,465	2,314	2,384	3,529
Sherry	„	4,812	7,276	7,068	6,322	4,894
Other sorts	„	279	300	486	212	1,555
Liqueurs	„	0	3	0	28	90
Total		—	—	—	—	—
Articles (not specified) imported by post		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Unmanufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE		—	—	—	—	—

GIBRALTAR.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.		INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. QUANTITY.				
		1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Drugs, medicines and narcotics :						
Tobacco :						
Unmanufactured	Lbs.	1,239,352	231,354	1,400	0	0
Manufactured	„	880	1,243	2,578	2,910	8,422
Grain and pulse :						
Rice, not in the husk	Cwt.	0	0	0	0	56,964
Wheat	„	68,247	54,337	130,914	36,792	22,976
Hides and skins :						
Hides, raw	Cwt.	154	0	0	0	0
	=No.	= 2,500	0	0	0	0
Seeds :						
Linseed	Cwt.	76,025	43,034	0	0	0
Other sorts	„	456	3,997	0	0	0
Sugar, refined and unrefined	„	91,172	0	0	0	60,142
Wood :						
Teak	Cub. Tons	0	659	1,469	4,388	663
Total		—	—	—	—	—
Articles (not specified) exported by post		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Unmanufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE		—	—	—	—	—
		FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.				
Total		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE		—	—	—	—	—

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

GIBRALTAR.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. VALUE. 1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Drugs, medicines and narcotics	3,682	1,123	0	177	13
Liquors :					
Spirits	46	72	59	6	74
Wines :					
Port	915	1,356	2,295	2,229	3,401
Sherry	4,001	5,498	5,344	4,809	4,027
Other sorts	294	250	365	255	872
Liqueurs	0	6	0	38	145
Total	8,938	8,305	8,068	7,514	8,532
Articles (not specified) imported by post	5	30	78	28	67
Other articles { Unmanufactured	38	0	14	23	0
Other articles { Manufactured	365	227	38	193	358
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE	9,346	8,562	8,193	7,753	8,957

GIBRALTAR.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. VALUE. 1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Drugs, medicines and narcotics:					
Tobacco :					
Unmanufactured	11,016	2,345	17	0	0
Manufactured	80	128	259	281	701
Grain and pulse :					
Rice, not in the husk	0	0	0	0	14,225
Wheat	25,256	21,099	57,682	14,622	9,640
Hides and skins :					
Hides, raw	670	0	0	0	0
Seeds :					
Linseed	43,651	28,241	0	0	0
Other sorts	309	2,376	0	0	0
Sugar, refined and unrefined	39,065	0	0	0	26,416
Wood :					
Teak	0	6,587	16,482	57,817	12,871
Total	120,047	60,776	74,440	72,720	63,853
Articles (not specified) exported by post	70	101	35	84	50
Other articles { Unmanufactured	36	0	15	8	1
Other articles { Manufactured	112	608	1,001	426	192
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE	120,265	61,485	75,491	73,233	64,096
	FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.				
Total	304	601	566	290	85
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	120,569	62,086	76,057	73,523	64,181

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

MALTA.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.		MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY.				
		1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)		—	—	—	—	—
Corals, real	Lbs.	233	0	0	0	0
Drugs, medicines and narcotics :						
Drugs and medicines		—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco :						
Unmanufactured	Lbs.	154	0	880	0	1,357
Manufactured :						
Cigars	„	4,784	5,569	4,201	4,896	3,265
Other sorts	„	2,576	2,783	5,988	4,079	2,143
Jewellery, &c.		—	—	—	—	—
Liquors :						
Wines	Gals.	1,524	1,592	1,352	2,072	1,881
Liqueurs	„	4	0	0	0	0
Matches, lucifer and other		—	—	—	—	—
Provisions	Cwt.	51	24	1	3	0
Total		—	—	—	—	—
Articles (not specified) imported by post		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Unmanufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE		—	—	—	—	—

MALTA.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.		INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. QUANTITY.				
		1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)		—	—	—	—	—
Cabinet-ware and furniture		—	—	—	—	—
Cotton :						
Manufactures :						
Piece goods	Yards	11,684	11,730	2,830	636	4,144
Drugs, medicines and narcotics :						
Tobacco	Lbs.	2,063	1,345	4,246	7,050	6,495
Dyeing and tanning materials :						
Indigo	Cwt.	215	198	205	144	279
Grain and pulse :						
Rice, not in the husk	„	1,853,933	1,119,230	913,511	1,213,171	952,824
Wheat	„	34,006	84,088	10,226	0	0
Other sorts	„	0	0	0	0	0
Hides and skins :						
Hides, raw	„	5	90	0	0	0
	=No.	40	275	0	0	0
Jewellery, &c.		—	—	—	—	—
Jute :						
Manufactures of :						
Gunny bags (power-loom)	No.	80,950	80,500	0	0	37,000
Metals	Cwt.	30	39	113	77	39
Musk	Oz.	96	1,784	125	43	0
Silk, manufactures of		—	—	—	—	—
Spices	Lbs.	14,594	8,840	0	22,568	0
Wood :						
Teak	Cub. Tons	454	6	0	10	15
Total		—	—	—	—	—
Articles (not specified) exported by post		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Unmanufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE		—	—	—	—	—

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA, from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

MALTA.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	313	131	340	258	203
Corals, real	655	0	0	0	0
Drugs, medicines and narcotics :					
Drugs and medicines	147	4	113	1,237	726
Tobacco :					
Unmanufactured	30	0	105	0	63
Manufactured :					
Cigars	2,126	2,609	1,992	1,873	1,492
Other sorts	589	758	1,539	1,145	720
Jewellery, &c.	1	44	0	400	113
Liquors :					
Wines	1,044	1,050	999	1,335	1,309
Liqueurs	5	0	0	0	0
Matches, lucifer and other	0	0	0	0	1,160
Provisions	215	42	4	18	8
Total	5,125	4,638	5,092	6,261	5,789
Articles (not specified) imported by post	83	275	489	474	372
Other articles { Unmanufactured	93	159	104	173	77
Other articles { Manufactured	178	91	167	324	223
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE	5,479	5,163	5,852	7,232	6,461

MALTA.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	525	907	1,316	1,268	1,351
Cabinet-ware and furniture	449	456	1,703	1,155	1,010
Cotton :					
Manufactures :					
Piece goods	1,893	1,390	443	27	54
Drugs, medicines and narcotics :					
Tobacco	115	114	245	665	1,092
Dyeing and tanning materials :					
Indigo	4,800	4,345	4,588	3,214	6,240
Grain and pulse :					
Rice, not in the husk	493,973	312,308	262,043	361,652	292,757
Wheat	12,304	33,642	4,612	0	0
Other sorts	0	0	0	0	0
Hides and skins :					
Hides, raw	12	320	0	0	0
Jewellery, &c.	839	729	1,677	2,069	1,293
Jute :					
Manufactures of :					
Gunny bags (power-loom)	1,516	1,834	0	0	1,044
Metals	461	563	1,947	1,227	553
Musk	304	661	426	171	0
Silk, manufactures of	711	582	2,602	2,333	1,180
Spices	547	252	0	679	0
Wood :					
Teak	4,849	72	0	126	182
Total	529,298	358,175	281,597	374,586	306,756
Articles (not specified) exported by post	58	67	204	126	95
Other articles { Unmanufactured	20	256	14	2,567	85
Other articles { Manufactured	605	811	797	789	777
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE	529,981	359,309	282,612	378,068	307,713

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

MALTA.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	FOREIGN MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	—	—	—	—	—
Cabinet-ware and furniture	—	—	—	—	—
Chinese and Japanese-ware, &c.	—	—	—	—	—
Silk, manufactures of	—	—	—	—	—
Wool, manufactures of	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—
Articles (not specified) exported by post	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Unmanufactured	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Manufactured	—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	—	—	—	—	—

ADEN.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	—	—	—	—	—
Books and printed matter (including maps and charts) Cwt.	6	7	15	39	26
Chemicals	—	—	—	—	—
Coal Tons	1,067	228	290	288	201
Coffee Cwt.	388	5,122	516	283	760
Cotton :					
Raw ,,	127	241	0	0	0
Twist and yarn Lbs.	79,235	4,480	5,500	12,150	11,460
Manufactures :					
Piece goods :					
Grey (unbleached) Yds.	634,005	238,148	121,528	44,790	345,930
White (bleached) ,,	249,784	480	6,578	36,522	14,131
Coloured, printed or dyed ,,	201,008	14,040	3,826	9,909	16,497
Handkerchiefs and shawls in the piece No.	3,090	0	0	0	0
Drugs, medicines and narcotics	—	—	—	—	—
Dyeing and tanning materials Cwt. & Ozs.	507 / 0	267 / 11,200	296 / 0	101 / 176	29 / 41,984
Fruits and vegetables	—	—	—	—	—
Glass :					
Beads and false pearls Cwt.	167	20	0	1,376	0
Other ware (including bottles, common)	—	—	—	—	—
Grain and pulse ,,	278	1	113	319	58
Gums and resins :					
Arabic ,,	534	151	1,238	9,232	4,551
Olibanum or frankincense ,,	2,188	1,168	9,734	2,504	3,640
Other sorts ,,	438	406	1,326	1,417	957
Hardware and cutlery (including plated ware)	—	—	—	—	—
Hides and skins :					
Hides :					
Raw Cwt. = No.	0 / 0	0 / 0	5 / 60	9 / 140	1,227 / 13,520
Ivory :					
Unmanufactured Lbs.	41,851	56,844	49,013	52,366	33,555
Jewellery, &c. :					
Precious stones and pearls, unset	—	—	—	—	—
Jewellery	—	—	—	—	—
Jute :					
Manufactures of :					
Gunny bags (power-loom) No.	7,925	10,675	71,625	27,875	35,500
Liquors :					
Wines :					
Claret Gals.	42	3	24	1,569	277

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885–6 to 1889–90—*continued.*

MALTA.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	FOREIGN MERCHANDISE. VALUE.				
	1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	291	110	813	586	481
Cabinet-ware and furniture	62	185	987	904	856
Chinese and Japanese-ware, &c.	0	0	205	445	379
Silk, manufactures of	716	1,025	1,902	2,394	3,028
Wool, manufactures of	50	138	615	698	380
Total	1,119	1,458	4,522	5,027	5,124
Articles (not specified) exported by post	4	4	7	0	0
Other articles { Unmanufactured	98	0	0	202	0
Other articles { Manufactured	171	464	908	927	633
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	1,392	1,926	5,437	6,156	5,757
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	531,373	361,235	288,049	384,224	313,470

ADEN.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. VALUE.				
	1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	3,105	1,219	419	1,621	921
Books and printed matter (including maps and charts)	62	123	161	510	698
Chemicals	57	864	426	2,152	308
Coal	1,626	431	499	535	482
Coffee	971	9,139	2,371	1,620	3,283
Cotton:					
Raw	317	592	0	0	0
Twist and yarn	4,686	365	380	726	692
Manufactures:					
Piece goods:					
Grey (unbleached)	7,540	4,389	2,391	954	3,236
White (bleached)	2,446	6	102	1,111	200
Coloured, printed or dyed	5,268	256	56	179	379
Handkerchiefs and shawls in the piece	451	0	0	0	0
Drugs, medicines and narcotics	1,736	1,205	965	1,654	1,684
Dyeing and tanning materials	576	490	377	114	758
Fruits and vegetables	6	1,457	1	15	136
Glass:					
Beads and false pearls	2,887	155	0	1,326	0
Other ware (including bottles, common)	1,666	215	9	95	68
Grain and pulse	64	0	37	124	26
Gums and resins:					
Arabic	984	299	4,409	34,145	8,914
Olibanum or frankincense	2,210	1,356	15,603	3,020	4,759
Other sorts	1,064	1,667	4,824	4,329	2,502
Hardware and cutlery (including plated ware)	1,554	100	275	529	1,115
Hides and skins:					
Hides:					
Raw	0	0	12	28	2,699
Ivory:					
Unmanufactured	19,259	30,077	27,409	27,132	19,857
Jewellery, &c.:					
Precious stones and pearls, unset	5,170	7,880	11,040	7,934	7,640
Jewellery	237	70	720	1,510	793
Jute:					
Manufactures of:					
Gunny bags (power-loom)	85	105	846	300	351
Liquors:					
Wines:					
Claret	19	2	8	396	171

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

ADEN.—IMPORTS THEREFROM—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY.				
		1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Metals	Cwt.	1,304	72	534	476	654
Paints and colours:						
Painters' materials	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paper and pasteboard	—	—	—	—	—	—
Perfumery (other than musk)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Provisions:						
Fishmaws and sharkfins	Lbs.	213,444	171,360	259,336	218,372	245,336
Other sorts of provisions	Cwt.	139	170	741	332	269
Salt	Tons	0	2,325	15,004	17,397	33,782
Seeds	Cwt.	0	1,033	411	133	25
Shells and cowries:						
Shells (chanks, sankhli, large ornamental shells, cowras, mother-of-pearl shells, and oyster shells)	No.	98,558	32,477	190,572	121,265	7,576
Tortoise-shell (including nakhla or nakh)	Lbs.	*	*	10,453	7,222	8,049
Cowries	Cwt.	326	860	206	575	94
Silk:						
Raw	Lbs.	8,008	100	0	2,464	275
Manufactures:						
Piece goods	Yds.	947	270	0	100	0
Spices	Lbs.	85,696	24,176	7,408	34,678	26,724
Sugar, refined, &c.	Cwt.	3	1	0	4	3
Tea	Lbs.	28,436	14,600	1,080	0	0
Toys and requisites for games	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wax (excluding candles)	Cwt.	25	13	184	115	21
Wool:						
Raw	Lbs.	7,896	0	0	3,360	1,792
Manufactures of:						
Piece goods	Yds.	6,806	800	0	9,423	32,267
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—
Articles (not specified) imported by post	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles—Unmanufactured	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles—Manufactured	—	—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE	—	—	—	—	—	—

* Not separately enumerated.

ADEN.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.		INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. QUANTITY.				
		1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Books and printed matter (including maps and charts)	Cwt.	118	119	104	113	167
Cabinet-ware and furniture	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemicals	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coffee	Cwt.	212	261	532	724	214
Coir:						
Unmanufactured	„	10	22	6	72	18
Manufactures of (excluding rope)	„	356	571	133	247	457
Cordage and rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute)	„	1,145	939	985	1,730	1,319
Cotton:						
Raw	Cwt.	46	2	0	0	19
Twist and yarn	Lbs.	1,382,558	1,278,300	1,354,010	1,326,912	1,759,395
Manufactures:						
Piece goods	Yds.	13,887,085	12,365,070	20,756,474	15,444,729	14,809,627
Other sorts	—	—	—	—	—	—
Drugs, medicines and narcotics:						
Drugs and medicines	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco:						
Unmanufactured	Lbs.	4,987,780	4,528,681	5,370,801	2,814,834	3,779,515
Manufactured	„	30,576	29,765	23,289	29,743	18,752

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA, from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885–6 to 1889–90—*continued.*

ADEN.—IMPORTS THEREFROM—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. VALUE. 1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Metals	3,209	219	1,682	1,472	1,983
Paints and colours:					
Painters' materials	3	2	42	0	47
Paper and pasteboard	137	0	5	16	9
Perfumery (other than musk)	633	30	36	698	445
Provisions:					
Fishmaws and sharkfins	6,970	5,602	8,582	7,236	7,880
Other sorts of provisions	266	188	740	467	572
Salt	0	2,509	20,416	26,299	46,387
Seeds	0	513	205	93	31
Shells and cowries:					
Shells (chanks, sankhli, large ornamental shells, cowras, mother-of-pearl shells, and oyster shells)	1,038	360	1,456	535	41
Tortoise-shell (including nakhla or nakh)	*	*	558	420	447
Cowries	849	1,004	453	652	481
Silk:					
Raw	297	20	0	616	52
Manufactures:					
Piece goods	110	39	0	6	0
Spices	1,316	1,467	415	830	693
Sugar, refined, &c.	5	1	0	5	8
Tea	2,627	1,551	27	0	0
Toys and requisites for games	610	11	38	18	22
Wax (excluding candles)	155	68	853	564	78
Wool:					
Raw	115	0	0	75	58
Manufactures of:					
Piece goods	1,291	80	0	1,160	864
Total	83,677	76,121	108,848	133,221	122,220
Articles (not specified) imported by post	1,288	2,000	2,740	4,652	5,131
Other articles—Unmanufactured	568	419	157	552	322
Other articles—Manufactured	2,154	1,794	2,487	2,950	3,463
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE	87,687	80,334	114,232	141,375	131,136

* Not separately enumerated.

ADEN.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. VALUE. 1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	2,924	2,858	4,399	4,358	3,206
Books and printed matter (including maps and charts)	1,066	951	728	1,125	1,399
Cabinet-ware and furniture	1,272	1,515	2,380	2,540	1,398
Chemicals	243	215	261	250	577
Coffee	576	808	2,603	3,122	1,168
Coir:					
Unmanufactured	5	13	3	43	10
Manufactures of (excluding rope)	286	420	99	184	321
Cordage and rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute)	1,274	1,145	1,251	2,014	1,515
Cotton:					
Raw	90	4	0	0	33
Twist and yarn	47,704	48,186	48,822	53,011	71,206
Manufactures:					
Piece goods	177,237	165,494	268,317	205,435	186,932
Other sorts	448	420	617	759	806
Drugs, medicines and narcotics:					
Drugs and medicines	520	220	167	391	445
Tobacco:					
Unmanufactured	59,308	52,911	61,437	33,804	47,364
Manufactured	905	1,188	1,061	1,300	1,062

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

ADEN.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. QUANTITY.				
		1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Dyeing and tanning materials :						
Turmeric	Cwt.	2,529	2,121	2,519	2,614	2,769
Other sorts	,,	155	237	126	96	84
Fruits and vegetables		—	—	—	—	—
Glass and glassware		—	—	—	—	—
Grain and pulse :						
Rice, not in the husk	Cwt.	196,396	326,065	380,307	287,650	255,491
Wheat	,,	19,916	15,548	18,865	18,261	18,473
Jowari and bajra	,,	106,242	301,108	197,138	272,269	428,280
Pulse	,,	5,793	3,999	4,736	3,997	4,680
Other sorts	,,	5,950	7,648	4,231	6,901	7,050
Jewellery, &c.		—	—	—	—	—
Jute :						
Manufactures of :						
Gunny bags — Power loom	No.	116,550	57,900	96,450	148,620	94,950
Gunny bags — Hand loom	,,	0	0	0	0	9,000
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Leather, and manufactures of		—	—	—	—	—
Metals	Cwt.	1,491	1,259	1,000	1,370	1,211
Oils :						
Essential	Gals.	240	17	50	185	58
Vegetable, not essential :						
Castor	,,	2,927	3,140	11,199	20,724	28,718
Cocoanut	,,	4,305	5,064	6,250	9,909	8,258
Til or jinjili	,,	9,354	5,057	6,174	3,064	7,062
Other kinds	,,	57	495	100	204	352
Paints and colours	Cwt.	62	36	27	95	65
Painters' materials		—	—	—	—	—
Perfumery (other than musk)		—	—	—	—	—
Provisions :						
Flour	Lbs.	7,656,066	11,870,788	11,414,012	12,069,624	12,080,896
Fruits and vegetables, dried, salted, or preserved	Cwt.	1,498	1,874	2,761	3,323	1,521
Ghi	Lbs.	60,521	110,450	274,635	398,811	209,552
Other sorts	Cwt.	3,071	1,502	4,808	3,610	3,082
Seeds :						
Essential	,,	1,208	820	1,101	1,250	1,043
Til or jinjili	,,	13,881	1,318	1,384	1,279	3,276
Other sorts	,,	2,733	3,409	6,528	4,561	5,112
Silk :						
Raw	Lbs.	802	150	1,275	977	1,119
Manufactures	Yds.	32,935	34,505	49,252	31,552	26,310
Spices :						
Cardamoms	Lbs.	20,357	27,512	16,885	22,686	14,057
Ginger	,,	795,681	544,749	771,045	1,248,905	811,405
Pepper	,,	160,080	180,586	321,972	223,649	287,196
Other sorts	,,	72,184	45,858	94,798	81,047	147,543
Sugar :						
Refined, &c.	Cwt.	514	2,257	3,263	3,372	3,192
Unrefined, &c.	,,	5,048	1,790	6,607	12,902	8,881
Tallow	,,	50	37	620	102	349
Tea	Lbs.	3,291	4,713	15,256	6,994	5,149
Toys and requisites for games		—	—	—	—	—
Wood :						
Teak	Cub. Tons	91	38	29	105	221
Other timber	Tons	24	106	28	96	146
Ornamental		—	—	—	—	—
Manufactures of		—	—	—	—	—
Wool, manufactures of		—	—	—	—	—
Total		—	—	—	—	—
Articles (not specified) exported by post		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles — Unmanufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles — Manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE		—	—	—	—	—

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885–6 to 1889–90—*continued.*

ADEN.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. VALUE.				
	1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Dyeing and tanning materials :					
Turmeric	2,480	1,880	1,538	1,565	2,078
Other sorts	182	246	328	273	153
Fruits and vegetables	1,323	1,626	2,240	1,794	1,309
Glass and glassware	338	763	679	1,126	602
Grain and pulse :					
Rice, not in the husk	87,060	128,428	138,904	110,445	121,876
Wheat	8,035	6,691	8,948	9,078	9,466
Jowari and bajra	30,195	91,052	59,712	92,498	141,814
Pulse	2,708	1,843	2,171	1,972	2,363
Other sorts	1,846	2,312	1,381	2,363	2,714
Jewellery, &c.	529	203	584	483	157
Jute :					
Manufactures of :					
Gunny bags — Power loom	2,581	1,407	2,251	3,721	2,261
Gunny bags — Hand loom	0	0	0	0	184
Other sorts	171	165	514	500	134
Leather, and manufactures of	152	113	150	121	286
Metals	3,213	2,892	2,334	2,635	2,976
Oils :					
Essential	333	107	40	258	39
Vegetable, not essential :					
Castor	317	317	909	1,839	3,340
Cocoanut	567	621	822	1,295	1,073
Til or jinjili	1,082	592	693	418	1,047
Other kinds	9	82	19	63	67
Paints and colours	461	487	476	1,222	1,155
Painters' materials	7	5	6	7	10
Perfumery (other than musk)	388	597	772	1,436	716
Provisions :					
Flour	39,043	57,749	59,973	66,405	68,981
Fruits and vegetables, dried, salted, or preserved	626	905	1,396	1,605	792
Ghi	1,979	3,661	10,023	14,733	7,839
Other sorts	1,310	851	1,398	1,455	1,324
Seeds :					
Essential	731	732	954	1,340	1,276
Til or jinjili	8,940	855	1,023	1,025	2,767
Other sorts	944	1,253	1,923	1,239	1,864
Silk :					
Raw	305	75	497	412	419
Manufactures	3,106	3,402	5,117	3,178	2,611
Spices :					
Cardamoms	3,242	2,837	1,795	2,438	1,775
Ginger	12,522	8,143	11,041	15,214	8,170
Pepper	5,561	6,467	12,267	9,433	11,118
Other sorts	879	668	1,124	936	1,540
Sugar :					
Refined, &c.	540	2,310	3,697	4,140	3,988
Unrefined, &c.	4,121	1,225	4,936	9,984	6,480
Tallow	112	86	1,220	207	774
Tea	229	321	888	406	290
Toys and requisites for games	39	267	435	451	553
Wood :					
Teak	823	261	274	1,465	2,478
Other timber	101	457	192	400	630
Ornamental	399	461	906	334	352
Manufactures of	140	93	364	149	678
Wool, manufactures of	302	560	72	144	39
Total	523,829	612,417	739,131	680,541	739,500
Articles (not specified) exported by post	3,601	4,101	4,018	4,936	6,482
Other articles — Unmanufactured	784	1,121	709	1,173	1,267
Other articles — Manufactured	1,301	1,175	1,628	2,289	2,520
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE	529,515	618,814	745,486	683,939	749,769

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

ADEN.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		FOREIGN MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY.				
		1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arms, ammunition, &c. (excluding military accoutrements)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cabinet-ware and furniture	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemicals	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coffee	Cwt.	0	0	257	48	19
Cotton :						
Raw	Cwt.	0	0	0	0	104
Twist and yarn	Lbs.	96,540	47,415	96,000	285,995	73,157
Manufactures :						
Piece goods	Yds.	3,485,733	3,958,541	5,525,799	6,601,333	4,793,602
„ handkerchiefs and shawls in the piece	No.	61,763	56,328	53,140	51,276	39,407
Other sorts	—	—	—	—	—	—
Drugs, medicines and narcotics :						
Drugs and medicines	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	Lbs.	4,848	2,339	2,304	3,388	8,840
Dyeing and tanning materials	Cwt.	186*	58*	138*	273*	137*
Earthenware and porcelain	—	—	—	—	—	—
Glass :						
Beads and false pearls	Cwt.	15	14	10	23	25
Other ware	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grain and pulse	Cwt.	1,500	0	0	357	10
Gums and resins	„	153	114	77	359	663
Hardware and cutlery (including plated ware)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ivory :						
Unmanufactured	Lbs.	1,383	0	0	1,013	665
Leather, and manufactures of	—	—	—	—	—	—
Liquors	Gals.	153	22	1,186	592	359
Machinery and millwork	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metals :						
Brass	Cwt.	21	14	20	29	60
Copper	„	511	179	228	142	329
Iron	„	2,429	2,125	1,115	4,181	3,540
Steel	„	185	13	66	751	259
Zinc or spelter	„	40	373	47	89	12
Unenumerated	„	24	44	12	77	91
Paints and colours	„	154	188	322	396	316
Painters' materials	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paper and pasteboard	—	—	—	—	—	—
Perfumery (other than musk)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Provisions :						
Fruits and vegetables, dried, salted, or preserved	Cwt.	4,564	3,166	5,813	7,015	7,588
Other sorts	„	38	270	228	195	112
Seeds	„	5	4	11	29	911
Silk :						
Raw	Lbs.	16,826	4,426	8,421	4,148	635
Manufactures	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spices	Lbs.	5,954	16,900	19,575	18,685	49,688
Stationery (excluding paper)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar, refined, &c.	Cwt.	5,178	3,087	16,277	13,318	14,097
Tea	Lbs.	20,707	26,528	25,994	23,700	19,549
Toys and requisites for games	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wool :						
Manufactures of :						
Piece goods	Yds.	19,575	10,986	19,076	20,253	11,025
Other sorts	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—
Articles (not specified) exported by post	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Unmanufactured	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Manufactured	—	—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	—	—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	—	—	—	—	—	—

* Defective.

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA, from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

ADEN.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	FOREIGN MERCHANDISE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	2,511	3,214	4,844	5,654	4,069
Arms, ammunition, &c. (excluding military accoutrements)	335	2,489	18	170	75
Cabinet-ware and furniture	119	156	714	479	129
Chemicals	1,670	136	220	159	201
Coffee	0	0	1,758	216	102
Cotton:					
Raw	0	0	0	0	306
Twist and yarn	8,214	3,460	7,047	25,374	5,456
Manufactures:					
Piece goods	50,199	57,042	88,231	96,367	68,883
,, handkerchiefs and shawls in the piece	1,066	946	728	556	672
Other sorts	922	1,205	1,130	1,330	966
Drugs, medicines and narcotics:					
Drugs and medicines	297	807	879	1,174	1,233
Tobacco	334	55	182	328	555
Dyeing and tanning materials	813	546	608	1,157	813
Earthenware and porcelain	478	534	622	1,186	742
Glass:					
Beads and false pearls	70	59	54	106	77
Other ware	1,123	957	1,534	1,949	1,102
Grain and pulse	400	0	0	92	10
Gums and resins	303	205	188	970	674
Hardware and cutlery (including plated ware)	2,927	1,467	1,359	937	1,168
Ivory:					
Unmanufactured	938	0	0	552	416
Leather, and manufactures of	58	24	21	99	125
Liquors	199	14	176	273	308
Machinery and millwork	248	6	25	0	67
Metals:					
Brass	100	86	89	157	347
Copper	1,821	821	949	770	1,331
Iron	1,529	1,594	830	2,987	2,516
Steel	128	10	55	738	230
Zinc or spelter	44	452	55	123	26
Unenumerated	72	331	140	671	413
Paints and colours	195	223	332	501	349
Painters' materials	63	67	160	75	138
Paper and pasteboard	200	326	270	418	244
Perfumery (other than musk)	534	344	840	710	339
Provisions:					
Fruits and vegetables, dried, salted, or preserved	2,998	2,563	4,418	5,962	6,474
Other sorts	159	1,108	868	716	365
Seeds	12	13	16	44	759
Silk:					
Raw	1,752	1,792	2,943	1,552	289
Manufactures	1,991	1,992	4,390	4,202	2,723
Spices	158	748	887	656	1,678
Stationery (excluding paper)	661	1,261	1,484	1,817	1,480
Sugar, refined, &c.	5,752	3,825	19,578	15,846	18,819
Tea	1,094	1,377	1,299	1,261	981
Toys and requisites for games	306	529	426	228	198
Wool:					
Manufactures of:					
Piece goods	1,559	1,245	2,365	1,973	1,044
Other sorts	112	621	399	3,611	1,072
Total	94,464	94,650	153,131	184,141	129,914
Articles (not specified) exported by post	390	227	132	250	152
Other articles { Unmanufactured	167	330	285	595	534
Other articles { Manufactured	2,457	1,900	2,334	2,468	1,425
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	97,478	97,107	155,882	187,454	132,025
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	626,993	715,921	901,368	876,393	881,794

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885–6 to 1889–90—*continued.*

CEYLON.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.		MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY. 1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Animals, living	No.	1,783	3,246	2,272	1,866	2,514
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)		—	—	—	—	—
Arms, ammunition, &c. (excluding military accoutrements):						
Fire-arms and parts thereof		—	—	—	—	—
Other sorts (including gunpowder)		—	—	—	—	—
Art, works of		—	—	—	—	—
Books and printed matter (including maps and charts)	Cwt.	48	44	100	9	14
Building and engineering materials:						
Bricks and tiles	No.	259,638	234,255	282,990	430,881	298,300
Chalk and lime	Cwt.	81	40	670	2,337	1,243
Other sorts	,,	5,044	7,294	20,392	6,680	13,513
Cabinet-ware and furniture		—	—	—	—	—
Chemicals		—	—	—	—	—
Coal	Tons	147	762	272	82	44
Coffee	Cwt.	8,726	3,940	11,832	6,009	4,919
Coir:						
Unmanufactured	,,	167	837	168	216	234
Manufactures of (excluding rope)	,,	11,641	17,657	7,900	9,085	6,998
Corals, real	Lbs.	0	0	1,013	1,067	6,003
Cordage and rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute)	Cwt.	1,070	1,074	277	110	182
Cotton:						
Raw	Cwt.	115	1,293	20	12	111
Twist and yarn	Lbs.	21,276	56,800	28,162	97,070	8,112
Manufactures:						
Piece goods:						
Grey (unbleached)	Yds.	494,642	644,257	379,849	479,792	271,432
White (bleached)	,,	98,609	46,056	51,736	41,020	24,649
Coloured, printed, or dyed	,,	258,184	83,899	14,886	30,918	21,525
Handkerchiefs and shawls in the piece	No.	1,480	937	828	293	4,118
Other sorts	Yds.	37	66	18	0	22
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Drugs, medicines and narcotics:						
Quinine	Lbs.	83	0	0	0	0
Other sorts of drugs and medicines		—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco—						
Unmanufactured	Lbs.	445,548	540,204	513,856	385,504	366,914
Manufactured:						
Cigars	,,	1,074	2,226	2,563	4,880	1,340
Other sorts	,,	1,232	2,340	129	924	324
Dyeing and tanning materials:						
Myrabolams	Cwt.	6,110	4,449	530	4,096	3,347
Other sorts	,,	1,251	2,007	1,734	1,020	842
	& Ozs.	48,800	20,000	37,792	0	0
Earthenware and porcelain		—	—	—	—	—
Fruits and vegetables:						
Cocoanuts	No.	1,583,245	1,434,821	1,207,998	1,631,897	1,143,590
,, kernel or copra	Cwt.	72,502	65,867	71,514	55,869	23,102
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Glass and glassware		—	—	—	—	—
Grain and pulse:						
Rice not in the husk	Cwt.	142	552	700	58	2,973
Other sorts	,,	888	560	1,417	563	338
Hardware and cutlery (including plated ware)		—	—	—	—	—
Hides and skins:						
Hides, raw	Cwt.	656	735	833	254	438
	= No.	8,766	7,183	9,590	3,980	5,256
,, dressed or tanned	Cwt.	184	137	58	72	308
	= No.	2,857	2,896	3,119	3,535	3,554
Skins, raw	Cwt.	1,439	1,721	1,669	1,757	1,980
	= No.	43,509	53,871	55,886	53,905	59,380
,, dressed or tanned	Cwt.	5	4	6	12	3
	= No.	300	96	710	685	384
Hops	Cwt.	0	64	22	3	0
Horns	,,	488	752	83	9	146
Instruments and apparatus:						
Musical		—	—	—	—	—
Scientific, philosophical, &c.		—	—	—	—	—
Jewellery, &c.:						
Precious stones and pearls, unset		—	—	—	—	—
Jewellery		—	—	—	—	—
Plate		—	—	—	—	—

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

CEYLON.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Animals, living	2,934	3,886	4,353	4,321	3,827
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	5,069	6,584	4,562	7,302	5,602
Arms, ammunition, &c. (excluding military accoutrements):					
Fire-arms and parts thereof	266	631	349	296	168
Other sorts (including gunpowder)	13	27	9	66	47
Art, works of	67	164	77	49	94
Books and printed matter (including maps and charts)	204	314	242	81	171
Building and engineering materials:					
Bricks and tiles	294	210	325	577	314
Chalk and lime	5	2	49	100	80
Other sorts	283	243	584	274	398
Cabinet-ware and furniture	1,187	1,104	1,252	1,294	3,100
Chemicals	114	270	89	397	405
Coal	197	1,037	474	153	85
Coffee	26,469	13,754	71,208	25,268	27,167
Coir:					
Unmanufactured	124	678	141	213	102
Manufactures of (excluding rope)	12,011	13,986	7,726	8,838	7,060
Corals, real	0	0	1,738	632	4,711
Cordage and rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute)	1,077	1,376	230	106	205
Cotton:					
Raw	337	1,881	15	12	235
Twist and yarn	1,781	3,730	2,864	7,494	531
Manufactures:					
Piece goods:					
Grey (unbleached)	7,698	8,027	5,589	7,471	4,472
White (bleached)	3,068	1,121	1,208	1,189	501
Coloured, printed, or dyed	4,535	1,627	354	760	584
Handkerchiefs and shawls in the piece	36	47	46	11	42
Other sorts	1	3	1	0	0
Other sorts	251	157	86	429	422
Drugs, medicines and narcotics:					
Quinine	190	0	0	0	0
Other sorts of drugs and medicines	198	647	1,138	1,106	336
Tobacco:					
Unmanufactured	3,981	5,100	5,632	4,022	3,885
Manufactured:					
Cigars	171	718	1,110	1,789	649
Other sorts	5	246	45	45	33
Dyeing and tanning materials:					
Myrabolams	2,194	1,181	194	1,320	923
Other sorts	1,684	1,687	1,616	509	597
Earthenware and porcelain	712	617	729	649	1,184
Fruits and vegetables:					
Cocoanuts	4,788	4,054	3,388	4,400	3,394
„ kernel or copra	71,625	65,668	69,315	54,932	22,054
Other sorts	11,629	7,311	11,122	13,626	10,777
Glass and glassware	823	583	307	413	975
Grain and pulse:					
Rice not in the husk	64	260	322	23	1,565
Other sorts	333	224	350	159	114
Hardware and cutlery (including plated ware)	721	1,065	3,246	4,204	4,328
Hides and skins:					
Hides, raw	1,490	1,520	1,253	638	1,056
„ dressed or tanned	715	629	308	253	1,065
Skins, raw	4,452	5,801	5,304	8,134	5,944
„ dressed or tanned	24	24	59	184	212
Hops	0	481	162	60	2
Horns	1,026	2,888	320	29	359
Instruments and apparatus:					
Musical	53	208	165	251	295
Scientific, philosophical, &c.	23	39	58	148	423
Jewellery:					
Precious stones and pearls, unset	280	1,090	1,483	283	1,166
Jewellery	380	388	289	489	123
Plate	8	16	34	0	15

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

CEYLON.—IMPORTS THEREFROM—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY.				
		1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Jute :						
Manufactures of:						
Gunny bags - Power loom	No.	948,858	717,152	658,541	783,489	726,756
Gunny bags - Hand loom	„	819,841	1,018,090	1,063,850	1,340,459	1,700,497
Leather :						
Manufactures of		—	—	—	—	—
Liquors :						
Ale, beer, and porter	Gals.	6,781	137,586	210,090	217,549	115,006
Spirits	„	432	29,311	83,006	88,905	97,738
Wines	„	499	326	2,647	2,186	3,504
Liqueurs	„	5	0	0	3	61
Machinery and millwork		—	—	—	—	—
Manures	Tons	14	0	11	0	0
Matches, lucifer, and other		—	—	—	—	—
Metals :						
Brass :						
Unwrought	Cwt.	110	66	79	231	302
Wrought	„	127	103	57	1,414	66
Copper :						
Old, for re-manufacture	„	31	34	67	21	431
Unwrought	„	1	5	189	300	9,834
Wrought	„	75	205	53	57	662
Iron :						
Old, for re-manufacture	„	8,206	3,914	5,892	6,685	5,640
Wrought	„	1,904	269	2,144	1,669	432
Steel	„	402	0	0	62	5
Tin :						
Unwrought (block)	„	0	27	0	309	1
Unenumerated	„	1,159	220	173	215	217
Oils :						
Essential	Gals.	189	74	438	337	537
Mineral—Kerosine	„	28,867	65,701	30,666	104,170	836
Vegetable, not essential :						
Cocoanut	„	220,432	438,144	521,074	444,663	720,612
Other kinds	„	3,300	805	2,415	912	1,309
	& Cwt.	0	0	0	25	6
Oil-cake	Cwt.	2,139	375	1,253	879	261
Paper and pasteboard		—	—	—	—	—
Provisions :						
Bêche de mer	Lbs.	40,834	31,788	17,808	5,848	0
Fish, dried, not salted	„	*	*	*	*	224,672
„ salted	„	269,639	310,760	154,193	202,398	195,820
Fruits and vegetables, dried, salted, or preserved :						
Dates	Cwt.	43	1,050	84	273	1,267
Other sorts	„	468	522	774	1,222	813
Other sorts of provisions	„	3,791	3,484	11,392	5,740	887
Seeds :						
Mustard	„	413	17	374	1,798	2,376
Til or jinjili	„	1,112	821	958	18,128	9,415
Other sorts	„	5,747	1,321	1,638	3,863	2,149
Shells and cowries :						
Shells (chanks, sankhli, large or ornamental shells, cowras, mother-of-pearl shells, and oyster shells)	No.	2,678,962	2,866,067	2,465,154	3,168,968	2,739,391
Cowries	Cwt.	3,142	3,308	1,283	582	1,657
Silk :						
Raw	Lbs.	130	0	0	0	224
Manufactures :						
Piece goods	Yds.	1,219	2,650	182	12,129	2,199
Spices :						
Betelnuts	Lbs.	15,975,838	13,225,893	9,938,810	9,438,328	10,995,900
Cardamoms	„	49,060	119,116	177,295	118,098	233,486
Pepper	„	2,635	10,497	20,530	23,257	29,669
Other sorts	„	58,321	79,917	33,673	38,043	27,392
Stone and marble	Cwt.	4,083	203	666	2,398	14,701
Sugar :						
Refined, &c.	„	620	7	5,276	55	20,193
Unrefined, &c.	„	74	288	1,237	697	1,097
Tallow	„	291	197	285	298	399
Tea	Lbs.	11,925	55,263	96,537	28,797	338,729
Umbrellas	No.	75	155	404	595	5,790

* Not separately enumerated.

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

CEYLON.—IMPORTS THEREFROM—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Jute:					
Manufactures of:					
Gunny bags—Power loom	12,893	10,773	11,226	15,140	16,150
Gunny bags—Hand loom	10,158	12,612	13,250	16,777	21,227
Leather:					
Manufactures of	73	50	41	54	20
Liquors:					
Ale, beer, and porter	1,639	13,734	21,409	22,883	11,597
Spirits	428	14,085	14,529	11,530	12,756
Wines	324	192	1,521	690	1,232
Liqueurs	14	0	0	9	87
Machinery and millwork	1,335	2,599	9,046	2,094	2,080
Manures	1	2	26	0	0
Matches, lucifer, and other	625	681	1,451	1,355	16
Metals:					
Brass:					
Unwrought	323	122	250	657	900
Wrought	598	454	270	676	347
Copper:					
Old, for re-manufacture	110	84	52	80	1,655
Unwrought	5	14	674	1,802	39,033
Wrought	485	1,919	325	383	2,823
Iron:					
Old, for re-manufacture	1,647	862	1,205	1,509	1,262
Wrought	1,366	259	617	1,123	285
Steel	255	0	0	45	6
Tin:					
Unwrought (block)	0	135	0	2,420	1
Unenumerated	408	224	201	248	253
Oils:					
Essential	331	64	553	410	457
Mineral—Kerosine	1,654	3,412	1,544	6,099	60
Vegetable, not essential:					
Cocoanut	29,959	59,284	68,526	54,868	90,824
Other kinds	103	96	251	123	237
Oil-cake	445	97	332	185	69
Paper and pasteboard	5	787	850	467	31
Provisions:					
Bêche de mer	1,761	1,362	624	127	0
Fish, dried, not salted	*	*	*	*	737
„ salted	1,139	1,093	666	816	755
Fruits and vegetables, dried, salted, or preserved:					
Dates	28	631	45	167	884
Other sorts	174	339	344	598	414
Other sorts of provisions	2,905	3,213	22,577	11,005	1,988
Seeds:					
Mustard	227	10	225	1,148	1,600
Til or jinjili	738	438	556	10,869	6,376
Other sorts	2,684	800	938	2,271	1,475
Shells and cowries:					
Shells (chanks, sankhli, large or ornamental shells, cowras, mother-of-pearl shells, and oyster shells)	13,197	17,586	13,700	15,102	9,901
Cowries	2,478	2,486	960	328	1,252
Silk:					
Raw	65	0	0	0	123
Manufactures:					
Piece goods	321	247	24	1,237	363
Spices:					
Betelnuts	200,482	173,029	163,472	141,339	157,949
Cardamoms	8,364	16,781	25,121	16,444	30,282
Pepper	84	431	802	955	1,260
Other sorts	752	1,144	638	764	780
Stone and marble	223	30	56	77	2,377
Sugar:					
Refined, &c.	626	13	7,084	88	30,391
Unrefined, &c.	31	121	597	315	462
Tallow	564	395	456	615	775
Tea	1,104	3,599	4,626	2,149	19,611
Umbrellas	30	43	169	200	983

* Not separately enumerated.

No. 12—*continued.*

THE PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

CEYLON.—IMPORTS THEREFROM—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY. 1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Wood:					
Timber (other than teak) - - - Tons	6,451	3,149	4,097	4,259	3,741
Firewood - - - - ,,	846	1,549	1,444	2,155	1,315
Ornamental - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Manufactures of - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Wool:					
Manufactures of:					
Piece goods - - - - Yds.	146	4,071	555	15,573	8,956
Shawls - - - - No.	0	0	0	0	2,551
Total - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Articles (not specified) imported by post - -	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Unmanufactured - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Manufactured - - -	—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE	—	—	—	—	—

CEYLON.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. QUANTITY. 1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Animals, living:					
Horses - - - - - No.	52	57	43	96	101
Other kinds - - - - ,,	64,818	66,375	69,112	69,007	75,701
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery) -	—	—	—	—	—
Books and printed matter (including maps and charts) - - - - Cwt.	81	100	131	127	97
Building and engineering materials - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Cabinet-ware and furniture - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Chemicals - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Coal - - - - - Tons	0	0	0	6,993	18,621
Coffee - - - - - - Cwt.	7,035	5,845	122	44	201
Coir:					
Unmanufactured - - - ,,	150	5	0	0	0
Manufactures of (excluding rope) - - ,,	6	0	1,772	3	102
Cordage and rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute) - - - - ,,	808	464	1,052	736	694
Cotton:					
Raw - - - - - ,,	521	171	137	0	1,570
Twist and yarn - - - - Lbs.	29,617	33,123	32,274	26,636	75,054
Manufactures:					
Piece goods - - - - Yds.	4,569,975	6,406,872	6,944,365	5,953,064	5,741,990
,, handkerchiefs, &c. - - No.	64,364	98,881	110,653	147,267	107,862
Other sorts - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Drugs, medicines and narcotics:					
Drugs and medicines - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Opium - - - - { Chests	77	94	102	90	119
Opium - - - - { Weighing Cwt.	113	138	150	131	177
Tobacco:					
Unmanufactured - - - - Lbs.	32,366	33,767	59,068	84,611	76,516
Manufactured - - - - ,,	39,176	29,045	52,774	58,253	77,932
Dyeing and tanning materials:					
Cutch - - - - - Cwt.	2,263	424	1,849	1,059	1,308
Indigo - - - - - ,,	3	3	3	476	1,470
Turmeric - - - - - ,,	3,679	3,371	3,335	3,842	4,241
Other sorts - - - - ,,	544	172	427	289	121
Earthenware and porcelain - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Fruits and vegetables:					
Fruits - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Vegetables, fresh - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Grain and pulse:					
Gram - - - - - Cwt.	56,314	50,431	61,892	49,806	59,243
Rice, in the husk - - - - ,,	397,178	360,795	353,216	365,410	321,851
,, not in the husk - - - ,,	3,108,826	3,027,752	3,470,427	3,331,373	3,269,591
Wheat - - - - - ,,	11,320	8,736	6,307	6,007	4,987
Pulse - - - - - ,,	63,404	37,293	37,326	50,270	53,783
Barley - - - - - ,,	*	8,351	7,539	9,626	5,301
Other sorts - - - - ,,	36,969	26,813	24,028	15,101	16,152

* Included with "Other sorts."

No. 13—*continued.*

The Principal Imports and Exports of British India from and to each British Possession and Foreign Country in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

CEYLON.—Imports therefrom—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. Value. 1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Wood:					
Timber (other than teak)	12,609	10,530	13,382	14,970	11,155
Firewood	808	1,489	1,377	2,138	1,148
Ornamental	1,275	1,269	1,690	2,529	1,913
Manufactures of	7,789	4,823	5,577	9,379	11,441
Wool:					
Manufactures of:					
Piece goods	6	359	19	1,910	852
Shawls	0	0	0	0	1,132
Total	501,333	528,056	625,094	543,966	624,084
Articles (not specified) imported by post	2,688	99	0	0	0
Other articles { Unmanufactured	2,974	4,961	4,332	5,028	4,308
Other articles { Manufactured	2,901	4,673	4,173	5,385	3,726
Grand Total Imports of Merchandise	509,896	537,789	633,599	554,379	632,118

CEYLON.—Exports thereto.

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. Value. 1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Animals, living:					
Horses	235	379	254	581	651
Other kinds	39,943	32,457	35,924	40,472	40,491
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	3,869	3,644	3,798	5,518	4,488
Books and printed matter (including maps and charts)	914	878	1,418	1,199	781
Building and engineering materials	790	773	626	912	2,915
Cabinet-ware and furniture	470	505	762	1,076	1,206
Chemicals	1,495	957	937	1,041	1,075
Coal	0	0	0	6,599	18,644
Coffee	20,048	17,306	482	239	1,226
Coir:					
Unmanufactured	50	1	0	0	0
Manufactures of (excluding rope)	5	0	1,095	1	92
Cordage and rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute)	1,247	949	1,836	1,419	1,164
Cotton:					
Raw	1,308	309	139	0	4,938
Twist and yarn	1,276	1,091	1,119	1,036	4,320
Manufactures:					
Piece goods	120,145	171,299	175,329	161,339	162,174
„ handkerchiefs, &c.	3,900	5,936	5,904	7,732	5,987
Other sorts	1,733	1,014	787	880	1,224
Drugs, medicines and narcotics:					
Drugs and medicines	3,265	1,660	2,002	2,084	1,442
Opium	9,407	10,346	10,615	9,873	13,382
Tobacco:					
Unmanufactured	451	362	673	1,167	919
Manufactured	1,354	1,299	1,659	3,685	4,510
Dyeing and tanning materials:					
Cutch	2,444	913	3,738	2,089	2,632
Indigo	56	67	33	8,234	31,712
Turmeric	2,693	1,941	1,690	1,750	2,743
Other sorts	250	90	314	157	84
Earthenware and porcelain	1,052	889	1,181	1,106	958
Fruits and vegetables:					
Fruits	389	542	1,491	2,231	313
Vegetables, fresh	8,837	8,646	9,827	9,630	12,311
Grain and pulse:					
Gram	17,037	14,670	18,367	15,363	20,020
Rice, in the husk	77,775	61,607	61,202	68,427	62,592
„ not in the husk	1,203,000	1,138,178	1,236,840	1,189,752	1,381,058
Wheat	4,372	3,863	3,014	2,873	2,352
Pulse	22,404	13,078	13,376	18,115	20,039
Barley	*	2,800	2,980	2,636	1,851
Other sorts	12,678	9,304	8,633	5,875	6,393

* Included with "Other sorts."

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

CEYLON.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE.				
		QUANTITY.				
		1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Hardware and cutlery (including plated ware)		—	—	—	—	—
Hides and skins :						
Hides, raw	Cwt.	2	0	769	19	674
	= No.	13	0	8,582	160	10,549
„ dressed or tanned	Cwt.	0	3	0	42	80
	= No.	0	25	60	1,906	1,428
Skins, raw	Cwt.	1	4	5	61	57
	= No.	20	370	3,528	8,788	1,943
„ dressed or tanned	Cwt.	31	142	152	109	129
	= No.	9,254	19,515	43,785	22,778	19,658
Horns	Cwt.	157	68	74	80	103
Jewellery, &c. :						
Precious stones and pearls, unset		—	—	—	—	—
Jewellery		—	—	—	—	—
Plate		—	—	—	—	—
Jute :						
Raw	Cwt.	65	66	0	31	7
Manufactures of :						
Gunny bags, Power-loom	No.	280,971	334,885	264,023	281,800	447,185
Gunny bags, Hand loom	„	3,150	423	7,300	6,880	11,300
„ cloths	Yds.	501,115	670,466	667,418	835,895	1,019,760
Lac, shell	Cwt.	0	1	2	0	183
Manures :						
Animal bones	Tons	2,768	1,502	2,570	3,215	2,218
Other sorts	„	1,632	1,832	1,132	476	360
Mats	Sq. Yds.	28,511	30,467	78,125	40,242	42,328
Metals :						
Brass	Cwt.	118	150	123	186	190
Copper	„	133	89	112	93	165
Iron	„	36	252	68	368	345
Unenumerated	„	176	221	213	147	102
Oils :						
Vegetable, not essential :						
Dregs of jinjili oil	Cwt.	36,085	35,017	33,804	36,413	37,235
Castor	Gals.	95,622	126,985	95,104	84,948	171,469
Other kinds	„	12,393	7,403	6,356	3,442	3,138
Oil cake	Cwt.	107,977	125,445	140,123	136,572	146,270
Provisions :						
Fish, salted	Lbs.	3,708,411	4,154,173	4,384,034	4,679,620	4,637,163
Flour	„	3,565,588	3,743,992	4,560,286	4,857,714	6,251,976
Fruits and vegetables, dried, &c.	Cwt.	65,410	65,287	70,210	65,115	90,302
Other sorts	„	118,588	16,790	17,057	14,031	15,283
Saltpetre	„	376	492	841	531	552
Seeds :						
Essential	„	14,616	15,306	16,927	17,565	17,788
Til or jinjili	„	3,330	4,162	121	9	161
Other sorts	„	11,908	15,485	11,605	11,914	11,594
Silk :						
Manufactures :						
Piece goods	Yds.	8,477	9,759	6,347	6,370	10,968
Goods of silk mixed with other materials	„	166	384	0	238	178
Other sorts	Lbs.	0	0	12	23	0
Soap (of all kinds)	Cwt.	4,206	5,507	5,731	6,374	4,800
Spices :						
Ginger	Lbs.	102,261	52,847	95,156	131,608	106,609
Pepper	„	20,489	88,611	36,774	19,030	76,348
Other sorts	„	4,295,504	4,252,712	5,061,673	4,445,508	4,705,478
Stationery (excluding paper)		—	—	—	—	—
Sugar, refined, &c.	Cwt.	18,644	24,343	16,981	23,367	18,746
„ unrefined, &c.	„	7,566	8,265	9,637	8,873	9,431
Tea	Lbs.	3,160	2,317	4,018	7,324	801
Wood :						
Teak	Cub. Tons	2,467	655	8,299	1,957	1,935
Other timber	„	4	4	259	83	679
Ornamental		—	—	—	—	—
Manufactures of		—	—	—	—	—
Wool :						
Manufactures of :						
Piece goods	Yds.	134,225	133,719	201,422	176,580	193,354
Shawls	No.	128	342	7	215	17
Other sorts	Lbs.	3,687	36,656	8,921	4,804	15,372
Total		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles, Unmanufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles, Manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE		—	—	—	—	—

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

CEYLON.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Hardware and cutlery (including plated ware)	818	831	810	382	799
Hides and skins :					
Hides, raw	4	0	2,960	32	2,633
„ dressed or tanned	0	6	1	247	319
Skins, raw	5	33	43	429	266
„ dressed or tanned	300	550	1,667	1,180	969
Horns	480	180	256	227	480
Jewellery, &c. :					
Precious stones and pearls, unset	31	1,160	895	344	55
Jewellery	489	2,148	918	86	21
Plate	2,979	812	2,029	3,744	3,236
Jute :					
Raw	62	48	0	26	5
Manufactures of :					
Gunny bags { Power-loom	5,398	6,587	5,667	6,828	10,652
Gunny bags { Hand-loom	53	7	130	151	252
„ cloths	5,508	7,942	7,926	10,144	12,245
Lac, shell	0	4	8	1	937
Manures :					
Animal bones	8,549	3,952	6,827	9,497	5,988
Other sorts	592	284	204	518	674
Mats	448	387	517	434	369
Metals :					
Brass	665	945	738	1,194	1,219
Copper	912	575	654	704	901
Iron	28	100	69	850	269
Unenumerated	998	1,231	1,140	803	615
Oils :					
Vegetable, not essential :					
Dregs of jinjili oil	7,081	6,892	6,690	7,390	7,711
Castor	8,993	11,686	8,066	7,471	19,325
Other kinds	1,392	869	805	525	513
Oil cake	28,563	30,816	36,485	36,182	37,653
Provisions :					
Fish, salted	36,455	39,441	42,000	46,662	47,789
Flour	19,491	20,921	25,730	29,038	37,748
Fruits and vegetables, dried, &c.	12,947	10,492	13,965	19,261	20,755
Other sorts	15,177	10,639	13,895	11,413	13,485
Saltpetre	309	450	782	499	513
Seeds :					
Essential	7,924	7,767	11,883	13,355	12,816
Til or jinjili	2,096	1,971	57	6	89
Other sorts	21,234	21,306	14,424	18,613	5,631
Silk :					
Manufactures :					
Piece goods	815	1,215	969	1,083	1,441
Goods of silk mixed with other materials	33	84	0	85	93
Other sorts	0	0	10	13	0
Soap (of all kinds)	4,178	5,507	5,730	6,337	3,699
Spices :					
Ginger	1,150	517	886	1,134	1,059
Pepper	756	3,234	1,405	851	3,151
Other sorts	31,422	29,420	43,871	43,230	42,846
Stationery (excluding paper)	274	268	245	128	385
Sugar, refined, &c.	26,055	33,304	22,660	28,933	26,432
„ unrefined, &c.	3,928	3,778	4,578	4,574	5,253
Tea	220	133	189	708	53
Wood:					
Teak	21,638	3,494	58,163	15,463	14,130
Other timber	13	13	1,492	328	2,486
Ornamental	22	31	43	315	34
Manufactures of	2,917	9,497	13,961	13,586	14,915
Wool :					
Manufactures of :					
Piece goods	5,079	4,185	7,099	7,042	7,944
Shawls	115	178	9	320	18
Other sorts	285	2,494	696	496	895
Total	1,853,773	1,795,637	1,978,292	1,927,393	2,188,397
Other articles { Unmanufactured	1,377	2,050	2,688	2,924	3,239
Other articles { Manufactured	2,605	2,295	2,236	2,739	3,605
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE	1,857,755	1,799,982	1,983,216	1,933,056	2,195,241

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

CEYLON.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		FOREIGN MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY.				
		1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Animals, living :						
Horses	No.	26	30	30	6	79
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Books and printed matter (including maps and charts)	Cwt.	36	47	60	63	73
Cabinet-ware and furniture	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clocks and watches	No.	35	1,023	434	1,132	405
Corals, real	Lbs.	287	321	305	607	698
Cotton:						
Twist and yarn	„	36,410	71,136	70,252	49,001	50,023
Manufactures :						
Piece goods	Yds.	1,056,600	1,971,323	1,977,127	2,417,705	2,102,944
Thread, sewing	Lbs.	479	1,419	1,116	2,070	909
Other sorts	—	—	—	—	—	—
Drugs, medicines and narcotics:						
Drugs and medicines	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	Lbs.	32	120	99	794	994
Fireworks	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fruits and vegetables	—	—	—	—	—	—
Glass:						
Beads and false pearls	Cwt.	2	1	17	24	15
Other ware	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gums and resins	Cwt.	90	182	134	162	219
Hardware and cutlery (including plated ware)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Instruments and apparatus	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jewellery, &c.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Liquors	Gals.	922	1,399	942	2,037	698
Machinery and millwork	—	—	—	—	—	—
Matches, lucifer, and other	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metals :						
Iron	Cwt.	387	1,575	3,569	2,892	3,179
Unenumerated	„	205	270	296	406	681
Oils, mineral	Gals.	69,868	28,138	8,468	12,100	18,990
Paper and pasteboard	—	—	—	—	—	—
Perfumery (other than musk)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Provisions :						
Fish, salted	Lbs.	64,518	45,634	34,840	127,064	75,632
Fruits and vegetables, dried, salted, or preserved	Cwt.	2,825	2,243	3,206	4,027	4,735
Other sorts	„	2,142	286	972	674	388
Seeds	„	435	569	484	329	349
Shells and cowries	—	—	—	—	—	—
Silk:						
Manufactures:						
Piece goods	Yds.	69,730	81,045	101,137	152,046	145,902
Goods of silk mixed with other materials	„	1,250	1,271	1,276	713	1,309
Spices	Lbs.	11,175	65,732	47,554	30,657	17,306
Stationery (excluding paper)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar, refined, &c.	Cwt.	2,259	604	1,361	3,104	3,204
Tea	Lbs.	60	300	432	40	2,592
Umbrellas	No.	1,722	2,589	821	1,078	2,261
Wood, manufactures of	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wool, manufactures of:						
Piece goods	Yds.	74,406	117,316	135,681	220,851	140,686
Other sorts	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Unmanufactured	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Manufactured	—	—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	—	—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	—	—	—	—	—	—

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

CEYLON.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	FOREIGN MERCHANDISE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Animals, living:					
Horses	155	660	960	135	2,335
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	2,021	2,416	3,633	3,315	4,021
Books and printed matter (including maps and charts)	572	806	920	970	1,165
Cabinet-ware and furniture	20	46	64	129	276
Clocks and watches	39	566	175	456	279
Corals, real	428	342	300	475	750
Cotton:					
Twist and yarn	3,178	4,938	5,802	4,061	4,079
Manufactures:					
Piece goods	19,995	38,953	38,630	50,880	46,041
Thread, sewing	48	152	128	173	46
Other sorts	1,608	1,456	2,172	2,606	3,350
Drugs, medicines and narcotics:					
Drugs and medicines	827	611	657	1,374	1,112
Tobacco	4	15	15	366	489
Fireworks	180	276	625	172	148
Fruits and vegetables	114	4	12	7	95
Glass:					
Beads and false pearls	16	9	99	186	147
Other ware	312	825	1,093	1,609	1,570
Gums and resins	225	420	198	195	281
Hardware and cutlery (including plated ware)	528	1,332	677	1,086	1,730
Instruments and apparatus	77	92	278	325	316
Jewellery, &c.	18	750	179	216	65
Liquors	359	812	427	871	494
Machinery and millwork	414	1,955	334	330	476
Matches, lucifer, and other	125	346	376	648	372
Metals:					
Iron	292	918	1,770	1,723	2,055
Unenumerated	320	810	743	1,588	1,373
Oils, mineral	3,075	1,334	370	614	990
Paper and pasteboard	806	262	242	254	482
Perfumery (other than musk)	179	275	409	529	358
Provisions:					
Fish, salted	434	324	198	677	509
Fruits and vegetables, dried, salted, or preserved	1,799	1,546	2,255	2,957	3,023
Other sorts	1,528	355	1,254	709	513
Seeds	697	856	699	486	741
Shells and cowries	184	65	338	505	592
Silk:					
Manufactures:					
Piece goods	7,093	7,738	9,436	13,917	13,679
Goods of silk mixed with other materials	267	174	205	77	251
Spices	414	954	1,414	840	683
Stationery (excluding paper)	401	610	427	607	648
Sugar, refined, &c.	2,875	825	1,722	3,784	4,346
Tea	3	24	29	4	123
Umbrellas	131	169	79	118	186
Wood, manufactures of	140	522	223	0	9
Wool, manufactures of:					
Piece goods	6,165	10,491	11,528	19,271	13,553
Other sorts	374	1,108	333	354	492
Total	58,440	87,142	91,418	119,599	114,183
Other articles: Unmanufactured	849	944	301	657	999
Other articles: Manufactured	1,732	2,109	2,531	3,157	3,804
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	61,021	90,195	94,250	123,413	118,986
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	1,918,776	1,890,177	2,077,466	2,056,469	2,314,227

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

CHINA—HONG KONG.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.		MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY.				
		1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)		—	—	—	—	—
Art, works of		—	—	—	—	—
Books and printed matter (including maps and charts)	Cwt.	2	5	6	6	11
Building and engineering materials	,, & No.	60 0	0 0	0 0	0 4,966	337 0
Cabinet-ware and furniture		—	—	—	—	—
Chemicals		—	—	—	—	—
Chinese and Japanese ware (including lacquered ware, but exclusive of earthenware and porcelain)		—	—	—	—	—
Corals, real	Lbs.	5	82	150	4,050	0
Cordage and rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute)	Cwt.	301	831	396	860	520
Cotton:						
Raw	Cwt.	0	314	777	0	387
Twist and yarn	Lbs.	110	47,030	28,780	2,480	2,445
Manufactures:						
Piece goods:						
Grey (unbleached)	Yds.	0	340	40	14,526	12,000
White (bleached)	,,	1,254	80	1,848	3,191	1,777
Coloured, pginted, or dyed	,,	2,294	2,252	8,096	2,234	17,273
Drugs, medicines and narcotics:						
Camphor	Lbs.	970,151	1,047,224	912,901	1,154,767	870,468
Cassia lignea	Cwt.	13,750	24,328	14,183	19,332	21,512
Galangal	,,	2,579	2,053	1,704	731	767
Other sorts of drugs and medicines		—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco:						
Unmanufactured	Lbs.	0	940	0	0	0
Manufactured:						
Cigars	,,	8,919	10,986	5,901	6,555	10,175
Other sorts	,,	443	680	946	621	553
Dyeing and tanning materials	Cwt. & Ozs.	425 0	2,337 416	3,087 0	3,576 0	2,356 19,040
Earthenware and porcelain		—	—	—	—	—
Fireworks		—	—	—	—	—
Glass:						
Beads and false pearls	Cwt.	534	562	785	776	498
Bottles, common	,, =Gross	19 12	1 0	1 1	0 0	0 0
Other ware		—	—	—	—	—
Grain and pulse	Cwt.	49	40	12	14	25
Hardware and cutlery (including plated ware)		—	—	—	—	—
Hemp, raw	Cwt.	6,028	5,117	5,203	5,998	5,545
Hops	,,	76	60	357	518	0
Ivory:						
Unmanufactured	Lbs.	112	1,254	672	0	616
Manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Jewellery, &c.:						
Precious stones and pearls, unset		—	—	—	—	—
Jewellery		—	—	—	—	—
Plate		—	—	—	—	—
Liquors:						
Spirits	Gals.	10,297	13,422	11,140	12,151	8,254
Wines	,,	436	60	51	794	134
Liqueurs	,,	0	0	113	26	4
Matches, lucifer, and other		—	—	—	—	—
Mats	Sq. Yds.	159,592	179,270	206,223	259,407	136,748
Metals:						
Brass, wrought	Cwt.	234	154	262	1,125	122
Copper:						
Old, for re-manufacture	,,	2	1	1	0	4
Unwrought	,,	40,444	35,232	28,175	13,939	70,367
Wrought, sheets and other manufactures	,,	225	232	256	245	671
Tin	,,	23	29	40	40	34
Unenumerated	,,	10	68	1	80	500
Oils:						
Animal	Gals.	4,384	9,058	28,489	22,146	9,000
Essential	,,	607	766	547	440	580
Other kinds	,,	48	19	58	1,182	139
Paints and colours	Cwt.	1,135	661	803	904	861
Painters' materials		—	—	—	—	—
Paper and pasteboard		—	—	—	—	—
Perfumery (other than musk)		—	—	—	—	—

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

CHINA—HONG KONG.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	17,495	16,089	19,499	25,199	24,454
Art, works of	233	300	349	352	292
Books and printed matter (including maps and charts)	11	72	39	74	113
Building and engineering materials	8	0	0	17	80
Cabinet-ware and furniture	1,688	3,857	7,351	6,067	4,106
Chemicals	938	976	390	216	1,045
Chinese and Japanese ware (including lacquered ware, but exclusive of earthenware and porcelain)	14,868	19,255	27,056	25,198	22,801
Corals, real	10	420	90	3,240	0
Cordage and rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute)	739	2,297	1,103	2,446	1,917
Cotton :					
Raw	0	694	1,776	0	1,012
Twist and yarn	5	1,436	776	282	118
Manufactures :					
Piece-goods :					
Grey (unbleached)	0	4	1	242	150
White (bleached)	31	2	47	63	64
Coloured, printed, or dyed	93	79	362	84	393
Drugs, medicines and narcotics :					
Camphor	43,248	46,121	36,745	58,838	54,302
Cassia lignea	22,104	38,226	19,303	27,736	31,223
Galangal	1,962	1,220	749	387	475
Other sorts of drugs and medicines	3,887	5,640	4,877	4,299	2,510
Tobacco:					
Unmanufactured	0	25	0	0	0
Manufactured :					
Cigars	2,143	2,769	1,407	1,575	2,240
Other sorts	33	39	96	63	38
Dyeing and tanning materials	351	1,702	3,946	2,844	1,997
Earthenware and porcelain	4,075	5,806	10,351	8,648	3,996
Fireworks	41,178	50,282	38,130	21,520	43,920
Glass:					
Beads and false pearls	1,810	2,210	2,709	2,620	2,265
Bottles, common	20	0	1	0	0
Other ware	74,459	93,994	95,393	93,012	104,881
Grain and pulse	31	26	9	9	13
Hardware and cutlery (including plated ware)	671	1,047	990	821	871
Hemp, raw	12,347	10,888	11,277	15,111	18,940
Hops	398	265	5,026	3,187	0
Ivory:					
Unmanufactured	50	424	120	0	259
Manufactured	17	29	194	129	53
Jewellery, &c.:					
Precious stones and pearls, unset	930	2,970	2,420	2,187	985
Jewellery	4,251	4,894	6,965	6,122	5,294
Plate	288	712	759	304	147
Liquors:					
Spirits	1,749	2,771	2,325	2,739	1,570
Wines	342	90	31	697	121
Liqueurs	0	0	35	55	4
Matches, lucifer, and other	0	7	630	457	795
Mats	4,266	5,466	6,182	7,665	3,933
Metals:					
Brass, wrought	2,764	1,581	1,901	4,039	1,329
Copper :					
Old, for re-manufacture	5	4	5	2	12
Unwrought	120,836	156,967	92,916	71,970	236,391
Wrought, sheets and other manufactures	3,046	3,155	3,220	2,960	4,839
Tin	226	323	426	403	342
Unenumerated	11	279	1	12	1,527
Oils :					
Animal	380	772	2,671	2,371	850
Essential	1,246	1,295	792	982	1,274
Other kinds	9	16	8	145	24
Paints and colours	12,843	8,295	11,045	13,400	13,579
Painters' materials	0	15	30	0	52
Paper and pasteboard	6,206	9,351	7,895	6,938	7,579
Perfumery (other than musk)	136	181	316	390	291

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

CHINA—HONG KONG.—IMPORTS THEREFROM—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY.				
		1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Provisions:						
Flour	Lbs.	257,546	272,638	381,436	274,132	255,460
Other sorts of provisions	Cwt.	1,398	2,026	1,842	1,788	2,094
Silk:						
Raw	Lbs.	1,223,921	1,220,556	1,722,987	1,187,551	1,420,724
Manufactures:						
Thread for sewing, &c.	„	554	1,017	1,494	136	918
Piece goods	Yds.	3,059,021	3,585,110	3,896,735	3,168,652	4,636,450
Goods of silk mixed with other materials	„	7,442	11,690	17,676	4,479	3,994
Spices	Lbs.	169,102	69,157	124,718	329,153	34,726
Stone and marble	Cwt.	10,368	102	2,545	0	40
Sugar, refined, &c.	„	190,556	244,859	316,035	115,814	152,252
Tea	Lbs.	1,254,452	1,305,191	1,181,275	1,216,509	1,103,301
Toys and requisites for games	—	—	—	—	—	—
Umbrellas	No.	314,808	413,247	412,948	375,610	177,677
Wax (excluding candles)	Cwt.	278	540	538	622	537
Wood, manufactures of	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wool, manufactures of	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—
Articles (not specified) imported by post	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles: Unmanufactured	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles: Manufactured	—	—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE	—	—	—	—	—	—

CHINA—HONG KONG.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.		INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. QUANTITY.				
		1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Animals, living	No.	0	0	5	0	6
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Borax	Cwt.	3,343	2,067	1,261	1,576	1,798
Coal	Tons	0	0	0	1,450	770
Cordage and rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute)	Cwt.	305	100	10	177	93
Cotton:						
Raw	„	204,983	114,782	196,556	138,524	124,987
Twist and yarn	Lbs.	60,325,700	65,262,700	75,265,889	81,206,218	87,984,750
Manufactures:						
Piece goods	Yds.	122,480	175,260	173,811	722,030	39,930
„ handkerchiefs and shawls in the piece	No.	270	1,299	1,966	0	440
Other sorts	—	—	—	—	—	—
Drugs, medicines and narcotics:						
Drugs and medicines	—	—	—	—	—	—
Opium	Chests	53,274	65,217	59,508	56,166	54,272
	Weighing Cwt.	73,884	89,877	84,161	78,642	76,493
Tobacco	Lbs.	3,195	4,776	3,045	1,961	3,761
Dyeing and tanning materials	Cwt.	2,275	3,658	4,974	9,108	600
Feathers	Lbs.	38,774	33,695	44,989	41,618	28,304
Fruits and vegetables	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grain and pulse:						
Gram	Cwt.	755	706	864	799	687
Rice in the husk	„	0	48,951	29,180	3,960	0
„ not in the husk	„	68,486	142,384	19,092	642	4,366
Other sorts	„	12,334	1,855	1,800	631	635
Gums and resins	„	1,633	2,505	201	998	1,511
Hides and skins	„	30	171	278	0	176
	= No.	= 2,400	= 16,300	= 42,769	0	= 16,700
Horns	Cwt.	1	9	1	0	1
Ivory:						
Unmanufactured	Lbs.	4,878	6,066	8,761	7,162	7,439

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885–6 to 1889–90—*continued.*

CHINA—HONG KONG.—IMPORTS THEREFROM—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. VALUE. 1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Provisions:					
Flour	2,441	2,586	3,601	2,500	2,457
Other sorts of provisions	6,631	8,104	6,917	6,337	7,063
Silk:					
Raw	465,489	543,124	713,318	476,740	583,695
Manufactures:					
Thread for sewing, &c.	525	832	1,393	141	808
Piece goods	331,984	398,368	459,585	363,254	502,565
Goods of silk mixed with other materials	702	990	1,273	316	286
Spices	2,277	807	1,608	2,506	584
Stone and marble	372	96	205	0	55
Sugar, refined, &c.	241,898	301,798	376,964	138,278	213,597
Tea	74,761	80,088	69,949	74,274	58,253
Toys and requisites for games	854	959	2,724	6,156	2,051
Umbrellas	16,489	22,000	21,044	19,291	10,515
Wax (excluding candles)	772	1,838	1,343	2,183	1,592
Wood, manufactures of	135	1,445	1,344	4,493	13,066
Wool, manufactures of	62	28	230	113	48
Total	1,549,829	1,868,351	2,092,233	1,524,699	2,002,101
Articles (not specified) imported by post	344	547	1,552	630	2,901
Other articles { Unmanufactured	602	221	402	1,436	645
Other articles { Manufactured	1,970	2,715	3,095	3,668	2,452
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE	1,552,745	1,871,834	2,097,282	1,530,433	2,008,099

CHINA—HONG KONG.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. VALUE. 1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Animals, living	0	0	124	0	37
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	1,240	1,200	979	947	954
Borax	6,602	4,909	2,835	2,843	3,115
Coal	0	0	0	1,316	705
Cordage and rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute)	645	90	17	279	143
Cotton:					
Raw	529,434	302,184	499,338	367,430	348,631
Twist and yarn	2,096,054	2,363,145	2,639,195	3,265,780	3,486,699
Manufactures:					
Piece goods	1,579	2,785	2,703	10,281	564
" handkerchiefs and shawls in the piece	68	88	61	0	42
Other sorts	545	790	697	894	591
Drugs, medicines and narcotics:					
Drugs and medicines	10,963	17,223	27,949	35,185	14,399
Opium	6,533,311	7,550,725	6,632,246	6,710,983	6,398,899
Tobacco	183	194	168	121	305
Dyeing and tanning materials	4,638	7,031	6,053	6,023	1,824
Feathers	6,102	5,623	12,611	11,253	5,456
Fruits and vegetables	4,576	6,829	10,509	8,208	6,515
Grain and pulse:					
Gram	241	201	254	262	262
Rice in the husk	0	8,898	4,862	540	0
" not in the husk	19,956	44,912	6,456	355	1,217
Other sorts	3,007	640	544	299	305
Gums and resins	1,214	1,733	408	1,392	1,608
Hides and skins	170	1,149	2,763	0	1,419
Hoofs	485	988	834	129	154
Ivory:					
Unmanufactured	2,567	2,609	4,695	3,570	4,496

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

CHINA—HONG KONG.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE.				
		QUANTITY.				
		1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Jade stone	Cwt.	1	315	0	0	25
Jewellery, &c.:						
Precious stones and pearls, unset		—	—	—	—	—
Jewellery and plate		—	—	—	—	—
Jute:						
Raw	Cwt.	5,071	8,532	8,571	24,432	18,860
Manufactures of:						
Gunny bags — Power loom	No.	4,536,787	9,847,732	8,697,293	14,779,140	10,722,950
Gunny bags — Hand loom	„	12	0	0	0	0
„ cloths	Yds.	1,015,900	340,900	588,300	1,766,400	3,569,859
Other kinds	Cwt.	7	11	71	176	579
Lac:						
Shell	„	326	159	508	393	375
Other sorts	„	0	0	2	0	0
Leather, and manufactures of		—	—	—	—	—
Metals	Cwt.	60	2,275	478	838	12
Natural curiosities		—	—	—	—	—
Oils:						
Essential	Gals.	192	277	454	584	508
Vegetable, not essential:						
Castor	„	109,094	120,346	116,299	137,317	174,200
Other kinds	„	209	29	108	799	226
Perfumery (other than musk)		—	—	—	—	—
Provisions:						
Fish maws and sharkfins	Lbs.	473,366	389,790	527,450	376,489	294,490
Fish, salted	„	20	250	20,440	48,384	329
Ghi	„	55,145	59,281	67,818	68,521	69,081
Other sorts	Cwt.	834	960	1,514	1,200	965
Saltpetre	„	60,431	79,074	90,137	104,437	76,872
Seeds	„	5,887	2,314	1,438	13,455	29,054
Silk manufactures		—	—	—	—	—
Soap (of all kinds)	Cwt.	1,942	1,725	1,124	1,312	1,188
Spices	Lbs.	56,716	50,977	355,369	11,813	2,661
Stone and marble	Cwt.	6,380	3,806	7,770	8,332	5,207
Sugar, refined and unrefined	„	0	18	0	2,063	0
Tea	Lbs.	19,364	17,035	5,830	18,475	32,739
Wax (excluding candles)	Cwt.	129	208	66	24	117
Wood, ornamental		—	—	—	—	—
Wool:						
Manufactures of:						
Shawls	No.	109	28	2	2	12
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Total		—	—	—	—	—
Articles (not specified) exported by post		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles — Unmanufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles — Manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE		—	—	—	—	—
		FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.				
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)		—	—	—	—	—
Cordage and rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute)	Cwt.	107	53	79	65	81
Cotton:						
Twist and yarn	Lbs.	46,000	16,000	1,600	0	0
Manufactures:						
Piece goods	Yds.	121,353	59,298	61,574	128,606	120,128
„ handkerchiefs and shawls in the piece	No.	1,276	936	4,738	16,656	8,350
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Drugs, medicines and narcotics:						
Drugs and medicines		—	—	—	—	—
Opium	Chests	0	0	0	0	0
Opium	Weighing Cwt.	0	0	0	0	0
Tobacco	Lbs.	0	0	824	600	106
Dyeing and tanning materials	Cwt.	205	33	77	64	23
Glass and glassware		—	—	—	—	—
Gums and resins	Cwt.	1,194	5,230	5,881	6,440	2,092
Hardware and cutlery (including plated ware)		—	—	—	—	—
Horns	Cwt.	311	321	306	459	327

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

CHINA—HONG KONG.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Jade stone	500	10,900	0	0	400
Jewellery, &c.:					
Precious stones and pearls, unset	2,590	2,460	1,744	2,461	1,472
Jewellery and plate	410	285	419	214	156
Jute:					
Raw	3,365	5,509	6,080	21,300	15,843
Manufactures of:					
Gunny bags { Power loom	46,112	101,518	105,266	174,728	156,823
Gunny bags { Hand loom	0	0	0	0	0
„ cloths	11,028	3,511	6,041	21,595	42,988
Other kinds	8	15	249	246	946
Lac:					
Shell	1,299	632	1,889	1,301	2,047
Other sorts	0	0	3	2	0
Leather, and manufactures of	17	28	5	500	301
Metals	120	1,665	454	1,136	84
Natural curiosities	0	845	159	1,180	494
Oils:					
Essential	1,047	1,180	2,066	2,360	1,644
Vegetable, not essential:					
Castor	11,897	13,644	12,847	14,735	22,388
Other kinds	29	7	13	109	30
Perfumery (other than musk)	101	28	19	16	10
Provisions:					
Fish maws and sharkfins	26,204	22,393	29,109	22,770	19,490
Fish, salted	0	6	294	710	4
Ghi	2,019	2,386	2,685	2,320	2,816
Other sorts	2,441	2,667	2,787	2,425	2,760
Saltpetre	59,047	76,425	86,525	101,873	75,668
Seeds	3,940	1,386	875	8,967	17,577
Silk manufactures	905	227	177	154	52
Soap (of all kinds)	2,249	2,100	1,331	1,591	1,381
Spices	722	846	3,308	536	54
Stone and marble	4,234	2,626	5,416	5,541	3,244
Sugar, refined and unrefined	0	20	0	1,773	0
Tea	1,610	995	413	1,156	1,804
Wax (excluding candles)	956	1,471	491	168	838
Wood, ornamental	28,981	33,497	45,240	27,449	35,104
Wool:					
Manufactures of:					
Shawls	297	49	5	10	12
Other sorts	86	155	101	315	191
Total	9,435,789	10,613,372	10,172,262	10,847,731	10,684,662
Articles (not specified) exported by post	1,167	8,512	17,967	3,174	0
Other articles { Unmanufactured	3,986	11,681	1,384	2,320	938
Other articles { Manufactured	614	1,910	870	1,719	1,090
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE	9,441,556	10,635,475	10,192,483	10,854,944	10,686,690
FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.					
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	1,252	2,044	1,362	1,773	1,916
Cordage and rope of vegetable fibre (including jute)	213	109	189	163	237
Cotton:					
Twist and yarn	1,725	585	160	0	0
Manufactures:					
Piece goods	2,568	1,442	1,475	2,269	2,594
„ handkerchiefs and shawls in the piece	141	77	168	218	175
Other sorts	240	187	205	440	1,520
Drugs, medicines and narcotics:					
Drugs and medicines	2,328	2,042	1,995	1,303	846
Opium	0	2	0	0	0
Tobacco	0	0	15	48	50
Dyeing and tanning materials	1,232	477	394	771	187
Glass and glassware	326	222	168	907	532
Gums and resins	1,341	5,818	6,508	7,227	2,319
Hardware and cutlery (including plated ware)	292	241	395	1,310	394
Horns	3,511	3,918	3,788	5,287	4,136

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

CHINA—HONG KONG.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		FOREIGN MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY.				
		1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Instruments and apparatus		—	—	—	—	—
Ivory, unmanufactured	Lbs.	35,941	32,063	33,076	34,833	26,453
Jewellery, &c.:						
Precious stones and pearls, unset		—	—	—	—	—
Liquors	Gals.	324	1,272	1,739	878	2,040
Machinery and millwork		—	—	—	—	—
Metals	Cwt.	169	19,691	4,732	37,609	78,658
Paper and pasteboard		—	—	—	—	—
Provisions:						
Fish-maws and shark-fins	Lbs.	806,268	653,499	645,337	815,577	1,118,147
Fruits and vegetables, dried, salted, or preserved	Cwt.	13,181	12,510	31,858	18,720	17,086
Other sorts	„	160	164	261	126	296
Saltpetre	„	0	541	0	0	0
Silk:						
Raw	Lbs.	0	1,477	536	0	0
Manufactures		—	—	—	—	—
Spices	„	367,084	78,193	486,843	419,280	461,623
Wax (excluding candles)	Cwt.	30	3	45	32	30
Wool:						
Manufactures of:						
Piece goods	Yds.	9,554	14,796	17,708	15,609	20,852
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Total		—	—	—	—	—
Articles (not specified) exported by post		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Unmanufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE		—	—	—	—	—

STRAITS SETTLEMENTS.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.		MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY.				
		1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)		—	—	—	—	—
Arms, ammunition, &c. (excluding military accoutrements)		—	—	—	—	—
Art, works of		—	—	—	—	—
Books and printed matter (including maps and charts)	Cwt.	31	37	95	55	50
Building and engineering materials:						
Bricks and tiles	No.	142,097	147,087	170,980	63,787	179,168
Clay	Cwt.	40	0	50	0	0
Cabinet-ware and furniture		—	—	—	—	—
Candles	Lbs.	5,207	4,986	7,249	14,788	46,099
Canes and rattans	Cwt.	20,350	18,731	16,245	17,543	22,407
Carriages, carts, &c. (excluding railway carriages and parts thereof)		—	—	—	—	—
Chemicals		—	—	—	—	—
Chinese and Japanese ware (including lacquered ware, but exclusive of earthenware and porcelain)		—	—	—		
Coal	Tons	971	76	58	160	85
Coffee	Cwt.	6,735	11,789	4,693	18,590	17,838
Cordage and rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute)	„	54	184	145	170	105

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885–6 to 1889–90—*continued.*

CHINA—HONG KONG.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	FOREIGN MERCHANDISE. VALUE.				
	1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Instruments and apparatus	23	7	71	144	16
Ivory, unmanufactured	10,795	11,553	11,589	8,884	7,033
Jewellery, &c.:					
Precious stones and pearls, unset	1,126	1,413	2,129	1,708	1,595
Liquors	217	737	860	512	908
Machinery and millwork	156	33	570	11	8
Metals	165	5,183	1,066	7,347	12,810
Paper and pasteboard	1,198	734	808	987	835
Provisions:					
Fish-maws and shark-fins	43,294	36,621	32,340	38,771	56,290
Fruits and vegetables, dried, salted, or preserved	13,415	14,437	36,215	18,089	16,591
Other sorts	505	494	767	593	950
Saltpetre	0	381	0	0	0
Silk:					
Raw	0	739	134	0	0
Manufactures	1,703	1,666	2,325	1,957	923
Spices	8,127	3,850	25,335	17,638	14,658
Wax (excluding candles)	173	19	266	201	180
Wool:					
Manufactures of:					
Piece goods	1,052	1,115	1,664	1,153	1,815
Other sorts	418	525	490	603	694
Total	97,506	96,671	133,451	120,309	130,212
Articles (not specified) exported by post	423	42	115	0	0
Other articles: Unmanufactured	730	882	442	690	478
Other articles: Manufactured	1,704	2,190	2,327	1,868	2,455
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	100,363	99,785	136,335	122,867	133,145
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	9,541,919	10,735,260	10,328,818	10,977,811	10,819,835

STRAITS SETTLEMENTS.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. VALUE.				
	1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	37,331	40,046	62,838	75,492	82,562
Arms, ammunition, &c. (excluding military accoutrements)	80	602	52	157	103
Art, works of	249	497	763	485	1,625
Books and printed matter (including maps and charts)	279	284	789	476	701
Building and engineering materials:					
Bricks and tiles	1,948	2,256	421	879	1,296
Clay	4	0	6	0	0
Cabinet-ware and furniture	872	1,793	2,236	2,312	2,218
Candles	203	186	295	532	1,625
Canes and rattans	17,288	15,051	14,381	14,756	21,063
Carriages, carts, &c. (excluding railway carriages and parts thereof)	477	162	30	229	517
Chemicals	633	906	650	774	1,776
Chinese and Japanese-ware (including lacquered ware, but exclusive of earthenware and porcelain)	5,301	9,318	9,686	12,068	10,127
Coal	2,151	123	89	321	154
Coffee	19,422	35,071	29,125	73,257	92,184
Cordage and rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute)	197	400	303	345	621

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885–6 to 1889–90—*continued.*

STRAITS SETTLEMENTS.—IMPORTS THEREFROM—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY.				
	1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Cotton:					
Raw — Cwt.	0	52	0	15	336
Twist and yarn — Lbs.	111	1,500	16,428	836	152,200
Manufactures:					
Piece goods:					
Grey (unbleached) — Yds.	80,911	124,072	133,768	72,613	80,098
White (bleached) — „	1,736,127	1,594,757	2,314,834	1,714,430	1,873,571
Coloured, printed, or dyed — „	411,236	593,293	1,188,236	903,703	1,427,879
Other sorts — „	870	97	24	20	0
Other sorts — & No.	1,102	6,830	12,547	13,320	15,254
Thread, sewing — Lbs.	1,146	2,173	877	5,814	4,223
Other sorts	—	—	—	—	—
Drugs, medicines and narcotics:					
Camphor — Lbs.	501,743	837,628	743,637	696,352	358,811
Cassia lignea — Cwt.	1,506	1,668	1,736	2,272	2,480
Galangal — „	2,429	2,113	1,986	1,516	1,553
Other sorts of drugs and medicines	—	—	—	—	—
Opium — Lbs.	0	0	0	0	1
Tobacco:					
Unmanufactured — „	200	2,296	11,753	11,555	8,271
Manufactured:					
Cigars — „	22,299	9,129	8,028	13,219	11,003
Other sorts — „	132,123	116,483	136,861	138,991	161,950
Dyeing and tanning materials:					
Cutch — Cwt.	33	91	75	8	4
Gambier — „	14,544	15,896	18,312	16,363	14,585
Indigo — „	1,179	1,291	1,259	1,360	1,145
Other sorts — „	8,332	7,838	5,277	3,291	5,793
Other sorts — & Ozs.	10,640	0	4,000	7,536	5,664
Earthenware and porcelain	—	—	—	—	—
Fireworks	—	—	—	—	—
Flax:					
Manufactures:					
Piece goods — Yds.	1,436	4,088	5,676	3,472	2,370
Canvas — „	78	216	51	2,440	86
Fruits and vegetables:					
Cocoanuts — No.	5,328,573	5,542,758	7,720,392	7,613,969	5,862,400
„ kernel or copra — Cwt.	15,615	9,884	15,517	60,867	59,390
Other sorts	—	—	—	—	—
Glass:					
Beads and false pearls — Cwt.	25	43	57	62	130
Bottles, common — „	1,783	1,900	2,116	2,394	2,103
Bottles, common — = Gross	1,088	1,770	1,989	1,269	1,963
Other ware	—	—	—	—	—
Grain and pulse:					
Rice in the husk — Cwt.	20	6	6	4	22
„ not in the husk — „	391	275	103	279	288
Pulse — „	1,208	1,326	2,158	2,897	2,586
Other sorts — „	164	199	83	151	73
Gums and resins:					
Benjamin — „	7,906	7,641	14,601	11,672	12,497
Rosin — „	71	26	46	64	59
Other sorts — „	227	498	277	735	1,239
Hardware and cutlery (including plated ware)	—	—	—	—	—
Hemp, raw — Cwt.	760	482	3,665	1,435	0
Hides and skins:					
Hides, raw — „	0	4	24	0	120
Hides, raw — = No.	0	55	300	0	460
„ dressed or tanned — Cwt.	35	33	63	36	82
„ dressed or tanned — = No.	534	489	955	590	1,702
Skins, raw — Cwt.	638	825	860	1,089	1,069
Skins, raw — = No.	18,383	22,244	23,070	31,965	29,941
„ dressed or tanned — Cwt.	0	0	7	1	5
„ dressed or tanned — = No.	0	0	570	83	450
Instruments and apparatus	—	—	—	—	—
Ivory:					
Unmanufactured — Lbs.	8,795	7,654	8,117	5,921	2,000
Manufactured	—	—	—	—	—
Jewellery, &c.:					
Precious stones and pearls, unset	—	—	—	—	—
Jewellery	—	—	—	—	—
Plate	—	—	—	—	—
Jute, manufactures of	—	—	—	—	—
Lac, stick — Cwt.	2,391	2,192	1,139	1,845	850
Leather, and manufactures of	—	—	—	—	—

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA, from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

STRAITS SETTLEMENTS.—IMPORTS THEREFROM—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Cotton:					
Raw	1	114	0	55	941
Twist and yarn	4	74	1,152	49	6,143
Manufactures:					
Piece goods:					
Grey (unbleached)	1,078	1,677	1,747	978	1,022
White (bleached)	39,357	35,885	50,078	40,265	48,258
Coloured, printed, or dyed	15,280	21,672	41,795	28,195	48,441
Other sorts	72	131	699	949	764
Thread, sewing	106	252	94	816	495
Other sorts	185	1,248	3,303	1,391	1,298
Drugs, medicines and narcotics:					
Camphor	22,246	38,994	34,282	40,801	25,277
Cassia lignea	2,462	2,783	2,637	3,888	3,942
Galangal	1,708	1,238	1,316	939	1,094
Other sorts of drugs and medicines	14,935	18,671	18,201	22,079	17,763
Opium	0	0	0	0	2
Tobacco:					
Unmanufactured	2	20	2,379	3,956	2,781
Manufactured:					
Cigars	3,615	1,689	1,287	2,106	2,509
Other sorts	6,952	6,889	7,724	7,345	9,208
Dyeing and tanning materials:					
Cutch	40	128	175	24	10
Gambier	21,209	27,611	38,088	36,530	39,217
Indigo	1,219	1,309	1,276	1,397	1,316
Other sorts	5,415	5,654	476	2,472	2,946
Earthenware and porcelain	12,477	16,230	22,376	24,743	22,976
Fireworks	10,756	15,119	13,610	6,181	9,641
Flax:					
Manufactures:					
Piece goods	89	209	318	182	114
Canvas	8	15	2	97	5
Fruits and vegetables:					
Cocoanuts	32,226	36,969	45,649	46,026	40,857
„ kernel or copra	15,370	9,288	14,477	53,544	55,038
Other sorts	594	712	680	775	1,091
Glass:					
Beads and false pearls	92	141	337	179	3,020
Bottles, common	888	1,042	1,113	621	962
Other ware	864	983	2,458	6,266	3,357
Grain and pulse:					
Rice in the husk	4	1	1	1	6
„ not in the husk	182	115	47	136	147
Pulse	782	909	1,336	1,947	1,879
Other sorts	53	173	78	127	51
Gums and resins:					
Benjamin	30,999	31,159	56,585	42,818	40,029
Rosin	91	27	43	123	56
Other sorts	687	1,213	925	1,007	4,454
Hardware and cutlery (including plated ware)	3,702	6,748	12,168	11,249	7,514
Hemp, raw	1,783	851	8,514	3,481	0
Hides and skins:					
Hides, raw	0	11	160	0	195
„ dressed or tanned	325	328	702	428	776
Skins, raw	1,623	2,212	2,256	3,135	3,038
„ dressed or tanned	0	0	69	6	47
Instruments and apparatus	363	555	228	412	382
Ivory:					
Unmanufactured	3,657	3,358	3,760	2,713	943
Manufactured	12	0	0	20	0
Jewellery, &c.:					
Precious stones and pearls, unset	1,924	2,528	1,629	2,542	5,626
Jewellery	1,114	1,373	1,174	1,556	1,570
Plate	1	63	174	0	35
Jute, manufactures of	546	852	1,618	812	1,898
Lac, stick	5,276	4,849	2,403	4,065	1,906
Leather, and manufactures of	2,324	4,119	4,253	4,557	3,250

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

STRAITS SETTLEMENTS.—IMPORTS THEREFROM—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY.				
		1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Liquors:						
Ale, beer, and porter	Gals.	1,958	4,413	1,303	558	3,255
Spirits:						
Brandy	,,	5,405	2,894	283	4,096	137
Gin	,,	1,694	5,520	7,678	10,197	8,789
Rum	,,	47,630	51,832	30,280	30,440	25,768
Other sorts	,,	26,092	15,461	18,792	18,795	6,866
Wines	,,	2,110	979	1,658	3,327	3,355
Liqueurs	,,	131	15	354	1,105	1,483
Machinery and millwork		—	—	—	—	—
Matches, lucifer, and other		—	—	—	—	—
Mats	Sq. Yds.	73,781	71,980	42,728	44,734	50,022
Metals:						
Brass:						
Wrought	Cwt.	130	285	354	1,460	324
Copper:						
Old, for re-manufacture	,,	60	1	0	11	1
Unwrought	,,	0	119	0	0	0
Wrought	,,	116	87	70	81	71
Iron:						
Wrought	,,	823	862	545	631	251
Quicksilver	Lbs.	11,270	53	15,096	3,750	10
Steel	Cwt.	6	20	9	3	0
Tin:						
Unwrought (block)	,,	36,261	37,834	20,144	31,940	38,770
Wrought	,,	0	0	0	0	0
Unenumerated	,,	402	274	544	246	275
Oils:						
Essential	Gals.	1,941	1,643	1,497	1,595	1,198
Mineral:						
Kerosine	,,	67,651	99,185	70,423	3,434	27,667
Other kinds	,,	0	49	0	0	0
Vegetable, not essential:						
Cocoanut	,,	8	914	367	24,176	389
Earthnut	,,	166,331	184,656	517,727	449,932	7,980
Other kinds	,,	2,086	2,795	1,445	2,990	1,200
Paints and colours	Cwt.	2,105	2,097	1,953	2,380	1,166
Painters' materials		—	—	—	—	—
Paper and pasteboard:						
Writing paper and envelopes		—	—	—	—	—
Other kinds of paper	Cwt.	3,175	3,435	4,098	4,812	3,970
Perfumery (other than musk)		—	—	—	—	—
Pitch, tar, and dammer	Cwt.	22,707	24,630	19,295	15,017	16,929
Provisions:						
Bêche de mer	Lbs.	462	1,001	7,240	7,566	2,243
Butter	,,	876	2,212	6,260	2,212	8,926
Fish, dried, not salted	,,	*	*	*	*	64,689
,, salted	,,	5,838,403	3,700,956	7,528,077	12,989,666	10,498,101
Flour	,,	1,475,809	1,503,354	991,444	859,601	851,440
Fruits and vegetables, dried, salted, or preserved:						
Dates	Cwt.	429	2,711	635	423	212
Other sorts	,,	8,443	15,391	13,007	6,240	7,356
Other sorts of provisions	,,	40,644	48,583	64,509	62,558	70,749
Seeds:						
Til or jinjili	,,	44,602	38,562	55,684	29,128	66,524
Other sorts	,,	497	572	4,088	866	388
Ships, parts of		—	—	—	—	—
Silk:						
Raw	Lbs.	257,589	251,079	487,276	459,859	540,368
Manufactures:						
Thread for sewing, &c.	,,	1,490	2,032	2,370	3,180	1,757
Piece goods	Yds.	622,030	213,290	607,233	424,731	420,648
Goods of silk mixed with other materials	,,	3,412	1,464	25,008	21,075	7,576
Other sorts	Lbs.	1	38	94	0	29
Soap	Cwt.	207	133	307	2,248	3,483
Spices:						
Betel nuts	Lbs.	27,840,099	16,880,962	19,195,365	30,256,640	28,381,291
Cloves	,,	19,152	73,408	13,508	1,719	20,572
Ginger	,,	311,179	281,560	208,098	105,770	203,984
Nutmegs	,,	521,411	521,187	533,839	525,482	397,856
Pepper	,,	1,426,908	1,553,687	2,456,391	2,741,631	5,649,629
Other sorts	,,	227,665	390,883	246,640	294,945	293,241
Stationery (excluding paper)		—	—	—	—	—
Stone and marble	Cwt.	6,281	5,386	1,076	852	3,289

* Not separately enumerated.

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885–6 to 1889–90—*continued.*

STRAITS SETTLEMENTS.—IMPORTS THEREFROM—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Liquors:					
Ale, beer, and porter	514	1,093	413	195	621
Spirits:					
Brandy	1,153	777	124	1,638	100
Gin	482	1,762	1,991	2,839	2,285
Rum	6,460	6,995	4,254	4,343	3,687
Other sorts	3,980	2,568	3,131	3,457	1,812
Wines	718	567	810	1,436	1,618
Liqueurs	111	10	192	631	507
Machinery and millwork	111	312	14	111	1,074
Matches, lucifer, and other	7,552	29,564	33,934	16,019	40,713
Mats	2,339	2,209	2,051	2,209	2,691
Metals:					
Brass:					
Wrought	2,117	3,875	4,942	10,171	4,318
Copper:					
Old, for re-manufacture	180	3	0	25	2
Unwrought	0	353	0	0	0
Wrought	825	567	863	758	673
Iron:					
Wrought	647	652	628	474	330
Quicksilver	1,481	8	2,242	516	3
Steel	7	23	9	5	0
Tin:					
Unwrought (block)	218,652	264,546	162,885	244,316	276,543
Wrought	1	0	0	0	0
Unenumerated	3,323	3,934	7,256	5,772	6,602
Oils:					
Essential	1,879	1,204	1,767	1,878	1,675
Mineral:					
Kerosine	3,941	5,705	4,278	284	1,946
Other kinds	0	5	0	0	0
Vegetable, not essential:					
Cocoanut	1	134	50	2,871	58
Earthnut	21,367	17,794	61,486	50,139	1,135
Other kinds	597	367	211	490	237
Paints and colours	21,442	23,106	22,856	23,442	14,987
Painters' materials	852	880	1,524	2,404	2,955
Paper and pasteboard:					
Writing paper and envelopes	78	159	185	227	153
Other kinds of paper	10,499	12,154	16,288	19,706	18,075
Perfumery (other than musk)	3,420	6,676	10,438	8,200	6,956
Pitch, tar, and dammer	12,192	12,073	9,986	8,103	11,012
Provisions:					
Bêche de mer	41	66	469	404	125
Butter	77	200	482	168	830
Fish, dried, not salted	*	*	*	*	1,576
,, salted	84,240	58,135	119,240	180,694	135,458
Flour	12,735	13,732	9,357	7,812	5,457
Fruits and vegetables, dried, salted, or preserved:					
Dates	328	1,561	558	437	274
Other sorts	7,268	12,953	12,827	7,212	9,654
Other sorts of provisions	64,715	75,693	110,097	104,924	113,095
Seeds:					
Til or jinjili	33,314	27,036	40,464	24,501	53,040
Other sorts	376	565	2,516	825	457
Ships, parts of	13	974	55	201	93
Silk:					
Raw	128,953	114,749	270,848	245,737	275,780
Manufactures:					
Thread for sewing, &c.	1,285	1,816	1,969	2,425	1,777
Piece goods	70,031	27,571	76,658	67,725	63,617
Goods of silk mixed with other materials	396	163	815	958	503
Other sorts	2	30	84	0	22
Soap	177	185	325	1,455	2,753
Spices:					
Betel nuts	285,489	159,564	185,006	235,871	212,136
Cloves	725	4,638	897	92	854
Ginger	1,331	1,585	1,256	626	1,159
Nutmegs	27,441	23,660	33,212	35,688	28,025
Pepper	51,816	58,463	100,462	102,944	198,287
Other sorts	11,399	14,879	19,367	22,119	21,587
Stationery (excluding paper)	636	861	1,139	1,523	1,396
Stone and marble	558	525	546	463	739

* Not separately enumerated.

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

STRAITS SETTLEMENTS.—IMPORTS THEREFROM—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Sugar, refined, &c. - - - - Cwt.	38,399	51,117	91,853	88,367	97,341
„ unrefined, &c. - - - „	355	2,725	773	1,560	8,763
Tea - - - - Lbs.	707,519	629,358	485,309	554,330	653,375
Toys and requisites for games - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Umbrellas - - - - No.	602,939	819,693	1,047,362	695,537	685,320
Wax (excluding candles) - - - Cwt.	268	324	110	167	158
Wood :					
Teak - - - Cub. Tons	209	239	624	219	23
Other timber - - - - Tons	3,015	3,126	6,114	7,171	4,124
Firewood - - - - „	114	495	172	179	396
Ornamental - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Manufactures of - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Wool :					
Manufactures of :					
Piece goods - - - - Yds.	28,413	41,959	81,986	35,812	221,317
Shawls - - - - No.	70	597	501	1,693	3,138
Other sorts - - - - Lbs.	12,612	13,571	35,825	35,663	24,459
Total - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Articles (not specified) imported by post - -	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Unmanufactured - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Manufactured - - -	—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE	—	—	—	—	—

STRAITS SETTLEMENTS—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. QUANTITY.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Animals, living :					
Horses - - - - No.	264	368	717	748	346
Other kinds - - - - „	18,048	21,886	27,128	26,347	26,178
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery) - -	—	—	—	—	—
Books and printed matter (including maps and charts) - - - Cwt.	1,334	2,150	2,081	2,726	2,141
Borax - - - „	461	167	207	279	479
Building and engineering materials - -	—	—	—	—	—
Cabinet-ware and furniture - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Caoutchouc, raw - - - Cwt.	0	38	13	134	24
Carriages, carts, &c. (excluding railway carriages, &c.) - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Chemicals - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Coal :					
Coal - - - - Tons	500	0	0	7,197	13,883
Coke - - - - „	0	40	15	152	10
Coffee - - - - Cwt.	0	0	151	0	0
Coir, manufactures of (excluding ropes) - „	24	26	151	8	8
Corals, real - - - - Lbs.	1,360	1,880	2,238	2,787	0
Cordage and rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute) - - - - Cwt.	6,225	4,160	6,158	8,616	6,705
Cotton :					
Raw - - - - Cwt.	49,786	16,571	28,374	25,613	21,458
Twist and yarn - - - - Lbs.	325,050	891,528	980,878	1,844,391	1,678,089
Manufactures :					
Piece goods - - - - Yds.	3,848,751	4,978,214	5,948,875	5,205,214	5,073,614
„ handkerchiefs and shawls in the piece - - - No.	57,833	84,651	202,019	234,155	78,834
Other sorts - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Drugs, medicines and narcotics :					
Drugs and medicines - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Opium - - - - { Chests.	10,728	11,396	12,368	13,995	13,749
Opium - - - - { Weighing Cwt.	15,732	16,715	18,139	20,524	20,184

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885–6 to 1889–90—*continued.*

STRAITS SETTLEMENTS.—IMPORTS THEREFROM—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. VALUE. 1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Sugar, refined, &c.	56,543	67,803	113,228	105,988	130,872
„ unrefined, &c.	256	2,089	559	1,327	9,250
Tea	35,958	30,060	24,694	26,476	29,883
Toys and requisites for games	449	914	1,123	626	1,548
Umbrellas	21,703	29,601	42,614	29,140	26,653
Wax (excluding candles)	1,224	1,486	433	990	717
Wood :					
Teak	1,606	1,673	4,081	1,467	176
Other timber	11,720	10,068	18,148	23,204	15,380
Firewood	144	1,160	169	207	447
Ornamental	1,117	1,565	892	503	403
Manufactures of	5,897	11,329	9,247	10,925	9,314
Wool :					
Manufactures of :					
Piece goods	4,393	6,263	9,400	4,339	26,862
Shawls	37	184	113	525	577
Other sorts	1,112	1,611	3,917	3,445	2,786
Total	1,603,549	1,580,371	2,108,981	2,262,786	2,429,192
Articles (not specified) imported by post	550	784	1,356	1,264	2,415
Other articles { Unmanufactured	2,988	5,681	5,161	8,065	4,387
Other articles { Manufactured	4,983	3,709	4,102	6,297	5,406
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE	1,612,070	1,590,545	2,119,600	2,278,414	2,441,400

STRAITS SETTLEMENTS.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. VALUE. 1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Animals, living :					
Horses	4,792	6,416	13,883	16,286	6,942
Other kinds	23,564	31,671	57,626	52,651	45,305
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	10,212	13,355	12,289	13,034	9,466
Books and printed matter (including maps and charts)	9,134	14,199	12,543	16,661	13,167
Borax	794	261	354	494	841
Building and engineering materials	0	58	95	635	3,876
Cabinet-ware and furniture	1,117	1,627	846	561	741
Caoutchouc, raw	0	345	39	1,599	251
Carriages, carts, &c. (excluding railway carriages, &c.)	1,327	2,490	3,404	5,833	1,417
Chemicals	599	281	935	355	219
Coal :					
Coal	450	0	0	6,797	13,233
Coke	0	64	20	286	12
Coffee	0	0	763	0	0
Coir, manufactures of (excluding ropes)	26	37	77	17	10
Corals, real	1,250	1,270	1,600	1,690	0
Cordage and rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute)	10,209	6,627	10,587	14,825	10,767
Cotton :					
Raw	115,068	36,368	64,155	60,550	57,040
Twist and yarn	11,248	30,033	38,789	84,599	75,481
Manufactures :					
Piece goods	192,950	172,866	193,082	163,184	143,106
„ handkerchiefs and shawls in the piece	2,219	3,448	8,769	9,238	3,972
Other sorts	450	1,576	1,551	1,372	521
Drugs, medicines and narcotics :					
Drugs and medicines	3,521	4,264	4,642	3,251	4,541
Opium	1,301,200	1,260,227	1,287,320	1,532,436	1,547,766

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885–6 to 1889–90—*continued.*

STRAITS SETTLEMENTS.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE.				
		QUANTITY.				
		1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Drugs, medicines and narcotics—*cont.*						
Tobacco:						
Unmanufactured	Lbs.	1,042,123	1,145,072	1,757,680	1,470,377	1,084,169
Manufactured:						
Cigars	„	97,111	99,213	122,122	107,914	104,871
Other sorts	„	68,630	71,427	97,363	66,265	64,797
Dyeing and tanning materials:						
Cutch	Cwt.	9,541	14,166	19,493	15,142	6,096
Other sorts	„	1,577	3,174	4,049	5,887	5,166
Earthenware and porcelain		—	—	—	—	—
Feathers	Lbs.	4,687	5,168	5,202	4,716	7,153
Fruits and vegetables		—	—	—	—	—
Grain and pulse:						
Gram	Cwt.	39,400	27,003	34,628	32,727	35,893
Rice, in the husk	„	8,141	8,444	2,372	1,365	1,559
„ not in the husk	„	3,201,438	4,434,999	3,202,961	3,050,336	3,915,658
Wheat	„	23,364	14,003	14,273	9,679	10,324
Pulse	„	33,317	28,496	24,080	22,045	30,399
Other sorts	„	1,410	2,790	2,874	3,500	2,670
Hardware and cutlery (including plated ware)		—	—	—	—	—
Hides and skins:						
Hides, raw	Cwt.	33,554	36,472	43,160	20,831	26,019
	= No.	215,215	279,028	354,626	134,832	160,194
„ dressed or tanned	Cwt.	139	63	18	148	225
	= No.	1,325	6,120	800	1,078	1,404
Skins, raw	Cwt.	0	7	34	20	0
	= No.	0	550	2,460	3,787	0
„ dressed or tanned	Cwt.	2,540	5,098	7,327	5,950	6,215
	= No.	477,903	890,748	1,440,904	1,215,782	1,200,315
Horns	Cwt.	4,642	4,156	4,823	5,779	6,269
Ivory:						
Unmanufactured	Lbs.	3,718	2,950	3,237	2,930	2,297
Manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Jade stone	Cwt.	3,841	2,575	3,907	4,898	5,149
Jewellery, &c.:						
Precious stones and pearls, unset		—	—	—	—	—
Jewellery		—	—	—	—	—
Jute:						
Raw	Cwt.	489	406	474	478	450
Manufactures of:						
Gunny bags (power loom)	No.	7,496,571	6,700,355	12,985,779	13,417,927	11,137,558
„ cloths	Yds.	88,090	22,788	81,200	38,027	57,100
Rope and twine	Cwt.	589	621	1,656	2,683	1,296
Lac:						
Shell	„	263	228	322	337	427
Stick	„	438	60	296	3	0
Lacquered ware (of Indian manufacture)		—	—	—	—	—
Leather, and manufactures of		—	—	—	—	—
Manures:						
Animal bones	Tons	95	19	88	175	196
Other kinds	„	33	89	96	259	489
Metals	Cwt.	1,529	1,897	1,476	944	2,435
Natural curiosities		—	—	—	—	—
Oils:						
Essential	Gals.	155	82	122	183	112
Mineral	„	19,072	32,175	27,989	21,997	16,016
Vegetable, not essential:						
Dregs of jinjili oil	Cwt.	15,204	16,750	7,892	13,290	13,073
Castor	Gals.	200,104	227,923	234,920	214,811	247,896
Other kinds	„	2,623	8,142	8,808	6,256	50,968
Oil cake	Cwt.	2,348	5,963	26,027	24,985	31,004
Perfumery (other than musk)		—	—	—	—	—
Provisions:						
Fishmaws and sharkfins	Lbs.	246,161	266,327	326,406	296,307	259,646
Fish, salted	„	152,248	332,292	208,377	632,957	28,712
Flour	„	1,244,963	953,578	1,548,910	1,447,171	1,296,091
Fruits and vegetables, dried, salted or preserved	Cwt.	10,519	7,173	12,890	10,533	20,283
Ghi	Lbs.	492,066	639,216	813,485	669,078	730,114
Other sorts	Cwt.	9,277	7,306	5,776	2,701	7,532
Salt	Tons	919	0	0	514	0
Saltpetre	Cwt.	7,539	8,202	7,697	12,462	17,929
Seeds:						
Essential	„	19,082	21,144	22,021	28,468	23,248
Other sorts	„	11,500	24,094	19,391	15,104	10,210

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

STRAITS SETTLEMENTS.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Drugs, medicines and narcotics—*cont.*					
Tobacco :					
Unmanufactured	11,206	11,964	17,340	16,126	11,888
Manufactured :					
Cigars	4,902	5,860	7,525	8,696	8,021
Other sorts	811	850	1,085	843	946
Dyeing and tanning materials :					
Cutch	10,389	19,695	29,811	22,828	9,192
Other sorts	1,334	1,795	2,140	2,568	2,680
Earthenware and porcelain	521	603	393	336	512
Feathers	1,103	1,352	1,587	2,399	3,118
Fruits and vegetables	12,358	14,976	13,579	16,552	17,388
Grain and pulse :					
Gram	11,172	9,506	11,299	10,663	12,225
Rice, in the husk	1,473	1,379	397	233	281
„ not in the husk	1,079,160	1,626,599	1,192,540	1,205,243	1,718,513
Wheat	8,604	5,886	6,179	3,875	3,918
Pulse	10,614	10,467	8,150	8,001	10,325
Other sorts	471	902	909	1,226	939
Hardware and cutlery (including plated ware)	1,120	1,093	962	718	788
Hides and skins:					
Hides, raw	82,193	97,011	112,455	44,809	51,697
„ dressed or tanned	433	380	240	547	693
Skins, raw	0	46	56	94	0
„ dressed or tanned	23,307	48,175	69,774	56,024	59,340
Horns	12,029	10,839	11,377	14,288	14,075
Ivory :					
Unmanufactured	1,945	1,710	2,095	1,789	1,405
Manufactured	19	0	0	0	0
Jade stone	49,505	45,200	55,352	65,404	81,535
Jewellery, &c.:					
Precious stones and pearls, unset	1,578	879	627	321	737
Jewellery	2,895	1,734	1,132	1,114	1,306
Jute:					
Raw	297	258	333	388	349
Manufactures of:					
Gunny bags (power loom)	115,513	110,966	229,029	285,446	232,835
„ cloths	813	268	1,018	333	501
Rope and twine	597	756	2,235	3,855	1,699
Lac:					
Shell	1,285	766	1,037	1,125	2,050
Stick	602	94	548	6	0
Lacquered ware (of Indian manufacture)	379	522	397	635	461
Leather, and manufactures of	1,616	1,637	2,194	2,782	1,615
Manures:					
Animal bones	454	72	424	1,053	1,220
Other kinds	28	207	558	834	1,664
Metals	8,680	6,619	9,265	4,801	10,502
Natural curiosities	0	16	9	2,001	177
Oils:					
Essential	379	145	303	469	271
Mineral	1,035	1,414	1,532	1,173	980
Vegetable, not essential:					
Dregs of jinjili oil	3,015	3,426	1,481	2,670	2,648
Castor	20,728	23,574	24,822	24,168	32,236
Other kinds	320	896	1,025	871	6,799
Oil cake	354	842	4,063	5,031	6,075
Perfumery (other than musk)	685	582	1,906	480	953
Provisions :					
Fishmaws and sharkfins	20,099	22,424	28,550	24,910	22,919
Fish, salted	1,289	3,643	871	9,611	158
Flour	6,678	5,377	9,437	8,917	8,086
Fruits and vegetables, dried, salted, or preserved	3,849	2,535	5,992	6,154	7,705
Ghi	18,266	22,861	28,755	23,879	27,614
Other sorts	7,799	9,522	9,119	8,118	7,798
Salt	5,476	0	4	262	0
Saltpetre	7,129	7,498	7,338	11,118	16,535
Seeds :					
Essential	10,841	12,046	15,731	20,364	17,459
Other sorts	3,849	7,514	7,050	5,761	17,961

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-86 to 1889-90—*continued.*

STRAITS SETTLEMENTS.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. QUANTITY.				
		1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Shells and cowries		—	—	—	—	—
Silk:						
Raw	Lbs.	0	0	0	2,212	3,474
Manufactures:						
Piece goods	Yds.	63,995	58,412	36,828	19,086	17,342
Goods of silk mixed with other materials	„	12,307	9,331	15,432	15,201	16,854
Soap (of all kinds)	Cwt.	428	424	199	148	558
Spices:						
Betelnuts	Lbs.	12,348	85,538	280	0	78,128
Ginger	„	19,236	16,053	6,148	8,008	2,414
Other sorts	„	1,633,539	1,620,940	1,223,117	1,598,925	1,751,807
Sugar, refined and unrefined	Cwt.	82	52	170	392	69
Tallow	„	869	1,750	1,724	1,346	1,119
Tea	Lbs.	169,289	31,047	380,271	81,222	38,108
Toys and requisites for games		—	—	—	—	—
Wax (excluding candles)	Cwt.	4,405	3,116	5,747	4,089	3,142
Wood:						
Teak	Cub. Tons	136	387	91	194	194
Manufactures of		—	—	—	—	—
Wool, manufactures of:						
Shawls	No.	143	33	191	49	0
Total		—	—	—	—	—
Articles (not specified) exported by post		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Unmanufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE		—	—	—	—	—
FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.						
Animals, living:						
Horses	No.	13	50	24	35	0
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)		—	—	—	—	—
Chemicals		—	—	—	—	—
Clocks and watches	No.	409	64	308	331	325
Corals, real	Lbs.	4,472	3,805	5,153	7,198	6,496
Cordage and rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute)	Cwt.	1	56	0	16	9
Cotton:						
Twist and yarn	Lbs.	57,430	14,305	35,225	5,924	28,693
Manufactures:						
Piece goods	Yds.	7,153,903	7,467,107	9,358,722	9,002,634	7,740,864
„ handkerchiefs and shawls in the piece	No.	154,656	106,491	165,896	131,250	110,448
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Drugs, medicines and narcotics:						
Drugs and medicines		—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	Lbs.	3,111	5,444	3,210	2,281	941
Dyeing and tanning materials	Cwt.	542	390	447*	273*	583
Flax, manufactures of	Yds. & Lbs.	4,566 & 1,526	2,116 & 860	640 & 2,240	208 & 5,115	2,176 & 1,892
Fruits and vegetables		—	—	—	—	—
Glass:						
Beads and false pearls	Cwt.	22	9	22	63	51
Other ware		—	—	—	—	—
Gums and resins	Cwt.	173	159	212	116	82
Hardware and cutlery (including plated ware)		—	—	—	—	—
Instruments and apparatus		—	—	—	—	—
Ivory, unmanufactured	Lbs.	6,209	3,276	4,326	8,883	6,524
Jewellery, &c.		—	—	—	—	—
Leather:						
Unwrought	Cwt.	7	3	14	1	0
Manufactures of		—	—	—	—	—
Machinery and millwork		—	—	—	—	—
Matches, lucifer and other		—	—	—	—	—
Metals:						
Iron	Cwt.	1,538	942	1,118	816	945
Unenumerated	„	271	17	896	73	9

* Defective.

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

STRAITS SETTLEMENTS.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Shells and cowries	1,503	177	2,510	2,020	2,645
Silk :					
Raw	0	0	0	371	185
Manufactures :					
Piece goods	6,603	7,358	4,231	2,238	2,125
Goods of silk mixed with other materials	1,996	2,186	1,996	1,681	1,776
Soap (of all kinds)	414	233	180	200	536
Spices :					
Betelnuts	165	896	6	0	823
Ginger	236	187	60	72	21
Other sorts	18,052	12,899	10,510	19,558	18,244
Sugar, refined and unrefined	46	28	125	470	86
Tallow	1,300	2,207	2,558	2,158	1,810
Tea	3,182	1,080	5,267	2,117	1,648
Toys and requisites for games	528	144	96	582	283
Wax (excluding candles)	31,853	20,702	44,336	30,711	22,507
Wood :					
Teak	1,200	2,313	1,173	2,251	2,491
Manufactures of	697	1,036	1,844	2,178	3,724
Wool, manufactures of :					
Shawls	89	33	165	78	0
Total	3,329,186	3,804,348	3,730,456	3,994,931	4,438,321
Articles (not specified) exported by post	2,769	2,436	4,362	143	0
Other articles { Unmanufactured	76,178	80,878	84,052	72,236	94,619
Other articles { Manufactured	3,379	4,596	4,945	5,027	3,806
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE	3,411,512	3,892,258	3,823,815	4,072,207	4,536,746
	FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.				
Animals, living :					
Horses	630	1,974	1,156	1,030	0
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	14,430	21,888	18,386	16,414	17,300
Chemicals	990	845	844	1,204	1,001
Clocks and watches	253	76	840	243	154
Corals, real	6,007	3,820	5,018	8,290	6,674
Cordage and rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute)	9	157	0	48	14
Cotton :					
Twist and yarn	2,269	600	1,602	424	1,584
Manufactures :					
Piece goods	195,424	181,919	227,359	191,942	178,373
" handkerchiefs and shawls in the piece	1,866	1,541	2,184	1,657	1,307
Other sorts	602	1,351	1,725	1,087	2,158
Drugs, medicines and narcotics :					
Drugs and medicines	1,134	1,671	1,076	2,394	1,829
Tobacco	151	259	195	216	82
Dyeing and tanning materials	1,261	588	1,757	811	1,445
Flax, manufactures of	234	107	191	349	230
Fruits and vegetables	99	208	75	48	80
Glass :					
Beads and false pearls	228	120	286	970	454
Other ware	659	744	923	1,291	878
Gums and resins	565	690	670	338	555
Hardware and cutlery (including plated ware)	4,172	5,577	5,978	5,170	5,907
Instruments and apparatus	362	700	1,112	762	714
Ivory, unmanufactured	849	458	674	1,097	722
Jewellery, &c.	500	294	928	1,027	88
Leather :					
Unwrought	32	26	233	30	0
Manufactures of	387	197	95	87	37
Machinery and millwork	0	160	235	765	1,918
Matches, lucifer and other	175	605	542	577	271
Metals :					
Iron	578	335	574	380	254
Unenumerated	1,217	107	7,596	500	45

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

STRAITS SETTLEMENTS.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	FOREIGN MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Oils.					
Mineral:					
Kerosine - - - Gals.	0	8	4,400	3,560	0
Oil and floorcloth - - - Sq. Yds.	5,682	2,406	14,466	7,130	7,617
Paper and pasteboard - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Perfumery (other than musk) - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Provisions:					
Fruits and vegetables, dried, salted, or preserved - - - - Cwt.	23,360	21,709	23,786	27,934	35,774
Other sorts - - - - - ,,	1,075	1,294	13,788	4,992	1,484
Seeds - - - - - - ,,	707	650	563	20	38
Silk:					
Raw - - - - - Lbs.	8,200	2,320	1,293	1,963	146
Manufactures:					
Piece goods - - - Yds.	7,234	13,987	6,040	18,425	12,106
Other sorts - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Soap (of all kinds) - - - Cwt.	107	25	57	148	73
Spices - - - - - Lbs.	134,178	167,966	279,179	377,842	247,790
Stationery (excluding paper) - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Toys and requisites for games - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Umbrellas - - - - No.	2,463	12,621	6,811	2,230	1,230
Wax (excluding candles) - - Cwt.	52	6	33	68	29
Wool:					
Manufactures of:					
Piece goods - - - Yds.	24,977	8,904	28,295	13,747	12,840
Other sorts - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Total - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Articles (not specified) exported by post - -	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Unmanufactured - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Manufactured - - -	—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE - - -	—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE -	—	—	—	—	—

CAPE COLONY.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Animals, living:					
Horses - - - - No.	0	0	150	0	0
Coal - - - - - Tons	657	705	587	13	61
Metals:					
Brass - - - - Cwt.	106	0	0	0	0
Copper - - - - ,,	559	526	259	71	44
Unenumerated - - - - ,,	1,040	1,460	100	0	0
Provisions - - - - ,,	16	57	18	0	38
Salt - - - - - Tons	0	1,147	88	0	0
Total - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Unmanufactured - -	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Manufactured - -	—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE	—	—	—	—	—

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

STRAITS SETTLEMENTS.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	FOREIGN MERCHANDISE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Oils:					
Mineral:					
Kerosine	0	0	186	228	0
Oil and floorcloth	444	167	1,220	547	621
Paper and pasteboard	587	229	1,634	501	461
Perfumery (other than musk)	2,073	1,812	1,946	2,034	1,677
Provisions:					
Fruits and vegetables, dried, salted, or preserved	11,969	11,149	13,555	15,240	21,146
Other sorts	4,506	5,772	24,858	16,283	5,712
Seeds	1,030	921	419	16	27
Silk:					
Raw	5,740	1,430	929	1,262	104
Manufactures:					
Piece goods	1,340	1,554	1,230	1,861	1,345
Other sorts	165	84	449	482	302
Soap (of all kinds)	165	36	144	324	121
Spices	3,832	7,910	13,487	14,834	8,170
Stationery (excluding paper)	327	515	990	930	1,777
Toys and requisites for games	377	444	627	869	900
Umbrellas	148	770	445	257	233
Wax (excluding candles)	362	45	209	489	216
Wool:					
Manufactures of:					
Piece goods	1,520	1,191	3,423	1,618	1,102
Other sorts	300	187	501	575	449
Total	269,968	260,228	348,506	297,496	268,437
Articles (not specified) exported by post	157	385	16	4	0
Other articles { Unmanufactured	313	613	317	289	554
Other articles { Manufactured	2,087	1,172	3,072	2,360	2,889
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	272,525	262,348	351,911	300,149	271,830
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	3,684,037	4,154,601	4,175,726	4,372,456	4,808,576

CAPE COLONY.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Animals, living:					
Horses	0	0	3,000	0	0
Coal	1,313	1,120	944	25	126
Metals:					
Brass	246	0	0	0	0
Copper	1,263	1,281	555	273	110
Unenumerated	180	240	6	0	0
Provisions	50	85	34	0	68
Salt	0	2,096	120	0	0
Total	3,052	4,822	4,659	298	304
Other articles { Unmanufactured	0	45	37	4	385
Other articles { Manufactured	263	887	27	159	142
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE	3,315	5,754	4,723	461	831

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

CAPE COLONY.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.		INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. QUANTITY.				
		1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)		—	—	—	—	—
Canes and rattans	Cwt.	20	335	378	95	0
Coir :						
Unmanufactured	„	1,004	746	637	3,822	4,760
Manufactures of (excluding rope)	„	0	10	455	161	78
Cordage and rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute)	„	537	43	218	529	1,160
Grain and pulse :						
Rice not in the husk	„	106,182	33,415	50,231	80,519	103,067
Wheat	„	15	3,620	0	0	363
Other sorts	„	0	0	7	2	3
Jute :						
Manufactures of :						
Gunny bags, power-loom	No.	1,385,233	1,047,187	1,575,821	2,580,400	2,643,600
Gunny bags, hand-loom	„	84,100	10,850	51,250	115,000	92,500
Oils :						
Vegetable, not essential	Gals.	5,958	17,332	16,335	16,304	7,208
Provisions	Cwt.	383	355	368	5,779	914
Saltpetre	„	98	541	163	217	154
Spices	Lbs.	7,840	5,936	12,320	180	0
Tea	„	2,447	855	3,780	7,766	5,756
Wood, teak	Cub. Tons	0	0	489	111	156
Total		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles, Unmanufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles, Manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE		—	—	—	—	—
		FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.				
Canes and rattans	Cwt.	469	1,025	239	407	1,823
Cordage and rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute)	„	166	12	0	100	0
Silk :						
Manufactures :						
Piece goods	Yds.	0	0	108	1,408	2,828
Total		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles, Unmanufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles, Manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE		—	—	—	—	—

MAURITIUS.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.		MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY.				
		1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Coffee	Cwt.	1	0	265	0	0
Cotton :						
Manufactures :						
Piece goods :						
Coloured, printed, or dyed	Yds.	17,834	0	0	5,430	0
Drugs, medicines and narcotics :						
Drugs and medicines		—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco :						
Unmanufactured	Lbs.	1,792	0	70,994	4,550	6,215
Manufactured	„	508	4,860	0	0	596

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

CAPE COLONY.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. VALUE. 1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	500	1,205	1,683	3,400	6,887
Canes and rattans	35	403	576	116	0
Coir :					
Unmanufactured	679	523	378	2.725	3,410
Manufactures of (excluding rope)	0	20	228	192	78
Cordage and rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute)	493	69	329	774	1,822
Grain and pulse :					
Rice not in the husk	52,132	16,480	22,498	39,351	68,897
Wheat	5	1,225	0	0	161
Other sorts	0	0	4	1	1
Jute :					
Manufactures of :					
Gunny bags { power-loom	35,675	32,739	52,390	98,270	97,507
Gunny bags { hand-loom	1,620	216	1,087	2,531	2,213
Oils :					
Vegetable, not essential	762	1,638	1,458	1,726	878
Provisions	194	247	188	3,331	554
Saltpetre	96	508	155	210	153
Spices	88	42	99	1	0
Tea	126	37	396	397	276
Wood, teak	0	0	3,448	1,143	1,578
Total	92,405	55,352	84,917	154,668	184,415
Other articles { Unmanufactured	52	20	14	406	35
Other articles { Manufactured	23	40	163	259	532
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE	92,480	55,412	85,094	155,333	184,982
FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.					
Canes and rattans	613	308	258	568	3,077
Cordage and rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute)	300	45	0	155	0
Silk :					
Manufactures :					
Piece goods	0	0	15	180	333
Total	913	353	273	903	3,410
Other articles { Unmanufactured	136	311	243	147	356
Other articles { Manufactured	322	0	203	149	455
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	1,371	664	719	1,199	4,221
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	93,851	56,076	85,813	156,532	189,203

MAURITIUS.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. VALUE. 1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Coffee	3	0	653	0	0
Cotton :					
Manufactures :					
Piece goods :					
Coloured, printed, or dyed	613	0	0	54	0
Drugs, medicines and narcotics :					
Drugs and medicines	304	472	350	396	234
Tobacco :					
Unmanufactured	24	0	1,440	106	229
Manufactured	38	146	0	0	5

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

MAURITIUS.—IMPORTS THEREFROM—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY.				
		1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Hardware and cutlery (including plated ware)		—	—	—	—	—
Hides and skins :						
Skins, raw	Cwt.	31	35	142	294	406
	= No.	1,175	1,598	4,514	8,600	11,134
Jute, raw	Cwt.	0	1,081	55	0	0
Manufactures of :						
Gunny bags (power-loom)	No.	9,500	7,600	189,880	94,750	52,900
Liquors :						
Spirits	Gals.	15,760	19,648	9,201	2,724	4,910
Wines	„	854	18	88	147	23
Metals:						
Copper	Cwt.	21	61	31	11	0
Unenumerated	„	71	44	32	0	26
Oils :						
Vegetable not essential:						
Cocoanut	Gals.	0	116,949	162,380	242,217	122,596
Other kinds	„	0	5	90	0	0
Provisions:						
Flour	Lbs.	190	8,652	24,989	400	225,729
Other sorts	Cwt.	35	48	331	342	34
Stone and marble	„	50,000	38,100	102,000	0	59,440
Sugar, refined, &c.	„	890,545	1,310,250	1,205,465	1,243,224	1,277,119
„ unrefined, &c.	„	6,247	66,791	91,183	162,991	89,240
Total		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Unmanufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE		—	—	—	—	—

MAURITIUS.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.		INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. QUANTITY.				
		1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)		—	—	—	—	—
Cabinet-ware and furniture		—	—	—	—	—
Chemicals		—	—	—	—	—
Coal	Tons	0	0	0	0	800
Coffee	Cwt.	1,243	3,398	2,890	3,916	2,932
Coir :						
Unmanufactured	„	886	182	26	709	301
Manufactures of (excluding rope)	„	333	1,260	2	766	2,189
Cordage and rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute)	„	1,553	1,680	1,202	1,460	2,413
Cotton :						
Raw	„	278	80	422	307	214
Manufactures:						
Piece goods	Yds.	153,815	134,398	145,740	149,585	366,572
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Drugs, medicines and narcotics:						
Drugs and medicines		—	—	—	—	—
Opium	Chests	19	38	67	5	60
	Weighing Cwt.	27	55	96	7	87
Tobacco:						
Unmanufactured	Lbs.	413,240	296,990	372,007	432,573	244,550
Manufactured	„	3,686	1,628	3,564	5,546	7,985
Dyeing and tanning materials :						
Turmeric	Cwt.	2,069	1,342	1,910	289	1,178
Other sorts	„	52	6	152	4	46
Earthenware and porcelain		—	—	—	—	—
Fruits and vegetables		—	—	—	—	—

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

MAURITIUS.—IMPORTS THEREFROM—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. VALUE. 1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Hardware and cutlery (including plated-ware)	84	60	61	463	247
Hides and skins :					
Skins, raw	87	117	354	731	1,058
Jute, raw	0	649	38	0	0
Manufactures of :					
Gunny bags (power-loom)	95	121	2,806	1,193	513
Liquors :					
Spirits	3,206	3,426	1,853	444	559
Wines	574	10	29	108	15
Metals:					
Copper	84	159	81	33	0
Unenumerated	16	10	42	0	33
Oils:					
Vegetable not essential :					
Cocoanut	0	15,963	20,821	30,386	14,195
Other kinds	0	1	10	0	0
Provisions:					
Flour	2	46	133	3	1,153
Other sorts	118	98	323	346	142
Stone and marble	940	496	2,125	0	1,116
Sugar, refined, &c.	1,096,990	1,610,897	1,486,317	1,491,783	1,692,045
„ unrefined, &c.	1,697	22,779	31,934	47,458	21,031
Total	1,104,875	1,655,450	1,549,365	1,573,509	1,732,575
Other articles { Unmanufactured	263	843	663	586	1,000
Other articles { Manufactured	604	193	345	953	1,427
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE	1,105,742	1,656,486	1,550,373	1,575,048	1,735,002

MAURITIUS.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. VALUE. 1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	4,381	4,150	5,298	6,141	8,354
Cabinet-ware and furniture	150	142	188	236	948
Chemicals	1	0	2,375	2,419	2,445
Coal	0	0	0	0	800
Coffee	2,671	6,790	14,505	16,149	14,671
Coir:					
Unmanufactured	376	86	13	398	202
Manufactures of (excluding rope)	205	1,019	5	529	2,275
Cordage and rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute)	3,060	3,501	2,930	2,733	4,490
Cotton:					
Raw	207	48	349	397	376
Manufactures:					
Piece goods	3,464	3,339	3,072	3,288	7,335
Other sorts	51	96	113	39	883
Drugs, medicines and narcotics:					
Drugs and medicines	1,229	1,296	2,108	1,487	3,116
Opium	2,354	4,265	7,026	520	6,818
Tobacco:					
Unmanufactured	8,407	6,368	8,611	9,024	4,707
Manufactured	309	152	282	568	784
Dyeing and tanning materials:					
Turmeric	1,909	1,105	1,083	187	734
Other sorts	62	4	114	7	55
Earthenware and porcelain	111	53	51	50	19
Fruits and vegetables	609	448	575	808	1,255

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

MAURITIUS.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE.				
		QUANTITY.				
		1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Grain and pulse:						
Gram	Cwt.	188,043	192,070	183,457	182,896	211,508
Rice, not in the husk	„	1,410,907	1,222,757	1,898,267	963,594	1,283,639
Wheat	„	31,527	45,824	34,853	23,984	11,296
Oats	„	72,344	97,305	62,485	53,181	112,987
Pulse	„	100,094	127,671	99,315	78,341	89,343
Other sorts	„	21,169	20,632	13,434	26,325	34,787
Jewellery, &c.		—	—	—	—	—
Jute, manufactures of:						
Gunny bags, power loom	No.	1,347,280	801,950	993,298	1,265,350	1,449,400
Gunny bags, hand loom	„	96,300	33,600	35,200	381,000	201,175
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Leather, manufactures of		—	—	—	—	—
Manures	Tons	0	0	0	790	919
Mats	Sq.Yds.	3,900	5,200	8,386	12,167	14,170
Metals	Cwt.	154	254	183	206	205
Oils, vegetable, not essential—						
Castor	Gals.	152,027	118,575	173,398	83,274	132,155
Other kinds	„	58,504	35,053	48,750	37,029	69,082
Oil-cake	Cwt.	0	9,712	12,492	15,885	10,564
Provisions	„	38,674	98,217	75,588	110,910	142,208
Saltpetre	„	1,759	6,053	8,618	9,108	21,400
Seeds:						
Essential	„	3,081	2,104	2,968	2,613	3,078
Other sorts	„	2,622	819	1,326	1,461	1,549
Silk manufactures:						
Piece goods	Yds.	22,415	16,752	22,455	10,178	12,971
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Soap (of all kinds)	Cwt.	593	157	41	38	33
Spices:						
Betelnuts	Lbs.	58,128	55,436	96,572	42,531	35,360
Pepper	„	35,336	4,368	19,712	41,552	32,504
Other sorts	„	322,290	280,535	357,600	251,181	338,344
Tea	„	80	3,480	1,665	3,885	9,575
Wood:						
Teak	Cub. Tons	1,129	562	840	0	1,292
Manufactures of		—	—	—	—	—
Wool, manufactures of		—	—	—	—	—
Total		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles, Unmanufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles, Manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE		—	—	—	—	—
		FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.				
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)		—	—	—	—	—
Building and engineering materials		—	—	—	—	—
Candles of all sorts	Lbs.	10,063	9,425	3,688	1,055	3,862
Coffee	Cwt.	985	1,349	531	275	352
Cotton manufactures:						
Piece goods	Yds.	2,377,996	4,129,233	3,564,231	5,173,821	4,815,867
„ handkerchiefs and shawls in the piece	No.	354,669	358,208	256,505	466,340	269,688
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Drugs, medicines and narcotics:						
Drugs and medicines		—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	Lbs.	0	0	3,102	65	0
Earthenware and porcelain		—	—	—	—	—
Glass and glassware		—	—	—	—	—
Grain and pulse:						
Wheat	Cwt.	8,405	304	0	990	2,124
Gums and resins	„	150	20	130	74	54
Hardware and cutlery (including plated ware)		—	—	—	—	—
Metals	Cwt.	2,231	2,219	3,236	2,836	3,376
Oils, mineral:						
Kerosine	Gals.	0	36	0	0	36,800
Paints and colours	Cwt.	37	462	557	146	110
Painters' materials		—	—	—	—	—

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

MAURITIUS.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Grain and pulse:					
Gram	60,694	61,647	58,601	58,492	74,070
Rice, not in the husk	580,193	468,622	689,344	347,871	563,515
Wheat	12,295	18,697	14,198	10,837	4,906
Oats	22,383	28,456	17,636	17,254	41,836
Pulse	34,572	43,202	34,278	28,923	36,935
Other sorts	6,780	7,592	4,648	9,858	13,442
Jewellery, &c.	371	379	188	174	1,458
Jute, manufactures of:					
Gunny bags { power loom	20,242	12,536	8,654	26,425	36,055
Gunny bags { hand loom	1,582	538	730	8,213	4,280
Other sorts	214	13	234	1,106	893
Leather, manufactures of	0	39	11	134	37
Manures	0	0	0	4,179	5,273
Mats	102	133	172	300	324
Metals	1,104	1,226	1,243	1,275	1,202
Oils, vegetable, not essential:					
Castor	16,336	12,162	17,673	8,854	15,851
Other kinds	7,569	4,400	6,463	5,079	9,202
Oil cake	0	1,309	2,571	3,555	2,349
Provisions	30,779	62,389	68,984	72,738	93,972
Saltpetre	1,583	4,509	7,839	8,514	19,197
Seeds:					
Essential	1,914	989	2,253	1,986	2,449
Other sorts	1,770	395	991	1,074	959
Silk manufactures:					
Piece goods	2,089	1,807	2,329	1,349	1,135
Other sorts	51	124	112	10	225
Soap (of all kinds)	490	276	44	23	42
Spices:					
Betelnuts	852	718	1,138	460	439
Pepper	1,221	164	758	1,860	1,234
Other sorts	2,801	2,086	2,563	2,072	2,797
Tea	7	361	126	258	508
Wood:					
Teak	7,439	3,129	7,164	0	10,972
Manufactures of	3,285	11,497	7,627	8,815	5,665
Wool, manufactures of	1,146	1,387	2,440	4,622	2,479
Total	849,420	783,644	1,009,705	681,285	1,013,468
Other articles { Unmanufactured	488	447	513	1,580	1,156
Other articles { Manufactured	686	849	1,338	696	957
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE	850,594	784,940	1,011,556	683,511	1,015,581
	FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.				
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	970	754	1,462	1,030	1,704
Building and engineering materials	0	0	11	0	730
Candles of all sorts	330	346	116	33	122
Coffee	2,167	3,099	2,397	1,132	1,790
Cotton manufactures:					
Piece goods	57,658	67,934	59,448	84,065	79,140
" handkerchiefs and shawls in the piece	5,043	5,806	4,798	3,914	5,028
Other sorts	128	204	203	523	766
Drugs, medicines and narcotics:					
Drugs and medicines	872	2,581	1,156	1,318	989
Tobacco	0	0	238	25	0
Earthenware and porcelain	8	131	916	326	399
Glass and glassware	21	80	663	458	813
Grain and pulse:					
Wheat	2,981	122	0	446	915
Gums and resins	380	134	339	122	204
Hardware and cutlery (including plated ware)	457	1,000	1,847	665	635
Metals	2,457	2,606	3,518	4,038	4,596
Oils, mineral:					
Kerosine	0	2	0	0	1,783
Paints and colours	34	405	472	94	111
Painters' materials	9	25	16	80	25

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

MAURITIUS.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		FOREIGN MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY.				
		1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Provisions :						
Fruits and vegetables, dried, salted, or preserved	Cwt.	1,513	2,611	1,930	1,981	2,901
Other sorts	,,	526	8,102	1,572	334	558
Silk, manufactures		—	—	—	—	—
Spices	Lbs.	63,841	22,963	24,300	100,121	28,147
Sugar, refined, &c.	Cwts	4	1	11	11	6
Tea	Lbs.	2,837	11,324	18,904	9,776	3,076
Toys and requisites for games		—	—	—	—	—
Umbrellas	No.	450	380	2,064	1,794	6,634
Wood :						
Teak	Cub. Tons	0	0	13	0	0
Other timber	Tons	0	0	65	0	0
Manufactures of		—	—	—	—	—
Wool, manufactures of		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles — Total		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles — Unmanufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles — Manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE		—	—	—	—	—

NATAL.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.		MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY.				
		1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Metals :						
Copper	Cwt.	330	144	36	35	18
Provisions	,,	33	55	18	17	47
Sugar, refined, &c.	,,	6,766	3,217	438	0	0
Other articles — Total		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles — Unmanufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles — Manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE		—	—	—	—	—

NATAL.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.		INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. QUANTITY.				
		1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)		—	—	—	—	—
Cabinet-ware and furniture		—	—	—	—	—
Coir, unmanufactured	Cwt.	17	402	862	958	1,668
Cordage and rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute)	,,	99	780	88	172	82
Cotton manufactures		—	—	—	—	—

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

MAURITIUS.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	FOREIGN MERCHANDISE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Provisions:					
Fruits and vegetables, dried, salted, or preserved	859	1,294	1,274	1,195	1,627
Other sorts	337	393	1,194	493	1,240
Silk, manufactures	754	2,209	1,211	1,249	1,387
Spices	984	636	708	1,605	1,097
Sugar, refined, &c.	8	3	23	23	15
Tea	116	476	729	423	98
Toys and requisites for games	452	184	542	155	230
Umbrellas	57	42	227	213	854
Wood:					
Teak	0	0	91	0	0
Other timber	0	0	911	0	0
Manufactures of	0	0	1,168	0	38
Wool, manufactures of	822	4,500	2,371	2,198	2,508
Other articles — Total	57,904	94,966	88,044	110,823	108,842
Other articles — Unmanufactured	246	486	266	349	440
Other articles — Manufactured	469	1,182	1,502	930	1,612
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	58,619	96,584	89,812	112,102	110,901
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	909,213	881,524	1,101,868	795,613	1,126,482

NATAL.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Metals:					
Copper	789	271	81	175	62
Provisions	186	15	75	91	254
Sugar, refined, &c.	8,243	3,977	441	0	0
Total	9,218	4,263	597	266	316
Other articles — Unmanufactured	42	96	41	3	7
Other articles — Manufactured	127	341	152	759	380
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE	9,387	4,700	790	1,028	703

NATAL.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	2,056	2,115	3,445	10,803	17,699
Cabinet-ware and furniture	59	29	58	328	1,711
Coir, unmanufactured	9	207	504	708	1,150
Cordage and rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute)	182	1,560	147	387	142
Cotton manufactures	471	432	3,200	2,080	4,436

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

NATAL.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE.				
		QUANTITY.				
		1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Drugs, medicines and narcotics :						
Drugs and medicines		—	—	—	—	—
Opium	Chests	2	1	1	13	2
	Weighing Cwt.	2	1	2	16	3
Tobacco	Lbs.	9,734	9,429	6,464	17,467	18,590
Dyeing and tanning materials	Cwt.	553	155	433	549	402
Glass and glassware		—	—	—	—	—
Grain and pulse :						
Rice, not in the husk	Cwt.	92,749	72,064	103,276	68,287	145,018
Pulse	„	12,370	1,041	2,797	8,070	8,260
Other sorts	„	373	163	603	595	1,258
Jute :						
Manufactures of :						
Gunny bags, power-loom	No.	1,374,197	1,142,975	1,714,824	1,635,150	1,998,500
Gunny bags, hand-loom	„	0	0	0	140,300	0
Leather, and manufactures of		—	—	—	—	—
Oils, vegetable, not essential	Gals.	45,509	22,923	48,830	67,389	111,059
Provisions	Cwt.	5,105	8,759	16,664	4,302	30,809
Saltpetre	„	680	0	40	120	887
Seeds	„	1,079	121	329	301	871
Spices	Lbs.	32,743	1,400	15,844	29,415	43,932
Tallow	Cwt.	24	214	192	0	0
Tea	Lbs.	1,500	84	454	24,216	10,405
Wood :						
Teak	Cub. Tons	0	105	61	70	31
Total		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles, Unmanufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles, Manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE		—	—	—	—	—
		FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.				
TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE		—	—	—	—	—

ST. HELENA.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE.				
	QUANTITY.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-80.
TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE	—	—	—	—	—

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

NATAL.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. VALUE. 1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Drugs, medicines and narcotics:					
Drugs and medicines	52	24	131	189	278
Opium	180	60	120	1,507	250
Tobacco	248	174	202	315	460
Dyeing and tanning materials	545	114	260	288	319
Glass and glassware	0	0	5	225	551
Grain and pulse:					
Rice, not in the husk	42,694	27,831	37,115	29,957	77,087
Pulse	4,661	338	1,212	3,512	3,890
Other sorts	125	34	192	234	531
Jute:					
Manufactures of:					
Gunny bags { power-loom	25,841	23,389	48,089	49,197	59,197
Gunny bags { hand-loom	0	0	0	3,496	0
Leather, and manufactures of	0	20	26	339	530
Oils, vegetable, not essential	5,114	2,508	5,351	8,440	14,653
Provisions	5,084	8,260	14,118	5,897	28,894
Saltpetre	546	0	39	31	407
Seeds	833	79	449	274	965
Spices	652	30	442	807	1,311
Tallow	50	458	384	0	0
Tea	160	8	28	1,078	481
Wood:					
Teak	0	1,533	923	847	283
Total	89,563	69,203	116,435	120,889	215,225
Other articles { Unmanufactured	97	414	175	226	276
Other articles { Manufactured	796	457	686	1,233	1,590
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE	90,456	70,074	117,296	122,348	217,091
	FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.				
TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	5,486	3,833	12,127	30,091	29,219
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	95,942	73,907	129,423	152,439	246,310

ST. HELENA.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. VALUE. 1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE	—	—	—	—	—

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

ST. HELENA.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE.				
	QUANTITY.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Dyeing and tanning materials : Cutch - - - - Cwt.	19,175	9,790	0	10,170	7,000
Grain and pulse : Rice not in the husk - - - - "	0	23,571	14,276	0	0
Sugar, refined and unrefined - - - "	84,277	102,846	0	0	0
Total - - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles - { Unmanufactured - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles - { Manufactured - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE - -	—	—	—	—	—
	FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.				
TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE -	—	—	—	—	—

CANADA.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE.				
	QUANTITY.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE - -	—	—	—	—	—

CANADA.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.	INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.				
	QUANTITY.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE - - - -	—	—	—	—	—

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

ST. HELENA.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Dyeing and tanning materials: Cutch	19,175	14,685	0	15,270	8,400
Grain and pulse: Rice not in the husk	0	6,300	4,052	0	0
Sugar, refined and unrefined	32,444	50,241	0	0	0
Total	51,619	71,226	4,052	15,270	8,400
Other articles - Unmanufactured	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles - Manufactured	0	0	0	0	16
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE	51,619	71,226	4,052	15,270	8,416
	FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.				
TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	51,619	71,226	4,052	15,270	8,416

CANADA.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE	16,080	0	0	0	325

CANADA.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.	INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	1	4,648	60	1,077	21,699

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA to and from each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

AUSTRALIA.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.		MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY.				
		1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Animals, living:						
Horses	No.	3,871	4,311	3,924	4,538	3,557
Other kinds	"	219	29	6	10	14
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)		—	—	—	—	—
Art, works of		—	—	—	—	—
Books and printed matter (including maps and charts)	Cwt.	9	28	6	5	13
Cabinet-ware and furniture		—	—	—	—	—
Carriages, carts, &c. (excluding railway carriages) and parts thereof		—	—	—	—	—
Clocks and watches	No.	70	1	3	45	70
Coal	Tons	38,261	30,640	35,065	17,290	45,320
Drugs, medicines and narcotics		—	—	—	—	—
Fruits and vegetables		—	—	—	—	—
Glass and glassware		—	—	—	—	—
Grain and pulse	Cwt.	2,049	817	326	594	851
Hardware and cutlery (including plated ware)		—	—	—	—	—
Hops	Cwt.	275	22	125	57	476
Jewellery		—	—	—	—	—
Jute, manufactures of:						
Gunny bags (power-loom)	No.	1,000	0	5,800	100	836
Leather:						
Unwrought	Cwt.	56	49	0	102	78
Manufactures of		—		—	—	—
Liquors:						
Ale, beer, and porter	Gals.	16	0	12	0	16
Spirits	"	953	1,473	1,869	2,053	2,697
Wines	"	4,465	3,290	5,675	3,433	3,729
Liqueurs	"	3	0	0	0	0
Machinery and millwork		—	—	—	—	—
Metals:						
Copper:						
Unwrought	Cwt.	49,377	50,436	71,840	11,330	38,198
Iron:						
Wrought	"	0	140	963	0	314
Unenumerated	"	134	0	0	10	2,833
Oils:						
Mineral:						
Kerosine	Gals.	19,808	0	0	0	0
Provisions:						
Cheese	Lbs.	8,701	5,490	18,409	53,507	55,259
Flour	"	319,960	305,540	209,920	155,440	275,308
Other sorts of provisions	Cwt.	495	585	206	278	734
Railway plant and rolling stock		—	—	—	—	—
Stone and marble	Cwt.	84,940	40,240	9,100	22,000	148,187
Tallow	"	303	414	446	375	1,652
Wood:						
Teak	Cub. Tons	81	0	0	0	0
Other timber	Tons	31	0	8	31	0
Ornamental:						
Sandal		—	—	—	—	—
Manufactures of		—	—	—	—	—
Wool:						
Raw	Lbs.	78,862	127,187	68,591	0	40,476
Manufactures of		—	—	—	—	—
Total		—	—	—	—	—
Articles (not specified) imported by post		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Unmanufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE		—	—	—	—	—

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

AUSTRALIA.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Animals, living:					
Horses	155,695	166,075	145,180	178,830	121,695
Other kinds	726	88	20	66	44
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	764	721	904	1,114	1,081
Art, works of	21	226	47	460	40
Books and printed matter (including maps and charts)	153	146	70	96	136
Cabinet-ware and furniture	6	20	145	173	33
Carriages, carts, &c. (excluding railway carriages) and parts thereof	106	60	30	86	0
Clocks and watches	571	2	14	177	248
Coal	61,226	47,517	61,496	29,174	88,174
Drugs, medicines and narcotics	222	18	374	550	119
Fruits and vegetables	48	503	1,760	914	28
Glass and glassware	2	26	50	0	51
Grain and pulse	929	468	225	323	281
Hardware and cutlery (included plated ware)	1,447	997	297	1,081	156
Hops	2,413	126	2,072	236	1,739
Jewellery	147	21	141	634	256
Jute, manufactures of:					
Gunny bags (power-loom)	19	0	540	5	69
Leather:					
Unwrought	467	342	0	826	595
Manufactures of	533	729	86	47	18
Liquors:					
Ale, beer, and porter	1	0	5	0	4
Spirits	869	1,302	1,535	2,059	3,072
Wines	2,341	1,858	2,667	1,868	1,925
Liqueurs	37	0	0	0	0
Machinery and millwork	0	125	3	17	376
Metals:					
Copper:					
Unwrought	159,244	154,114	254,842	66,728	148,982
Iron:					
Wrought	0	46	96	0	392
Unenumerated	115	0	0	10	3,021
Oils:					
Mineral:					
Kerosine	793	0	0	0	0
Provisions:					
Cheese	735	418	1,232	2,640	3,108
Flour	3,087	2,879	2,067	1,509	2,062
Other sorts of provisions	2,079	1,472	1,003	1,118	2,185
Railway plant and rolling stock	17,298	0	2	30	172
Stone and marble	1,392	816	166	550	2,796
Tallow	525	689	724	928	2,836
Wood:					
Teak	611	0	0	0	0
Other timber	164	0	53	106	0
Ornamental:					
Sandal	400	0	0	0	0
Manufactures of	320	654	279	345	2
Wool:					
Raw	3,241	6,837	4,981	0	3,466
Manufactures of	180	10	260	174	163
Total	418,877	389,305	483,316	292,874	389,325
Articles (not specified) imported by post	11	155	112	138	407
Other articles { Unmanufactured	2,810	1,753	1,115	450	857
Other articles { Manufactured	881	909	266	649	1,143
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE	422,579	392,122	484,809	294,111	391,732

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885–6 to 1889–90—*continued.*

AUSTRALIA.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. QUANTITY.				
	1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Animals, living - No.	77	30	0	37	112
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery) -	—	—	—	—	—
Cabinet-ware and furniture	—	—	—	—	—
Coffee Cwt.	835	476	1,085	934	924
Coir:					
Unmanufactured „	479	202	1,065	548	293
Manufactures of (excluding rope) „	803	2,485	1,354	2,539	1,080
Cordage and rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute) „	1,984	1,089	1,269	1,154	1,099
Cotton:					
Raw „	4,359	1,493	1,272	2,982	3,039
Manufactures:					
Piece goods Yds.	5,738	3,213	7,299	10,041	678
Other sorts	—	—	—	—	—
Drugs, medicines and narcotics:					
Drugs and medicines	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco Lbs.	13,171	10,694	9,814	13,704	12,885
Dyeing and tanning materials:					
Indigo Cwt.	17	10	13	12	2
Other sorts „	13,377	2,214	7,444	7,034	5,963
Grain and pulse:					
Gram „	228	4,186	345	891	1,608
Rice, not in the husk „	57,823	45,654	71,225	66,661	55,893
Wheat „	206	39,567	677	12	55,062
Other sorts „	5,506	2,216	5,149	1,917	3,958
Gums and resins „	69	58	341	204	174
Hides and skins „	17	47	42	70	65
= No.	840	2,783	3,872	5,404	4,402
Jewellery, &c.	—	—	—	—	—
Jute:					
Raw Cwt.	4,661	777	3,496	2,690	3,379
Manufactures of:					
Gunny bags power-loom No.	15,251,964	10,059,912	22,048,519	21,096,662	20,846,803
Gunny bags hand-loom „	175,000	202,000	187,500	115,000	180,350
„ cloths Yds.	143,400	322,400	451,902	20,000	181,380
Rope and twine Cwt.	211	76	33	121	35
Other sorts „	0	17	0	0	97
Lac:					
Shell „	715	912	623	730	497
Other sorts „	123	138	96	291	39
Manures Tons	0	0	0	0	450
Metals Cwt.	18	43	56	7	27
Musk Ozs.	170	359	154	110	308
Oils:					
Vegetable, not essential:					
Castor Gals.	562,450	781,737	892,944	681,836	1,005,780
Other sorts „	7,949	637	13,318	4,119	8,144
Oilcake Cwt.	2,652	557	1,272	0	120
Provisions „	2,643	932	1,420	1,389	1,653
Saltpetre „	4,242	985	2,285	1,285	895
Seeds:					
Linseed „	6,178	6,307	8,488	8,816	11,166
Other sorts „	349	571	436	393	661
Spices:					
Ginger Lbs.	98,993	79,333	43,755	44,565	7,261
Other sorts „	8,878	6,688	32,486	6,720	6,241
Tea „	1,766,447	1,645,888	2,471,927	2,880,596	3,419,139
Toys and requisites for games	—	—	—	—	—
Wood:					
Teak Cub. Tons	815	180	29	21	40
Wool:					
Manufactures of	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—
Articles (not specified) exported by post	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles Unmanufactured	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles Manufactured	—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE	—	—	—	—	—

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885–6 to 1889–90—*continued.*

AUSTRALIA.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. VALUE.				
	1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–60.
Animals, living	867	257	0	300	818
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	8,996	11,510	8,756	9,461	7,866
Cabinet-ware and furniture	480	674	632	553	655
Coffee	2,432	1,798	4,778	5,100	5,841
Coir:					
Unmanufactured	343	142	786	554	247
Manufactures of (excluding rope)	1,095	3,154	1,554	3,846	1,655
Cordage and rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute)	2,786	1,816	2,147	1,822	1,697
Cotton:					
Raw	5,971	2,521	2,400	5,017	5,806
Manufactures:					
Piece goods	181	145	645	201	58
Other sorts	1,382	2,228	3,581	2,183	553
Drugs, medicines and narcotics:					
Drugs and medicines	269	118	192	73	20
Tobacco	756	1,059	1,159	1,571	1,292
Dyeing and tanning materials:					
Indigo	571	250	350	338	86
Other sorts	6,337	928	2,914	2,832	2,638
Grain and pulse:					
Gram	71	1,372	97	301	509
Rice, not in the husk	33,207	22,085	32,840	33,413	27,033
Wheat	82	14,469	376	6	26,154
Other sorts	2,309	892	2,591	769	1,824
Gums and resins	151	203	1,647	841	729
Hides and skins	181	553	499	892	721
Jewellery, &c.	342	1,278	2,136	3,169	790
Jute:					
Raw	3,142	554	3,114	1,634	2,515
Manufactures of:					
Gunny bags, power-loom	309,953	254,572	766,719	789,144	670,211
Gunny bags, hand-loom	3,150	4,090	3,450	2,310	4,591
„ cloths	1,241	3,034	5,033	213	2,630
Rope and twine	218	105	61	216	56
Other sorts	0	12	0	0	160
Lac:					
Shell	2,884	2,984	2,018	2,730	2,422
Other sorts	371	475	357	1,173	239
Manures	0	0	0	0	2,474
Metals	298	573	552	79	248
Musk	446	798	550	275	684
Oils:					
Vegetable, not essential:					
Castor	54,479	80,983	92,739	64,071	126,208
Other sorts	911	98	1,816	604	1,336
Oilcake	700	134	346	0	39
Provisions	9,108	4,228	6,316	8,682	11,303
Saltpetre	3,591	825	1,993	1,202	946
Seeds:					
Linseed	3,865	3,863	4,938	5,643	7,938
Other sorts	220	281	366	319	545
Spices;					
Ginger	1,761	1,574	764	672	70
Other sorts	93	259	889	58	71
Tea	105,329	91,977	145,070	131,329	136,661
Toys and requisites for games	401	343	714	1,318	1,151
Wood:					
Teak	8,075	1,842	276	270	434
Wool:					
Manufactures of	526	601	1,172	844	569
Total	579,571	521,657	1,109,333	1,086,028	1,060,493
Articles (not specified) exported by post	407	346	318	273	353
Other articles, Unmanufactured	1,576	444	521	274	880
Other articles, Manufactured	1,105	1,296	701	1,675	1,763
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE	582,659	523,743	1,110,873	1,088,250	1,063,489

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

AUSTRALIA.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		FOREIGN MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY.				
		1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Animals, living	No.	3	6	682	1	0
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)		—	—	—	—	—
Art, works of		—	—	—	—	—
Books and printed matter (including maps and charts)	Cwt.	2	16	14	8	6
Cabinet-ware and furniture		—	—	—	—	—
Coffee	Cwt.	0	183	0	0	0
Drugs, medicines and narcotics:						
Drugs and medicines		—	—	—	—	
Tobacco	Lbs.	14	102	4	200	379
Glass and glassware		—	—	—	—	—
Gums and resins	Cwt.	49	25	29	35	42
Hardware and cutlery (including plated ware)		—	—	—	—	—
Instruments and apparatus:						
Musical		—	—	—	—	—
Jewellery, &c.		—	—	—	—	—
Liquors:						
Wines and liqueurs	Gals.	562	254	239	685	20
Other sorts	"	627	7	1	209	1,014
Machinery and millwork		—	—	—	—	—
Metals	Cwt.	0	220	25	6	1
Paper and pasteboard		—	—	—	—	—
Provisions	Cwt.	1,418	30	78	209	3,709
Silk manufactures:						
Piece goods	Yds.	25	224	3,723	7,333	9,892
Spices	Lbs.	6,238	5,329	7,096	235	11,702
Toys and requisites for games		—	—	—	—	—
Wool, manufactures of		—	—	—	—	—
Total		—	—	—	—	—
Articles (not specified) exported by post		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles: Unmanufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles: Manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE		—	—	—	—	—

AUSTRIA.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.		MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY.				
		1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Animals, living:						
Horses	No.	0	0	5	23	3
Other kinds	"	7	6	8	1	0
Apparel:						
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, &c., but excluding hosiery)		—	—	—	—	—
Boots and shoes	Pairs	5,633	4,926	9,706	7,470	2,861
Art, works of		—	—	—	—	—
Books and printed matter (including maps and charts)	Cwt.	157	40	37	61	23
Cabinet-ware and furniture		—	—	—	—	—
Caoutchouc, manufactures		—	—	—	—	—
Carriages, carts, &c. (excluding railway carriages), and parts thereof		—	—	—	—	—
Chemicals		—	—	—	—	—
Clocks and watches	No.	6,195	6,062	4,295	5,293	10,465
Coal	Tons	0	0	0	500	0
Cordage and rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute)	Cwt.	70	236	59	24	159

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885–6 to 1889–90—*continued.*

AUSTRALIA.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	FOREIGN MERCHANDISE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Animals, living	630	300	7,212	50	0
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	1,247	1,082	1,487	1,242	820
Art, works of	7	8	13	6	20
Books and printed matter (including maps and charts)	19	187	307	263	66
Cabinet-ware and furniture	20	100	198	180	17
Coffee	0	843	0	0	0
Drugs, medicines and narcotics :					
Drugs and medicines	10	0	0	6	27
Tobacco	5	5	8	116	93
Glass and glassware	116	49	38	5	25
Gums and resins	331	147	215	322	335
Hardware and cutlery (including plated ware)	5	51	95	841	289
Instruments and apparatus :					
Musical	50	70	32	13	50
Jewellery, &c.	22	59	0	337	658
Liquors :					
Wines and liqueurs	254	229	100	329	30
Other sorts	789	5	1	73	406
Machinery and millwork	0	270	201	2,500	10
Metals	6	155	46	11	6
Paper and pasteboard	0	0	857	0	1
Provisions	339	83	97	357	3,930
Silk manufactures :					
Piece goods	2	30	455	692	841
Spices	289	287	431	10	532
Toys and requisites for games	0	69	194	60	12
Wool, manufactures of	71	75	493	31	166
Total	4,662	4,104	12,482	7,444	8,334
Articles (not specified) exported by post	46	1	0	0	10
Other articles { Unmanufactured	30	16	45	24	114
Other articles { Manufactured	385	481	1,134	765	252
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	5,123	4,602	13,661	8,233	8,710
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	587,782	528,345	1,124,534	1,096,483	1,072,199

AUSTRIA.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Animals, living :					
Horses	0	0	200	2,340	240
Other kinds	47	30	50	15	0
Apparel :					
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery &c., but excluding hosiery)	50,157	82,508	79,617	88,961	76,537
Boots and shoes	1,987	1,500	3,974	2,516	907
Art, works of	1,828	2,076	1,992	2,036	1,828
Books and printed matter (including maps and charts)	743	629	638	969	478
Cabinet-ware and furniture	5,151	6,846	7,204	7,497	10,410
Caoutchouc manufactures	80	177	153	121	526
Carriages, carts, &c. (excluding railway carriages), and parts thereof	2,127	1,135	1,041	870	523
Chemicals	290	507	932	657	541
Clocks and watches	8,365	7,249	4,935	3,503	5,532
Coal	0	0	0	1,200	0
Cordage and rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute)	218	845	196	177	6

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

AUSTRIA—IMPORTS THEREFROM—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY. 1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Cotton :					
Twist and yarn - - - Lbs.	498,710	707,878	574,440	299,148	357,756
Manufactures :					
Piece goods :					
Grey (unbleached) - - - Yds.	2,987	6,520	6,165	8,717	5,897
White (bleached) - - - „	593,945	442,597	1,057,401	611,073	410,627
Coloured, printed or dyed - - „	615,619	3,022,550	2,601,382	2,161,175	1,724,446
Handkerchiefs and shawls in the piece - No.	49,817	128,301	141,544	139,445	38,533
Lace and patent net - - - Yds.	92,340	90,835	114,694	113,846	24,248
Hosiery, pure and mixed - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Thread, sewing - - - - Lbs.	0	9,697	3,185	11,362	10,014
Other sorts - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Drugs, medicines and narcotics - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Dyeing and tanning materials :					
Aniline and alizarine dyes - - - Ozs.	1,234,368*	1,725,204*	961,952*	924,160	1,228,224
Other sorts - - - - Cwt.	1	6	39	11	3
Earthenware and porcelain - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Fruits and vegetables - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Glass :					
Sheet and plate - - - - Sup. Ft.	0	8,245	5,703	58,130	26,005
Beads and false pearls - - - Cwt.	1,331	1,823	3,091	2,767	2,459
Other ware - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Hardware and cutlery (including plated-ware) -	—	—	—	—	—
Hemp, raw - - - - - Cwt.	284	119	79	51	110
Hops - - - - - „	166	265	203	25	16
Instruments and apparatus :					
Musical - - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Photographic - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Scientific, philosophical, &c. - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Ivory :					
Unmanufactured - - - Lbs.	2,709	2,177	0	0	0
Jewellery, &c. :					
Precious stones and pearls, unset - -	—	—	—	—	—
Jewellery - - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Plate - - - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Leather, and manufactures of - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Liquors :					
Ale, beer, and porter - - - Gals.	5,717	7,362	6,393	4,389	5,435
Spirits - - - - - „	438	510	4,978	9,637	4,041
Wines - - - - - - „	2,305	3,184	5,931	5,728	6,125
Liqueurs - - - - - „	197	294	404	153	538
Machinery and millwork - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Matches, lucifer, and other -	—	—	—	—	—
Metals :					
Brass :					
Wrought - - - - - Cwt.	387	383	478	476	779
Copper :					
Wrought - - - - - - „	1,168	2,887	1,643	1,212	1,116
Unenumerated - - - - - „	845	576	355	682	346
Paints and colours (including painters' materials) - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Paper and pasteboard :					
Printing paper - - - - Cwt.	11,519	13,106	20,485	30,231	27,532
Writing paper and envelopes - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Other kinds of paper, &c. - - Cwt.	8,921	11,200	20,604	17,450	19,336
Perfumery (other than musk) - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Printing and lithographing materials (other than paper) - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Provisions :					
Flour - - - - - Lbs.	201,940	201,966	195,016	78,492	129,792
Other sorts of provisions - - - Cwt.	130	214	313	314	448
Silk :					
Raw - - - - - Lbs.	65	0	0	0	0
Manufactures :					
Thread for sewing - - - - „	150	440	458	255	674
Piece goods - - - - Yds.	19,256	94,037	42,191	85,228	24,858
Goods of silk mixed with other materials - „	123,040	186,912	261,094	278,537	213,618
Soap (of all kinds) - - - - Cwt.	390	1,934	1,863	2,285	1,745
Stationery (excluding paper) - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Stone and marble - - - - Cwt.	6	0	3,002	2,800	0
Sugar, refined, &c. - - - - „	0	9,899	4,380	196	3,087
Toys and requisites for games - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Umbrellas - - - - - No.	339	1,262	1,345	1,516	2,503

* Exclusive of alizarine dyes.

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

AUSTRIA.—IMPORTS THEREFROM—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Cotton :					
Twist and yarn	42,591	56,665	47,324	25,656	31,490
Manufactures :					
Piece goods :					
Grey (unbleached)	165	284	110	411	344
White (bleached)	17,913	18,256	33,631	18,818	12,074
Coloured, printed or dyed	13,806	60,780	50,158	41,007	28,479
Handkerchiefs and shawls in the piece	5,732	13,844	10,808	6,053	2,620
Lace and patent net	5,317	4,775	6,645	5,567	1,808
Hosiery, pure and mixed	1,058	5,804	4,861	9,934	6,844
Thread, sewing	0	847	596	1,379	642
Other sorts	125	126	299	569	507
Drugs, medicines and narcotics	4,035	4,677	6,006	6,040	3,526
Dyeing and tanning materials :					
Aniline and alizarine dyes	10,153*	15,967*	8,336*	11,619	17,989
Other sorts	15	71	666	23	43
Earthenware and porcelain	1,303	1,471	2,135	915	536
Fruits and vegetables	2,569	720	813	975	911
Glass :					
Sheet and plate	0	240	1,014	1,076	574
Beads and false pearls	22,348	25,893	43,449	51,558	35,123
Other ware	19,169	20,751	25,024	36,239	32,482
Hardware and cutlery (including plated ware)	15,802	18,826	25,892	32,687	28,661
Hemp, raw	912	422	280	179	384
Hops	1,465	1,216	1,175	154	129
Instruments and apparatus :					
Musical	4,871	8,617	7,976	10,341	9,250
Photographic	287	817	445	674	689
Scientific, philosophical, &c.	2,142	1,833	3,770	4,016	5,751
Ivory :					
Unmanufactured	1,832	1,738	0	0	0
Jewellery, &c. :					
Precious stones and pearls, unset	562	252	279	1,830	1,074
Jewellery	5,781	6,681	6,559	7,822	10,364
Plate	90	253	13	86	86
Leather, and manufactures of	1,144	1,378	777	938	953
Liquors :					
Ale, beer, and porter	1,672	1,972	1,583	1,210	1,327
Spirits	430	586	2,513	2,155	1,424
Wines	1,431	1,581	3,538	3,010	3,731
Liqueurs	180	326	415	183	674
Machinery and millwork	10,924	8,048	15,495	2,283	2,227
Matches, lucifer, and other	231	543	673	507	1
Metals :					
Brass :					
Wrought	4,739	4,483	5,868	5,916	9,992
Copper :					
Wrought	27,149	67,760	32,883	28,664	24,792
Unenumerated	6,989	13,343	10,355	10,674	13,824
Paints and colours (including painters' materials)	494	1,823	1,700	1,392	834
Paper and pasteboard :					
Printing paper	15,511	20,462	28,433	41,489	39,100
Writing paper and envelopes	47,103	27,761	41,552	40,843	42,059
Other kinds of paper, &c.	14,515	18,525	33,516	26,274	31,476
Perfumery (other than musk)	877	1,961	295	215	7
Printing and lithographing materials (other than paper)	10	382	220	252	64
Provisions :					
Flour	1,860	1,858	1,762	789	1,362
Other sorts of provisions	800	1,178	1,306	1,012	1,247
Silk :					
Raw	44	0	0	0	0
Manufactures,					
Thread for sewing	42	233	264	221	602
Piece goods	2,428	8,838	5,657	10,487	2,579
Goods of silk mixed with other materials	9,126	14,299	21,765	28,267	16,684
Soap (of all kinds)	1,789	7,246	8,183	8,838	8,141
Stationery (excluding paper)	6,081	10,715	9,851	18,952	15,476
Stone and marble	20	0	1,578	1,492	0
Sugar, refined, &c.	0	11,667	4,909	368	4,430
Toys and requisites for games	9,211	15,874	16,481	17,554	14,397
Umbrellas	89	363	369	456	519

* Exclusive of alizarine dyes.

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

AUSTRIA.—IMPORTS THEREFROM—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY. 1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Wood:					
Timber (other than teak) - - - Tons	103	32	66	190	51
Manufactures of - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Wool, manufactures of:					
Piece goods - - - - Yds.	153,572	599,361	832,823	822,303	842,966
Shawls - - - - - No.	13,479	32,880	20,085	37,361	26,110
Braids - - - - - Lbs.	0	0	0	12,713	12,480
Other sorts - - - - - „	2,016	4,605	3,293	6,944	2,809
Total - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Articles (not specified) imported by post - -	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Unmanufactured - -	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Manufactured - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE -	—	—	—	—	—

AUSTRIA.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. QUANTITY. 1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery) -	—	—	—	—	—
Coffee - - - - - - Cwt.	4,355	5,640	4,222	14,492	8,795
Coir, manufactures of (excluding rope) - „	1,421	480	44	109	746
Cotton:					
Raw - - - - - - - „	503,346	760,188	687,835	755,120	740,880
Manufactures - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Dyeing and tanning materials:					
Indigo - - - - - Cwt.	11,040	9,357	11,780	10,994	11,796
Myrabolams - - - - - „	16,397	30,318	44,702	43,543	90,512
Turmeric - - - - - „	1,412	4,420	0	11	251
Other sorts - - - - „	50	46	0	600	0
Grain and pulse:					
Rice, not in the husk - - - „	0	415	469	7	2,657
Wheat - - - - - „	5,016	2,750	1,970	5,541	1
Oats - - - - - - „	0	3,503	0	0	0
Gums and resins - - - „	376	897	645	862	450
Hemp, raw - - - - - „	245	553	91	0	107
Hide and skins:					
Hides, raw - - - - { Cwt.	29,088	33,147	41,074	29,928	14,209
{ = No.	336,717	422,193	501,453	373,255	206,800
„ dressed or tanned - { Cwt.	242	20	83	0	153
{ = No.	4,000	430	1,323	0	2,500
Skins, raw - - - { Cwt.	429	190	0	8	39
{ = No.	56,012	6,090	0	1,000	3,612
„ dressed or tanned - { Cwt.	3,173	5,504	6,201	3,510	2,111
{ = No.	314,363	525,139	614,924	344,682	190,772
Horns - - - - - Cwt.	23	86	40	200	406
Jewellery, &c.:					
Precious stones, &c. - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Other sorts - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Jute:					
Raw - - - - - Cwt.	121,589	122,419	183,462	203,406	109,996
Manufactures of:					
Gunny cloths (power-loom) - - Yds.	69,900	32,600	0	225,670	401,900
Lac:					
Button - - - - - Cwt.	845	752	440	957	121
Shell - - - - - - „	2,024	4,943	3,139	1,500	1,986
Metals - - - - - - „	18	89	74	36	14
Natural curiosities - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Oils:					
Essential - - - - Gals.	508	1,151	915	362	405
Vegetable, not essential - - - „	121,941	126,468	25,855	107,393	76,134
Provisions - - - - Cwt.	3,425	645	3,476	3,279	5,958

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

AUSTRIA.—IMPORTS THEREFROM—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. VALUE. 1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Wood:					
Timber (other than teak)	430	109	325	950	235
Manufactures of	475	84	384	780	344
Wool, manufactures of:					
Piece goods	20,923	80,738	97,739	92,008	101,260
Shawls	3,989	14,504	6,418	13,859	8,401
Braids	0	0	0	2,126	1,924
Other sorts	406	743	878	1,622	827
Total	441,648	709,711	753,593	747,221	680,920
Articles (not specified) imported by post	3,422	4,291	5,840	5,457	5,623
Other articles { Unmanufactured	788	331	362	606	1,528
Other articles { Manufactured	6,027	9,531	11,138	15,102	15,645
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE	451,885	723,864	770,933	768,386	703,716

AUSTRIA.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. VALUE. 1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	169	442	212	421	607
Coffee	13,810	22,394	20,574	76,269	56,143
Coir, manufactures of (excluding rope)	1,411	288	88	203	789
Cotton:					
Raw	1,320,118	1,922,127	1,890,757	2,189,844	2,245,896
Manufactures	4	0	10	15	0
Dyeing and tanning materials:					
Indigo	372,079	280,481	357,082	367,696	377,294
Myrabolams	6,867	13,117	18,985	16,393	86,590
Turmeric	1,259	2,875	0	5	130
Other sorts	100	100	0	960	0
Grain and pulse:					
Rice, not in the husk	0	227	253	4	1,124
Wheat	1,880	1,050	887	2,221	90
Oats	0	719	0	0	0
Gums and resins	1,157	4,114	2,877	4,535	1,884
Hemp, raw	319	719	74	0	107
Hide and skins:					
Hides, raw	105,995	130,259	167,572	113,913	53,431
„ dressed or tanned	982	138	177	0	625
Skins, raw	2,050	974	0	100	339
„ dressed or undressed	40,597	68,529	79,854	44,698	27,043
Horns	36	138	120	480	1,237
Jewellery, &c.:					
Precious stones, &c.	1,274	905	640	1,286	392
Other sorts	30	350	67	151	28
Jute:					
Raw	70,280	75,817	133,161	167,910	101,583
Manufactures of:					
Gunny cloths (power-loom)	772	460	0	2,977	5,094
Lac:					
Button	3,067	2,475	1,335	3,472	724
Shell	7,300	16,980	9,647	4,821	9,922
Metals	259	871	775	660	238
Natural curiosities	40	271	72	270	556
Oils:					
Essential	1,318	2,563	2,142	803	1,154
Vegetable, not essential	14,460	18,850	3,826	12,429	8,795
Provisions	1,078	245	1,672	1,636	2,538

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

AUSTRIA.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. QUANTITY.				
		1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Seeds:						
Earthnut	Cwt.	0	67	999	0	0
Linseed	„	2,801	14,656	4,030	1,999	2,000
Poppy	„	45	4,415	0	600	0
Til or jinjili	„	6,000	22,433	1,003	2,399	1
Other sorts	„	2,062	3,112	998	15	4,004
Spices	Lbs.	706,921	725,621	355,824	179,063	264,034
Tea	„	1,647	4,427	6,018	6,193	6,790
Toys and requisites for games		—	—	—	—	—
Wood:						
Teak	Cub. Tons	0	210	12	13	8
Wool, raw	Lbs.	0	10,080	6,384	0	19,824
„ manufactures of		—	—	—	—	—
Total		—	—	—	—	—
Articles (not specified) exported by post		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles — Unmanufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles — Manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE		—	—	—	—	—
		FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.				
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)		—	—	—	—	—
Art, works of		—	—	—	—	—
Books and printed matter (including maps and charts)	Cwt.	8	14	0	3	7
Cotton, raw	„	220	200	0	0	0
Glass and glassware		—	—	—	—	—
Gums and resins	Cwt.	510	445	0	703	487
Hardware and cutlery (including plated ware)		—	—	—	—	—
Jewellery, &c.		—	—	—	—	—
Metals	Cwt.	4,000	1	2,733	37	7
Paper and pasteboard		—	—	—	—	—
Provisions	Cwt.	182	4	0	5	0
Shells and cowries		—	—	—	—	—
Spices	Lbs.	0	4,480	151,610	27,170	152,936
Total		—	—	—	—	—
Articles (not specified) exported by post		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles — Unmanufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles — Manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE		—	—	—	—	—

BELGIUM.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	—	—	—	—	—
Arms, ammunition, &c. (excluding military accoutrements):					
Firearms and parts thereof	—	—	—	—	—
Other sorts	—	—	—	—	—
Art, works of	—	—	—	—	—
Building and engineering materials	—	—	—	—	—

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

AUSTRIA.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. VALUE. 1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Seeds:					
Earthnut	0	28	450	0	0
Linseed	1,848	9,487	2,462	1,200	1,501
Poppy	25	2,318	0	405	0
Til or jinjili	4,200	15,448	652	1,839	1
Other sorts	1,035	1,459	551	9	2,593
Spices	13,678	15,209	6,939	2,800	3,466
Tea	170	364	528	504	686
Toys and requisites for games	1,870	1,387	1,814	4,031	1,968
Wood:					
Teak	0	1,625	132	90	130
Wool, raw	0	360	190	0	855
„ manufactures of	587	56	327	169	359
Total	1,992,126	2,616,219	2,706,910	3,024,719	2,945,822
Articles (not specified) exported by post	12,124	16,917	14,029	14,318	12,894
Other articles — Unmanufactured	197	305	451	694	558
Other articles — Manufactured	910	862	658	907	1,210
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE	2,005,357	2,634,303	2,722,048	3,040,638	2,960,484
FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.					
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots, and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	295	604	527	1,710	816
Art, works of	300	0	2	70	0
Books and printed matter (including maps and charts)	130	632	5	70	112
Cotton, raw	551	500	0	0	0
Glass and glassware	10	1	118	71	469
Gums and resins	2,440	611	0	1,210	455
Hardware and cutlery (including plated-ware)	48	340	168	60	10
Jewellery, &c.	0	7	51	24	0
Metals	400	233	674	559	148
Paper and pasteboard	1	151	0	28	3
Provisions	113	20	1	38	0
Shells and cowries	0	208	1,407	163	1,012
Spices	0	240	,822	1,503	6,206
Total	4,288	3,547	10,770	5,506	9,231
Articles (not specified) exported by post	3,938	794	765	645	591
Other articles — Unmanufactured	13	256	0	33	188
Other articles — Manufactured	530	533	926	1,373	1,744
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	8,769	5,130	12,461	7,557	11,754
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	2,014,126	2,639,433	2,734,509	3,048,195	2,972,238

BELGIUM.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. VALUE. 1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	2,976	4,106	2,729	8,381	11,894
Arms, ammunition, &c. (excluding military accoutrements):					
Firearms and parts thereof	15	30	21	3,800	418
Other sorts	19	4	0	152	114
Art, works of	204	0	389	60	278
Building and engineering materials	105	37	75	84	1,530

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

BELGIUM.—IMPORTS THEREFROM—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		MERCHANDISE.				
		QUANTITY.				
		1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Cabinet-ware and furniture	—	—	—	—	—	—
Candles	Lbs.	420,496	791,548	506,874	357,989	938,644
Clocks and watches	No.	11	209	638	632	1,050
Coal	Tons	750	319	0	0	0
Cotton :						
Twist and yarn	Lbs.	11,300	22,500	122,340	103,085	166,300
Manufactures :						
Piece goods :						
Coloured, printed or dyed	Yds.	44,999	91,982	149,904	329,564	354,817
Handkerchiefs and shawls in the piece	No.	6,240	0	6,818	1,212	5,160
Thread, sewing	Lbs.	10,453	2,375	3,437	7,485	3,494
Other sorts	—	—	—	—	—	—
Drugs, medicines and narcotics :						
Quinine	Lbs.	0	148	56	0	119
Other sorts of drugs and medicines	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco :						
Manufactured :						
Cigars	Lbs.	1,549	600	525	719	3,570
Other sorts	„	0	3	362	0	0
Dyeing and tanning materials :						
Aniline and alizarine dyes	Ozs.	207,680*	771,360*	1,777,120*	17,378,592	27,346,592
Other sorts	Cwt.	32	13	1,458	34	57
Earthenware and porcelain	—	—	—	—	—	—
Flax :						
Manufactures :						
Piece goods	Yds.	14,617	0	0	0	63
Thread, sewing	Lbs.	1,000	0	225	1,185	4,375
Glass :						
Sheet and plate	Sup. Ft.	2,330,044	1,547,161	2,414,278	3,421,419	3,609,802
Beads and false pearls	Cwt.	6	55	3	23	5
Other ware	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hardware and cutlery (including plated ware)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Instruments and apparatus :						
Musical	—	—	—	—	—	—
Photographic	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scientific, philosophical, &c.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leather, and manufactures of	—	—	—	—	—	—
Liquors :						
Ale, beer, and porter	Gals.	1,992	2,178	2,975	3,392	10,197
Spirits :						
Brandy	„	730	398	618	4,415	5,997
Gin	„	3,218	1,484	2,356	1,780	4,258
Other sorts	„	295	93	1,489	10,001	10,702
Wines	„	1,201	2,024	751	1,746	1,524
Liqueurs	„	54	54	118	66	2
Machinery and millwork :						
Steam engines and parts :						
Locomotives (excluding those for railways)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sorts	—	—	—	—	—	—
Agricultural (not being steam)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sorts	—	—	—	—	—	—
Matches, lucifer and other	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metals :						
Brass :						
Wrought	Cwt.	0	22	33	152	374
Copper :						
Wrought :						
Mixed or yellow metal, for sheathing	„	403	125	0	1,728	3,144
Sheets and other manufactures	„	0	11	954	20	2,437
Iron :						
Wrought :						
Bar	„	64,635	43,357	104,465	83,580	189,604
Angle, bolt and rod	„	39,103	60,979	38,044	21,951	98,470
Sheets and plates (including tinned plates)	„	2,263	24,378	10,627	43,879	157,387
Hoop	„	4,165	1,578	306	0	6,391
Nails, screws, and rivets	„	17,552	9,825	14,524	36,526	18,974
Wire	„	1,118	1,524	996	2,685	3,097
Beams, pillars, girders, and bridgework	„	23,229	19,584	19,272	61,131	119,006
Other manufactures, &c.	„	4	818	350	12,684	13,615
Lead :						
Ore	„	0	0	0	625	1,474
Steel, other than cast	„	20,629	18,740	42,913	77,976	66,375
Zinc or spelter :						
Unwrought	„	494	4,996	999	0	320
Wrought or manufactured	„	3,446	3,774	2,668	3,915	7,591
Unenumerated	„	10	783	139	227	199

* Exclusive of alizarine dyes.

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

BELGIUM.—IMPORTS THEREFROM—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Cabinet-ware and furniture	71	294	47	37	727
Candles	14,395	25,138	14,576	11,034	27,559
Clocks and watches	27	47	127	848	218
Coal	1,180	510	0	0	0
Cotton:					
Twist and yarn	918	1,769	9,608	8,412	13,063
Manufactures:					
Piece goods:					
Coloured, printed or dyed	1,398	2,526	4,565	7,113	6,140
Handkerchiefs and shawls in the piece	610	0	181	140	167
Thread, sewing	930	275	352	700	574
Other sorts	877	460	1,264	2,038	1,818
Drugs, medicines and narcotics:					
Quinine	0	395	153	0	175
Other sorts of drugs and medicines	572	868	1,609	1,196	925
Tobacco:					
Manufactured:					
Cigars	1,388	375	141	218	1,281
Other sorts	0	0	43	0	0
Dyeing and tanning materials:					
Aniline and alizarine dyes	1,461*	4,575*	7,774*	76,349	189,122
Other sorts	265	136	8,718	261	1,216
Earthenware and porcelain	3,002	4,258	6,364	8,144	19,432
Flax:					
Manufactures:					
Piece goods	1,137	0	0	0	4
Thread, sewing	69	0	14	113	456
Glass:					
Sheet and plate	16,474	9,277	16,049	22,606	25,449
Beads and false pearls	1,045	617	253	307	220
Other ware	28,633	31,012	30,084	41,385	50,195
Hardware and cutlery (including plated ware)	20,836	25,447	21,430	24,532	25,987
Instruments and apparatus:					
Musical	429	336	5	719	1,123
Photographic	0	17	108	0	118
Scientific, philosophical, &c.	382	599	731	382	369
Leather, and manufactures of	97	98	52	137	302
Liquors:					
Ale, beer, and porter	512	640	656	810	2,290
Spirits:					
Brandy	700	118	251	2,723	1,889
Gin	1,645	583	1,367	721	1,639
Other sorts	282	157	1,874	7,063	6,560
Wines	1,008	1,943	698	1,703	1,524
Liqueurs	74	24	141	68	3
Machinery and millwork:					
Steam engines and parts:					
Locomotives (exeluding those for railways)	0	0	0	0	1,100
Other sorts	337	1,757	1,394	2,173	8,348
Agricultural (not being steam)	0	0	0	0	560
Other sorts	174	0	346	376	342
Matches, lucifer and other	2,192	2,402	2,998	5,008	4,116
Metals:					
Brass:					
Wrought	0	100	322	866	2,128
Copper:					
Wrought:					
Mixed or yellow metal, for sheathing	1,390	426	0	8,216	11,642
Sheets and other manufactures	0	104	4,244	221	9,592
Iron:					
Wrought:					
Bar	25,245	16,888	43,708	37,505	94,496
Angle, bolt and rod	15,309	24,391	15,207	9,865	50,606
Sheets and plates (including tinned plates)	1,058	10,108	5,735	24,501	97,307
Hoop	2,095	732	140	0	3,772
Nails, screws, and rivets	15,243	8,412	12,008	32,116	17,523
Wire	1,123	1,419	862	2,556	3,123
Beams, pillars, girders, and bridgework	10,584	9,540	8,570	30,516	62,882
Other manufactures, &c.	2	516	205	6,080	7,190
Lead:					
Ore	0	0	0	742	1,825
Steel, other than cast	12,507	11,045	22,829	43,788	39,595
Zinc or spelter:					
Unwrought	543	5,178	949	0	412
Wrought or manufactured	4,317	5,318	3,599	6,811	13,955
Unenumerated	59	1,626	681	718	1,626

* Exclusive of alizarine dyes.

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885–6 to 1889–90—*continued.*

BELGIUM.—IMPORTS THEREFROM—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY.				
		1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Paints and colours (including painters' materials)	Cwt.	4,561	5,944	6,240	6,302	13,002
Paper and pasteboard:						
Printing paper	„	660	328	498	603	948
Writing paper and envelopes	„	—	—	—	—	—
Other kinds of paper	Cwt.	916	589	521	465	1,255
Pasteboard, millboard, &c.	„	1,824	505	1,985	0	480
Perfumery (other than musk)		—	—	—	—	—
Printing and lithographing materials (other than paper)		—	—	—	—	—
Provisions	Cwt.	72	74	81	455	539
Rags and other materials for making paper	„	0	0	0	198	613
Railway plant and rolling stock:						
Materials for construction	„	52,797	44,933	9,240	0	7,221
Silk manufactures:						
Piece goods	Yds.	9,086	1,389	0	2,362	3,858
Goods of silk mixed with other materials	„	1,968	142,261	1,140	31,483	20,546
Soap (of all kinds)	Cwt.	33	293	46	356	76
Stationery (excluding paper)		—	—	—	—	—
Stone and marble	Cwt.	1,527	940	1,798	1,357	2,481
Sugar, refined, &c.	„	0	579	1,195	1,402	3,497
Toys and requisites for games		—	—	—	—	—
Wood, manufactures of		—	—	—	—	—
Wool:						
Manufactures of:						
Piece goods	Yds.	28,278	67,792	63,162	210,121	162,882
Shawls	No.	340	0	32	242	5,013
Braids	Lbs.	13,941	8,842	13,862	24,030	16,175
Other sorts	„	1,475	0	1,463	9,785	2,346
Total		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Unmanufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Manufactured		—	—	—	—	
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE		—	—	—	—	—

BELGIUM.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.		INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. QUANTITY.				
		1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Coffee	Cwt.	0	1,726	1,427	1,393	151
Coir, manufactures of (excluding rope)	„	72	100	823	632	2,648
Cotton:						
Raw	„	620,481	753,569	676,554	872,304	941,594
Manufactures		—	—	—	—	—
Drugs, medicines and narcotics:						
Drugs and medicines		—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	Lbs.	1,401,460	626,768	2,300,382	13,535	35,861
Dyeing and tanning materials:						
Indigo	Cwt.	165	366	208	381	245
Myrabolams	„	6,982	4,827	7,379	16,372	13,738
Fruits and vegetables		—	—	—	—	—
Grain and pulse:						
Rice, not in the husk	Cwt.	24	18,028	5,835	32	393
Wheat	„	2,661,583	2,403,785	596,088	2,477,730	2,329,510
Jowari and bajra	„	10,003	31,948	14,035	10,897	10,016
Barley	„	*	27,542	0	4,000	0
Other sorts	„	2,616	1,583	197	2,062	0
Gums and resins	„	200	0	148	1,527	3,810
Hemp, raw	„	25,929	17,631	34,795	22,546	26,597

* Included with "Other sorts."

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

BELGIUM.—IMPORTS THEREFROM—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Paints and colours (including painters' materials)	8,731	9,224	8,760	10,381	17,774
Paper and pasteboard:					
Printing paper	1,246	561	734	893	1,690
Writing paper and envelopes	10,214	6,609	11,165	8,390	13,895
Other kinds of paper	1,755	2,271	1,723	1,446	2,946
Pasteboard, millboard, &c.	730	256	1,173	0	384
Perfumery (other than musk)	6,335	2,850	0	0	66
Printing and lithographing materials (other than paper)	198	164	550	738	491
Provisions	260	290	298	1,425	1,453
Rags and other materials for making paper	0	0	0	153	836
Railway plant and rolling stock:					
Materials for construction	22,151	21,895	3,788	0	3,460
Silk manufactures:					
Piece goods	1,698	255	0	600	923
Goods of silk mixed with other materials	402	11,631	216	4,336	3,102
Soap (of all kinds)	204	972	223	1,215	337
Stationery (excluding paper)	1,638	1,479	415	4,346	4,931
Stone and marble	1,281	700	1,215	872	1,066
Sugar, refined, &c.	0	961	1,556	2,356	5,166
Toys and requisites for games	6,015	6,493	3,886	8,856	8,663
Wood, manufactures of	0	0	11	0	617
Wool:					
Manufactures of:					
Piece goods	3,129	8,378	6,951	25,179	19,164
Shawls	49	0	12	158	1,313
Braids	2,293	1,618	2,136	4,300	3,189
Other sorts	367	0	267	2,004	568
Total	264,610	293,240	301,320	521,442	868,648
Other articles { Unmanufactured	216	25	53	801	294
Other articles { Manufactured	1,916	1,988	3,270	4,455	4,885
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE	266,742	295,253	304,643	526,698	873,827

BELGIUM.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Coffee	0	7,563	8,892	6,649	979
Coir, manufactures of (excluding rope)	224	55	819	704	2,883
Cotton:					
Raw	1,614,106	1,872,483	1,825,355	2,474,314	2,756,950
Manufactures	0	127	0	700	2
Drugs, medicines and narcotics:					
Drugs and medicines	13	152	0	397	96
Tobacco	4,733	2,423	7,549	144	281
Dyeing and tanning materials:					
Indigo	6,148	11,528	6,961	13,805	7,556
Myrabolams	3,288	2,168	2,835	6,481	5,838
Fruits and vegetables	0	0	1,000	0	48
Grain and pulse:					
Rice, not in the husk	13	5,215	1,598	15	209
Wheat	1,064,697	920,453	246,297	1,025,788	946,981
Jowari and bajra	3,735	8,718	4,192	3,131	2,905
Barley	*	8,215	0	1,300	0
Other sorts	745	423	49	395	0
Gums and resins	630	0	639	6,535	14,685
Hemp, raw	25,657	18,499	33,504	17,500	21,491

* Included with "Other sorts."

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

BELGIUM.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. QUANTITY.				
		1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Hides and skins:						
Hides, raw	Cwt.	1,587	2,097	665	1,708	810
	=No.	17,191	30,510	9,730	17,367	9,610
Skins, dressed or tanned	Cwt.	7	116	1,900	1,163	2,870
	=No.	646	10,610	231,138	140,557	361,000
Horns	Cwt.	3,026	1,421	1,700	2,910	4,082
Jewellery, &c.		—	—	—	—	—
Jute:						
Raw	Cwt.	0	3,578	2,679	1,786	746
Manufactures of:						
Gunny bags (power-loom)	No.	0	0	0	50,000	1,792,700
Lac:						
Button	Cwt.	0	55	495	165	0
Shell	,,	110	153	0	448	0
Manures	Tons	25	0	0	4	900
Metals	Cwt.	11	1	0	1	1
Oils	Gals.	0	0	2,949	640	12,965
Provisions	Cwt.	2,569	94	468	293	2,946
Saltpetre	,,	3,443	4,333	1,002	1,143	0
Seeds:						
Castor	,,	4,000	16,472	21,003	59,154	43,785
Earth nuts	,,	147,774	192,429	374,217	142,593	257,334
Linseed	,,	452,840	336,424	297,252	218,193	254,033
Mustard	,,	1,798	5,847	6,320	9,186	3,019
Poppy	,,	128,029	147,599	127,542	220,096	220,849
Rape	,,	596,763	287,751	590,315	807,099	1,487,126
Til or jinjili	,,	232,439	201,302	267,786	211,807	224,917
Other sorts	,,	632	4,752	5,056	8,906	0
Spices	Lbs.	2,800	79,075	42,086	93,184	44,800
Toys and requisites for games		—	—	—	—	—
Wax (excluding candles)	Cwt.	63	135	4	0	0
Wood:						
Teak	Cub. Tons	0	0	0	0	50
Ornamental:						
Sandal		—	—	—	—	—
Wool, raw	Lbs.	784	378	0	42,777	47,712
Total		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles: Unmanufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles: Manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE		—	—	—	—	—
		FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.				
TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE		—	—	—	—	—

FRANCE.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.		MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY.				
		1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Animals, living	No.	0	31	0	0	0
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)		—	—	—	—	—
Art, works of		—	—	—	—	—
Books and printed matter (including maps and charts)	Cwt.	39	64	46	30	42

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

BELGIUM.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Hides and skins:					
Hides, raw	5,696	8,460	2,406	5,092	2,514
Skins, dressed or tanned	58	994	26,278	16,121	39,568
Horns	9,205	3,870	4,590	7,087	10,212
Jewellery, &c.	0	15	75	46	170
Jute:					
Raw	0	2,405	1,500	1,650	726
Manufactures of:					
Gunny bags (power-loom)	0	0	0	1,000	37,881
Lac:					
Button	0	150	1,750	428	0
Shell	375	611	0	1,228	0
Manures	80	0	1	20	4,778
Metals	180	70	0	5	4
Oils	0	0	543	1,473	1,658
Provisions	1,023	121	255	130	2,079
Saltpetre	2,770	2,648	751	774	0
Seeds:					
Castor	1,825	7,619	9,710	28,162	28,379
Earth nuts	74,520	90,204	188,482	77,776	148,974
Linseed	296,018	218,111	182,212	135,664	171,750
Mustard	1,061	5,079	3,193	5,846	2,192
Poppy	71,206	88,423	76,336	142,222	168,555
Rape	361,360	160,867	330,727	506,761	1,079,810
Til or jinjili	160,311	139,841	187,537	161,877	168,669
Other sorts	312	2,362	2,057	2,966	0
Spices	30	3,028	1,707	3,354	1,500
Toys and requisites for games	78	366	276	562	583
Wax (excluding candles)	472	949	30	0	0
Wood:					
Teak	0	0	0	0	602
Ornamental:					
Sandal	0	0	704	0	0
Wool, raw	6	10	0	1,525	1,891
Total	3,710,575	3,592,225	3,160,810	4,659,122	5,633,399
Other articles { Unmanufactured	24	43	306	3,913	6,645
Other articles { Manufactured	468	198	436	764	1,004
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE	3,711,067	3,592,466	3,161,552	4,663,799	5,641,048
	FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.				
TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	18,944	16,179	9,798	3,863	3,313
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	3,730,011	3,608,645	3,171,350	4,667,662	5,644,361

FRANCE.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Animals, living	0	504	0	0	0
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	109,943	139,865	130,897	154,596	192,222
Art, works of	559	851	600	726	852
Books and printed matter (including maps and charts)	605	864	794	528	543

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

FRANCE.—IMPORTS THEREFROM—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY.				
		1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Building and engineering materials:						
Asphalt	Cwt.	3,124	3,703	2,980	4,781	6,225
Bricks and tiles	No.	836,646	791,804	848,981	120,000	650
Cement	Cwt.	11,941	6,215	11,401	20,776	30,253
Other sorts	„	0	0.	37	42	20
Cabinet-ware and furniture		—	—	—	—	—
Candles	Lbs.	7,487	2,112	1,000	27,582	49,052
Chemicals:						
Sulphur (brimstone)	Cwt.	8,095	6,543	4,407	9,527	7,057
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Clocks and watches	No.	33,173	31,737	51,075	38,925	35,964
Coal	Tons	15	427	0	0	150
Corals, real	Lbs.	10,731	8,972	5,499	14,058	5,726
Corks	Cwt.	215	146	311	63	136
Cotton:						
Twist and yarn	Lbs.	9,000	3,100	2,300	9,940	0
Manufactures:						
Piece goods:						
Grey (unbleached)	Yds.	0	2,130	6,240	8,000	5,000
White (bleached)	„	143,562	76,367	202,123	442,129	74,674
Coloured, printed or dyed	„	360,020	932,296	1,667,255	596,217	443,404
Handkerchiefs and shawls in the piece	No.	16,897	10,282	945	2,460	2,760
Lace and patent net	Yds.	21,546	15,217	40,179	32,324	2,103
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Drugs, medicines and narcotics:						
Quinine	Lbs.	85	502	112	949	873
Other sorts of drugs and medicines		—	—	—	—	—
Opium	Lbs.	0	0	0	0	0
Tobacco:						
Unmanufactured	„	181	0	0	0	1,500
Manufactured	„	3,401	1,187	1,750	798	1,272
Dyeing and tanning materials:						
Aniline and alizarine dyes	Ozs.	26,064*	136,000*	3,872*	80,736	187,920
Saffron	Cwt.	258	267	274	286	307
Other sorts	„	0	18	59	109	4
Earthenware and porcelain		—	—	—	—	—
Flax manufactures;						
Piece goods	Yds.	1,260	3,211	2,559	2,427	0
Fruits and vegetables		—	—	—	—	—
Glass:						
Beads and false pearls	Cwt.	84	74	202	577	430
Other ware		—	—	—	—	—
Gums and resins:						
Arabic	Cwt.	0	0	0	0	156
Hardware and cutlery (including plated ware)		—	—	—	—	—
Hides and skins	Cwt. = No.	6 / 348	4 / 324	0 / 66	15 / 1,164	44 / 3,785
Instruments and apparatus:						
Musical		—	—	—	—	—
Photographic		—	—	—	—	—
Scientific, philosophical, &c.		—	—	—	—	—
Ivory:						
Unmanufactured	Lbs.	2,308	0	0	0	585
Manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Jewellery, &c.:						
Precious stones and pearls, unset		—	—	—	—	—
Jewellery		—	—	—	—	—
Plate		—	—	—	—	—
Jute, manufactures of		—	—	—	—	—
Leather:						
Unwrought		1	1	0	6	8
Manufactures of		—	—	—	—	—
Liquors:						
Ale, beer, and porter	Gals.	118	11	88	2,076	100
Spirits:						
Brandy	„	63,192	52,002	60,842	76,941	109,922
Other sorts	„	1,201	1,981	1,832	1,208	1,501
Wines:						
Champagne	„	2,802	3,207	4,992	5,807	6,955
Claret	„	32,899	30,802	28,201	37,514	34,330
Other sorts	„	15,029	10,889	12,646	16,851	18,746
Liqueurs	„	1,160	1,198	1,762	1,628	1,949
Cider and other fermented liquors	„	8	1	12	0	27
Machinery and millwork		—	—	—	—	—

* Exclusive of alizarine dyes.

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

FRANCE.—IMPORTS THEREFROM—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Building and engineering materials:					
Asphalt	927	1,005	849	1,424	1,848
Bricks and tiles	5,126	5,390	6,773	1,160	15
Cement	2,070	1,065	2,028	3,916	5,151
Other sorts	0	0	22	34	4
Cabinet-ware and furniture	424	201	821	664	748
Candles	258	84	37	768	1,797
Chemicals:					
Sulphur (brimstone)	4,071	3,209	1,976	4,707	3,474
Other sorts	75	156	118	57	1,174
Clocks and watches	44,982	41,168	56,406	39,196	38,615
Coal	24	635	0	0	300
Corals, real	9,257	10,551	4,400	11,587	5,908
Corks	3,127	2,193	3,339	1,180	1,814
Cotton:					
Twist and yarn	776	261	188	869	0
Manufactures:					
Piece goods:					
Grey (unbleached)	0	153	226	391	217
White (bleached)	4,896	3,486	6,799	15,948	2,151
Coloured, printed or dyed	11,518	46,021	85,508	33,661	23,118
Handkerchiefs and shawls in the piece	1,934	1,146	75	376	34
Lace and patent net	1,374	989	1,872	2,017	165
Other sorts	646	544	1,504	990	353
Drugs, medicines and narcotics:					
Quinine	287	1,371	321	2,269	1,551
Other sorts of drugs and medicines	2,109	2,480	1,848	3,191	2,458
Opium	0	0	0	0	0
Tobacco:					
Unmanufactured	29	0	0	0	150
Manufactured	960	356	580	306	247
Dyeing and tanning materials:					
Aniline and alizarine dyes	371*	584*	20*	1,140	1,750
Saffron	43,366	54,587	55,929	52,457	71,229
Other sorts	0	115	867	860	45
Earthenware and porcelain	806	788	1,010	2,608	1,375
Flax manufactures:					
Piece goods	49	231	170	167	0
Fruits and vegetables	171	854	923	107	9
Glass:					
Beads and false pearls	2,375	6,125	10,736	24,298	41,542
Other ware	1,238	4,385	3,652	1,345	2,535
Gums and resins:					
Arabic	0	0	0	0	1,067
Hardware and cutlery (including plated ware)	2,248	2,733	4,769	5,953	8,810
Hides and skins	246	50	25	309	1,112
Instruments and apparatus:					
Musical	2,138	1,658	886	3,053	2,986
Photographic	103	188	56	111	59
Scientific, philosophical, &c.	1,553	1,523	1,291	2,341	2,341
Ivory:					
Unmanufactured	1,586	0	0	0	483
Manufactured	733	3,617	0	59	811
Jewellery, &c.:					
Precious stones and pearls, unset	29,942	15,896	6,097	691	1,985
Jewellery	6,863	2,225	2,294	5,526	6,378
Plate	0	0	47	5	18
Jute, manufactures of	0	3	0	0	0
Leather:					
Unwrought	56	17	8	181	222
Manufactures of	760	1,177	785	1,198	1,656
Liquors:					
Ale, beer, and porter	35	3	22	644	22
Spirits:					
Brandy	49,293	40,061	46,930	55,394	78,245
Other sorts	1,795	2,543	2,499	3,040	3,369
Wines:					
Champagne	6,096	6,475	9,913	12,250	14,312
Claret	16,121	14,350	17,691	13,358	14,266
Other sorts	7,880	7,328	7,310	9,545	9,971
Liqueurs	1,063	1,364	1,921	1,704	2,066
Cider and other fermented liquors	8	1	11	0	8
Machinery and millwork	2,186	1,079	1,786	62	531

* Exclusive of alizarine dyes.

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

FRANCE.—IMPORTS THEREFROM—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY.				
		1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Metals:						
Brass:						
Wrought	Cwt.	0	3	30	44	13
Copper:						
Unwrought:						
Tiles, ingots, cakes, and bricks	„	0	0	0	0	5,673
Wrought:						
Lametta	„	36	674	455	441	827
Sheets and other manufactures	„	197	308	268	277	260
Iron, wrought	„	2	103	1,218	0	0
Lead:						
Ore	„	512	425	552	852	866
Pig	„	1,034	0	4,120	10,398	5,848
Wrought	„	922	2,471	1,792	4,538	3,105
Unenumerated	„	24	11	410	325	21
Paints and colours	„	887	314	533	3,217	647
Painters' materials	„	—	—	—	—	—
Paper and pasteboard:						
Printing paper	„	6	22	7	6	0
Writing paper and envelopes		—	—	—	—	—
Other kinds of paper, &c.	Cwt.	6	1	123	164	19
Perfumery (other than musk)		—	—	—	—	—
Provisions	Cwt.	548	541	909	2,551	870
Railway plant and rolling stock		—	—	—	—	—
Salt	Tons	0	1,191	0	0	0
Silk:						
Raw	Lbs.	1,000	0	250	404	870
Manufactures:						
Thread for sewing	„	57	162	51	90	445
Piece goods	Yds.	1,057,594	1,957,928	979,485	1,222,007	616,356
Goods of silk mixed with other materials	„	1,289,045	1,539,916	2,579,007	2,829,762	2,931,926
Other sorts	Lbs.	0	0	0	65	17
Stationery (excluding paper)		—	—	—	—	—
Stone and marble	Cwt.	177	263	577	400	70
Sugar, refined, &c.	„	272	812	150	757	3,979
Toys and requisites for games		—	—	—	—	—
Umbrellas	No.	1,628	2,842	1,410	2,004	2,730
Wool:						
Manufactures of:						
Piece goods	Yds.	29,433	85,517	84,899	158,288	83,397
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Total		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Unmanufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE		—	—	—	—	—

FRANCE.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.		INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. QUANTITY.				
		1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)		—	—	—	—	—
Art, works of		—	—	—	—	—
Cabinet-ware and furniture		—	—	—	—	—
Coffee	Cwt.	110,213	119,677	67,750	121,144	79,277
Coir:						
Unmanufactured	„	0	81	0	1,484	446
Manufactures of (excluding rope)	„	7,400	9,836	11,552	13,819	18,189
Cotton:						
Raw	„	472,020	631,381	486,731	548,661	635,375
Manufactures		—	—	—	—	—

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from [illegible] and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

FRANCE.—IMPORTS THEREFROM—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. VALUE. 1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Metals :					
Brass :					
Wrought	2	59	271	340	324
Copper :					
Unwrought :					
Tiles, ingots, cakes, and bricks	0	0	1	0	20,938
Wrought :					
Lametta	811	14,369	10,578	10,805	16,473
Sheets and other manufactures	3,188	6,948	6,283	6,400	5,893
Iron, wrought	6	105	701	0	0
Lead :					
Ore	501	436	567	927	1,006
Pig	827	0	4,129	11,406	5,568
Wrought	947	2,721	3,020	6,096	4,045
Unenumerated	29	688	410	876	919
Paints and colours	1,278	1,235	1,196	1,540	551
Painters' materials	15	81	1	1	48
Paper and pasteboard :					
Printing paper	0	88	44	26	0
Writing paper and envelopes	111	270	239	589	179
Other kinds of paper, &c.	40	3	634	182	86
Perfumery (other than musk)	761	737	80	10	15
Provisions	4,506	4,645	6,780	8,465	5,898
Railway plant and rolling stock	216	0	158	0	56
Salt	0	1,526	0	0	0
Silk :					
Raw	500	0	75	144	565
Manufactures :					
Thread for sewing	44	118	41	77	444
Piece goods	122,389	192,685	132,331	146,855	83,555
Goods of silk mixed with other materials	87,488	122,431	179,224	209,398	243,744
Other sorts	0	0	0	60	89
Stationery (excluding paper)	1,277	1,350	1,815	1,254	1,061
Stone and marble	173	138	620	205	135
Sugar, refined, &c.	504	1,335	235	1,289	5,722
Toys and requisites for games	6,273	3,890	3,087	4,047	4,928
Umbrellas	464	712	484	896	1,111
Wool :					
Manufactures of :					
Piece goods	2,658	7,205	6,915	12,087	9,110
Other sorts	149	1,151	380	1,377	2,722
Total	620,134	799,384	844,428	906,249	968,687
Other articles { Unmanufactured	648	680	650	389	2,037
Other articles { Manufactured	3,298	3,451	3,938	7,696	4,923
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE	624,080	803,515	849,016	914,334	975,647

FRANCE.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. VALUE. 1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	916	425	1,187	1,526	2,670
Art, works of	271	40	9	135	300
Cabinet-ware and furniture	372	1,233	935	958	1,505
Coffee	336,192	414,867	344,519	554,040	495,079
Coir :					
Unmanufactured	0	73	0	1,228	467
Manufactures of (excluding rope)	6,434	8,095	10,760	12,355	15,401
Cotton :					
Raw	1,248,186	1,602,884	1,337,678	1,605,357	1,955,754
Manufactures	1,537	645	282	850	1,022

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885–6 to 1889–90—*continued.*

FRANCE.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. QUANTITY.				
		1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Drugs, medicines and narcotics:						
Drugs and medicines		—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco:						
Unmanufactured	Lbs.	686,286	761,950	0	0	2,107
Manufactured	„	70	150	136	258	1,202
Dyeing and tanning materials:						
Cutch	Cwt.	1,228	5,009	6,530	2,521	1,811
Indigo	„	13,011	14,171	17,406	11,492	12,575
Turmeric	„	30,116	24,935	21,201	1,287	7,724
Other sorts	„	8,700	7,532	9,454	23,467	6,029
Fruits and vegetables:						
Cocoanut kernel	„	16,166	26	3,315	18,620	1,187
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Grain and pulse:						
Rice, not in the husk	Cwt.	80,273	89,280	241,755	229,509	207,294
Wheat	„	2,145,243	2,803,670	2,559,040	3,131,551	1,250,169
Jowari and bajra	„	27,208	0	98,047	85,628	4,300
Other sorts	„	119	1,766	55	985	0
Gums and resins	„	308	1,794	1,513	4,463	671
Hemp, raw	„	2,246	2,247	2,866	1,166	1,391
Hides and skins:						
Hides, raw	„	26,894	21,369	13,427	25,279	30,614
	=No.	354,253	296,690	179,641	336,326	411,919
„ dressed or tanned	Cwt.	148	10	6	0	0
	=No.	2,110	150	78	0	0
Skins, raw	Cwt.	3,996	2,073	787	512	2,628
	=No.	526,134	137,260	52,740	56,773	298,104
„ dressed or tanned	Cwt.	3,372	4,478	2,047	1,600	1,474
	=No.	395,881	489,671	227,987	161,338	160,111
Horns	Cwt.	24,418	19,051	32,604	28,429	31,307
Jewellery, &c.:						
Precious stones and pearls, unset		—	—	—	—	—
Jewellery		—	—	—	—	—
Plate		—	—	—	—	—
Jute:						
Raw	Cwt.	36,951	115,014	54,597	161,059	233,506
Manufactures of:						
Gunny bags	No.	31,832	130,750	14,200	85,106	739,570
Lac:						
Button	Cwt.	715	939	660	671	220
Shell	„	7,604	7,153	6,076	2,330	2,197
Metals	„	28	60	34	148	198
Mica (commercially called talc)	„	24	96	5	10	0
Musk	Ozs.	24	52	0	0	400
Natural curiosities		—	—	—	—	—
Oils:						
Animal	Gals.	6,604	0	10,838	15,855	2,874
Essential	„	227	142	1,027	776	1,007
Vegetable, not essential:						
Cocoanut	„	229,446	175,000	169,405	302,705	133,526
Other kinds	„	528	186	0	0	0
Oilcake	Cwt.	0	0	30	1,818	1,088
Perfumery (other than musk)		—	—	—	—	—
Provisions:						
Fruits and vegetables, dried, salted, or preserved	Cwt.	581	303	1,631	2,305	230
Other sorts	„	5,596	723	674	228	41
Saltpetre	„	33,766	50,900	36,516	32,319	34,949
Seeds:						
Castor	„	258,490	332,711	433,626	334,951	450,301
Earthnut	„	479,451	533,946	720,856	556,969	802,409
Linseed	„	1,338,149	1,340,678	906,473	1,375,689	929,725
Mowa or mowra	„	*	76,786	130,166	75,489	46,324
Mustard	„	9,476	14,194	23,794	20,483	11,270
Poppy	„	395,840	345,461	195,630	406,353	192,929
Rape	„	1,424,655	1,376,279	763,579	1,316,143	924,537
Til or jinjili	„	1,154,465	1,509,506	1,855,849	1,121,999	1,205,929
Other sorts	„	90,155	45,472	17,703	17,250	13,987
Silk:						
Raw	Lbs.	909,748	983,887	958,265	1,255,476	1,156,412
Manufactures:						
Piece goods	Yds.	924,036	618,521	601,590	710,901	723,776
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Spices:						
Ginger	Lbs.	70,000	114,240	181,001	56,000	57,042
Pepper	„	3,637,558	4,924,214	3,763,914	4,692,830	4,049,238
Other sorts	„	5,946	42,904	463	2,248	0

* Included with "Other sorts."

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

FRANCE.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Drugs, medicines and narcotics:					
Drugs and medicines	974	1,551	1,128	1,137	527
Tobacco:					
Unmanufactured	2,075	5,357	0	0	15
Manufactured	10	10	23	27	117
Dyeing and tanning materials:					
Cutch	1,626	6,685	11,967	3,655	2,891
Indigo	409,080	425,637	497,612	355,863	349,474
Turmeric	27,186	17,816	11,180	607	3,381
Other sorts	3,673	2,845	3,418	7,913	1,908
Fruits and vegetables:					
Cocoanut kernel	13,669	23	3,041	15,672	1,225
Other sorts	0	501	17	0	0
Grain and pulse:					
Rice, not in the husk	24,662	23,227	68,299	73,577	62,020
Wheat	814,766	1,082,295	1,087,585	1,327,497	543,527
Jowari and bajra	6,601	0	26,429	24,371	1,149
Other sorts	47	608	15	272	0
Gums and resins	1,011	8,696	7,665	23,859	3,174
Hemp, raw	2,163	2,550	2,448	1,131	1,158
Hides and skins:					
Hides, raw	98,750	76,859	44,038	81,490	92,454
„ dressed or tanned	951	55	31	0	0
Skins, raw	30,583	11,778	4,400	2,839	14,791
„ dressed or tanned	50,832	61,843	28,906	22,689	20,903
Horns	72,063	49,140	84,662	78,964	93,720
Jewellery, &c.:					
Precious stones and pearls, unset	1,125	715	2,330	1,659	2,156
Jewellery	78	1,600	134	300	572
Plate	0	0	0	190	390
Jute:					
Raw	23,170	74,242	37,651	127,419	210,673
Manufactures of:					
Gunny bags	612	2,497	406	2,333	16,458
Lac:					
Button	2,850	3,408	2,224	2,932	1,185
Shell	29,464	25,126	20,989	7,800	11,047
Metals	426	516	465	2,975	3,672
Mica (commercially called talc)	480	1,508	430	658	0
Musk	30	250	0	0	1,223
Natural curiosities	21	209	330	711	576
Oils:					
Animal	430	0	453	885	163
Essential	511	410	1,344	1,540	2,610
Vegetable, not essential:					
Cocoanut	28,869	20,791	18,974	33,342	14,389
Other kinds	57	38	0	0	0
Oilcake	0	0	9	545	326
Perfumery (other than musk)	251	318	1,144	1,439	670
Provisions:					
Fruits and vegetables, dried, salted, or preserved	259	146	933	1,114	367
Other sorts	17,835	2,482	580	404	170
Saltpetre	31,566	47,604	32,471	31,415	34,166
Seeds:					
Castor	115,179	160,629	191,780	183,588	308,886
Earthnut	242,575	246,633	349,702	535,891	437,346
Linseed	815,359	867,835	565,642	883,966	641,131
Mowa or mowra	*	27,161	52,489	32,532	19,560
Mustard	5,486	7,647	12,809	11,885	7,978
Poppy	231,633	190,087	123,970	268,606	148,204
Rape	799,048	746,774	451,486	847,911	665,086
Til or jinjili	756,598	997,716	1,243,694	832,894	870,816
Other sorts	39,358	19,820	11,405	8,078	7,258
Silk:					
Raw	170,151	218,827	233,377	285,326	323,290
Manufactures:					
Piece goods	84,475	55,385	60,028	84,228	82,332
Other sorts	282	0	0	575	0
Spices:					
Ginger	808	845	1,340	337	352
Pepper	126,700	164,846	155,692	192,174	147,201
Other sorts	1,130	603	70	232	0

* Included with "Other sorts."

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885–6 to 1889–90—*continued.*

FRANCE.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. QUANTITY.				
		1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Tea	Lbs.	10,329	9,268	7,518	5,656	11,643
Toys and requisites for games		—	—	—	—	—
Wax (excluding candles)	Cwt.	70	78	92	3	102
Wood:						
Teak	Cub. Tons	0	1	47	6	36
Ornamental		—	—	—	—	—
Wool:						
Raw	Lbs.	10,752	240,288	23,856	107,520	413,728
Manufactures of:						
Shawls	No.	2	44	176	297	24
Other sorts	Yds.	0	0	100	0	341
	Lbs.	14,414	15,313	9,130	6,196	7,889
Total		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles: Unmanufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles: Manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE		—	—	—	—	—
		FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.				
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)		—	—	—	—	—
Arms, ammunition, &c. (excluding military accoutrements)		—	—	—	—	—
Books and printed matter (including maps and charts)	Cwt.	15	10	2	1	3
Cabinet-ware and furniture		—	—	—	—	—
Chinese and Japanese ware (including lacquered ware, &c.)		—	—	—	—	—
Clocks and watches	No.	6	183	161	344	164
Cotton, raw	Cwt.	976	1,491	0	0	0
Drugs, medicines and narcotics:						
Drugs and medicines		—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	Lbs.	25	0	0	0	0
Dyeing and tanning materials	Cwt.	2	9	909*	907*	201*
Fruits and vegetables		—	—	—	—	—
Glass and glassware		—	—	—	—	—
Gums and resins	Cwt.	99	56	228	918	244
Hardware and cutlery (including plated ware)		—	—	—	—	—
Hides and skins	Cwt.	21	15	49	0	0
	No.	160	1,000	3,374	0	0
Instruments and apparatus		—	—	—	—	—
Ivory, unmanufactured	Lbs.	1,016	981	0	1,134	0
Jewellery, &c.:						
Precious stones and pearls, unset		—	—	—	—	—
Jewellery		—	—	—	—	—
Liquors:						
Spirits	Gals.	34	110	6	0	173
Wines and liqueurs	"	182	20	388	57	7
Metals	Cwt.	2	0	10	49	1
Perfumery (other than musk)		—	—	—	—	—
Provisions	Cwt.	0	155	91	138	140
Seeds	"	9	131	0	1,000	66
Shells and cowries		—	—	—	—	—
Silk:						
Raw	Lbs.	2,680	15,456	4,960	13,652	14,077
Manufactures		—	—	—	—	—
Spices	Lbs.	72,798	7,056	158,799	69,888	268,517
Wood, ornamental		—	—	—	—	—
Wool:						
Raw	Lbs.	0	30,128	3,248	0	0
Manufactures of		—	—	—	—	—
Total		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles: Unmanufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles: Manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE		—	—	—	—	—

* Defective.

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

FRANCE.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. VALUE. 1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Tea	805	531	502	565	1,042
Toys and requisites for games	144	879	582	2,574	2,600
Wax (excluding candles)	481	522	693	23	741
Wood:					
Teak	0	9	564	55	439
Ornamental	1,496	1,786	9,139	13,256	11,517
Wool:					
Raw	300	9,261	961	4,050	17,975
Manufactures of:					
Shawls	65	181	294	1,024	112
Other sorts	2,410	2,873	1,755	1,304	1,052
Total	6,682,147	7,707,848	7,167,025	8,406,747	7,710,313
Other articles { Unmanufactured	770	834	454	1,174	3,253
Other articles { Manufactured	972	160	369	2,523	1,300
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE	6,683,889	7,708,842	7,167,848	8,410,444	7,714,866
FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.					
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	344	306	899	520	1,078
Arms, ammunition, &c. (excluding military accoutrements)	250	25	0	524	25
Books and printed matter (including maps and charts)	193	198	52	31	67
Cabinet-ware and furniture	16	1	365	157	52
Chinese and Japanese ware (including lacquered ware, &c.)	89	8	255	292	102
Clocks and watches	50	518	212	604	167
Cotton, raw	2,790	3,871	0	0	0
Drugs, medicines and narcotics:					
Drugs and medicines	294	335	510	0	48
Tobacco	2	0	0	0	0
Dyeing and tanning materials	432	1,012	2,491	6,005	2,195
Fruits and vegetables	1,140	1,600	20,951	31,909	12,521
Glass and glassware	1	360	1,450	714	975
Gums and resins	285	327	1,050	3,673	701
Hardware and cutlery (including plated ware)	118	113	146	823	253
Hides and skins	77	120	533	0	0
Instruments and apparatus	69	55	95	243	507
Ivory, unmanufactured	680	740	0	845	0
Jewellery, &c.:					
Precious stones and pearls, unset	0	0	40	475	235
Jewellery	220	0	110	0	100
Liquors:					
Spirits	23	110	6	0	83
Wines and liqueurs	108	41	723	140	6
Metals	21	0	200	350	20
Perfumery (other than musk)	405	516	1,661	1,829	210
Provisions	0	425	72	98	143
Seeds	0	66	0	900	40
Shells and cowries	415	5	0	85	298
Silk:					
Raw	344	1,545	536	1,057	1,399
Manufactures	645	220	597	507	1,217
Spices	1,200	389	8,598	2,505	7,811
Wood, ornamental	0	0	0	268	178
Wool:					
Raw	0	876	130	0	0
Manufactures of	169	121	40	3,906	822
Total	10,380	13,903	41,722	58,460	31,163
Other articles { Unmanufactured	690	0	81	338	0
Other articles { Manufactured	569	270	172	662	223
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	11,639	14,173	41,975	59,460	31,386
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	6,695,528	7,723,015	7,209,823	8,469,904	7,746,252

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

GERMANY.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.		MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY.				
		1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)		—	—	—	—	—
Art, works of		—	—	—	—	—
Building and engineering materials:						
Cement	Cwt.	8,571	2,640	16,738	5,250	6,386
Cabinet-ware and furniture		—	—	—	—	—
Candles	Lbs.	1,250	0	0	980	31,252
Caoutchouc, manufactures		—	—	—	—	—
Chemicals		—	—	—	—	—
Coal	Tons	616	0	57	220	0
Cotton:						
Twist and yarn	Lbs.	2,400	0	400	3,100	8,165
Manufactures:						
Piece goods:						
Coloured, printed or dyed	Yds.	257,173	44,542	58,870	314,622	194,483
Handkerchiefs and shawls in the piece	No.	13,400	0	25,264	54,712	28,383
Other sorts	Yds.	0	0	436	0	3,000
Hosiery, pure and mixed		—	—	—	—	—
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Drugs, medicines and narcotics		—	—	—	—	—
Dyeing and tanning materials:						
Aniline and alizarine dyes	Ozs.	31,200*	9,424*	78,928*	2,551,456	3,606,390
Other sorts	Cwt.	0	0	873	0	10
Earthenware and porcelain		—	—	—	—	—
Glass:						
Sheet and plate	Sup. Ft.	120,000	0	60,000	60,000	1,500
Beads and false pearls	Cwt.	0	0	46	86	95
Other ware		—	—	—	—	—
Hardware and cutlery (including plated ware)		—	—	—	—	—
Hides and skins:						
Skins, dressed or tanned	Cwt.	2	6	13	19	21
	= No.	288	732	1,482	2,076	2,180
Instruments and apparatus		—	—	—	—	—
Ivory:						
Unmanufactured	Lbs.	0	4,205	0	5,603	11,970
Manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Jewellery		—	—	—	—	—
Leather, and manufactures of		—	—	—	—	—
Liquors:						
Ale, beer, and porter	Gals.	27,804	28,218	36,266	49,582	77,056
Spirits	,,	14,068	10,555	29,476	40,268	75,484
Wines	,,	300	1,635	3,065	2,824	9,072
Liqueurs	,,	4	46	195	649	862
Cider and other fermented liquors	,,	0	0	0	0	0
Machinery and millwork		—	—	—	—	—
Matches, lucifer and other		—	—	—	—	—
Metals:						
Brass	Cwt.	0	3	11	40	220
Copper	,,	0	11	0	0	47
Iron	,,	4,146	3,922	8,148	11,928	5,425
Steel	,,	1,850	2,154	3,283	7,063	16,099
Zinc or spelter	,,	98	366	368	943	128
Unenumerated	,,	15	100	0	66	46
Paints and colours (including painters' materials)	,,	265	161	194	553	575
Paper and pasteboard		—	—	—	—	—
Provisions	Cwt.	52	58	108	503	423
Railway plant and rolling stock:						
Materials for construction:						
Other sorts	,,	0	0	2,031	0	0
Salt	Tons	9,504	37,099	23,187	7,711	45,439
Seeds	Cwt.	0	0	0	0	1,207
Silk:						
Manufactures:						
Piece goods	Yds.	4,641	0	1,437	4,568	16,494
Goods of silk mixed with other materials	,,	4,805	12,848	11,985	27,119	92,620
Stationery (excluding paper)		—	—	—	—	—
Sugar, refined, &c.	Cwt.	0	59	6,881	0	40,734
Toys and requisites for games		—	—	—	—	—

* Exclusive of alizarine dyes.

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

GERMANY.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE, VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	226	423	1,131	9,094	19,408
Art, works of	29	79	93	220	1,286
Building and engineering materials:					
Cement	1,680	477	3,376	1,350	1,861
Cabinet-ware and furniture	489	455	978	3,961	7,365
Candles	65	0	0	31	1,300
Caoutchouc, manufactures	0	0	0	135	739
Chemicals	76	48	163	312	1,851
Coal	986	0	104	418	0
Cotton:					
Twist and yarn	153	0	25	312	765
Manufactures:					
Piece goods:					
Coloured, printed or dyed	7,209	1,231	1,548	9,996	5,613
Handkerchiefs and shawls in the piece	1,762	0	2,148	2,658	2,909
Other sorts	0	0	46	0	120
Hosiery, pure and mixed	439	449	633	3,840	5,945
Other sorts	102	290	324	1,863	3,682
Drugs, medicines and narcotics	94	346	136	626	6,537
Dyeing and tanning materials:					
Aniline and alizarine dyes	190*	135*	464*	14,692	20,836
Other sorts	0	0	6,142	0	102
Earthenware and porcelain	817	0	56	663	2,947
Glass:					
Sheet and plate	840	0	390	420	99
Beads and false pearls	0	0	278	1,771	2,115
Other ware	1,936	1,229	5,885	7,142	18,721
Hardware and cutlery (including plated ware)	1,912	2,161	4,515	15,541	29,589
Hides and skins:					
Skins, dressed or tanned	144	356	758	1,104	1,084
Instruments and apparatus	247	582	373	2,357	4,047
Ivory:					
Unmanufactured	0	2,940	0	3,822	8,790
Manufactured	0	704	0	175	4,278
Jewellery	766	2	0	548	733
Leather, and manufactures of	0	100	5	919	2,401
Liquors:					
Ale, beer, and porter	7,957	7,598	9,524	13,328	21,330
Spirits	3,324	3,138	7,229	13,136	17,323
Wines	227	872	1,294	1,401	2,912
Liqueurs	2	36	161	311	487
Cider and other fermented liquors	0	0	0	0	0
Machinery and millwork	372	332	635	565	2,220
Matches, lucifer and other	8,820	8,930	15,835	4,885	24,658
Metals:					
Brass	0	30	145	439	1,014
Copper	0	201	0	0	541
Iron	3,455	3,141	6,638	10,790	5,181
Steel	1,325	1,599	2,385	4,438	10,286
Zinc or spelter	147	586	589	1,739	240
Unenumerated	129	411	0	529	394
Paints and colours (including painters' materials)	842	471	763	1,873	2,607
Paper and pasteboard	328	460	1,994	3,667	11,856
Provisions	394	157	465	1,756	1,533
Railway plant and rolling stock:					
Materials for construction:					
Other sorts	0	0	631	0	0
Salt	17,285	66,312	44,459	17,578	112,138
Seeds	0	0	0	0	2,037
Silk:					
Manufactures:					
Piece goods	1,132	0	310	740	2,332
Goods of silk mixed with other materials	412	1,063	920	2,785	7,941
Stationery (excluding paper)	861	1,121	801	2,553	5,550
Sugar, refined, &c.	0	94	8,258	0	51,574
Toys and requisites for games	358	451	317	2,054	5,094

* Exclusive of alizarine dyes.

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

GERMANY.—IMPORTS THEREFROM—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY. 1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Wool:					
Manufactures of:					
Piece goods - - - Yds.	385,686	377,917	440,646	620,037	974,872
Shawls - - - - - No.	1,851	889	2,270	19,284	53,747
Other sorts - - - - - Lbs.	8,031	249	4,157	14,728	19,051
Total - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Unmanufactured - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Manufactured - - -	—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE - - -	—	—	—	—	—

GERMANY.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. QUANTITY. 1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Art, works of - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Caoutchouc, raw - - - - Cwt.	0	64	202	77	0
Coffee - - - - - „	2	667	26	703	2,520
Coir:					
Unmanufactured - - - - „	0	0	14	0	1,238
Manufactures of (excluding rope) - - „	0	0	2,233	1,721	5,282
Cotton:					
Raw - - - - - - „	18,567	133,405	139,046	190,585	486,138
Manufactures - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Drugs, medicines and narcotics:					
Drugs and medicines - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco - - - - Lbs.	84	1,248	218	575	2,648
Dyeing and tanning materials:					
Cutch - - - - Cwt.	2,050	0	1,474	400	1,219
Indigo - - - - - „	3,196	4,596	6,392	8,088	9,805
Other sorts - - - - „	510	695	800	4,380	17,073
Feathers - - - - - Lbs.	1	0	0	84	27
Fruits and vegetables - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Grain and pulse:					
Rice, not in the husk - - Cwt.	82,970	128,316	360,578	37,821	175,715
Wheat - - - - „	0	0	0	0	7,003
Gums and resins - - - - „	0	0	0	0	224
Hides and skins - - { „	5,192	13,040	4,183	6,506	32,763
Hides and skins - - { = No.	74,550	175,526	59,413	93,618	453,281
Horns - - - - - Cwt.	200	74	243	1,258	709
Jute:					
Raw - - - - - „	92,501	207,545	351,600	684,025	651,941
Manufactures of:					
Gunny bags (power-loom) - - No.	3,072	0	0	6,500	571,229
„ cloths („) - Yds.	3,000	0	0	0	23,000
Lac:					
Button - - - - - Cwt.	55	196	847	0	352
Shell - - - - - „	881	2,022	2,486	1,439	1,237
Manures - - - - - Tons	0	0	0	203	1,656
Metals - - - - - Cwt.	3	20	21	52	3
Mica (commercially called talc) - - „	7	0	0	24	51
Natural curiosities - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Oils:					
Essential - - - - Gals.	0	0	0	0	327
Vegetable, not essential - - - „	0	0	55,547	46,663	74,793
Provisions - - - - Cwt.	3,236	10	2,824	3,361	2,237
Seeds:					
Linseed - - - - - „	0	424	20,004	999	24,503
Poppy - - - - - „	0	0	0	6,001	3,998
Rape - - - - - - „	214,626	84,152	88,501	101,242	243,810
Other sorts - - - - „	0	11,528	600	2,961	12,212

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

GERMANY.—IMPORTS THEREFROM—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. VALUE. 1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Wool :					
Manufactures of :					
Piece goods	49,595	49,999	57,744	66,150	91,091
Shawls	522	326	1,247	6,967	19,317
Other sorts	1,160	38	808	3,226	4,144
Total	118,812	159,378	192,728	244,380	558,923
Other articles — Unmanufactured	0	337	367	107	711
Other articles — Manufactured	1,257	590	1,402	3,529	4,278
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE	120,069	160,300	194,492	248,016	563,912

GERMANY.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. VALUE. 1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Art, works of	19	237	75	261	1,084
Caoutchouc, raw	0	783	2,656	952	0
Coffee	5	2,997	118	3,264	16,444
Coir :					
Unmanufactured	0	0	10	0	867
Manufactures of (excluding rope)	0	0	2,011	1,563	4,654
Cotton :					
Raw	43,291	315,808	325,785	503,992	1,399,943
Manufactures	0	141	0	130	628
Drugs, medicines and narcotics :					
Drugs and medicines	0	210	1,139	95	160
Tobacco	2	76	77	72	225
Dyeing and tanning materials :					
Cutch	2,490	0	2,626	640	1,378
Indigo	114,536	137,780	202,429	265,648	261,608
Other sorts	510	351	440	1,695	5,940
Feathers	1	0	0	10	896
Fruits and vegetables	2,114	0	0	8,966	3,909
Grain and pulse :					
Rice, not in the husk	31,545	59,167	116,456	17,381	76,012
Wheat	0	0	0	0	3,101
Gums and resins	0	0	0	0	1,210
Hides and skins	19,963	51,701	17,610	24,444	121,831
Horns	300	138	334	2,205	1,149
Jute :					
Raw	60,230	136,757	245,115	568,600	598,585
Manufactures of :					
Gunny bags (power-loom)	68	0	0	151	11,264
„ cloths („ „)	28	0	0	0	235
Lac :					
Button	210	611	2,888	0	2,244
Shell	3,290	6,771	3,260	4,431	6,223
Manures	0	0	0	1,018	8,212
Metals	71	150	311	704	60
Mica (commercially called talc)	150	0	0	351	760
Natural curiosities	84	134	33	522	376
Oils :					
Essential	0	0	0	0	485
Vegetable, not essential	0	0	7,886	5,769	8,710
Provisions	989	78	1,083	1,538	868
Seeds :					
Linseed	0	276	14,003	599	15,269
Poppy	0	0	0	3,826	2,870
Rape	114,946	44,368	49,523	56,834	162,238
Other sorts	0	4,760	300	1,516	8,366

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885–6 to 1889–90—*continued.*

GERMANY—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
		INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE.				
		QUANTITY.				
Spices	Lbs.	98,168	155,376	395,324	273,953	462,274
Tallow	Cwt.	0	588	29	0	0
Tea	Lbs.	1,097	885	23,276	52,465	41,639
Toys and requisites for games		—	—	—	—	—
Wood :						
Teak	Cub. Toes	0	0	5	0	349
Ornamental		—	—	—	—	—
Wool, raw	Lbs.	0	0	2,737	0	35,868
Total		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Unmanufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE		—	—	—	—	—
		FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.				
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boot and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)		—	—	—	—	—
Books and printed matter (including maps and charts)	Cwt.	2	9	42	6	3
Fruits and vegetables		—	—	—	—	—
Ivory, unmanufactured	Lbs.	17,369	21,609	25,784	16,791	16,252
Metals	Cwt.	0	0	0	32	400
Shells and cowries		—	—	—	—	—
Spices	Lbs.	0	0	39,760	0	36,624
Wool, manufactures of		—	—	—	—	—
Total		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Unmanufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Manufactnred		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE		—	—	—	—	—

HOLLAND.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.		1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
		MERCHANDISE.				
		QUANTITY.				
Candles	Lbs.	1,421	16,875	0	0	0
Cotton :						
Twist and yarn	„	0	0	0	16,100	12,000
Manufactures :						
Piece goods :						
Coloured, printed or dyed	Yds.	13,087	7,655	16,028	59,938	39,137
Dyeing and tanning materials :						
Aniline and alizarine dyes	Ozs.	8,800*	36,000*	270,400*	1,139,216	40,000
Glass :						
Beads and false pearls	Cwt.	232	0	110	362	737
Liquors :						
Ale, beer, and porter	Gals.	0	0	58	36	0
Spirits	„	0	811	2,792	3,871	5,641

* Exclusive of alizarine dyes.

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

GERMANY.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Spices	1,194	5,455	7,971	11,261	13,847
Tallow	0	848	43	0	0
Tea	96	38	1,465	2,721	2,287
Toys and requisites for games	93	318	359	522	2,404
Wood :					
Teak	0	0	55	0	3,717
Ornamental	0	0	2,580	202	7,520
Wool, raw	0	0	68	0	1,257
Total	396,225	769,953	1,013,709	1,491,883	2,758,686
Other articles { Unmanufactured	156	717	260	375	4,196
Other articles { Manufactured	238	640	920	1,021	1,775
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE	396,619	771,310	1,014,889	1,493,279	2,764,657
	FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.				
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	65	175	110	64	320
Books and printed matter (including maps and charts)	20	72	656	155	46
Fruits and vegetables	0	0	0	0	1,359
Ivory, unmanufactured	11,254	12,622	16,038	10,346	12,937
Metals	0	0	0	720	80
Shells and cowries	0	273	0	0	407
Spices	0	0	394	0	1,006
Wool, manufactures of	2	25	150	665	164
Total	11,341	13,167	17,348	11,950	16,320
Other articles { Unmanufactured	0	3	0	0	363
Other articles { Manufactured	265	156	110	274	971
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	11,606	13,326	17,458	12,224	17,654
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	408,225	784,636	1,032,347	1,505,503	2,782,311

HOLLAND.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Candles	53	563	0	0	0
Cotton :					
Twist and yarn	0	0	0	1,552	1,144
Manufactures :					
Piece goods :					
Coloured, printed or dyed	393	330	570	2,188	860
Dyeing and tanning materials :					
Aniline and alizarine dyes	66*	186*	1,110*	4,392	133
Glass :					
Beads and false pearls	604	0	371	868	1,638
Liquors :					
Ale, beer, and porter	0	0	16	8	0
Spirits	0	281	694	1,133	1,328

* Exclusive of alizarine dyes.

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS AND EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

HOLLAND.—IMPORTS THEREFROM—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY.				
		1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Liquors—*cont.*						
Wines	Gals.	306	421	200	313	1,278
Liqueurs	,,	106	52	0	2	104
Metals	Cwt.	0	0	54	18	36
Provisions	,,	11	0	6	70	188
Stationery (excluding paper)		—	—	—	—	—
Total		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Unmanufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE		—	—	—	—	—

HOLLAND.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.		INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. QUANTITY.				
		1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Coir, manufactures of (excluding rope)	Cwt.	0	0	0	0	693
Cotton, raw	,,	2,049	11,725	31,324	1,435	0
Drugs, medicines and narcotics :						
Tobacco :						
Unmanufactured	Lbs.	0	0	672,000	1,760,000	520,000
Dyeing and tanning materials :						
Cutch	Cwt.	0	0	100	1,107	3,190
Indigo	,,	59	0	0	0	47
Grain and pulse :						
Wheat	Cwt.	85,918	206,945	60,591	0	250,684
Other sorts	,,	0	0	0	16	0
Hides and skins	,,	0	0	0	0	185
	= No.	0	0	0	0	2,964
Provisions	Cwt.	3	0	0	0	696
Seeds :						
Linseed	,,	786,051	586,182	503,041	524,223	324,943
Poppy	,,	40,572	0	0	1,000	0
Rape	,,	34,573	6,000	10,001	6,000	38,618
Other sorts	,,	0	0	2,880	0	0
Spices	Lbs.	0	0	0	0	33,600
Tea	,,	0	0	3,790	20,190	41,504
Total		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Unmanufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE		—	—	—	—	—
		FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.				
TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE		—	—	—	—	—

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

HOLLAND.—IMPORTS THEREFROM—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. VALUE. 1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Liquors—*cont.*					
Wines	507	595	169	405	1,162
Liqueurs	31	30	0	1	81
Metals	0	0	412	151	314
Provisions	45	31	17	403	1,154
Stationery (excluding paper)	0	62	152	190	871
Total	1,699	2,078	3,511	11,291	8,685
Other articles { Unmanufactured	145	0	30	0	10
Other articles { Manufactured	86	275	388	424	774
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE	1,930	2,353	3,929	11,715	9,469

HOLLAND.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. VALUE. 1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Coir, manufactures of (excluding rope)	0	0	0	0	709
Cotton, raw	5,578	29,690	83,470	3,855	0
Drugs, medicines and narcotics:					
Tobacco:					
Unmanufactured	0	0	1,800	3,559	937
Dyeing and tanning materials:					
Cutch	0	0	150	1,667	5,098
Indigo	2,120	0	0	0	1,098
Grain and pulse:					
Wheat	34,851	88,588	23,076	0	98,100
Other sorts	0	0	0	7	0
Hides and skins	0	0	0	0	934
Provisions	50	0	0	0	310
Seeds:					
Linseed	451,230	367,069	296,164	321,960	222,224
Poppy	24,344	0	0	744	0
Rape	17,687	3,375	5,101	3,488	25,640
Other sorts	0	0	1,512	0	0
Spices	0	0	0	0	1,150
Tea	0	0	273	1,176	2,222
Total	535,855	488,722	411,546	336,450	358,422
Other articles { Unmanufactured	0	0	0	0	199
Other articles { Manufactured	491	50	70	687	84
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE	536,346	488,772	411,616	337,137	358,705
	FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.				
TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	95	0	0	42	0
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	536,441	488,772	411,616	337,179	358,705

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

ITALY.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.		MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY.				
		1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	-	—	—	—	—	—
Art, works of	-	—	—	—	—	—
Books and printed matter (including maps and charts)	Cwt.	45	27	20	52	24
Building and engineering materials:						
Bricks and tiles	No.	79,012	2,700	243,100	962,427	49,984
Cement	Cwt.	2,091	118	515	2,109	499
Other sorts	"	0	0	10	387	480
Cabinet-ware and furniture	-	—	—	—	—	—
Chemicals:						
Alum	Cwt.	3,132	0	0	0	800
Suphur (brimstone)	"	225	1,208	1,367	1,350	4,396
Clocks and watches	No.	1,924	789	5,382	5,984	12,673
Coal	Tons	100	70	0	0	0
Corals, real	Lbs.	133,659	181,948	157,277	148,259	183,115
Corks	Cwt.	7	63	63	0	0
Cotton:						
Twist and yarn	Lbs.	77,390	23,400	31,900	146,500	118,736
Manufactures:						
Piece goods:						
Grey (unbleached)	Yds.	70,113	103,097	25,096	39,746	35,416
White (bleached)	"	706,490	412,589	726,338	1,486,176	1,331,961
Coloured, printed or dyed	"	2,070,623	662,830	642,070	1,787,943	3,000,832
Handkerchiefs and shawls in the piece	No.	16,562	8,323	38,596	105,937	151,041
Lace and patent net	Yds.	41,166	65,629	59,301	117,258	129,108
Hosiery, pure and mixed	-	—	—	—	—	—
Other sorts	-	—	—	—	—	—
Drugs, medicines and narcotics	-	—	—	—	—	—
Dyeing and tanning materials:						
Aniline and alizarine dyes	Ozs.	73,776*	31,200*	129,840*	1,845,488	656,000
Other sorts	Cwt.	629	14	55	3	7
Earthenware and porcelain	-	—	—	—	—	—
Fruits and vegetables	-	—	—	—	—	—
Glass:						
Sheet and plate	Sup. Ft.	0	0	20,666	0	0
Beads and false pearls	Cwt	15,378	11,889	9,341	20,658	17,272
Other ware	-	—	—	—	—	—
Hardware and cutlery (including plated ware)	-	—	—	—	—	—
Hops	Cwt.	1,739	1,422	1,163	1,174	1,053
Instruments and apparatus:						
Musical	-	—	—	—	—	—
Scientific, philosophical, &c.	-	—	—	—	—	—
Jewellery, &c.:						
Precious stones and pearls, unset	-	—	—	—	—	—
Jewellery	-	—	—	—	—	—
Plate	-	—	—	—	—	—
Leather, and manufactures of	-	—	—	—	—	—
Liquors:						
Ale, beer, and porter	Gals.	0	16	813	576	823
Spirits:						
Brandy	"	1,244	6,627	4,480	6,749	1,501
Other sorts	"	96	498	330	445	233
Wines:						
Claret	"	3,077	7,338	6,091	7,851	5,790
Other sorts	"	3,284	5,413	7,237	8,379	5,594
Liqueurs	"	70	952	846	433	590
Cider and other fermented liquors	"	25	10	30	22	89
Machinery and millwork	-	—	—	—	—	—
Metals:						
Brass:						
Wrought	Cwt.	5	0	0	3	0
Copper:						
Wrought:						
Lametta	"	83	77	223	104	135
Mixed or yellow metal for sheathing	"	0	0	38	6	0
Sheets and other manufactures	"	25	29	56	67	0
Iron:						
Wrought	"	0	0	1,384	80	0
Lead:						
Ore	"	0	0	0	0	125
Pig	"	4,165	8,994	2	2,006	10
Wrought	"	102	120	0	105	206
Unenumerated	"	0	21	610	5	6

* Exclusive of alizarine dyes.

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSIO and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

ITALY.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	10,693	6,818	10,093	14,509	25,511
Art, works of	2,663	549	1,778	2,465	2,115
Books and printed matter (including maps and charts)	543	467	305	464	233
Building and engineering materials:					
Bricks and tiles	161	65	1,569	8,299	573
Cement	370	40	95	438	92
Other sorts	0	0	15	141	184
Cabinet-ware and furniture	535	234	887	665	2,612
Chemicals:					
Alum	1,253	0	0	0	320
Sulphur (brimstone)	111	605	677	668	2,227
Clocks and watches	2,729	1,938	6,620	6,852	15,233
Coal	190	105	0	0	0
Corals, real	122,890	161,742	151,008	125,411	128,700
Corks	100	753	560	0	2
Cotton:					
Twist and yarn	6,667	2,014	2,598	12,686	10,523
Manufacture:					
Piece goods:					
Grey (unbleached)	3,654	5,449	1,357	2,165	1,969
White (bleached)	22,323	14,561	24,939	46,434	41,267
Coloured, printed or dyed	35,214	15,030	14,166	38,659	61,694
Handkerchiefs and shawls in the piece	717	284	520	3,262	3,039
Lace and patent net	2,477	3,861	3,574	6,780	6,800
Hosiery, pure and mixed	4,278	269	1,945	1,882	7,969
Other sorts	13	68	0	309	0
Drugs, medicines and narcotics	409	400	196	435	407
Dyeing and tanning materials:					
Aniline and alizarine dyes	1,111*	308*	806*	7,159	8,328
Other sorts	938	18	1,761	157	1,625
Earthenware and porcelain	33	102	517	1,245	377
Fruits and vegetables	187	1,267	2,094	2,481	1,936
Glass:					
Sheet and plate	0	0	227	0	0
Beads and false pearls	56,547	45,817	37,520	76,017	66,214
Other ware	610	689	2,640	3,378	1,493
Hardware and cutlery (including plated ware)	880	2,435	1,675	6,163	2,277
Hops	11,015	8,377	7,964	12,925	6,828
Instruments and apparatus:					
Musical	2,694	681	604	777	485
Scientific, philosophical, &c.	283	294	155	370	187
Jewellery, &c.:					
Precious stones and pearls, unset	140	453	1,111	2,175	1,999
Jewellery	1,740	531	1,208	1,750	1,672
Plate	20	0	130	49	0
Leather, and manufactures of	225	30	152	156	319
Liquors:					
Ale, beer, and porter	0	4	236	172	272
Spirits:					
Brandy	1,225	6,309	4,813	4,931	1,355
Other sorts	118	872	446	573	438
Wines:					
Claret	1,400	3,752	3,050	3,634	2,648
Other sorts	2,097	4,004	4,251	5,448	3,515
Liqueurs	70	1,090	929	580	689
Cider and other fermented liquors	23	9	50	20	75
Machinery and millwork	171	554	49	403	1,307
Metals:					
Brass:					
Wrought	68	1	0	32	0
Copper:					
Wrought:					
Lametta	1,970	1,948	4,946	2,383	3,393
Mixed or yellow metal for sheathing	0	0	210	0	0
Sheets and other manufactures	428	721	1,113	1,657	0
Iron:					
Wrought	0	0	914	80	0
Lead:					
Ore	0	0	0	0	195
Pig	3,336	8,888	2	2,256	12
Wrought	107	129	0	136	262
Unenumerated	0	1,245	656	85	130

* Exclusive of alizarine dyes.

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

ITALY.—IMPORTS THEREFROM—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY.				
		1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Paints and colours (including painters' materials)		—	—	—	—	—
Paper and pasteboard		—	—	—	—	—
Printing and lithographing materials (other than paper)		—	—	—	—	—
Provisions:						
Butter	Lbs.	40,132	48,562	52,811	38,552	62,659
Cheese	„	13,269	10,229	16,899	7,311	7,903
Flour	„	18,000	16,110	0	39,975	199,800
Fruits and vegetables, dried, salted, or preserved:						
Other sorts	Cwt.	12	41	418	285	3
Other sorts of provisions	„	305	363	472	388	325
Railway plant and rolling stock		—	—	—	—	—
Salt	Tons	38,437	48,343	0	0	0
Silk:						
Manufactures:						
Thread for sewing, &c.	Lbs.	50	1,013	0	0	37
Piece goods	Yds.	118,667	136,210	153,538	168,916	241,234
Goods of silk mixed with other materials	„	70,028	165,707	286,109	582,958	382,279
Soap	Cwt.	546	119	265	475	760
Stationery		—	—	—	—	—
Stone and marble	Cwt.	29,287	22,139	14,252	19,784	14,776
Sugar, refined, &c.	„	0	347	234	6	0
Toys and requisites for games		—	—	—	—	—
Wood:						
Timber	Tons	273	100	16	68	0
Manufactures of		—	—	—	—	—
Wool:						
Manufactures of:						
Piece goods	Yds.	42,683	14,998	13,014	31,689	20,654
Shawls	No.	440	33	0	8,875	102
Other sorts	Lbs.	0	60	10,463	470	360
Total		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Unmanufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE		—	—	—	—	—

ITALY.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.		INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. QUANTITY.				
		1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)		—	—	—	—	—
Caoutchouc, raw	Cwt.	0	18	59	0	0
Coffee	„	4	107	0	959	408
Coir, manufactures of (excluding rope)	„	1,069	0	228	1,948	9,752
Cotton:						
Raw	„	802,149	806,743	773,837	780,819	956,928
Manufactures		—	—	—	—	—
Drugs, medicines and narcotics:						
Drugs and medicines		—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	Lbs.	610	13,495	4,971	3,511	8,436
Dyeing and tanning materials:						
Cutch	Cwt.	0	20	3,275	563	2,845
Indigo	„	1,145	1,407	1,533	1,610	1,514
Other sorts	„	1,451	838	2,350	4,236	12,521
Grain and pulse:						
Rice, not in the husk	„	144	63,597	19,778	78,685	5,255
Wheat	„	1,218,269	5,212,305	3,073,764	1,125,058	403,246
Other sorts	„	1,090	5,111	3,333	5,143	0

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

ITALY.—IMPORTS THEREFROM—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Paints and colours (including painters' materials)	25	0	529	2,028	2,375
Paper and pasteboard	2,226	1,306	942	1,577	977
Printing and lithographing materials (other than paper)	8	28	25	4	1
Provisions :					
Butter	3,196	3,883	4,434	3,272	5,607
Cheese	869	609	999	489	446
Flour	151	133	0	360	1,787
Fruits and vegetables, dried, salted, or preserved :					
Other sorts	60	196	2,250	693	25
Other sorts of provisions	1,380	1,549	2,307	2,401	1,672
Railway plant and rolling stock	2	63	132	140	0
Salt	53,917	65,121	0	0	0
Silk :					
Manufactures :					
Thread for sewing, &c.	50	935	0	0	78
Piece goods	14,267	16,009	18,829	20,434	26,717
Goods of silk with mixed other materials	4,514	13,526	22,080	44,572	34,772
Soap	1,325	711	911	1,693	2,550
Stationery	282	191	571	292	21
Stone and marble	14,363	9,741	6,765	10,847	7,566
Sugar, refined, &c.	0	550	436	10	0
Toys and requisites for games	991	669	738	940	1,560
Wood :					
Timber	1,627	375	83	292	0
Manufactures of	593	48	81	81	6
Wool :					
Manufactures of :					
Piece goods	7,238	1,708	1,267	3,280	2,059
Shawls	255	4	0	3,744	65
Other sorts	0	10	235	78	84
Total	412,760	422,575	366,745	501,908	507,669
Other articles { Unmanufactured	931	784	1,615	170	378
Other articles { Manufactured	957	2,182	2,633	2,719	2,461
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE	414,648	425,541	370,993	504,797	510,508

ITALY.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	230	940	1,010	631	33
Caoutchouc, raw	0	216	883	0	0
Coffee	11	324	0	4,314	2,441
Coir, manufactures of (excluding rope)	1,525	0	185	2,383	10,018
Cotton :					
Raw	2,067,492	1,993,546	1,999,716	2,180,396	2,744,457
Manufactures	8	0	1	709	14
Drugs, medicines and narcotics :					
Drugs and medicines	0	1	171	83	35
Tobacco	103	171	184	313	826
Dyeing and tanning materials :					
Cutch	0	55	4,575	610	4,429
Indigo	37,769	41,385	45,701	52,398	46,774
Other sorts	1,372	598	1,113	1,607	4,906
Grain and pulse :					
Rice, not in the husk	77	16,778	5,612	21,938	2,116
Wheat	446,784	2,078,109	1,284,055	484,388	180,532
Other sorts	329	1,603	720	846	0

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885–6 to 1889–90—*continued.*

ITALY.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. QUANTITY.				
		1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Hides and skins :						
Hides, raw	Cwt.	100,863	70,453	48,929	53,105	77,596
	= No.	1,339,499	1,049,687	737,016	780,084	1,211,318
„ dressed or tanned	Cwt.	536	57	0	0	0
	= No.	8,452	1,546	0	0	0
Skins, raw	Cwt.	1,311	813	264	102	88
	= No.	61,321	29,806	9,080	6,001	4,070
„ dressed or tanned	Cwt.	55	17	26	57	0
	= No.	4,935	1,806	2,400	5,980	0
Horns	Cwt.	602	0	0	0	0
Jewellery, &c.		—	—	—	—	—
Jute :						
Raw	Cwt.	169,608	120,476	266,273	184,373	223,446
Manufactures of :						
Gunny bags (power-loom)	No.	250	8,100	75	40	14,303
Lac, shell	Cwt.	2,864	3,625	2,621	810	117
Manures	Tons	0	0	0	312	12
Natural curiosities		—	—	—	—	—
Oils, vegetable, not essential	Gals.	3,910	2,536	249	976	0
Oilcake	Cwt.	0	250	0	217	3,102
Provisions	„	22,490	14,387	13,085	23,529	9,601
Saltpetre	„	1,892	1,607	860	902	300
Seeds :						
Castor	„	145,746	112,695	134,790	60,455	81,867
Earthnuts	„	3,000	112,231	60,410	60,235	130,266
Linseed	„	198,846	314,905	301,673	138,189	328,743
Rape	„	88,871	74,551	67,814	83,528	63,731
Til or jinjili	„	334,002	356,584	452,947	121,211	232,920
Other sorts	„	500	2,710	236	80	20
Silk :						
Raw	Lbs.	125,168	204,802	110,721	44,187	112,129
Manufactures		—	—	—	—	—
Spices	Lbs.	78,400	196,000	509,936	305,172	456,900
Tallow	Cwt.	650	0	315	1,317	330
Tea	Lbs.	980	9,817	8,461	6,292	2,972
Toys and requisites for games		—	—	—	—	—
Wood, teak	Cub. Tons	0	4	1,092	750	1,244
Total		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Unmanufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE		—	—	—	—	—
		FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.				
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)		—	—	—	—	—
Clocks and watches	No.	20	511	815	221	544
Corals, real	Lbs.	5,475	1,482	1,392	457	837
Cotton, raw	Cwt.	192	0	0	0	0
Fruits and vegetables		—	—	—	—	—
Jewellery, &c.:						
Plate		—	—	—	—	—
Metals	Cwt.	42,100	22,280	76,040	80,560	150,280
Seeds	„	150	0	0	0	2,000
Silk, manufactures		—	—	—	—	—
Spices	Lbs.	7,616	0	47,096	140	184,716
Wool, raw	„	0	0	0	47,040	0
Total		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Unmanufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE		—	—	—	—	—

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

ITALY.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Hides and skins:					
Hides, raw	369,599	280,186	192,701	191,383	290,250
„ dressed or tanned	2,730	297	0	0	0
Skins, raw	5,795	2,814	1,069	387	321
„ dressed or tanned	560	200	300	790	0
Horns	1,552	0	0	0	0
Jewellery, &c.	411	423	860	35	330
Jute:					
Raw	97,450	72,700	177,882	149,180	196,293
Manufactures of:					
Gunny bags (power-loom)	4	162	3	1	342
Lac, shell	9,725	12,274	7,830	2,349	551
Manures	0	0	0	1,560	12
Natural curiosities	21	105	152	19	30
Oils, vegetable, not essential	512	308	32	112	0
Oilcake	0	100	0	59	730
Provisions	9,533	6,478	5,949	11,171	3,850
Saltpetre	1,694	1,398	772	833	300
Seeds:					
Castor	63,196	53,183	63,203	34,083	53,270
Earthnuts	1,435	43,966	29,727	32,505	76,098
Linseed	123,960	201,918	186,270	88,555	234,012
Rape	46,157	38,672	38,547	53,309	43,598
Til or jinjili	251,163	242,981	327,661	94,273	188,219
Other sorts	188	1,061	115	92	9
Silk:					
Raw	88,595	164,875	95,163	33,978	100,666
Manufactures	30	1,350	86	16	2
Spices	2,750	7,447	20,580	12,494	16,500
Tallow	1,596	0	409	3,128	800
Tea	95	582	708	544	198
Toys and requisites for games	2,315	636	453	366	455
Wood, teak	0	35	9,824	7,509	13,498
Total	3,636,766	5,267,827	4,504,222	3,469,297	4,216,915
Other articles { Unmanufactured	634	820	233	104	176
Other articles { Manufactured	797	784	791	712	664
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE	3,638,197	5,269,431	4,505,246	3,470,113	4,217,755
	FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.				
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	718	272	1,783	399	480
Clocks and watches	320	1,634	880	363	603
Corals, real	10,410	2,000	2,727	200	813
Cotton, raw	404	0	0	0	0
Fruits and vegetables	0	0	0	0	800
Jewellery, &c.:					
Plate	0	0	0	10,000	1
Metals	6,403	3,742	13,697	16,110	28,528
Seeds	120	0	0	0	1,600
Silk, manufactures	0	850	0	0	0
Spices	190	0	2,595	6	5,985
Wool, raw	0	0	0	1,890	0
Total	18,565	8,498	21,682	28,968	38,810
Other articles { Unmanufactured	674	438	24	41	151
Other articles { Manufactured	1,084	799	594	650	471
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	20,323	9,735	22,300	29,659	39,432
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	3,658,520	5,279,166	4,527,546	3,499,772	4,257,187

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.		MERCHANDISE.				
		QUANTITY.				
		1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)		—	—	—	—	—
Silk:						
Raw	Lbs.	1,325	0	0	0	0
Wood:						
Timber (other than teak)	Tons	299	0	0	0	0
Other articles — Total		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles — Unmanufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles — Manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE		—	—	—	—	—

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.		INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE.				
		QUANTITY.				
		1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Cotton, raw	Cwt.	22,925	84,304	134,338	150,585	94,485
Dyeing and tanning materials:						
Indigo	,,	0	416	1,668	2,199	1,890
Other sorts	,,	0	0	600	6,640	4,796
Fruits and vegetables		—	—	—	—	—
Oils:						
Vegetable, not essential	Gals.	0	0	0	2,871	0
Seeds	Cwt.	73,439	120,984	10,900	30,322	82,967
Spices	Lbs.	0	0	10,528	0	67,200
Sugar, refined and unrefined	Cwt.	0	0	1,454	0	93
Other articles — Total		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles — Unmanufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles — Manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE		—	—	—	—	—
		FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.				
TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE		—	—	—	—	—

SPAIN (EXCLUDING GIBRALTAR).—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE.				
	QUANTITY.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE	—	—	—	—	—

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	3,403	0	0	0	0
Silk:					
Raw	596	0	0	0	0
Wood:					
Timber (other than teak)	1,487	0	0	0	0
Total	5,486	0	0	0	0
Other articles { Unmanufactured	0	0	0	0	0
Other articles { Manufactured	0	0	0	50	48
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE	5,486	0	0	50	48

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Cotton, raw	66,293	238,814	396,186	441,773	286,539
Dyeing and tanning materials:					
Indigo	0	12,150	51,396	74,832	64,869
Other sorts	0	0	343	3,093	2,088
Fruits and vegetables	0	429	15,750	0	0
Oils:					
Vegetable, not essential	0	0	0	840	0
Seeds	37,728	61,910	5,603	15,721	56,633
Spices	0	0	389	0	2,100
Sugar, refined and unrefined	0	0	1,194	0	152
Total	104,021	313,303	470,861	535,759	412,381
Other articles { Unmanufactured	0	40	11	0	0
Other articles { Manufactured	0	0	86	0	33
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE	104,021	313,343	470,958	535,759	412,414
	FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.				
TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	0	0	108	0	0
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	104,021	313,343	471,066	535,759	412,414

SPAIN (EXCLUDING GIBRALTAR).—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE	0	0	0	609	285

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885–6 to 1889–90—*continued.*

SPAIN (EXCLUDING GIBRALTAR)—EXPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.		INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE.				
		QUANTITY.				
		1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Cotton:						
Raw	Cwt.	44,283	38,838	44,598	71,893	71,889
Drugs, medicines and narcotics:						
Drugs and medicines	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dyeing and tanning materials	Cwt.	0	82	0	0	0
Grain and pulse:						
Wheat	,,	202,086	130,146	127,400	0	600
Hides and skins:						
Hides, raw	,,	3,042	2,486	794	779	1,335
	=No.	41,414	52,185	18,230	17,994	30,482
Skins, raw	Cwt.	225	638	0	0	0
	=No.	7,150	24,710	0	0	0
Jute, raw	Cwt.	84,236	45,729	123,874	103,771	112,779
Lac, shell	,,	0	285	258	110	0
Seeds:						
Linseed	,,	16,044	5,999	0	0	0
Other sorts	,,	0	799	0	0	0
Wood, teak	Cub. Tons	412	0	0	0	0
Total		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles: Unmanufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles: Manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE		—	—	—	—	—
		FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.				
TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE		—	—	—	—	—

TURKEY IN EUROPE.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.		MERCHANDISE.				
		QUANTITY.				
		1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Drugs, medicines and narcotics:						
Drugs and medicines	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco:						
Unmanufactured	Lbs.	13,789	0	12,557	6,567	12,629
Manufactured	,,	50	14,681	201	0	4,157
Glass and glassware	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oils:						
Essential	Gals.	1	1	1	0	7
Provisions	Cwt.	212	1	6	0	4
Wood:						
Timber (other than teak)	Tons	2,541	0	0	0	0
Wool:						
Manufactures of:						
Piece goods	Yds.	980	220	0	80	0
Total		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles: Unmanufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles: Manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE		—	—	—	—	—

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

SPAIN (EXCLUDING GIBRALTAR).—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Cotton:					
Raw	119,068	101,646	117,771	213,510	217,601
Drugs, medicines and narcotics:					
Drugs and medicines	960	988	105	90	0
Dyeing and tanning materials	0	753	0	0	0
Grain and pulse:					
Wheat	78,282	52,058	52,520	0	300
Hides and skins:					
Hides, raw	9,817	12,579	4,125	3,750	5,707
Skins, raw	1,349	3,526	0	0	0
Jute, raw	54,248	32,010	86,713	92,825	119,371
Lac, shell	0	875	860	310	0
Seeds:					
Linseed	9,940	3,824	0	0	0
Other sorts	0	416	0	0	0
Wood, teak	5,149	0	0	0	0
Total	278,813	208,670	262,094	310,485	342,979
Other articles: Unmanufactured	0	0	1	130	0
Other articles: Manufactured	0	2	0	60	0
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE	278,813	208,672	262,095	310,675	342,979
FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.					
TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	0	25	0	0	111
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	278,813	208,697	262,095	310,675	343,090

TURKEY IN EUROPE.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	165	105	10	13	103
Drugs, medicines and narcotics:					
Drugs and medicines	0	0	2	0	0
Tobacco:					
Unmanufactured	957	0	730	493	796
Manufactured	8	1,019	59	0	416
Glass and glassware	55	0	18	52	160
Oils:					
Essential	240	202	218	0	53
Provisions	848	6	36	0	20
Wood:					
Timber (other than teak)	11,440	0	0	0	0
Wool:					
Manufactures of:					
Piece goods	392	88	0	8	0
Total	14,105	1,420	1,073	566	1,548
Other articles: Unmanufactured	0	3	44	7	0
Other articles: Manufactured	290	940	574	451	442
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE	14,395	2,363	1,691	1,024	1,990

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885–6 to 1889–90—*continued.*

TURKEY IN EUROPE.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.		INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE.				
		QUANTITY.				
		1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Chemicals		—	—	—	—	—
Cotton:						
Manufactures:						
Piece goods	Yds.	11,542	8,439	825	3,650	0
Dyeing and tanning materials:						
Indigo	Cwt.	70	164	222	30	46
Other sorts	"	250	12	108	0	0
Hides and skins:						
Hides, raw	"	870	358	58	92	0
	= No.	5,618	2,130	250	270	0
Jewellery, &c.		—	—	—	—	—
Jute:						
Manufactures of:						
Gunny bags (power-loom)	No.	148,950	271,100	54,100	45,000	406,800
Oils:						
Essential	Gals.	715	974	1,026	929	854
Seeds	Cwt.	11	7	50,437	0	17
Silk:						
Manufactures		—	—	—	—	—
Spices	Lbs.	35,420	25,230	13,780	560	1,148
Tea	"	6,634	70	4,240	1,100	405
Wool:						
Manufactures of		—	—	—	—	—
Total		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles: Unmanufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles: Manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE		—	—	—	—	—
		FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.				
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)		—	—	—	—	—
Drugs, medicines and narcotics:						
Tobacco	Lbs.	0	18	0	0	14,812
Gums and resins	Cwt.	149	104	28	0	0
Metals	"	1	0	0	0	0
Spices	Lbs.	13,718	4,506	6,186	392	112
Tea	"	5,146	32,959	4,360	96	0
Wool:						
Manufactures of:						
Piece goods	Yds.	14,862	10,200	3,200	6,600	0
Shawls	No.	1,335	500	1,650	5,100	0
Other sorts	Lbs.	84	2,604	0	0	437
Total		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles: Unmanufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles: Manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE		—	—	—		—

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

TURKEY IN EUROPE.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Chemicals	47	326	0	0	150
Cotton:					
Manufactures:					
Piece goods	986	506	75	125	0
Dyeing and tanning materials:					
Indigo	1,623	3,617	5,077	676	1,064
Other sorts	224	11	63	0	0
Hides and skins:					
Hides, raw	2,143	742	100	108	0
Jewellery, &c.	27	22	245	109	0
Jute:					
Manufactures of:					
Gunny bags (power-loom)	2,867	5,975	1,272	1,328	11,476
Oils:					
Essential	1,919	1,989	2,430	2,344	1,968
Seeds	15	14	30,294	0	16
Silk:					
Manufactures	0	91	524	1,010	1,893
Spices	1,156	879	403	20	31
Tea	509	4	190	108	41
Wool:					
Manufactures of	0	460	0	4	22
Total	11,521	14,636	40,673	5,832	16,661
Other articles { Unmanufactured	470	83	262	165	109
Other articles { Manufactured	254	453	538	410	375
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE	12,245	15,172	41,473	6,407	17,145
	FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.				
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	30	393	77	197	4
Drugs, medicines and narcotics:					
Tobacco	0	8	0	0	429
Gums and resins	278	203	60	0	0
Metals	15	0	0	0	0
Spices	398	168	342	28	17
Tea	730	1,308	190	9	0
Wool:					
Manufactures of:					
Piece goods	2,745	1,810	580	660	0
Shawls	830	200	360	940	0
Other sorts	10	450	0	0	37
Total	5,036	4,535	1,609	1,834	487
Other articles { Unmanufactured	185	17	104	10	3
Other articles { Manufactured	385	594	427	580	265
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	5,606	5,146	2,140	2,424	755
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	17,851	20,318	43,613	8,831	17,900

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

OTHER COUNTRIES IN EUROPE.*—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.		MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY.				
		1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Liquors:						
Wines	Gals.	17	297	63	634	1,345
Liqueurs	„	0	0	0	3	2
Matches, lucifer and others		—	—	—	—	—
Metals:						
Iron:						
Wrought:						
Bar	Cwt.	0	0	31,435	3,333	2,619
Angle, bolt and rod	„	0	0	2,000	0	0
Nails, screws and rivets	„	0	0	1,077	556	2,979
Paper and pasteboard		—	—	—	—	—
Wood:						
Timber (other than teak)	Tons	0	0	0	0	72
Total		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Unmanufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE		—	—	—	—	—

OTHER COUNTRIES IN EUROPE.*—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.		INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. QUANTITY.				
		1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)		—	—	—	—	—
Cotton, raw	Cwt.	2,975	6,300	5,950	8,212	6,860
Dyeing and tanning materials:						
Indigo	„	21	122	145	142	110
Fruits and vegetables		—	—	—	—	—
Grain and pulse:						
Rice, not in the husk	Cwt.	63	0	0	0	0
Wheat	„	6,000	48,797	11,256	0	0
Hides and Skins	„	76	235	115	28	0
Hides and Skins	=No.	222	2,205	342	290	0
Jewellery, &c.		—	—	—	—	—
Seeds:						
Linseed	Cwt.	0	4,000	6,247	0	9,027
Rape	„	0	0	95,232	0	0
Til or jinjili	„	0	0	0	4,000	7,998
Total		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Unmanufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE		—	—	—	—	—
		FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.				
TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE		—	—	—	—	—

* Denmark, Greece, Norway, Portugal, Sweden, Other Countries.

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

OTHER COUNTRIES IN EUROPE.*—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Liquors:					
Wines	15	119	35	512	828
Liqueurs	0	0	0	3	2
Matches, lucifer and others	0	0	2,880	1,303	15,559
Metals:					
Iron:					
Wrought:					
Bar	0	0	20,973	2,110	1,693
Angle, bolt and rod	0	0	1,400	0	0
Nails, screws and rivets	0	0	794	278	2,612
Paper and pasteboard	0	0	135	0	1,659
Wood:					
Timber (other than teak)	0	0	0	0	504
Total	15	119	26,217	4,206	22,857
Other articles: Unmanufactured	1	70	239	249	397
Other articles: Manufactured	7	365	116	200	13
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE	23	554	26,572	4,655	23,267

OTHER COUNTRIES IN EUROPE.*—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	50	0	42	13	73
Cotton, raw	8,040	16,885	18,540	25,550	22,520
Dyeing and tanning materials:					
Indigo	630	3,780	3,886	5,094	3,648
Fruits and vegetables	0	5,720	0	0	0
Grain and pulse:					
Rice, not in the husk	25	0	0	0	0
Wheat	2,400	19,848	4,785	0	0
Hides and skins	96	725	282	47	0
Jewellery, &c.	0	0	0	1	13
Seeds:					
Linseed	0	2,400	3,903	0	5,792
Rape	0	0	53,815	0	0
Til or jinjili	0	0	0	2,668	6,299
Total	11,241	49,358	85,253	33,373	38,345
Other articles: Unmanufactured	1	1	222	180	380
Other articles: Manufactured	382	49	117	643	221
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE	11,624	49,408	85,592	34,196	38,946
	FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.				
TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	540	64	405	448	295
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN ANN FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	12,164	49,472	85,997	34,644	39,241

* Denmark, Greece, Norway, Portugal, Sweden, Other Countries.

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

ARABIA.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.		MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY.				
		1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Animals, living:						
Horses	No.	5	24	5	181	13
Other kinds	„	55	125	166	31	95
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)		—	—	—	—	—
Building and engineering materials:						
Chalk and lime	Cwt.	1,310	2,716	3,805	1,152	1,144
Other sorts	„	0	30	0	0	0
Caoutchouc, raw	„	4	0	0	1	0
Chemicals:						
Sulphur (brimstone)	„	0	477	0	0	0
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Coal	Tons	0	100	81	11	0
Coffee	Cwt.	10	165	0	19	343
Cotton:						
Raw	„	4,755	4,585	2,703	1,477	3,489
Twist and yarn	Lbs.	700	500	2,595	1,420	1,255
Manufactures:						
Piece goods:						
Grey (unbleached)	Yds.	14,100	5,480	21,600	10,433	10,808
White (bleached)	„	4,160	0	1,162	4,600	0
Coloured, printed or dyed	„	57,861	120,628	82,350	29,219	24,481
Drugs, medicines and narcotics		—	—	—	—	—
Dyeing and tanning materials	Cwt.	1,444	558	2,320	2,877	332
Fruits and vegetables		—	—	—	—	—
Grain and pulse:						
Wheat	Cwt.	0	0	0	24,693	4,235
Other sorts	„	79	25	65	3,393	188
Gums and resins:						
Arabic	„	1,539	195	575	317	3,083
Olibanum or frankincense	„	12,478	14,696	15,851	20,249	19,529
Other sorts	„	155	172	115	136	415
Hardware and cutlery (including plated ware)		—	—	—	—	—
Hemp, raw	Cwt.	41	0	1	0	37
Hides and skins:						
Hides, raw	„	61	43	128	95	44
	=No.	767	602	1,740	1,443	596
Skins, raw	Cwt.	753	1,007	631	882	1,378
	=No.	29,646	48,646	33,215	36,176	57,631
„ dressed or tanned	Cwt.	20	0	0	0	0
	=No.	625	0	0	0	0
Horns	Cwt.	4	0	0	0	0
Ivory, unmanufactured	Lbs.	0	322	975	173	0
Jewellery, &c.:						
Precious stones and pearls, unset		—	—	—	—	—
Jewellery		—	—	—	—	—
Jute:						
Raw	Cwt.	7	38	0	0	0
Manufactures of:						
Gunny bags (power-loom)	No.	5,205	14,250	41,816	52,738	18,675
Metals:						
Copper:						
Old, for remanufacture	Cwt.	243	387	280	186	144
Wrought	„	79	1	190	116	152
Tin, unwrought (block)	„	2	0	4	0	0
Unenumerated	„	381	4,479	153	337	357
Oils, essential	Gals.	0	0	0	2	0
Paints and colours	Cwt.	1,005	2,980	376	1,468	3,156
Painters' materials		—	—	—	—	—
Perfumery (other than musk)		—	—	—	—	—
Provisions:						
Fishmaws and sharkfins	Lbs.	507,360	467,816	500,555	457,891	638,630
Fish, dried, not salted	„	*	*	*	*	627,576
„ salted	„	1,648,360	1,937,538	1,855,633	1,625,344	1,841,921
Fruits and vegetables, dried, salted, or preserved:						
Dates	Cwt.	237,772	218,182	256,175	250,679	266,668
Other sorts	„	652	2,731	1,905	2,132	2,985
Other sorts of provisions	„	6,191	3,558	1,540	4,971	479
Salt	Tons	15,153	27,943	42,633	20,129	35,736
Seeds	Cwt.	2,407	2,275	1,225	246	157
Shells and cowries,						
Shells (chanks, sankhli, large ornamental shells, cowras, mother-of-pear shells, and oyster shells)	No.	517,648	954,733	376,746	533,692	2,034,843
	Cwt.	0	0	0	12	9
Tortoise-shell (including nakhla or nakh)	Lbs.	*	*	861	855	791
Cowries	Cwt.	761	684	629	503	452

* Not separately enumerated.

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTY in each Year from 1885–6 to 1889–90—*continued.*

ARABIA.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. VALUE.				
	1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Animals, living:					
Horses	120	735	125	6,285	390
Other kinds	140	313	328	27	301
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	383	567	366	653	252
Building and engineering materials:					
Chalk and lime	166	348	327	171	247
Other sorts	0	12	0	0	0
Caoutchouc, raw	31	1	0	23	0
Chemicals:					
Sulphur (brimstone)	0	260	0	0	0
Other sorts	2,482	2,090	2,910	2,598	2,439
Coal	0	135	112	16	0
Coffee	41	335	0	57	1,889
Cotton:					
Raw	10,674	10,371	5,399	3,820	5,854
Twist and yarn	42	36	188	89	67
Manufactures:					
Piece goods:					
Grey (unbleached)	165	60	214	223	96
White (bleached)	36	0	38	89	0
Coloured, printed or dyed	3,102	6,760	4,556	1,683	858
Drugs, medicines and narcotics	1,641	3,841	1,843	1,349	1,914
Dyeing and tanning materials	1,291	632	4,359	2,980	528
Fruits and vegetables	2,275	8,441	6,362	3,576	5,282
Grain and pulse:					
Wheat	0	0	0	9,992	1,695
Other sorts	30	7	24	920	78
Gums and resins:					
Arabic	2,453	462	1,501	1,285	7,531
Olibanum or frankincense	13,337	18,216	18,054	23,513	22,560
Other sorts	—	—	—	—	—
Hardware and cutlery (including plated ware)	275	273	153	216	271
Hemp, raw	41	0	1	0	30
Hides and skins:					
Hides, raw	154	105	359	208	95
Skins, raw	1,789	2,775	1,849	2,296	3,722
,, dressed or tanned	62	0	0	0	0
Horns	8	0	0	0	0
Ivory, unmanufactured	0	155	501	61	0
Jewellery, &c.;					
Precious stones and pearls, unset	57,420	53,492	65,320	68,528	65,881
Jewellery	79	12	0	10	270
Jute:					
Raw	3	23	0	0	0
Manufactures of:					
Gunny bags (power-loom)	57	153	442	561	189
Metals:					
Copper:					
Old, for remanufacture	712	787	800	709	459
Wrought	161	4	544	406	378
Tin, unwrought (block)	12	0	44	0	0
Unenumerated	273	734	226	540	450
Oils, essential	25	0	0	5	0
Paints and colours	53	399	52	222	420
Painters' materials	170	88	411	679	393
Perfumery (other than musk)	423	142	457	495	439
Provisions:					
Fishmaws and sharkfins	13,058	12,046	13,424	12,898	17,711
Fish, dried, not salted	*	*	*	*	1,960
,, salted	7,255	8,109	7,721	6,443	7,535
Fruits and vegetables, dried, salted, or preserved:					
Dates	131,017	121,308	144,847	137,966	147,928
Other sorts	765	3,699	2,537	2,871	4,217
Other sorts of provisions	2,825	1,715	1,743	3,845	1,100
Salt	22,185	37,693	56,969	27,304	50,175
Seeds	645	629	343	163	179
Shells and cowries:					
Shells (chanks, sankhli, large ornamental shells, cowras, mother-of pearl shells, and oyster shells)	3,840	8,146	2,722	4,404	7,685
Tortoise-shell (including nakhla or nakh)	*	*	319	254	331
Cowries	750	842	512	403	385

* Not separately enumerated.

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885–6 to 1889–90—*continued.*

ARABIA.—IMPORTS THEREFROM—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY.				
		1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Silk:						
Raw	Lbs.	245	572	323	508	886
Manufactures:						
Piece goods	Yds.	2,593	1,863	4,015	6,715	1,158
Goods of silk mixed with other materials	,,	48,821	27,197	28,024	25,767	12,317
Spices	Lbs.	8,628	2,814	805	114,744	4,308
Stone and marble	Cwt.	57,781	127,819	53,620	47,939	58,333
Tea	Lbs.	0	60	0	0	136
Wool:						
Raw	,,	47,566	20,305	28,168	26,824	69,665
Manufactures of:						
Piece goods	Yds.	510	160	200	0	217
Total		—	—	—	—	—
Articles (not specified) imported by post		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles: Unmanufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles: Manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE		—	—	—	—	—

ARABIA.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.		INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. QUANTITY.				
		1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)		—	—	—	—	—
Books and printed matter (including maps and charts)	Cwt.	113	135	120	181	98
Cabinet-ware and furniture		—	—	—	—	—
Chemicals		—	—	—	—	—
Coffee	Cwt.	17,413	9,630	10,499	13,176	10,077
Coir:						
Unmanufactured	,,	0	1	30	0	826
Manufactures of (excluding rope)	,,	2,812	2,545	1,178	2,531	3,592
Cordage and rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute)	,,	3,279	3,055	3,373	4,556	4,449
Cotton:						
Raw	,,	851	569	175	839	907
Twist and yarn	Lbs.	227,750	259,365	279,169	261,555	280,525
Manufactures:						
Piece goods	Yds.	2,870,279	1,904,015	2,073,560	2,716,799	1,672,463
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Drugs, medicines and narcotics:						
Drugs and medicines		—	—	—	—	—
Opium	Chests	0	0	0	1	0
Opium	Weighing Cwt.	0	0	0	1	0
Tobacco:						
Unmanufactured	Lbs.	21,669	14,908	58,114	67,182	35,550
Manufactured	,,	16,474	12,000	7,820	5,409	8,060
Dyeing and tanning materials:						
Indigo	Cwt.	431	174	404	296	69
Turmeric	,,	4,817	6,765	4,411	2,371	1,693
Other sorts	,,	604	83	49	33	54
Fruits and vegetables:						
Fruits:						
Cocoanuts	No.	48,400	41,100	51,650	77,800	104,600
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Vegetables, fresh		—	—	—	—	—
Grain and pulse:						
Rice, not in the husk	Cwt.	780,240	1,054,389	959,705	694,589	935,938
Jowari and bajra	,,	105,316	233,061	177,700	152,409	191,453
Wheat	,,	153,759	152,586	127,948	60,499	74,722
Pulse	,,	2,412	4,379	7,653	1,061	4,404
Other sorts	,,	2,663	5,481	11,722	4,087	4,194

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

ARABIA.—IMPORTS THEREFROM—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. VALUE. 1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Silk:					
Raw	39	161	108	256	71
Manufactures:					
Piece goods	270	263	488	603	104
Goods of silk mixed with other materials	2,194	1,819	2,862	2,762	1,396
Spices	77	80	14	980	182
Stone and marble	2,668	4,442	1,487	1,638	2,109
Tea	0	3	0	0	10
Wool;					
Raw	945	446	727	602	1,904
Manufactures of:					
Piece goods	153	48	10	0	43
Total	289,249	314,853	355,038	337,608	371,420
Articles (not specified) imported by post	5,481	202	297	228	78
Other articles { Unmanufactured	693	977	248	750	518
Other articles { Manufactured	1,255	1,198	1,155	1,507	1,554
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE	296,678	317,225	356,738	340,093	373,570

ARABIA.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. VALUE. 1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	2,262	2,080	1,120	1,607	1,883
Books and printed matter (including maps and charts)	1,242	1,244	1,857	2,392	1,601
Cabinet-ware and furniture	612	1,094	536	793	876
Chemicals	1,283	877	1,751	199	1,156
Coffee	46,958	27,473	58,385	61,428	54,248
Coir:					
Unmanufactured	0	1	12	0	446
Manufactures of (excluding rope)	1,612	1,406	640	1,444	2,108
Cordage and rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute)	2,415	2,120	2,305	3,069	3,250
Cotton:					
Raw	466	293	189	500	537
Twist and yarn	9,501	11,155	12,037	12,540	13,356
Manufactures:					
Piece goods	57,774	38,134	40,422	50,030	31,876
Other sorts	1,137	4,145	1,561	2,690	1,933
Drugs, medicines and narcotics:					
Drugs and medicines	1,004	756	841	2,221	1,372
Opium	0	0	0	58	0
Tobacco:					
Unmanufactured	261	180	669	856	438
Manufactured	191	158	111	99	99
Dyeing and tanning materials:					
Indigo	5,410	2,178	5,228	4,639	1,021
Turmeric	4,500	5,438	2,647	1,319	1,320
Other sorts	494	106	55	32	80
Fruits and vegetables:					
Fruits:					
Cocoanuts	122	104	130	169	251
Other sorts	507	404	390	822	448
Vegetables, fresh	59	41	70	47	76
Grain and pulse:					
Rice, not in the husk	339,402	415,069	401,493	294,913	437,399
Jowari and bajra	28,820	66,026	51,819	49,249	65,708
Wheat	58,589	66,226	54,839	28,515	33,832
Pulse	893	1,638	2,503	489	1,844
Other sorts	881	1,898	3,574	1,614	1,383

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

ARABIA.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE.				
		QUANTITY.				
		1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Hardware and cutlery (including plated-ware)		—	—	—	—	—
Hemp, raw	Cwt.	1,545	1,302	2,109	2,949	1,780
Hides and skins	„	215	132	143	240	194
	= No.	1,547	1,140	943	1,267	1,559
Jewellery, &c.:						
Precious stones and pearls, unset		—	—	—	—	—
Jewellery		—	—	—	—	—
Plate		—	—	—	—	—
Jute, manufactures of:						
Gunny bags (power-loom)	No.	71,990	39,200	41,025	63,250	92,900
Metals	Cwt.	2,329	2,444	1,657	1,943	2,546
Oils:						
Essential	Gals.	3,396	2,132	4,066	2,505	1,744
Vegetable, not essential:						
Til or jinjili	„	52,001	68,591	42,899	38,346	50,333
Other kinds	„	2,158	1,385	3,147	3,032	2,097
Perfumery (other than musk)		—	—	—	—	—
Provisions:						
Flour	Lbs.	2,068,349	10,012,725	7,066,376	8,352,784	11,170,393
Fruits and vegetables, dried, salted, or preserved	Cwt.	2,063	2,655	1,826	4,101	1,484
Ghi	Lbs.	41	4,978	504	3,374	26,208
Other sorts	Cwt.	1,601	1,743	1,392	1,272	3,094
Saltpetre	„	636	645	445	416	169
Seeds:						
Essential	„	1,897	3,107	3,417	2,497	3,336
Earthnuts	„	2,096	4,444	2,548	1,099	1,716
Til or jinjili	„	8,521	4,516	1,890	5,180	4,913
Other sorts	„	109	605	500	311	213
Silk:						
Raw	Lbs.	948	0	112	415	596
Manufactures:						
Piece goods	Yds.	117,778	100,463	21,186	53,235	45,624
Goods of silk mixed with other materials	„	86,001	189,483	130,254	85,893	94,956
Spices:						
Cardamoms	Lbs.	49,460	50,464	37,308	41,383	28,831
Ginger	„	1,066,504	904,856	908,110	1,088,983	708,682
Pepper	„	376,192	317,898	352,526	280,601	269,476
Other sorts	„	53,088	40,245	41,287	77,813	46,193
Sugar:						
Refined, &c.	Cwt.	1,480	3,507	1,806	915	2,387
Unrefined, &c.	„	11,720	22,079	15,605	18,469	14,736
Tallow	„	8	182	639	250	452
Tea	Lbs.	895	1,065	3,747	5,698	17,358
Wood:						
Teak	Cub. Tons	323	213	231	846	845
Other timber	Tons	385	450	381	762	810
Ornamental		—	—	—	—	—
Manufactures of		—	—	—	—	—
Wool:						
Manufactures of:						
Shawls	No.	1,395	878	1,254	1,108	999
Total		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles: Unmanufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles: Manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE		—	—	—	—	—
		FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.				
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)		—	—	—	—	—
Arms, ammunition, &c. (excluding military accoutrements)		—	—	—	—	—
Chemicals		—	—	—	—	—
Coffee	Cwt.	2,677	1,514	504	977	835

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885–6 to 1889–90—*continued.*

ARABIA.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. VALUE.				
	1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Hardware and cutlery (including plated ware)	175	449	314	754	438
Hemp, raw	1,447	1,102	1,916	2,789	1,743
Hides and skins	602	397	419	549	457
Jewellery, &c.:					
Precious stones and pearls, unset	740	905	392	888	465
Jewellery	53	57	45	262	19
Plate	0	0	0	0	4
Jute, manufactures of:					
Gunny bags (power-loom)	1,206	613	663	1,260	1,919
Metals	4,731	7,005	5,482	6,051	7,296
Oils:					
Essential	7,798	3,421	6,977	5,077	3,040
Vegetable, not essential:					
Til or jinjili	5,940	7,361	4,691	5,079	7,072
Other kinds	259	180	367	356	241
Perfumery (other than musk)	190	684	407	222	197
Provisions:					
Flour	9,977	50,549	37,955	48,262	63,366
Fruits and vegetables, dried, salted, or preserved	1,012	1,242	1,063	1,947	954
Ghi	1	181	19	122	1,034
Other sorts	703	948	651	695	1,017
Saltpetre	616	732	417	411	173
Seeds:					
Essential	1,594	2,976	3,306	2,656	3,970
Earthnuts	868	1,958	1,113	544	833
Til or jinjili	6,073	3,176	1,285	3,861	3,890
Other sorts	122	332	336	264	163
Silk:					
Raw	373	0	60	166	253
Manufactures:					
Piece goods	12,336	12,763	1,910	6,121	4,510
Goods of silk mixed with other materials	8,340	16,171	14,663	8,186	11,237
Spices:					
Cardamoms	9,548	7,870	5,747	5,762	3,865
Ginger	16,313	12,787	10,965	12,454	7,084
Pepper	13,048	11,526	13,057	11,838	10,287
Other sorts	707	478	484	782	498
Sugar:					
Refined, &c.	1,420	3,669	2,352	1,408	3,178
Unrefined, &c.	8,283	15,582	11,060	13,047	10,547
Tallow	14	353	1,108	427	856
Tea	97	100	228	366	1,226
Wood:					
Teak	1,771	1,117	1,118	4,735	5,528
Other timber	1,222	1,652	1,304	2,921	2,959
Ornamental	2,368	581	919	1,060	582
Manufactures of	519	485	788	936	654
Wool:					
Manufactures of:					
Shawls	1,277	822	1,178	955	765
Total	688,088	820,468	779,938	674,947	820,836
Other articles { Unmanufactured	693	1,633	1,655	1,364	1,870
Other articles { Manufactured	1,785	2,755	1,322	1,594	2,440
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE	690,566	824,856	782,915	677,905	825,146
	FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.				
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	1,099	548	1,257	1,272	1,103
Arms, ammunition, &c. (excluding military accoutrements)	2	341	1,109	30	37
Chemicals	607	750	494	669	691
Coffee	7,854	4,379	2,927	4,668	4,490

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

ARABIA.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	FOREIGN MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Cotton:					
Twist and yarn - - - - Lbs.	118,441	166,805	187,195	165,275	151,852
Manufactures:					
Piece goods - - - - Yds.	7,543,140	9,485,183	8,968,571	10,173,321	7,424,521
„ handkerchiefs and shawls in the piece - - - - No.	40,107	38,700	36,814	42,962	37,307
Other sorts - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Drugs, medicines and narcotics:					
Drugs and medicines - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco - - - - - Lbs.	2	23	163	1,133	1,108
Dyeing and tanning materials - - - Cwt.	122*	129*	203*	225*	60*
Earthenware and porcelain - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Fireworks - - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Glass:					
Sheet and plate - - - Sup. Ft.	26,441	1,404	8,125	500	4,320
Beads and false pearls - - - - Cwt.	20	40	19	62	11
Other ware - - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Grain and pulse:					
Wheat - - - - - - Cwt.	0	0	0	337	861
Other sorts - - - - - „	3,144	0	0	1,282	9,895
Gums and resins - - - - - „	919	418	691	642	690
Hardware and cutlery (including plated ware) -	—	—	—	—	—
Jewellery, &c.:					
Precious stones and pearls, unset - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Liquors:					
Ale, beer, and porter - - - - Gals.	404	388	226	241	0
Spirits - - - - - - „	1,084	855	1,924	389	509
Wines and liqueurs - - - - - „	80	90	93	38	84
Matches, lucifer and other - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Metals:					
Brass - - - - - - Cwt.	18	37	43	27	37
Copper - - - - - - „	1,126	1,334	734	628	984
Iron - - - - - - „	6,053	7,838	7,890	6,693	5,530
Lead - - - - - - „	941	490	1,251	1,612	704
Steel - - - - - - „	399	728	285	1,038	258
Tin - - - - - - „	215	466	130	681	205
Unenumerated - - - - - „	29	52	41	4	15
Oils:					
Mineral:					
Kerosine - - - - - Gals.	33,178	15,916	28,280	81,733	11,758
Paints and colours - - - - Cwt.	121	100	74	167	123
Painters' materials - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Perfumery (other than musk) - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Provisions:					
Fruits and vegetables, dried, salted, or preserved - - - - Cwt.	2,906	2,240	1,935	4,567	3,278
Other sorts - - - - - „	206	211	455	367	466
Silk:					
Raw - - - - - Lbs.	14,899	14,126	15,495	21,332	12,813
Manufactures:					
Piece goods - - - - Yds.	24,891	24,376	27,229	28,186	44,007
Other sorts - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Spices - - - - - Lbs.	49,289	32,387	56,176	27,546	53,213
Sugar, refined and unrefined - - - Cwt.	20,696	33,384	26,110	39,660	27,465
Tea - - - - - Lbs.	60,028	32,324	60,929	49,587	63,535
Wood, manufactures of - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Wool:					
Manufactures of:					
Piece goods - - - - Yds.	10,333	6,957	12,584	11,364	9,610
Other sorts - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Total - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Unmanufactured - -	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Manufactured - -	—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE -	—	—	—	—	—

* Defective.

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

ARABIA.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	FOREIGN MERCHANDISE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Cotton:					
Twist and yarn	7,607	10,447	12,436	11,226	10,776
Manufactures:					
Piece goods	108,436	140,772	129,950	157,750	109,743
„ handkerchiefs and shawls in the piece	1,234	1,301	926	1,398	1,333
Other sorts	632	844	1,117	394	284
Drugs, medicines and narcotics:					
Drugs and medicines	2,509	6,623	3,529	3,209	4,566
Tobacco	0	3	15	52	48
Dyeing and tanning materials	910	1,190	1,114	1,405	1,029
Earthenware and porcelain	1,237	1,421	1,968	1,431	1,472
Fireworks	694	109	113	94	71
Glass:					
Sheet and plate	188	11	59	6	31
Beads and false pearls	139	234	114	281	38
Other ware	957	1,085	789	1,096	623
Grain and pulse:					
Wheat	0	0	0	158	323
Other sorts	787	0	0	422	3,050
Gums and resins	1,532	1,076	1,523	1,838	1,225
Hardware and cutlery (including plated ware)	1,066	1,469	1,289	1,586	1,333
Jewellery, &c.:					
Precious stones and pearls, unset	6,056	1,470	830	4,910	1,830
Liquors:					
Ale, beer, and porter	114	118	64	71	0
Spirits	828	726	1,013	272	273
Wines and liqueurs	103	78	92	38	77
Matches, lucifer and other	455	754	483	777	502
Metals:					
Brass	79	137	166	168	194
Copper	3,894	4,620	2,643	3,362	3,864
Iron	4,174	5,118	5,180	4,747	3,522
Lead	836	450	1,258	1,741	713
Steel	305	511	194	976	241
Tin	1,301	3,351	1,094	5,206	1,477
Unenumerated	80	130	79	58	54
Oils:					
Mineral:					
Kerosine	1,466	692	1,310	4,041	566
Paints and colours	209	158	148	171	124
Painters' materials	12	0	6	3	6
Perfumery (other than musk)	462	390	688	272	323
Provisions:					
Fruits and vegetables, dried, salted, or preserved	1,091	1,034	881	1,977	1,539
Other sorts	648	659	1,207	1,018	834
Silk:					
Raw	8,301	7,730	8,263	11,526	6,868
Manufactures:					
Piece goods	2,495	2,631	2,573	2,683	3,694
Other sorts	5	116	220	15	8
Spices	1,511	1,611	2,722	1,172	1,684
Sugar, refined and unrefined	24,744	40,999	31,379	47,307	37,228
Tea	6,168	3,184	6,247	5,523	5,604
Wood, manufactures of	58	50	675	49	56
Wool:					
Manufactures of:					
Piece goods	1,099	925	1,490	1,421	1,310
Other sorts	4,543	5,936	12,642	16,095	5,630
Total	208,527	256,181	244,276	304,584	220,437
Other articles { Unmanufactured	446	442	663	493	513
Other articles { Manufactured	1,480	1,571	1,678	1,097	1,264
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	210,453	258,194	246,617	306,174	222,214
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	901,019	1,083,050	1,029,532	984,079	1,047,360

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885–6 to 1889–90—*continued.*

CHINA—TREATY PORTS.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.		MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY.				
		1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)		—	—	—	—	—
Cabinet-ware and furniture		—	—	—	—	—
Cotton :						
Manufactures :						
Piece goods :						
Grey (unbleached)	Yds.	24	0	24	29,503	588,716
Earthenware and porcelain		—	—	—	—	—
Hardware and cutlery (including plated ware)		—	—	—	—	—
Jewellery		—	—	—	—	—
Metals	Cwt.	0	1	1	5	11
Provisions	„	1	9	59	81	89
Silk, raw	Lbs.	202,242	207,291	320,596	310,261	333,776
Manufactures :						
Thread for sewing, &c.	„	0	0	9	1	0
Piece goods	Yds.	73,553	155,046	206,328	240,560	241,393
Tea	Lbs.	1,972,402	2,138,242	1,680,448	2,922,536	3,116,682
Total		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Unmanufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE		—	—	—	—	—

CHINA—TREATY PORTS.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.		INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. QUANTITY.				
		1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Cordage and rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute)	Cwt.	20	334	16	75	85
Cotton :						
Raw	„	2,013	8,570	5,828	794	312
Twist and yarn	Lbs.	8,173,020	14,001,880	17,305,229	20,041,727	26,166,610
Manufactures :						
Piece goods	Yds.	3,115,513	3,100,440	4,309,900	13,897,002	1,396,640
Drugs, medicines and narcotics :						
Drugs and medicines		—	—	—	—	—
Opium { Chests		22,841	17,907	17,307	16,725	15,830
Opium { Weighing Cwt.		29,754	23,110	22,237	21,678	19,997
Tobacco	Lbs.	70	60	600	31,514	52,786
Grain and pulse :						
Rice, not in the husk	Cwt.	2,123	36,180	18,709	6,338	73
Jewellery, &c.		—	—	—	—	—
Jute :						
Manufactures of :						
Gunny bags (power-loom)	No.	82,100	95,500	10,000	40,000	89,800
„ cloths	Yds.	102,000	194,600	207,400	130,000	292,000
Provisions	Cwt.	264	162	327	573	301
Wood, ornamental		—	—	—	—	—
Total		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Unmanufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE		—	—	—	—	—

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

CHINA—TREATY PORTS.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	219	224	282	250	234
Cabinet-ware and furniture	31	30	28	0	335
Cotton:					
Manufactures:					
Piece goods:					
Grey (unbleached)	0	0	0	535	9,594
Earthenware and porcelain	0	192	1,759	6	332
Hardware and cutlery (including plated ware)	8	41	497	23	68
Jewellery	85	25	222	18	15
Metals	0	4	2	50	139
Provisions	4	40	113	156	200
Silk, raw	106,411	104,115	157,694	153,543	174,362
Manufactures:					
Thread for sewing, &c.	0	0	14	1	0
Piece goods	4,943	8,127	12,317	14,806	13,962
Tea	187,171	202,965	143,093	211,112	241,084
Total	298,872	315,763	316,012	380,500	440,275
Other articles: Unmanufactured	48	280	1,062	50	286
Other articles: Manufactured	82	80	779	854	840
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE	299,002	316,123	317,853	381,404	441,401

CHINA—TREATY PORTS.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Cordage and rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute)	24	724	26	113	137
Cotton:					
Raw	4,710	19,028	13,311	1,876	745
Twist and yarn	296,650	496,404	624,851	805,735	1,060,732
Manufactures:					
Piece goods	36,058	39,091	59,048	188,185	16,752
Drugs, medicines and narcotics:					
Drugs and medicines	47	61	53	2	5
Opium	2,767,948	2,123,183	2,051,965	2,165,651	2,022,244
Tobacco	5	8	60	253	488
Grain and pulse:					
Rice, not in the husk	578	12,150	6,677	2,476	30
Jewellery, &c.	0	0	4	506	0
Jute:					
Manufactures of:					
Gunny bags (power-loom)	1,490	1,726	240	775	1,687
„ cloths	1,365	2,369	2,795	1,589	3,898
Provisions	659	601	817	1,188	1,115
Wood, ornamental	4,320	599	791	710	5,724
Total	3,113,854	2,695,944	2,760,638	3,169,059	3,113,597
Other articles: Unmanufactured	147	558	306	213	675
Other articles: Manufactured	462	544	669	341	514
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE	3,114,463	2,697,046	2,761,613	3,169,613	3,114,786

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

CHINA—TREATY PORTS.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		FOREIGN MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY.				
		1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	-	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton :						
Twist and yarn	Lbs.	0	244	0	400	5
Manufactures :						
Piece goods	Yds.	1,465	892	2,440	110,274	29,728
Glass and glassware	-	—	—	—	—	—
Paper and pasteboard	-	—	—	—	—	—
Provisions :						
Fruits and vegetables, dried, salted, or preserved	Cwt.	271	406	311	217	643
Other sorts	,,	4	0	14	5	1
Spices	Lbs.	0	7,280	1,400	1,344	2,470
Wool :						
Manufactures of, piece goods	Yds.	853	49	286	73	0
Total	-	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Unmanufactured	-	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Manufactured	-	—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	-	—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	-	—	—	—	—	—

JAPAN.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.		MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY.				
		1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	-	—	—	—	—	—
Cabinet-ware and furniture	-	—	—	—	—	—
Chinese and Japanese ware (including lacquered ware, but exclusive of earthenware and porcelain)	-	—	—	—	—	—
Coal	Tons	0	0	1,550	200	3 420
Cotton, manufactures	-	—	—	—	—	—
Drugs, medicines and narcotics	-	—	—	—	—	—
Earthenware and porcelain	-	—	—	—	—	—
Jewellery	-	—	—	—	—	—
Matches, lucifer and other	-	—	—	—	—	—
Metals :						
Copper	Cwt.	4,766	3,837	2,905	29	1,417
Silk :						
Raw	Lbs.	0	0	9,978	49,234	22,135
Manufactures :						
Piece goods	Yds.	4,030	1,276	1,597	5,992	6,952
Tea	Lbs.	0	0	178	2,832	3,120
Toys and requisites for games	-	—	—	—	—	—
Wood, manufactures	-	—	—	—	—	—
Total	-	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Unmanufactured	-	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Manufactured	-	—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE	-	—	—	—	—	—

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

CHINA—TREATY PORTS.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	FOREIGN MERCHANDISE. VALUE. 1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	138	27	23	77	36
Cotton:					
Twist and yarn	0	16	0	32	1
Manufactures:					
Piece goods	36	27	43	2,388	433
Glass and glassware	54	52	0	0	15
Paper and pasteboard	62	183	31	121	192
Provisions:					
Fruits and vegetables, dried, salted, or preserved	460	705	687	424	1,030
Other sorts	5	0	98	32	1
Spices	0	422	75	60	78
Wool:					
Manufactures of, piece goods	105	7	29	19	0
Total	860	1,439	986	3,153	1,786
Other articles: Unmanufactured	44	62	432	124	9
Other articles: Manufactured	166	74	242	329	304
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	1,070	1,575	1,660	3,606	2,099
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	3,115,533	2,698,621	2,763,273	3,173,219	3,116,885

JAPAN.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. VALUE. 1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	689	716	332	1,100	656
Cabinet-ware and furniture	711	245	1,093	1,805	2,028
Chinese and Japanese ware (including lacquered ware, but exclusive of earthenware and porcelain)	3,873	4,051	3,588	2,391	2,931
Coal	0	0	3,100	400	7,333
Cotton manufactures	55	45	5	18	12
Drugs, medicines and narcotics	338	70	212	42	51
Earthenware and porcelain	299	767	2,844	1,406	809
Jewellery	158	0	2,007	0	0
Matches, lucifer and other	0	0	102		0
Metals:					
Copper	14,714	11,800	8,850	213	5,044
Silk:					
Raw	0	0	2,626	10,389	6,069
Manufactures:					
Piece goods	363	181	275	576	715
Tea	0	0	19	177	181
Toys and requisites for games	260	451	3,108	1,795	659
Wood, manufactures	0	720	34	861	675
Total	21,460	19,046	28,195	21,173	27,163
Other articles: Unmanufactured	418	420	464	1,298	182
Other articles: Manufactured	1,222	611	921	1,364	782
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE	23,100	20,077	29,580	23,835	28,127

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

JAPAN.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.		INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE.				
		QUANTITY.				
		1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Cotton :						
Raw	Cwt.	0	87	125	390	60,837
Twist and yarn	Lbs.	7,136,820	9,377,360	17,391,646	23,143,460	22,686,714
Manufactures :						
Piece goods	Yds.	9,616	0	37,560	131,551	10,048
Dyeing and tanning materials	Cwt.	0	190	148	24	301
Gums and resins	,,	71	569	250	440	617
Jute :						
Raw	,,	0	1,447	4,124	7,369	5,935
Manufactures of :						
Gunny bags (power-loom)	No.	232,400	411,552	928,880	3,184,330	1,661,700
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Oils :						
Vegetable, not essential	Gals.	953	272	2,770	1,842	0
Provisions	Cwt.	145	29	20	36	50
Wool, raw	Lbs.	59,136	94,416	116,592	179,760	0
Total		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Unmanufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE		—	—	—	—	—
		FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.				
Corals, real	Lbs.	0	150	0	50	0
Cotton manufactures, piece goods	Yds.	14,144	21,130	72,221	25,548	4,080
Drugs, medicines and narcotics :						
Drugs and medicines		—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	Lbs.	0	0	13	0	0
Gums and resins	Cwt.	80	62	6	0	20
Ivory :						
Unmanufactured	Lbs.	4,394	5,777	9,779	1,092	3,016
Paper and pasteboard		—	—	—	—	—
Spices	Lbs.	672	2,436	7,056	2,072	18,984
Wool, manufactures of		—	—	—	—	—
Total		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Unmanufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE		—	—	—	—	—

JAVA.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.		MERCHANDISE.				
		QUANTITY.				
		1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Coal	Tons	23	15	0	236	202
Drugs, medicines and narcotics		—	—	—	—	—
Provisions	Cwt.	12	2	8	4	0
Sugar, refined, &c.	,,	8,684	19,431	33,935	0	0
Tea	Lbs.	20,940	52,850	173,125	26,840	155,604
Total		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Unmanufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE		—	—	—	—	—

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

JAPAN.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Cotton :					
Raw	0	235	361	1,071	186,431
Twist and yarn	267,135	358,261	678,010	937,407	979,014
Manufactures :					
Piece goods	146	0	530	1,866	184
Dyeing and tanning materials	0	125	141	395	5,430
Gums and resins	106	1,542	778	1,167	1,172
Jute :					
Raw	0	916	2,759	5,720	5,127
Manufactures of :					
Gunny bags (power-loom)	2,494	7,220	21,336	75,737	39,873
Other sorts	28	48	92	318	776
Oils :					
Vegetable, not essential	100	26	318	222	0
Provisions	194	132	96	136	210
Wool, raw	3,090	5,028	7,010	10,700	0
Total	273,293	373,533	711,431	1,034,734	1,218,217
Other articles { Unmanufactured	7	241	65	210	244
Other articles { Manufactured	204	315	498	361	538
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE	273,504	374,089	711,994	1,035,305	1,218,999
	FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.				
Corals, real	0	200	0	100	0
Cotton manufactures, piece goods	277	456	1,744	498	106
Drugs, medicines, and narcotics :					
Drugs and medicines	51	52	112	120	89
Tobacco	0	0	7	0	0
Gums and resins	155	230	12	0	60
Ivory :					
Unmanufactured	903	1,860	1,982	250	452
Paper and pasteboard	0	0	485	62	0
Spices	18	126	864	92	560
Wool, manufactures of	86	825	782	245	570
Total	1,490	3,749	5,488	1,378	1,837
Other articles { Unmanufactured	595	417	342	80	330
Other articles { Manufactured	214	272	839	564	786
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	2,299	4,438	6,669	2,017	2,953
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	275,803	378,527	718,663	1,037,322	1,221,952

JAVA.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Coal	28	18	0	472	405
Drugs, medicines and narcotics	0	586	190	0	0
Provisions	33	9	25	12	1
Sugar, refined, &c.	18,994	10,904	28,668	0	0
Tea	1,899	4,736	17,043	2,639	13,876
Total	20,954	16,253	45,926	3,123	14,282
Other articles { Unmanufactured	143	30	123	47	258
Other articles { Manufactured	10	193	52	2	10
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE	21,107	16,476	46,101	3,172	14,550

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885–6 to 1889–90—*continued.*

JAVA.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.		INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. QUANTITY.				
		1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	-	—	—	—	—	—
Coal	Tons	0	0	0	0	4,165
Cotton:						
Twist and yarn	Lbs.	359,952	406,002	283,200	327,600	374,470
Jute, manufactures of:						
Gunny bags (power-loom)	No.	154,800	396,000	157,500	252,800	106,736
Oils, vegetable, not essential:						
Castor	Gals.	4,581	2,989	0	6,567	8,590
Paper and pasteboard	-	—	—	—	—	—
Provisions	Cwt.	75	50	7	131	1,832
Saltpetre	„	228	0	0	475	3,050
Seeds	„	140	196	106	149	189
Wax (excluding candles)	„	14	53	0	76	55
Total	-	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Unmanufactured	-	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Manufactured	-	—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE	-	—	—	—	—	—
		FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.				
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	-	—	—	—	—	
Cotton:						
Twist and yarn	Lbs.	0	0	0	2,070	0
Manufactures, piece goods	Yds.	2,530	0	0	22,339	41,830
Liquors	Gals.	0	0	0	0	1,625
Provisions	Cwt.	0	0	0	163	170
Total	-	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Unmanufactured	-	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Manufactured	-	—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	-	—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	-	—	—	—	—	—

MALDIVE ISLANDS (EXCEPT MINICOY).—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.		MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY.				
		1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Coir, manufactures of (excluding rope)	Cwt.	2,881	982	1,442	1,766	3,843
Fruits and vegetables:						
Cocoanuts	No.	5,342,276	7,897,453	6,757,974	7,860,285	5,668,634
Other sorts	-	—	—	—	—	—
Provisions	Cwt.	142	52	144	903	192
Shells and cowries:						
Shells (chanks, sankhli, large ornamental shells, cowries, mother-of-pearl shells, and oyster shells)	No.	33,089	3,106	17,526	6,674	16,075
Tortoise-shell (including nakhla or nakh)	Lbs.	*	*	0	224	0
Cowries	Cwt.	2,053	1,483	372	917	2,794
Total	-	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Unmanufactured	-	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Manufactured	-	—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE	-	—	—	—	—	—

* Not separately enumerated.

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

JAVA.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. VALUE. 1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	627	641	125	1,082	696
Coal	0	0	0	0	3,955
Cotton:					
Twist and yarn	14,303	16,552	11,785	14,435	17,361
Jute, manufactures of:					
Gunny bags (power-loom)	3,002	7,829	3,913	6,008	2,810
Oils, vegetable, not essential:					
Castor	412	317	0	966	1,429
Paper and pasteboard	0	15	73	310	624
Provisions	160	199	34	97	1,336
Saltpetre	160	0	0	23	1,048
Seeds	1,604	1,753	639	1,395	1,746
Wax (excluding candles)	109	355	0	563	440
Total	20,377	27,661	16,569	24,879	31,445
Other articles { Unmanufactured	321	162	86	62	0
Other articles { Manufactured	84	410	168	350	284
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE	20,782	28,233	16,823	25,291	31,729
FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.					
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	1,000	385	1,250	2,645	3,465
Cotton:					
Twist and yarn	0	0	0	129	0
Manufactures, piece goods	100	0	0	469	726
Liquors	0	0	0	0	918
Provisions	0	0	0	156	132
Total	1,100	385	1,250	3,399	5,241
Other articles { Unmanufactured	0	1	0	0	0
Other articles { Manufactured	128	114	271	143	46
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	1,228	500	1,521	3,542	5,287
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	22,010	28,733	18,344	28,833	37,016

MALDIVE ISLANDS (EXCEPT MINICOY).—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. VALUE. 1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Coir, manufactures of (excluding rope)	3,094	976	1,576	1,666	4,343
Fruits and vegetables:					
Cocoanuts	12,562	16,236	13,592	17,176	11,496
Other sorts	10	4	0	83	0
Provisions	197	104	263	822	858
Shells and cowries:					
Shells (chanks, sankhli, large ornamental shells, cowries, mother-of-pearl shells, and oyster shells)	866	23	44	36	49
Tortoise-shells (including nakhla or nakh)	*	*	0	90	0
Cowries	1,624	1,236	242	652	1,999
Total	18,353	18,579	15,717	20,525	18,745
Other articles { Unmanufactured	4	44	29	132	307
Other articles { Manufactured	279	60	14	368	122
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE	18,636	18,683	15,760	21,025	19,174

* Not separately enumerated.

No. 12—*continued.*

THE PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

MALDIVE ISLANDS (EXCEPT MINICOY).—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. QUANTITY. 1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Cotton:					
Twist and yarn - - - - Lbs.	1,376	600	1,800	1,200	3,000
Manufactures:					
Piece goods - - - - Yds.	28,437	6,390	14,501	7,185	21,174
Drugs, medicines and narcotics:					
Drugs and medicines - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco:					
Unmanufactured - - - Lbs.	78,888	38,455	88,605	61,051	43,250
Manufactured - - - „	46,251	62,591	94,387	48,520	59,857
Grain and pulse:					
Rice, not in the husk - - Cwt.	66,150	50,491	74,739	58,160	52,237
Other sorts - - - - - „	158	101	189	158	179
Metals - - - - - - „	287	25	125	118	227
Provisions - - - - - „	2,909	2,641	3,353	2,030	1,865
Seeds - - - - - - „	176	117	299	199	202
Silk:					
Manufactures:					
Piece goods - - - - Yds.	140	250	0	250	150
Spices - - - - - Lbs.	26,809	9,526	37,356	21,145	7,400
Sugar, refined, &c. - - - - Cwt.	1,114	942	1,990	1,059	452
Total - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Unmanufactured - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Manufactured - - -	—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE - -	—	—	—	—	—
FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.					
Cotton:					
Twist and yarn - - - - Lbs.	4,400	1,031	4,900	10,000	5,150
Manufactures:					
Piece goods - - - - Yds.	136,089	29,209	90,553	233,588	137,925
Thread, sewing - - - Lbs.	156	198	1,514	340	230
Earthenware and porcelain - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Metals - - - - - Cwt.	58	75	67	236	633
Oils:					
Mineral - - - - - Gals.	431	153	244	238	120
Sugar, refined, &c. - - - - Cwt.	110	31	97	51	271
Total - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Unmanufactured - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Manufactured - - -	—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE - -	—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE - -	—	—	—	—	—

MÉKRAN AND SONMIÁNI.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY. 1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Cotton, raw - - - Cwt.	4,247	11,349	5,425	6,158	13,095
Grain and pulse:					
Pulse - - - - - „	1,747	501	214	7,547	8,651
Other sorts - - - - - „	314	1,292	1	596	257
Hides and skins:					
Hides, raw - - - { Cwt.	120	64	544	217	235
Hides, raw - - - { =No.	1,331	685	6,157	2,410	2,458
Skins, raw - - - { Cwt.	186	141	259	275	342
Skins, raw - - - { =No.	5,400	4,384	8,995	9,199	11,347

No. 13—*continued.*

THE PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

MALDIVE ISLANDS (EXCEPT MINICOY).—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Cotton:					
Twist and yarn	54	22	67	52	131
Manufactures:					
Piece goods	849	244	518	294	507
Drugs, medicines and narcotics:					
Drugs and medicines	39	6	38	47	24
Tobacco:					
Unmanufactured	1,316	601	1,330	847	608
Manufactured	393	587	814	442	436
Grain and pulse:					
Rice, not in the husk	26,927	17,405	27,247	23,367	20,119
Other sorts	66	42	79	72	82
Metals	507	135	406	413	454
Provisions	1,798	1,608	2,211	1,652	1,228
Seeds	103	61	268	161	146
Silk:					
Manufactures:					
Piece goods	25	54	0	40	12
Spices	292	84	375	216	79
Sugar, refined, &c.	1,561	1,243	2,560	1,538	641
Total	33,930	22,092	35,913	29,141	24,462
Other articles: Unmanufactured	227	386	303	381	263
Other articles: Manufactured	1,483	677	1,132	1,153	988
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE	35,640	23,155	37,348	30,675	25,713
	FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.				
Cotton:					
Twist and yarn	257	58	311	631	304
Manufactures:					
Piece goods	1,854	497	1,346	3,999	2,316
Thread, sewing	11	15	81	17	23
Earthenware and porcelain	53	6	47	128	355
Metals	57	219	71	241	658
Oils:					
Mineral	19	6	10	12	6
Sugar, refined, &c.	143	37	117	64	367
Total	2,394	823	1,983	5,082	4,029
Other articles: Unmanufactured	403	143	327	297	272
Other articles: Manufactured	431	70	656	759	902
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	3,228	1,036	2,966	6,138	5,203
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	38,868	24,191	40,314	36,813	30,916

MEKRAN AND SONMIÁNI.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Cotton, raw	3,199	8,372	4,086	4,922	10,474
Grain and pulse:					
Pulse	531	150	94	3,225	3,582
Other sorts	97	305	0	225	83
Hides and skins:					
Hides, raw	278	159	1,288	467	422
Skins, raw	280	243	522	557	671

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885–6 to 1889–90—*continued.*

MEKRAN AND SONMIÁNI.—IMPORTS THEREFROM—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY. 1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Mats - - - - - Sq. Yds.	507,277	424,311	641,024	533,258	693,557
Provisions:					
Fish-maws and shark-fins - - - Lbs.	324,775	300,356	291,665	308,971	398,193
Fish, salted - - - - - „	2,836,807	5,548,159	3,212,686	4,431,914	4,562,480
Fruits and vegetables, dried, salted, or preserved:					
Dates - - - - - Cwt.	1,672	4,648	3,427	4,917	6,869
Other sorts - - - - „	46	259	89	62	57
Ghi - - - - - Lbs.	754,905	595,322	364,713	397,536	551,545
Other sorts of provisions - - Cwt.	1,148	1,167	7,784	3,095	1,067
Seeds:					
Rape - - - - - „	20,987	11,947	17,809	5,003	1,047
Other sorts - - - - - „	1,035	200	72	474	251
Wool, raw - - - - - Lbs.	1,018,871	1,093,061	1,237,852	1,199,783	1,323,354
Total - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Articles (not specified) imported by post - -	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Unmanufactured - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Manufactured - - -	—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE - - -	—	—	—	—	—

MEKRAN AND SONMIÁNI.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. QUANTITY. 1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Coffee - - - - Cwt.	378	2	1	6	2
Cordage and rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute) - - - - - „	477	297	401	171	199
Cotton:					
Twist and yarn - - - - Lbs.	390	830	1,405	610	1,541
Manufactures:					
Piece goods - - - - Yds.	1,182,751	1,161,370	1,305,323	1,211,979	1,464,894
Dyeing and tanning materials:					
Indigo - - - - Cwt.	13	4	5	1	14
Other sorts - - - - „	310	391	459	335	144
Grain and pulse:					
Rice, not in the husk - - „	20,342	26,071	28,691	20,435	15,959
Jowari and bajra - - - „	2,736	12,149	52,826	10,537	40,864
Wheat - - - - - „	2,276	1,744	1,503	1,266	2,672
Other sorts - - - - „	155	191	317	267	128
Leather, manufactures of - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Metals - - - - - Cwt.	200	167	108	155	190
Oils, vegetable, not essential - - Gals.	3,538	2,126	3,013	2,755	2,867
Provisions - - - - - Cwt.	2,280	1,201	917	3,661	828
Silk, raw - - - - - Lbs.	440	312	661	0	151
Spices - - - - - „	7,854	11,982	9,682	16,422	25,434
Sugar:					
Refined, &c. - - - - Cwt.	15	60	13	48	69
Unrefined, &c. - - - - „	115	179	179	133	239
Wood, and manufactures of - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Total - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Unmanufactured - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Manufactured - - -	—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE -	—	—	—	—	—

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

MEKRAN AND SONMIANI.—IMPORTS THEREFROM—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Mats	2,576	2,425	3,856	3,106	4,000
Provisions:					
Fish-maws and shark-fins	9,345	7,952	8,759	10,729	13,317
Fish, salted	10,788	21,877	12,092	16,906	16,936
Fruits and vegetables, dried, salted, or preserved:					
Dates	660	1,594	1,163	1,796	2,584
Other sorts	24	204	56	38	29
Ghi	25,405	21,401	14,022	15,275	21,614
Other sorts of provisions	459	514	2,921	1,370	484
Seeds:					
Rape	9,636	5,520	9,289	2,894	675
Other sorts	439	66	41	270	163
Wool, raw	15,372	18,093	22,029	22,467	23,381
Total	79,089	88,875	80,218	84,247	98,415
Articles (not specified) imported by post	0	0	3	2	19
Other articles { Unmanufactured	843	572	721	2,149	4,468
Other articles { Manufactured	3,702	2,882	4,543	2,593	4,031
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE	83,634	92,329	85,485	88,991	106,933

MEKRAN AND SONMIANI.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Coffee	893	9	9	31	13
Cordage and rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute)	582	550	607	292	248
Cotton:					
Twist and yarn	19	29	57	25	54
Manufactures:					
Piece goods	11,987	12,387	14,640	13,515	16,378
Dyeing and tanning materials:					
Indigo	109	33	52	19	132
Other sorts	215	267	215	131	103
Grain and pulse:					
Rice, not in the husk	7,906	9,567	10,630	8,893	6,850
Jowari and bajra	574	2,934	13,156	2,785	10,139
Wheat	791	667	607	519	1,037
Other sorts	56	75	124	83	51
Leather, manufactures of	402	208	160	221	198
Metals	555	477	313	288	446
Oils, vegetable, not essential	414	241	378	380	398
Provisions	938	673	596	3,550	464
Silk, raw	133	112	238	0	45
Spices	203	272	215	310	395
Sugar:					
Refined, &c.	25	87	24	83	110
Unrefined, &c.	84	132	129	100	175
Wood, and manufactures of	145	244	575	557	764
Total	26,031	28,964	42,725	31,782	38,000
Other articles { Unmanufactured	1,206	984	754	1,015	1,122
Other articles { Manufactured	1,211	1,163	1,157	904	1,166
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE	28,448	31,111	44,636	33,701	40,288

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885–6 to 1889–90—*continued.*

MEKRAN AND SONMIANI.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	FOREIGN MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY.				
	1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Cotton:					
Twist and yarn - - - Lbs.	3,135	5,188	8,675	7,045	5,940
Manufactures:					
Piece goods - - - Yds.	1,075,126	1,245,167	1,216,169	1,299,235	1,113,934
Liquors:					
Ale, beer, and porter - - - Gals.	150	120	176	114	99
Spirits - - - - „	451	441	503	456	456
Wines and liqueurs - - - „	41	40	29	25	11
Metals:					
Iron - - - - - Cwt.	678	341	331	228	323
Unenumerated - - - „	332	156	232	155	254
Oils, mineral - - - - Gals.	2,720	4,336	4,148	5,708	3,197
Provisions:					
Fruits and vegetables, dried, salted, or preserved - - - - Cwt.	2,149	1,764	4,231	1,866	1,585
Other sorts - - - - „	46	44	68	45	52
Silk, raw - - - - - Lbs.	8,363	7,049	9,808	7,584	8,656
Sugar, refined, &c. - - - - Cwt.	887	706	592	740	834
Wood, manufactures of - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Total - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Unmanufactured - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Manufactured - - -	—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE - - -	—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE -	—	—	—	—	—

PERSIA.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY.				
	1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Animals, living:					
Horses - - - - - - No.	1,766	2,271	1,589	802	601
Other kinds - - - - - „	6	177	3	2	209
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery) - -	—	—	—	—	—
Books and printed matter (including maps and charts) - - - - - Cwt.	27	31	60	45	24
Chemicals:					
Sulphur (brimstone) - - - - „	717	627	21	476	0
Other sorts - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton:					
Raw - - - - - - Cwt.	65,641	38,284	44,964	54,013	96,320
Manufactures:					
Piece goods:					
Grey (unbleached) - - - Yds.	7,744	7,224	11,756	15,955	22,258
White (bleached) - - - „	31,449	8,440	1,366	7,804	8,336
Coloured, printed or dyed - - „	28,208	18,873	28,704	37,090	33,652
Handkerchiefs and shawls in the piece - No.	807	2,120	3,330	3,604	639
Canvas - - - - - Yds.	90	12,350	24,874	1,320	0
Drugs, medicines and narcotics:					
Asafœtida - - - - Cwt.	7,218	5,698	4,495	9,510	9,220
Other sorts of drugs and medicines - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Opium - - - - - Lbs	0	1	0	0	0
Tobacco - - - - - „	8,979	8,469	1,780	13,630	20,724
Dyeing and tanning materials:					
Madder or manjit - - - Cwt.	14,649	18,488	13,328	5,309	2,644
Other sorts - - - - { „ & Ozs.	861	1,311	534	245	414
	0	0	0	768	320
Fruits and vegetables - - - -	—	—	—	—	—

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

MEKRAN AND SONMIÁNI.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	FOREIGN MERCHANDISE. Value. 1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Cotton:					
Twist and yarn	227	371	684	525	453
Manufactures:					
Piece goods	13,509	16,341	15,837	17,282	14,836
Liquors:					
Ale, beer, and porter	42	38	54	35	32
Spirits	418	401	510	435	238
Wines and liqueurs	36	35	22	29	11
Metals:					
Iron	406	205	207	149	223
Unenumerated	291	171	239	185	310
Oils, mineral	120	192	208	295	160
Provisions:					
Fruits and vegetables, dried, salted, or preserved	622	703	1,378	519	442
Other sorts	148	141	295	134	183
Silk, raw	2,782	2,331	3,389	2,550	2,327
Sugar, refined, &c.	1,104	900	762	910	1,170
Wood, manufactures of	728	641	494	444	647
Total	20,433	22,470	24,029	23,492	21,032
Other articles: Unmanufactured	106	215	359	244	315
Other articles: Manufactured	556	524	509	531	650
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	21,095	23,209	24,897	24,267	21,997
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	49,543	54,320	69,533	57,968	62,285

PERSIA.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. Value. 1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Animals, living:					
Horses	63,035	73,945	53,260	35,490	17,926
Other kinds	123	3,385	18	3	3,070
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	1,492	648	632	470	1,716
Books and printed matter (including maps and charts)	429	403	659	360	327
Chemicals:					
Sulphur (brimstone)	300	257	4	210	0
Other sorts	18	0	0	0	1,444
Cotton:					
Raw	161,543	93,770	111,993	134,695	244,178
Manufactures:					
Piece goods:					
Grey (unbleached)	110	60	132	127	322
White (bleached)	402	147	15	113	143
Coloured, printed or dyed	511	292	591	814	743
Handkerchiefs and shawls in the piece	15	592	699	61	8
Canvas	3	327	614	41	0
Drugs, medicines and narcotics:					
Asafœtida	26,972	25,319	17,041	43,173	40,218
Other sorts of drugs and medicines	7,157	4,315	5,037	5,271	6,413
Opium	0	1	0	0	0
Tobacco	147	250	53	204	483
Dyeing and tanning materials:					
Madder or manjit	19,733	25,730	18,123	6,324	2,947
Other sorts	1,873	2,171	870	486	897
Fruits and vegetables	91	295	83	183	248

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885–6 to 1889–90—*continued.*

PERSIA.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY.				
		1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Grain and pulse:						
Gram	Cwt.	651	1,007	434	1,021	1,066
Rice, not in the husk	„	84	66	121	378	1,074
Wheat	„	2,417	1,125	0	41,605	7,575
Other sorts	„	274	915	1,160	42,172	32,991
Gums and resins	„	2,145	2,651	3,016	3,745	4,564
Hides and skins:						
Hides, raw	„	0	12	170	105	32
	= No.	0	600	2,252	1,338	395
Skins, raw	Cwt.	1,048	2,223	3,423	1,749	2,837
	= No.	42,654	109,084	138,803	80,685	130,675
„ dressed or tanned	Cwt.	536	593	605	303	91
	= No.	38,750	43,020	44,715	20,516	6,832
Jewellery, &c.:						
Precious stones and pearls, unset		—	—	—	—	—
Jewellery		—	—	—	—	—
Metals:						
Copper:						
Old, for re-manufacture	Cwt.	2	51	143	46	77
Wrought	„	8	2	645	6	3
Oils, mineral	Gals.	120	72	392	480	0
Paints and colours (including painters' materials)		—	—	—	—	—
Paper and pasteboard:						
Printing paper	Cwt.	0	0	1,033	0	0
Perfumery (other than musk)		—	—	—	—	—
Provisions:						
Fishmaws and sharkfins	Lbs.	169,400	120,800	134,540	128,844	149,369
Fish, dried, not salted	„	*	*	*	*	270,543
„ salted	„	547,640	618,856	417,240	468,496	787,780
Fruits and vegetables, dried, salted, or preserved						
Dates	Cwt.	73,656	70,937	112,815	144,821	128,311
Other sorts	„	71 102	51,053	86,072	77,592	90,495
Ghi	Lbs.	457,120	716,981	530,523	751,380	647,309
Other sorts of provisions	Cwt.	1,878	6,275	1,092	1,743	131
Salt	Tons	2,808	3,242	2,930	9,192	7,312
Seeds:						
Essential:						
Cummin	Cwt.	3,652	1,994	377	1,687	341
Quince seed	„	136	224	360	195	293
Sajeera	„	6,933	2,171	1,005	4,836	3,116
Other sorts	„	17	27	21	60	203
Linseed	„	3,613	4,755	2,325	4,558	3,830
Poppy	„	288	574	157	1,188	2,161
Til or jinjili	„	602	2,158	2,640	2,629	2,158
Other sorts	„	759	919	1,386	992	1,069
Shells and cowries:						
Shells (chanks, sankhli, large ornamental shells, cowras, mother-of-pearl shells, and oyster shells)	Cwt	170	74	0	34	16
	No.	296,685	238,708	214,264	171,142	138,407
Tortoise-shell (including nakhla or nakh)	Lbs.	*	*	2,016	1,532	1,771
Ships, parts of		—	—	—	—	—
Silk:						
Raw	Lbs.	15,725	41,064	38,259	27,119	19,319
Manufactures:						
Piece goods	Yds.	13,840	38,322	43,980	14,914	17,982
Goods of silk mixed with other materials	„	16	30	1,492	2,286	4,600
Stationery (excluding paper)		—	—	—	—	—
Wool:						
Raw	Lbs.	1,873,946	1,918,494	2,045,106	3,029,028	3,577,103
Manufactures of:						
Piece goods	Yds.	14,515	10,831	15,138	18,376	21,167
Shawls	No.	4,637	503	2,200	4,906	28
Other sorts	Lbs.	34,869	60,488	133,142	148,221	67,331
Total		—	—	—	—	—
Articles (not specified) imported by post		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles: Unmanufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles: Manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE		—	—	—	—	—

* Not separately enumerated.

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

PERSIA.—IMPORTS THEREFROM—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Grain and pulse:					
Gram	275	596	262	582	580
Rice, not in the husk	75	71	127	327	640
Wheat	822	450	0	17,232	3,081
Other sorts	103	372	493	12,771	10,467
Gums and resins	2,265	3,002	3,632	6,357	5,417
Hides and skins:					
Hides, raw	0	50	393	221	67
Skins, raw	2,339	6,641	8,709	5,847	8,895
„ dressed or tanned	3,454	4,306	4,554	1,840	503
Jewellery, &c.:					
Precious stones and pearls, unset	73,340	50,100	58,010	69,700	57,380
Jewellery	311	870	14	485	3
Metals:					
Copper:					
Old, for re-manufacture	7	135	347	185	184
Wrought	50	12	3,533	44	18
Oils, mineral	7	32	50	40	0
Paints and colours (including painters' materials)	768	1,010	1,445	2,394	980
Paper and pasteboard:					
Printing paper	0	0	1,347	0	0
Perfumery (other than musk)	11,990	14,758	14,333	13,992	18,413
Provisions:					
Fishmaws and sharkfins	5,536	3,983	4,944	4,859	5,964
Fish, dried, not salted	*	*	*	*	796
„ salted	2,100	2,525	1,744	1,698	2,903
Fruits and vegetables, dried, salted, or preserved:					
Dates	34,665	35,007	57,199	65,331	56,309
Other sorts	88,795	62,212	120,270	99,653	126,108
Ghi	15,922	25,494	19,814	27,752	24,568
Other sorts of provisions	687	1,525	446	812	287
Salt	3,804	4,338	3,907	12,678	10,968
Seeds:					
Essential:					
Cummin	5,231	2,777	602	2,565	555
Quince seed	608	1,132	1,683	906	1,489
Sajeera	14,730	4,724	2,093	12,802	7,481
Other sorts	29	43	40	60	240
Linseed	2,171	2,874	1,328	2,775	2,550
Poppy	169	355	116	836	1,582
Til or jinjili	362	1,301	1,690	1,816	1,476
Other sorts	803	947	1,388	1,054	1,050
Shells and cowries:					
Shells (chanks, sankhli, large ornamental shells, cowras, mother-of-pearl shells, and oyster shells)	3,786	3,130	2,057	1,681	1,503
Tortoise-shell (including nakhla or nakh)	*	*	689	582	741
Ships, parts of	0	0	474	0	0
Silk:					
Raw	7,859	20,760	19,171	13,749	9,175
Manufactures:					
Piece goods	2,029	5,874	6,937	2,262	2,646
Goods of silk mixed with other materials	1	4	273	271	920
Stationery (exeluding paper)	1,311	1,836	529	753	1,690
Wool:					
Raw	54,484	55,080	61,607	90,667	103,722
Manufactures of:					
Piece goods	2,993	2,132	2,147	1,923	1,432
Shawls	2,325	209	460	1,481	210
Other sorts	5,277	8,499	16,508	20,223	8,015
Total	635,432	561,068	635,189	729,233	802,091
Articles (not specified) imported by post	9,443	352	489	537	388
Other articles { Unmanufactured	191	181	399	333	158
Other articles { Manufactured	1,122	1,102	1,404	854	1,284
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE	646,188	562,703	637,431	730,957	803,916

* Not separately enumerated.

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

PERSIA.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.		INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. QUANTITY.				
		1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)		—	—	—	—	—
Books and printed matter (including maps and charts)	Cwt.	204	274	209	240	321
Cabinet-ware and furniture		—	—	—	—	—
Carriages, carts, &c. (excluding railway carriages), and parts thereof		—	—	—	—	—
Coffee	Cwt.	12,603	8,135	6,817	7,953	7,202
Coir, manufactures of (excluding rope)	,,	324	303	280	153	488
Cordage and rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute)	,,	1,065	942	1,042	366	1,292
Cotton:						
Raw	,,	26	78	0	218	141
Twist and yarn	Lbs.	64,250	106,921	79,595	139,626	151,951
Manufactures:						
Piece goods	Yds.	1,095,029	517,512	789,390	1,161,163	1,183,031
Other sorts	& No.	1,144	604	1,508	1,945	1,504
Drugs, medicines and narcotics:						
Drugs and medicines		—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	Lbs.	3,827	3,784	4,033	3,350	8,727
Dyeing and tanning materials:						
Indigo	Cwt.	3,909	7,445	5,229	5,022	10,423
Turmeric	,,	5,813	9,451	7,542	2,767	1,253
Other sorts	,,	122	147	193	99	119
Fruits and vegetables:						
Cocoanuts	No.	8,800	4,550	7,280	3,240	2,925
,, kernel or copra	Cwt.	830	552	652	688	543
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Glass and glassware		—	—	—	—	—
Grain and pulse:						
Rice, not in the husk	Cwt.	228,170	216,116	288,739	105,521	167,833
Wheat	,,	10,109	3,065	27,876	2,215	1,152
Other sorts	,,	452	3,085	14,303	2,191	3,398
Hemp, raw	,,	1,022	1,629	2,251	1,267	967
Hides and skins:						
Hides, raw	,,	947	357	30	35	109
	= No.	7,168	2,745	210	220	830
Jewellery, &c.:						
Precious stones and pearls, unset		—	—	—	—	—
Jute:						
Manufactures of:						
Gunny bags power-loom	No.	328,091	160,774	168,704	414,246	360,134
Gunny bags hand-loom	,,	11,000	2,500	400	117	0
,, cloths	Yds.	65,650	41,540	78,731	103,200	151,243
Leather, and manufactures of		—	—	—	—	—
Metals	Cwt.	2,237	1,913	1,223	1,549	2,362
Oils, vegetable, not essential	Gals.	4,689	13,667	8,624	10,714	5,859
Provisions:						
Flour	Lbs.	408,377	725,003	1,263,812	280,162	176,211
Fruits and vegetables, dried, salted, or preserved	Cwt.	2,448	1,824	2,653	2,412	1,058
Other sorts	,,	270	296	293	134	217
Seeds:						
Essential	,,	8	144	96	66	49
Til or jinjili	,,	190	124	23	157	129
Other sorts	,,	507	1,271	789	293	443
Silk:						
Raw	Lbs.	0	0	50	332	0
Manufactures:						
Piece goods	Yds.	18,200	15,481	19,927	27,053	23,427
Goods of silk mixed with other materials	,,	7,140	7,974	9,315	12,860	5,475
Spices:						
Cardamoms	Lbs.	27,034	18,657	12,523	23,962	20,933
Ginger	,,	296,876	262,892	112,469	193,230	328,198
Pepper	,,	367,216	333,960	275,470	227,139	717,713
Other sorts	,,	98,535	30,562	19,927	28,003	16,779
Sugar:						
Refined, &c.	Cwt.	138	1,174	418	1,106	972
Unrefined, &c.	,,	67	245	156	61	297
Tallow	,,	0	132	611	282	428
Tea	Lbs.	31,404	197,821	263,073	402,488	1,118,126

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

PERSIA.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hoisery)	2,090	1,279	1,124	1,281	2,089
Books and printed matter (including maps and charts)	2,047	2,683	2,383	2,485	2,996
Cabinet-ware and furniture	700	322	418	284	817
Carriages, carts, &c. (excluding railway carriages), and parts thereof	91	556	150	220	207
Coffee	31,674	21,490	33,244	35,683	38,630
Coir, manufactures of (excluding rope)	225	183	131	96	363
Cordage and rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute)	767	705	882	311	1,244
Cotton :					
Raw	53	124	0	247	95
Twist and yarn	2,860	4,930	3,699	6,812	7,415
Manufactures :					
Piece goods	27,836	15,887	17,953	30,841	27,596
Other sorts	558	915	1,134	1,139	1,281
Drugs, medicines and narcotics :					
Drugs and medicines	2,283	2,323	2,621	2,584	3,591
Tobacco	157	263	211	154	589
Dyeing and tanning materials :					
Indigo	57,860	115,467	79,872	86,223	172,543
Turmeric	5,550	7,896	4,269	1,593	954
Other sorts	94	109	117	59	106
Fruits and vegetables :					
Cocoanuts	22	19	22	9	8
„ kernel or copra	1,055	614	789	782	621
Other sorts	93	104	134	93	98
Glass and glassware	682	691	313	614	622
Grain and pulse :					
Rice, not in the husk	95,625	86,627	118,920	46,369	78,951
Wheat	16	1,276	12,323	856	490
Other sorts	502	1,053	4,013	814	1,149
Hemp, raw	950	1,694	2,371	1,268	982
Hides and skins :					
Hides, raw	2,182	776	69	81	300
Jewellery, &c. :					
Precious stones and pearls, unset	200	0	6	20	62
Jute :					
Manufactures of :					
Gunny bags { power-loom	5,660	2,854	3,396	9,404	7,783
Gunny bags { hand-loom	143	37	12	10	0
„ cloths	704	500	901	1,303	1,976
Leather, and manufactures of	381	374	194	55	617
Metals	3,345	2,608	1,243	1,666	3,855
Oils, vegetable, *not* essential	536	1,474	980	1,410	812
Provisions :					
Flour	1,958	3,737	6,358	1,438	987
Fruits and vegetables, dried, salted, or preserved	1,262	816	1,507	1,233	583
Other sorts	418	568	547	266	497
Seeds :					
Essential	4	33	86	70	64
Til or jinjili	135	84	14	118	108
Other sorts	314	712	376	162	227
Silk :					
Raw	0	0	14	133	0
Manufactures :					
Piece goods	1,868	1,435	2,205	2,635	2,348
Goods of silk mixed with other materials	901	927	1,301	1,459	751
Spices :					
Cardamoms	4,482	2,857	1,584	3,209	2,581
Ginger	3,909	2,807	1,261	2,050	2,952
Pepper	12,885	12,518	11,576	9,799	28,844
Other sorts	457	258	188	275	149
Sugar :					
Refined, &c.	235	1,947	668	1,685	1,661
Unrefined, &c.	52	200	112	53	255
Tallow	0	215	849	495	835
Tea	2,050	14,484	19,433	31,260	80,202

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885–6 to 1889–90—*continued.*

PERSIA.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. QUANTITY.				
		1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Wood:						
Teak	Cub. Tons	23	35	36	37	39
Other timber	Tons	6	2	4	107	35
Ornamental		—	—	—	—	—
Manufactures of		—	—	—	—	—
Wool:						
Manufactures of:						
Shawls	No.	1,314	1,622	1,490	1,026	896
Total		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles: Unmanufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles: Manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE		—	—	—	—	—
FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.						
Animals, living	No.	0	0	0	0	1
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)		—	—	—	—	—
Arms, ammunition, &c. (excluding military accoutrements)		—	—	—	—	—
Candles of all sorts	Lbs.	50,810	86,632	51,275	35,724	71,322
Chemicals		—	—	—	—	—
Chinese and Japanese ware (including lacquered ware, but exclusive of earthenware and porcelain)		—	—	—	—	—
Clocks and watches	No.	251	128	182	231	326
Coffee	Cwt.	108	382	198	127	274
Corals, real	Lbs.	22	50	1,080	377	582
Cotton:						
Twist and yarn	,,	609,161	845,990	588,504	946,394	863,423
Manufactures:						
Piece goods:						
Grey (unbleached)	Yds.	11,873,193	12,375,669	12,138,055	12,600,953	13,339,164
White (bleached)	,,	2,254,209	3,145,082	3,220,896	3,201,314	4,867,514
Coloured, printed or dyed	,,	18,315,883	17,198,463	18,569,751	19,537,085	19,050,879
Handkerchiefs and shawls in the piece	No.	329,258	188,183	175,964	104,733	263,153
Thread, sewing	Lbs.	23,945	21,932	25,371	45,661	44,694
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Drugs, medicines and narcotics:						
Drugs and medicines		—	—	—	—	—
Opium	Chests	0	0	0	0	0
Opium	Weighing Cwt.	0	0	0	0	0
Tobacco	Lbs.	700	46	1,579	1,695	2,084
Dyeing and tanning materials	Cwt.	43*	135*	174*	193*	239*
Earthenware and porcelain		—	—	—	—	—
Glass:						
Sheet and plate	Sup. Ft.	83,250	103,450	200,761	173,100	80,000
Beads and false pearls	Cwt.	72	99	19	91	91
Other ware		—	—	—	—	—
Gums and resins	Cwt.	149	279	328	500	521
Hardware and cutlery (including plated ware)		—	—	—	—	—
Jewellery, &c.:						
Precious stones and pearls, unset		—	—	—	—	—
Jewellery		—	—	—	—	—
Plate		—	—	—	—	—
Leather, and manufactures of		—	—	—	—	—
Liquors:						
Ale, beer, and porter	Gals.	330	393	170	699	150
Spirits	,,	1,007	562	1,854	904	841
Wines and liqueurs	,,	182	57	238	305	245
Matches, lucifer and others		—	—	—	—	—
Metals:						
Brass	Cwt.	253	91	117	24	175
Copper	,,	10,914	8,109	6,454	782	12,965
Iron	,,	14,993	14,500	11,776	14,601	17,202
Lead	,,	423	495	603	690	1,017
Quicksilver	Lbs.	320	1,576	974	915	1,875
Steel	Cwt.	948	700	330	433	943
Tin	,,	526	1,522	349	1,822	1,123
Zinc or spelter	,,	98	118	121	139	137
Unenumerated	,,	9	0	2	0	3

* Defective.

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

PERSIA.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. VALUE. 1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Wood:					
Teak	247	332	369	478	416
Other timber	89	9	18	119	54
Ornamental	35	38	63	25	43
Manufactures of	30	248	130	250	275
Wool:					
Manufactures of:					
Shawls	16,296	19,497	16,885	9,882	11,038
Total	298,518	339,605	358,938	301,560	493,712
Other articles { Unmanufactured	510	379	314	646	1,079
Other articles { Manufactured	1,406	1,599	1,466	1,542	2,311
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE	300,434	341,583	360,718	303,748	497,102
	FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.				
Animals, living	0	0	0	0	1,000
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	2,170	1,644	2,687	3,713	2,500
Arms, ammunition, &c. (excluding military accoutrements)	145	245	3,886	115	155
Candles of all sorts	1,795	3,052	1,676	1,138	2,282
Chemicals	1,686	1,795	2,029	1,475	2,548
Chinese and Japanese ware (including lacquered ware, but exclusive of earthenware and porcelain)	224	443	434	216	635
Clocks and watches	630	181	349	381	614
Coffee	291	1,155	935	525	1,422
Corals, real	42	75	133	595	400
Cotton:					
Twist and yarn	33,165	47,184	36,763	58,804	61,490
Manufactures:					
Piece goods:					
Grey (unbleached)	167,256	183,590	191,027	179,394	207,527
White (bleached)	37,425	52,973	56,764	57,826	82,092
Coloured, printed or dyed	411,790	371,855	411,048	439,375	430,638
Handkerchiefs and shawls in the piece	9,446	4,573	4,016	2,965	12,026
Thread, sewing	2,559	2,457	2,801	5,076	5,247
Other sorts	941	634	913	816	578
Drugs, medicines and narcotics:					
Drugs and medicines	5,586	11,705	7,064	6,350	7,630
Opium	0	0	0	1	0
Tobacco	28	10	157	266	278
Dyeing and tanning materials	1,101	1,092	1,396	1,161	1,189
Earthenware and porcelain	5,583	5,138	5,877	6,655	10,655
Glass:					
Sheet and plate	1,018	1,153	2,475	1,432	719
Beads and false pearls	452	385	194	868	769
Other ware	5,453	4,749	5,421	6,494	5,985
Gums and resins	395	424	570	763	598
Hardware and cutlery (including plated ware)	3,696	3,555	3,891	5,007	7,250
Jewellery, &c.:					
Precious stones and pearls, unset	1,150	845	2,270	1,130	4,252
Jewellery	205	46	41	10	4
Plate	0	0	70	0	0
Leather, and manufactures of	140	142	202	270	115
Liquors:					
Ale, beer, and porter	105	107	51	203	38
Spirits	890	553	1,373	711	652
Wines and liqueurs	187	78	223	303	290
Matches, lucifer, and others	1,417	2,341	1,302	1,931	2,168
Metals:					
Brass	1,372	436	440	156	908
Copper	37,328	27,625	21,501	4,100	51,612
Iron	9,722	9,582	7,829	9,839	11,043
Lead	398	544	635	830	1,139
Quicksilver	32	182	113	135	305
Steel	748	525	257	408	867
Tin	2,775	10,803	2,789	13,243	7,945
Zinc or spelter	110	132	142	214	193
Unenumerated	158	7	51	0	55

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885–6 to 1889–90—*continued.*

PERSIA.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		FOREIGN MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY.				
		1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Oils:						
Mineral:						
Kerosine	Gals.	96,174	66,988	81,936	157,847	75,410
Paints and colours	Cwt.	216	295	131	196	148
Painters' materials	"	—	—	—	—	—
Paper and pasteboard	"	—	—	—	—	—
Provisions	Cwt.	1,109	1,889	225	283	321
Silk:						
Raw	Lbs.	2,999	4,322	7,936	9,583	6,448
Manufactures:						
Piece goods	Yds.	51,099	31,603	26,318	33,718	61,963
Goods of silk mixed with other materials	"	6,850	14,272	22,862	28,609	27,516
Spices	Lbs.	6,833	4,427	12,754	11,757	30,733
Stationery (excluding paper)		—	—	—	—	—
Sugar, refined, &c.	Cwt.	109,494	89,689	75,420	74,760	83,436
Tea	Lbs.	702,677	1,499,981	1,245,526	2,148,808	1,673,175
Wood:						
Manufactures of		—	—	—	—	—
Wool:						
Manufactures of:						
Piece goods	Yds.	32,684	21,082	30,682	64,056	32,236
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Total		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles: Unmanufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles: Manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE		—	—	—	—	—

RUSSIA IN ASIA.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.		MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY.				
		1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Hardware and cutlery (including plated ware)		—	—	—	—	—
Oils:						
Mineral:						
Kerosine	Gals.	0	1,577,392	5,035,785	17,516,003	15,961,875
Other kinds	"	0	0	270	80	230
Tea	Lbs.	0	6,800	0	0	0
Total		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles: Unmanufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles: Manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE		—	—	—	—	—

RUSSIA IN ASIA.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. QUANTITY.				
	1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE	—	—	—	—	—

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

PERSIA.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	FOREIGN MERCHANDISE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Oils:					
Mineral:					
Kerosine	4,149	3,022	3,643	7,912	3,730
Paints and colours	497	1,070	224	382	291
Painters' materials	30	25	117	132	87
Paper and pasteboard	1,123	1,765	1,172	839	1,006
Provisions	1,133	2,150	1,067	970	1,040
Silk:					
Raw	1,804	2,525	4,201	6,117	3,472
Manufactures:					
Piece goods	4,325	3,520	2,971	3,448	5,573
Goods of silk mixed with other materials	1,111	1,593	2,387	3,320	2,715
Spices	223	209	457	548	1,153
Stationery (excluding paper)	944	912	795	1,152	873
Sugar, refined, &c.	138,022	111,319	92,207	87,650	113,549
Tea	75,710	129,653	111,415	190,752	154,054
Wood:					
Manufactures of	260	542	329	810	634
Wool:					
Manufactures of:					
Piece goods	5,656	3,725	5,566	6,165	5,006
Other sorts	413	435	941	1,534	2,351
Total	984,914	1,016,480	1,009,287	1,126,625	1,223,342
Other articles: Unmanufactured	659	113	185	485	349
Other articles: Manufactured	2,015	1,729	2,020	1,953	1,912
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	987,588	1,018,322	1,011,492	1,129,063	1,225,603
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	1,288,022	1,359,905	1,372,210	1,482,811	1,722,705

RUSSIA IN ASIA.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Hardware and cutlery (including plated ware)	0	22	11	59	0
Oils:					
Mineral:					
Kerosine	0	67,043	227,244	834,576	741,716
Other kinds	0	0	30	12	58
Tea	0	680	0	0	0
Total	0	67,745	227,285	834,647	741,774
Other articles: Unmanufactured	0	0	10	10	9
Other articles: Manufactured	0	0	5	133	139
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE	0	67,745	227,300	834,790	741,922

RUSSIA IN ASIA.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE	—	—	—	—	—

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90— *continued.*

RUSSIA IN ASIA.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	FOREIGN MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE - - -	—	—	—	—	—

SIAM (INCLUDING SALANG OR JUNK CEYLON).—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Canes and rattans - - - - Cwt.	413	787	845	561	566
Spices - - - - - Lbs.	43,800	0	0	25,550	6,176
Wood :					
Teak - - - - Cub. Tons	209	809	0	3,288	5,530
Firewood - - - Tons	97	147	202	136	181
Total - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Unmanufactured - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Manufactured - - -	—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE - -	—	—	—	—	—

SIAM (INCLUDING SALANG OR JUNK CEYLON).—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. QUANTITY.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Cotton :					
Manufactures :					
Piece goods - - - - Yds.	0	55,540	59,055	136,000	443,000
Grain and pulse :					
Rice, not in the husk - - Cwt.	80,612	127,768	96,286	99,680	87,544
Other sorts - - - - „	10	30	166	17	703
Jute :					
Manufactures of :					
Gunny bags (power-loom) - - No.	600	0	410,000	1,335,100	581,024
Provisions - - - Cwt.	63	29	36	67	40
Sugar, unrefined, &c. - - - „	1,072	258	275	7	146
Total - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Unmanufactured - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Manufactured - - -	—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE -	—	—	—	—	—

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

RUSSIA IN ASIA.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	FOREIGN MERCHANDISE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE - - -	—	—	—	—	—

SIAM (INCLUDING SALANG OR JUNK CEYLON).—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Canes and rattans - - - -	316	700	932	469	544
Spices - - - - -	100	0	0	138	35
Wood:					
Teak - - - - -	1,060	4,547	0	23,902	37,665
Firewood - - - -	61	256	254	131	197
Total - - - -	1,537	5,503	1,186	24,640	38,441
Other articles { Unmanufactured - - -	0	23	2	67	2
Other articles { Manufactured - - -	231	65	125	35	70
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE - -	1,768	5,591	1,313	24,742	38,513

SIAM (INCLUDING SALANG OR JUNK CEYLON).—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Cotton:					
Manufactures:					
Piece goods - - - -	0	719	715	1,790	6,925
Grain and pulse:					
Rice, not in the husk - - - -	28,782	50,430	36,474	39,049	38,777
Other sorts - - - - -	5	11	31	7	144
Jute:					
Manufactures of:					
Gunny bags (power-loom) - - -	14	0	8,515	46,535	12,210
Provisions - - - - -	58	67	1,147	110	82
Sugar, unrefined, &c. - - - -	243	78	68	3	62
Total - - - -	29,102	51,305	46,950	87,494	58,200
Other articles { Unmanufactured - - -	1,191	3,943	1,763	1,690	2,578
Other articles { Manufactured - - -	59	240	326	521	1,376
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE -	30,352	55,488	49,039	89,705	62,154

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885–6 to 1889–90—*continued.*

SIAM (INCLUDING SALANG OR JUNK CEYLON).—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		FOREIGN MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY.				
		1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Coal	Tons	0	0	0	0	200
Metals	Cwt.	0	55	15	18	62
Oils	Gals.	144	280	400	16,086	4,560
Perfumery (other than musk)		—	—	—	—	—
Total		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles: Unmanufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles: Manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE		—	—	—	—	—

SUMATRA.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.		MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY.				
		1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Canes and rattans	Cwt.	36	2,311	413	89	1,310
Spices:						
Betelnuts	Lbs.	1,008,756	927,372	1,564,658	388,696	1,344
Other sorts	„	3,562	7,196	20,216	24,752	0
Total		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles: Unmanufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles: Manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE		—	—	—	—	—

SUMATRA.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.		INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. QUANTITY.				
		1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Animals, living	No.	5,900	4,020	569	465	4
Cotton:						
Manufactures:						
Piece goods	Yds.	148,191	39,086	4,842	5,074	5,586
Grain and pulse:						
Rice, not in the husk	Cwt.	0	0	1,007	3	0
Other sorts	„	17	6	6	17	1
Metals	„	5	2	8	0	46
Provisions	„	63	88	21	38	10
Total		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles: Unmanufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles: Manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE		—	—	—	—	—

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

SIAM (INCLUDING SALANG OR JUNK CEYLON).—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	FOREIGN MERCHANDISE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Coal	0	0	0	0	380
Metals	0	11	4	16	224
Oils	8	14	25	997	257
Perfumery (other than musk)	0	0	0	327	60
Total	8	25	29	1,340	921
Other articles: Unmanufactured	0	0	0	19	7
Other articles: Manufactured	16	185	88	743	530
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	24	210	117	2,102	1,458
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	30,376	55,698	49,156	91,807	68,612

SUMATRA.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Canes and rattans	31	1,883	410	32*	1,250
Spices:					
Betelnuts	9,245	13,025	20,901	2,777	12
Other sorts	102	276	719	882	0
Total	9,378	15,184	22,030	3,741	1,262
Other articles: Unmanufactured	98	62	65	81	8
Other articles: Manufactured	46	380	124	167	71
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE	9,522	15,626	22,219	3,989	1,341

SUMATRA.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Animals, living	23,174	14,910	1,219	397	3
Cotton:					
Manufactures:					
Piece goods	4,687	1,261	157	195	179
Grain and pulse:					
Rice, not in the husk	0	0	402	2	0
Other sorts	7	3	2	7	1
Metals	50	23	46	0	274
Provisions	208	306	69	40	39
Total	28,126	16,503	1,895	641	496
Other articles: Unmanufactured	428	230	39	44	10
Other articles: Manufactured	895	521	155	627	166
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE	29,449	17,254	2,089	1,312	672

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

SUMATRA.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	FOREIGN MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery) -	—	—	—	—	—
Corals, real - - - - - - Lbs.	0	0	260	2,069	9,205
Total - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Unmanufactured - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Manufactured - - -	—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE - - -	—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE -	—	—	—	—	—

TURKEY IN ASIA.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Animals, living :					
Horses - - - - - No.	667	288	946	1,919	2,272
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery) -	—	—	—	—	—
Chemicals - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton, raw - - - - Cwt.	739	979	700	1,273	1,624
Drugs, medicines and narcotics :					
Drugs and medicines - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco :					
Unmanufactured - - - Lbs.	4,199	1,503	2,465	2,167	1,540
Manufactured - - - - „	19	16	302	7	0
Dyeing and tanning materials - - { Cwt.	1,650	1,013	2,255	1,878	1,307
Dyeing and tanning materials - - { & Ozs.	0	0	0	4,800	416
Fruits and vegetables - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Grain and pulse :					
Rice, in the husk - - - Cwt.	0	0	0	8,010	15,368
„ not in the husk - - - „	219	21	49	2,551	25,174
Pulse - - - - - „	1,260	23	3,178	13,925	27,875
Wheat - - - - - „	35,962	27,441	598	40,353	90,721
Other sorts - - - - „	27,880	2,833	10,728	124,957	66,782
Gums and resins - - - - „	7	50	82	402	243
Hides and skins :					
Hides, raw - - - - { „	2	134	1,748	1,092	100
Hides, raw - - - - { =No.	46	1,500	20,764	12,883	3,200
„ dressed or tanned - - { Cwt.	0	0	366	0	0
„ dressed or tanned - - { =No.	0	0	4,539	0	0
Skins, raw - - - - { Cwt.	1,149	1,587	2,362	2,181	3,048
Skins, raw - - - - { =No.	51,970	88,480	114,420	106,418	138,112
„ dressed or tanned - - { Cwt.	28	70	483	82	31
„ dressed or tanned - - { =No.	2,412	5,773	29,392	8,577	3,907
Jewellery, &c. :					
Precious stones and pearls, unset - -	—	—	—	—	—
Jewellery - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Liquors :					
Wines - - - - Gals.	53	140	195	329	81
Liqueurs - - - - „	2	0	33	18	53
Perfumery (other than musk) - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Provisions :					
Fish, salted - - - - Lbs.	104,524	32,216	42,203	14,056	86,454
Fruits and vegetables, dried, salted, or preserved :					
Dates - - - - Cwt.	308,163	221,029	392,987	364,611	445,491
Other sorts - - - - „	3,437	4,589	3,833	2,559	2,078
Ghi - - - - - Lbs.	714,868	643,325	930,055	1,543,398	1,553,603
Other sorts of provisions - - - Cwt.	217	213	488	389	504

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885–6 to 1889–90—*continued.*

SUMATRA.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	FOREIGN MERCHANDISE. VALUE.				
	1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	3,734	370	0	30	75
Corals, real	0	0	450	1,460	6,476
Total	3,734	370	450	1,490	6,551
Other articles { Unmanufactured	4	0	0	0	0
Other articles { Manufactured	4	13	285	0	128
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	3,742	383	735	1,490	6,679
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	33,191	17,637	2,824	2,802	7,351

TURKEY IN ASIA.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. VALUE.				
	1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Animals, living :					
Horses	25,800	10,260	33,540	65,855	88,599
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	225	880	510	918	1,479
Chemicals	0	8	0	0	14
Cotton, raw	1,720	2,210	1,750	3,124	4,061
Drugs, medicines and narcotics :					
Drugs and medicines	3,568	2,968	2,501	4,177	3,004
Tobacco :					
Unmanufactured	245	66	145	172	33
Manufactured	0	10	23	6	0
Dyeing and tanning materials	5,042	2,635	7,191	6,426	4,573
Fruits and vegetables	1,280	353	659	1,335	127
Grain and pulse :					
Rice, in the husk	0	0	0	2,575	5,391
„ not in the husk	132	24	44	1,063	11,365
Pulse	410	11	1,210	5,150	10,571
Wheat	12,221	10,609	241	16,752	38,996
Other sorts	7,415	1,020	3,520	39,217	22,824
Gums and resins	123	174	252	2,235	460
Hides and skins :					
Hides, raw	10	375	4,432	2,754	246
„ dressed or tanned	0	0	1,046	0	0
Skins, raw	2,306	4,298	6,195	5,165	7,101
„ dressed or tanned	238	497	1,677	690	317
Jewellery, &c. :					
Precious stones and pearls, unset	200	40	220	200	100
Jewellery	14	3,678	84	50	900
Liquors :					
Wines	26	44	41	97	31
Liqueurs	1	0	16	11	34
Perfumery (other than musk)	1,104	1,127	1,190	1,090	1,307
Provisions :					
Fish, salted	425	121	160	51	359
Fruits and vegetables, dried, salted, or preserved :					
Dates	120,403	98,919	149,261	137,549	166,036
Other sorts	7,308	9,366	8,512	5,995	4,900
Ghi	24,955	23,208	34,035	56,803	57,151
Other sorts of provisions	926	953	1,011	713	861

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885–6 to 1889–90—*continued.*

TURKEY IN ASIA.—IMPORTS THEREFROM—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY. 1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Seeds:						
Quince seed or badana	Cwt.	150	215	115	139	244
Til or jinjili	,,	2,085	458	5,517	4,237	4,433
Other sorts	,,	353	248	529	202	722
Shells (chanks, sankhli, large ornamental shells, cowras, mother-of-pearl shells, and oyster shells)	No.	83,200	1,537	2,000	5,000	17,200
Silk:						
Raw	Lbs.	250	1,202	5,760	901	80
Manufactures:						
Piece goods	Yds.	601	1,465	4,004	10,735	1,766
Goods of silk mixed with other materials	,,	5,547	0	256	25,904	10,667
Stationery (excluding paper)		—	—	—	—	—
Wool:						
Raw	Lbs.	12,768	7,168	77,392	138,992	57,456
Manufactures of		—	—	—	—	—
Total		—	—	—	—	—
Articles (not specified) imported by post		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles: Unmanufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles: Manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE		—	—	—	—	—

TURKEY IN ASIA.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.		INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. QUANTITY. 1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)		—	—	—	—	—
Books and printed matter (including maps and charts)	Cwt.	16	10	47	28	44
Cabinet-ware and furniture		—	—	—	—	—
Coffee	Cwt.	9,634	8,739	4,256	11,426	4,069
Coir, manufactures of (excluding rope)	,,	1,946	1,874	2,714	1,585	1,018
Cordage and rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute)	,,	1,082	264	596	1,414	706
Cotton:						
Twist and yarn	Lbs.	156,600	128,400	365,600	503,500	571,600
Manufactures:						
Piece goods	Yds.	1,434,247	1,184,681	1,546,001	1,709,892	1,848,739
Drugs, medicines and narcotics:						
Drugs and medicines		—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	Lbs.	804	136	240	2,178	1,360
Dyeing and tanning materials:						
Indigo	Cwt.	2,593	3,748	2,842	3,073	4,118
Turmeric	,,	4,308	4,388	8,815	783	162
Other sorts	,,	140	53	169	85	4
Fruits and vegetables		—	—	—	—	—
Grain and pulse:						
Rice, not in the husk	Cwt.	7,906	46,658	111,195	9,170	13,516
Wheat	,,	100	15,546	21,904	568	0
Other sorts	,,	240	577	1,618	1,173	608
Hides and skins:						
Hides, raw	,,	360	421	190	0	0
	= No.	1,827	1,282	1,274	0	0
Jewellery, &c.		—	—	—	—	—
Jute:						
Manufactures of:						
Gunny bags: Power-loom	No.	1,357,456	1,108,830	950,610	1,707,425	1,863,025
Gunny bags: Hand-loom	,,	24,400	97,100	52,500	81,800	45,700
,, cloths: Power-loom	Yds.	127,215	72,900	185,951	185,700	282,000
,, cloths: Hand-loom	,,	0	0	77,358	—	15,556

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION, and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885–6 to 1889–90—*continued.*

TURKEY IN ASIA.—IMPORTS THEREFROM—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. VALUE.				
	1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Seeds:					
Quince seed, or badana	708	978	513	629	1,173
Til or jinjili	1,350	284	3,656	2,920	2,927
Other sorts	212	234	609	159	455
Shells (chanks, sankhli, large ornamental shells, cowras, mother-of-pearl shells, and oyster shells)	631	39	50	50	159
Silk:					
Raw	25	601	2,940	451	78
Manufactures:					
Piece goods	66	267	498	898	172
Goods of silk mixed with other materials	426	0	16	2,343	801
Stationery (excluding paper)	25	0	324	0	3
Wool:					
Raw	331	220	2,404	4,358	1,585
Manufactures of	1,000	1,756	3,597	2,760	585
Total	220,871	178,223	274,073	374,741	438,778
Articles (not specified) imported by post	252	389	375	533	190
Other articles: Unmanufactured	94	257	362	183	108
Other articles: Manufactured	991	991	1,093	1,393	1,533
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE	222,208	179,860	275,903	376,850	440,609

TURKEY IN ASIA.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. VALUE.				
	1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	482	675	505	713	1,038
Books and printed matter (including maps and charts)	319	166	486	619	547
Cabinet-ware and furniture	1,094	1,379	1,204	822	1,334
Coffee	27,043	30,588	23,581	55,489	24,203
Coir, manufactures of (excluding rope)	1,042	1,172	1,348	949	576
Cordage and rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute)	708	173	357	986	503
Cotton:					
Twist and yarn	5,842	4,830	14,654	21,773	23,665
Manufactures:					
Piece goods	21,907	18,329	22,409	24,795	26,950
Drugs, medicines and narcotics:					
Drugs and medicines	721	464	518	1,042	477
Tobacco	68	14	35	67	95
Dying and tanning materials:					
Indigo	69,953	98,041	75,904	76,834	99,184
Turmeric	3,984	3,544	4,873	385	166
Other sorts	111	28	77	47	11
Fruits and vegetables	597	731	577	631	626
Grain and pulse:					
Rice, not in the husk	2,900	20,136	47,634	4,043	6,561
Wheat	45	6,488	9,629	227	0
Other sorts	87	212	584	517	248
Hides and skins:					
Hides, raw	1,164	1,162	402	0	0
Jewellery, &c.	48	1,509	2	505	1,909
Jute:					
Manufactures of:					
Gunny bags: Power-loom	28,323	26,125	21,195	51,674	55,612
Gunny bags: Hand-loom	550	2,382	1,390	1,646	1,345
„ cloths: Power-loom	920	482	1,871	2,261	3,267
„ cloths: Hand-loom	0	0	860	0	170

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

TURKEY IN ASIA.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. QUANTITY.				
		1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Metals	Cwt.	211	262	222	296	241
Oils, vegetable, not essential	Gals.	1,432	686	871	538	1,141
Provisions:						
Fruits and vegetables, dried, salted, or preserved	Cwt.	4,369	6,244	8,327	8,336	6,622
Other sorts	„	2,679	1,916	4,240	1,267	2,044
Seeds	„	76	160	3,193	130	169
Silk:						
Raw	Lbs.	3,337	3,548	10,316	6,642	7,429
Manufactures:						
Piece goods	Yds.	12,440	8,717	4,751	19,761	26,912
Goods of silk mixed with other materials	„	8,921	540	7,157	17,254	17,346
Spices:						
Ginger	Lbs.	224,107	135,331	124,936	175,047	121,569
Pepper	„	399,319	473,661	397,270	320,969	518,129
Other sorts	„	41,726	26,850	18,276	32,663	15,694
Sugar, refined, &c.	Cwt.	34	282	624	290	971
„ unrefined, &c.	„	1,856	57	30	4	37
Tea	Lbs.	18,875	50,719	56,831	58,849	65,094
Wood:						
Teak	Cub. Tons	362	297	449	601	199
Other timber	Tons	475	265	582	337	340
Ornamental		—	—	—	—	—
Manufactures of		—	—	—	—	—
Wool, manufactures of:						
Shawls	No.	59	102	86	1	3
Total		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Unmanufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE		—	—	—	—	—
		FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.				
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)		—	—	—	—	—
Candles	Lbs.	8,748	14,175	6,658	3,242	10,326
Chemicals		—	—	—	—	—
Chinese and Japanese ware (including lacquered ware, but exclusive of earthenware and porcelain)		—	—	—	—	—
Clocks and watches	No.	78	68	47	139	222
Coffee	Cwt.	92	280	134	475	236
Corals, real	Lbs.	0	0	6	325	343
Cotton:						
Twist and yarn	„	18,700	11,200	18,000	37,700	12,200
Manufactures:						
Piece goods	Yds.	6,559,681	6,634,695	7,771,467	8,365,529	7,775,104
„ handkerchiefs and shawls in the piece	No.	145,594	111,614	131,164	183,182	144,990
Thread, sewing	Lbs.	20,309	11,784	10,374	12,644	19,789
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Drugs, medicines and narcotics:						
Drugs and medicines		—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	Lbs.	2	0	42	0	0
Dyeing and tanning materials	Cwt.	39*	61*	187*	225*	246*
Earthenware and porcelain		—	—	—	—	—
Glass:						
Beads and false pearls	Cwt.	22	35	130	41	78
Other ware		—	—	—	—	—
Gums and resins	Cwt.	481	243	716	407	586
Hardware and cutlery (including plated ware)		—	—	—	—	—
Jewellery, &c.		—	—	—	—	—
Leather, manufactures of		—	—	—	—	—
Liquors	Gals.	209	141	262	197	1,667
Matches, lucifer and other		—	—	—	—	—
Metals:						
Copper	Cwt.	314	351	195	95	364
Iron	„	4,889	3,816	4,813	7,673	2,840
Tin	„	556	1,408	224	1,899	709
Unenumerated	„	1,740	1,434	928	1,542	2,087

* Defective.

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

TURKEY IN ASIA.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE.					
	VALUE.				
Metals	445	477	655	1,124	524
Oils, vegetable, not essential	153	84	96	73	124
Provisions:					
Fruits and vegetables, dried, salted, or preserved	1,413	2,428	3,220	2,650	2,815
Other sorts	862	926	1,779	735	1,286
Seeds	126	133	2,250	133	130
Silk:					
Raw	2,421	1,654	5,228	3,354	3,369
Manufactures:					
Piece goods	1,792	1,108	648	2,385	3,312
Goods of silk mixed with other materials	1,174	113	1,316	2,031	2,150
Spices:					
Ginger	3,341	2,043	1,665	2,266	1,129
Pepper	14,105	17,900	16,345	13,828	20,244
Other sorts	2,765	1,651	1,077	1,433	1,426
Sugar, refined, &c.	55	429	853	419	1,603
„ unrefined, &c.	1,263	39	25	4	30
Tea	1,614	4,314	3,952	4,958	5,971
Wood:					
Teak	2,002	1,880	2,589	3,419	1,233
Other timber	1,511	835	1,950	1,247	975
Ornamental	7	29	96	130	202
Manufactures of	227	391	187	199	260
Wool, manufactures of:					
Shawls	708	978	1,112	5	60
Total	203,892	256,042	274,188	286,418	295,330
Other articles { Unmanufactured	1,588	914	1,161	1,245	1,801
Other articles { Manufactured	1,463	1,094	1,411	2,145	1,683
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE	206,943	258,050	276,710	289,808	298,814
FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.					
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	3,218	2,051	2,628	4,063	2,778
Candles	320	522	241	118	334
Chemicals	2,825	1,140	1,157	1,850	2,040
Chinese and Japanese ware (including lacquered ware, but exclusive of earthenware and porcelain)	38	58	0	73	18
Clocks and watches	199	114	59	180	340
Coffee	258	865	879	2,321	1,314
Corals, real	0	0	10	510	676
Cotton:					
Twist and yarn	930	580	930	2,190	745
Manufactures:					
Piece goods	126,762	131,335	151,710	163,027	154,023
„ handkerchiefs and shawls in the piece	3,935	2,426	3,277	4,848	3,238
Thread, sewing	2,153	1,233	1,111	1,282	2,082
Other sorts	1,837	1,752	1,028	1,913	1,775
Drugs, medicines and narcotics:					
Drugs and medicines	2,588	3,716	3,130	1,970	2,440
Tobacco	1	0	15	0	0
Dyeing and tanning materials	1,770	1,140	1,528	2,578	3,288
Earthenware and porcelain	2,406	1,233	1,127	2,800	3,289
Glass:					
Beads and false pearls	209	434	536	237	357
Other ware	1,621	1,680	2,115	3,370	2,811
Gums and resins	535	376	1,138	592	834
Hardware and cutlery (including plated ware)	2,960	2,562	3,367	4,147	4,523
Jewellery, &c.	17	721	0	400	82
Leather, manufactures of	41	41	55	10	28
Liquors	162	107	162	129	1,628
Matches, lucifer and other	465	890	975	902	1,225
Metals:					
Copper	1,117	1,178	689	499	1,431
Iron	3,375	2,557	3,414	5,390	2,065
Tin	3,135	9,779	1,868	13,888	5,002
Unenumerated	1,860	1,583	1,124	2,035	2,396

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885–6 to 1889–90—*continued.*

TURKEY IN ASIA.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	FOREIGN MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY.				
	1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Oils - - - - - - Gals.	124,521	152,358	214,521	141,492	16,902
Paints and colours - - - - Cwt.	388	531	492	673	285
Painters' materials - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Paper and pasteboard - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Provisions - - - - - - Cwt.	384	256	195	130	187
Silk :					
Raw - - - - - - Lbs.	0	1,500	2,580	1,332	8,121
Manufactures - -	—	—	—	—	—
Soap (of all kinds) - - - - Cwt.	273	350	383	573	279
Spices - - - - - - Lbs.	25,531	12,699	27,240	12,748	34,546
Stationery (excluding paper) -	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar, refined, &c. - - - - Cwt.	19,656	23,329	20,674	28,430	25,439
Tea - - - - - - Lbs.	62,788	86,689	65,841	50,236	34,129
Toys and requisites for games - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Umbrellas - - - - - No.	2,541	2,322	1,728	3,458	3,798
Wood :					
Teak - - - - Cub. Tons	0	1	10	0	0
Other timber - - - - Tons	169	17	334	295	254
Wool :					
Manufactures of :					
Piece goods - - - - - Yds.	5,161	4,544	4,820	12,282	9,312
Other sorts - - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Total - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Unmanufactured - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Manufactured - - -	—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE - - -	—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE -	—	—	—	—	—

OTHER COUNTRIES IN ASIA.*—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY.				
	1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Drugs, medicines and narcotics :					
Tobacco :					
Unmanufactured - - - Lbs.	0	0	0	0	237
Manufactured:					
Cigars - - - - - - ,,	2,665	1,138	7,401	2,436	2,524
Other sorts - - - - - ,,	4	0	0	0	0
Hemp, raw - - - - - Cwt.	128	0	1,247	1,002	1,141
Metals :					
Copper, unwrought - - - - ,,	0	0	120	0	0
Silk :					
Manufactures :					
Piece goods - - - - - Yds.	7,113	0	0	1,860	610
Total - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Unmanufactured - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Manufactured - - -	—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE - -	—	—	—	—	—

* Comprising Cochin China, Macassar, Philippines, &c.

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

TUKKEY IN ASIA.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	FOREIGN MERCHANDISE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Oils	5,529	6,796	10,317	7,135	892
Paints and colours	566	748	747	1,083	565
Painters' materials	22	32	26	15	22
Paper and pasteboard	138	453	212	342	312
Provisions	890	831	397	490	843
Silk:					
Raw	0	860	1,327	666	3,691
Manufactures	1,429	490	1,597	2,222	1,785
Soap (of all kinds)	342	440	488	671	344
Spices	789	647	1,384	588	1,202
Stationery (excluding paper)	312	361	283	360	369
Sugar, refined, &c.	25,623	29,504	26,079	33,411	34,935
Tea	5,211	6,747	5,095	4,410	3,558
Toys and requisites for games	129	90	118	197	219
Umbrellas	285	265	216	431	458
Wood:					
Teak	0	15	115	0	0
Other timber	587	62	1,388	1,005	954
Wool:					
Manufactures of:					
Piece goods	800	396	767	1,537	1,159
Other sorts	67	361	503	144	102
Total	207,451	219,171	235,332	276,029	252,172
Other articles: Unmanufactured	109	379	496	279	179
Other articles: Manufactured	1,289	1,269	1,361	1,206	1,073
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	208,849	220,819	237,189	277,514	253,424
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	415,792	478,869	513,899	567,322	552,238

OTHER COUNTRIES IN ASIA.*—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Drugs, medicines and narcotics:					
Tobacco:					
Unmanufactured	0	0	0	0	26
Manufactured:					
Cigars	1,000	253	2,442	604	592
Other sorts	0	0	0	0	0
Hemp, raw	261	0	2,819	2,493	3,583
Metals:					
Copper, unwrought	0	0	527	0	0
Silk:					
Manufactures:					
Piece goods	494	0	0	285	95
Total	1,775	253	5,788	3,382	4,296
Other articles: Unmanufactured	246	176	27	0	63
Other articles: Manufactured	342	504	768	458	217
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE	2,343	933	6,583	3,840	4,576

* Comprising Cochin China, Macassar, Philippines, &c.

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885–6 to 1889–90—*continued.*

OTHER COUNTRIES IN ASIA.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.		INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE.				
		QUANTITY.				
		1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Animals, living	No.	500	0	0	0	0
Cotton:						
Twist and yarn	Lbs.	0	0	0	11,180	43,200
Manufactures:						
Piece goods	Yds.	1,600	0	800	1,234	0
Drugs, medicines and narcotics:						
Opium	Chests	1,000	1,150	670	725	1,070
	Weighing Cwt.	1,466	1,686	982	1,064	1,570
Tobacco	Lbs.	0	8	0	0	0
Grain and pulse:						
Rice, not in the husk	Cwt.	186	352	59	106	4,339
Jute:						
Manufactures of:						
Gunny bags (power-loom)	No.	71,600	55,603	20,000	134,100	425,000
Provisions	Cwt.	8	7	16	1	2
Total		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles: Unmanufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles: Manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE		—	—	—	—	—
		FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.				
Cotton:						
Twist and yarn	Lbs.	0	0	0	0	7,810
Manufactures:						
Piece goods	Yds.	0	2,000	1,434	0	16,301
Total		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles: Unmanufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles: Manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE		—	—	—	—	—

ABYSSINIA.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.		MERCHANDISE.				
		QUANTITY.				
		1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Ivory:						
Unmanufactured	Lbs.	9,104	9,533	231	10,962	5,104
Jewellery, &c.:						
Precious stones and pearls, unset		—	—	—	—	—
Shells and cowries:						
Cowries	Cwt.	38	14	7	0	9
Total		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles: Unmanufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles: Manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE		—	—	—	—	—

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885–6 to 1889–90—*continued.*

OTHER COUNTRIES IN ASIA.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. VALUE. 1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Animals, living	7,500	0	0	0	0
Cotton:					
Twist and yarn	0	0	0	682	1,875
Manufactures:					
Piece goods	80	0	30	55	0
Drugs, medicines and narcotics:					
Opium	119,338	124,883	70,085	79,225	119,125
Tobacco	0	2	0	0	0
Grain and pulse:					
Rice, not in the husk	88	150	24	27	1,944
Jute:					
Manufactures of:					
Gunny bags (power-loom)	1,367	968	400	3,015	8,466
Provisions	32	27	57	5	9
Total	128,405	126,030	70,596	83,009	131,419
Other articles, Unmanufactured	74	0	110	23	19
Other articles, Manufactured	342	290	599	291	571
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE	128,821	126,320	71,305	83,323	132,009
FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.					
Cotton:					
Twist and yarn	0	0	0	0	701
Manufactures:					
Piece goods	0	30	30	0	259
Total	0	30	30	0	960
Other articles Unmanufactured	0	0	0	0	0
Other articles Manufactured	11	41	18	0	124
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	11	71	48	0	1,084
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	128,832	126,391	71,353	83,323	133,093

ABYSSINIA.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. VALUE. 1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Ivory:					
Unmanufactured	4,365	4,776	117	6,067	2,881
Jewellery, &c.:					
Precious stones and pearls, unset	500	0	0	0	0
Shells and cowries:					
Cowries	252	84	38	0	55
Total	5,117	4,860	155	6,067	2,936
Other articles Unmanufactured	50	56	239	94	410
Other articles Manufactured	0	2	113	151	0
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE	5,167	4,918	507	6,312	3,346

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885–6 to 1889–90—*continued.*

ABYSSINIA.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.		INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE.				
		QUANTITY.				
		1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Animals, living	No.	0	0	4,215	0	282
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)		—	—	—	—	—
Coffee	Cwt.	0	0	54	16	486
Cotton:						
Twist and yarn	Lbs.	10,500	225	0	300	3,300
Manufactures:						
Piece goods	Yds.	2,391,490	5,206,954	3,045,845	1,020,830	1,962,112
Grain and pulse:						
Gram	Cwt.	0	0	30	327	3,015
Rice, not in the husk	,,	120	6,999	3,973	11,159	7,639
Wheat	,,	14	8,024	36	7,111	25
Jowari and bajra	,,	3,938	28,229	43,775	32,327	210,267
Other sorts	,,	10	596	239	361	1,791
Metals	,,	21	71	9	35	9
Provisions	,,	1,179	5,672	6,392	5,172	22,230
Spices	Lbs.	6,104	13,664	7,700	14,028	60,819
Wood:						
Ornamental		—	—	—	—	—
Total		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Unmanufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE		—	—	—	—	—
		FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.				
Cotton:						
Twist and yarn	Lbs.	75,300	95,400	900	37,800	0
Manufactures:						
Piece goods	Yds.	339,800	811,144	601,848	220,692	382,701
Metals	Cwt.	0	104	1,430	1,252	8
Silk:						
Raw	Lbs.	0	239	0	0	0
Manufactures		—	—	—	—	—
Spices	Lbs.	0	4,256	0	784	0
Sugar, refined, &c.	Cwt.	322	635	684	541	316
Wool:						
Manufactures of		—	—	—	—	—
Total		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Unmanufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE		—	—	—	—	—

EGYPT.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.		MERCHANDISE.				
		QUANTITY.				
		1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)		—	—	—	—	—
Books and printed matter (including maps and charts)	Cwt.	56	17	45	42	83
Carriages, carts, &c.	No.	—	—	—	—	—
Clocks and watches		210	817	3	237	336

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

ABYSSINIA.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Animals, living	0	0	28,550	0	1,920
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	500	498	615	514	211
Coffee	0	53	342	81	2,823
Cotton:					
Twist and yarn	677	14	0	22	236
Manufactures:					
Piece goods	28,088	60,800	38,534	11,275	19,644
Grain and pulse:					
Grain	0	0	10	127	1,213
Rice, not in the husk	67	2,833	1,607	3,978	3,675
Wheat	6	3,213	20	2,679	14
Jowari and bajra	1,241	8,931	14,419	12,150	75,627
Other sorts	5	185	122	152	737
Metals	38	191	22	37	23
Provisions	680	3,163	3,721	3,302	13,931
Spices	212	497	233	212	874
Wood:					
Ornamental	0	1,001	403	18	6
Total	31,514	81,379	88,598	34,547	120,934
Other articles { Unmanufactured	32	63	821	311	191
Other articles { Manufactured	793	1,338	1,396	668	512
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE	32,339	82,780	85,815	35,526	121,637
FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.					
Cotton:					
Twist and yarn	7,493	9,506	79	3,701	0
Manufactures:					
Piece goods	5,499	12,252	9,905	3,473	6,085
Metals	0	169	1,422	1,566	10
Silk:					
Raw	0	233	0	0	0
Manufactures	183	647	128	206	0
Spices	0	227	0	35	0
Sugar, refined, &c.	447	771	828	629	434
Wool:					
Manufactures of	1,102	544	16	173	107
Total	14,724	24,349	12,378	9,843	6,636
Other articles { Unmanufactured	11	39	31	35	234
Other articles { Manufactured	701	465	491	428	362
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	15,436	24,853	12,900	10,306	7,232
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	47,775	107,633	98,715	45,832	128,869

EGYPT.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	24,510	36,674	25,457	19,066	17,578
Books and printed matter (including maps and charts)	1,229	334	640	712	950
Carriages, carts, &c.	1,065	0	0	50	182
Clocks and watches	271	1,184	30	401	491

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each YEAR from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

EGYPT.—IMPORTS THEREFROM—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY. 1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Coal	Tons	100	53	0	100	0
Corals, real	Lbs.	17	37	0	0	0
Cotton :						
Raw	Cwt.	0	0	43	850	385
Twist and yarn	Lbs.	0	0	400	0	0
Manufactures :						
Piece goods :						
Grey (unbleached)	Yds.	0	29,260	16,650	451,577	0
White (bleached)	,,	0	0	43,249	12,744	1,125
Coloured, printed or dyed	,,	18,898	15,326	29,620	16,508	43,900
Drugs, medicines and narcotics ;						
Drugs and medicines		—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco :						
Unmanufactured	Lbs.	1,237	1,500	26	200	0
Manufactured :						
Cigars	,,	12,797	11,449	5,172	10,212	14,035
Other sorts	,,	801	5,851	11,505	19,079	11,669
Dyeing and tanning materials :						
Saffron	Cwt.	5	0	0	3	1
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Fruits and vegetables		—	—	—	—	—
Glass :						
Beads and false pearls	Cwt.	2	3	62	122	0
Other ware		—	—	—	—	—
Gums and resins	Cwt.	0	0	0	2	3
Liquors :						
Wines	Gals.	403	897	747	457	92
Liqueurs	,,	4	19	72	65	3
Machinery and millwork		—	—	—	—	—
Metals :						
Brass	Cwt.	0	0	0	4	0
Copper	,,	6	34	10	7	1
Unenumerated	,,	0	10	11	0	0
Paper and pasteboard		—	—	—	—	—
Perfumery (other than musk)		—	—	—	—	—
Provisions	Cwt.	166	28	252	787	22
Salt	Tons	0	1,396	7	6,408	2,746
Silk :						
Raw	Lbs.	11,545	10,634	10,428	4,145	18,563
Manufactures :						
Piece goods	Yds.	17,267	15,391	135,040	153,166	80,672
Goods of silk mixed with other materials	,,	2,880	3,273	2,655	15,592	8,069
Sugar, refined, &c.	Cwt.	17	447	125	9	0
Wool :						
Manufactures of :						
Piece goods	Yds.	8,908	3,051	11,606	22	0
Shawls	No.	514	45	0	0	198
Total		—	—	—	—	—
Articles (not specified) imported by post		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Unmanufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE		—	—	—	—	—

EGYPT.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.		INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. QUANTITY. 1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)		—	—	—	—	—
Art, works of		—	—	—	—	—
Books and printed matter (including maps and charts)	Cwt.	4	13	5	9	16
Cabinet-ware and furniture		—	—	—	—	—

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885–6 to 1889–90—*continued.*

EGYPT.—IMPORTS THEREFROM—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. VALUE. 1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Coal	150	101	0	190	0
Corals, real	40	480	0	0	0
Cotton :					
Raw	0	0	122	2,109	1,338
Twist and yarn	0	0	32	0	0
Manufactures :					
Piece goods :					
Grey (unbleached)	6	386	204	3,278	0
White (bleached)	0	0	1,590	390	77
Coloured, printed or dyed	518	756	1,003	510	1,021
Drugs, medicines and narcotics :					
Drugs and medicines	2,220	2,699	519	434	394
Tobacco :					
Unmanufactured	102	100	1	60	0
Manufactured :					
Cigars	6,801	6,842	3,114	5,120	8,190
Other sorts	291	3,616	7,830	9,927	8,739
Dyeing and tanning materials :					
Saffron	334	0	0	1,332	259
Other sorts	113	0	0	0	45
Fruits and vegetables	275	967	913	332	710
Glass :					
Beads and false pearls	90	9	484	725	0
Other ware	190	7	125	401	52
Gums and resins	2	0	0	70	8
Liquors :					
Wines	258	435	210	288	29
Liqueurs	3	23	52	45	2
Machinery and millwork	260	0	0	0	2
Metals :					
Brass	10	0	0	50	21
Copper	24	128	267	34	5
Unenumerated	0	4	299	0	0
Paper and pasteboard	0	6	1,006	5	6
Perfumery (other than musk)	0	10	1,338	0	0
Provisions	291	201	784	1,171	81
Salt	0	1,900	5	8,955	3,738
Silk :					
Raw	6,465	6,421	6,168	3,443	16,028
Manufactures :					
Piece goods	1,776	1,834	15,803	16,388	10,261
Goods of silk mixed with other materials	337	291	301	1,373	868
Sugar, refined, &c.	35	665	233	14	0
Wool :					
Manufactures of :					
Piece goods	553	588	1,221	11	0
Shawls	110	20	0	0	210
Total	48,923	66,681	69,751	76,834	71,285
Articles (not specified) imported by post	215	22	0	0	1,606
Other articles { Unmanufactured	366	446	766	191	457
Other articles { Manufactured	1,448	1,458	1,889	1,378	2,550
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE	50,952	68,607	72,406	78,403	75,898

EGYPT.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. VALUE. 1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	3,405	3,011	2,595	2,381	1,537
Art, works of	683	131	200	35	224
Books and printed matter (including maps and charts)	80	180	62	185	270
Cabinet-ware and furniture	1,697	1,223	701	704	734

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885–6 to 1889–90—*continued.*

EGYPT.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. QUANTITY.				
		1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Caoutchouc, raw	Cwt.	199	262	0	906	1,938
Coffee	„	9,346	12,013	3,152	9,861	8,270
Cotton :						
Raw	„	3,501	13,996	19,788	3,675	5,093
Manufactures :						
Piece goods	Yds.	37,125	118,997	180,385	87,657	445,949
Drugs, medicines and narcotics :						
Drugs and medicines	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	Lbs.	4,151	2,178	4,479	2,689	4,398
Dyeing and tanning materials :						
Cutch	Cwt.	18,895	30,439	38,817	24,283	27,018
Indigo	„	11,601	14,650	13,154	13,555	11,697
Turmeric	„	1,258	1,911	1,192	742	104
Other sorts	„	18	10,037	223	1,838	56
Fruits and vegetables	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grain and pulse :						
Rice, not in the husk	„	4,916,857	4,370,150	7,100,118	6,327,791	7,398,403
Wheat	„	2,296,153	1,317,654	659,803	1,658,247	1,654,166
Other sorts	„	23,320	16,929	7,735	3,353	38,776
Hides and skins :						
Hides, raw	„	9,897	19,707	6,852	6,534	2,964
	= No.	97,845	228,084	73,712	79,079	29,153
Skins, raw	Cwt.	96	160	0	0	0
	= No.	3,060	18,000	0	0	0
Horns	Cwt.	0	203	0	0	0
Jewellery, &c.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jute :						
Raw	„	47,816	0	0	0	0
Manufactures of :						
Gunny bags (power-loom)	No.	2,967,515	2,074,990	870,874	1,761,057	2,010,500
„ cloths	Yds.	30,000	12,000	48	0	0
Lac :						
Button	Cwt.	0	330	0	0	0
Shell	„	37	624	0	0	0
Metals	„	137	110	78	43	33
Oils :						
Essential	Gals.	1,621	3,042	1,073	1,385	1,501
Vegetable, not essential	„	6,337	10,132	13,872	31,996	4,250
Provisions	Cwt.	14,374	8,379	6,075	6,909	11,338
Seeds :						
Linseed	„	248,143	0	126,321	153,325	129,102
Poppy	„	40,267	0	0	3	15
Rape	„	82,803	103,539	133,966	97,434	231,992
Til or jinjili	„	251	738	133,754	50,049	60,527
Other sorts	„	110	1,600	62,242	16,139	99,836
Silk :						
Raw	Lbs.	2,398	219	0	0	1,129
Manufactures :						
Piece goods	Yds.	10,941	9,606	9,006	9,097	8,163
Goods of silk mixed with other materials	„	2,004	1,165	240	966	2,792
Spices :						
Cardamoms	Lbs.	6,567	7,252	5,355	4,501	2,868
Ginger	„	65,534	29,427	1,680	74,475	3,024
Pepper	„	447,947	371,386	313,292	223,083	271,426
Other sorts	„	5,236	250	0	420	140
Sugar, refined and unrefined	Cwt.	145,955	179,191	45,717	115,611	46,650
Toys and requisites for games	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wax (excluding candles)	Cwt.	780	702	387	0	860
Wood :						
Teak	Cub. Tons	5,062	2,582	5,467	3,879	3,440
Ornamental	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufactures of	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wool :						
Manufactures of :						
Shawls	No.	481	512	900	849	463
Other sorts	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—
Articles (not specified) exported by post	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles : Unmanufactured	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles : Manufactured	—	—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE	—	—	—	—	—	—

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

EGYPT.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Caoutchouc, raw	2,074	3,419	0	8,755	21,570
Coffee	29,485	42,759	15,904	48,299	47,582
Cotton:					
Raw	10,152	20,659	54,375	8,870	12,285
Manufactures:					
Piece goods	680	2,508	2,964	1,739	6,824
Drugs, medicines and narcotics:					
Drugs and medicines	261	102	230	104	159
Tobacco	371	262	453	274	358
Dyeing and tanning materials:					
Cutch	22,833	44,514	61,757	35,160	43,157
Indigo	260,456	331,148	294,942	299,972	261,664
Turmeric	1,166	1,014	647	417	47
Other sorts	10	4,024	85	817	22
Fruits and vegetables	415	179	210	471	708
Grain and pulse:					
Rice, not in the husk	1,404,261	1,250,779	2,051,165	1,956,612	2,250,351
Wheat	945,712	483,192	272,605	702,374	690,144
Other sorts	9,107	5,237	2,556	872	13,661
Hides and skins:					
Hides, raw	31,242	63,265	21,461	18,743	8,630
Skins, raw	321	1,440	0	0	0
Horns	0	408	0	0	0
Jewellery, &c.	4,105	2,891	2,897	2,503	1,304
Jute:					
Raw	29,485	0	0	0	0
Manufactures of:					
Gunny bags (power-loom)	76,112	53,743	38,381	68,759	82,025
„ cloths	245	175	2	0	0
Lac:					
Button	0	1,125	0	0	0
Shell	125	1,950	0	0	0
Metals	1,900	1,595	1,195	660	419
Oils:					
Essential	2,331	6,023	1,639	3,659	3,595
Vegetable, not essential	623	1,106	1,378	3,169	523
Provisions	11,602	4,791	3,567	3,493	6,820
Seeds:					
Linseed	146,719	0	74,833	87,930	89,503
Poppy	24,160	0	0	1	12
Rape	51,521	53,867	74,118	55,177	138,604
Til or jinjili	176	517	91,871	34,194	43,707
Other sorts	126	690	27,050	7,293	56,369
Silk:					
Raw	1,020	15	0	0	110
Manufactures:					
Piece goods	1,218	720	756	693	599
Goods of silk mixed with other materials	230	67	90	116	461
Spices:					
Cardamoms	1,147	1,140	746	641	406
Ginger	911	294	277	771	31
Pepper	15,761	14,077	13,614	9,792	11,617
Other sorts	52	12	0	6	2
Sugar, refined and unrefined	63,939	91,497	19,312	58,398	20,411
Toys and requisites for games	230	203	1,693	1,226	218
Wax (excluding candles)	1,372	703	434	0	1,139
Wood:					
Teak	58,109	21,600	53,843	40,550	39,979
Ornamental	528	24	0	0	6
Manufactures of	727	381	461	261	100
Wool:					
Manufactures of:					
Shawls	705	1,812	1,873	2,804	867
Other sorts	439	420	305	175	481
Total	3,220,029	2,520,392	3,193,247	3,469,046	3,859,350
Articles (not specified) exported by post	979	22	0	0	637
Other articles: Unmanufactured	733	525	8,383	14,261	9,397
Other articles: Manufactured	1,791	1,416	968	493	590
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE	3,223,532	2,522,355	3,202,598	3,483,800	3,869,974

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885–6 to 1889–90—*continued.*

EGYPT.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		FOREIGN MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY.				
		1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)		—	—	—	—	—
Cabinet-ware and furniture		—	—	—	—	—
Chinese and Japanese ware (including lacquered ware, but exclusive of earthenware and porcelain)		—	—	—	—	—
Coffee	Cwt.	1,544	431	0	150	3
Cotton : Manufactures : Piece goods	Yds.	2,568	137,266	53,135	53,922	257,985
Drugs, medicines and narcotics : Drugs and medicines		—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	Lbs.	254	83	1,153	164	27,012
Glass and glassware		—	—	—	—	—
Gums and resins	Cwt.	51	3	247	138	192
Hardware and cutlery (including plated ware)		—	—	—	—	—
Metals	Cwt.	47	164	2	142	15
Perfumery (other than musk)		—	—	—	—	—
Provisions	Cwt.	2	957	630	555	75
Silk : Raw	Lbs.	10,052	38,132	36,177	16,863	30,857
Manufactures		—	—	—	—	—
Spices	Lbs.	16,252	18,318	23,184	36,558	77,164
Sugar, refined, &c.	Cwt.	19	222	4	1	4
Tea	Lbs.	1,817	2,777	5,855	7,436	2,452
Wool, manufactures of		—	—	—	—	—
Total		—	—	—	—	—
Articles (not specified) exported by post		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Unmanufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE		—	—	—	—	—

MADAGASCAR.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.		MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY.				
		1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Hides, raw	Cwt.	0	0	0	859	950
	= No.	0	0	0	5,954	5,264
Shells and cowries : Tortoise-shell (including nakhla or nakh)	Lbs.	0	0	0	136	1,062
Sugar, refined, &c.	Cwt.	0	0	1,730	0	0
Total		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Unmanufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE		—	—	—	—	—

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885–6 to 1889–90—*continued.*

EGYPT.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	FOREIGN MERCHANDISE. VALUE.				
	1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	2,236	1,008	1,670	937	833
Cabinet-ware and furniture	212	352	576	618	653
Chinese and Japanese ware (including lacquered ware, but exclusive of earthenware and porcelain)	102	130	253	467	350
Coffee	5,030	1,293	0	750	17
Cotton:					
Manufactures:					
Piece goods	153	1,966	942	1,017	3,925
Drugs, medicines and narcotics:					
Drugs and medicines	423	475	404	807	283
Tobacco	104	59	377	57	2,064
Glass and glassware	117	77	882	646	58
Gums and resins	58	20	282	194	361
Hardware and cutlery (including plated ware)	452	137	97	88	230
Metals	852	1,124	75	1,127	106
Perfumery (other than musk)	250	369	842	849	382
Provisions	14	545	272	365	99
Silk:					
Raw	9,178	11,171	16,407	8,338	9,923
Manufactures	5,651	4,899	6,269	6,272	5,159
Spices	580	812	1,069	1,599	3,050
Sugar, refined, &c.	25	286	5	1	6
Tea	312	232	357	605	286
Wool, manufactures of	450	248	348	764	1,472
Total	25,699	25,203	31,123	25,501	29,257
Articles (not specified) exported by post	63	0	0	0	11
Other articles { Unmanufactured	73	193	64	6	101
Other articles { Manufactured	1,441	660	990	643	1,163
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	27,276	26,056	32,177	26,150	30,532
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	3,250,808	2,548,411	3,234,775	3,509,950	3,900,506

MADAGASCAR.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. VALUE.				
	1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Hides, raw	0	0	0	2,123	2,125
Shells and cowries:					
Tortoise-shell (including nakhla or nakh)	0	0	0	65	886
Sugar, refined, &c.	0	0	1,900	0	0
Total	0	0	1,900	2,188	3,011
Other articles { Unmanufactured	0	0	81	986	160
Other articles { Manufactured	0	0	162	16	239
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE	0	0	2,143	3,190	3,410

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

MADAGASCAR.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE.				
	QUANTITY.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE	—	—	—	—	—
	FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.				
TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	—	—	—	—	—

EASTERN COAST OF AFRICA—MOZAMBIQUE.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE.				
	QUANTITY.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Drugs, medicines and narcotics	—	—	—	—	—
Fruits and vegetables:					
Cocoanuts No.	9,440	0	0	108,000	79,836
Other sorts	—	—	—	—	—
Grain and pulse Cwt.	687	318	6,519	8,112	2,203
Gums and resins "	129	1	3	20	0
Horns "	27	61	42	42	39
Ivory, unmanufactured Lbs.	127,361	133,509	127,479	119,890	95,729
Jewellery, &c.:					
Precious stones and pearls, unset	—	—	—	—	—
Metals:					
Brass Cwt.	14	55	49	16	14
Copper "	19	50	31	6	27
Salt Tons	0	0	300	881	0
Seeds:					
Til or jinjili Cwt.	4,198	9,951	257	1,871	4,350
Other sorts "	2,594	1,277	170	1,291	207
Shells and cowries:					
Shells (chanks, sankhli, large ornamental shells, cowras, mother-of-pearl shells, and oyster shells) No.	2,620	8,460	2,350	0	0
Tortoise-shell (including nakhla or nakh) Lbs.	*	*	3,152	2,570	634
Cowries Cwt.	1,078	1,273	1,021	2,171	3,631
Spices:					
Cloves Lbs.	0	0	60,956	0	0
Wax (excluding candles) Cwt.	10	122	55	507	22
Wood	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Unmanufactured	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Manufactured	—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE	—	—	—	—	—

* Not separately enumerated.

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

MADAGASCAR.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE.				
	VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE	3,924	12	2,785	4,279	4,194
	FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.				
TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	2,563	2	0	10,555	6,126
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	6,487	14	2,785	14,834	10,320

EASTERN COAST OF AFRICA—MOZAMBIQUE.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE.				
	VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Drugs, medicines and narcotics	427	1,851	1,392	86	59
Fruits and vegetables :					
Cocoanuts	28	0	0	367	224
Other sorts	0	1	1,325	488	32
Grain and pulse	173	108	1,941	2,231	896
Gums and resins	853	8	26	51	0
Horns	297	612	505	514	476
Ivory, unmanufactured	56,010	59,558	57,972	55,974	51,902
Jewellery, &c. :					
Precious stones and pearls, unset	50	40	1,959	5,000	835
Metals :					
Brass	34	139	108	50	34
Copper	54	128	526	22	95
Salt	0	0	408	1,227	0
Seeds :					
Til or jinjili	2,813	6,750	193	1,494	3,480
Other sorts	1,449	624	92	831	123
Shells and cowries :					
Shells (chanks, sankhli, large ornamental shells, cowras, mother-of-pearl shells, and oyster shells)	344	608	6	0	0
Tortoise-shell (including nakhla or nakh)	*	*	1,314	1,072	226
Cowries	316	395	327	690	1,078
Spices :					
Cloves	0	0	2,926	0	0
Wax (excluding candles)	60	751	345	3,052	136
Wood	16	10	60	11	1
Total	62,924	71,573	71,425	73,160	59,597
Other articles { Unmanufactured	87	42	754	356	34
Other articles { Manufactured	252	231	330	115	123
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE	63,263	71,846	72,509	73,	59,754

* Not separately enumerated.

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

EASTERN COAST OF AFRICA—MOZAMBIQUE.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.		INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. QUANTITY.				
		1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	-	—	—	—	—	—
Cabinet-ware and furniture	-	—	—	—	—	—
Cordage and rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute)	Cwt.	117	93	166	187	189
Cotton:						
Raw	,,	8	46	82	3	15
Manufactures:						
Piece goods	Yds.	4,656,598	3,538,224	8,166,240	8,220,245	8,110,379
,, handkerchiefs and shawls in the piece	No.	9,893	9,020	13,684	33,330	21,814
Other sorts	-	—	—	—	—	—
Fruits and vegetables	-	—	—	—	—	—
Grain and pulse:						
Rice, not in the husk	Cwt.	6,927	16,809	8,208	11,177	38,654
Other sorts	,,	716	965	722	910	1,744
Jute:						
Manufactures of:						
Gunny bags (power-loom)	No.	250,500	62,150	260,653	222,050	377,700
Metals	Cwt.	291	316	180	297	144
Oils	Gals.	2,352	3,390	3,356	4,391	6,382
Provisions	Cwt.	1,191	2,039	1,445	1,659	3,303
Seeds	,,	250	296	342	266	358
Spices:						
Betelnuts	Lbs.	49,112	47,705	56,462	39,886	51,408
Other sorts	,,	14,370	19,406	10,530	8,922	22,347
Sugar, refined and unrefined	Cwt.	144	141	124	164	397
Total	-	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Unmanufactured	-	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Manufactured	-	—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE	-	—	—	—	—	—
		FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.				
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	-	—	—	—	—	—
Candles of all sorts	Lbs.	12,232	10,330	9,593	6,633	9,619
Cotton:						
Twist and yarn	,,	0	175	0	350	0
Manufactures:						
Piece goods:						
Grey (unbleached)	Yds.	1,048,926	1,013,216	1,262,856	1,256,597	1,457,278
White (bleached)	,,	116,528	117,966	162,066	190,922	190,558
Coloured, printed or dyed	,,	1,437,261	1,829,028	2,902,807	2,548,296	2,842,309
Handkerchiefs and shawls in the piece	No.	209,820	363,744	347,654	394,623	262,101
Other sorts	-	—	—	—	—	—
Drugs, medicines and narcotics:						
Drugs and medicines	-	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	Lbs.	0	0	200	0	0
Earthenware and porcelain	-	—	—	—	—	—
Glass:						
Beads and false pearls	Cwt.	864	919	1,047	1,282	1,377
Other ware	-	—	—	—	—	—
Hardware and cutlery (including plated ware)	-	—	—	—	—	—
Matches, lucifer and other	-	—	—	—	—	—
Metals:						
Iron	Cwt.	1,635	1,102	1,151	1,047	1,214
Unenumerated	,,	257	217	161	133	217
Oils	Gals.	6,707	4,852	1,575	15,134	1,407
Paints and colours	-	—	—	—	—	—
Paper and pasteboard	-	—	—	—	—	—
Provisions	Cwt.	1,034	1,513	1,361	1,481	2,156
Silk:						
Raw	Lbs.	1	12	15	4	0
Manufactures	-	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar, refined, &c.	Cwt.	1,730	2,586	2,795	2,820	4,064
Tea	Lbs.	12,835	12,636	15,510	13,258	14,112
Umbrellas	No.	4,686	4,129	5,316	7,515	10,804

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

EASTERN COAST OF AFRICA—MOZAMBIQUE.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. VALUE. 1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	1,418	890	1,849	2,375	4,011
Cabinet-ware and furniture	310	165	312	317	207
Cordage and rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute)	134	94	171	157	169
Cotton:					
Raw	17	102	198	9	42
Manufactures:					
Piece goods	41,050	34,850	77,609	81,884	78,724
" handkerchiefs and shawls in the piece	358	387	536	1,179	862
Other sorts	510	420	654	659	929
Fruits and vegetables	228	386	227	207	410
Grain and pulse:					
Rice, not in the husk	3,348	8,680	4,022	5,852	22,448
Other sorts	329	477	392	502	809
Jute:					
Manufactures of:					
Gunny bags (power-loom)	4,194	1,174	6,119	5,301	8,397
Metals	399	386	397	546	426
Oils	273	370	404	650	925
Provisions	2,813	2,888	3,706	3,316	6,458
Seeds	245	285	302	292	445
Spices:					
Betelnuts	779	721	782	509	640
Other sorts	441	452	302	311	502
Sugar, refined and unrefined	128	153	144	190	450
Total	56,969	52,880	98,126	104,256	126,854
Other articles { Unmanufactured	337	263	304	248	557
Other articles { Manufactured	1,140	1,051	1,256	1,120	1,410
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE	58,446	54,194	99,686	105,624	128,821
FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.					
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	1,467	1,711	2,726	1,410	1,822
Candles of all sorts	421	366	323	221	310
Cotton:					
Twist and yarn	0	17	0	31	0
Manufactures:					
Piece goods:					
Grey (unbleached)	11,347	11,030	13,609	13,421	16,398
White (bleached)	1,873	1,905	2,829	3,420	3,223
Coloured, printed or dyed	23,077	31,916	45,508	42,409	51,118
Handkerchiefs and shawls in the piece	2,142	3,892	3,566	4,538	3,517
Other sorts	1,318	1,393	1,311	1,362	1,417
Drugs, medicines and narcotics:					
Drugs and medicines	178	138	91	121	138
Tobacco	0	0	20	0	0
Earthenware and porcelain	1,562	1,541	1,118	1,458	1,468
Glass:					
Beads and false pearls	3,236	3,387	4,144	5,149	5,475
Other ware	867	429	556	314	412
Hardware and cutlery (including plated ware)	2,094	2,186	2,823	3,354	3,285
Matches, lucifer and other	409	609	658	449	401
Metals:					
Iron	987	714	814	816	1,004
Unenumerated	481	378	251	184	384
Oils	400	306	162	901	204
Paints and colours	416	330	387	531	961
Paper and pasteboard	572	181	299	90	254
Provisions	1,685	1,573	1,982	2,081	2,837
Silk:					
Raw	1	10	11	4	0
Manufactures	438	151	712	661	179
Sugar, refined, &c.	2,241	3,336	3,409	3,396	5,693
Tea	1,003	1,049	1,250	1,067	1,239
Umbrellas	497	422	579	925	1,067

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

EASTERN COAST OF AFRICA—MOZAMBIQUE.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	FOREIGN MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Wool:					
Manufactures of:					
Piece goods - - - - Yds.	26,187	20,529	11,848	19,291	11,862
Other sorts - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Total - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Unmanufactured - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Manufactured - - -	—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE - - -	—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE -	—	—	—	—	—

EASTERN COAST OF AFRICA.—ZANZIBAR.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Caoutchouc, raw - - - - Cwt.	79	52	336	6	84
Cotton:					
Manufactures:					
Piece goods:					
Grey (unbleached) - - - Yds.	99,159	88,420	1,950	1,550	9,075
White (bleached) - - - „	2,000	1,160	245,010	600	0
Coloured, printed or dyed - - „	2,235	1,116	1,188	20,148	5,828
Drugs, medicines and narcotics - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Dyeing and tanning materials - { Cwt.	843	2,690	1,943	608	2,584
Dyeing and tanning materials - { Oz.	3,200	0	0	0	0
Fruits and vegetables:					
Cocoanuts - - - - No.	186,901	627,346	765,440	479,950	492,559
„ kernel or copra - - - Cwt.	17,161	48,465	74,469	82,258	72,312
Other sorts - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Grain and pulse - - - - Cwt.	1,184	1,986	3	1,415	82
Gums and resins:					
Arabic - - - - - „	42	11	111	497	472
Rosin - - - - - „	0	195	0	0	0
Other sorts - - - - - „	543	447	301	670	581
Hides and skins:					
Hides, raw - - - - { „	517	804	2,273	1,114	257
Hides, raw - - - - { =No.	5,981	8,905	22,224	11,995	1,112
Horns - - - - Cwt.	324	340	235	571	305
Ivory, unmanufactured - - - - Lbs.	340,507	261,515	253,153	353,686	141,566
Jewellery - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Jute, manufactures of:					
Gunny bags - - - - No.	11,485	13,500	1,100	3,507	7,112
Mats - - - - Sq. Yds.	1,124	8,605	8,523	6,413	37,448
Metals:					
Brass - - - - Cwt.	67	24	122	96	38
Copper - - - - - „	702	367	275	274	469
Iron - - - - - „	306	218	5	0	24
Tin;					
Unwrought - - - - „	5	0	0	11	0
Perfumery (other than musk) - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Provisions:					
Fishmaws and sharkfins - - - Lbs.	32,501	35,262	44,926	83,376	38,542
Other sorts of provisions - - Cwt.	65	52	95	265	59
Seeds:					
Til or jinjili - - - - „	213	3,115	1,894	11,719	10,578
Other sorts - - - - „	1	267	1	460	0

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885–6 to 1889–90—*continued.*

EASTERN COAST OF AFRICA—MOZAMBIQUE.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	FOREIGN MERCHANDISE. VALUE.				
	1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Wool:					
Manufactures of:					
Piece goods	2,487	1,913	1,456	2,025	1,336
Other sorts	124	38	5	109	8
Total	61,318	70,920	90,599	90,447	104,150
Other articles { Unmanufactured	663	213	264	499	415
Other articles { Manufactured	1,722	1,635	1,831	1,087	1,974
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	63,703	72,768	92,694	92,033	106,539
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	122,149	126,962	192,380	197,657	235,360

EASTERN COAST OF AFRICA—ZANZIBAR.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. VALUE.				
	1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Caoutchouc, raw	795	486	2,965	54	840
Cotton:					
Manufactures:					
Piece goods:					
Grey (unbleached)	679	359	23	32	8
White (bleached)	30	38	6,089	22	0
Coloured, printed or dyed	141	25	20	465	150
Drugs, medicines and narcotics	154	96	157	452	588
Dyeing and tanning materials	253	759	587	153	784
Fruits and vegetables:					
Cocoanuts	677	2,271	2,447	1,654	1,555
„ kernel or copra	15,076	41,719	63,376	66,039	60,321
Other sorts	205	70	45	18	83
Grain and pulse	331	400	2	415	42
Gums and resins:					
Arabic	62	26	286	1,467	1,218
Rosin	0	66	0	0	0
Other sorts	3,794	2,668	1,564	4,308	3,587
Hides and skins:					
Hides, raw	1,293	2,043	6,404	2,834	376
Horns	3,711	3,998	2,886	7,016	3,619
Ivory, unmanufactured	159,378	123,145	117,640	162,630	65,595
Jewellery	1,345	5,218	2,273	8,605	2,915
Jute, manufactures of:					
Gunny bags	109	142	10	43	95
Mats	43	338	441	310	1,381
Metals:					
Brass	171	55	288	278	109
Copper	3,790	1,106	808	1,081	1,682
Iron	46	35	1	0	8
Tin:					
Unwrought	30	0	0	77	0
Perfumery (other than musk)	0	54	180	81	312
Provisions:					
Fishmaws and sharkfins	1,499	1,519	1,935	3,186	2,012
Other sorts of provisions	49	134	72	233	224
Seeds:					
Til or jinjili	136	2,021	1,234	9,257	8,462
Other sorts	1	129	0	203	0

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885–6 to 1889–90—*continued.*

EASTERN COAST OF AFRICA—ZANZIBAR.—IMPORTS THEREFROM—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY. 1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Shells and cowries:					
Shells (chanks, sankhli, large ornamental shells, cowras, mother-of-pearl shells, and oyster shells) - - - No.	19,687	47,494	7,960	1,960	2,500
Tortoise-shell (including nahkla or nakh) - Lbs.	*	*	3,550	5,978	5,650
Cowries - - - - Cwt.	41,757	17,429	13,163	11,897	10,886
Spices:					
Cloves - - - - - Lbs.	4,900,454	4,352,031	8,288,490	7,207,704	6,319,083
Other sorts - - - - „	15,666	20,532	28,928	15,456	102,331
Sugar:					
Refined, &c. - - - - - Cwt.	6,573	73	0	0	0
Unrefined, &c. - - - „	137	1,023	136	0	33
Wax (excluding candles) - - - „	62	93	44	283	73
Wood:					
Timber (other than teak) - - Tons	504	431	335	123	374
Ornamental - - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Manufactures - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Total - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Unmanufactured - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Manufactured - - -	—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE - -	—	—	—	—	—

EASTERN COAST OF AFRICA—ZANZIBAR.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. QUANTITY. 1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Animals, living - - - - No.	0	32	80	41	337
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery) - -	—	—	—	—	—
Books and printed matter (including maps and charts) - - - - - Cwt.	36	74	43	72	54
Cabinet-ware and furniture - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Carriages, carts, &c. (excluding railway carriages), and parts thereof - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Coal - - - - - Tons	0	0	0	2	1,610
Coffee - - - - - - Cwt.	441	417	374	475	376
Cordage and rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute) - - - - „	175	430	495	352	323
Cotton:					
Raw - - - - - - „	244	1,403	1,868	1,558	1,243
Twist and yarn - - - Lbs.	31,685	40,130	65,800	64,343	59,575
Manufactures:					
Piece goods - - - - Yds.	6,515,082	12,262,525	13,502,995	11,643,581	13,411,239
„ handkerchiefs, &c. - - No.	7,507	7,988	11,940	6,714	14,748
Other sorts - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Drugs, medicines and narcotics:					
Drugs and medicines - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Opium - - - { Chests	7	16	19	18	16
Opium - - - { Weighing Cwt.	8	19	25	22	19
Tobacco - - - - - Lbs.	2,239	2,388	2,422	2,827	3,690
Dyeing and tanning materials:					
Turmeric - - - - Cwt.	833	854	1,010	781	836
Other sorts - - - - - „	24	26	39	15	22
Fruits and vegetables:					
Fruits - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Vegetables, fresh - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Glass and glassware - - - -	—	—	—	—	—

* Not separately enumerated.

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885–6 to 1889–90—*continued.*

EASTERN COAST OF AFRICA—ZANZIBAR.—IMPORTS THEREFROM—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. VALUE.				
	1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Shells and cowries :					
Shells (chanks, sankhli, large ornamental shells, cowras, mother-of-pearl shells, and oyster shells)	362	1,190	7	8	14
Tortoise-shell (including nahkla or nakh)	*	*	719	1,346	2,077
Cowries	12,088	6,155	3,703	3,572	3,932
Spices :					
Cloves	116,107	190,288	372,322	286,592	192,073
Other sorts	426	880	886	673	1,783
Sugar :					
Refined, &c.	6,876	74	0	0	0
Unrefined, &c.	91	754	96	0	23
Wax (excluding candles)	335	502	244	1,666	406
Wood :					
Timber (other than teak)	1,200	1,116	1,196	409	1,036
Ornamental	118	318	964	1,079	69
Manufactures	17	62	1	3	78
Total	331,418	390,259	591,871	566,261	357,434
Other articles { Unmanufactured	695	334	278	433	622
Other articles { Manufactured	1,129	1,521	1,221	1,780	1,749
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE	333,242	392,114	593,370	568,474	359,805

EASTERN COAST OF AFRICA—ZANZIBAR.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. VALUE.				
	1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Animals, living	0	218	568	262	182
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	3,304	3,501	3,791	4,975	5,304
Books and printed matter (including maps and charts)	291	610	486	792	438
Cabinet-ware and furniture	1,459	4,016	3,267	4,251	5,749
Carriages, carts, &c. (excluding railway carriages), and parts thereof	110	470	376	200	250
Coal	0	0	0	10	1,449
Coffee	1,180	1,320	2,132	2,304	2,192
Cordage and rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute)	303	543	844	430	633
Cotton :					
Raw	170	876	1,028	1,161	767
Twist and yarn	1,289	1,601	2,576	2,801	2,717
Manufactures :					
Piece goods	71,864	133,786	135,572	116,142	142,419
„ handkerchiefs, &c.	339	234	394	350	411
Other sorts	1,583	1,935	1,601	1,453	2,573
Drugs, medicines and narcotics :					
Drugs and medicines	164	125	255	223	307
Opium	832	1,842	2,441	2,229	1,837
Tobacco	145	142	148	178	167
Dyeing and tanning materials :					
Turmeric	797	658	570	421	645
Other sorts	31	42	18	24	20
Fruits and vegetables :					
Fruits	624	263	42	90	0
Vegetables, fresh	2,141	2,353	2,212	2,340	3,843
Glass and glassware	195	592	737	767	849

* Not separately enumerated.

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and [illegible]N and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

EASTERN COAST OF AFRICA—ZANZIBAR.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE.				
		QUANTITY.				
		1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Grain and pulse:						
Gram	Cwt.	2,201	2,573	2,054	2,907	1,830
Rice, not in the husk	„	185,428	191,883	167,519	195,115	336,091
Wheat	„	4,235	6,897	4,895	4,709	5,642
Pulse	„	960	1,334	747	1,278	1,801
Jowari and bajra	„	2,254	2,580	3,972	1,336	4,356
Other sorts	„	3,169	3,367	1,896	2,165	1,294
Hardware and cutlery, &c.		—	—	—	—	—
Jewellery, &c.:						
Precious stones and pearls, unset		—	—	—	—	—
Jewellery		—	—	—	—	—
Plate		—	—	—	—	—
Jute:						
Manufactures of:						
Gunny bags (power-loom)	No.	32,200	95,560	141,850	55,850	132,500
Leather, and manufactures of		—	—	—	—	—
Metals:						
Brass	Cwt.	110	206	150	117	294
Copper	„	289	185	390	359	494
Iron	„	642	2,202	1,782	737	1,710
Unenumerated	„	0	0	0	0	1
Oils:						
Essential	Gals.	564	3,262	3,078	1,202	1,582
Vegetable, not essential	„	1,441	3,361	4,102	3,646	6,478
Perfumery (other than musk)		—	—	—	—	—
Provisions:						
Fish, salted	Lbs.	65,408	102,610	233,940	369,824	388,700
Flour	„	836,032	789,092	954,566	1,186,188	1,941,010
Ghi	„	97,348	76,927	290,547	262,932	193,166
Other sorts	Cwt.	417	829	1,549	1,158	1,562
Seeds:						
Essential	„	1,202	1,549	1,452	1,481	1,811
Other sorts	„	232	290	267	191	631
Silk:						
Manufactures:						
Piece goods	Yds.	1,980	911	2,457	1,819	2,006
Goods of silk mixed with other materials	„	3,135	3,413	1,465	2,309	2,263
Soap (of all kinds)	Cwt.	350	337	5	6	2
Spices:						
Betelnuts	Lbs.	107,061	97,220	77,736	87,244	13,832
Pepper	„	72,870	54,103	73,885	59,521	99,365
Other sorts	„	45,526	62,615	49,832	64,743	86,029
Sugar, refined and unrefined	Cwt.	388	651	685	1,582	1,830
Wood:						
Teak	Cub. Tons	281	232	84	199	355
Other timber	Tons	4	0	7	44	109
Ornamental		—	—	—	—	—
Manufactures of		—	—	—	—	—
Wool:						
Manufactures of:						
Shawls	No.	72	16	111	235	78
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Total		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles: Unmanufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles: Manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE		—	—	—	—	—
		FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.				
Animals, living:						
Horses	No.	0	2	2	3	21
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)		—	—	—	—	—
Cabinet-ware and furniture		—	—	—	—	—
Candles of all sorts	Lbs.	1,310	4,503	5,975	1,004	2,747
Carriages, carts, &c. (excluding railway carriages), and parts thereof		—	—	—	—	—
Chemicals		—	—	—	—	—
Coal	Tons	0	2	3	0	0

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

EASTERN COAST OF AFRICA—ZANZIBAR.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Grain and pulse:					
Gram	707	877	757	1,082	745
Rice, not in the husk	89,067	86,040	72,269	91,942	177,812
Wheat	1,755	3,207	2,488	2,310	2,918
Pulse	396	516	337	605	847
Jowari and bajra	823	894	1,378	528	1,534
Other sorts	1,097	1,166	671	759	532
Hardware and cutlery, &c.	65	267	667	878	234
Jewellery, &c.:					
Precious stones and pearls, unset	30	20	173	378	15
Jewellery	906	169	312	225	115
Plate	130	124	150	125	667
Jute:					
Manufactures of:					
Gunny bags (power-loom)	650	1,897	3,686	1,636	3,709
Leather, and manufactures of	22	19	247	56	69
Metals:					
Brass	480	863	657	721	1,647
Copper	1,381	826	3,006	2,354	2,664
Iron	566	1,725	1,515	721	1,757
Unenumerated	1	0	0	0	3
Oils:					
Essential	234	575	1,116	451	669
Vegetable, not essential	167	350	463	508	924
Perfumery (other than musk)	290	532	681	380	1,071
Provisions:					
Fish, salted	326	439	1,284	1,684	1,862
Flour	4,096	4,165	5,058	6,533	10,670
Ghi	3,796	2,981	11,661	10,288	7,968
Other sorts	592	705	921	748	974
Seeds:					
Essential	1,517	1,840	1,838	2,233	3,177
Other sorts	113	146	218	110	255
Silk:					
Manufactures:					
Piece goods	255	143	271	225	299
Goods of silk mixed with other materials	913	266	477	364	358
Soap (of all kinds)	236	231	4	8	2
Spices:					
Betelnuts	1,618	1,310	974	1,006	199
Pepper	2,387	1,980	2,867	2,566	3,731
Other sorts	1,270	1,418	1,239	1,364	1,310
Sugar, refined and unrefined	604	967	1,080	2,386	2,865
Wood:					
Teak	4,502	2,877	810	2,136	4,016
Other timber	27	0	19	168	395
Ornamental	250	242	374	193	837
Manufactures of	976	498	1,870	1,417	5,466
Wool:					
Manufactures of:					
Shawls	140	24	350	582	179
Other sorts	23	16	95	38	70
Total	209,229	274,937	281,041	281,311	414,812
Other articles { Unmanufactured	633	810	239	511	392
Other articles { Manufactured	439	665	1,262	951	1,626
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE	210,301	276,412	282,542	282,573	416,830
	FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.				
Animals, living:					
Horses	0	100	80	120	900
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	2,010	2,087	2,921	3,271	3,815
Cabinet-ware and furniture	246	107	79	201	614
Candles of all sorts	45	157	212	33	84
Carriages, carts, &c. (excluding railway carriages), and parts thereof	80	183	613	205	58
Chemicals	174	158	297	386	862
Coal	0	6	15	0	0

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885–6 to 1889–90—*continued.*

EASTERN COAST OF AFRICA.—ZANZIBAR.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	FOREIGN MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY.				
	1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Coffee - - - - - Cwt.	0	37	0	4	4
Corals, real - - - - Lbs.	12	477	456	400	178
Cotton :					
Twist and yarn - - - Lbs.	15,038	34,390	34,531	27,506	27,865
Manufactures :					
Piece goods :					
Grey (unbleached) - - - Yds.	878,198	766,995	903,722	1,038,406	1,270,639
White (bleached) - - - „	592,238	771,861	778,669	704,216	832,064
Coloured, printed or dyed - - „	5,299,002	7,561,625	7,678,770	5,244,123	8,997,362
Handkerchiefs and shawls in the piece - No.	156,432	165,958	105,544	136,675	101,590
Other sorts - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Drugs, medicines and narcotics :					
Drugs and medicines - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco - - - - - Lbs.	825	118	634	339	1,502
Dyeing and tanning materials - - Cwt.	288*	130*	207*	382*	373*
Earthenware and porcelain - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Glass :					
Beads and false pearls - - - Cwt.	24	40	193	116	146
Other ware - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Gums and resins - - - - Cwt.	150	40	81	80	130
Hardware and cutlery (including plated ware) - -	—	—	—	—	—
Jewellery, &c. - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Leather, and manufactures of - -	—	—	—	—	—
Matches, lucifer and other - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Metals :					
Iron - - - - - - Cwt.	1,916	4,495	5,804	3,454	6,932
Unenumerated - - - - „	186	537	279	403	548
Oils :					
Essential - - - - - Gals.	0	0	8	0	0
Mineral :					
Kerosene - - - - - „	29,640	856	16,096	91,648	91,644
Other kinds - - - - - „	475	970	0	505	0
Vegetable, not essential - - - „	475	970	1,328	2,210	2,004
Paints and colours - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Perfumery (other than musk) - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Provisions - - - - - Cwt.	1,769	1,551	3,562	3,871	1,834
Silk :					
Raw - - - - - - Lbs.	785	1,312	1,792	2,184	2,137
Manufactures :					
Piece goods - - - - Yds.	23,328	47,198	27,058	31,985	30,643
Goods of silk mixed with other materials - „	46,705	11,803	18,378	23,183	9,240
Other sorts - - - - Lbs.	0	79	16	123	0
Soap (of all kinds) - - - - Cwt.	189	13	185	363	119
Stationery (excluding paper) - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Stone and marble - - - - Cwt.	534	3,598	89	19	33
Sugar, refined, &c. - - - - „	2,822	4,004	5,224	6,120	7,643
Tea - - - - - - Lbs.	12,193	11,067	17,235	21,313	33,578
Toys and requisites for games - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Umbrellas - - - - - - No.	11,416	20,470	29,648	29,839	14,464
Wood :					
Teak - - - - - Cub. Tons	0	0	115	0	20
Other timber - - - - Tons	9	28	18	19	232
Wool :					
Manufactures of :					
Piece goods - - - - Yds.	13,266	8,088	9,301	11,812	26,480
Other sorts - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Total - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Unmanufactured - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Manufactured - - -	—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE - - -	—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE -	—	—	—	—	—

* Defective.

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885–6 to 1889–90—*continued.*

EASTERN COAST OF AFRICA.—ZANZIBAR.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. VALUE. 1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Coffee	0	104	0	24	22
Corals, real	14	681	637	385	236
Cotton:					
Twist and yarn	1,071	2,522	2,752	2,181	2,191
Manufactures:					
Piece goods:					
Grey (unbleached)	9,715	9,167	10,193	12,786	15,670
White (bleached)	7,552	9,334	11,136	11,305	12,487
Coloured, printed or dyed	88,408	126,909	131,414	99,826	166,867
Handkerchiefs and shawls in the piece	2,144	2,096	1,589	1,976	1,373
Other sorts	861	936	815	1,212	1,913
Drugs, medicines and narcotics:					
Drugs and medicines	565	651	851	720	1,108
Tobacco	108	18	79	50	237
Dyeing and tanning materials	577	441	566	745	937
Earthenware and porcelain	665	573	1,652	1,780	2,017
Glass:					
Beads and false pearls	164	252	1,098	623	593
Other ware	2,014	1,957	3,470	2,479	2,601
Gums and resins	389	215	246	132	366
Hardware and cutlery (including plated ware)	1,953	3,510	5,321	5,041	6,147
Jewellery, &c.	2	9	10	25	45
Leather, and manufactures of	45	32	109	40	82
Matches, lucifer and other	113	262	579	191	164
Metals:					
Iron	1,425	3,336	4,152	2,636	5,869
Unenumerated	396	626	630	1,357	1,379
Oils:					
Essential	0	0	560	0	0
Mineral:					
Kerosene	1,259	35	705	4,583	4,082
Other kinds	76	156	0	120	0
Vegetable, not essential	76	156	221	349	318
Paints and colours	701	451	891	911	1,108
Perfumery (other than musk)	457	731	1,078	1,387	774
Provisions	1,891	3,019	2,565	3,664	2,415
Silk:					
Raw	1,118	928	1,200	1,290	1,275
Manufactures:					
Piece goods	2,384	3,960	2,884	3,669	3,420
Goods of silk mixed with other materials	2,330	900	1,932	2,303	1,138
Other sorts	0	86	10	53	0
Soap (of all kinds)	296	46	243	349	254
Stationery (excluding paper)	176	166	299	301	508
Stone and marble	240	2,464	40	22	64
Sugar, refined, &c.	3,978	5,368	6,542	7,403	10,600
Tea	650	567	913	1,376	1,672
Toys and requisites for games	218	428	515	386	830
Umbrellas	925	1,821	2,594	2,758	1,128
Wood:					
Teak	0	0	1,120	0	103
Other timber	67	105	88	122	1,173
Wool:					
Manufactures of:					
Piece goods	1,127	553	790	1,046	1,779
Other sorts	732	853	681	1,109	844
Total	139,437	189,172	207,387	182,881	262,122
Other articles: Unmanufactured	947	381	239	148	165
Other articles: Manufactured	1,010	1,538	2,053	2,063	3,023
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	141,394	191,091	209,679	185,092	265,310
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	351,695	467,503	492,221	467,665	682,140

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885–6 to 1889–90—*continued.*

EASTERN COAST OF AFRICA—OTHER PORTS.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.		MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY.				
		1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Dyeing and tanning materials	Cwt.	4	16	1,202	764	0
Gums and resins:						
Arabic	„	1,737	86	204	2,845	0
Benjamin	„	0	0	0	1,614	0
Olibanum or frankincense	„	568	675	1,035	967	0
Other sorts	„	1	0	0	0	0
Metals	„	2	84	1	11	0
Provisions:						
Fishmaws and sharkfins	Lbs.	644	2,800	7,504	2,240	0
Shells and cowries:						
Shells (chanks, sankhli, large ornamental shells, cowras, mother-of-pearl shells, and oyster shells)	No.	30,756	24,016	37,264	10,200	0
Spices	Lbs.	112	6,190	5,180	252	0
Total		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles: Unmanufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles: Manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE		—	—	—	—	—

EASTERN COAST OF AFRICA—OTHER PORTS.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. QUANTITY.				
	1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE	—	—	—	—	—
	FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.				
TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	—	—	—	—	—

RÉUNION.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.		MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY.				
		1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Metals:						
Copper	Cwt.	0	87	83	540	54
Sugar, refined, &c.	„	2,331	0	0	0	0
Total		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles: Unmanufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles: Manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE		—	—	—	—	—

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

EASTERN COAST OF AFRICA—OTHER PORTS.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Dyeing and tanning materials	6	19	1,440	881	0
Gums and resins:					
Arabic	4,197	275	847	12,460	0
Benjamin	0	0	0	2,209	0
Olibanum or frankincense	523	723	1,223	1,158	0
Other sorts	3	0	0	0	0
Metals	6	161	4	35	0
Provisions:					
Fishmaws and sharkfins	16	78	222	72	0
Shells and cowries:					
Shells (chanks, sankhli, large ornamental shells, cowras, mother-of-pearl shells, and oyster shells)	152	94	192	79	0
Spices	4	206	272	11	0
Total	4,907	1,556	4,200	16,905	0
Other articles: Unmanufactured	450	305	170	494	63
Other articles: Manufactured	3	2	6	245	0
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE	5,360	1,863	4,376	17,644	63

EASTERN COAST OF AFRICA—OTHER PORTS.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE	6,694	7,458	11,049	22,050	17,612
	FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.				
TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	167	111	216	990	778
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	6,861	7,569	11,265	23,040	18,390

RÉUNION.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Metals:					
Copper	0	166	200	1,405	135
Sugar, refined, &c.	2,220	0	0	0	0
Total	2,220	166	200	1,405	135
Other articles: Unmanufactured	0	140	0	0	0
Other articles: Manufactured	14	51	0	223	6
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE	2,234	357	200	1,628	141

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

RÉUNION.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.		INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. QUANTITY.				
		1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Cordage and rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute)	Cwt.	61	419	4	0	14
Cotton:						
Manufactures:						
Piece goods	Yds.	6,600	0	0	27,000	53,900
Drugs, medicines and narcotics:						
Drugs and medicines		—	—	—	—	—
Opium	Chests	7	1	0	0	0
	Weighing Cwt.	8	1	0	0	0
Tobacco:						
Unmanufactured	Lbs.	93,860	3,300	12,570	24,720	0
Manufactured	„	590	50	990	17,950	45
Grain and pulse:						
Gram	Cwt.	39,723	18,785	13,544	12,340	16,029
Rice, not in the husk	„	380,171	414,665	290,504	350,166	319,649
Wheat	„	2,200	12,156	7,334	2,199	8,800
Other sorts	„	896	2,389	632	2,324	936
Jute:						
Manufactures of:						
Gunny bags (power-loom)	No.	0	13,000	0	15,850	22,500
Oils:						
Vegetable, not essential	Gals.	6,160	1,964	841	2,816	6,212
Provisions	Cwt.	3,244	1,698	1,546	1,996	2,800
Saltpetre	„	10	100	0	3,203	6,171
Silk:						
Manufactures:						
Piece goods	Yds.	827	8,783	475	1,030	959
Spices	Lbs.	44,142	15,500	12,000	20,680	8,671
Total		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles: Unmanufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles: Manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE		—	—	—	—	—
FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.						
TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE		—	—	—	—	—

OTHER COUNTRIES IN AFRICA.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.		MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY.				
		1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Cotton:						
Manufactures:						
Piece goods:						
Coloured, printed or dyed	Yds.	0	0	0	0	61,741
Liquors	Gals.	182	0	0	0	0
Total		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles: Unmanufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles: Manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE		—	—	—	—	—

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885–6 to 1889–90—*continued.*

RÉUNION.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. VALUE. 1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Cordage and rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute)	109	600	8	0	29
Cotton :					
Manufactures :					
Piece goods	150	0	0	450	1,260
Drugs, medicines and narcotics :					
Drugs and medicines	4	0	17	0	0
Opium	889	118	0	0	0
Tobacco -					
Unmanufactured	3,342	130	459	694	0
Manufactured	45	5	88	888	3
Grain and pulse :					
Gram	12,517	6,647	4,282	3,529	5,396
Rice, not in the husk	159,508	175,320	117,758	124,750	144,589
Wheat	850	4,598	3,050	1,199	4,200
Other sorts	300	966	242	948	473
Jute :					
Manufactures of :					
Gunny bags (power-loom)	0	243	0	427	592
Oils :					
Vegetable, not essential	570	164	68	220	672
Provisions	10,314	5,898	5,439	5,625	7,722
Saltpetre	8	90	0	2,748	6,115
Silk :					
Manufactures :					
Piece goods	136	1,020	80	154	137
Spicer	505	86	75	230	127
Total	189,247	195,885	131,566	141,862	171,265
Other articles { Unmanufactured	222	377	92	292	267
Other articles { Manufactured	124	274	28	39	118
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE	189,593	196,536	131,686	142,213	171,650
	FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.				
TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	268	430	116	0	181
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	189,861	196,966	131,802	142,213	171,831

OTHER COUNTRIES IN AFRICA.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. VALUE. 1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Cotton :					
Manufactures :					
Piece goods :					
Coloured, printed or dyed	0	0	0	0	2,094
Liquors	51	0	0	0	0
Total	51	0	0	0	2,094
Other articles { Unmanufactured	7	136	0	0	0
Other articles { Manufactured	0	0	0	0	0
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE	58	136	0	0	2,094

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885–6 to 1889–90—*continued.*

OTHER COUNTRIES IN AFRICA.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. QUANTITY.				
	1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE	—	—	—	—	—
	FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.				
TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	—	—	—	—	—

SOUTH AMERICA.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY.				
	1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Coal — Tons	149	44	0	15	36
Provisions — Cwt.	23	274	105	0	214
Ships, parts of	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Unmanufactured	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Manufactured	—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE	—	—	—	—	—

SOUTH AMERICA.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. QUANTITY.				
	1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Dyeing and tanning materials — Cwt.	237	154	184	53	346
Grain and pulse:					
Rice, not in the husk — „	913,963	732,335	914,317	849,234	1,426,336
Pulse — „	23,490	9,142	10,846	7,164	17,191
Wheat — „	0	1,001	0	0	0
Jute, raw — „	0	0	0	107	11,361
Manufactures of:					
Gunny bags (power-loom) — No.	1,575,030	3,616,794	3,263,500	6,428,570	8,484,800
„ cloths — Yds.	71,000	110,000	70,000	0	769,500
Lac, shell — Cwt.	0	0	0	0	160
Oils, vegetable, not essential — Gals.	6,795	12,285	6,675	13,227	20,464
Provisions — Cwt.	526	693	125	462	981
Seeds:					
Essential — „	51	52	74	42	173
Linseed — „	37,073	16,676	0	0	0
Other sorts — „	146	93	32	51	253
Tea — Lbs.	3,383	0	20	19,824	2,932
Total	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Unmanufactured	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Manufactured	—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE	—	—	—	—	—

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

OTHER COUNTRIES IN AFRICA.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE.				
	VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE	468	160	75	91	355
	FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.				
TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	468	160	75	91	355

SOUTH AMERICA.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE.				
	VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Coal	202	57	0	22	41
Provisions	64	857	102	0	400
Ships, parts of	10	40	1,000	0	0
Total	276	954	1,102	22	444
Other articles: Unmanufactured	446	142	399	10	313
Other articles: Manufactured	318	262	334	0	485
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE	1,040	1,358	1,835	32	1,242

SOUTH AMERICA.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE.				
	VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Dyeing and tanning materials	224	109	90	23	249
Grain and pulse:					
Rice, not in the husk	379,127	274,069	343,005	342,489	569,779
Pulse	8,939	3,468	4,131	2,869	7,168
Wheat	0	410	0	0	0
Jute, raw	0	0	0	69	9,543
Manufactures of:					
Gunny bags (power-loom)	23,587	59,943	68,916	145,493	180,332
„ cloths	451	985	540	0	7,806
Lac, shell	0	0	0	0	911
Oils, vegetable, not essential	676	1,400	701	1,533	2,677
Provisions	1,615	2,143	380	1,553	3,583
Seeds:					
Essential	46	32	54	42	259
Linseed	22,906	11,670	0	0	0
Other sorts	70	48	15	28	173
Tea	343	0	1	817	138
Total	437,984	354,277	417,833	494,916	782,618
Other articles: Unmanufactured	244	450	34	25	146
Other articles: Manufactured	378	115	212	245	128
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE	438,606	354,842	418,079	495,186	782,893

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

SOUTH AMERICA.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		FOREIGN MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY.				
		1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)		—	—	—	—	—
Hardware and cutlery (including plated ware)		—	—	—	—	—
Liquors	Gals.	138	40	50	126	118
Total		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Unmanufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE		—	—	—	—	—

UNITED STATES.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.		MERCHANDISE. QUANTITY.				
		1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)		—	—	—	—	—
Books and printed matter (including maps and charts)	Cwt.	49	57	57	99	59
Clocks and watches	No.	8,009	6,279	11,321	15,469	14,420
Coal	Tons	1,726	1,202	208	269	0
Cordage and rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute)	Cwt.	0	213	38	48	17
Cotton:						
Manufactures:						
Piece goods:						
Grey (unbleached)	Yds.	342,000	423,400	687,000	2,708,800	2,141,551
White (bleached)	„	0	0	2,000	0	0
Coloured, printed or dyed	„	0	22,730	0	0	0
Drugs, medicines and narcotics:						
Drugs and medicines		—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco:						
Unmanufactured	Lbs.	0	1,727	0	0	0
Manufactured	„	117,844	122,808	152,673	248,826	192,109
Glassware		—	—	—	—	—
Gums and resins:						
Rosin	Cwt.	539	384	0	0	0
Hardware and cutlery (including plated ware)		—	—	—	—	—
Instruments and apparatus, musical		—	—	—	—	—
Liquors	Gals.	2,601	4,488	2,837	2,916	2,434
Machinery and millwork		—	—	—	—	—
Metals:						
Copper	Cwt.	0	0	54	0	145
Iron	„	41	0	40	43	624
Unenumerated	„	0	160	643	433	0
Oils:						
Mineral, kerosine	Gals.	17,461,875	29,144,765	25,038,620	20,645,894	35,840,059
„ other kinds	„	2,767,475	177	1,897	8,081	42,061
Vegetable, not essential	„	0	0	0	280	50
Paints and colours:						
Painters' materials		—	—	—	—	—
Provisions	Cwt.	397	742	533	382	367
Soap	„	598	8	22	96	33
Wood:						
Timber (other than teak)	Tons	87	60	205	1,405	629
Manufactures of		—	—	—	—	—
Total		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Unmanufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE		—	—	—	—	—

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885–6 to 1889–90—*continued.*

SOUTH AMERICA.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	FOREIGN MERCHANDISE. VALUE.				
	1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	150	10	0	30	0
Hardware and cutlery (including plated ware)	144	0	0	0	0
Liquors	203	62	54	153	148
Total	497	72	54	183	148
Other articles { Unmanufactured	35	0	0	146	84
Other articles { Manufactured	0	214	10	5	18
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	532	286	64	334	250
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	439,138	355,128	418,143	495,520	783,142

UNITED STATES.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. VALUE.				
	1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	586	621	692	318	505
Books and printed matter (including maps and charts)	413	362	813	1,636	1,160
Clocks and watches	3,810	3,370	5,606	9,323	7,307
Coal	2,927	2,301	414	582	0
Cordage and rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute)	0	558	111	150	17
Cotton :					
Manufactures :					
Piece goods :					
Grey (unbleached)	5,940	7,660	14,051	58,771	44,112
White (bleached)	0	0	60	0	0
Coloured, printed or dyed	0	451	0	0	0
Drugs, medicines and narcotics :					
Drugs and medicines	198	212	208	389	631
Tobacco :					
Unmanufactured	0	70	0	0	0
Manufactured	7,977	8,364	9,596	16,947	15,186
Glassware	637	324	188	699	514
Gums and resins :					
Rosin	216	150	0	0	0
Hardware and cutlery (including plated ware)	894	652	2,526	5,350	3,440
Instruments and apparatus, musical	311	238	698	173	181
Liquors	3,266	1,689	4,602	3,843	2,617
Machinery and millwork	82	1,767	898	129	716
Metals :					
Copper	0	0	106	0	327
Iron	31	0	6	56	493
Unenumerated	0	429	1,471	1,229	1
Oils :					
Mineral, kerosine	693,661	1,136,151	981,851	925,816	1,642,385
„ other kinds	107,640	24	202	1,571	2,089
Vegetable, not essential	0	0	0	34	7
Paints and colours :					
Painters' materials	700	563	617	750	677
Provisions	922	2,244	2,184	1,072	1,427
Soap	893	32	19	164	179
Wood :					
Timber (other than teak)	187	309	169	7,436	1,041
Manufactures of	48	218	545	10	250
Total	831,339	1,168,759	1,027,633	1,036,448	1,725,262
Other articles { Unmanufactured	287	302	433	305	1,041
Other articles { Manufactured	1,412	1,271	2,213	3,565	2,853
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE	833,038	1,170,332	1,030,279	1,040,318	1,729,156

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

UNITED STATES.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.		INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE.				
		QUANTITY.				
		1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)		—	—	—	—	—
Cabinet-ware and furniture		—	—	—	—	—
Canes and rattans	Cwt.	427	2,222	4,534	2,633	1,022
Caoutchouc, raw	,,	2,642	1,128	1,902	1,670	2,110
Coffee	,,	6	190	200	1,208	95
Coir:						
Unmanufactured	,,	0	82	250	3,957	0
Manufactures of (excluding rope)	,,	378	2,621	7,237	4,199	1,624
Cotton:						
Raw	,,	901	2,197	0	0	357
Manufactures	Lbs.	948,446	118,422	0	140,420	867
Drugs, medicines and narcotics:						
Drugs and medicines		—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	Lbs.	103	46	834	17	0
Dyeing and tanning materials:						
Cutch	Cwt.	50,966	36,046	88,342	69,564	62,546
Indigo	,,	20,737	28,133	21,350	25,123	22,478
Turmeric	,,	11,392	2,956	10,735	1,025	1,730
Other sorts	,,	2,213	1,720	2,028	293	525
Grain and pulse:						
Rice, not in the husk	,,	37	29	15,018	5,005	0
Hides and skins:						
Hides, raw	,,	168,909	122,551	88,765	77,495	58,329
	=No.	983,636	806,840	550,263	509,739	384,894
,, dresssed or tanned	Cwt.	17	4,649	1	0	2
	=No.	204	60,345	8	0	31
Skins, raw	Cwt.	28,779	34,991	34,253	37,067	27,945
	=No.	2,818,705	3,589,710	3,466,756	3,800,247	2,757,334
,, dressed or tanned	Cwt.	19,636	16,527	16,723	23,329	28,797
	=No.	2,539,643	2,066,415	2,095,419	3,070,272	3,720,421
Jewellery, &c.		—	—	—	—	—
Jute:						
Raw	Cwt.	1,705,259	1,686,257	2,330,800	1,681,870	1,804,233
Manufactures of:						
Gunny bags, power-loom	No.	16,871,825	18,301,280	15,266,413	12,921,300	6,057,150
Gunny bags, hand-loom	,,	0	0	43,750	174,800	75,950
,, cloths	Yds.	12,793,610	8,793,200	10,469,100	7,492,176	19,721,200
Rope and twine	Cwt.	567	0	0	426	898
Other kinds	,,	0	714	0	0	204
Lac:						
Button	,,	2,707	2,937	5,327	1,571	3,953
Shell	,,	24,797	26,037	24,159	21,733	27,664
Manures	Tons	0	197	298	0	2,151
Metals	Cwt.	41	5	20	6	1
Mica (commercially called talc)	,,	160	411	316	387	714
Oils:						
Essential	Gals.	0	0	975	1,200	661
Vegetable, not essential:						
Castor	,,	22,818	58,413	25,818	27,378	21,902
Cocoanut	,,	28,686	98,961	249,554	154,718	131,872
Plants, living		—	—	—	—	—
Provisions	Cwt.	35	221	71	39	170
Rags and other materials for making paper	,,	87,948	71,550	89,147	107,083	92,912
Saltpetre	,,	90,882	86,045	61,111	61,382	90,981
Seeds:						
Castor	,,	29,329	1,999	0	2,009	2,002
Linseed	,,	350,278	209,112	684,216	712,042	772,758
Mustard	,,	1,500	0	1,198	900	885
Other sorts	,,	25	602	100	32	0
Silk:						
Raw	Lbs.	0	176	149	1,631	5,354
Manufactures	Yds.	36,117	35,398	1,631	7,832	1,335
Spices:						
Cardamoms	Lbs.	12,638	0	1,790	2,202	25
Ginger	,,	590,080	3,838,817	1,400,080	866,337	546,025
Other sorts	,,	82	19,180	63,000	14,860	0
Stationery (excluding paper)		—	—	—	—	—
Sugar, refined and unrefined	Cwt.	0	34,952	87,062	0	0
Tea	Lbs.	98,343	112,851	54,324	154,828	103,112
Toys and requisites for games		—	—	—	—	—
Wood, ornamental (sandal)		—	—	—	—	—

No. 13—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

UNITED STATES.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. VALUE.				
	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	447	1,133	1,384	959	1,420
Cabinet-ware and furniture	1,479	747	1,463	256	60
Canes and rattans	843	1,817	4,359	1,872	793
Caoutchouc, raw	29,284	13,400	26,154	20,639	28,626
Coffee	30	622	1,397	4,859	487
Coir:					
Unmanufactured	0	46	181	2,897	0
Manufactures of (excluding rope)	431	2,206	7,173	4,739	1,616
Cotton:					
Raw	2,303	4,631	0	0	1,120
Manufactures	3,761	414	0	724	92
Drugs, medicines and narcotics:					
Drugs and medicines	1,510	3,963	5,794	10,661	10,624
Tobacco	20	4	38	2	0
Dyeing and tanning materials:					
Cutch	73,285	57,641	146,591	113,277	91,235
Indigo	638,114	825,525	713,349	746,354	553,659
Turmeric	10,317	2,212	6,211	481	852
Other sorts	1,368	624	529	81	161
Grain and pulse:					
Rice, not in the husk	20	16	6,758	2,346	0
Hides and skins:					
Hides, raw	433,495	348,446	240,481	208,245	151,246
„ dressed or tanned	95	25,843	3	0	13
Skins, raw	213,981	278,168	272,231	341,541	257,439
„ dressed or tanned	218,359	182,515	191,165	266,469	357,406
Jewellery, &c.	125	40	198	17	183
Jute:					
Raw	718,041	759,160	1,141,485	896,019	1,077,822
Manufactures of:					
Gunny bags, power-loom	137,899	180,859	164,313	169,768	93,534
Gunny bags, hand-loom	0	0	725	2,997	1,864
„ cloths	79,926	62,569	81,064	76,060	205,812
Rope and twine	172	0	0	245	561
Other kinds	0	320	0	0	354
Lac:					
Button	10,575	11,070	17,013	5,961	20,589
Shell	106,037	99,932	98,284	96,060	159,700
Manures	0	863	1,492	0	12,750
Metals	428	87	336	116	88
Mica (commercially called talc)	3,434	11,249	8,065	15,642	21,832
Oils:					
Essential	0	0	990	1,200	660
Vegetable, not essential					
Castor	2,050	5,198	2,631	3,022	2,582
Cocoanut	2,501	11,134	29,497	16,410	13,225
Plants, living	7	30	0	905	206
Provisions	296	340	310	116	470
Rags and other materials for making paper	33,851	28,946	34,720	47,069	43,564
Saltpetre	85,839	81,116	56,094	58,448	88,764
Seeds:					
Castor	13,658	999	0	1,259	1,126
Linseed	194,806	120,474	397,909	49,435	502,197
Mustard	900	0	599	600	765
Other sorts	13	116	152	15	0
Silk:					
Raw	0	146	89		3,887
Manufactures	4,007	3,909	167		149
Spices:					
Cardamoms	2,428	0	313	220	4
Ginger	6,120	28,173	10,017	5,727	3,244
Other sorts	1	749	2,744	649	0
Stationery (excluding paper)	0	0	0	0	1,046
Sugar, refined and unrefined	0	17,244	32,299	0	0
Tea	5,232	7,213	3,633	7,543	5,478
Toys and requisites for games	131	1,145	549	933	803
Wood, ornamental (sandal)	0	258	213	0	0

No. 12—*continued.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

UNITED STATES.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE.					
QUANTITY.					
Wool:					
Raw - - - - - Lbs.	42,000	84,882	97,662	40,764	150,976
Manufactures of - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Total - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Unmanufactured - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Manufactured - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE -	—	—	—	—	—
FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.					
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery) - -	—	—	—	—	—
Chemicals - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Hides and skins:					
Hides, raw - - - - { Cwt.	0	0	899	0	0
Hides, raw - - - - { = No.	0	0	8,240	0	0
Ivory, unmanufactured - - - Lbs.	0	656	3,638	2,175	524
Metals - - - - - Cwt.	8,460	338,346	154,613	102,660	122,985
Provisions - - - - - ,,	74	428	40	725	4
Spices - - - - - Lbs.	0	102,458	395,892	28,750	170,688
Wool:					
Raw - - - - - ,,	4,048	53,760	95,088	37,296	21,168
Manufactures of - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Total - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Unmanufactured - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Manufactured - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE - - -	—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE - -	—	—	—	—	—

WEST INDIES.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
MERCHANDISE.					
QUANTITY.					
TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE -	—	—	—	—	—

WEST INDIES.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE.					
QUANTITY.					
Grain and pulse:					
Rice, not in the husk - - - Cwt.	341,392	288,688	444,616	307,653	269,314
Other sorts - - - - ,,	1,763	3,284	14,478	8,857	5,411
Jute:					
Manufactures of:					
Gunny bags (power-loom) - - No.	1,750	31,750	61,100	79,900	3,100

No. 13—*continued.*

THE PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885-6 to 1889-90—*continued.*

UNITED STATES.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. Value. 1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Wool:					
Raw	991	2,684	4,140	1,497	6,471
Manufactures of	5,734	4,596	5,957	2,799	2,065
Total	3,044,294	3,190,542	3,721,250	3,588,920	3,735,594
Other articles: Unmanufactured	143	354	78	24	127
Other articles: Manufactured	460	81	731	311	603
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE	3,044,897	3,190,977	3,722,059	3,589,255	3,736,324
	FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.				
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	153	115	863	135	256
Chemicals	0	500	850	0	0
Hides and skins:					
Hides, raw	0	0	2,806	0	0
Ivory, unmanufactured	0	448	2,800	1,660	455
Metals	1,155	46,259	24,366	17,874	25,301
Provisions	158	749	40	362	17
Spices	0	5,810	23,715	1,108	4,356
Wool:					
Raw	263	2,408	4,214	1,922	975
Manufactures of	195	355	373	258	98
Total	1,924	56,644	60,027	23,339	31,458
Other articles: Unmanufactured	0	149	124	0	366
Other articles: Manufactured	616	334	482	488	591
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	2,540	57,127	60,633	23,827	32,415
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	3,047,437	3,248,104	3,782,692	3,613,082	3,768,739

WEST INDIES.—IMPORTS THEREFROM.

ARTICLES.	MERCHANDISE. Value. 1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
TOTAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE	448	0	710	36	0

WEST INDIES.—EXPORTS THERETO.

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE. Value. 1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Grain and pulse:					
Rice, not in the husk	154,666	112,309	160,575	104,011	127,788
Other sorts	560	1,208	5,638	3,420	2,268
Jute:					
Manufactures of:					
Gunny bags (power-loom)	40	640	1,513	2,089	85

No. 12—*concluded.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Year from 1885–6 to 1889–90—*concluded.*

WEST INDIES.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE.				
	QUANTITY.				
	1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Oils: Vegetable, not essential - - - Gals.	913	2,243	5,208	5,658	1,002
Provisions - - - - Cwt.	0	277	513	29,679	147
Saltpetre - - - - - - „	848	0	0	0	600
Seeds - - - - - - „	0	77	227	20,158	45
Total - - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Unmanufactured - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles { Manufactured - - -	—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE - -	—	—	—	—	—
	FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.				
TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE - - -	—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE - -	—	—	—	—	—

No. 13—*concluded.*

The PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH INDIA from and to each BRITISH POSSESSION and FOREIGN COUNTRY in each Ye arfrom 1885–6 to 1889–90—*concluded.*

WEST INDIES.—EXPORTS THERETO—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE.				
	VALUE.				
	1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
Oils: Vegetable, not essential	80	206	555	595	126
Provisions	0	971	2,100	938	562
Saltpetre	594	0	0	0	585
Seeds	0	57	151	11,046	113
Total	155,940	115,391	170,532	122,099	131,527
Other articles: Unmanufactured	0	33	76	318	7
Other articles: Manufactured	0	119	250	127	444
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE	155,940	115,543	170,858	122,544	131,978
	FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.				
TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	10	58	0	94	104
GRAND TOTAL EXPORTS OF INDIAN AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE	155,950	115,601	170,858	122,638	132,082

No. 14.

Quantity and Value of Imports of Government Stores into British India.

ARTICLES.	1885–86.		1886–87.		1887–88.		1888–89.		1889–90.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
Apparel (including haberdashery, but excluding hosiery):										
United Kingdom	—	34,945	—	33,695	—	33,846	—	49,192	—	45,572
Other Countries	0	0	—	41	—	926	—	180	—	1,046
	—	34,945	—	33,736	—	34,772	—	49,372	—	46,618
Arms, Ammunition, &c.:										
United Kingdom	—	224,748	—	191,893	—	92,573	—	156,498	—	262,373
Other Countries	—	397	—	3,676	—	2,152	—	4,703	—	13,206
	—	225,145	—	195,569	—	94,725	—	161,201	—	275,579
Books and Printed Matter (including maps, charts, &c.):										
United Kingdom	—	52,240	—	53,710	—	64,912	—	96,903	—	70,843
Other Countries	—	215	—	281	—	189	—	155	—	67
	—	52,455	—	53,991	—	65,101	—	97,058	—	70,910
Building and Engineering Materials:										
United Kingdom	—	34,248	—	44,529	—	27,104	—	79,207	—	75,770
Carriages, Carts, &c. (excluding railway carriages), and parts thereof:										
United Kingdom	0	0	—	141	—	1,499	—	292	—	113
Other Countries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	4
	0	0	—	141	—	1,499	—	292	—	117
Chemical Products:										
United Kingdom	—	4,852	—	4,063	—	11,719	—	4,583	—	10,990
Other Countries	—	113	—	14	0	0	—	5	—	715
	—	4,965	—	4,077	—	11,719	—	4,588	—	11,705
Coal (including coke and patent fuel):	Tons.		Tons.		Tons.		Tons.		Tons.	
United Kingdom	14,770	20,731	16,265	23,398	37,802	78,808	44,365	102,298	55,187	120,629
Other Countries	0	0	26	36	0	0	0	0	10	20
	—	20,731	16,291	23,434	37,802	78,808	44,365	102,298	55,197	120,649
Cotton:										
Twist and Yarn:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
United Kingdom	1,003	95	215	27	728	127	161*	186	1,318	218
Manufactures:										
Piece Goods:	Yds.		Yds.		Yds.		Yds.		Yds.	
United Kingdom	643,452	12,241	247,282	4,106	285,021	5,014	268,192*	4,507	247,842	4,349
Other sorts:										
United Kingdom	—	[illegible]	—	3,213	—	760	—	4,232	—	2,849
	—	14,397	—	7,346	—	5,901	—	8,925	—	7,416

* Figures defective.

No. 14—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS of GOVERNMENT STORES into BRITISH INDIA—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	1885–86.		1886–87.		1887–88.		1888–89.		1889–90.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
DRUGS AND MEDICINES:										
Other than Quinine:										
United Kingdom	—	13,017	—	9,177	—	13,660	—	16,914	—	15,791
EARTHENWARE AND PORCELAIN:										
United Kingdom	—	3,245	—	5,792	—	2,524	—	4,948	—	5,721
FLAX:										
Twist and Yarn:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
United Kingdom	—	1	—	181	0	0	—	129	2,135	257
Manufactures:	Yds.		Yds.		Yds.		Yds.		Yds.	
United Kingdom	205,741	11,212	137,424	6,163	207,125	11,170	231,415*	9,693	229,245*	12,166
	—	264	—	334	—	217	—	3,265	—	1,315
Other Countries	—	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	—	11,487	—	6,678	—	11,387	—	13,087	—	13,738
GLASS AND GLASS-WARE:										
United Kingdom	—	6,691	—	7,668	—	11,844	—	15,501	—	9,361
Other Countries	0	0	—	300	0	0	0	0	—	3
	—	6,691	—	7,968	—	11,844	—	15,501	—	9,364
HARDWARE AND CUTLERY:										
United Kingdom	—	95,791	—	57,244	—	53,405	—	76,350	—	80,901
Other Countries	—	8,591	—	5,809	—	350	—	877	—	183
	—	104,382	—	63,053	—	53,755	—	77,227	—	81,084
INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS:										
Musical:										
United Kingdom	—	79	—	409	—	502	—	814	—	430
Scientific, &c.:										
United Kingdom	—	24,803	—	31,986	—	38,079	—	48,965	—	27,876
Other Countries	—	857	—	74	—	716	—	475	—	25
	—	25,739	—	32,469	—	39,297	—	50,254	—	28,331
LEATHER MANUFACTURES:										
Boots and Shoes:	Pairs.		Pairs.		Pairs.		Pairs.		Pairs.	
United Kingdom	64,773	54,174	108,166	68,344	121,511	78,595	50,469	33,542	84,894*	50,031
Other Countries	5	68	30	9	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Sorts:										
United Kingdom	—	3,894	—	3,217	—	3,917	—	10,888	—	4,064
Other Countries	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	6	—	12
	—	58,136	—	71,570	—	82,512	—	44,436	—	4,076

* Figures defective.

No. 14—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS of GOVERNMENT STORES into BRITISH INDIA—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	1885–86.		1886–87.		1887–88.		1888–89.		1889–90.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
LIQUORS:										
Ale, Beer, and Porter:	Gals.		Gals.		Gals.		Gals.		Gals.	
United Kingdom	371,400	27,555	137,036	12,319	387,788	17,415	415,816	22,220	364,899	22,599
Other Countries	3,996	1,199	15,028	1,503	0	0	0	0	0	0
	375,396	28,754	152,064	13,822	387,788	17,415	415,816	22,220	364,899	22,599
Spirits:										
United Kingdom	517	341	168	107	8,647	1,820	4,391	747	622	580
Other Countries	118,843	59,421	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,861	233
	119,360	59,762	168	107	8,647	1,820	4,391	747	2,483	813
Wines and Liqueurs:										
United Kingdom	290	127	124	46	705	366	2,220	786	961*	565
Other Countries	2	2	1,070	895	0	0	0	0	0	0
	292	129	1,194	941	705	366	2,220	786	961	565
Total Liquors	495,048	88,645	153,426	14,870	397,140	19,601	422,427	23,753	368,343*	23,977
MACHINERY AND MILLWORK:										
United Kingdom	—	66,280	—	58,805	—	60,315	—	83,348	—	56,043
Other Countries	0	0	0	0	—	50	—	9,518	0	0
	—	66,280	—	58,805	—	60,365	—	92,866	—	56,043
METALS:	Cwt.		Cwt.		Cwt.		Cwt.		Cwt.	
United Kingdom	217,578	219,247	220,292	156,482	316,610	262,309	385,878*	351,714	246,644*	277,639
Other Countries	0	0	190	156	0	0	476	556	33	83
	217,578	219,247	220,482	156,638	316,610	262,309	386,354	352,270	246,677	277,722
PAPER AND PASTEBOARD:										
United Kingdom	—	100,125	—	75,945	—	107,993	—	78,457	—	34,481
Other Countries	0	0	0	0	—	6	0	0	0	0
	0	100,125	0	75,945	—	107,999	—	78,457	0	34,481
PRINTING AND LITHOGRAPHING MATERIALS:										
United Kingdom	—	8,752	—	7,250	—	6,950	—	5,418	—	5,511
Other Countries	—	60	0	0	—	18	—	19	0	0
	—	8,812	—	7,25	—	6,968	—	5,437	—	5,511

* Figures defective.

No. 14—*concluded.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS of GOVERNMENT STORES into BRITISH INDIA—*concluded.*

ARTICLES.	1885-86.		1886-87.		1887-88.		1888-89.		1889-90.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
RAILWAY PLANT AND ROLLING STOCK:										
Locomotives and Carriages, &c.:										
United Kingdom	—	550,277	—	614,286	—	290,856	—	451,519	—	205,857
Materials for Construction:										
United Kingdom	—	1,749,222	—	1,278,422	—	954,107	—	735,826	—	879,892
Other Countries	0	0	0	0	—	8,698	—	13,355	0	0
	—	2,299,499	—	1,892,708	—	1,248,661	—	1,200,700	—	1,085,749
STATIONERY (excluding paper):										
United Kingdom	—	22,610	—	30,336	—	32,025	—	30,319	—	23,082
Other Countries	—	194	—	180	—	179	—	49	—	1,735
	—	22,804	—	30,516	—	32,204	—	30,368	—	24,817
TELEGRAPH MATERIALS:										
United Kingdom	—	167,292	—	77,776	—	103,266	—	81,492	—	66,204
Other Countries	—	229	—	372	—	451	—	243	—	295
	—	167,521	—	78,148	—	103,717	—	81,735	—	66,499
WOOL, MANUFACTURES OF:										
Piece-goods:	Yds.		Yds.		Yds.		Yds.		Yds.	
United Kingdom	478,200	69,090	893,765	127,543	736,134	103,989	856,744	147,663	679,773*	134,024
Other sorts:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
United Kingdom	18,574	2,042	3,719	4,498	3,002	3,614	9,234*	2,935	15,870	3,290
Other Countries	224	30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	—	71,162	—	132,041	—	107,603	—	150,598	—	142,314
ALL OTHER ARTICLES:										
United Kingdom	—	176,229	—	92,546	—	129,577	—	123,816	—	94,588
Other Countries	—	14,344	—	17,393	—	2,905	—	4,204	—	8,767
	—	190,573	—	109,938	—	132,482	—	127,520	—	103,355
TOTAL IMPORTS OF GOVERNMENT STORES:										
United Kingdom	—	3,758,599	—	3,085,151	—	2,608,139	—	2,835,789	—	2,610,974
Other Countries	—	85,730	—	30,738	—	11,660	—	34,360	—	26,394
Total	—	3,844,329	—	3,115,889	—	2,619,799	—	2,870,149	—	2,637,368

* Figures defective.

No. 15.

QUANTITY and VALUE of EXPORTS of GOVERNMENT STORES (distinguishing Indian and Foreign Produce and Manufacture*) from BRITISH INDIA.

ARTICLES.	1885–86.		1886–87.		1887–88.		1888–89.		1889–90.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
APPAREL:										
United Kingdom	—	*99*	—	776	—	915	—	200	—	43
	—		—	*266*	—	*2,109*	—	*677*	—	*36*
Other Countries	—	6	—	489	—	2,664	—	2,244	—	1,047
	—	*248*	—	*1,439*	—	*934*	—	*671*	—	*333*
ARMS AND AMMUNITION:										
United Kingdom	—	353	—		—	136	—	24	0	0
	—	*1,112*	—	*590*	—	*146*	—	*3,716*	—	*5,726*
Other Countries	—	1,870	—	8,582	—	5,065	—	4,235	—	3,121
	—	*2,458*	—	*1,264*	—	*2,622*	—	*4,625*	—	*6,596*
CHEMICALS, DRUGS AND MEDICINES:										
United Kingdom	0	0	—	*4*	—	133	—	*60*	0	0
					—	*804*				
Other Countries	—	217	—	55	—	3	—	14	—	50
	—	*901*	—	*723*	—	*707*	—	*589*	—	*762*
COTTON:										
Twist and Yarn:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
United Kingdom	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Countries	49	2	27	1	65	2	40	1	57	2
Manufactures:										
Piece goods:	Yds.		Yds.		Yds.		Yds.		Yds.	
United Kingdom	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Countries	589	13	176	4	256	6	7,550	273	165	3
	46	*1*	*41*	*8*	*205*	*5*	0	0	*58*	*6*
Other sorts:										
United Kingdom	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	*29*
Other Countries	—	22	—	12	—	83	—	46	—	99
	—	*6*	—	*2*	—	*52*	—	*21*	—	*82*
FLAX, MANUFACTURES OF:	Yds.		Yds.		Yds.		Yds.		Yds.	
United Kingdom	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
									—	*5*
Other Countries	*429*	*16*	*174*	*24*					—	16
	Lbs.		Lbs.		—	*102*	—	*169*		
	84	2	—	2					—	*166*
METALS:	Cwt.		Cwt.		Cwt.		Cwt.		Cwt.	
United Kingdom	—	5	0	0	—	*5*	0	0	—	2
Other Countries	52	4,745	3	5,075	79	27,302	—	28,950	—	23,332
	21	*3,054*	*66*	*96*	*40*	*97*	*191*†	*498*	*227*	*1,676*
TELEGRAPH MATERIALS:										
United Kingdom	—	*1*	—	*14*	0	0	—	*120*	—	*2,578*
Other Countries	—	*7*	—	*3,398*	—	92	—	*3,598*	—	202
	—	*2,430*			—	*3,267*			—	*3,277*
WOOL, MANUFACTURES OF:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.					
			17,727	286	*50*	*30*				
United Kingdom	22,480	363	Yds.		Yds.		—	590	0	0
			238	*21*	*1,711*	*279*	Yds.		Yds.	
	Yds.				*989*	77	*843*	*93*	200	11
Other Countries	*49*	*14*	*859*	*96*	Lbs.					
					499	27	36	12	*1,626*	*187*
ALL OTHER ARTICLES:										
United Kingdom	—	5,886	—	4,642	—	7,240	—	2,805	—	1,430
	—	*1,648*	—	*1,944*	—	*2,823*	—	*7,506*	—	*1,124*
Other Countries	—	13,869	—	9,184	—	6,850	—	5,360	—	6,334
	—	*9,018*	—	*2,460*	—	*7,615*	—	*4,264*	—	*5,311*
TOTAL EXPORTS OF GOVERNMENT STORES:										
United Kingdom	—	32,360	—	29,108	—	14,620	—	15,698	—	10,973
Other Countries	—	21,064	—	12,349	—	57,572	—	55,663	—	52,563
Total	—	53,424	—	41,457	—	72,192	—	71,361	—	63,536

* The figures in *italics* represent re-exports.

† Figures defective.

No. 16.

IMPORTS of TREASURE from DIFFE

	1885-86.	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.
GOLD:					
UNITED KINGDOM	657,407	811,833	955,996	1,065,659	2,443,874
BRITISH POSSESSIONS:					
Malta	1,941	33,476	0	0	0
Aden	143,574	99,662	137,108	110,350	85,706
Ceylon	2,904	2,727	998	0	9,505
China, Hong Kong	555,866	431,540	392,627	457,248	737,698
Straits Settlements	5,868	5,888	38,498	14,473	9,286
Australia	547,569	230,997	540,347	511,928	635,989
	1,257,722	804,290	1,109,578	1,093,999	1,428,184
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:					
Austria	26,497	59,135	15,361	4,590	783
France	22,851	20,626	47,687	70,801	124,392
Italy	0	0	0	10,238	7,278
Russia	0	0	0	0	13,750
Turkey in Europe	674	0	140	0	200
Arabia	220,561	244,956	193,901	212,533	157,541
China, Treaty Ports	560,283	493,619	582,085	478,039	596,981
Persia	20,970	32,081	5,110	4,241	5,124
Turkey in Asia	45,673	87,114	54,077	20,250	35,379
Abyssinia	14,574	3,611	23,320	495	714
Egypt	227,816	246,250	204,186	110,761	186,515
Madagascar	0	0	0	0	600
Mozambique	33,033	27,504	42,587	42,536	66,431
Zanzibar	3,480	3,039	2,025	4,945	3,281
	1,176,412	1,217,935	1,170,479	959,480	1,198,969
TOTAL	3,091,541	2,833,558	3,236,053	3,119,088	5,071,027
SILVER:					
UNITED KINGDOM	7,620,072	5,090,685	6,877,250	6,882,639	9,769,128
BRITISH POSSESSIONS:					
Aden	48,932	57,025	13,507	17,750	78,323
Ceylon	218,901	202,160	61,319	53,489	155,027
China, Hong Kong	1,631,083	1,118,700	1,518,604	1,250,103	613,864
Straits Settlements	78,338	72,474	64,184	26,533	47,478
Mauritius	0	87,498	40,996	10,380	420
Australia	9,900	3,409	0	22,602	113,812
	1,987,154	1,541,266	1,698,610	1,380,857	1,008,924
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:					
Austria	174,724	21,480	65,352	132,427	108,104
France	9,637	15,900	31,669	109,382	204,885
Italy	475,652	161,890	471,309	177,210	20,000
Arabia	182,172	260,788	213,902	235,182	408,609
China, Treaty Ports	1,122,945	38,000	109,238	688,450	317,600
Japan	0	33,000	0	0	37,500
Mekran and Sonmiani	837	875	655	670	140
Persia — *Private*	79,890	34,607	71,655	75,748	125,835
Persia — *Government*	0	0	0	0	200
Saigon	0	20,600	0	0	0
Siam	2,248	1,885	1,466	287	0
Turkey in Asia	74,694	80,149	88,865	66,909	122,055
Abyssinia	4	0	2,855	0	5,378
Egypt	3,474	96,729	18,658	9,435	6,624
Madagascar	1,305	651	0	2,495	12,377
Mozambique	3,112	1,318	1,629	648	3,173
Réunion	800	0	0	0	0
Zanzibar	45,231	53,774	19,580	31,506	45,282
United States	602,309	717,064	917,110	925,724	188,730
Other Countries	0	0	0	303	3,930
	2,779,034	1,587,810	2,013,943	2,462,376	1,610,422
TOTAL	12,386,260	8,219,761	10,589,803	10,725,872	12,388,474

No. 16—*concluded.*

IMPORTS of TREASURE from DIFFERENT COUNTRIES—*concluded.*

	1885-86.	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.
TOTAL GOLD AND SILVER:					
UNITED KINGDOM	8,277,479	5,902,018	7,833,246	7,948,298	12,213,002
BRITISH POSSESSIONS:					
Malta	1,941	33,476	0	0	0
Aden	192,506	156,687	150,615	128,100	114,029
Ceylon	221,805	204,887	62,317	53,489	164,532
China, Hong Kong	2,186,949	1,550,240	1,911,231	1,707,351	1,351,562
Straits Settlements	84,206	78,362	102,682	41,005	56,764
Mauritius	0	87,498	40,996	10,380	420
Australia	557,469	234,406	540,347	534,530	749,800
	3,244,876	2,345,556	2,808,188	2,474,855	2,437,107
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:					
Austria	201,221	80,615	80,713	137,018	108,887
France	32,488	35,626	79,356	180,183	329,277
Italy	475,652	161,890	471,309	187,448	27,278
Russia	0	0	0	0	13,750
Turkey in Europe	674	0	140	0	200
Arabia	402,733	505,744	407,803	447,715	566,150
China, Treaty Ports	1,683,228	531,619	691,320	1,166,489	914,582
Japan	0	33,000	0	0	37,500
Mekran and Sonmiani	837	875	655	670	140
Persia — *Private*	100,860	116,688	76,765	79,989	130,958
Persia — *Government*	0	0	0	0	200
Saigon	0	20,600	0	0	0
Siam	2,248	1,885	1,466	287	0
Turkey in Asia	120,367	167,263	142,942	87,159	157,434
Abyssinia	14,578	3,611	26,175	495	6,092
Egypt	231,290	342,979	222,844	120,196	193,139
Madagascar	1,305	651	0	2,495	12,977
Mozambique	36,145	28,822	44,216	43,184	69,604
Réunion	800	0	0	0	0
Zanzibar	48,711	56,813	21,605	42,452	48,564
United States	602,309	717,064	917,110	925,724	188,730
Other Countries	0	0	0	303	3,930
	3,955,446	2,805,745	3,184,422	3,421,807	2,809,392
GRAND TOTAL	15,477,801	11,053,319	13,825,856	13,844,960	17,459,501

No. 17.

EXPORTS of TREASURE to DIFFERENT COUNTRIES.

	1885-86.	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.
GOLD:					
UNITED KINGDOM	315,661	651,321	233,746	286,187	444,722
BRITISH POSSESSIONS:					
Malta	0	5	4	0	7
Aden	155	50	95	187	160
Ceylon	660	0	1,418	2,000	1,470
China, Hong Kong	0	4	8	0	0
Straits Settlements	380	0	1,523	1,400	0
	1,195	59	3,048	3,587	1,637
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:					
Austria	474	719	2,707	3,141	1,351
France	7,711	3,455	3,371	2,300	3,170
Turkey in Europe	1,090	590	0	0	0
Arabia	110	206	0	0	0
Java	0	0	0	2,975	0
Persia	0	0	700	534	2,166
Turkey in Asia	785	152	0	6,450	1,890
Egypt	1,420	0	0	0	15
Zanzibar	160	0	0	0	773
	11,750	3,113	6,778	15,380	9,365
TOTAL	328,606	656,493	243,572	305,154	455,724
SILVER:					
UNITED KINGDOM	94,632	87,387	29,038	22,725	6,705
BRITISH POSSESSIONS:					
Aden — *Private*	30,849	19,353	27,162	73,160	70,173
Aden — *Government*	18,000	30,000	87,970	77,300	60,000
Ceylon	256,700	463,150	501,260	530,800	602,221
China, Hong Kong	23,750	5,004	36,250	28,700	28,656
Straits Settlements	9,588	16,140	31,922	76,707	112,557
Mauritius	46,580	0	900	139,450	115,300
Other Countries	0	0	0	4	0
	385,467	583,647	685,464	926,121	988,907
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:					
Austria	458	11	20	172	179
France	48,248	29,087	25,905	52,528	91,405
Greece	0	0	0	0	50
Italy	0	0	4,387	1,500	200
Holland	2,600	0	0	0	0
Turkey in Europe	220	400	0	0	0
Arabia — *Private*	75,510	71,174	71,770	115,759	132,442
Arabia — *Government*	0	0	0	0	1,000
China, Treaty Ports	0	0	0	10,068	0
Java	0	0	3,600	15,240	1,800
Mekran and Soumiani — *Private*	1,788	4,700	6,108	7,799	510
Mekran and Soumiani — *Government*	2,400	4,405	700	3,170	3,200
Persia — *Private*	68,704	115,350	112,811	184,562	102,722
Persia — *Government*	0	1,600	2,000	380	202
Philippine Islands	0	0	0	13,800	0
Turkey in Asia	15,140	18,309	16,040	31,610	18,432
Abyssinia	0	0	0	3,545	1,200
Egypt	19,940	66,388	0	0	16
Mozambique	425	8,990	14,939	16,548	9,630
Zanzibar	64,100	122,575	387,180	83,586	91,418
United States	0	0	90	80	0
Other Countries	0	0	0	0	580
	299,533	442,989	646,550	530,347	454,986
TOTAL	779,632	1,064,023	1,361,052	1,479,193	1,450,598

No. 17—*concluded.*

EXPORTS of TREASURE to DIFFERENT COUNTRIES—*concluded.*

	1885-86.	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.
TOTAL GOLD AND SILVER:					
UNITED KINGDOM	410,293	738,708	262,784	308,911	451,426
BRITISH POSSESSIONS:					
Malta	0	5	4	0	7
Aden — *Private*	31,004	19,403	27,257	73,348	70,333
Aden — *Government*	18,000	30,000	87,970	77,300	60,000
Ceylon	257,360	463,150	502,678	532,800	603,691
China, Hong Kong	23,750	5,008	36,258	28,700	28,656
Straits Settlements	9,968	16,140	33,445	78,107	112,557
Mauritius	46,580	0	900	139,450	115,300
Australia	0	0	0	0	0
Other Countries	0	0	0	4	0
	386,662	533,706	688,512	929,709	990,544
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:					
Austria	932	721	2,727	3,293	1,530
France	55,959	32,542	29,276	54,828	94,575
Greece	0	0	0	0	50
Holland	2,600	0	0	0	0
Italy	0	0	4,387	1,500	200
Turkey in Europe	1,310	990	0	0	0
Arabia — *Private*	75,620	71,380	71,770	115,759	132,442
Arabia — *Government*	0	0	0	0	1,000
China, Treaty Ports	0	0	0	10,068	0
Java	0	0	4,600	18,215	1,800
Mekran and Sonmiani — *Private*	1,788	4,700	6,108	7,799	510
Mekran and Sonmiani — *Government*	2,400	4,405	700	3,170	3,200
Persia — *Private*	68,704	115,350	113,511	185,096	104,889
Persia — *Government*	0	1,600	2,000	380	202
Philippine Islands	0	0	0	13,800	0
Turkey in Asia	15,925	18,461	16,040	28,060	20,323
Abyssinia	0	0	0	3,545	1,200
Egypt	21,360	66,388	0	0	31
Mozambique	425	8,990	14,939	16,548	9,630
Zanzibar	64,260	122,575	387,180	83,586	92,190
United States	0	0	90	80	0
Other Countries	0	0	0	0	580
	311,283	448,102	653,328	545,727	464,352
GRAND TOTAL	1,108,238	1,720,516	1,604,624	1,784,347	1,906,322

No. 18.

GROSS AMOUNT of CUSTOMS DUTY collected on ARTICLES of MERCHANDISE.

	1885-86.	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.
IMPORT DUTIES:					
Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores:					
Firearms, and parts thereof	11,395	15,387	16,644	18,439	17,985
Gunpowder, common	539	645	188	1,261	207
„ sporting	1,674	2,465	1,945	2,036	1,754
Other sorts	3,266	3,214	3,593	4,353	3,921
	16,874	21,711	22,370	26,089	23,867
Liquors:					
Ale, Beer, and Porter	8,128	10,712	13,179	15,205	17,439
Spirits	363,075	429,708	462,035	482,854	492,371
Wines and Liqueurs	46,672	47,658	51,545	50,074	49,236
Other sorts	289	119	133	151	219
	418,164	488,197	527,792	548,284	559,265
Opium	280	428	255	306	285
Salt	1,820,749	1,979,128	1,894,487	2,301,427	2,379,311
Petroleum	—	—	13,709	117,489	162,392
Articles not specified	132	164	135	159	133
TOTAL	2,256,199	2,489,628	2,458,748	2,993,754	2,542,121
EXPORT DUTIES:					
Rice, in the husk	11,264	11,558	11,164	10,218	9,136
„ not in the husk	732,585	696,864	745,334	602,455	709,146
TOTAL	743,849	708,422	756,498	612,673	718,282
GRAND TOTAL	3,000,048	3,198,050	3,215,246	3,606,427	3,843,535

No. 19.

USTOMS TARIFF.

IMPORT TARIFF.

Articles.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty.
ARMS, AMMUNITION, AND MILITARY STORES:		
Fire-arms and parts thereof—		Rs. As.
1. Fire-arms other than pistols	Each	50 0
2. Barrels for the same, whether single or double	„	30 0
3. Pistols	„	15 0
4. Barrels for the same, whether single or double	„	10 0
5. Springs used for fire-arms	„	8 0
6. Gunstocks, sights, blocks and rollers	„	5 0
7. Revolver-breeches, for each cartridge they will carry	„	2 8
8. Extractors, nippers, heel-plates, pins, screws, tangs, bolts, thumb-pieces, triggers, trigger-guards, hammers, pistons, plates, and all other parts of a fire-arm not herein otherwise provided for, and all tools used for cleaning or putting together or loading the same	„	1 8
9. Machines for making or loading or closing cartridges	„	10 0
10. „ for capping cartridges	„	2 8

Proviso.—No duty in excess of 10 per cent. ad valorem shall be levied upon any of the articles mentioned in the above list when they are imported in reasonable quantity, for his own private use, by any person lawfully entitled to possess the same. When any articles which have been otherwise imported, and upon which duty has been levied or is leviable under this number, are purchased retail from the importer by a person lawfully entitled as aforesaid, in reasonable quantity, for his own private use, the importer may apply to the Customs Collector for a refund or remission (as the case may be) of so much of the duty thereon as is in excess of 10 per cent. ad valorem; and if such Collector is satisfied as to the identity of the articles, and as to the importer being in other respects entitled to such refund or remission, he shall grant the same accordingly.

Exemptions:—

1. Articles falling under the 5th, 6th, 8th, 9th, or 10th head of the above list, when they appertain to a fire-arm falling under the 1st or 3rd head, and are fitted into the same case with such fire-arm.

2. Arms forming part of the regular equipment of an officer entitled to wear diplomatic, military, or police uniform.

3. A sword, a revolver, or a pair of pistols when accompanying a military officer or commissioned officer of a volunteer corps, or certified by the commandant of the corps to be imported by the officer for the purposes of his equipment.

4. Morris's tubes and patent ammunition when imported by officers commanding British and native regiments or volunteer corps for the instruction of their men.

5. Swords imported for presentation as army or volunteer prizes.

6. Ornamental arms possessing antiquarian value, provided the chief Customs authority is satisfied in each case that the arms are practically unserviceable, and that weapons intended for offensive or defensive purposes are not imported under cover of the exemption.

7. Bows and arrows.

8. Bullets, bird-shot, gunwads, and wire cartridges.

9. Bullet moulds.

10. Arms which, having paid duty at Aden on import into that settlement, are subsequently within three years imported into any Customs port of British India.

Gunpowder, common	Rs. 0 As. 5 per lb.	10 per cent.
„ sporting	1 0 „	
All other sorts of arms, ammunition, and military stores	Ad valorem	10 per cent.

Explanation.—The expression "Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores" includes—
(*a*) all articles which are "arms" or "ammunition" within the meaning of the Indian Arms Act, 1878;
(*b*) any articles which the Governor-General in Council may from time to time, by notification in the Gazette of India, declare to be "military stores" for the purposes of the Indian Tariff Act, 1882.

CUSTOMS TARIFF—*continued.*

Articles.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty.
LIQUORS:		
Ale, beer and porter, except when condensed or concentrated -	Per Impl. Gallon or 6 quart bottles.	Rs. As. 0 1
Cider, and other fermented liquors - - - - -		
Spirit, intended to be used exclusively in arts or manufactures, or in chemistry, which has been rendered effectually and permanently unfit for human consumption - - - - -	Ad valorem.	5 per cent.
„ when used in drugs, medicines or chemicals in a proportion less than 20 per cent. of spirit of the strength of London proof	„	„
„ when so used in a proportion of 20 per cent. and upwards -	Per Impl. gallon or 6 quart bottles of the strength of London proof.	Rs. 6, and the duty to be increased or reduced in proportion as the strength of the spirit exceeds or is less than London proof.
„ perfumed, in wood or in bottles - - - - -	Per Impl. gallon or 6 quart bottles.	Rs. As. 8 0
„ other sorts - - - - - - - -	Per Impl. gallon or 6 quart bottles of the strength of London proof.	Rs. 6, and the duty to be increased or reduced in proportion as the strength of the spirit exceeds or is less than London proof.
Wines:		
Champagne and all other sparkling wines - - - -	Per Impl. gallon or 6 quart bottles.	Rs. As. 2 8
All other sorts - - - - - - - -	„	1 0
Liqueurs - - - - - - - - -	„	4 0
OPIUM (not covered by a Government pass) - - - -	Per seer of 80 tolas -	24 0
PETROLEUM - - - - - - - - -	Per Impl. gallon -	Rs. As. P. 0 0 6
Including also the liquids commonly known by the names of rock oil, Rangoon oil, Burma oil, kerosine, paraffine oil, mineral oil, petroline, gasoline, benzol, benzoline, benzine, and any inflammable liquid which is made from petroleum, coal, schist, shale, peat or any other bituminous substance or from any products of petroleum.		
Exception.—Petroleum which has its flashing point at or above two hundred degrees of Fahrenheit's thermometer and is proved to the satisfaction of the Customs Collector to be intended to be used exclusively for the batching of jute or other fibre or for lubricating purposes.		
SALT - - - - - - - - - -	Per Indian maund of 82⅔ lbs. avoirdupois weight.	The rate at which excise duty is for the time being leviable on salt manufactured in the place where the import takes place, viz., Re. 1 in Burma and Rs. 2.8 elsewhere.

EXPORT TARIFF.

RICE (whether husked or unhusked) - - - - -	Per Indian maund of 82⅔ lbs. avoirdupois weight.	Rs. As. 0 3

No. 20.

DISTRIBUTION of PRIVATE IMPORT TRADE among the PRINCIPAL PORTS.

		1885–86.	1886–87.	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.
BENGAL:						
Calcutta	Merchandise	19,957,331	23,271,677	23,243,196	25,651,273	25,057,869
	Treasure	2,637,778	1,074,245	1,283,717	1,416,628	1,183,232
Chittagong	Merchandise	22,728	57,874	54,796	49,919	67,676
	Treasure	0	0	0	0	0
Other Ports	Merchandise	5,580	8,528	432	904	6,025
	Treasure	0	0	0	0	0
BOMBAY:						
Bombay	Merchandise	21,966,421	23,432,519	25,260,261	26,383,859	26,341,117
	Treasure	12,478,925	9,474,119	12,166,777	12,108,778	15,871,836
Karachi	Merchandise	2,141,427	2,813,735	2,583,077	3,562,957	3,384,799
	Treasure	42,660	109,666	144,782	176,495	119,172
Other Ports	Merchandise	47,921	48,935	226,653	119,970	81,922
	Treasure	0	0	0	0	600
MADRAS:						
Madras	Merchandise	3,693,328	4,681,340	4,426,238	4,958,544	5,426,067
	Treasure	206,589	190,861	137,427	82,393	151,749
Tuticorin	Merchandise	119,739	214,695	268,199	313,982	293,619
	Treasure	50,582	94,590	11,650	2,000	21,458
Negapatam	Merchandise	231,552	194,318	286,580	281,395	210,882
	Treasure	1,640	3,367	1,156	1,287	525
Coconada	Merchandise	12,501	36,167	78,186	4,227	2,611
	Treasure	0	0	0	0	0
Tellicherry	Merchandise	3,270	1,649	5,241	10,013	9,832
	Treasure	0	0	0	0	0
Calicut	Merchandise	15,915	11,378	18,748	36,478	32,485
	Treasure	0	0	0	0	0
Cochin	Merchandise	16,478	14,012	13,089	15,388	16,988
	Treasure	20	0	0	0	0
Mangalore	Merchandise	17,574	25,283	29,065	26,012	26,431
	Treasure	0	0	0	0	0
Other Ports	Merchandise	143,226	139,298	201,710	150,019	147,403
	Treasure	42,922	53,611	49,886	50,868	97,371
BURMA:						
Rangoon	Merchandise	3,225,797	3,524,679	5,506,935	4,852,089	5,269,837
	Treasure	8,708	45,150	19,464	3,537	9,752
Moulmein	Merchandise	148,927	146,158	138,742	121,275	123,852
	Treasure	100	0	966	390	1,387
Bassein	Merchandise	13,556	9,842	14,161	4,145	35,261
	Treasure	0	0	500	0	0
Akyab	Merchandise	9,333	5,655	8,011	8,749	3,661
	Treasure	0	750	0	0	0
Other Ports	Merchandise	22,202	23,720	21,493	19,120	21,784
	Treasure	7,877	6,960	9,531	2,584	2,218
TOTAL IMPORTS	Merchandise	51,811,536	58,661,462	62,384,813	66,570,318	66,560,121
	Treasure	15,477,801	11,053,319	13,825,856	13,814,960	17,459,300

No. 21.

Distribution of Private Export Trade among the Principal Ports.

		1885–86.	1886–87.	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.
Bengal:						
Calcutta	Merchandise	32,046,818	34,500,413	35,712,656	36,636,990	38,054,509
	Treasure	99,456	135,938	87,812	52,900	133,354
Chittagong	Merchandise	806,739	911,676	1,202,203	1,085,227	1,444,889
	Treasure	0	0	0	0	0
Other Ports	Merchandise	258,512	186,212	193,635	98,624	173,291
	Treasure	0	0	0	0	0
Bombay:						
Bombay	Merchandise	31,297,940	34,220,306	34,394,325	38,908,473	39,406,899
	Treasure	903,218	1,248,637	1,130,916	1,454,842	1,556,791
Karachi	Merchandise	4,372,630	2,891,733	2,603,708	3,814,256	5,020,923
	Treasure	42,395	70,698	58,921	74,846	48,016
Other Ports	Merchandise	420	287	921	45	58
	Treasure	163	0	107	295	0
Madras:						
Madras	Merchandise	3,674,099	3,839,529	4,373,884	4,338,134	4,913,214
	Treasure	40,148	200,292	210,354	112,505	60,142
Tuticorin	Merchandise	975,348	1,211,955	1,345,698	1,341,108	1,971,123
	Treasure	0	24,000	12,500	0	30,000
Negapatam	Merchandise	514,568	589,856	576,960	571,256	541,428
	Treasure	808	352	305	168	0
Coconada	Merchandise	702,586	523,544	625,600	797,593	1,037,968
	Treasure	0	0	0	0	0
Tellicherry	Merchandise	574,685	672,902	732,317	883,975	758,363
	Treasure	0	0	0	0	0
Calicut	Merchandise	328,499	468,405	420,580	484,788	388,162
	Treasure	150	0	629	741	2,232
Cochin	Merchandise	321,656	413,779	365,963	432,054	369,112
	Treasure	0	0	0	0	0
Mangalore	Merchandise	267,394	326,599	290,106	452,068	337,614
	Treasure	0	200	0	0	0
Other Ports	Merchandise	905,577	1,084,789	1,001,209	1,024,758	1,197,951
	Treasure	1,050	4,349	10,610	7,200	1,200
Burma:						
Rangoon	Merchandise	4,273,907	4,438,465	4,390,781	4,457,932	5,623,864
	Treasure	200	0	1,800	0	185
Moulmein	Merchandise	734,525	536,249	648,888	664,710	674,285
	Treasure	250	0	0	0	0
Akyab	Merchandise	694,476	733,418	931,054	453,226	607,677
	Treasure	0	0	0	0	0
Bassein	Merchandise	1,038,066	839,710	617,372	504,205	842,150
	Treasure	0	0	0	0	0
Other Ports	Merchandise	39,395	38,883	43,652	28,749	33,382
	Treasure	0	45	0	0	0
Total Exports	Merchandise	83,827,840	88,428,660	90,471,462	96,978,171	103,396,862
	Treasure	1,087,838	1,684,511	1,513,954	1,703,497	1,831,920

No. 22.

VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED, distinguishing STEAMERS and SAILING VESSELS, and STEAMERS which proceeded viâ SUEZ CANAL.

	1885–86.		1886–87.		1887–88.		1888–89.		1889–90.	
	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.
	ENTERED.									
STEAM: Viâ Suez Canal	773	1,336,638	726	1,310,269	784	1,407,997	755	1,408,331	677	1,331,767
„ other Routes	858	1,025,304	876	1,032,421	801	1,003,275	853	1,098,600	995	1,321,288
	1,631	2,361,942	1,602	2,342,690	1,585	2,411,272	1,608	2,506,931	1,672	2,653,055
SAILING	3,622	1,278,745	3,538	1,171,982	3,723	1,102,942	3,573	943,248	3,610	1,005,126
TOTAL	5,253	3,640,687	5,140	3,514,672	5,308	3,514,214	5,181	3,450,179	5,282	3,658,181
	CLEARED.									
STEAM: Viâ Suez Canal	1,039	1,722,003	945	1,636,381	949	1,637,738	967	1,735,626	931	1,723,597
„ other Routes	593	675,825	675	761,783	656	834,484	665	825,805	753	955,043
	1,632	2,397,828	1,620	2,398,164	1,605	2,472,222	1,632	2,561,431	1,684	2,678,640
SAILING	3,677	1,256,074	3,824	1,259,357	3,980	1,203,029	3,672	971,722	3,707	978,765
TOTAL	5,309	3,653,902	5,444	3,657,521	5,585	3,675,251	5,304	3,533,153	5,391	3,657,405

No. 23.

VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED, distinguishing STEAMERS and SAILING VESSELS, with CARGOES and in BALLAST.

	1885–86.		1886–87.		1887–88.		1888–89.		1889–90.	
	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.
	ENTERED.									
WITH CARGOES: Steam	1,330	1,964,393	1,379	2,065,503	1,389	2,160,852	1,351	2,157,769	1,355	2,200,273
Sailing	2,420	774,335	2,371	733,683	2,579	778,568	2,354	625,375	2,416	619,901
	3,750	2,738,728	3,750	2,799,186	3,968	2,939,420	3,705	2,783,144	3,771	2,820,174
IN BALLAST: Steam	301	397,549	223	277,187	196	250,420	257	349,162	317	452,782
Sailing	1,202	504,410	1,167	438,299	1,144	324,374	1,219	317,873	1,194	385,225
	1,503	901,959	1,390	715,486	1,340	574,794	1,476	667,035	1,511	838,007
Total	5,253	3,640,687	5,140	3,514,672	5,308	3,514,214	5,181	3,450,179	5,282	3,658,181
	CLEARED.									
WITH CARGOES: Steam	1,585	2,323,214	1,568	2,331,240	1,532	2,360,937	1,567	2,487,854	1,627	2,623,030
Sailing	3,112	1,197,915	3,153	1,205,159	3,164	1,135,446	2,856	896,598	2,854	905,306
	4,697	3,521,129	4,721	3,536,399	4,696	3,496,383	4,423	3,384,452	4,481	3,528,336
IN BALLAST: Steam	47	74,614	52	66,924	73	111,285	65	55,610	57	55,610
Sailing	565	58,159	671	54,198	816	67,583	816	73,459	853	73,459
	612	132,773	723	121,122	889	178,868	881	129,069	910	129,069
Total	5,309	3,653,902	5,444	3,657,521	5,585	3,675,251	5,304	3,657,405	5,391	3,657,405

No. 24.

VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED, distinguishing COUNTRIES.

	1885-86.		1886-87.		1887-88.		1888-89.		1889-90.	
	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.
	ENTERED.									
UNITED KINGDOM	984	1,642,070	862	1,498,989	967	1,674,284	859	1,554,279	698	1,341,475
BRITISH POSSESSIONS:										
Malta	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	46
Aden	80	106,373	51	68,951	76	107,365	122	182,389	115	173,482
Ceylon	2,167	368,256	2,220	385,232	2,429	363,151	2,504	418,914	2,395	433,404
China, Hong Kong	84	127,736	92	148,834	81	133,359	95	158,094	87	147,448
Straits Settlements	445	457,773	467	458,610	340	364,628	308	343,480	375	437,331
Cape Colony	63	52,395	32	28,228	36	31,995	26	28,086	59	78,383
Mauritius	105	87,670	121	105,738	98	113,047	78	99,623	82	119,534
Natal	40	18,704	27	14,921	41	22,903	35	27,039	48	50,148
Demerara	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	3,058
Australia	115	166,636	118	174,449	66	104,997	59	94,074	69	104,330
Other Countries	1	1,388	1	1,146	0	0	1	1,469	1	1,620
	3,100	1,386,931	3,129	1,386,109	3,167	1,241,445	3,228	1,353,118	3,234	1,548,784
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:										
Austria	33	58,567	24	42,497	31	59,651	21	42,923	25	53,391
Belgium	3	2,702	9	14,440	5	7,048	6	7,858	12	23,429
France	3	5,456	2	3,556	0	0	2	2,550	2	2,166
Germany	10	12,173	21	27,659	15	17,079	7	7,726	25	37,434
Greece	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1,997	0	0
Italy	31	59,827	35	74,290	19	48,688	20	52,205	18	49,407
Russia in Europe	0	0	0	0	1	1,647	0	0	0	0
Turkey in Europe	1	1,047	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arabia	248	60,621	325	88,352	275	79,812	263	66,490	300	76,265
China, Treaty Ports	18	34,182	19	36,942	18	34,806	15	26,819	17	34,394
Japan	3	4,452	3	4,615	5	7,394	2	2,844	8	11,885
Java	30	31,890	16	16,356	17	19,702	6	9,450	26	34,163
Maldive Islands	30	3,365	28	3,251	24	2,766	28	3,124	24	2,982
Mekran and Sonmiani	198	8,796	176	8,626	191	8,990	165	7,989	216	10,690
Persia	102	48,440	109	57,943	130	67,593	138	62,390	133	61,234
Russia in Asia	0	0	5	7,340	13	19,485	35	53,547	26	45,172
Siam	28	1,674	22	2,145	18	1,986	16	4,556	17	6,293
Sumatra	17	10,334	19	11,710	7	2,377	12	10,118	8	6,760
Turkey in Asia	175	30,850	137	31,578	215	37,008	199	42,480	269	57,728
Egypt	28	41,234	16	24,891	6	8,019	9	11,838	6	8,993
Mozambique	24	10,744	26	11,986	27	12,544	25	13,298	25	12,991
Réunion	24	13,444	22	12,273	14	7,589	21	11,879	21	14,022
Zanzibar	45	27,405	31	15,855	43	26,737	36	18,986	40	23,455
America, South and Central	49	55,231	28	31,204	15	14,187	5	5,740	36	48,500
United States	53	76,436	66	92,960	58	85,315	43	64,927	80	132,295
West Indies	2	1,642	0	0	2	2,749	0	0	1	1,147
Other Countries	14	11,174	10	9,105	25	25,823	19	11,128	15	13,126
	1,169	611,686	1,149	629,574	1,174	598,485	1,094	542,782	1,350	767,922
TOTAL	5,253	3,640,687	5,140	3,514,672	5,308	3,514,214	5,181	3,450 179	5,282	3,658,181

No. 24—*concluded.*

VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*concluded.*

	1885–86.		1886–87.		1887–88.		1888–89.		1889–90.	
	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.
	CLEARED.									
UNITED KINGDOM	989	1,537,694	894	1,464,489	829	1,410,846	771	1,380,150	749	1,368,914
BRITISH POSSESSIONS:										
Malta	36	47,416	25	32,201	19	23,952	19	26,789	15	22,252
Aden	13	3,545	7	1,794	12	10,824	47	60,735	44	59,627
Ceylon	2,200	356,905	2,434	340,165	2,590	368,837	2,550	326,616	2,546	354,474
China, Hong Kong	60	94,963	68	114,023	82	134,000	86	141,972	80	127,374
Straits Settlements	273	237,985	308	252,698	263	247,036	233	232,497	260	266,361
Cape Colony	18	6,484	12	3,417	16	5,133	12	4,370	8	4,166
Mauritius	92	74,320	83	75,479	73	87,159	52	65,793	55	84,870
Natal	21	5,681	12	4,914	26	9,500	23	10,303	19	10,756
Demerara	23	25,145	8	8,827	14	16,224	12	13,006	12	15,467
West Indies	13	11,214	10	11,190	13	13,383	12	13,805	9	9,343
Australia	20	23,996	18	21,569	26	39,822	19	29,566	23	39,071
Other Countries	13	12,952	7	7,233	7	7,541	7	7,079	7	8,813
	2,782	900,600	2,992	873,510	3,141	963,411	3,072	932,531	3,078	1,002,574
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:										
Austria	35	61,850	44	81,449	37	69,687	25	52,061	26	56,975
Belgium	83	134,086	73	119,872	49	81,040	72	122,900	70	140,439
Denmark	0	0	0	0	2	2,656	0	0	0	0
France	186	271,651	174	271,085	148	229,461	158	272,839	118	206,321
Germany	13	16,284	14	21,739	24	36,755	20	31,963	39	61,474
Greece	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1,619
Holland	19	28,985	17	27,437	11	18,207	11	16,842	11	18,054
Italy	39	65,857	114	193,505	84	150,767	48	92,733	39	83,839
Portugal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	984
Russia	2	2,124	5	5,326	1	518	4	5,415	4	6,365
Spain	9	12,678	3	4,543	4	6,568	2	3,163	3	3,883
Arabia	230	62,988	303	90,437	281	73,910	223	61,495	246	72,343
China, Treaty Ports	34	61,708	48	76,916	37	63,331	20	34,433	29	60,488
Japan	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1,555	1	1,602
Java	0	0	1	1,491	7	11,608	9	16,459	1	1,932
Maldive Islands	43	4,808	29	3,196	33	4,336	37	4,293	35	4,244
Mekran and Sonmiani	212	11,364	189	9,198	216	10,372	198	9,744	222	10,596
Persia	128	55,769	104	55,045	141	60,657	129	55,939	147	64,685
Siam	21	1,142	8	998	9	1,667	7	3,975	13	4,390
Sumatra	17	9,199	18	10,264	4	1,167	4	1,507	3	971
Turkey in Asia	73	22,959	49	18,196	75	23,271	85	32,655	96	28,526
Egypt	163	219,183	112	145,470	168	225,638	158	215,078	173	241,916
Mozambique	27	7,742	32	8,009	39	14,692	35	13,089	42	14,456
Réunion	29	14,890	33	16,994	20	11,418	24	12,676	19	9,730
Zanzibar	62	24,677	69	26,068	76	19,869	71	17,738	78	19,683
America, South and Central	24	16,210	30	21,584	31	23,030	23	23,392	43	40,984
United States	70	104,381	74	105,846	89	144,104	68	112,340	74	119,079
West Indies	6	2,772	3	2,305	6	3,438	2	2,154	3	1,584
Other Countries	13	2,301	12	2,549	23	12,827	27	4,034	27	8,755
	1,538	1,215,608	1,558	1,319,322	1,615	1,300,994	1,461	1,220,472	1,564	1,285,917
TOTAL	5,309	3,653,902	5,444	3,657,321	5,585	3,675,251	5,304	3,533,153	5,391	3,657,405

No. 25.

VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED, distinguishing NATIONALITIES.

	1885-86.		1886-87.		1887-88.		1888-89.		1889-90.	
	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.
	ENTERED.									
BRITISH - -	2,081	2,895,603	1,903	2,745,162	1,898	2,823,712	1,818	2,814,877	1,869	2,960,551
BRITISH INDIAN -	1,076	135,333	1,011	133,865	1,043	136,968	1,071	155,234	1,093	156,670
FOREIGN:										
Austrian - -	40	71,302	55	89,502	58	101,492	49	87,937	50	90,214
Danish - -	2	415	6	1,362	0	0	4	790	3	912
Dutch - -	66	78,217	49	57,566	14	12,271	2	1,900	5	4,129
French - -	71	82,339	52	53,802	44	39,557	59	51,923	64	64,490
German - -	103	104,453	132	131,168	80	86,527	52	56,147	70	93,319
Italian - -	60	79,533	58	93,055	67	98,104	76	109,224	58	91,557
Norwegian - -	41	33,369	45	37,198	30	28,212	17	13,495	34	30,616
Portuguese -	17	927	11	632	8	791	4	323	8	523
Russian - -	1	399	1	1,148	0	0	1	1,821	2	3,439
Turkish - -	5	2,843	28	7,283	33	6,752	35	7,487	16	4,444
Swedish - -	11	6,122	5	2,545	7	2,559	3	1,055	3	2,350
Arabian - -	318	47,361	270	41,073	338	47,612	303	41,343	343	44,068
Chinese - -	0	0	0	0	2	226	0	0	0	0
Mekranese -	37	1,365	28	1,193	22	742	27	797	26	708
Persian - -	0	0	6	1,145	3	205	3	437	5	758
Siamese - -	1	243	3	964	2	796	6	3,131	5	2,982
American - -	23	28,592	31	40,225	31	44,044	15	20,961	16	22,197
Others - -	0	0	0	0	1	333	1	333	0	0
	796	537,480	780	559,861	740	470,223	657	399,104	708	456,706
NATIVE - -	1,300	72,271	1,446	75,784	1,627	83,311	1,685	80,964	1,612	84,254
TOTAL -	5,253	3,640,687	5,140	3,514,672	5,308	3,514,214	5,181	3,450,179	5,282	3,658,181
	CLEARED.									
BRITISH - -	2,055	2,874,566	1,989	2,888,614	1,971	2,949,035	1,872	2,898,135	1,898	2,991,705
BRITISH INDIAN -	1,122	169,211	1,010	138,215	1,078	140,229	1,125	155,820	1,075	149,081
FOREIGN:										
Austrian - -	38	66,544	56	93,284	59	102,214	52	92,688	50	91,725
Danish - -	3	642	6	1,362	0	0	4	790	4	1,212
Dutch - -	61	71,843	50	57,738	14	12,511	2	1,092	7	6,537
French - -	99	94,496	59	53,591	47	37,735	58	51,915	57	51,914
German - -	97	101,176	134	132,611	86	95,633	49	54,118	68	87,677
Italian - -	66	85,255	58	90,367	71	108,134	75	105,582	56	85,643
Norwegian - -	37	30,172	44	35,684	34	31,699	19	15,471	34	31,261
Portuguese -	11	855	12	1,056	12	1,069	11	1,117	10	864
Russian - -	1	399	0	0	1	1,148	1	1,821	2	3,439
Turkish - -	4	2,227	18	6,743	25	7,138	16	4,525	14	3,494
Swedish - -	10	5,358	3	1,358	9	3,746	2	590	4	2,815
Arabian - -	279	45,351	234	37,754	304	41,865	232	36,041	277	35,926
Chinese - -	0	0	0	0	2	226	0	0	0	0
Mekranese - -	37	1,407	31	1,237	24	865	27	824	26	707
Persian - -	1	163	7	1,347	3	205	2	190	4	556
Siamese - -	2	538	3	963	2	796	6	3,131	5	2,982
American -	22	26,644	21	27,769	37	53,463	17	23,889	15	21,846
Others - -	1	993	0	0	1	333	1	333	0	0
	769	534,063	736	542,864	731	498,780	594	394,067	633	428,598
NATIVE - -	1,363	76,062	1,709	87,828	1,805	87,207	1,713	85,131	1,785	88,021
TOTAL -	5,309	3,653,902	5,444	3,657,521	5,585	3,675,251	5,304	3,533,153	5,391	3,657,405

No. 26.

VESSELS BUILT at INDIAN PORTS.

	1885–86.		1886–87.		1887–88.		1888–89.		1889–90.	
	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.
BENGAL:										
Chittagong: Sailing	2	400	2	217	4	567	7	814	2	374
Balasore „	3	85	2	57	2	75	1	21	0	0
BOMBAY:										
Bombay: Steam	2	25	0	0	1	33	0	0	2	27
Sailing	5	225	1	35	9	429	5	244	8	368
Karachi „	4	130	11	364	3	232	7	661	2	31
Other Ports „	89	2,080	90	2,180	70	1,810	65	1,462	70	1,441
MADRAS:										
Coconada: Sailing	6	316	1	44	0	0	4	400	0	0
Calicut „	9	288	11	436	5	163	2	48	4	78
Tuticorin „	2	144	4	368	1	411	3	284	0	0
Masulipatam „	0	0	1	30	3	73	4	279	2	52
Other Ports „	13	419	13	290	12	252	16	349	14	597
BURMA:										
Rangoon: Steam	0	0	0	0	1	21	0	0	0	0
Sailing	0	0	1	34	0	0	0	0	0	0
Moulmein „	1	227	1	66	0	0	2	190	1	25
Tavoy „	1	66	5	190	3	119	0	0	0	0
Other Ports „	0	0	0	0	1	18	2	29	1	13
TOTAL	137	4,405	143	4,311	115	4,203	118	4,781	106	3,006

No. 27.

VESSELS FIRST REGISTERED at INDIAN PORTS.

	1885–86.		1886–87.		1887–88.		1888–89.		1889–90.	
	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.
Under the English Merchant Shipping Act:										
Bengal: Steam	1	710	1	459	2	1,248	2	813	1	754
Sailing	1	1,452	1	624	0	0	1	1,061	1	339
Bombay: Steam	0	0	2	1,479	10	1,425	6	4,118	4	3,166
Sailing	0	0	0	0	2	1,971	1	18	2	214
Burma: Steam	0	0	0	0	1	24	2	59	0	0
Sailing	3	532	3	1,051	3	204	1	161	0	0
	5	2,694	7	3,613	18	4,872	13	6,230	8	4,473
Under the Indian Merchant Shipping Acts:										
Bengal: Sailing	6	155	6	183	6	220	3	69	2	63
Bombay: Steam	3	56	2	33	1	33	1	21	2	27
Sailing	111	3,224	121	4,172	105	3,385	94	3,318	94	2,492
Madras: Steam	0	0	1	11	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sailing	37	1,361	36	1,474	29	1,419	41	2,230	25	980
Burma: Sailing	3	223	7	269	6	217	37	1,408	19	556
	160	5,019	173	6,142	147	5,274	176	7,046	142	4,118
TOTAL	165	7,713	180	9,755	165	10,146	189	13,276	150	8,591

Revenue and Statistics
Department, India Office,
3rd April 1891.

H. HILL,
Assistant Secretary.

LONDON: Printed by EYRE and SPOTTISWOODE,
Printers to the Queen's most Excellent Majesty
For Her Majesty's Stationery Office.

STATEMENT

OF THE

TRADE OF BRITISH INDIA

WITH

BRITISH POSSESSIONS AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES

FOR THE

FIVE YEARS

1886-87 TO 1890-91.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.

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CONTENTS.

	Page
INTRODUCTION	3
TOTAL TRADE: Imports and Exports: Values	18
Proportion *viâ* Suez Canal	18
PRIVATE MERCHANDISE: Principal Countries: Imports	19
„ Exports (Indian Produce, &c.)	20
„ „ (Foreign ditto)	21
Principal Articles: Imports: Quantity	22
„ „ Value	23
„ Exports (Indian Produce, &c.): Quantity	38
Value	39
„ „ (Foreign ditto): Quantity	48
Value	49
*Articles and Countries: Imports and Exports: Quantity and Value	60
GOVERNMENT STORES: Imports	94
Exports	98
TREASURE: Imports from different Countries	99
Exports to ditto	101
CUSTOMS DUTY: Gross amount collected on different Articles	103
Tariff	104
PORTS: Distribution of Trade among: Imports	106
„ Exports	107
SHIPPING: Vessels entered and cleared, distinguishing Steamers *viâ* Suez Canal	108
„ „ with Cargoes and in Ballast	108
„ „ distinguishing Countries	109
„ „ „ Nationalities	111
„ built at Indian Ports	112
„ first registered at Indian Ports	112

A. GODLEY,
Under Secretary of State.

India Office,
4th April 1892.

* This table is given only for 1890–91, all the others being for a series of five years. Every fifth issue (of which the last was that of last year) contains, instead of the above, separate tables of the Trade with Countries for the five latest years, with particulars of Articles under each Country.

STATEMENT

OF THE

TRADE OF BRITISH INDIA

For 1890-91.

INTRODUCTION.*

[NOTE.—*All values are given in this volume as "tens of rupees," a denomination which, while not subject to the charge of inaccuracy attaching to that of "£ sterling," calculated at the nominal exchange of 2s. to the rupee, nevertheless enables comparisons to be made with the figures in any past volumes in which that inaccurate expression of values was employed. The sign* Rx. *is used to signify tens of rupees.*]

Below will be seen in a tabular form, for five years, the total imports and exports by sea of British India with other countries :— General results.

	Tens of Rupees.				
	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.
Private Imports :					
Merchandise	58,661,462	62,384,813	66,570,318	66,560,121	69,034,900
Treasure	11,053,319	13,825,856	13,844,960	17,459,301	21,919,486
	69,714,781	76,210,669	80,415,278	84,019,422	90,954,386
Private Exports :					
Merchandise	88,428,660	90,471,462	96,978,171	103,396,862	100,135,722
Treasure	1,684,511	1,513,954	1,703,497	1,841,920	2,071,906
	90,113,171	91,985,416	98,681,668	105,238,782	102,207,628
Government Transactions :					
Imports — Stores	3,115,889	2,619,799	2,870,149	2,637,368	2,940,470
Imports — Treasure	0	0	0	200	15,000
Exports — Stores	41,457	72,193	71,361	63,536	91,626
Exports — Treasure	36,005	90,670	80,850	64,402	51,272
	3,193,351	2,782,662	3,022,360	2,765,506	3,098,368
Total Trade	163,021,303	170,978,747	182,119,306	192,023,710	196,260,382
Excess Exports of Merchandise (including Government Stores)	26,692,766	25,539,043	27,609,065	34,262,909	28,251,978
Excess Imports of Treasure	9,332,803	12,221,232	12,060,613	15,553,179	19,811,308
Net Excess Exports of Total Trade	17,359,963	13,317,811	15,548,452	18,709,730	8,440,670

While in exported merchandise there was a falling off (for the first time for several years) to the extent of over Rx. three millions, imports showed an increase of 2½ millions. The chief factors of this increase were cotton goods and sugar. The decline in exports was partly attributable to the state of the exchange, but was more largely due to a fall of price in opium and to restricted supplies, arising from deficient harvests, of

* This Introduction is, especially in the remarks under the various heads of trade, to a large extent based on the Review of the Trade of India by Mr. J. E. O'Conor, Assistant Secretary to the Government of India in the Department of Finance and Commerce.

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cotton and rapeseed. The restriction would have been greater but for the accident that there was an unusually large demand for Indian rice in the European and Asiatic markets.

Incidence per head of population.

The census of 1891 giving a total population of 286,697,000, the value of the trade of the year falls at the rate of 6·8 rupees per head of the population: in 1880–81 the incidence was at the rate of 5·4 rupees per head. The expansion of commerce has therefore been far more rapid than the expansion of the population, having increased in the decade by 42 per cent., while the population increased by only $10\frac{3}{4}$ per cent. The relative expansion is probably even greater, for the actual ratio of increase in the population may be taken to be less than $10\frac{3}{4}$ per cent. in consequence of the defectiveness of the census of 1881 with which the comparison is made.

Government stores.

The total value of Government transactions was Rx. 3,098,368, being about 12 per cent. more than those of the preceding year. They were smaller than in 1886–87, and they seem to range between Rx. $2\frac{3}{4}$ and $3\frac{1}{4}$ millions, the fluctuations depending mainly on the progress of railway construction by the State. The increase in 1890–91 was occasioned by increased importations of railway material and of iron. There were also larger imports of arms, machinery and mill-work.

Treasure.

The remarkable revival in the imports of gold which was noticed in the last report continued during 1890–91, the net imports advancing indeed from Rx. 4,615,304 to Rx. 5,636,172. Mr. O'Conor considers that imports were stimulated by the fall in the silver price of gold. The increased net imports of silver also were very remarkable, namely, from Rx. 10,937,876 to Rx. 14,175,136, a far higher figure than they had reached, except in 1865–66, the year of the great cotton famine, and in 1877–78, when large borrowings involved the reduction of Council drawings. The cause was the speculative mania which followed on the frequent and violent fluctuations in the course of exchange. While the increase in the price of silver was in progress large profits were made by throwing it on the Indian market. The quantity was greatly in excess of commercial requirements, and the excess was augmented by the substitution by Government towards the end of the year of ten millions of rupees in Government securities for that sum in coin and bullion held as part of the paper currency reserve.

Comparison with trade of 1890–91 (detailed).

Increases and decreases of the principal articles of private merchandise (re-exports not included) are summarised below* :—

	1890–91.		More or less than in 1889–90.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
IMPORTS.				
Food and Drink.				
Sugar	Cwt. 2,931,901	Rx. 3,399,886	+ Cwt. 1,208,788	+ Rx. 1,199,837
Provisions	—	1,476,070	—	— 120,495
Liquors: ale, beer, and porter	Gals. 2,785,574	419,771	— 12,391	— 42,339
Liquors: spirits	1,055,984	665,144	— 44,430	— 8,598
Liquors: wines and liqueurs	373,683	336,754	+ 10,710	+ 9,917
Spices	Lbs. 51,637,169	813,115	— Lbs. 1,193,650	— 39,235
Salt	Tons. 395,243	779,034	— Tons. 15,565	— 115,498
Tea	Lbs. 4,770,003	325,141	— Lbs. 612,843	— 38,540
Coffee	Cwt. 12,088	62,822	— Cwt. 11,888	— 62,410

* In the Indian Trade Accounts, during recent years, the following classification of articles, based generally on that adopted by the Board of Trade, has been employed, viz.:—

I.—Animals, living.
II.—Articles of food and drink.
III.—Metals, and manufactures of.
IV.—Chemicals, drugs, medicines and narcotics, and dyeing and tanning materials.
V.—Oils.
VI.—Raw materials and unmanufactured articles.
VII.—Articles manufactured and partly manufactured.

In the above statement, however, Nos. III., IV., and V. are included under "Manufactured and partly manufactured." The order in which the articles are arranged under each class is that of the value of the trade in them, except that textile manufactures, and materials for them, are placed together first in the classes to which they belong.

	1890–91.		More or less than in 1889–90.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
IMPORTS—*cont.*				
Raw and Unmanufactured.				
Silk	Lbs. 2,406,239	Rx. 1,115,068	Lbs. + 45,772	Rx. + 48,023
Cotton	Cwt. 84,236	194,684	Cwt. — 31,764	— 74,208
Coal (including coke, &c.)	Tons. 784,664	1,543,442	Tons. + 182,994	+ 234,852
Manufactured and partly Manufactured.				
Cotton twist and yarn	Lbs. 50,970,950	3,768,362	Lbs. + 4,588,425	+ 285,833
„ piece goods, grey	Yds. 1,280,539,631	15,617,703	Yds. + 23,538,269	+ 562,513
„ „ white	373,148,661	5,298,573	+ 34,050,567	+ 571,014
„ „ coloured	360,335,370	5,672,367	— 40,613,921	— 344,529
Wool manufactures	—	1,818,213	—	+ 362,978
Silk piece goods (including goods mixed with other materials).	12,030,296	1,366,296	— 3,374,821	— 392,492
Metals	Cwt. 5,310,348	5,646,147	Cwt. + 412,105	— 59,840
Oils, mineral	Gals. 54,235,275	2,362,219	Gals. + 845,117	— 116,608
Machinery and millwork	—	2,063,863	—	— 371,522
Railway materials	—	2,001,853	—	+ 180,516
Tobacco	Lbs. 1,777,015	151,835	Lbs. + 282,449	+ 24,120
EXPORTS.				
Food and Drink.				
Rice (husked)	Cwt. 34,474,053	12,773,628	Cwt. + 7,699,802	+ 2,726,297
Wheat	14,320,496	6,042,426	+ 521,272	+ 251,049
Tea	Lbs. 107,014,993	5,219,233	Lbs. + 3,254,889	— 58,417
Coffee	Cwt. 233,451	1,454,985	Cwt. — 6,344	— 34,887
Spices	Lbs. 24,478,008	455,057	Lbs. + 1,783,022	— 9,067
Sugar	Cwt. 824,741	417,562	Cwt. — 595,903	— 499,617
Raw and Unmanufactured.				
Cotton	5,913,923	16,502,775	— 406,419	— 2,165,629
Wool	Lbs. 21,344,843	968,322	Lbs. — 2,525,389	— 117,315
Silk (including cocoons)	1,760,611	521,069	— 329,151	— 118,749
Jute	Cwt. 11,985,967	7,602,010	Cwt. + 1,730,063	— 1,037,851
Seeds	14,798,999	9,343,252	— 995,743	— 1,284,301
Hides and skins (raw)	553,399	2,160,555	+ 28,780	+ 160,302
Saltpetre	399,690	380,059	— 22,539	— 31,217
Manufactured and partly Manufactured.				
Cotton twist and yarn	Lbs. 169,275,304	6,543,364	Lbs. + 27,325,353	+ 794,632
„ piece goods, grey, white, and coloured	Yds. 67,638,894	1,040,414	Yds. + 8,176,378	+ 129,235
Jute manufactures	—	2,481,961	—	— 309,281
Silk piece goods (including goods mixed with other materials).	2,224,080	201,738	— 290,780	— 58,983
Wool manufactures	—	104,166	—	— 21,635
Opium	Cwt. 119,627	9,261,814	Cwt. + 1,029	— 854,122
Indigo	118,425	3,073,125	— 38,691	— 789,959
Hides and skins (dressed or tanned)	272,376	2,535,363	+ 11,660	+ 11,355
Oils (all sorts)	—	551,902	—	+ 7,957
Tobacco	Lbs. 8,158,666	133,852	Lbs. + 1,297,797	+ 26,897

Imports.

Sugar.—The increased importation of sugar is a noticeable feature in the trade of the year. Of refined sugar, which is mainly what India imports, the quantity was about 68 per cent. more than in 1889–90, the excess being chiefly beet sugar from Germany. This is a result of the system of sugar bounties, aided by the development of direct steam communication between India and Germany and by the course of exchange. Whereas in former years India exported more sugar than she imported, that feature has in the last few years been rapidly reversed. Mr. O'Conor asks, Is this feature of trade the result of artificial encouragement of production in Europe? Or is it the result of Indian sugar being really dearer and therefore unable to compete? Or has the limit of production been reached? If it is the result of State encouragement in Europe, then after a time the imports will diminish, if they will not cease entirely, for the bounty system will probably terminate in a few years; but if it arises out of natural causes we must expect imports to increase progressively with increase of population, while the exports diminish.

Provisions.—This trade on the whole was smaller than in the previous year, the imports of dates and ghi from the Persian Gulf having been reduced by reason of unfavourable climatic conditions in the tracts whence these articles are exported. There was also a reduction in the imports of salted fish into Burma, where the article is largely consumed, owing apparently to the high prices prevailing in Cochin China and elsewhere having prevented profitable trade. This salted fish, imported free of duty, competes in Burma with fish cured with salt, which is taxed at the rate of one rupee per maund of 82⅔ lbs.

Liquors.—The imports of ale, beer, and porter amounted to 2,785,574 gallons, being just a little less than the high figure attained in the previous year. The Government has terminated, since the end of 1890, its contracts with the Indian brewers for the supply of the troops in the Madras and Bombay Presidencies, and as the importers of European beer are actively competing for the custom of the British soldier, it is probable that the imports of beer will not recede from the high level they have reached in the last three years. What effect the new arrangements may have on the Indian breweries is still uncertain; in 1890 they brewed about 5,192,000 gallons. The production has not increased since 1887.

The importations of spirit amounted to 1,056,000 gallons, being about 44,000 gallons less than in the preceding year, and about 8,000 gallons less than in 1886–87. The trade is clearly non-progressive, if not actually declining. Apart from other causes which may possibly be in operation, the large reduction in the year may be ascribed to the increase in the spirit duties, which were raised from Rs. 5 to Rs. 6 per gallon, an increase of 20 per cent. The decline in brandy, gin, and rum is conspicuous, and the inference which may be drawn from the fact is that the cheaper kinds of these liquors have not been able to stand the higher rate of duty and have been giving way to country liquor. In whisky there was a small increase, and other sorts remained at about the level of the preceding year. These "other sorts" are arrack from Ceylon, samshu from China and the Straits, various unenumerated spirits from Germany and other European countries, drugs containing spirit, perfumed spirit, and rectified spirit, methylated or not.

Wines increased by about 12,700 gallons, but the trade cannot be called progressive, and is indeed far smaller than it was ten years ago. Port appears during the last four years to have somewhat recovered, probably as a result of change of fashion, the ground it had lost. But all other kinds of wine have been steadily, if slowly, declining.

Salt.—The reduction of imports of salts from the United Kingdom and the increased imports from Germany and Aden, of which mention was made last year, still continue. The imports of the last four years have been as follows:—

	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
United Kingdom -	339,651	337,089	285,767	273,008
Germany - -	23,187	7,711	45,439	60,540
Arabia - - -	42,633	20,129	35,736	11,322
Aden - - -	15,004	17,397	33,782	36,662
Other countries - -	3,422	16,484	10,084	13,711
	423,897	398,810	410,808	395,243

In this period imports from the United Kingdom have declined by over 19 per cent., and the fall has been continuous from year to year. It commenced when the Salt Syndicate commenced the combination to raise prices.

Cotton.—Of 84,236 cwt. of raw cotton imported, 3,513 cwt. consisted of long-stapled cotton from Egypt. It may be hoped that the experimental use of this cotton for the spinning of fine yarns will prove successful.

The imports of cotton twist and yarn, stimulated by rising exchange, were much larger than in 1889–90. Looking over a period of five years, however, it is shown that the trade has made no real progress, the rate of increase being in fact smaller than that of the population. The same remark applies more strongly to cotton piece-goods, which have in fact fallen off in quantity during the five years :—

	Grey (Unbleached).	White (Bleached).	Coloured, Printed, or Dyed.
	Yards.	Yards.	Yards.
1886–87	1,356,279,000	387,104,000	412,036,000
1887–88	1,180,175,000	320,464,000	339,103,000
1888–89	1,347,299,000	406,492,000	372,457,000
1889–90	1,257,001,000	339,098,000	400,949,000
1890–91	1,280,540,000	373,149,000	360,335,000

It may be said that, if it had not been for the competition of the Indian mills, the trade in piece-goods in 1890–91 should have been at least 10 per cent. larger than it was, and that to this extent at any rate the cloth woven in the Indian mills, or from yarn spun there, has within five years taken the place of imported cloth. The extent of the diversion is, however, probably greater. In other kinds of cotton goods there has been a moderate increase, these being mainly of descriptions which are not woven in India from either locally spun or imported yarns, but these kinds are relatively of trifling dimensions, being such as are used only by the wealthier sections of the people.

Metals.—There was a somewhat material reduction in the imports of copper. This trade is more sensitive than almost any other to the influence of prices, not only of copper, but of food-grains in India. The metal is largely used for the manufacture of domestic utensils, and any tension in the material condition of the people affects the demand. If harvests have been abundant a process is begun of substituting copper and brass vessels for earthenware; if conditions are not good, as was the case in the year under report, the conversion is postponed or is carried on in a restricted degree; if conditions are very bad the reverse process takes place, copper and brass vessels being sold and earthenware substituted. Other conditions being fairly good, the level of price of copper affects the demand more or less materially.

The increase in the imports of galvanised iron is remarkable; they have more than doubled in six years. This material is every year more extensively used, in the hills for roofing of dwelling-houses, in the plains for sheds containing merchandise and on railway lines. Pipes and tubes are imported in larger quantities as works of water-supply and drainage extend. Most of the iron is imported from the United Kingdom, but imports from Belgium have increased greatly in recent years.

Oils.—The imports of mineral oil amounted to 54,235,275 gallons, which was but a small increase on the trade of the preceding year. In that year, however, the trade expanded suddenly to very large proportions, and it is sufficiently satisfactory that it has not receded. More than a third of the whole supply was received from Batoum.

Rice.—The year was an exceptionally fortunate one for the rice trade, exports having increased by no less than 29 per cent. This unprecedentedly large shipment was due to the failure of the rice harvest of Japan. That country was not only unable to ship rice to the European and American markets where Japanese rice competes with Indian, but it had an insufficient supply for its own needs, so that India actually exported thither direct as much as 65,400 tons (more going *viâ* the Straits). The Java rice-crop was also a partial failure, and production was more or less restricted in other parts of Eastern Asia. The trade has, however, made no progress during the past ten years.

Exp

From Madras exports greatly diminished, owing to a failure of harvests in certain districts which not only reduced exports but required considerable imports from other parts of India. Exports from Burma increased by over 34 per cent., and from Bengal by over 32 per cent.; the augmentation in each case furnishing striking proof of the value of a foreign demand for rice in encouraging the growth of the grain and the maintenance of a reserve which can be diverted for home consumption when necessary.

The countries which took largely increased quantities of rice were the Straits, Japan, Ceylon, Egypt, and Malta (the rice shipped to the two latter places being intended for other destinations), and Mauritius.

It was anticipated last year that the importation of Indian rice into Italy might be diminished in consequence of an amendment in the tariff enhancing the duty on rough rice. It is not possible to furnish figures which show how far this has been actually the case, for most of the rice reaches Italy *viâ* Port Said or Malta, but the subjoined remarks extracted from a report of the British Consul at Genoa show that the anticipation was correct:—"Another protectionist measure which has operated "distinctively on a Genoese industry of importance is the change in the tariff "regulations in the rice trade. There was a large and increasing business done "here in rice cleaning, and the import of Burma and Japan rice had risen to no less "than 80,000 tons in 1889, whereas the whole trade has, by these measures, been "simply annihilated, not one cargo having been imported in 1890. These measures "were adopted at the instigation of, and to conciliate, the rice growers of Upper Italy, "but I am informed that they have not been benefited by them even in the smallest "degree, and it is certain that Genoa has lost an industry which gave useful "employment to capital, labour, and shipping."

The Consul at Venice also writes: "The import duty recently enforced on "foreign rice and the abolition of the drawback tend only to protect a small class of "agriculturists, to give a death-blow to Italian millers, and to remove the rice trade "from this port."

India has not so far felt the loss of this trade, the rice shut out of Italy having been taken by other European countries, the increase of trade with which has more than compensated for the loss of the Italian trade; exports to Europe (including Egypt) increased by 20 per cent. in the year. It is likely that the real ultimate effect of the Italian tariff arrangements will be to restrict and injure the rice-cleaning industry in that country and to give an incentive to the same business in Burma. Rice is now cleaned in Burma before shipment in larger quantity every year. It is a manifest economic advantage to the country that rice should be cleaned before shipment instead of being cleaned in the country which takes it: a great saving is effected in freight, a better price is obtained for an article which can be thus treated more cheaply in a Burma mill than in Europe, Indian labour is largely and usefully employed, and the husk of the rice is fully utilised to produce the motive power of the mills.

Messrs. Fraser and Co. remark as follows in their Annual Review of the Rice Trade:—"The chief feature in connection with the cleaned rice trade is the continued "increase in the shipments from Burma, which, as we have frequently pointed out, "are destined to exterminate the home industry, Continental millers, under the "existing compact with the Burma shippers, continue to enjoy a fair share of the trade, "protected as they are from the invasion of Burma supplies, but we are convinced this "artificial state of matters cannot be much longer maintained. * * * As a "melancholy proof of the foregoing, we may mention that the London millers have not "cleaned one cargo of rough Burma rice during the whole year just closed, being obliged "to confine their attention to Bengal and other descriptions, with an occasional "re-milling of the imported Burma cleaned, which for fine samples is still necessary, "the imported rice being as a rule not above the ordinary shipping quality. "However, even this minor portion of the home milling trade will doubtless soon be "performed in Burma."

Wheat.—Wheat does not compete with the wheat of other countries and is required only to supplement deficiencies. Apart, therefore, from internal conditions which affect the supply, the exports are subject to violent fluctuations arising out of the uncertainty of the demand. For instance, in 1886–87 India exported over $22\frac{1}{4}$ million cwt., and in the following year we find the exports reduced to the lowest point they have reached, $13\frac{1}{2}$ million cwt., owing to abundant supplies from Russia, the United States, and other wheat-exporting countries, and to deficient harvests in India which raised prices above a profitable level for exporters. Then, with a continuance of the same causes, and the occurrence of good harvests in England, followed a series of three years of low exports, but in the current year there will probably be exported a

comparatively large quantity, in consequence mainly, as in 1886–87, of the failure of the Russian harvests and of very good harvests in Northern India.

The average exports for the past ten years are under 867,000 tons a year. Taking 1½ lbs. a day to be the quantity of food-grains consumed by an adult male, this export of 867,000 tons yearly means the export of a quantity which would have fed 3,547,000 persons, or say 1·4 per cent. of the population according to the census of 1881 and 1·2 per cent. according to the census of 1891. This quantity is also not more than between 12 and 13 per cent. of the average quantity of wheat produced in India if the estimates of agricultural produce are to be depended on, but such estimates have been so repeatedly found to be erroneous that it would be safe to say that the exports are in fact not more than 10 per cent. of the total production.

With regard to food-grains generally, and the very prevalent idea that India is being denuded of its food supplies for exportation, Mr. O'Conor observes that it would be a sufficient answer to this extraordinary statement to say that every pound of grain which is exported is paid for at its full value, and that the owner of produce which is not needed for his own consumption parts with it for export only because it is more profitable to him to do so than to sell it for consumption in the country; for if it were needed for consumption in the country the price offered by local consumers would be at least equal to the price which is offered for export. With an increase in the exports of rice of about 23 per cent., there was an increase in the rice acreage of about 26 per cent. With a decrease in the exports of wheat, on the other hand, of nearly 13 per cent., there was a decrease in the wheat acreage of only 6·6 per cent. In the first case the increase in acreage is substantially in excess of the increase in export demand; in the second case the decline in acreage is much less than the decline in export demand. In both cases, and especially in the case of wheat, the increase in the area over and above the increase required to supply the foreign demand is what is required for the increased population.

Tea.—The exports amounted to but little more than 3 per cent. in excess of those of the previous year.

The heavy fall in price which marked the year 1889–90 was succeeded by a further fall for the higher qualities of tea, the fall occurring during the months when exchange was rising.

The London market continues to absorb the bulk of the exports, but there is a noteworthy increase in the exports to Australia, which have more than doubled in four years. An export of five million lbs. is not much after ten years of exertion to secure a market in Colonies which consume tea very largely, but it may be taken as an indication that the merits of Indian tea are now understood there.

The United Kingdom imported in 1890 about 101¾ million lbs. from India, while the imports of China tea had fallen to less than 74 million lbs. But from Ceylon, on the other hand, there were imported about 42½ million lbs., a remarkably large quantity, considering the recent commencement of tea cultivation in that island. Ceylon has great advantages in its greater nearness to England and to Australia than Calcutta and the consequent smaller freight that has to be paid, in the close proximity of the tea gardens to the port of shipment, in the abundant and cheap labour supplied to it from the adjacent ports of Southern India, in climatic conditions, and in the excellent quality of most of the tea produced. The planters of the island have also been able to profit by all the experience gained in India, and to avoid the mistakes that were made there in the earlier days of the enterprise. It may be well, Mr. O'Conor remarks, for tea planters in India to recognise distinctly that the pushing competition of Ceylon must inevitably bring about in the near future a permanent fall in price unless India can largely widen its markets, the two largest markets in America and Australia being still practically held by Japan and China.

Coffee.—Notwithstanding the stimulus of prices in the European market, which have ranged very high during the last few years, and still continue to range high, the exports of coffee do not increase, as will be seen from the figures subjoined:—

	Cwt.	Rx.
1886–87	370,458	1,502,251
1887–88	273,775	1,529,680
1888–89	365,299	1,884,243
1889–90	239,795	1,489,872
1890–91	233,451	1,454,985

The trade during the last decade remained stationary until the last three or four years, when it began to decline, although helped by high prices in London and the low rate of exchange which, it is still supposed by some, is advantageous to the tea and coffee planter. Indian coffee, however, has doubtless difficulties to contend with. Unlike Indian tea, it is not superior to the coffee of other countries with which it competes in Europe, and the ravages of leaf-disease have been very serious.

Cotton.—This trade has not increased largely in the last ten years, but it must be remembered that a constantly increasing quantity is required for the Indian cotton mills. The number of mills in this period has been doubled, having increased from 62 to 125; the number of spindles has also been doubled, having risen from 1,551,000 to 3,198,000; and the number of looms has increased from 14.386 to 23,795. It would seem, in regard to the export trade in cotton, that the fluctuations are due more to the relative abundance or scarcity of the yield than to any material variation in the demand. The year's exports were on a large scale, though not equal to those of the preceding year, which were the combined result of an exceptionally large crop and an exceptionally good demand. The Continent of Europe is of much more importance to India than England is as a consumer of Indian cotton; and it must be noted that half of the quantity shipped to England is ordinarily reshipped to the Continent. Altogether 4,157,370 cwt. were shipped to the Continent, being 70 per cent. of the whole exports, the shipments to England having been under 26 per cent. The Indian mills have destroyed the trade which the Lancashire mills formerly had in the spinning of coarse yarns, and the weaving of coarse goods for the East. It is said, indeed, that much of the machinery in the English mills is now adapted to the treatment of the long staple, and is not suitable for the shorter. In the Continental mills, on the other hand, the short staple is in demand for the manufacture of the coarse cotton clothing of the peasantry and workpeople.

Silk.—The silk trade did badly in the year, and the prospects of a revival of this once flourishing trade are not encouraging. Bengal silk is of small importance in the markets of the world. In the silk of the mulberry worm India is distanced by the superior qualities produced in France and Italy, Asia Minor, China, and Japan, and the wild silks are received in Europe in much larger quantities from China than from India. Indeed, much more silk is imported into India from China than is exported from it to all countries.

Jute.—Prices of jute ruled very high in Calcutta for a considerable time in 1889–90, falling towards the end of the year with a rising exchange and a higher range of freights. In 1890–91, with a very large export—the crop having been, it is said, the largest ever known, owing to the stimulus to cultivation given by the higher prices as well as to a good season—prices fell, after much fluctuation, aided in doing so by a rapidly rising exchange during a part of the year.

From the United Kingdom a substantial proportion (a little under a third) of the jute sent thither is re-exported, mostly to the Continent, as is the case with Indian cotton. Apparently the Continent will in future take more of its requirements direct as means of communication are developed. The increase in the exports of Germany recently, as a consequence of such development, is noticeable.

Seeds.—On the whole this trade has not progressed since it reached its highest level seven years ago. In earthnuts alone has there been a real advance, and as that trade is of much more recent origin than the trade in any of the other kinds, it is possible that it may not have yet reached its highest level, as the others would seem to have done. The decline in the quantities of seeds exported was due to the failure of the rapeseed crop in the Punjab owing to absence of rain when the crop should have been own. The area under the crop decreased by 49 per cent., and the yield by 53 per cent. In the other kinds of seeds (except castor, in which the decline was trifling) there was an increase of substantial dimensions in the exports, but the decline of $2\frac{1}{3}$ million cwt. in rapeseed was far greater than the aggregate increase in all the rest.

Hides and Skins.—There was a substantial increase in the export of hides, though the trade is still much smaller than it was some years ago. The increase in the export of skins was very large, the demand for goat skins, according to the Calcutta Customs authorities, having been very active. The increasing manufacture of leather in India must to some extent restrict the export of hides, though a season of drought, which is

always accompanied by great mortality amongst cattle, would at once lead to an increase of exports.

Opium.—The fall in price in Bengal opium, about 100 rupees a chest, was heavy; and the fall in Malwa opium was heavier still, about 118 rupees a chest, the quantity exported having also declined.

Indigo.—There was a large reduction in the exports of indigo from Madras as well as from Bengal, but though this was the consequence of seasonal conditions which resulted in a very deficient crop, it seems from the figures of the trade for the last decade that no mere seasonal vicissitudes can account for the want of vitality in this trade, but that a decreasing demand must also be reckoned with. The decline in the demand does not arise from the competition of indigo from other countries, for India still supplies almost the whole of the indigo used by dyers, Central America and other countries supplying comparatively very small quantities. It may arise perhaps in some small measure from the growing disuse in the European Continent, in Egypt, Persia, and other countries of blue shirts or blouses; but it is probable that the real cause lies in the substitution of aniline and alizarine dyes, the use of which has greatly developed with improvements in tints, lasting quality, and cheapness of cost.

Manures.—When we reckon, Mr. O'Conor says, the 14 or 15 million large cattle whose hides are exported, an equally large number of small cattle whose skins are exported, and consider the probably equal number whose hides are not exported, and the large number of animals, other than cattle, which die every year, it must be admitted that India is a great field for the collection of bone manure if the cultivator declines to make use of it. These bones are now exported from every province, though in but trifling quantity as yet from Burma, and at the ports mills have been established for crushing them, to the annoyance of the people in the vicinity.

Customs duties.

The following is a statement of the gross realisations on account of Customs duties for a series of years, not including some small and unclassified imports by post, &c.:—

	Tens of Rupees.					
	Import Duties.					Export Duty.
	Arms, Ammunition, &c.	Liquors.	Opium.	Petroleum.	Salt.	Rice.
1882–83	10,874	417,609	280	—	1,764,854	831,994
1883–84	14,700	420,159	209	—	1,750,647	718,876
1884–85	14,994	401,260	286	—	1,942,513	588,394
1885–86	16,874	418,164	280	—	1,820,749	743,849
1886–87	21,711	488,197	428	—	1,979,128	708,412
1887–88	22,370	527,792	255	13,709	1,894,487	756,498
1888–89	26,089	548,284	306	117,489	2,301,427	612,673
1889–90	23,867	559,265	285	162,392	2,379,310	718,282
1890–91	28,047	600,909	325	165,040	2,449,084	921,039

There was an increase in the import revenue under most heads, but the increase was of no importance except in the case of spirits. The large increase under this head is attributable to the amendment of the Tariff Act in March 1890, which raised the rate of duty from Rs. 5 to Rs. 6 per gallon. The quantity imported was smaller than in the preceding year.

The increase in the import revenue was about 7 per cent., but it would have been not more than 1 per cent. if the spirit duty had not been enhanced. The duty on spirits and petroleum now bring in about 90 per cent. of the whole import revenue. The returns under each of the other heads are relatively insignificant.

The export revenue increased in the large proportion of 27½ per cent., in consequence of an exceptional demand for the export of rice.

Trade of different ports.

The total private trade of the five largest ports (including coasting trade) is exhibited below in order of bulk:—

	Tens of Rupees.				
	Bombay.	Calcutta.	Rangoon.	Madras.	Karachi.
Foreign Imports:					
Merchandise	27,512,160	25,982,918	5,357,201	5,473,166	3,702,344
Treasure	17,581,724	3,918,449	9,108	250,240	84,823
	45,093,884	29,901,367	5,366,309	5,723,406	3,787,167
Foreign Exports:					
Merchandise	37,859,409	35,767,654	7,080,362	4,547,573	4,699,755
Treasure	1,682,879	168,962	9,460	123,308	24,639
	39,542,288	35,936,616	7,089,822	4,670,881	4,724,394
Total Foreign Trade	84,636,172	65,837,983	12,456,131	10,394,287	8,511,561
Coasting Imports:					
Merchandise	11,640,867	3,804,167	3,345,235	1,175,240	2,116,796
Treasure	103,508	255,839	127,301	0	503,094
	11,744,375	4,060,006	3,472,536	1,175,240	2,619,890
Coasting Exports:					
Merchandise	7,808,449	6,108,957	1,866,330	560,514	1,289,081
Treasure	635,632	1,033,492	10,740	41,445	3,510
	8,444,081	7,142,449	1,877,070	601,959	1,292,591
Total Coasting Trade	20,188,456	11,202,455	5,349,606	1,777,199	3,912,481
Total Trade	104,824,628	77,040,438	17,805,737	12,171,486	12,424,042

The above totals are next compared with those of the preceding year:—

		Tens of Rupees.				
		Bombay.	Calcutta.	Rangoon.	Madras.	Karachi.
Foreign Trade	1889-90	83,186,643	64,428,965	10,903,639	10,551,172	8,572,911
	1890-91	84,636,172	65,837,983	12,456,131	10,394,287	8,511,561
Coasting Trade	1889-90	18,306,062	9,204,197	4,708,744	1,825,592	3,659,329
	1890-91	20,188,456	11,202,455	5,349,606	1,777,199	3,912,481
Total Trade	1889-90	101,492,705	73,633,162	15,612,383	12,376,764	12,232,240
	1890-91	104,824,628	77,040,438	17,805,737	12,171,486	12,424,042
	Increase	3,331,923	3,407,276	2,193,354	—	191,802
	Decrease	—	—	—	205,278	—

The import trade of each of the Indian provinces increased more or less largely in the year, the increase in Bombay being the largest. On the other hand, every province, with the exception of Burma, shared in the general decline of the export trade. In that province there was a very large increase, due to the unusual activity of the rice trade to which reference has before been made.

Western India, or practically the ports of Bombay and Karachi, had about 43½ per cent. of the whole foreign trade, while Bengal, Burma, and Madras had 56½ per cent.

The trade of Calcutta was 36½ per cent., and of Bombay 38½ per cent. of the whole, these two ports monopolising three-fourths of the foreign trade of the country.

The usual statement follows of the amount of private trade with various countries, in order of importance :— Trade with different countries.

	Tens of Rupees.				
	Merchandise.		Treasure.		Total.
	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.	
United Kingdom	52,101,868	32,755,188	11,354,946	852,083	97,064,085
China (including Hong Kong)	2,420,295	14,440,397	4,593,199	84,251	21,538,142
Straits Settlements	2,300,338	5,759,264	1,321,953	40,062	9,421,617
France	815,825	7,879,268	229,411	31,650	8,956,154
Germany	1,691,649	4,395,097	—	—	6,086,746
Belgium	976,759	4,652,335	—	—	5,629,094
United States	1,522,365	3,981,627	47,810	—	5,551,802
Austria	832,795	2,749,881	979,105	4,527	4,566,308
Italy	492,711	3,639,130	100,753	7,630	4,240,224
Ceylon	713,383	2,668,337	95,457	650,750	4,127,927
Australasia	249,718	1,226,887	1,604,370	—	3,080,975
Mauritius	1,701,695	1,169,101	48,489	—	2,919,285
Persia	710,182	1,740,943	187,361	53,432	2,691,918
Arabia	290,707	977,900	525,213	90,278	1,884,098
Zanzibar and Mozambique	441,483	880,640	53,456	192,758	1,568,337
Japan	57,672	1,212,786	109,060	—	1,379,518
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	363,346	593,568	233,644	32,162	1,222,720
Aden	129,575	887,562	157,218	31,613	1,205,968
Russia (Europe and Asia)	858,968	337,027	2,148	—	1,198,143

United Kingdom.—The whole increase of the import trade from the United Kingdom was 3·6 per cent. The exports on the other hand of Indian goods declined in value by nearly 16·5 per cent. With few exceptions all the larger staples of export declined in quantity as well as in value. The exceptions were: wheat, lac, animal bones, and tea. Only the first and last of these are articles of first-rate importance, and of these two the increase in the quantity of tea was only 1½ per cent.

In cotton manufactures, which represent more than half the value of the imports from the United Kingdom, there was a material increase in yarn and twist and in grey and white piece-goods, an increase in which coloured goods did not share. On the whole, the recorded value of all cotton manufactures, including twist and yarn, gives an increase of about 3·8 per cent.

In metals and in hardware and cutlery there was also a small increase with a larger one in railway material and coal, also in woollen goods and apparel. There was a decline in liquors and silk goods.

The trade is compared below for five years :—

	Tens of Rupees.				
	1886–87.	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.
Imports from United Kingdom :					
Merchandise	46,769,519	49,042,488	52,576,440	50,291,140	52,101,868
Treasure	5,900,018	7,833,246	7,948,298	12,213,002	11,354,946
Total Imports	52,671,537	56,875,734	60,524,738	62,504,142	63,456,814
Exports to United Kingdom :					
Merchandise	34,298,160	35,043,952	37,472,935	39,129,621	32,755,188
Treasure	738,708	262,784	308,911	451,426	852,083
Total Exports	35,036,868	35,306,736	37,781,846	39,581,047	33,607,271
Total Trade	87,708,405	92,182,470	98,306,584	102,085,189	97,064,085

China.—Imports from China increased about 1 per cent., and exports 3½ per cent. The trade is still principally conducted through Hong Kong, but during the last few years there has been an increasing proportion of trade with the Treaty Ports, while that with Hong Kong seems to be declining.

France.—Imports from France decreased by over 16 per cent., exports increasing by about 1½ per cent. The decrease of imports was mainly in apparel and silk goods; the increase of exports in cotton, wheat and oilseeds, rape excepted, in which there was a heavy decline.

Belgium.—With Belgium the export trade was smaller by over 17½ per cent., the exports of cotton, wheat, and rapeseed having materially diminished, in the last case owing to the lack of supplies from India, where yield was very bad. Imports increased by between 11 and 12 per cent., the increase being most noticeable in mineral dyes, glass and glassware, matches, steel, and sugar.

United States.—Imports from the States are almost limited to mineral oil. Exports seem steadily improving. They chiefly consist of raw material required for industrial purposes. Most of the principal Indian staples are on the free list, or are charged with moderate duties, in the McKinley Tariff. The exports are cutch, indigo, hides and skins, jute (which is more than a fourth of the whole), gunny bags and cloth, lac, saltpetre, linseed, mica, and rags. It is possible that the trade in mica, which is now trifling, may develop. This mineral is very useful for stove and furnace doors and in laboratories for purposes requiring transparency and the power of resisting great heat without fracture. There was a large increase in jute, gunny bags and cloth, hides and skins, and saltpetre.

Persia.—Exports of foreign goods to Persia are very much larger than those of Indian goods:—

—	Foreign.	Indian.
	Rx.	Rx.
1889–90 - - -	1,225,603	497,102
1890–91 - -	1,319,957	420,986

The increase under the first of these heads was mainly due to an expansion in the tea trade, Chinese, Java, and Ceylon tea having been shipped to the extent of nearly three million pounds to Persia from Bombay. This trade is, to a large extent, a diversion from the overland route by which Chinese tea used to (and still does in diminishing quantity) go to Central Asia through Afghanistan. The region which is traversed northwards from Bushire and Bandar Abbas forms in itself a better and freer market than Afghanistan, and the transit of the tea to Meshed and places beyond is not so expensive and so subject to tolls and extortions as that through Afghanistan.

The quantity of Indian tea sent to Persia also slightly increased, but it amounted to only 1,221,478 lbs. compared with the 2,973,817 lbs. of foreign tea exported.

Australia.—Imports from Australia are very limited in value, and consist mainly of horses, copper, and coal. Last year's imports amounted to only Rx. 249,718, being 36 per cent. less than those of the preceding year, owing to a large decline in the imports of copper and coal. The imports of copper from Australia have been sensibly restricted during the last three years, no doubt in consequence of the speculations in the metal in Europe and America which resulted in the accumulations of large stocks to be worked off on the best obtainable terms, and in consequence of contracts having been entered into with the speculators which left no large surplus in Australia available for export to India. There was a material increase in the exports of Indian goods, which consist mainly of gunny bags, tea, and castor oil.

Shipping.

The general statistics of shipping ("entered" and "cleared" together) are given below for three years:—

——	Number.	Tons.	Average tonnage.
1888-89 - -	10,485	6,983,332	666
1889-90 - -	10,673	7,315,586	685
1890-91 - -	11,023	7,684,954	697

The following relates to steamers only:—

——	Entered.		Cleared.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
1888-89 - -	1,608	2,506,931	1,632	2,561,431
1889-90 - -	1,672	2,653,055	1,684	2,678,640
1890-91 - -	2,047	3,027,413	2,023	2,982,982

The distribution according to nationalities was as follows:—

——	No.	Tons.	Average tonnage.
British - - -	4,251	6,336,435	1,490
British Indian - -	2,023	294,228	145
Foreign:			
German - -	*167*	*253,665*	
Austrian - -	*93*	*164,759*	
Italian - - -	*100*	*159,876*	
French -	*126*	*110,714*	
Arabian - -	*496*	*68,950*	
Norwegian - -	*42*	*41,516*	
American - - -	*27*	*38,391*	
Dutch - - -	*36*	*27,220*	
Turkish - -	*20*	*5,796*	
Swedish - -	*11*	*4,062*	
Siamese - -	*4*	*2,232*	
Others - -	*84*	*7,503*	
	1,206	884,684	733
Native - - -	3,543	169,607	48

Trans-frontier trade.

The trade across the land frontier compares as follows for the three latest years:—

——	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.
Imports into India:	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.
Merchandise -	3,715,413	3,561,362	3,782 125
Treasure - -	510,732	232,339	243,180
Total -	4,226,145	3,793,701	4,025,305
Exports from India:			
Merchandise -	4,480,125	5,027,411	4,529,304
Treasure - -	216,577	183,214	113,174
Total -	4,696,702	5,210,625	4,642,478
	8,922,847	9,004,326	8,667,783

Contrary to the experience of the preceding year, the imports show an increase, and the exports a decrease. But the latter include the traffic on the Sind-Peshin Railway, the greater part of which is not really foreign trade, and of which the total value declined from Rx. 1,763,971 to Rx. 1,499,573. In future years the statistics will show only the trade which actually passes beyond the confines of British India.

The remarkable increase of trade with Cabul in 1889–90 only brought the trade up to the level of 1881–82, and there is no indication of progress in it; nor can progress be looked for under such a fiscal régime as that which is persisted in by the Ameer, even if the Russians in Central Asia were to cease from their determined efforts to thrust Indian goods out of those markets. The Russian prohibitions are in fact now practically unnecessary as regards goods brought into Russian Turkestan from India, for these goods, laboriously and expensively conveyed across Afghanistan by caravan, and subject to transit duties at numerous places between the Khyber and Balkh, cannot compete with goods brought into Turkestan from Moscow by steamer and railway and subject to no transit duties. Indian transit trade through Afghanistan with Central Asia may be said to have ceased, and trade is now limited to what is required for consumption in Afghanistan. This, weighted as it is by heavy dues, must necessarily be restricted, especially when these dues are proportionately much heavier than those imposed on competing goods brought from Russian Turkestan into Afghanistan.

One of the Persian consular reports states that British Indian, as well as all other sugars, have been driven entirely out of Khorassan by the Russian article. During 1890–91 the imports of the latter were enormous; the market was consequently overstocked, and prices low.

In the same year, the above report says, a caravan arrived at Seistan from Quetta with loads of piece-goods, indigo, &c., and went back laden with ghi, green pulse, and other articles. During the previous winter about 400 loads of ghi are stated to have been carried from Seistan to Quetta.

Trade of Aden.

The trade of the settlement of Aden during 1890–91 may be shown as follows:—

—	Foreign Trade.	Indian Trade.	Inland Trade.
Imports:	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.
Merchandise -	1,873,726	1,016,750	291,546
Treasure - -	433,027	29,402	0
Exports:			
Merchandise -	2,216,937	103,800	128,692
Treasure - -	209,980	145,863	1,226
	4,733,670	1,295,815	421,464
	Total trade - Rx. 6,450,949		

Imports of merchandise from foreign countries were less by Rx. 186,581, and exports by Rx. 212,721, than those of the preceding year.

TABLES

RELATING TO

THE FOREIGN SEA-BORNE TRADE

OF

BRITISH INDIA.

TABLES

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THE FOREIGN SEA-BORNE TRADE OF BRITISH INDIA.

NOTE.—*The Values throughout the following Tables represent Tens of Rupees.*

No. 1.

VALUE of the TOTAL TRADE.

	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.
Imports:					
PRIVATE MERCHANDISE	58,661,462	62,384,813	66,570,318	66,560,121	69,034,900
GOVERNMENT STORES	3,115,889	2,619,799	2,870,149	2,637,368	2,940,470
TOTAL MERCHANDISE	61,777,351	65,004,612	69,440,467	69,197,489	71,975,370
TREASURE	11,053,319	13,825,856	13,844,960	17,459,501	21,934,486
TOTAL IMPORTS	72,830,670	78,830,468	83,285,427	86,656,990	93,909,856
Exports:					
PRIVATE MERCHANDISE:					
INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES	84,908,995	86,370,022	92,642,734	99,101,054	95,902,193
FOREIGN DITTO	3,519,665	4,101,440	4,335,437	4,295,808	4,233,529
GOVERNMENT STORES	41,457	72,193	71,361	63,536	91,626
TOTAL MERCHANDISE	88,470,117	90,543,655	97,049,532	103,460,398	100,227,348
TREASURE	1,720,516	1,604,624	1,784,347	1,906,322	2,123,178
TOTAL EXPORTS	90,190,633	92,148,279	98,833,879	105,366,720	102,350,526
Total Trade	163,021,303	170,978,747	182,119,306	192,023,710	196,260,382

No. 2.

VALUE of TOTAL TRADE, distinguishing the PROPORTION passing through the SUEZ CANAL.

	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.
Imports:					
MERCHANDISE:					
VIÂ SUEZ CANAL	51,612,127	52,819,306	58,154,531	56,516,593	60,110,342
„ OTHER ROUTES	10,165,224	12,185,306	11,285,936	12,680,896	11,865,028
TOTAL	61,777,351	65,004,612	69,440,467	69,197,489	71,975,370
PER-CENTAGE VIÂ SUEZ CANAL	83·54	81·25	83·75	81·68	83·51
TREASURE:					
VIÂ SUEZ CANAL	6,435,652	8,595,740	8,537,488	12,754,113	12,752,226
„ OTHER ROUTES	4,617,667	5,230,116	5,307,472	4,705,388	9,182,260
TOTAL	11,053,319	13,825,856	13,844,960	17,459,501	21,934,486
PER-CENTAGE VIÂ SUEZ CANAL	58·23	62·17	61·66	73·05	58·13
Exports:					
MERCHANDISE:					
VIÂ SUEZ CANAL	48,945,185	51,142,039	57,133,271	60,792,741	58,429,936
„ OTHER ROUTES	39,524,932	39,401,616	39,916,261	42,667,657	41,797,412
TOTAL	88,470,117	90,543,655	97,049,532	103,460,398	100,227,348
PER-CENTAGE VIÂ SUEZ CANAL	55·32	56·48	58·87	58·76	58·29
TREASURE:					
VIÂ SUEZ CANAL	839,074	299,269	368,616	547,819	897,579
„ OTHER ROUTES	881,442	1,305,355	1,415,731	1,358,503	1,225,599
TOTAL	1,720,516	1,604,624	1,784,347	1,906,322	2,123,178
PER-CENTAGE VIÂ SUEZ CANAL	48·75	18·62	20·68	28·74	42·25
Total Trade:					
VIÂ SUEZ CANAL	107,832,038	112,856,353	124,193,906	130,611,266	132,190,083
„ OTHER ROUTES	55,189,265	58,122,394	57,925,400	61,412,444	64,070,299
TOTAL	163,021,303	170,978,747	182,119,306	192,023,710	196,260,382
PER-CENTAGE VIÂ SUEZ CANAL	66·15	66·01	68·19	68·02	67·35

No. 3.

VALUE of IMPORTS of MERCHANDISE from PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES into British India.

COUNTRIES.		1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.
UNITED KINGDOM		46,769,519	49,042,488	52,576,440	50,291,140	52,101,868
BRITISH POSSESSIONS :						
Europe:	Gibraltar	8,562	8,193	7,753	8,957	9,221
	Malta	5,163	5,852	7,232	6,461	7,784
Asia:	Aden	80,334	114,232	141,375	131,136	129,575
	Ceylon	537,789	633,599	554,379	632,119	713,383
	China, Hong Kong	1,871,835	2,097,282	1,530,433	2,008,0 9	1,968,839
	Straits Settlements	1,590,546	2,119,600	2,278,414	2,441,4 0	2,300,338
Africa:	Cape Colony	5,754	4,723	461	8 1	822
	Mauritius	1,656,486	1,550,374	1,575,048	1,735,0 2	1,701,695
	Natal	4,700	790	1,028	703	416
America:	Canada	0	0	0	325	21
Australia (including Tasmania and New Zealand)		392,122	484,809	294,111	391,732	249,718
		6,153,291	7,019,454	6,390,234	7,356,765	7,081,812
FOREIGN COUNTRIES :						
Europe:	Austria	723,864	770,933	768,386	703,716	832,795
	Belgium	295,253	304,643	526,698	873,827	976,759
	France	803,515	849,016	914,334	975,647	815,824
	Germany	160,300	194,493	248,016	563,912	1,691,649
	Greece	378	38	369	177	130
	Holland	2,353	3,929	11,715	9,469	18,739
	Italy	425,542	370,993	504,797	510,508	492,711
	Norway	23	3,481	1,793	14,848	26,782
	Portugal	84	124	319	665	362
	Russia	0	0	50	48	0
	Spain	0	0	609	285	104
	Sweden	4	22,928	2,175	7,577	3,664
	Turkey	2,363	1,691	1,024	1,990	1,301
Asia:	Arabia	317,225	356,738	340,093	373,570	290,707
	China, Treaty Ports	316,123	317,853	381,404	441,402	451,456
	Japan	20,077	29,580	23,836	28,127	57,672
	Java	16,476	46,101	3,172	14,551	58,915
	Maldive Islands	18,684	15,760	21,025	19,174	10,168
	Mekran and Sonmiani	92,329	85,485	88,991	106,934	86,139
	Persia and Persian Gulf	562,703	637,431	730,957	803,916	710,182
	Philippines	253	5,463	2,959	4,165	4,098
	Russia	67,745	227,300	834,790	741,922	858,968
	Siam	5,591	1,313	24,742	38,513	30,703
	Sumatra	15,626	22,219	3,989	1,341	111
	Turkey	179,860	275,903	376,850	440,609	362,046
Africa:	Abyssinia	4,918	507	6,312	3,346	5,692
	Egypt	68,607	72,406	78,403	75,898	87,306
	Madagascar	0	2,143	3,190	3,410	4,154
	Mozambique	71,846	72,509	73,631	59,755	28,810
	Réunion	358	200	1,629	141	368
	Zanzibar	392,115	593,370	568,474	359,806	412,673
America:	South America	1,359	1,835	33	1,243	1,448
	United States	1,170,332	1,030,280	1,040,318	1,729,156	1,522,365
	West Indies*	0	710	36	0	295
Other countries		2,746	5,496	18,525	2,568	6,124
		5,738,652	6,322,871	7,603,644	8,912,216	9,851,220
TOTAL IMPORTS		58,661,462	62,384,813	66,570,318	66,560,121	69,034,900

* British and Foreign Possessions are not shown separately for the West Indies.

No. 4.

VALUE of EXPORTS of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES to PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES from British India.

COUNTRIES.		1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.
UNITED KINGDOM		33,401,466	33,852,248	36,250,572	37,950,864	31,691,797
BRITISH POSSESSIONS :						
Europe	Gibraltar	61,485	75,491	73,233	64,096	28,270
	Malta	359,309	282,612	378,068	307,713	713,913
Asia :	Aden	618,815	745,486	688,939	749,769	738,727
	Ceylon	1,799,982	1,983,216	1,933,056	2,195,241	2,525,790
	China, Hong Kong	10,635,475	10,192,482	10,854,944	10,686,691	9,484,374
	Straits Settlements	3,892,253	3,823,815	4,072,307	4,536,746	5,499,505
Africa :	Cape Colony	55,412	85,094	155,333	184,981	129,757
	Mauritius	784,940	1,011,556	683,511	1,015,581	1,093,212
	Natal	70,074	117,296	122,348	217,091	126,490
	St. Helena	71,226	4,052	15,270	8,416	981
America:	Canada	4,641	60	927	21,699	26,224
Australia (including Tasmania and New Zealand)		523,743	1,110,873	1,088,250	1,063,489	1,219,037
		18,877,355	19,432,033	20,066,186	21,051,513	21,586,280
FOREIGN COUNTRIES :						
Europe :	Austria	2,634,303	2,722,048	3,040,638	2,960,484	2,745,479
	Belgium	3,592,466	3,161,553	4,663,800	5,641,048	4,648,609
	Denmark	0	53,815	0	0	0
	France	7,708,843	7,167,848	8,410,444	7,714,867	7,842,268
	Germany	771,310	1,014,889	1,493,279	2,764,657	4,387,482
	Greece	10,714	22,424	17,482	10,698	11,931
	Holland	488,772	411,616	337,137	358,705	409,788
	Italy	5,269,431	4,505,246	3,470,113	4,217,755	3,627,870
	Norway	4,850	0	950	0	0
	Portugal	27,344	8,153	2,668	12,094	24,587
	Russia	313,343	470,958	535,760	412,414	336,950
	Spain	208,672	262,095	310,675	342,979	410,835
	Sweden	6,500	1,200	12,995	16,155	25,190
	Turkey	15,172	41,473	6,407	17,144	22,546
Asia:	Arabia	824,856	782,915	677,905	825,146	734,646
	China, Treaty Ports	2,697,046	2,761,613	3,169,613	3,114,786	4,811,560
	Japan	374,089	711,994	1,035,305	1,218,998	1,210,276
	Java	28,233	16,823	25,291	31,729	34,122
	Maldive Islands	23,155	37,348	30,675	25,713	16,629
	Mekran and Sonmiani	31,111	44,636	33,701	40,288	49,345
	Persia and Persian Gulf	341,583	360,718	303,748	497,102	420,986
	Philippines	234	16	755	3,690	31,266
	Siam	55,488	49,039	89,705	62,154	62,931
	Sumatra	17,254	2,089	1,312	672	871
	Turkey	257,706	276,638	289,808	298,814	332,264
Africa:	Abyssinia	82,780	85,816	35,526	121,637	257,628
	Egypt	2,522,355	3,202,598	3,483,800	3,869,974	4,499,097
	Madagascar	12	2,785	4,279	4,193	246
	Mozambique	54,194	99,686	105,624	128,821	124,363
	Réunion	196,536	131,686	142,213	171,650	227,899
	Zanzibar	276,412	282,542	282,573	416,830	365,525
America:	South America	354,842	418,079	495,186	782,892	730,153
	United States	3,190,977	3,722,059	3,589,255	3,736,324	3,968,735
	West Indies*	115,544	170,858	122,544	131,978	166,550
Other countries		134,047	82,485	105,565	146,286	85,489
		32,630,174	33,085,741	36,325,976	40,098,677	42,624,116
TOTAL EXPORTS		84,908,995	86,370,022	92,642,734	99,101,054	95,902,193

* See note on p. 19.

No. 5.

VALUE of EXPORTS of FOREIGN (including BRITISH and COLONIAL) MERCHANDISE to PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES from British India.

COUNTRIES.		1886-87	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.
UNITED KINGDOM		896,694	1,191,704	1,222,362	1,178,757	1,063,391
BRITISH POSSESSIONS :						
Europe:	Gibraltar	601	567	290	85	1,118
	Malta	1,927	5,437	6,157	5,757	7,156
Asia:	Aden	97,107	155,882	187,454	132,025	148,834
	Ceylon	90,195	94,250	123,414	118,986	142,547
	China, Hong Kong	99,786	136,335	122,867	133,145	138,949
	Straits Settlements	262,348	351,911	300,149	271,830	259,759
Africa:	Cape Colony	664	720	1,200	4,221	455
	Mauritius	96,584	89,812	112,102	110,901	75,890
	Natal	3,833	12,127	30,092	29,219	3,345
	St. Helena	0	0	0	0	100
America:	Canada	7	0	150	0	2
Australia (including Tasmania and New Zealand)		4,602	13,661	8,233	8,710	7,850
		657,654	860,702	892,108	814,879	786,005
FOREIGN COUNTRIES :						
Europe:	Austria	5,130	12,461	7,557	11,754	4,403
	Belgium	16,179	9,797	3,863	3,314	3,726
	France	14,173	41,975	59,459	31,386	37,001
	Germany	13,325	17,458	12,224	17,654	7,615
	Greece	42	393	448	263	207
	Holland	0	0	41	0	90
	Italy	9,736	22,299	29,659	39,432	11,260
	Portugal	21	12		0	0
	Russia	0	108		0	76
	Spain	0	0	0	111	0
	Sweden	0	0	0	32	0
	Turkey	5,146	2,140	2,424	755	1,107
Asia:	Arabia	258,194	246,617	306,174	222,214	243,255
	China, Treaty Ports	1,575	1,660	3,606	2,099	5,513
	Japan	4,438	6,669	2,017	2,953	2,510
	Java	500	1,521	3,542	5,287	2,727
	Maldive Islands	1,036	2,966	8,138	5,203	1,207
	Mekran and Sonmiani	23,209	24,897	24,267	21,997	20,345
	Persia and Persian Gulf	1,018,322	1,011,491	1,129,063	1,225,603	1,319,957
	Philippines	0	2	0	701	125
	Siam	209	117	2,102	1,458	13,946
	Sumatra	384	735	1,490	6,679	5,007
	Turkey	212,781	226,430	277,514	253,424	237,651
Africa:	Abyssinia	24,853	12,900	10,305	7,232	17,545
	Egypt	26,057	32,177	26,150	30,532	44,505
	Madagascar	2	0	10,555	6,126	0
	Mozambique	72,768	92,694	92,033	106,539	119,859
	Réunion	430	117	0	182	59
	Zanzibar	191,091	209,679	185,092	265,310	270,893
America:	South America	286	64	334	251	407
	United States	57,127	60,633	23,827	32,415	12,892
	West Indies*	57	0	94	104	126
Other countries		8,246	11,024	989	1,162	119
		1,965,317	2,049,034	2,220,967	2,302,172	2,384,133
TOTAL EXPORTS		3,519,665	4,101,440	4,335,437	4,295,808	4,233,529

* See note on p. 19.

No. 6.

QUANTITY* of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India.

ARTICLES.		1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.
I.—ANIMALS, LIVING:						
Horses	No.	6,915	6,671	7,483	6,478	7,578
Other sorts	„	3,876	3,732	2,080	3,099	2,252
Total Number of Animals, Living	„	10,791	10,403	9,563	9,577	9,830
II.—ARTICES OF FOOD AND DRINK:						
Coffee	Cwt.	21,135	17,598	25,332	23,976	12,088
Fruits and Vegetables:						
Fruits:						
Cocoanuts	No.	15,596,978	16,458,929	17,707,801	13,254,649	13,404,395
„ Kernel or Copra	Cwt.	125,222	162,914	199,861	154,853	109,685
Other sorts	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vegetables, fresh	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grain and Pulse:						
Gram	Cwt.	1,950	1,032	1,600	1,921	1,810
Pulse	„	3,098	6,565	24,933	39,319	23,533
Rice in the husk	„	31	1,153	8,319	15,524	13,211
„ not in the husk	„	1,777	1,431	3,759	29,550	3,382
Wheat	„	28,671	798	106,680	102,558	124,135
Other sorts	„	11,476	18,310	181,467	103,604	65,298
	„	47,003	29,289	326,758	292,476	231,369
Hops	Cwt.	4,949	5,838	5,434	4,672	3,920
Liquors:						
Ale, Beer, and Porter	Gals.	1,715,638	2,138,518	2,398,580	2,797,965	2,785,574
Spirits:						
Brandy	„	376,602	361,716	351,370	341,358	323,237
Gin	„	117,263	97,544	97,783	87,636	70,267
Rum	„	93,920	53,550	48,316	38,885	27,402
Whisky	„	339,558	361,556	367,361	386,337	388,637
Other sorts	„	135,043	210,121	254,537	246,198	246,441
	„	1,064,386	1,084,487	1,119,367	1,100,414	1,055,984
Wines and Liqueurs:						
Champagne	„	47,333	51,505	48,963	46,604	44,889
Claret	„	125,118	124,379	118,772	113,610	113,866
Port	„	63,368	77,706	76,732	70,168	77,998
Sherry	„	50,107	51,624	44,955	39,846	42,672
Other sorts	„	61,103	66,573	71,126	79,164	82,671
	„	347,029	371,787	360,548	349,392	362,096
Liqueurs	„	10,889	12,089	13,220	13,581	11,587
Other sorts	„	4,603	3,856	4,459	5,848	3,783
Total Liquors	„	3,142,545	3,610,737	3,896,174	4,267,200	4,219,024
Provisions:						
Bacon and Hams	Lbs.	647,124	749,470	689,395	789,704	852,556
Biche de mer	„	32,789	27,064	25,346	2,243	34,501
Butter	„	258,794	312,489	313,772	297,473	382,037
Cheese	„	558,346	678,679	723,939	735,072	815,333
Fishmaws and Sharkfins	„	1,123,265	1,289,625	1,261,365	1,500,207	1,512,625
Flour	„	2,540,973	1,937,426	1,605,772	2,061,528	1,526,114
Fruits and Vegetables—dried, salted, or preserved:						
Dates	Cwt.	518,572	766,953	765,726	848,820	647,819
Other sorts	„	75,489	108,279	95,086	105,715	97,930
Ghee	Lbs.	1,963,180	1,846,409	2,731,280	2,763,429	1,128,630
Salted Fish	„	12,165,889	13,214,188	19,780,445	17,974,179	15,039,296
Dried Fish, not salted	„				1,361,122	1,949,927
Other sorts	Cwt.	156,581	189,758	189,081	179,333	190,030

* The mark — denotes that the quantities are not stated, on account of their being given under different denominations, or for other reasons; while the mark 0 signifies that there was no import or export at all, as the case may be, of the article in question.

No. 7.

Value of Imports of Principal Articles into British India.

ARTICLES.	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.
I.—Animals, Living:					
Horses	252,162	249,241	290,372	231,400	286,783
Other sorts	9,061	6,863	4,928	8,309	8,647
Total Value of Animals, Living	261,223	256,104	295,300	239,709	295,430
II.—Articles of Food and Drink:					
Coffee	58,592	104,516	102,484	125,232	62,822
Fruits and Vegetables:					
Fruits:					
Cocoanuts	59,824	65,105	69,676	57,555	63,847
„ Kernel or Copra	117,680	148,496	175,336	137,455	102,606
Other sorts	22,416	25,712	24,763	21,733	11,409
Vegetables, fresh	1,733	2,338	1,520	1,209	1,029
	201,653	241,651	271,295	217,952	178,891
Grain and Pulse:					
Gram	830	520	845	951	948
Pulse	1,493	2,953	10,557	16,134	9,574
Rice in the husk	7	260	2,641	5,438	5,110
„ not in the husk	811	706	1,760	13,739	1,685
Wheat	11,116	317	43,993	43,785	53,182
Other sorts	5,459	6,016	56,420	35,070	22,984
	19,716	10,772	116,216	115,117	93,483
Hops	32,712	47,435	59,473	36,978	76,927
Liquors:					
Ale, Beer, and Porter	354,026	397,153	412,852	462,110	419,772
Spirits:					
Brandy	290,507	265,578	256,408	226,354	226,345
Gin	56,991	43,486	39,984	32,854	27,248
Rum	20,389	12,918	10,308	8,232	7,246
Whisky	303,758	300,600	289,272	266,508	261,788
Other sorts	98,954	120,723	134,055	139,794	142,517
	770,599	743,305	730,027	673,742	665,144
Wines and Liqueurs:					
Champagne	107,557	113,912	114,236	108,601	112,541
Claret	69,600	71,101	61,400	61,175	56,451
Port	49,614	55,909	60,486	52,728	59,016
Sherry	41,770	39,265	35,325	32,381	33,128
Other sorts	48,772	48,442	52,288	55,913	58,703
	317,313	328,629	323,735	310,798	319,839
Liqueurs	15,808	16,213	16,378	16,039	16,915
Other sorts	2,027	1,766	2,217	2,456	1,791
Total Liquors	1,459,773	1,487,066	1,485,209	1,465,145	1,423,461
Provisions:					
Bacon and Hams	48,343	55,284	49,915	56,309	57,533
Biche de mer	1,429	868	624	125	1,131
Butter	24,405	30,747	30,069	29,728	36,850
Cheese	39,377	46,170	48,373	46,015	46,844
Fishmaws and Sharkfins	32,367	39,123	40,470	48,247	45,276
Flour	23,700	18,624	15,706	18,147	12,764
Fruits and Vegetables—dried, salted, or preserved:					
Dates	259,026	353,498	343,247	374,016	310,910
Other sorts	91,417	152,406	126,352	149,403	126,313
Ghee	70,343	68,659	101,346	103,757	41,330
Salted Fish	91,956	141,697	206,955	164,004	151,996
Dried Fish, not salted				6,512	8,310
Other sorts	497,111	597,361	625,036	600,002	636,813
	1,179,474	1,504,437	1,588,103	1,596,565	1,476,070

No. 6—*continued.*

QUANTITY of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		1886–87.	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91
II.—ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK—*cont.*						
Salt	Tons	416,592	423,897	398,810	410,808	395,243
Spices:						
Betelnuts	Lbs.	31,062,619	30,743,990	40,371,229	39,520,007	35,739,467
Cardamoms	,,	151,273	193,487	124,714	278,114	240,981
Cassia	,,	24,024	80,411	30,564	105,584	52,416
Cinnamon	,,	9,071	18,764	11,352	41,876	27,730
Cloves	,,	4,445,180	8,374,302	7,240,043	6,355,839	7,454,825
Ginger	,,	350,853	265,592	199,831	204,631	218,116
Nutmegs	,,	541,530	540,652	531,427	400,954	566,901
Pepper	,,	1,598,926	2,529,155	2,805,288	5,707,147	7,114,551
Other sorts	,,	403,988	264,845	474,397	216,667	222,182
	,,	38,587,464	43,011,198	51,788,845	52,830,819	51,637,169
Sugar:						
Refined or crystallised, including sugarcandy	Cwt.	1,678,490	1,715,002	1,450,481	1,623,621	2,734,491
Unrefined, viz., molasses and jaggery or goor, and other saccharine produce	,,	71,065	93,477	167,229	99,492	197,410
	,,	1,749,555	1,808,479	1,617,710	1,723,113	2,931,901
Tea	Lbs.	4,214,342	3,623,872	4,767,004	5,382,851	4,770,008
Other articles	Cwt.	115	119	152	135	47
III.—METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF:						
Metals:						
Brass:						
Unwrought	Cwt.	66	86	231	302	81
Wrought	,,	10,939	9,207	9,916	11,737	12,755
	,,	11,005	9,293	10,147	12,039	12,836
Copper:						
Ore	Cwt.	2	0	0	0	0
Old, for re-manufacture	,,	1,198	1,251	922	1,315	442
Unwrought:						
Tiles, Ingots, Cakes, and Bricks	,,	66,407	58,793	3,462	107,890	60,016
Other sorts	,,	86,746	67,672	23,511	79,910	51,116
Wrought:						
Lametta	,,	4,732	3,075	1,860	2,193	2,858
Mixed or Yellow Metal, for sheathing	,,	263,232	179,725	58,850	192,446	191,901
Sheets and other manufactures	,,	192,732	222,119	9,885	185,161	140,115
		615,049	532,635	98,490	568,915	446,448
Iron:						
Old for re-manufacture	Cwt.	10,235	6,311	7,279	6,967	8,106
Cast (pig)	,,	126,113	138,506	138,542	116,305	104,642
Wrought:						
Anchors, Cables, and Kentledge	,,	15,163	20,665	25,957	22,306	24,370
Bar	,,	975,165	1,246,156	1,235,844	944,233	1,191,480
Angle, Bolt, and Rod	,,	444,676	421,894	442,160	449,077	395,491
Sheets and Plates (including tinned plates)	,,	499,027	506,134	486,655	534,801	490,795
Galvanised (other than wire)	,,	255,604	349,166	360,603	361,610	478,605
Hoops	,,	107,943	104,559	111,589	101,325	129,835
Nails, Screws, and Rivets	,,	102,948	133,291	144,064	98,830	146,552
Wire	,,	10,837	15,879	11,616	11,370	17,939
Beams, Pillars, Girders, and Bridge-work	,,	399,887	563,164	455,768	343,642	260,343
Pipes and Tubes	,,	240,891	717,215	444,760	462,085	460,196
Rice-bowls	,,	45,196	61,895	61,848	65,040	76,688
Other manufactures of wrought or cast iron, or of iron mixed with steel	,,	46,704	36,752	76,108	90,814	91,514
	,,	3,280,389	4,321,587	4,002,793	3,608,405	3,876,556

No. 7—*continued.*

VALUE of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.
II.—ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK—*cont.*					
Salt	768,987	795,521	882,130	894,532	779,034
Spices:					
Betelnuts	345,943	369,745	382,014	371,697	374,773
Cardamoms	20,105	26,045	18,163	35,083	32,324
Cassia	441	1,184	649	1,911	931
Cinnamon	158	307	180	693	1,177
Cloves	195,953	376,755	287,890	193,628	171,504
Ginger	1,948	1,714	1,527	1,164	1,244
Nutmegs	24,992	33,684	36,109	28,226	42,523
Pepper	60,271	103,248	105,508	200,485	167,315
Other sorts	14,034	18,836	23,193	19,463	21,324
	663,845	931,518	855,228	852,350	813,115
Sugar:					
Refined or crystallised, including sugarcandy	2,054,641	2,080,336	1,741,264	2,169,105	3,326,850
Unrefined, viz., molasses and jaggery or goor, and other saccharine produce	25,899	33,281	49,675	30,944	73,036
	2,080,540	2,113,617	1,790,939	2,200,049	3,399,886
Tea	324,260	260,418	317,937	363,681	325,141
Other articles	50	55	72	65	22
Total Value of Articles of Food and Drink	6,789,602	7,497,006	7,469,086	7,867,666	8,628,852
III.—METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF:					
Metals:					
Brass:					
Unwrought	122	271	657	900	260
Wrought	49,127	46,338	54,598	70,765	78,676
	49,249	46,609	55,255	71,665	78,936
Copper:					
Ore	8	0	0	0	0
Old, for re-manufacture	2,741	3,484	3,475	4,485	1,493
Unwrought:					
Tiles, Ingots, Cakes, and Bricks	207,750	193,593	19,975	399,815	244,470
Other sorts	253,666	237,921	129,409	286,846	203,205
Wrought:					
Lametta	112,744	71,224	44,392	46,864	57,512
Mixed or Yellow Metal, for sheathing	747,762	591,589	295,557	732,436	709,015
Sheets and other manufactures	669,338	904,147	70,505	751,908	597,896
	1,994,009	2,001,928	563,313	2,222,354	1,813,591
Iron:					
Old, for re-manufacture	1,661	1,281	1,657	1,514	1,772
Cast (pig)	26,021	30,646	34,772	30,712	29,114
Wrought:					
Anchors, Cables, and Kentledge	15,194	16,598	28,960	28,461	28,570
Bar	476,957	614,865	634,369	516,840	618,916
Angle, Bolt, and Rod	194,129	193,502	216,754	247,354	212,099
Sheets and Plates (including tinned plates)	262,815	277,455	307,464	371,586	321,980
Galvanised (other than wire)	214,916	314,027	364,691	400,007	486,122
Hoops	55,622	56,343	64,503	65,271	81,936
Nails, Screws, and Rivets	96,876	124,010	144,495	108,487	162,100
Wire	9,935	14,701	12,069	12,754	20,575
Beams, Pillars, Girders, and Bridge-work	244,324	378,569	334,027	255,538	198,213
Pipes and Tubes	111,870	343,378	230,469	228,222	258,183
Rice-bowls	33,840	49,343	49,991	52,886	61,988
Other manufactures of wrought or cast iron, or of iron mixed with steel	38,830	32,677	90,958	94,685	89,739
	1,782,990	2,447,395	2,515,179	2,414,317	2,562,307

No. 6—*continued.*

QUANTITY of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.
III.—METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF—*cont.*						
Metals—*cont.*						
Lead:						
Ore	Cwt.	1,315	4,006	4,296	4,566	3,135
Pig	„	25,513	22,667	23,163	19,108	12,902
Wrought:						
Sheets for tea chests	„	52,292	71,944	66,415	66,660	69,891
Sheets, Pipes, and Tubes	„	6,926	5,280	6,848	6,024	6,586
Other sorts	„	9,206	8,074	12,378	9,068	10,515
Other sorts	„	31	19	30	7	10
	„	95,283	111,990	113,130	105,433	103,039
Quicksilver	Lbs.	202,439	270,990	232,991	306,923	307,110
Steel:						
Cast	Cwt.	26,741	19,608	32,210	26,156	17,109
Hoop	„	173,223	171,296	137,108	207,581	236,024
Other sorts	„	149,353	230,023	373,070	234,659	452,332
	„	349,317	420,927	542,388	468,396	705,465
Tin:						
Unwrought (block)	„	38,272	20,846	33,169	39,753	41,269
Wrought (including plates or sheets, not tinned iron)	„	85	94	524	88	715
	„	38,357	20,940	33,693	39,841	41,984
Zinc or Spelter:						
Unwrought	„	162,764	118,412	48,581	69,795	96,119
Wrought or manufactured	„	17,332	15,895	16,120	14,077	15,793
Other sorts	„	105	20	5	17	32
	„	180,201	134,327	64,706	83,889	111,944
Unenumerated	„	5,382	4,888	3,930	8,585	9,334
Total Metals	„	4,576,790	5,559,007	4,871,357	4,898,243	5,310,348
Hardware and Cutlery (including plated ware)		—	—	—	—	—
Machinery and Millwork:						
Steam-engines and parts:						
Locomotives (excluding those for Railways)		—	—	—	—	—
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Agricultural (not being steam)		—	—	—	—	—
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Railway Plant and Rolling-stock:						
Locomotive Engines and Tenders		—	—	—	—	—
Carriages and Trucks		—	—	—	—	—
Materials for Construction:						
Steel rails and fish plates	Cwt.	0	0	0	0	1,043,525
Sleepers and keys of steel and cast iron	„	0	0	0	0	1,099,449
Other sorts	„	3,408,555	6,231,100	3,853,958	3,624,479	358,478
IV.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS, AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS:						
Chemicals:						
Alum	Cwt.	71,305	71,926	51,155	77,011	71,896
Arsenic	„	986	946	733	1,326	1,171
Copperas	„	27,080	11,197	16,007	21,281	25,247
Sal Ammoniac	„	2,494	3,037	2,611	6,023	3,866
Sulphur (Brimstone)	„	27,567	18,483	21,233	28,167	21,231
Sulphuric Acid	„	14,016	12,544	18,530	12,209	23,390
Other sorts	„	—	—	—	—	—

No. 7—*continued.*

VALUE of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.
III.—METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF—*cont.*					
Metals—*cont.*					
Lead:					
Ore	1,395	4,633	5,088	5,396	3,529
Pig	25,350	22,575	25,477	20,147	13,106
Wrought:					
Sheets for tea chests	73,666	105,777	101,145	106,548	107,073
Sheets, Pipes, and Tubes	7,513	5,787	8,244	7,594	8,700
Other sorts	11,799	11,611	18,257	13,797	15,484
Other sorts	50	26	52	8	14
	119,773	150,409	158,863	153,490	147,906
Quicksilver	24,313	40,869	36,869	54,243	54,548
Steel:					
Cast	23,961	20,763	31,352	24,130	21,768
Hoop	99,376	99,314	84,165	141,451	157,754
Other sorts	86,525	138,734	229,072	162,859	292,665
	209,362	258,811	344,589	328,440	472,187
Tin:					
Unwrought (block)	267,384	168,567	254,650	283,917	277,208
Wrought (including plates or sheets, not tinned iron)	494	710	895	636	1,094
	267,878	169,278	255,545	284,553	278,302
Zinc or Spelter:					
Unwrought	161,273	124,902	55,383	87,193	145,440
Wrought or manufactured	22,657	23,259	29,120	26,274	31,938
Other sorts	78	34	11	10	57
	184,008	148,195	84,514	113,477	177,435
Unenumerated	57,016	49,589	39,886	63,448	60,935
Total Metals	4,689,098	5,313,083	4,054,013	5,705,987	5,646,147
Hardware and Cutlery (including plated ware)	865,397	1,093,939	1,102,205	1,096,191	1,197,614
Machinery and Millwork:					
Steam-engines and parts:					
Locomotives (excluding those for Railways)	1,617	1,332	0	1,100	3,727
Other sorts	847,730	1,120,590	1,303,900	1,532,122	1,102,168
Agricultural (not being steam)	34,147	49,883	64,139	55,257	61,675
Other sorts	487,965	628,413	948,832	846,906	896,298
	1,371,459	1,800,218	2,316,871	2,435,385	2,063,863
Railway Plant and Rolling-stock:					
Locomotive Engines and Tenders	67,140	221,028	390,112	145,973	260,876
Carriages and Trucks	182,224	284,912	629,010	285,998	573,727
Materials for Construction:					
Steel rails and fish-plates	0	0	0	0	464,521
Sleepers and keys of steel and cast iron	0	0	0	0	411,548
Other sorts	1,185,761	2,071,663	1,474,117	1,389,366	291,181
	1,435,125	2,577,603	2,493,239	1,821,337	2,001,853
Total Value of Metals and Manufactures of	8,361,079	10,784,843	9,966,328	11,058,900	10,909,477
IV.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS, AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS:					
Chemicals:					
Alum	27,379	27,610	21,104	32,399	29,439
Arsenic	1,628	1,600	1,287	2,428	1,904
Copperas	7,034	3,225	5,591	7,977	10,795
Sal Ammoniac	6,457	7,534	6,788	16,175	9,629
Sulphur (Brimstone)	14,705	9,110	10,838	14,743	10,781
Sulphuric Acid	17,297	16,362	22,554	15,778	29,290
Other sorts	111,608	119,779	137,058	156,261	162,315
	186,108	185,220	205,220	245,761	254,150

No. 6—*continued.*

QUANTITY of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		1886–87.	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.
IV.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS, AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS—*cont.*						
Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics:						
Aloes	Cwt.	1,807	788	864	1,049	383
Asafœtida	„	5,704	4,521	9,513	9,226	6,747
Camphor:						
Bhimsaini or Baras	Lbs.	503	819	322	453	637
Other sorts	„	1,920,521	1,679,615	1,892,065	1,266,585	1,370,232
Cassia lignea	Cwt.	26,140	16,135	21,813	24,064	26,254
Galangal	„	4,183	3,690	2,247	2,324	3,263
Quinine	Lbs.	12,088	13,937	24,059	15,119	30,498
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Opium	Lbs.	355	212	254	238	272
Tobacco:						
Unmanufactured	Lbs.	604,436	700,909	481,693	449,644	449,805
Manufactured:						
Cigars	„	62,400	60,949	61,008	60,987	59,809
Other sorts	„	1,087,579	804,876	1,257,934	983,935	1,267,401
		1,754,415	1,566,734	1,800,635	1,494,566	1,777,015
Dyeing and Tanning Materials:						
Aniline and Alizarine Dyes	Oz.	13,317,492*	13,976,914*	52,738,826	57,681,958	61,722,364
Cochineal	Cwt.	1,994	2,334	2,108	2,199	2,293
Cutch	„	119	176	44	18	9
Gambier	„	16,301	18,396	16,395	14,652	18,780
Indigo	„	1,691	1,478	1,390	1,601	902
Madder or Munjeet	„	19,125	13,737	5,394	2,646	6,309
Myrabolams	„	4,449	530	4,096	3,570	1,949
Saffron	„	268	281	247	319	331
Other sorts	„	22,655	37,095	16,305	16,067	14,427
V.—OILS:						
Oils:						
Animal	Gals.	17,284	45,000	37,929	34,969	84,960
Essential	„	2,622	2,683	2,826	2,756	4,413
Mineral:						
Kerosine	„	30,963,763	30,200,042	38,285,559	51,839,400	52,561,297
Other sorts	„	985,870	1,221,517	1,666,326	1,550,758	1,673,978
Vegetable, not Essential:						
Cocoa-nut	Gals.	556,562	684,017	711,056	843,597	1,516,509
Earth-nut	„	134,656	517,727	449,954	8,058	28,433
Linseed	„	307,943	310,448	386,799	285,292	278,424
Other sorts	„	14,176	13,355	12,914	22,439	17,107
	& Cwt.	0	0	25	6	2
Total Quantity of Oils	Gals.	32,982,876	32,994,789	41,553,363	54,587,269	56,165,121
	& Cwt.	0	0	25	6	2
VI.—RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES:						
Canes and Rattans	Cwt.	22,141	18,080	19,038	24,675	18,815
Caoutchouc, raw	„	53	341	53	84	28
Coal:						
Coal	Tons.	728,116	800,160	810,465	572,791	767,632
Coke	„	7,733	10,554	11,732	9,765	9,339
Patent fuel	„	29,819	38,164	11,281	19,114	7,693
Coir, unmanufactured	Cwt.	857	368	367	577	112
Cotton, raw:						
Asiatic	„	57,097	54,589	63,070	115,362	80,165
Other than Asiatic	„	3	89	1,557	638	4,071
Feathers	Lbs.	488	4,179	11,581	1,032	325
Flax, raw	„	3,604	36,194	35,840	13,902	29,056
Gums and Resins						
Arabic	Cwt.	581	2,188	13,020	8,637	6,505
Benjamin	„	7,688	14,628	13,289	12,498	8,825
Olibanum or Frankincense	„	16,651	26,680	23,776	23,220	28,649
Rosin	„	19,587	25,902	19,073	36,305	33,247
Other sorts	„	4,008	5,254	7,020	7,935	6,854
Hemp, raw	„	7,641	11,090	9,223	7,609	9,788

* Exclusive of Alizarine Dyes.

No. 7—*continued.*

VALUE of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.
IV.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS, AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS —*cont.*					
Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics:					
Aloes	4,673	2,184	1,901	2,454	824
Asafœtida	25,330	17,097	43,178	40,229	37,163
Camphor:					
Bhimsaini or Baras	2,278	2,673	1,508	1,871	1,929
Other sorts	85,311	70,142	101,560	81,663	132,851
Cassia lignea	41,263	22,229	31,979	35,265	38,107
Galangal	2,472	2,066	1,326	1,573	1,975
Quinine	36,247	35,749	39,844	21,687	40,728
Other sorts	186,895	185,133	208,632	206,230	226,220
Opium	398	404	412	398	513
Tobacco:					
Unmanufactured	7,545	11,920	11,256	11,126	15,363
Manufactured:					
Cigars	24,114	21,238	19,494	24,773	25,748
Other sorts	78,823	68,814	108,506	91,817	110,725
	110,482	101,972	139,256	127,716	151,836
Dyeing and Tanning Materials:					
Aniline and Alizarine Dyes	100,803*	103,197*	278,041	350,654	353,994
Cochineal	20,839	22,755	18,683	18,276	18,948
Cutch	168	322	55	27	19
Gambier	28,088	38,201	36,624	39,346	42,897
Indigo	9,193	5,756	1,983	10,703	1,866
Madder or Munjeet	26,550	18,643	6,427	2,949	6,898
Myrabolams	1,181	194	1,320	991	519
Saffron	55,038	58,058	55,838	75,035	65,673
Other sorts	19,461	134,329	22,014	17,506	20,369
	261,321	381,455	420,985	515,487	511,183
Total Value of Chemicals, Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics, and Dyeing and Tanning Materials	942,778	1,006,324	1,195,801	1,280,334	1,397,479
V.—OILS:					
Oils:					
Animal	1,625	4,355	4,101	3,562	8,332
Essential	3,288	4,485	4,700	5,289	7,153
Mineral:					
Kerosine	1,216,607	1,216,817	1,767,937	2,386,684	2,262,529
Other sorts	43,351	57,659	93,343	92,143	99,690
Vegetable, not Essential:					
Cocoa-nut	75,452	89,424	88,125	105,077	200,355
Earth-nut	17,794	61,486	50,142	1,146	4,325
Linseed	48,391	50,497	62,130	47,240	48,499
Other sorts	1,922	2,068	2,847	4,072	3,304
Total Value of Oils	1,408,430	1,486,791	2,072,825	2,645,213	2,634,187
VI.—RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES:					
Canes and Rattans	17,869	16,062	15,511	22,950	17,215
Caoutchouc, raw	491	3,033	615	843	417
Coal:					
Coal	1,241,887	1,558,227	1,843,348	1,224,747	1,490,902
Coke	20,851	33,105	39,684	33,462	32,673
Patent fuel	53,877	72,578	24,181	50,380	19,867
Coir, unmanufactured	684	141	289	337	32
Cotton, raw:					
Asiatic	118,005	125,019	146,979	236,754	177,824
Other than Asiatic	9	167	3,600	2,138	16,860
Feathers	107	99	361	249	61
Flax, raw	112	1,173	1,290	474	698
Gums and Resins:					
Arabic	1,470	7,273	49,766	20,458	10,615
Benjamin	31,250	56,710	44,543	40,032	29,002
Olibanum or Frankincense	20,373	34,916	27,762	27,360	30,113
Rosin	7,372	10,467	8,420	17,216	15,150
Other sorts	9,062	10,946	18,389	17,569	17,052
Hemp, raw	17,179	26,177	23,886	27,053	26,404

* Exclusive of Alizarine Dyes.

No. 6—*continued.*

QUANTITY of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.
VI.—RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES—*cont.*						
Hides and Skins:						
Hides, raw	No.	19,534	68,770	40,234	35,240	100,430
	= Cwt.	1,797	6,222	3,758	3,583	9,798
Skins, raw	No.	329,037	384,342	328,949	451,839	752,616
	= Cwt.	7,556	9,451	8,272	11,258	16,338
Horns	„	1,171	368	627	505	611
Ivory, unmanufactured	Lbs.	67,306	514,272	599,690	370,412	534,995
Jewellery, &c.:						
Precious Stones and Pearls, unset	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jute, raw	Cwt.	1,172	306	504	1,379	6,007
Lac, stick	„	2,194	1,141	1,845	850	142
Manures	Tons.	194	214	70	132	95
Natural Curiosities	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pitch, Tar, and Dammer	Cwt.	110,903	98,103	100,116	98,978	129,911
Plants, Living	—	—	—	—	—	—
Seeds:						
Essential:						
Cummin	Cwt.	2,020	619	2,085	506	1,053
Castor	„	1,317	443	1	4	79
Linseed	„	4,960	2,581	4,788	4,510	8,686
Mustard	„	32	384	1,798	2,377	584
Poppy	„	583	246	1,198	2,191	4,499
Rape	„	11,947	17,809	5,003	1,048	30,157
Til or Jinjili	„	55,065	66,950	67,845	97,615	74,171
Other sorts	„	9,942	11,167	14,279	11,400	11,362
	„	85,866	100,199	96,997	119,651	130,591
Shells and Cowries:						
Shells (chanks, large ornamental shells, &c.)	No.	4,182,989	3,315,838	4,019,596	4,956,292	0
	& Cwt.	75	0	46	25	28,598
Tortoise-shell (including nakhla or nakh	Lbs.	0	21,624	18,937	17,957	17,476
Cowries	„	25,061	17,109	16,705	19,523	19,446
Silk, raw	Lbs.	1,737,891	2,598,597	2,045,569	2,360,467	2,406,239
Stone and Marble	Cwt.	282,291	223,735	148,898	389,301	325,213
Tallow	„	2,706	2,723	2,686	4,993	6,991
Wax (excluding candles)	„	1,280	1,182	2,016	973	1,072
Wood:						
Teak	Cubic Tons	1,059	653	3,521	5,562	4,164
Other Timber	Tons	10,165	14,730	16,297	13,388	12,350
Firewood	„	2,582	2,259	2,700	2,150	3,913
Ornamental:						
Sandal	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ebony	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sorts	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wool, raw	Lbs.	3,170,582	3,475,085	4,500,219	5,100,556	4,236,826
All other Articles	—	—	—	—	—	—
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED:						
Yarns and Textile Fabrics:						
Cotton:						
Twist and Yarn	Lbs.	49,013,979	51,542,549	52,587,181	46,382,525	50,970,950
Manufactures:						
Piece goods:						
Grey (unbleached)	Yards	1,356,278,808	1,180,175,270	1,347,298,683	1,257,001,362	1,280,539,631
White (bleached)	„	387,104,415	320,463,785	406,492,369	339,098,094	373,148,661
Coloured, Printed, or Dyed	„	412,036,168	339,102,827	372,456,754	400,949,291	360,335,370
Handkerchiefs and Shawls in the piece	No.	16,449,480	17,745,430	17,679,787	19,415,005	18,896,926
Other sorts	Yards	293,994	376,470	294,917	183,855	439,426
Lace and Patent Net	„	2,223,854	3,252,438	2,061,158	1,678,699	1,871,689
Hosiery, pure and mixed	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thread, sewing	Lbs.	964,801	907,873	945,391	839,962	1,164,989
Canvas	Yards	72,873	98,039	75,308	70,912	85,310
Othe sorts	Lbs.	653,673	1,493,444	1,540,018	1,848,932	1,658,461

No. 7—*continued.*

VALUE of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.
VI.—RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES—*cont.*					
Hides and Skins:					
Hides, raw	4,265	15,135	9,299	7,880	20,032
Skins, raw	22,148	25,703	25,943	31,332	52,748
Horns	7,669	3,752	7,593	4,477	5,200
Ivory, unmanufactured	288,119	259,918	294,564	210,744	325,380
Jewellery, &c.:					
Precious Stones and Pearls, unset	151,030	156,378	162,451	147,495	129,869
Jute, raw	701	192	365	927	2,749
Lac, stick	4,854	2,406	4,064	1,907	419
Manures	1,415	1,434	282	1,006	572
Natural Curiosities	861	1,346	1,753	2,120	1,115
Pitch, Tar, and Dammer	34,858	30,780	34,273	39,409	50,466
Plants, Living	1,504	1,885	1,556	1,718	2,523
Seeds:					
Essential:					
Cummin	2,812	1,037	3,438	786	1,750
Castor	654	210	1	3	55
Linseed	3,001	1,473	2,923	2,986	5,397
Mustard	17	230	1,148	1,601	431
Poppy	361	177	846	1,606	3,136
Rape	5,520	9,289	2,894	676	19,193
Til or Jinjili	37,830	47,793	50,951	75,867	57,645
Other sorts	15,705	16,323	26,992	24,836	23,766
	65,900	76,532	89,193	108,861	111,373
Shells and Cowries:					
Shells (chanks, large ornamental shells, &c.)	31,218	20,241	21,911	19,354	29,314
Tortoise-shell (including nakhla or nakh)	0	3,710	3,864	4,709	6,720
Cowries	12,206	6,377	6,348	9,180	8,138
Silk, raw	793,376	1,174,321	905,939	1,067,045	1,115,068
Stone and Marble	26,491	21,446	34,094	33,238	31,648
Tallow	5,135	5,324	6,062	10,393	10,424
Wax (excluding candles)	5,389	4,179	9,927	3,661	3,651
Wood:					
Teak	6,291	4,175	25,501	37,919	27,975
Other Timber	38,921	53,633	67,023	62,654	54,556
Firewood	3,524	2,315	2,883	2,194	3,778
Ornamental:					
Sandal	1,597	949	687	412	1,153
Ebony	55	202	85	65	17
Other sorts	1,584	3,043	4,378	3,702	3,693
Wool, raw	80,757	93,410	124,883	136,744	115,615
All other Articles	18,652	19,163	22,136	24,591	33,684
Total Value of Raw Materials and Unmanufactured Articles	3,149,118	3,944,042	4,115,681	3,725,259	4,032,765
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED:					
Yarns and Textile Fabrics:					
Cotton:					
Twist and Yarn	3,318,377	3,581,906	3,740,797	3,482,529	3,768,362
Manufactures:					
Piece goods:					
Grey (unbleached)	14,602,101	13,401,533	15,962,476	15,055,190	15,617,703
White (bleached)	4,751,539	4,627,848	5,574,451	4,727,559	5,298,573
Coloured, Printed, or Dyed	6,002,155	5,287,831	5,623,182	6,016,896	5,672,368
Handkerchiefs and Shawls in the piece	184,166	209,668	214,380	212,253	209,219
Other sorts	15,048	17,271	15,104	8,499	19,120
Lace and Patent Net	63,116	92,190	58,687	48,213	48,157
Hosiery, pure and mixed	51,207	79,012	87,171	73,538	94,480
Thread, sewing	133,495	132,711	139,700	132,785	181,370
Canvas	2,683	3,526	2,724	2,834	3,073
Other sorts	40,998	72,877	86,333	113,632	97,924
	25,846,508	23,924,467	27,764,508	26,391,399	27,241,987

No. 6—*continued.*

QUANTITY of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		1886–87.	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*						
Yarns and Textile Fabrics—*cont.*						
Flax:						
Twist and Yarn	Lbs.	17,877	27,319	27,676	10,546	30,409
Manufactures.						
Piece goods	Yards	1,077,641	984,945	990,753	1,371,513	1,489,512
Thread, sewing	Lbs.	88,380	162,503	148,670	111,172	165,966
Canvas	Yards	1,126,963	1,623,043	1,361,336	1,354,889	1,573,296
Other sorts (including bags and sacks)	Lbs.	119,247	158,707	184,194	120,530	176,890
Hemp:						
Manufactures (excluding cordage):						
Cloth	Yards	116,013	133,868	129,629	137,122	173,661
Bags and Sacks	No.	10,281	13,435	20,951	6,423	2,859
Jute:						
Manufactures:						
Gunny Bags	No.	1,859,481	2,601,971	2,382,921	2,673,076	2,607,049
„ Cloths	Yards	240,085	512,833	353,789	362,126	482,456
Rope and Twine	Cwt.	677	435	450	483	170
Other kinds	„	84	199	155	159	1,197
Silk:						
Manufactures:						
Thread for sewing, &c.	Lbs.	10,318	13,301	8,163	10,382	9,125
Piece goods	Yards	10,541,862	11,760,401	10,952,732	11,426,168	10,032,619
Goods of silk mixed with other materials	„	2,626,011	3,970,372	4,223,332	3,978,949	1,997,677
Other sorts	Lbs.	3,616	1,603	4,497	7,420	17,081
Wool:						
Manufactures:						
Piece goods	Yards	12,133,627	13,806,388	11,864,523	10,215,322	13,110,184
Shawls	No.	740,787	515,372	663,984	901,511	1,085,727
Braids	Lbs.	290,242	284,150	365,250	274,629	304,710
Other sorts	„	899,664	1,406,454	1,267,019	1,172,321	1,427,050
Agricultural Implements		—	—	—	—	—
Apparel:						
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, &c., but excluding hosiery)		—	—	—	—	—
Boots and Shoes	Pairs	326,305	372,186	304,597	343,665	385,695
Arms, Ammunition, &c. (excluding military accoutrements):						
Fire-arms and parts thereof		—	—	—	—	—
Gunpowder, common	Lbs.	206,485	60,230	403,525	66,200	186,746
„ sporting	„	245,585	194,097	203,127	175,189	191,080
Dynamite and other explosives	Cwt.	893	1,345	4,010	6,682	7,191
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Art, works of		—	—	—	—	—
Books and Printed Matter (including maps and charts)	Cwt.	10,651	11,362	14,790	11,707	15,265

No. 7—*continued.*

VALUE of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.
VII. — ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*					
Yarns and Textile Fabrics—*cont.*					
Flax:					
Twist and Yarn	599	990	900	265	1,016
Manufactures:					
Piece goods	33,323	31,375	34,885	40,763	43,802
Thread, sewing	6,483	10,812	11,025	9,239	11,530
Canvas	51,808	74,657	72,538	66,038	77,413
Other sorts (including bags and sacks)	6,512	13,368	10,783	10,335	10,476
	98,126	130,212	129,231	126,375	143,221
Hemp:					
Manufactures (excluding cordage):					
Cloth	4,281	4,495	5,900	5,056	6,554
Bags and Sacks	81	220	350	170	41
	4,362	4,715	6,250	5,226	6,595
Jute:					
Manufactures:					
Gunny Bags	25,180	38,513	35,434	40,630	40,586
„ Cloths	6,823	12,662	9,045	9,314	10,901
Rope and Twine	1,597	1,325	1,429	1,710	551
Other kinds	420	457	698	755	4,504
	34,020	52,957	46,606	52,409	56,542
Silk:					
Manufactures:					
Thread for sewing, &c.	9,433	12,665	7,235	11,192	6,044
Piece goods	1,162,074	1,447,751	1,349,675	1,423,027	1,201,293
Goods of silk mixed with other materials	209,016	281,670	321,132	335,761	165,003
Other sorts	3,212	1,732	4,124	8,133	14,022
	1,383,735	1,743,818	1,682,166	1,778,114	1,386,362
Wool:					
Manufactures:					
Piece goods	1,219,252	1,403,718	1,189,526	1,039,897	1,295,162
Shawls	170,813	107,369	161,119	234,254	293,054
Braids	45,936	49,410	66,501	51,527	55,979
Other sorts	92,864	155,258	144,804	129,557	174,018
	1,528,865	1,715,755	1,561,950	1,455,235	1,818,213
Total Yarns and Textile Fabrics	32,214,592	31,154,820	34,938,408	33,291,552	34,422,298
Agricultural Implements	40,826	57,734	62,619	60,170	59,737
Apparel:					
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, &c., but excluding hosiery)	982,428	1,142,376	1,131,333	1,175,207	1,213,509
Boots and Shoes	113,126	134,253	111,764	121,187	136,389
	1,095,554	1,276,629	1,243,097	1,296,394	1,349,898
Arms, Ammunition, &c. (excluding military accoutrements):					
Fire-arms and parts thereof	45,114	54,700	58,104	40,057	36,376
Gunpowder, common	6,390	1,975	13,877	2,306	6,336
„ sporting	23,166	19,950	21,832	19,139	20,807
Dynamite and other explosives	10,123	16,235	51,520	83,978	89,018
Other sorts	34,423	38,954	54,514	46,111	53,794
	119,216	131,814	199,847	191,591	206,331
Art, works of	27,349	36,810	32,603	37,247	44,175
Books and Printed Matter (including maps and charts)	165,403	181,749	214,129	215,027	222,401

No. 6—*continued.*

QUANTITY of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*						
Building and Engineering Materials:						
Asphalt	Cwt.	21,942	23,427	28,807	30,779	44,453
Bricks and Tiles	No.	2,837,263	2,820,014	3,809,854	2,681,711	3,105,632
Cement	Cwt.	462,770	362,397	425,606	496,230	556,608
Chalk and Lime	„	45,732	37,038	20,260	63,696	24,988
Clay	„	26,027	20,304	16,992	34,596	44,858
Earthenware Piping	„	65,713	23,845	38,097	31,428	31,181
Other sorts	„	10,165	27,217	10,565	22,968	5,848
Cabinet-ware and Furniture		—	—	—	—	—
Candles	Lbs.	3,217,285	3,033,216	2,423,446	4,189,745	3,627,375
Caoutchouc, manufactures of		—	—	—	—	—
Carriages, Carts, &c. (excluding railway carriages), and parts thereof		—	—	—	—	—
Chinese and Japanese-ware (including lacquered-ware, but not earthenware and porcelain)		—	—	—	—	—
Clocks and Watches	No.	96,052	125,309	118,877	113,779	168,904
Coir, manufactures of (excluding rope)	Cwt.	18,709	9,379	11,071	10,853	13,276
Corals, Real	Lbs.	192,390	167,059	168,120	196,275	223,233
Cordage and Rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute)	Cwt.	9,818	8,145	7,162	7,925	10,707
Corks	„	1,333	1,413	1,455	1,275	1,372
Earthenware and Porcelain		—	—	—	—	—
Fireworks		—	—	—	—	—
Glass:						
Sheet and Plate	Supl. Feet	4,800,498	5,974,818	6,407,266	5,942,971	7,988,193
Beads and False Pearls	Cwt.	15,439	15,329	27,993	23,046	18,655
Bottles, common	Gross	13,955	15,421	16,352	17,002	24,791
	= Cwt.	17,150	19,288	23,848	23,905	31,117
Other ware		—	—	—	—	—
Hides and Skins:						
Hides, dressed or tanned	No.	8,666	12,010	8,215	8,802	8,936
	= Cwt.	717	831	452	785	637
Skins, dressed or tanned	No.	161,146	203,187	124,902	160,899	167,571
	= Cwt.	1,461	2,004	1,126	1,245	1,557
Instruments and Apparatus:						
Musical		—	—	—	—	—
Photographic		—	—	—	—	—
Scientific, Philosophical, &c.		—	—	—	—	—
Ivory, manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Jewellery, &c.:						
Jewellery		—	—	—	—	—
Plate		—	—	—	—	—
Lac:						
Shell	Cwt.	1	6	2	28	0
Other sorts	„	2	1	0	0	0
Leather:						
Unwrought	„	1,294	1,903	2,137	1,721	1,739
Manufactures of:						
Saddlery and Harness		—	—	—	—	—
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Matches, lucifer and other		—	—	—	—	—
Mats	Sq. Yds.	711,439	932,537	897,646	959,544	1,031,144
Oil and Floor Cloth	„	246,178	329,363	347,284	318,388	421,082
Paints and Colours	Cwt.	130,111	139,829	184,383	154,124	150,436
Painter's Materials	„	—	—	—	—	—
Paper and Pasteboard:						
Printing Paper	„	59,655	84,154	85,142	79,117	100,164
Writing Paper and Envelopes		—	—	—	—	—
Other kinds of Paper	Cwt.	31,605	49,449	45,835	50,212	47,404
Pasteboard, Millboard, &c.	„	6,188	8,049	8,438	3,309	7,864

No. 7.—*continued.*

VALUE of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*					
Building and Engineering Materials:					
Asphalt	4,770	5,596	7,590	8,409	11,242
Bricks and Tiles	18,779	18,438	33,996	23,304	25,211
Cement	88,819	76,505	102,196	121,515	124,529
Chalk and Lime	3,000	2,454	2,098	6,145	2,735
Clay	2,824	3,227	3,122	5,794	8,708
Earthenware Piping	28,224	6,792	18,200	11,539	11,885
Other sorts	2,827	3,610	1,036	2,515	511
	149,243	116,622	163,238	179,221	184,816
Cabinet-ware and Furniture	67,876	89,712	100,580	99,397	91,415
Candles	110,737	97,894	77,976	135,947	111,495
Caoutchouc, manufactures of	22,134	23,228	23,860	24,440	23,915
Carriages, Carts, &c. (excluding railway carriages), and parts thereof	60,735	66,684	72,566	66,260	82,041
Chinese and Japanese-ware (including lacquered ware, but not earthenware and porcelain)	36,483	44,463	45,179	41,183	38,237
Clocks and Watches	105,920	118,376	100,677	104,531	129,732
Coir, manufactures of (excluding rope)	15,070	9,604	10,752	11,470	12,182
Corals, Real	175,019	160,211	141,790	140,194	168,716
Cordage and Rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute)	32,294	30,845	28,872	36,231	41,371
Corks	20,709	20,451	19,932	17,978	17,454
Earthenware and Porcelain	170,892	223,658	224,820	223,929	227,874
Fireworks	68,004	52,421	28,368	54,551	63,367
Glass:					
Sheet and Plate	43,317	49,190	56,155	55,244	69,035
Beads and False Pearls	122,808	160,568	194,767	183,771	158,212
Bottles, common	17,650	20,821	23,245	25,823	32,914
Other ware	317,075	348,380	383,887	382,289	390,076
	500,850	578,959	658,054	647,127	650,237
Hides and Skins:					
Hides, dressed or tanned	10,830	10,702	8,485	9,144	7,232
Skins, dressed or tanned	29,744	36,384	25,743	33,120	33,848
Instruments and Apparatus:					
Musical	71,201	78,148	91,559	85,588	94,165
Photographic	22,867	21,424	26,161	28,276	30,014
Scientific, Philosophical, &c.	69,938	80,529	92,072	99,893	106,427
Ivory, manufactured	14,676	11,460	7,611	17,506	21,189
Jewellery, &c.:					
Jewellery	87,035	89,755	105,246	75,735	84,108
Plate	13,381	7,171	11,040	7,981	10,443
Lac:					
Shell	5	0	3	121	0
Other sorts	4	5	0	0	0
Leather:					
Unwrought	20,393	31,117	36,969	32,097	31,792
Manufactures of:					
Saddlery and Harness	59,284	55,803	59,355	64,668	57,060
Other sorts	62,106	62,792	70,618	88,053	81,403
Matches, lucifer and other	221,780	243,554	194,546	239,407	282,755
Mats	10,932	13,023	13,990	12,724	12,607
Oil and Floor Cloth	12,993	16,847	18,424	17,838	23,627
Paints and Colours	184,002	201,212	241,609	204,044	233,815
Painters' Materials	53,556	64,116	66,314	63,322	69,046
Paper and Pasteboard:					
Printing Paper	123,032	154,708	156,594	142,826	178,844
Writing Paper and Envelopes	111,446	148,522	143,658	154,626	153,583
Other kinds of Paper	78,032	109,016	102,484	106,819	93,343
Pasteboard, Millboard, &c.	4,167	6,061	7,799	3,208	5,166
	316,677	418,307	410,535	407,479	431,436

No. 6—*concluded.*

QUANTITY of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—*concluded.*

ARTICLES.		1886–87.	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*						
Perfumery		—	—	—	—	—
Printing and Lithographing materials (other than paper)		—	—	—	—	—
Ships, parts of		—	—	—	—	—
Soap	Cwt.	59,016	61,139	74,072	64,190	53,447
Stationery (excluding paper)		—	—	—	—	—
Telegraph, Materials for construction of		—	—	—	—	—
Toys and Requisites for Games		—	—	—	—	—
Umbrellas	No.	3,567,958	4,683,185	4,728,320	3,722,720	3,749,754
Wood, manufactures of		—	—	—	—	—
Articles (not specified) imported by Post		—	—	—	—	—
All other Articles	₹	—	—	—	—	—

No. 7—*concluded.*

VALUE of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—*concluded.*

ARTICLES.	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*					
Perfumery	55,874	30,741	26,018	30,368	27,230
Printing and Lithographing materials (other than paper)	32,572	41,124	38,124	35,513	48,008
Ships, parts of	144,640	195,922	189,145	67,328	42,220
Soap	94,315	94,903	102,289	111,388	92,852
Stationery (excluding paper)	194,533	219,089	223,846	232,183	228,874
Telegraph, materials for construction of	3,317	1,598	1,020	1,694	1,165
Toys and Requisites for Games	126,455	139,553	157,967	135,862	150,094
Umbrellas	274,461	371,300	410,604	314,106	326,092
Wood, manufactures of	29,829	38,395	46,378	51,931	41,511
Articles (not specified) imported by Post	216,367	227,572	220,466	236,184	248,630
All other Articles	116,609	134,473	171,793	165,095	176,375
Total Value of Articles Manufactured and partly Manufactured	37,749,232	37,409,702	41,455,297	39,743,039	41,136,710
GRAND TOTAL	58,661,462	62,384,813	66,570,318	66,569,120	69,034,900

No. 8.

QUANTITY of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE from British India.

ARTICLES.		1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.
I.—ANIMALS, LIVING:						
Horses	No.	442	770	864	468	726
Other sorts	„	92,430	101,309	96,044	102,755	114,947
Total Number of Animals, Living	„	92,872	102,079	96,908	103,223	115,673
II.—ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK:						
Coffee	Cwt.	370,458	273,775	365,299	239,795	233,451
Fruits and Vegetables:						
Fruits:						
Cocoanuts	No.	275,230	263,000	425,851	454,150	250,659
„ Kernel or Copra	Cwt.	9,337	21,027	45,279	6,777	7,673
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Vegetables, fresh		—	—	—	—	—
Grain and Pulse:						
Gram	Cwt.	306,979	302,444	293,674	334,918	317,861
Jowari and Bajra	„	641,406	640,705	611,960	932,572	1,095,952
Pulse	„	467,485	1,426,058	618,489	313,808	301,035
Oats	„	104,167	69,779	56,187	115,421	86,928
Rice in the husk	„	418,772	385,351	376,412	324,655	489,288
„ not in the husk	„	26,460,500	28,148,706	22,768,229	26,774,251	34,474,053
Wheat	„	22,263,320	13,538,169	17,610,081	13,799,224	14,320,496
Other sorts	„	346,356	94,438	81,389	92,420	63,051
	„	51,008,985	44,605,650	42,416,421	42,687,269	51,148,664
Liquors:						
Spirits:						
Rum	Gals.	265	26	51	4,476	3,248
Other sorts	„	759	442	43	0	31,727
Other sorts	„	2	0	22	11	0
		1,017	468	116	4,487	34,975
Provisions:						
Biche de mer	Lbs.	55,783	50,390	40,472	31,729	51,239
Fishmaws and Sharkfins	„	745,543	1,034,882	858,470	709,777	911,839
Flour	„	35,744,069	36,082,348	36,290,371	48,572,042	47,035,853
Fruits and Vegetables—dried, salted, or preserved	Cwt.	107,059	125,802	141,264	151,344	134,986
Ghee	Lbs.	1,876,868	2,428,075	2,175,171	2,343,333	2,360,205
Lard	„	764,016	767,657	724,279	904,288	762,851
Salted fish	„	4,657,551	4,870,944	6,146,797	5,101,581	7,119,915
Dried fish, not salted	„				1,480,960	1,622,215
Other sorts	Cwt.	80,003	57,667	82,368	75,836	56,055
Spices:						
Betelnuts	Lbs.	373,623	749,455	328,056	275,102	174,423
Cardamoms	„	295,446	155,201	377,241	145,607	175,638
Cassia	„	0	0	112	0	0
Cinnamon	„	16,845	11,215	12,530	10,758	15,271
Cloves	„	776	784	336	924	0
Ginger	„	14,927,926	9,510,564	10,212,971	6,918,681	4,190,594
Nutmegs	„	840	1,120	190	0	720
Pepper	„	9,054,186	7,146,236	7,666,007	8,249,100	11,891,814
Other sorts	„	6,548,509	6,801,633	6,503,832	7,094,814	8,029,548
	„	31,218,151	24,376,208	25,101,275	22,694,986	24,478,008
Sugar:						
Refined or crystallised, including sugarcandy	Cwt.	33,340	37,723	34,523	111,323	28,768
Unrefined, *viz.*, molasses and jaggery or goor, and other saccharine produce	„	953,066	1,008,565	978,955	1,309,321	795,973
	„	986,406	1,046,288	1,013,478	1,420,644	824,741
Tea	Lbs.	78,702,857	87,514,505	97,011,112	103,760,104	107,014,993
Other articles		—	—	—	—	—

No. 9.

VALUE of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE from British India.

ARTICLES.	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.
I.—ANIMALS, LIVING :					
Horses	7,025	14,392	17,695	9,112	12,325
Other sorts	80,607	119,790	94,451	88,973	109,953
Total Value of Animals, Living	87,632	134,182	112,146	98,085	122,278
II.—ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK :					
Coffee	1,532,251	1,529,680	1,884,243	1,489,872	1,454,985
Fruits and Vegetables :					
Fruits :					
Cocoanuts	846	785	1,265	1,496	758
„ Kernel or Copra	7,984	25,969	39,952	6,928	7,998
Other sorts	2,690	3,420	3,668	1,942	3,031
Vegetables, fresh	34,382	36,809	37,440	41,824	37,771
	45,902	66,983	82,325	52,190	49,558
Grain and Pulse :					
Gram	98,404	95,163	93,714	116,493	103,346
Jowari and Bajra	187,748	184,762	198,422	313,822	350,403
Pulse	138,400	355,700	167,136	120,194	115,256
Oats	30,108	19,405	18,235	42,723	26,400
Rice in the husk	72,018	66,578	70,058	63,151	104,111
„ not in the husk	8,764,809	9,225,109	7,845,350	10,047,381	12,773,629
Wheat	8,625,864	5,562,373	7,522,676	5,791,377	6,042,426
Other sorts	109,751	31,383	28,089	33,134	23,727
	18,027,102	15,540,473	15,943,680	16,528,225	19,539,298
Liquors :					
Spirits :					
Rum	84	12	26	448	494
Other sorts	170	105	25	0	15,643
Other sorts	1	0	5	10	0
	255	117	56	458	16,137
Provisions :					
Biche de mer	954	2,549	580	445	766
Fishmaws and Sharkfins	53,955	79,364	70,094	59,315	79,982
Flour	184,788	197,555	207,925	283,767	272,890
Fruits and Vegetables—dried, salted, or preserved	28,103	38,533	55,269	48,540	47,118
Ghee	68,621	89,708	79,197	89,563	89,193
Lard	19,382	22,411	18,792	22,884	20,685
Salted fish	44,043	44,660	62,977	50,249	62,316
Dried fish, not salted				10,511	12,333
Other sorts	53,041	55,834	58,649	59,151	48,094
	452,887	530,614	553,483	624,425	633,377
Spices :					
Betelnuts	5,022	8,439	4,268	3,716	2,545
Cardamoms	40,745	20,486	40,033	18,385	18,928
Cassia	0	0	2	0	0
Cinnamon	546	314	391	426	598
Cloves	34	84	30	74	0
Ginger	199,311	140,812	131,751	70,398	45,431
Nutmegs	54	87	23	0	106
Pepper	317,713	292,909	316,833	304,359	317,462
Other sorts	49,363	58,427	66,875	66,765	69,987
	612,188	521,558	560,206	464,123	455,057
Sugar :					
Refined or crystallised, including sugar-candy	44,143	46,239	43,362	149,132	38,375
Unrefined, *viz.*, molasses and jaggery or goor, and other saccharine produce	460,660	419,590	506,977	768,047	379,187
	504,803	465,829	550,339	917,179	417,562
Tea	4,727,992	5,174,440	5,267,315	5,277,649	5,219,233
Other articles	11	4	263	2	13
Total Value of Articles of Food and Drink	25,873,391	23,829,698	24,841,910	25,354,123	27,785,220

No. 8—*continued.*

QUANTITY of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE from British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.
III.—METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF:						
Metals:						
Brass:						
Unwrought	Cwt.	0	0	0	0	0
Wrought	,,	1,734	1,858	1,860	2,027	2,043
Copper:						
Ore	,,	0	0	0	0	0
Old, for re-manufacture	,,	15	9	26	12	31
Wrought:						
Sheets and other manufactures	,,	2,205	2,161	1,404	2,953	2,216
Iron:						
Cast (pig)	,,	0	0	9	0	0
Old, for re-manufacture	,,	415	330	322	264	266
Wrought:						
Anchors, Cables, and Kentledge	,,	2,043	1,211	1,562	1,191	2,291
Nails, Screws, and Rivets	,,	1,438	1,434	1,714	2,891	2,682
Other manufactures of wrought or cast iron, or of iron mixed with steel	,,	3,433	2,400	2,799	3,189	4,384
Lead	,,	3,256	506	864	637	1,256
Tin:						
Unwrought (block)	,,	328	564	441	674	456
Wrought (including plates or sheets, not tinned iron)	,,	15	3	12	1	0
Zinc or Spelter	,,	0	17	1	1	4
Unenumerated	,,	284	282	175	192	205
	,,	15,166	10,775	11,189	14,032	15,834
Hardware and Cutlery (including plated ware)		—	—	—	—	—
Machinery and Millwork		—	—	—	—	—
IV.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS, AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS:						
Chemicals		—	—	—	—	—
Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics:						
Aloes	Cwt.	46	21	64	241	58
Asafœtida	,,	158	4	13	243	372
Camphor	Lbs.	15,442	11,106	12,410	4,880	5,063
Cinchona Bark	,,	1,286,900	1,449,313	3,074,090	1,854,632	2,995,845
Galangal	Cwt.	817	952	1,161	613	1,352
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Opium	Chests = Cwt.	95,839 / 131,630	90,096 / 124,871	87,789 / 122,160	85,166 / 118,598	85,753 / 119,627
Tobacco:						
Unmanufactured	Lbs.	9,868,834	10,888,807	6,799,880	6,312,297	7,554,905
Manufactured:						
Cigars	,,	273,209	296,829	370,075	354,429	410,615
Other sorts	,,	193,996	254,819	175,269	194,143	193,146
	,,	10,336,039	11,440,455	7,345,224	6,860,869	8,158,666
Dyeing and Tanning Materials:						
Cutch	Cwt.	199,397	273,068	290,896	221,986	156,493
Gambier	,,	1	0	1	0	0
Indigo	,,	138,396	139,644	142,447	157,116	118,425
Lac-dye	,,	915	279	334	329	163
Myrabolams	,,	596,573	680,207	628,059	781,741	655,195
Safflower	,,	2,149	2,074	2,834	1,647	3,562
Turmeric	,,	140,994	162,516	43,325	36,790	28,250
Other sorts	,,	36,841	24,694	33,855	45,656	38,221
	,,	1,115,266	1,282,482	1,141,751	1,245,265	1,000,309

No. 9—*continued.*

VALUE of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE from British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.
III.—METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF:					
Metals:					
Brass:					
Unwrought	0	0	0	0	0
Wrought	18,106	22,271	22,165	22,026	21,417
Copper:					
Ore	0	0	0	0	0
Old, for re-manufacture	42	28	99	50	112
Wrought:					
Sheets and other manufactures	12,575	14,320	10,598	17,599	14,945
Iron:					
Cast (pig)	0	0	6	0	0
Old, for re-manufacture	111	47	49	41	39
Wrought:					
Anchors, Cables, and Kentledge	1,541	950	1,392	1,058	1,944
Nails, Screws, and Rivets	1,477	1,470	1,776	2,950	2,689
Other manufactures of wrought or cast iron, or of iron mixed with steel	3,062	2,315	2,994	3,173	4,498
Lead	2,295	465	1,013	564	900
Tin:					
Unwrought (block)	1,798	4,321	2,739	3,697	2,385
Wrought (including plates or sheets, not tinned iron)	19	10	51	5	0
Zinc or Spelter	0	116	1	2	2
Unenumerated	1,725	1,833	1,103	961	1,337
	42,751	48,146	43,986	52,126	50,268
Hardware and Cutlery (including plated ware)	6,595	6,709	9,361	11,055	10,258
Machinery and Millwork	314	88	176	92	618
Total Value of Metals and Manufactures of	49,660	54,943	53,523	63,273	61,144
IV.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS, AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS:					
Chemicals	3,381	6,758	4,992	6,089	6,156
Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics.					
Aloes	59	28	69	283	68
Asafœtida	319	23	60	381	622
Camphor	581	380	520	262	368
Cinchona Bark	145,638	133,277	201,016	118,635	133,780
Galangal	467	619	778	387	941
Other sorts	57,772	86,595	88,726	95,505	98,854
	204,836	220,922	291,169	215,453	234,633
Opium	11,077,669	10,067,764	10,508,081	10,115,936	9,261,814
Tobacco:					
Unmanufactured	95,716	102,276	66,767	68,734	90,780
Manufactured:					
Cigars	21,139	24,234	34,791	35,549	40,352
Other sorts	2,703	2,942	2,191	2,672	2,720
	119,558	129,452	103,749	106,955	133,852
Dyeing and Tanning Materials:					
Cutch	295,249	433,847	442,322	333,400	236,355
Gambier	1	0	4	0	0
Indigo	3,691,677	3,890,649	3,948,595	3,863,084	3,073,125
Lac-dye	1,619	620	804	3 8	502
Myrabolams	225,896	250,618	249,337	317,533	300,714
Safflower	8,382	7,662	9,423	3,574	4,948
Turmeric	103,202	93,038	20,565	20,081	24,155
Other sorts	9,575	6,613	6,420	7,832	6,966
	4,335,601	4,683,047	4,677,470	4,546,372	3,646,765
Total Value of Chemicals, Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics, and Dyeing and Tanning Materials	15,741,045	15,107,943	15,585,461	14,990,805	13,283,220

No. 8—*continued.*

QUANTITY of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE from British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.
V.—OILS:						
Oils:						
Animal	Gals.	9,343	32,339	16,580	2,874	13,568
Essential	,,	12,523	15,622	15,270	12,128	15,311
Mineral	,,	33,824	29,249	26,417	24,339	44,840
Vegetable, not Essential:						
Dregs of Jinjili Oil	Cwt.	51,817	41,196	49,703	50,308	48,434
Castor	Gals.	2,676,012	2,677,005	2,092,913	2,664,990	3,157,234
Cocoanut	,,	1,099,864	1,203,660	1,525,910	1,369,532	924,251
Earthnut	,,	5,432	1,671	224	9,620	13,374
Til or Jinjili	,,	98,169	76,311	72,159	91,120	76,120
Other sorts	,,	104,324	126,242	92,259	164,796	194,896
Total Quantity of Oils	Gals.	4,039,491	4,162,099	3,841,732	4,339,399	4,439,594
	& Cwt.	51,817	41,196	49,703	50,308	48,434
VI.—RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES:						
Borax	Cwt.	14,289	15,395	7,652	6,717	6,825
Canes and Rattans	,,	4,111	6,484	3,567	1,920	5,466
Caoutchouc, raw	,,	7,598	9,228	8,673	9,934	9,292
Coal, &c.	Tons	199	315	15,796	39,972	26,336
Coir, unmanufactured	Cwt.	12,347	7,912	16,802	18,701	22,495
Cotton, raw	,,	5,432,648	5,374,542	5,331,536	6,320,342	5,913,923
Feathers	Lbs.	70,857	80,108	93,995	71,460	75,378
Flax, raw	,,	19,864	0	0	2,750	0
Gums and Resins	Cwt.	24,401	37,132	62,645	38,905	36,729
Hemp, raw	,,	158,206	137,679	131,530	111,160	56,318
Hides and Skins:						
Hides, raw	No.	8,493,384	6,817,653	6,606,142	6,454,895	6,803,566
	= Cwt.	711,110	570,843	533,754	486,626	492,553
Skins, raw	No.	4,077,259	3,817,124	4,356,561	3,906,711	5,377,855
	= Cwt.	41,724	38,752	41,590	37,993	60,846
Horns	Cwt.	48,435	68,018	62,136	70,397	61,755
Ivory, unmanufactured	Lbs.	10,098	13,022	11,495	10,863	13,326
Jewellery, &c.:						
Precious Stones and Pearls, unset		—	—	—	—	—
Jute, raw	Cwt.	8,306,708	9,643,484	10,553,143	10,255,904	11,985,967
Lac, stick	,,	138	562	126	0	90
Manures:						
Animal Bones	Tons	18,886	26,325	35,393	44,400	61,410
Other sorts	,,	1,999	1,228	978	1,273	1,288
Mica (commercially called Talc)	Cwt.	882	713	1,604	2,632	6,384
Mowa or Mowra Flowers	,,	9	248	90	22	2,946
Musk	Oz.	4,656	2,144	4,934	7,208	3,282
Natural Curiosities		—	—	—	—	—
Rags and other materials for making paper	Cwt.	89,522	125,988	135,969	116,952	95,815
Saltpetre	,,	397,572	386,396	420,503	422,229	399,690
Seeds:						
Essential:						
Ajama	,,	2,111	2,331	1,513	2,023	3,018
Ajowan	,,	156	357	505	217	472
Aniseed	,,	1,205	857	757	1,110	2,826
Coriander	,,	31,405	32,056	38,488	35,678	38,233
Cummin	,,	9,051	14,110	11,117	11,351	11,653
,, black	,,	552	1,310	804	467	743
Fennel	,,	6,093	4,353	2,965	1,426	3,331
Fenugreek	,,	537	357	1,153	725	676
Sawa or Dill-seed	,,	149	721	220	167	279
Other sorts	,,	157	278	236	325	327
Castor	,,	610,893	764,293	585,769	894,631	859,772
Cotton	,,	*	*	135,582	38,381	18,767
Earthnuts	,,	945,895	1,261,637	827,997	1,394,191	1,525,238
Linseed	,,	8,656,933	8,422,703	8,461,374	7,146,896	8,077,301
Mowa or Mowra	,,	77,791	134,203	75,489	46,343	23,695
Mustard	,,	33,362	42,526	37,878	18,195	35,199
Poppy	,,	612,654	456,308	730,455	482,893	678,511
Rape	,,	2,659,649	2,081,300	3,061,586	3,904,150	1,554,708
Til or Jinjili	,,	2,114,484	2,747,270	1,537,444	1,775,559	1,846,732
Other sorts	,,	103,527	92,430	58,646	40,014	117,518
	,,	15,866,604	16,060,400	15,569,978	15,794,742	14,798,999

* Included with "Other sorts."

No. 9—*continued.*

VALUE of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE from British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.
V.—OILS:					
Oils:					
Animal	531	1,498	912	163	636
Essential	18,213	22,366	26,780	20,277	24,810
Mineral	1,570	1,658	1,534	1,612	2,580
Vegetable, not Essential:					
Dregs of Jinjili Oil	10,325	8,171	10,060	10,359	9,950
Castor	271,837	264,282	208,147	328,316	373,365
Cocoanut	132,459	148,386	165,338	146,617	102,545
Earthnut	480	161	24	1,101	1,506
Til or Jinjili	0,643	8,482	9,864	13,122	9,363
Other sorts	12,754	16,052	12,647	22,378	27,148
Total Value of Oils	458,812	471,056	430,306	543,945	551,903
VI.—RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES:					
Borax	21,174	22,697	12,870	10,092	10,877
Canes and Rattans	3,109	5,918	2,390	1,257	5,066
Caoutchouc, raw	84,719	115,433	96,735	113,750	117,318
Coal, &c.	249	326	15,030	38,905	26,388
Coir, unmanufactured	7,739	5,135	11,948	12,397	15,855
Cotton, raw	13,468,429	14,412,842	15,045,648	18,668,404	16,502,775
Feathers	52,591	57,049	46,888	28,418	20,326
Flax, raw	493	0	0	28	0
Gums and Resins	93,246	175,496	282,800	131,562	97,828
Hemp, raw	164,138	125,156	111,894	97,313	42,229
Hides and Skins:					
Hides, raw	2,490,947	2,022,040	1,747,487	1,664,854	1,695,401
Skins, raw	320,344	303,676	381,956	335,399	465,154
Horns	122,708	164,394	161,123	194,286	203,060
Ivory, unmanufactured	4,808	7,331	6,278	6,570	8,290
Jewellery, &c.:					
Precious Stones and Pearls, unset	15,338	12,163	10,821	9,602	11,669
Jute, raw	4,869,815	6,040,379	7,897,154	8,639,861	7,602,010
Lac, stick	235	1,131	265	0	179
Manures:					
Animal Bones	91,670	132,750	174,077	242,749	335,773
Other sorts	673	762	1,896	3,140	3,630
Mica (commercially called Talc)	21,550	15,457	35,983	56,224	91,303
Mowa or Mowra Flowers	2	62	19	6	440
Musk	7,091	7,212	13,675	19,338	6,825
Natural Curiosities	13,575	10,950	20,855	30,635	16,908
Rags and other materials for making paper	34,570	47,292	56,487	52,417	35,090
Saltpetre	376,091	364,016	401,801	411,276	380,059
Seeds:					
Essential:					
Ajama	1,205	1,225	835	1,105	1,536
Ajowan	122	275	288	138	297
Aniseed	1,040	725	625	1,192	3,058
Coriander	11,454	18,863	23,808	19,395	20,111
Cummin	12,318	20,629	17,135	20,023	19,230
,, black	603	1,281	638	377	529
Fennel	4,669	3,126	2,153	1,252	3,204
Fenugreek	216	200	650	474	447
Sawa or Dill-seed	81	338	127	113	163
Other sorts	116	192	193	249	223
Castor	288,618	339,353	312,874	607,429	514,785
Cotton	*	*	30,158	8,870	3,685
Earthnuts	421,575	611,844	478,981	813,865	877,329
Linseed	5,179,291	4,932,575	5,057,922	4,734,691	4,984,123
Mowa or Mowra	27,554	53,946	32,583	19,568	10,363
Mustard	18,181	22,751	22,218	12,934	26,711
Poppy	341,045	277,657	476,173	367,963	474,141
Rape	1,421,053	1,175,409	1,916,749	2,685,154	979,570
Til or Jinjili	1,410,899	1,877,050	1,147,002	1,309,881	1,356,980
Other sorts	58,520	47,585	40,694	22,880	66,767
	9,198,560	9,385,024	9,561,756	10,627,553	9,343,252

* Included with "Other sorts."

No. 8—*continued.*

QUANTITY of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE from British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.
VI.—RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES—*cont.*					
Silk :					
Raw - - - - - Lbs.	449,515	453,568	433,473	593,425	502,603
Chasam - - - - „	1,020,595	998,235	1,313,874	1,233,494	1,112,213
Cocoons - - - - „	113,814	173,374	374,567	262,843	145,695
Stone and Marble - - - Cwt.	4,860	8,715	9,528	18,123	7,726
„ Jade - - - - „	2,890	3,907	4,898	5,174	2,846
Tallow - - - - „	3,644	4,719	3,759	2,690	3,146
Wax (excluding candles) - - „	8,822	11,747	10,611	12,142	14,999
Wood :					
Teak - - - - Cubic Tons	23,946	40,446	52,609	71,342	42,803
Other Timber - - - - Tons	932	1,477	1,511	2,533	3,637
Firewood - - - - „	—	1	110	132	0
Ornamental :					
Sandal - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Ebony - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Other sorts - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Wool, raw - - - - Lbs.	23,208,643	23,877,031	21,960,848	23,670,232	21,344,843
All other Articles - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED :					
Yarns and Textile Fabrics :					
Cotton :					
Twist and Yarn - - - Lbs.	91,804,244	113,451,375	128,906,764	141,949,951	169,275,304
Manufactures :					
Piece goods :					
Grey (unbleached) - - Yards	38,311,281	52,975,411	54,938,813	45,060,511	53,196,246
White (bleached) - - „	281,046	212,424	116,355	126,906	67,645
Coloured, Printed, or Dyed - „	14,768,056	16,246,855	15,189,059	14,275,099	14,375,003
Handkerchiefs and Shawls in the piece - - - No.	816,042	930,013	1,073,077	1,224,019	1,868,988
Other sorts - - - Yards	45,634	51,057	21,122	33,035	27,035
Lace and Patent Net - - „	80	0	0	0	0
Hosiery, pure and mixed - -	—	—	—	—	—
Thread, sewing - - - Lbs.	57,965	65,671	50,739	52,283	49,834
Canvas - - - Yards	1,115	1,900	1,856	3,357	13,390
Other sorts - - - Lbs.	1,315,084	2,413,771	1,851,855	1,409,752	2,590,962
Flax :					
Twist and Yarn - - - Lbs.	0	364	0	0	672
Manufactures :					
Piece goods - - - Yards	5,400	11,523	8,254	17,501	6,383
Canvas - - - - Yards	7,424	334	0	228	551
Other sorts (including bags and sacks) - - Lbs.	8,046	8,221	4,120	13,222	8,684
Hemp :					
Manufactures (excluding cordage) :					
Cloth - - - - Yards	480	95	49	200	3,775
Bags and Sacks - - No.	600	2,549	520	200	7,685
Jute :					
Manufactures :					
Gunny Bags - { Power-loom - No.	64,153,064	73,866,774	98,720,245	96,784,220	98,749,416
Gunny Bags - { Hand-loom - „	417,093	500,846	1,070,342	631,675	
Gunny Cloths - { Power-loom - Yards	12,779,225	13,604,204	14,979,288	37,126,737	29,854,029
Gunny Cloths - { Hand-loom - „	20,000	78,708	181,304	17,270	
Rope and Twine - - - Cwt.	1,786	4,936	9,033	8,913	6,609
Other sorts - - - „	831	85	88	13,428	8,973
Silk :					
Manufactures :					
Thread for sewing, &c. - - Lbs.	28	113	1,033	0	900
Piece goods - - - Yards	3,161,179	3,522,528	2,807,203	2,330,360	2,002,959
Goods of silk mixed with other materials - - - „	189,310	210,782	169,035	184,500	221,121
Other sorts - - - Lbs.	36,896	20,411	15,225	0	12

No. 9—*continued.*

VALUE of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE from British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.
VI.—RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES—*cont.*					
Silk :					
Raw	359,282	348,564	317,796	463,298	382,424
Chasam	109,470	108,575	144,125	135,359	118,003
Cocoons	15,587	23,672	56,830	41,161	20,642
Stone and Marble	2,899	5,587	5,877	3,714	3,599
„ Jade	56,100	55,351	65,404	81,935	60,720
Tallow	5,410	7,904	7,168	5,100	5,431
Wax (excluding candles)	35,511	51,346	42,096	41,612	59,245
Wood :					
Teak	223,154	367,274	575,263	762,998	425,303
Other Timber	3,786	6,486	6,035	10,334	16,587
Firewood	2	4	105	135	3
Ornamental :					
Sandal	47,504	65,132	50,501	63,945	79,482
Ebony	3	48	123	181	204
Other sorts	67	52	308	69	390
Wool, raw	899,552	972,346	968,753	1,085,637	968,322
All other Articles	144,500	153,121	171,691	200,396	319,840
Total Value of Raw Materials and Unmanufactured Articles	33,366,691	35,600,153	38,509,911	44,291,911	39,497,900
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED :					
Yarns and Textile Fabrics :					
Cotton :					
Twist and Yarn	3,336,861	4,077,387	5,207,100	5,748,732	6,543,364
Manufactures :					
Piece goods :					
Grey (unbleached)	440,632	603,406	646,698	503,612	616,409
White (bleached)	14,766	12,442	4,650	5,632	2,249
Coloured, Printed, or Dyed	422,890	447,252	431,874	401,935	421,757
Handkerchiefs and Shawls in the piece	41,583	47,070	52,352	64,525	80,541
Other sorts	3,764	4,343	1,589	1,988	1,640
Lace and Patent Net	2	0	0	0	0
Hosiery, pure and mixed	1,443	1,315	1,904	2,471	1,374
Thread, sewing	4,221	4,651	3,973	4,181	3,909
Canvas	48	100	83	134	382
Other sorts	16,300	29,963	24,341	20,533	31,014
	945,644	1,150,542	1,167,464	1,005,011	1,159,275
Flax :					
Twist and Yarn	0	5	0	0	6
Manufactures :					
Piece goods	265	565	556	1,183	474
Canvas	122	5	0	18	18
Other sorts (including bags and sacks)	288	404	264	507	516
Hemp :					
Manufactures (excluding cordage) :					
Cloth	19	8	1	5	83
Bags and Sacks	7	29	8	2	86
Jute :					
Manufactures:					
Gunny Bags — Power-loom	1,042,596	1,615,089	2,378,423	2,351,078	2,180,022
Gunny Bags — Hand-loom	8,627	9,816	22,343	15,057	
Gunny Cloths — Power-loom	97,789	115,125	157,558	394,082	282,801
Gunny Cloths — Hand-loom	285	871	1,831	186	
Rope and Twine	1,807	5,096	11,096	11,025	7,208
Other sorts	754	363	227	19,814	11,931
	1,151,858	1,746,360	2,571,478	2,791,242	2,481,962
Silk :					
Manufactures :					
Thread for sewing, &c.	12	53	653	0	1,440
Piece goods	292,286	352,176	268,465	239,893	178,695
Goods of silk mixed with other materials	22,400	25,073	18,160	20,828	23,044
Other sorts	3,406	1,994	1,209	0	2
	318,104	379,296	288,487	260,721	203,181

No. 8—*concluded.*

QUANTITY of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE from British India—*concluded.*

ARTICLES.		1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*						
Yarns and Textile Fabrics—*cont.*						
Wool :						
Manufactures :						
Piece goods	Yards	158,065	212,203	196,015	207,783	222,546
Shawls	No.	7,636	12,046	8,144	7,252	4,580
Other sorts	Lbs.	401,210	525,384	691,658	751,363	553,839
Apparel (excluding hosiery)		—	—	—	—	—
Books and Printed Matter (including maps and charts)	Cwt.	3,147	3,129	3,864	3,406	3,380
Cabinet-ware and Furniture		—	—	—	—	—
Coir, manufactures of (excluding cordage)	Cwt.	208,622	178,493	195,187	259,661	222,878
Cordage and Rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute)	,,	28,256	20,137	26,851	32,710	32,025
Earthenware and Porcelain		—	—	—	—	—
Glass		—	—	—	—	—
Hides and Skins:						
Hides, dressed or tanned	No.	1,070,707	1,518,565	1,447,544	1,349,446	1,261,063
	=Cwt.	76,345	106,604	100,381	96,673	98,557
Skins, dressed or tanned	No.	18,219,437	18,760,809	19,946,919	19,244,116	19,291,167
	=Cwt.	162,610	165,845	172,579	164,043	173,819
Ivory, manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Jewellery, &c.:						
Jewellery		—	—	—	—	—
Plate		—	—	—	—	—
Lac:						
Button	Cwt.	32,073	25,146	21,195	19,837	34,445
Shell	,,	115,137	124,050	81,390	70,096	112,495
Other sorts	,,	954	321	766	305	220
	,,	148,164	149,517	103,351	90,238	147,160
Leather :						
Unwrought	,,	361	94	236	148	143
Manufactures of :						
Saddlery and Harness		—	—	—	—	—
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Mats	Sq. Yds.	70,473	154,198	86,367	105,255	102,872
Oil-cake	Cwt.	171,107	221,559	258,008	297,471	334,023
Perfumery (other than musk)		—	—	—	—	—
Soap	Cwt.	8,536	7,522	8,258	6,851	8,584
Toys and Requisites for Games		—	—	—	—	—
Wood, manufactures of		—	—	—	—	—
Articles (not specified) exported by Post		—	—	—	—	—
All other Articles		—	—	—	—	—

No. 9—*concluded.*

VALUE of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE from British India—*concluded.*

ARTICLES.	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*					
Yarns and Textile Fabrics—*cont.*					
Wool:					
Manufactures:					
Piece goods	8,319	9,346	14,625	12,742	9,527
Shawls	34,622	40,599	26,601	30,247	24,371
Other sorts	42,991	64,113	80,879	82,812	70,268
	85,932	114,058	122,105	125,801	104,166
Total Yarns and Textile Fabrics	5,839,100	7,468,659	9,357,463	9,933,222	10,493,131
Apparel (excluding hosiery)	79,291	97,638	112,980	113,318	103,429
Books and Printed Matter (including maps and charts)	25,005	25,651	31,006	28,758	30,389
Cabinet-ware and Furniture	23,231	23,404	24,405	27,259	27,177
Coir, manufactures of (excluding cordage)	191,445	161,174	173,898	235,204	194,802
Cordage and Rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute)	29,319	27,359	33,948	38,608	38,106
Earthenware and Porcelain	5,077	4,259	5,368	4,984	7,813
Glass	3,276	2,889	4,181	3,888	2,962
Hides and Skins:					
Hides, dressed or tanned	440,822	605,809	565,760	533,909	491,999
Skins, dressed or tanned	1,897,104	1,920,857	2,048,343	1,990,099	2,043,364
Ivory, manufactured	23	102	20	21	102
Jewellery, &c.:					
Jewellery	18,946	18,711	26,317	13,924	14,907
Plate	3,228	5,515	7,366	9,773	13,455
Lac:					
Button	114,329	79,196	78,870	114,227	185,689
Shell	401,613	420,327	319,413	373,087	594,860
Other sorts	2,373	614	1,727	1,199	715
	518,315	500,137	400,010	488,513	781,264
Leather:					
Unwrought	1,255	891	1,866	1,188	1,103
Manufactures of:					
Saddlery and Harness	1,450	2,227	2,497	3,030	2,356
Other sorts	764	659	349	409	505
	3,469	3,777	4,712	4,627	3,964
Mats	1,442	2,088	1,226	1,939	1,854
Oil-cake	40,640	52,481	64,397	74,721	88,442
Perfumery (other than musk)	4,254	6,070	4,844	4,241	4,962
Soap	8,630	7,638	8,505	5,925	7,468
Toys and Requisites for Games	18,347	27,373	29,786	29,188	21,805
Wood, manufactures of	25,454	27,813	28,361	32,456	35,915
Articles (not specified) exported by Post	122,436	145,820	126,976	127,066	131,587
All other Articles	32,915	36,823	49,605	57,269	61,632
Total Value of Articles Manufactured and partly Manufactured	9,331,764	11,172,047	13,109,477	13,758,912	14,600,528
GRAND TOTAL	84,908,995	86,370,022	92,642,734	99,101,054	95,902,193

No. 10.

QUANTITY of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE from British India.

ARTICLES.		1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.
I.—ANIMALS, LIVING:						
Horses	No.	104	72	46	105	108
Other sorts	„	0	678	0	4	23
Total Number of Animals, Living	„	104	750	46	109	131
II.—ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK:						
Coffee	Cwt.	4,493	1,808	2,181	1,893	1,565
Fruits and Vegetables		—	—	—	—	—
Grain and Pulse:						
Gram	Cwt.	0	0	73	6	15
Pulse	„	0	16	0	0	0
Rice not in the husk	„	0	0	0	0	0
Wheat	„	304	0	1,327	2,985	0
Other sorts	„	1,541	0	1,715	10,858	42
	„	1,845	16	3,115	13,849	57
Liquors:						
Ale, Beer, and Porter	Gals.	4,438	4,472	4,039	2,951	2,196
Spirits:						
Brandy	„	4,050	2,069	1,000	2,550	2,801
Gin	„	265	549	842	198	154
Rum	„	199	2,228	556	16	194
Whisky	„	1,312	1,240	1,537	3,129	1,782
Other sorts	„	95	362	1,087	563	640
	„	5,921	6,448	5,022	6,456	5,571
Wines and Liqueurs:						
Champagne	„	677	587	401	695	1,355
Claret	„	729	1,748	1,343	2,684	702
Port	„	136	179	226	881	215
Sherry	„	673	171	214	288	1,042
Other sorts	„	1,228	2,210	1,081	635	480
	„	3,443	4,895	3,265	5,183	3,794
Other sorts	„	5	6	95	6	16
Total Liquors	„	13,807	15,821	12,421	14,596	11,577
Provisions:						
Fishmaws and Sharkfins	Lbs.	757,155	740,827	960,574	1,235,597	1,037,110
Fruits and Vegetables—dried, salted, or preserved	Cwt.	52,502	80,366	73,802	83,076	71,060
Ghee	Lbs.	34,576	20,707	13,761	8,862	4,023
Salted Fish	„	90,770	182,037	177,660	92,148	186,331
Dried fish, not salted	„				66,379	19,396
Other sorts	Cwt.	3,486	17,674	7,775	3,693	3,754
Spices:						
Betelnuts	Lbs.	84,360	41,916	136,944	24,640	17,377
Cardamoms	„	1,265	19,005	60,160	936	280
Cassia	„	0	3,472	20	75	0
Cinnamon	„	2,111	21,616	4,809	9,232	5,120
Cloves	„	1,789,826	4,038,110	3,384,638	3,230,111	2,250,419
Nutmegs	„	86,935	109,902	66,571	85,902	114,942
Pepper	„	120,857	77,908	149,050	141,817	84,742
Other sorts	„	18,202	15,128	30,267	10,623	7,310
	„	2,103,556	4,327,357	3,832,459	3,503,336	2,480,190
Sugar:						
Refined or crystallised, including sugar-candy	Cwt.	158,312	149,516	169,725	195,346	160,568
Unrefined, viz., molasses and jaggery or guor, and other saccharine produce	„	0	1	0	6	0
Tea	Lbs.	1,854,472	1,467,841	2,328,756	1,849,429	3,179,826
Other articles		—	—	—	—	—

No. 11.

VALUE of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE from British India.

ARTICLES.	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.
I.—ANIMALS, LIVING:					
Horses	5,884	4,416	1,450	3,509	3,720
Other sorts	0	6,694	0	1,050	190
Total Value of Animals, Living	5,884	11,110	1,450	4,559	3,910
II.—ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK:					
Coffee	12,526	10,045	10,224	10,136	8,802
Fruits and Vegetables	4,926	21,101	32,002	14,975	18,210
Grain and Pulse:					
Gram	0	0	30	3	8
Pulse	0	10	0	0	0
Rice not in the husk	0	0	0	0	0
Wheat	122	0	603	1,238	0
Other sorts	390	0	533	3,363	16
	512	10	1,166	4,604	24
Liquors:					
Ale, Beer, and Porter	984	926	1,026	798	513
Spirits:					
Brandy	6,250	1,563	875	2,067	1,697
Gin	192	227	285	92	66
Rum	132	613	65	5	36
Whisky	1,110	1,057	1,335	2,007	1,065
Other sorts	92	201	519	556	264
	7,776	3,661	3,079	4,727	3,128
Wines and Liqueurs:					
Champagne	1,502	1,200	974	1,208	3,360
Claret	297	1,113	722	1,049	454
Port	148	189	251	638	207
Sherry	656	159	202	325	955
Other sorts	883	2,103	854	586	501
	3,486	4,764	3,003	3,806	5,477
Other sorts	2	3	43	3	47
Total Liquors	12,248	9,354	7,151	9,334	9,165
Provisions:					
Fishmaws and Sharkfins	44,310	40,408	51,050	64,178	52,506
Fruits and Vegetables—dried, salted, or preserved	37,154	65,086	51,384	59,479	64,379
Ghee	1,289	743	491	313	145
Salted Fish	714	2,130	948	690	1,399
Dried Fish, not salted				650	101
Other sorts	13,696	31,038	22,191	12,301	12,771
	97,163	139,405	126,064	137,611	131,301
Spices:					
Betelnuts	775	401	1,319	312	189
Cardamoms	251	748	3,185	85	56
Cassia	0	41	0	1	0
Cinnamon	44	375	80	156	149
Cloves	80,123	202,532	150,443	98,087	51,831
Nutmegs	7,239	13,517	9,105	10,935	13,291
Pepper	5,495	3,305	5,713	5,606	2,504
Other sorts	546	1,086	4,571	1,597	733
	94,473	222,005	174,416	116,779	68,753
Sugar:					
Refined or crystallised, including sugarcandy	197,217	183,040	200,704	267,609	197,659
Unrefined, viz., molasses and jaggery or goor, and other saccharine produce	0	1	0	2	0
Tea	155,151	128,006	205,823	167,838	285,060
Other articles	688	36	435	568	148
Total Value of Articles of Food and Drink	574,904	713,003	757,985	729,456	719,122

No. 10—*continued.*

QUANTITY of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE from British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		1886–87.	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.
III.—METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF:						
Metals:						
Brass:						
Unwrought	Cwt.	0	0	0	2	0
Wrought	,,	360	416	270	626	631
	,,	360	416	270	628	631
Copper:						
Old, for re-manufacture	,,	11	12	43	4	22
Unwrought:						
Tiles, Ingots, Cakes, and Bricks	,,	1	39,154	4,264	6,502	5,736
Wrought:						
Lametta	,,	12	16	33	8	0
Mixed or Yellow Metal, for sheathing	,,	829	619	235	964	746
Sheets and other manufactures	,,	9,248	7,164	2,208	13,880	10,213
	,,	10,101	46,965	6,783	21,358	16,717
Iron:						
Ore	,,	157	0	0	200	0
Old, for re-manufacture	,,	446,350	310,935	259,409	384,409	168,844
Cast (pig)	,,	0	4,023	120	200	0
Wrought:						
Anchors, Cables, and Kentledge	,,	445	341	362	392	512
Bar	,,	23,891	22,798	25,824	19,668	23,510
Angle, Bolt, and Rod	,,	3,911	3,854	2,846	5,089	6,982
Sheets and Plates (including tinned plates)	,,	4,319	5,087	6,180	5,367	3,516
Galvanised (other than wire)	,,	1,871	3,849	4,008	6,054	7,013
Hoops	,,	404	683	643	314	333
Nails, Screws, and Rivets	,,	2,181	3,404	3,282	2,684	4,165
Wire	,,	223	226	245	317	294
Beams, Pillars, Girders, and Bridgework		0	25	80	480	70
Pipes and Tubes	,,	229	571	907	1,159	529
Rice-bowls	,,	0	18	38	175	117
Other manufactures of wrought or cast iron, or of iron mixed with steel	,,	447	196	2,097	812	135
	,,	484,428	356,010	306,041	427,320	216,020
Lead:						
Ore	,,	57	164	370	257	470
Pig	,,	3,535	4,241	4,047	4,412	2,351
Wrought:						
Sheets, Pipes, and Tubes	,,	11	16	45	95	113
Other sorts	,,	274	184	443	317	406
Other sorts	,,	0	540	190	175	240
	,,	3,877	5,145	5,095	5,256	3,580
Quicksilver	Lbs.	24,157	2,579	4,505	3,251	4,283
Steel:						
Cast	Cwt.	4	1	5	1	32
Hoop	,,	4	41	17	46	9
Other sorts	,,	2,195	1,088	2,731	2,419	3,943
	,,	2,203	1,130	2,753	2,466	3,984
Tin:						
Unwrought (block)	,,	3,688	1,582	4,931	2,395	2,814
Wrought (including plates or sheets, not tinned iron)	,,	23	6	4	1	2
	,,	3,711	1,588	4,935	2,396	2,816
Zinc or Spelter:						
Unwrought	,,	797	299	372	296	412
Wrought or manufactured	,,	64	35	52	353	152
Other sorts	,,	0	1	0	6	0
	,,	861	335	424	655	564
Unenumerated	,,	27	22	76	39	34
Total Metals	,,	505,784	411,634	326,417	460,147	244,384
Hardware and Cutlery (including plated ware)		—	—	—	—	—

No. 11—*continued.*

VALUE of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE from British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.
III.—METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF:					
Metals:					
Brass:					
Unwrought	0	0	0	6	0
Wrought	1,640	1,711	1,544	3,317	3,172
	1,640	1,711	1,544	3,323	3,172
Copper:					
Old, for re-manufacture	32	30	308	12	72
Unwrought:					
Tiles, Ingots, Cakes, and Bricks	1	168,696	23,082	24,168	21,559
Wrought:					
Lametta	298	333	519	151	0
Mixed or Yellow Metal, for sheathing	2,642	2,089	1,201	3,781	3,008
Sheets and other manufactures	31,819	24,410	12,643	55,502	42,305
	34,792	195,558	37,753	83,614	66,944
Iron:					
Ore	55	0	0	10	0
Old, for re-manufacture	62,458	50,893	47,188	73,089	31,457
Cast (pig)	0	768	28	63	0
Wrought:					
Anchors, Cables, and Kentledge	385	298	334	373	515
Bar	14,818	13,843	16,019	12,584	14,399
Angle, Bolt, and Rod	2,574	2,201	1,707	3,377	4,686
Sheets and Plates (including tinned plates)	4,171	4,752	6,157	4,983	3,232
Galvanised (other than wire)	1,741	3,727	4,308	6,570	6,518
Hoops	190	350	366	192	193
Nails, Screws, and Rivets	2,079	3,234	3,219	2,520	3,953
Wire	292	270	269	378	360
Beams, Pillars, Girders, and Bridgework	0	12	48	304	45
Pipes and Tubes	217	461	583	651	455
Rice-bowls	0	18	35	155	32
Other manufactures of wrought or cast iron, or of iron mixed with steel	597	154	1,689	477	123
	89,577	80,981	81,950	105,726	66,018
Lead:					
Ore	65	202	477	308	589
Pig	3,467	3,551	4,321	4,455	2,344
Wrought:					
Sheets, Pipes, and Tubes	17	20	77	115	154
Other sorts	367	238	625	401	554
Other sorts	0	415	133	122	168
	3,916	4,426	5,633	5,401	3,809
Quicksilver	2,934	329	685	523	781
Steel:					
Cast	5	3	14	3	66
Hoop	4	33	15	56	6
Other sorts	1,563	823	2,811	2,228	3,217
	1,572	859	2,840	2,287	3,289
Tin:					
Unwrought (block)	25,931	13,471	36,374	16,941	18,297
Wrought (including plates or sheets, not tinned iron)	159	39	41	13	25
	26,090	13,510	36,415	16,954	18,322
Zinc or Spelter:					
Unwrought	884	340	533	435	619
Wrought or manufactured	127	54	94	443	287
Other sorts	0	2	0	9	0
	1,011	396	627	887	906
Unenumerated	538	578	1,062	473	683
Total Metals	162,070	298,348	163,509	219,188	163,924
Hardware and Cutlery (including plated ware)	36,748	38,497	44,880	47,541	52,651

No. 10—*continued.*

QUANTITY of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE from British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.
III.—METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF—*cont.*						
Machinery and Millwork:						
Steam-engines and parts:						
Locomotives (excluding those for railways)		—	—	—	—	—
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
IV.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS, AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS:						
Chemicals:						
Alum	Cwt.	2,803	4,749	2,531	3,494	3,577
Arsenic	„	250	140	249	216	204
Copperas	„	1,998	1,318	1,898	2,201	1,711
Sal Ammoniac	„	607	574	668	1,142	1,149
Sulphur (Brimstone)	„	450	151	476	99	260
Sulphuric Acid	„	57	52	513	426	891
Other sorts	„	—	—	—	—	—
Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics:						
Aloes	Cwt.	558	611	487	413	237
Asafœtida	„	1,865	1,553	2,886	1,587	1,898
Camphor:						
Bhimsaini or Baras	Lbs.	0	7	30	0	0
Other sorts	„	67,314	39,814	39,569	27,830	49,434
Cassia lignea	Cwt.	8,080	5,209	4,411	6,556	6,944
Galangal	„	1,067	1,216	209	407	98
Quinine	Lbs.	1,241	711	474	758	1,024
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Opium	Cwt.	0	0	0	0	0
Tobacco:						
Unmanufactured	Lbs.	2,118	824	0	15,596	300
Manufactured:						
Cigars	„	2,942	2,686	2,765	2,384	2,515
Other sorts	„	8,194	11,255	9,309	40,592	35,838
		13,254	14,765	12,074	58,572	38,653
Dyeing and Tanning Materials:						
Aniline and Alizarine Dyes	Ozs.	*	*	*	197,176†	686,292
Cochineal	Cwt.	86	124	76	36	51
Cutch	„	9	25	0	7	0
Gambier	„	161	222	177	289	377
Madder or Munjeet	„	286	562	644	653	545
Saffron	„	23	9	44	32	20
Other sorts	„	815	3,471	4,440	1,676	2,058
V.—OILS:						
Oils:						
Essential	Gals.	36	43	1	102	64
Mineral:						
Kerosine	„	272,805	358,635	535,016	258,634	748,312
Other sorts	„	250	80	1,491	455	732
Other sorts	„	10,067	11,457	10,340	8,033	10,320
Total Quantity of Oils	„	283,158	370,215	546,848	267,224	759,428
VI.—RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES:						
Canes and Rattans	Cwt.	2,323	2,694	1,740	5,521	1,231
Caoutchouc, raw	„	59	289	52	112	27
Coal:						
Coal	Tons	0	127	40	323	311
Coke	„	14	8	32	1	2
Cotton, raw	Cwt.	3,214	314	45	1,036	11,064

* Not stated.

† Defective.

No. 11—*continued.*

VALUE of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE from British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	1886–87	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.
III.—METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF—*cont.*					
Machinery and Millwork:					
Steam-engines and parts:					
Locomotives (excluding those for railways)	500	0	0	0	0
Other sorts	3,868	2,045	5,914	3,018	4,479
Other sorts	5,659	4,684	4,702	4,445	7,162
	10,027	6,729	10,616	7,463	11,641
Total Value of Metals and Manufactures of	208,845	343,574	224,005	274,192	228,216
IV.—CHEMICALS DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS, AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS:					
Chemicals:					
Alum	1,191	1,993	1,183	1,566	1,513
Arsenic	467	293	429	456	455
Copperas	925	563	862	1,370	1,041
Sal Ammoniac	1,731	1,671	1,904	3,361	3,271
Sulphur (Brimstone)	280	76	246	49	156
Sulphuric Acid	75	64	685	518	1,127
Other sorts	1,804	2,104	1,418	669	823
	6,473	6,763	6,727	7,989	8,386
Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics:					
Aloes	1,829	3,316	2,292	2,061	773
Asafœtida	4,254	2,745	4,775	2,676	2,634
Camphor:					
Bhimsaini or Baras	0	38	270	0	0
Other sorts	3,939	1,975	2,219	1,778	4,730
Cassia lignea	12,716	7,563	6,217	10,003	9,784
Galangal	645	677	174	315	82
Quinine	4,034	2,168	1,363	1,650	2,526
Other sorts	14,843	10,475	10,117	11,742	9,687
	42,260	28,957	27,427	30,225	30,216
Opium	2	0	1	0	0
Tobacco:					
Unmanufactured	40	15	0	435	150
Manufactured:					
Cigars	560	830	880	955	673
Other sorts	387	849	923	3,186	3,459
	987	1,694	1,803	4,576	4,282
Dyeing and Tanning Materials:					
Aniline and Alizarine Dyes	2,361	2,032	4,210	6,180	5,538
Cochineal	943	1,315	813	332	481
Cutch	14	46	0	19	0
Gambier	248	354	302	701	789
Madder or Munjeet	413	762	741	698	584
Saffron	2,777	1,499	6,880	3,969	3,223
Other sorts	1,149	8,279	6,417	3,186	4,366
	7,905	14,287	19,353	15,085	14,981
Total Value of Chemicals, Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics, and Dyeing and Tanning Materials	57,627	51,701	55,311	57,875	57,865
V.—OILS:					
Oils:					
Essential	56	638	20	112	103
Mineral:					
Kerosine	12,221	16,684	26,913	12,304	33,109
Other sorts	39	24	297	87	123
Other sorts	1,591	1,699	1,502	1,233	1,705
Total Value of Oils	13,907	19,045	28,732	13,736	35,040
VI.—RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES:					
Canes and Rattans	1,325	2,042	1,619	5,622	1,381
Caoutchouc, raw	697	2,576	863	1,210	518
Coal:					
Coal	0	272	104	635	714
Coke	28	35	136	5	8
Cotton, raw	7,534	702	32	2,925	31,168

No. 10—*continued.*

QUANTITY of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE from British India —*continued.*

ARTICLES.		1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.
VI.—RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES—*cont.*						
Gums and Resins:						
Arabic	Cwt.	1,393	962	8,620	5,259	3,866
Benjamin	,,	792	840	1,206	1,125	620
Olibanum or Frankincense	,,	15,170	23,067	21,556	20,516	22,963
Rosin	,,	718	702	573	1,067	1,083
Other sorts	,,	1,904	2,081	4,231	1,456	3,378
	,,	19,977	27,652	36,186	29,423	31,910
Hides and Skins:						
Hides, raw	No.	20	11,033	80	0	8,000
	=Cwt.	2	1,168	6	0	1,000
Skins, raw	No.	0	70	0	0	0
	=Cwt.	0	1	0	0	0
Horns	Cwt.	323	306	459	332	406
Ivory, unmanufactured	Lbs.	332,624	347,238	393,239	218,776	258,010
Jewellery, &c.:						
Precious Stones and Pearls, unset		—	—	—	—	—
Lac, stick	Cwt.	220	4	28	2	2
Manures	Tons	5	0	0	0	0
Natural Curiosities		—	—	—	—	—
Pitch, Tar, and Dammer	Cwt.	1,123	1,046	1,080	1,344	1,676
Seeds:						
Rape	,,	37,679	20,271	0	0	1,800
Other sorts	,,	2,232	1,130	2,194	3,529	1,058
	,,	39,911	21,401	2,194	3,529	2,858
Shells and Cowries:						
Shells (chanks and large ornamental shells)	Cwt. & No.	72 1,293,850	3 652,636	30 660,087	110 846,401	1,453 0
Tortoise-shell (including Nakhla or Nakh)	Lbs.	0	4,875	5,669	8,094	7,957
Cowries	Cwt.	466	276	96	183	57
Silk, raw	Lbs.	124,605	109,209	111,832	116,261	145,298
Stone and Marble	Cwt.	3,655	211	122	118	1,056
Wax (excluding candles)	,,	81	110	186	214	173
Wood:						
Teak	Cubic Tons	1	138	8	60	113
Other Timber	Tons	74	524	469	536	342
Ornamental:						
Sandal		—	—	—	—	—
Ebony		—	—	—	—	—
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Wool, raw	Lbs.	10,540,478	11,207,112	13,156,968	14,402,296	12,788,216
All other Articles		—	—	—	—	—
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED:						
Yarns and Textile Fabrics:						
Cotton:						
Twist and Yarn	Lbs.	1,319,248	1,058,963	1,601,596	1,270,444	1,243,380
Manufactures:						
Piece goods:						
Grey (unbleached)	Yards	22,744,647	24,417,720	26,253,232	26,182,731	23,659,913
White (bleached)	,,	9,329,710	10,186,129	11,765,655	12,520,316	13,767,057
Coloured, Printed, or Dyed	,,	48,871,304	52,905,095	53,426,840	51,973,749	51,471,185
Handkerchiefs and Shawls in the piece	No.	1,427,375	1,386,554	1,804,823	1,559,423	1,750,577
Other sorts	Yards	0	9,819	983	0	0
Lace and Patent Net	,,	30,056	38,786	27,044	10,413	2,830
Hosiery, pure and mixed		—	—	—	—	—
Thread, sewing	Lbs.	48,058	51,891	73,604	78,166	98,171
Canvas	Yards	450	32,966	1,320	60	91
Other sorts	Lbs.	13,389	16,774	14,144	36,101	8,608

No. 11—*continued.*

VALUE of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE from British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.
VI.—RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES—*cont.*					
Gums and Resins :					
Arabic	5,849	5,807	51,337	20,629	10,970
Benjamin	2,904	3,213	4,193	3,748	2,142
Olibanum or Frankincense	26,080	44,880	41,989	43,951	40,187
Rosin	334	372	297	595	540
Other sorts	4,588	6,266	11,588	4,688	7,083
	39,755	60,538	109,404	73,611	60,922
Hides and Skins:					
Hides, raw	7	3,554	20	0	2,800
Skins, raw	0	6	0	0	0
Horns	3,943	3,788	5,287	4,186	4,659
Ivory, unmanufactured	172,260	182,467	209,180	125,543	149,457
Jewellery, &c.:					
Precious Stones and Pearls, unset	7,468	9,043	8,944	9,792	11,059
Lac, stick	506	10	67	5	6
Manures	17	0	0	0	0
Natural Curiosities	4	50	60	3	3
Pitch, Tar, and Dammer	412	422	468	581	792
Seeds :					
Rape	21,764	12,921	0	0	1,120
Other sorts	2,546	1,244	2,462	3,694	1,618
	24,310	14,165	2,462	3,694	2,738
Shells and Cowries :					
Shells (chanks and large ornamental shells)	15,873	7,374	9,350	10,292	5,776
Tortoise-shell (including Nakhla or Nakh)	0	2,442	3,472	6,294	4,802
Cowries	453	403	94	164	71
Silk, raw	36,024	42,083	42,745	33,951	40,024
Stone and Marble	2,557	196	137	212	691
Wax (excluding candles)	583	761	1,198	1,340	1,059
Wood:					
Teak	17	1,326	56	410	1,070
Other Timber	317	2,885	1,670	2,363	1,664
Ornamental:					
Sandal	300	8	243	215	30
Ebony	0	0	41	0	60
Other sorts	22	2	34	0	3
Wool, raw	443,255	522,491	619,527	693,527	624,681
All other Articles	1,089	1,324	1,511	841	1,081
Total Value of Raw Materials and Unmanufactured Articles	758,756	860,965	1,018,724	977,421	947,237
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED:					
Yarn and Textile Fabrics:					
Cotton:					
Twist and Yarn	81,147	69,345	111,514	91,382	83,801
Manufactures :					
Piece goods :					
Grey (unbleached)	314,129	348,772	356,614	376,386	345,872
White (bleached)	143,505	164,424	188,181	209,494	213,878
Coloured; Printed, or Dyed	994,766	1,095,255	1,107,944	1,093,100	1,094,214
Handkerchiefs and Shawls in the piece	24,014	24,648	33,896	35,202	35,054
Other sorts	6	148	12	0	0
Lace and Patent Net	929	1,015	498	319	89
Hosiery, pure and mixed	7,239	6,904	9,484	12,714	10,213
Thread, sewing	5,069	5,470	7,895	8,933	10,794
Canvas	30	823	40	1	3
Other sorts	1,019	853	604	1,09	376
	1,490,700	1,648,312	1,705,168	1,722,358	1,710,493

No. 10—*continued.*

QUANTITY of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE from British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*						
Yarns and Textile Fabrics—*cont.*						
Flax:						
Twist and Yarn	Lbs.	704	896	240	430	708
Manufactures:						
Piece goods	Yards	14,690	3,384	1,458	9,977	8,709
Canvas	„	7,916	9,795	10,901	16,264	18,770
Other sorts (including bags and sacks)	Lbs.	7,050	7,090	9,721	5,764	7,170
Hemp:						
Manufactures (excluding cordage):						
Cloth	Yards	0	400	280	4,336	720
Jute:						
Manufactures	—	—	—	—	—	—
Silk:						
Manufactures:						
Thread for sewing, &c.	Lbs.	767	373	131	0	39
Piece goods	Yards	338,536	415,423	585,021	564,152	644,352
Goods of silk mixed with other materials	„	61,850	69,984	83,059	53,032	61,633
Other sorts	Lbs.	0	0	0	0	4
Wool:						
Manufactures:						
Piece goods	Yards	282,824	325,178	460,891	329,609	430,000
Shawls	No.	3,104	4,279	10,961	10,718	25,722
Braids	Lbs.	0	0	295	0	0
Other sorts	„	118,284	202,117	251,116	317,214	227,555
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arms, Ammunition, &c. (excluding military accoutrements):						
Fire-arms and parts thereof	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gunpowder, common	Lbs.	10,000	0	0	725	1,900
„ sporting	„	261	192	13	141	250
Other sorts	—	—	—	—	—	—
Art, works of	—	—	—	—	—	—
Books and Printed Matter (including maps and charts)	Cwt.	880	898	718	748	609
Building and Engineering Materials	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cabinet-ware and Furniture	—	—	—	—	—	—
Candles	Lbs.	132,601	86,810	63,483	107,117	99,869
Caoutchouc, manufactures of	—	—	—	—	—	—
Carriages, Carts, &c. (excluding railway carriages), and parts thereof	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chinese and Japanese-ware (including lacquered-ware, but not earthenware and porcelain)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clocks and Watches	No.	4,143	2,858	3,113	4,383	2,432
Corals, Real	Lbs.	6,627	9,005	11,837	18,676	28,770
Cordage and Rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute)	Cwt.	899	232	267	277	313
Corks	„	7	31	21	3	14
Earthenware and Porcelain	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fireworks	—	—	—	—	—	—
Glass:						
Sheet and Plate	Supl.Feet	157,254	267,186	246,959	138,304	118,967
Beads and False Pearls	Cwt.	1,311	1,592	1,976	2,017	2,080
Bottles, common	„	834	1,272	1,291	687	877
Other ware	—	—	—	—	—	—

No. 11—*continued.*

VALUE of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE from British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	1886–87.	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*					
Yarns and Textile Fabrics—*cont.*					
Flax:					
Twist and Yarn	25	21	9	16	21
Manufactures:					
Piece goods	567	128	54	553	320
Canvas	334	436	425	585	601
Other sorts (including bags and sacks)	543	676	679	691	670
	1,444	1,240	1,158	1,829	1,591
Hemp:					
Manufactures (excluding cordage):					
Cloth	0	35	14	133	26
Jute:					
Manufactures	7	47	26	20	0
Silk:					
Manufactures:					
Thread for sewing, &c.	700	328	63	0	36
Piece goods	32,111	39,138	55 488	51,956	58,428
Goods of silk mixed with other materials	4,778	7,062	8,901	5,802	6,207
Other sorts	0	0	0	0	6
	37,590	46,528	64,452	57,758	64,677
Wool:					
Manufactures:					
Piece goods	29,065	33,813	42,818	32,922	44,935
Shawls	1,062	1,123	2,086	2,132	3,052
Braids	0	0	83	0	0
Other sorts	15,885	20,734	32,406	15,294	17,133
	46,012	55,670	77,393	50,348	65,120
Total Yarns and Textile Fabrics	1,656,925	1,821,198	1,959,734	1,929,844	1,925,729
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	83,880	92,210	91,293	103,457	102,503
Arms, Ammunition, &c. (excluding military accoutrements):					
Fire-arms and parts thereof	5,474	5,807	7,250	6,911	7,946
Gunpowder, common	312	0	0	29	63
„ sporting	24	19	1	20	25
Other sorts	2,701	5,395	660	762	2,195
	8,511	11,221	7,911	7,722	10,229
Art, works of	1,314	1,012	1,523	2,210	1,944
Books and Printed Matter (including maps and charts)	9,845	15,344	11,158	13,282	10,271
Building and Engineering Materials	563	719	457	1,933	1,505
Cabinet-ware and Furniture	5,108	5,216	6,371	7,717	7,342
Candles	4,726	2,934	2,032	3,465	3,103
Caoutchouc, manufactures of	950	530	772	1,058	1,442
Carriages, Carts, &c. (excluding railway carriages), and parts thereof	836	1,794	1,542	1,274	2,521
Chinese and Japanese-ware (including lacquered-ware, but not earthenware and porcelain)	7,713	4,650	5,390	5,335	4,981
Clocks and Watches	4,775	4,245	3,603	5,799	3,958
Corals, Real	7,469	9,680	12,567	16,618	23,982
Cordage and Rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute)	2,561	656	624	830	788
Corks	82	362	319	84	176
Earthenware and Porcelain	13,388	16,582	19,528	23,472	19,935
Fireworks	1,063	1,684	1,019	1,078	1,227
Glass:					
Sheet and Plate	1,581	3,146	2,060	1,235	9,883
Beads and False Pearls	5,968	8,840	10,311	9,691	1,104
Bottles, common	304	443	817	747	1,124
Other ware	15,067	18,838	23,915	20,351	22,206
	22,920	31,267	37,103	32,024	34,317

No. 10—*concluded.*

QUANTITY of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE from British India—*concluded.*

ARTICLES.		1886–87.	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*						
Hides and Skins:						
Hides, dressed or tanned	No	0	0	0	40	22
	= Cwt.	0	0	0	3	3
Skins, dressed or tanned	No.	1,180	42,267	24,785	740	0
	= Cwt	17	527	240	8	0
Instruments and Apparatus:						
Musical		—	—	—	—	—
Photographic		—	—	—	—	—
Scientific, Philosophical, &c.		—	—	—	—	—
Ivory, manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Jewellery, &c.:						
Jewellery		—	—	—	—	—
Plate		—	—	—	—	—
Leather:						
Unwrought	Cwt.	4	32	10	7	20
Manufactures of:						
Saddlery and Harness		—	—	—	—	—
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Matches, lucifer and other		—	—	—	—	—
Mats	Sq. Yds.	7,628	15,056	14,895	41,511	17,089
Paints and Colours	Cwt.	2,722	3,134	3,364	3,180	4,632
Painters' Materials		—	—	—	—	—
Paper and Pasteboard						
Printing Paper	Cwt.	135	109	270	165	226
Writing Paper and Envelopes		—	—	—	—	—
Other sorts of Paper	Cwt.	464	182	120	161	223
Pasteboard, Millboard, &c.	,,	117	91	66	35	0
Perfumery (other than musk)		—	—	—	—	—
Printing and Lithographing materials (other than paper)		—	—	—	—	—
Soap	Cwt.	730	1,167	443	960	1,719
Stationery (excluding paper)		—	—	—	—	—
Toys and Requisites for Games		—	—	—	—	—
Umbrellas	No	45,972	51,533	60,025	45,190	57,601
Wood, manufactures of		—	—	—	—	—
Articles (not specified) exported by Post		—	—	—	—	—
All other Articles		—	—	—	—	—

No. 11—*concluded.*

VALUE of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE from British India—*concluded.*

ARTICLES.	1886–87.	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*					
Hides and Skins:					
Hides, dressed or tanned	0	0	0	18	53
Skins, dressed or tanned	134	4,439	2,441	83	0
Instruments and Apparatus:					
Musical	5,162	4,018	3,726	4,823	3,833
Photographic	345	521	684	1,184	759
Scientific, Philosophical, &c.	1,704	2,620	2,586	6,071	4,059
	7,211	7,159	6,996	12,078	8,651
Ivory, manufactured	0	71	361	379	753
Jewellery, &c.:					
Jewellery	3,857	4,587	5,418	9,718	4,821
Plate	2,140	2,975	10,664	77	614
Leather:					
Unwrought	67	552	242	258	463
Manufactures of:					
Saddlery and Harness	728	955	1,538	1,812	2,091
Other sorts	503	829	820	1,444	1,090
	1,298	2,336	2,600	3,514	3,644
Matches, lucifer and other	6,917	5,062	5,806	5,630	8,426
Mats	315	512	718	738	652
Paints and Colours	4,167	4,378	4,120	4,078	6,746
Painters' Materials	601	1,142	1,180	1,896	1,367
Paper and Pasteboard:					
Printing Paper	378	306	638	427	592
Writing Paper and Envelopes	3,858	5,780	2,994	3,255	2,652
Other sorts of Paper	955	765	611	627	838
Pasteboard, Millboard, &c.	72	65	77	27	0
	5,263	6,916	4,320	4,336	4,082
Perfumery (other than musk)	5,489	8,557	8,363	4,907	4,834
Printing and Lithographing materials (other than paper)	1,001	372	1,311	499	1,659
Soap	976	1,792	1,983	1,630	2,548
Stationery (excluding paper)	4,838	6,085	6,591	7,131	8,202
Toys and Requisites for Games	3,580	6,002	4,899	4,659	5,155
Umbrellas	3,872	4,783	6,318	4,704	5,150
Wood, manufactures of	1,880	2,975	1,408	1,604	1,853
Articles (not specified) exported by Post	10,906	5,543	6,259	8,009	8,864
All other Articles	3,568	5,102	4,528	5,679	8,112
Total Value of Articles Manufactured and partly Manufactured	1,899,742	2,102,042	2,249,230	2,238,573	2,242,139
GRAND TOTAL	3,519,665	4,101,440	4,335,437	4,295,808	4,233,529

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No. 12.

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1890–91, distinguishing COUNTRIES.

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		Imports.		Exports.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
I. ANIMALS LIVING:					
HORSES:					
United Kingdom	No.	40	5,490	1	50
Aden	„	1	20	3	88
Ceylon	„	46	1,393	228	4,642
China, Hong Kong	„	...	...	2	200
Straits Settlements	„	2	100	448	8,616
Mauritius	„	...	...	143	1,989
Australia	„	3,858	156,870		
Belgium	„	...	...	1	100
Italy	„	7	1,100		
Arabia	„	37	1,130	1	60
Persia	„	1,632	60,025	1	80
Siam	„	...	...	4	120
Turkey in Asia	„	1,955	60,655		
Mozambique	„	...	...	1	50
Zanzibar	„	...	...	1	50
	„	7,578	286,783	834	16,045
OTHER SORTS:					
United Kingdom	No.	295	2,466	177	636
Ceylon	„	1,674	4,712	85,128	58,110
China, Hong Kong	„	14	4		
Straits Settlements	„	13	129	27,791	39,846
Cape Colony	„	...	...	24	7
Mauritius	„	...	...	73	315
Australia	„	39	404	160	3,200
Austria	„	5	25		
Germany	„	2	20	16	273
Arabia	„	30	45	1	3
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	27	52	4	8
Persia	„	97	765		
Siam	„	...	...	499	125
Sumatra	„	...	...	7	21
Turkey in Asia	„	56	25		
Abyssinia	„	...	...	1,012	7,246
Zanzibar	„	...	...	78	353
	„	2,252	8,647	114,970	110,143
TOTAL ANIMALS LIVING	No.	9,830	295,430	115,804	126,188
II. ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK:					
COFFEE:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	69	564	105,444	669,055
Aden	„	681	2,650	3	15
Ceylon	„	4,034	21,351	90	467
China, Hong Kong	„	...	...	9	61
Straits Settlements	„	7,273	38,107	3	19
Australia	„	...	...	1,392	8,312
Mauritius	„	24	95	2,737	13,152
Austria	„	...	...	11,703	72,643
Belgium	„	...	...	2,394	15,508
France	„	...	2	79,530	494,335
Germany	„	...	...	2,848	18,460
Greece	„	...	...	64	448
Italy	„	...	...	190	968
Russia	„	...	...	283	1,938
Arabia	„	1	9	7,288	41,691
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	...	...	47	289
Persia	„	1	10	6,954	40,987
Turkey in Asia	„	...	...	9,654	58,937
Abyssinia	„	...	...	99	597
Egypt	„	2	21	4,041	24,420
Mozambique	„	...	...	17	108
Zanzibar	„	3	13	226	1,382
	„	12,088	62,822	235,016	1,463,787

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1890–91, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
II. ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK—*cont.*					
FRUITS AND VEGETABLES:					
United Kingdom		—	1,863	—	565
Malta		—	123		
Aden		—	379	—	1,164
Ceylon		—	61,179	—	13,787
China, Hong Kong		—	217	—	5,474
Mauritius		—	18	—	1,199
Natal		—	2	—	222
Straits Settlements		—	62,318	—	15,873
Australia		—	215	—	1
Austria		—	138	—	7
France		—	8	—	16,736
Germany		—	8	—	5,870
Italy		—	528	—	1,466
Turkey in Europe		—	62		
Arabia		—	6,877	—	667
China, Treaty Ports		—	5		
Japan		—	12	—	22
Java		—	36		
Maldive Islands		—	6,909	—	23
Mekran and Sonmiani		...	...	—	266
Persia		—	612	—	897
Siam		—	59	—	106
Sumatra		...	...	—	4
Turkey in Asia		—	118	—	475
Abyssinia		—	40	—	133
Egypt		—	489	—	254
Mozambique		—	8	—	359
Zanzibar		—	36,668	—	2,198
		—	178,891	—	67,768
GRAIN AND PULSE:					
RICE IN THE HUSK:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	...	...	897	227
Ceylon	„	158	48	486,692	103,473
Straits Settlements	„	9	3	1,659	401
Australia	„	...	...	30	7
Germany	„	...	...	10	9
Persia	„	820	364		
Turkey in Asia	„	12,224	4,695		
	„	13,211	5,110	489,288	104,111
RICE NOT IN THE HUSK:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	314	171	4,299,434	1,461,729
Malta	„	...	...	2,316,517	693,035
Aden	„	53	28	356,189	158,260
Ceylon	„	1,573	705	3,711,211	1,623,959
China, Hong Kong	„	23	18	5,578	1,784
Straits Settlements	„	94	42	6,450,836	2,706,206
Cape Colony	„	...	...	79,270	45,351
Mauritius	„	105	62	1,651,474	702,436
Natal	„	206	82	144,931	67,156
St. Helena	„	...	...	2,017	941
Canada	„	...	...	74,866	23,355
Australia	„	...	...	76,909	39,563
Belgium	„	...	...	301	165
France	„	1	2	134,429	46,691
Germany	„	...	...	309,710	137,217
Holland	„	...	...	48,437	13,380
Italy	„	96	45	161	111
Arabia	„	16	7	883,805	391,711
China, Treaty Ports	„	...	...	1,198	460
Japan	„	...	...	1,307,759	480,502
Maldive Islands	„	...	...	32,555	14,389
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	...	...	25,265	11,312
Persia	„	187	164	185,118	84,477
Siam	„	...	...	64,106	28,033
Sumatra	„	...	...	9	6
Turkey in Asia	„	326	148	10,774	4,788
Abyssinia	„	...	...	31,455	13,719
Egypt	„	...	...	9,700,215	2,919,277
Mozambique	„	380	207	26,350	15,016
Réunion	„	...	...	470,384	202,055
Zanzibar	„	8	4	145,027	76,583

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1890-91, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
II. ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK—*cont.*					
GRAIN AND PULSE—*cont.*					
RICE NOT IN THE HUSK—*cont.*					
South America	Cwt.	...	...	1,493,098	623,166
United States	"	...	...	70,694	28,907
West Indies	"	...	...	329,340	142,435
Other Countries	"	...	...	34,631	15,504
	"	3,382	1,685	34,474,053	12,773,629
WHEAT:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	29	5	8,208,935	3,437,666
Gibraltar	"	...	...	30,499	12,868
Aden	"	...	...	20,997	10,636
Ceylon	"	...	...	4,080	1,972
China, Hong Kong	"	...	...	318	138
Straits Settlements	"	17	8	7,341	2,760
Mauritius	"	300	80	11,745	4,879
Natal	"	...	...	10	6
Cape Colony	"	...	...	600	272
Australia	"	...	...	4	2
Austria	"	...	...	4	2
Belgium	"	...	...	1,920,138	816,470
France	"	...	...	1,517,888	640,159
Germany	"	...	...	22,859	9,104
Holland	"	...	...	8,000	3,200
Italy	"	...	...	439,685	185,306
Portugal	"	...	...	52,000	21,388
Arabia	"	...	...	56,176	25,810
Maldive Islands	"	...	...	24	12
Mekran and Sonmiani	"	...	...	1,555	607
Persia	"	7,293	3,205	49	23
Turkey in Asia	"	116,491	49,881	16	7
Abyssinia	"	...	...	320	167
Egypt	"	...	...	2,000,218	861,113
Mozambique	"	2	1	452	236
Réunion	"	...	...	11,843	5,249
Zanzibar	"	3	2	4,740	2,374
		124,135	53,182	14,320,496	6,042,426
OTHER SORTS	"	90,641	33,506	1,864,884	619,156
TOTAL GRAIN AND PULSE:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	733	439	12,551,137	4,916,551
Gibraltar	"	...	...	30,499	12,868
Malta	"	...	...	2,316,517	693,035
Aden	"	94	49	615,359	244,014
Ceylon	"	2,354	948	4,322,822	1,773,363
China, Hong Kong	"	228	149	6,796	2,286
Straits Settlements	"	1,621	1,074	6,527,854	2,732,614
Cape Colony	"	...	...	79,902	45,636
Mauritius	"	449	167	2,096,136	850,228
Natal	"	261	103	154,455	71,299
St. Helena	"	...	...	2,017	941
Canada	"	...	...	74,866	23,355
Australia	"	182	142	81,482	41,563
Austria	"	...	...	4	2
Belgium	"	20	23	1,967,295	829,377
France	"	1	1	1,692,647	697,561
Germany	"	...	...	332,580	146,324
Holland	"	...	...	56,437	16,530
Italy	"	106	51	439,846	185,417
Portugal	"	...	...	52,000	21,388
Arabia	"	32	14	1,105,537	469,227
China, Treaty Ports	"	...	...	1,198	460
Japan	"	...	...	1,307,759	480,502
Java	"	...	...	2	2
Maldive Islands	"	...	...	32,633	14,427
Mekran and Sonmiani	"	868	370	103,169	29,716
Persia	"	13,922	5,746	187,255	85,236
Siam	"	...	...	64,201	28,082
Sumatra	"	...	...	20	14
Turkey in Asia	"	206,823	82,924	11,239	4,980
Abyssinia	"	...	...	509,800	180,178
Egypt	"	...	...	11,782,600	3,808,127
Mozambique	"	3,596	1,251	27,628	15,663
Réunion	"	...	...	497,588	212,523

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY, and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1890–91, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
II. ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK—*cont.*					
GRAIN AND PULSE—*cont.*					
TOTAL GRAIN AND PULSE—*cont.*					
Zanzibar	Cwt.	79	32	160,490	83,274
South America	„	...	...	1,510,437	630,707
United States	„	...	...	70,694	28,907
West Indies	„	...	...	338,286	146,489
Other Countries	„	...	...	37,534	16,456
	„	231,369	93,483	51,148,721	19,539,322
LIQUORS:					
ALE, BEER, AND PORTER:					
United Kingdom	Gals.	2,670,311	395,606	388	74
Aden	„	10	2		
Ceylon	„	30,843	3,175	180	52
China, Hong Kong	„	74	14	704	194
Straits Settlements	„	3,961	1,238	80	20
Australia	„	40	10		
Austria	„	2,831	661		
Belgium	„	4,880	1,089	2	1
France	„	307	86		
Germany	„	71,572	17,695	3	1
Italy	„	697	186		
Arabia	„	...	...	60	15
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	...	...	152	49
Persia	„	...	...	162	51
Turkey in Asia	„	...	...	50	15
Egypt	„	48	10		
Zanzibar	„	...	...	415	41
	„	2,785,574	419,772	2,196	513
SPIRITS:					
BRANDY:					
United Kingdom	Gals.	173,317	131,914	305	136
Malta	„	6	14		
Gibraltar	„	56	61		
Straits Settlements	„	228	139		
Aden	„	33	48	141	50
Ceylon	„	120	99	55	38
China, Hong Kong	„	3	1	133	101
Mauritius	„	—	1		
Australia	„	...	...	30	40
Austria	„	70	45		
Belgium	„	10,293	2,743	2	2
France	„	110,590	84,024	473	183
Germany	„	27,902	6,737	43	42
Italy	„	274	168		
Arabia	„	...	...	76	39
Japan	„	2	1		
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	...	...	407	208
Persia	„	...	...	382	242
Egypt	„	343	350		
Zanzibar	„	...	...	413	260
South America	„	...	...	216	241
West Indies	„	...	...	125	115
GIN:					
United Kingdom	Gals.	42,205	18,238		
Gibraltar	„	31	7		
Aden	„	1	2		
Ceylon	„	1	1		
China, Hong Kong	„	...	...	18	9
Straits Settlements	„	6,982	2,059		
Australia	„	4	1		
Belgium	„	4,026	1,355		
Germany	„	10,762	3,957		
Holland	„	6,151	1,585		
Italy	„	92	37		
Arabia	„	...	...	98	44
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	...	...	32	10
Persia	„	...	...	6	3
Egypt	„	6	4		
Zanzibar	„	6	2		

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1890-91, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
II. ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK—*cont.*					
LIQUORS—*cont.*					
SPIRITS—*cont.*					
RUM :					
United Kingdom	Gals.	10,065	4,344	3,094	464
China, Hong Kong	"	...	...	12	4
Straits Settlements	"	10,573	2,754	180	30
Mauritius	"	32	4	50	8
France	"	6	5	2	2
Germany	"	712	122		
Italy	"	8	13		
Arabia	"	3	2		
Persia	"	...	...	2	2
Réunion	"	3	2	42	8
South America	"	...	...	35	7
West Indies	"	...	...	25	5
WHISKY :					
United Kingdom	"	384,363	258,017	512	392
Malta	"	12	18		
Aden	"	39	37	2	2
Ceylon	"	270	168	40	21
China, Hong Kong	"	27	11	456	224
Straits Settlements	"	405	405		
Cape Colony	"	45	46		
Australia	"	2,838	2,886		
Belgium	"	35	8	2	2
France	"	33	20		
Germany	"	558	164	6	3
Italy	"	2	1	2	4
Arabia	"	...	...	169	59
Mekran and Sonmiani	"	...	...	321	146
Persia	"	...	...	203	165
Turkey in Asia	"	...	...	14	16
Egypt	"	10	7		
Zanzibar	"	...	...	50	26
South America	"	...	...	5	5
OTHER SORTS	"	246,441	142,517	32,367	15,907
TOTAL SPIRITS :					
United Kingdom	Gals.	679,582	512,852	35,689	16,693
Gibraltar	"	87	70		
Malta	"	18	32		
Aden	"	81	99	143	52
Ceylon	"	83,416	10,768	95	59
China, Hong Kong	"	798	147	659	364
Straits Settlements	"	41,260	8,480	180	30
Cape Colony	"	45	46		
Mauritius	"	32	5	50	8
Natal	"	...	...	1	1
Australia	"	2,846	2,920	30	40
Austria	"	3,599	1,282		
Belgium	"	21,390	8,538	4	4
France	"	111,562	86,403	475	185
Germany	"	94,948	21,007	72	70
Holland	"	6,296	1,628		
Italy	"	494	502	2	4
Turkey in Europe	"	4	1		
Arabia	"	3	2	744	211
China, Treaty Ports	"	61	37		
Japan	"	2	1		
Mekran and Sonmiani	"	...	...	760	364
Persia	"	66	25	700	481
Turkey in Asia	"	15	42	18	20
Egypt	"	359	361		
Réunion	"	3	2	42	8
Zanzibar	"	31	6	476	298
South America	"	4	5	256	253
United States	"	8,982	9,883		
West Indies	"	...	...	150	120
	"	1,055,984	665,144	40,546	19,265

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1890-91, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
II. ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK—*cont.*					
LIQUORS—*cont.*					
WINES AND LIQUEURS:					
CHAMPAGNE:					
United Kingdom	Gals.	39,382	100,783	1,227	3,056
Gibraltar	„	15	42		
Aden	„	4	12	8	20
Ceylon	„	2	4		
China, Hong Kong	„	61	217	52	114
Austria	„	32	73		
Belgium	„	1,201	2,426		
France	„	4,120	8,905	28	84
Germany	„	38	48		
Italy	„	33	35		
Arabia	„	...	...	2	3
Persia	„	...	...	20	61
Turkey in Asia	„	...	...	2	6
Zanzibar	„	...	...	16	16
CLARET:					
United Kingdom	„	56,791	33,770	24	32
Gibraltar	„	64	67		
Malta	„	151	78		
Aden	„	342	113	35	17
Ceylon	„	950	309	202	131
China, Hong Kong	„	11	8	146	95
Straits Settlements	„	2,491	1,025		
Mauritius	„	38	12		
Australia	„	743	282		
Austria	„	3,338	1,273		
France	„	42,444	16,833	10	7
Germany	„	1,040	619		
Greece	„	110	44		
Holland	„	32	13		
Italy	„	4,684	1,713	76	30
Turkey in Europe	„	18	6		
Arabia	„	...	...	8	5
Java	„	...	...	40	34
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	...	...	4	6
Persia	„	14	10	33	28
Turkey in Asia	„	240	72	32	31
Egypt	„	275	118		
Zanzibar	„	90	86	92	40
PORT:					
United Kingdom	„	67,706	53,053	41	41
Gibraltar	„	3,711	4,116		
Malta	„	27	25		
Aden	„	...	...	12	15
Ceylon	„	70	21		
China, Hong Kong	„	...	...	40	43
Straits Settlements	„	80	96		
Australia	„	155	56		
France	„	691	267		
Germany	„	5,390	1,212	50	30
Italy	„	49	50		
Arabia	„	...	...	24	20
China, Treaty Ports	„	...	...	6	11
Java	„	100	110		
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	...	...	10	6
Persia	„	...	...	22	31
Turkey in Asia	„	...	...	4	6
Egypt	„	19	10		
Zanzibar	„	...	...	6	4
SHERRY:					
United Kingdom	„	34,851	28,057	730	672
Gibraltar	„	3,987	3,021		
Malta	„	1,544	1,164		
Aden	„	25	35	18	22
Ceylon	„	4	3	40	46
China, Hong Kong	„	2	2	50	56
Straits Settlements	„	281	189		
Australia	„	4	3		
France	„	475	255		
Germany	„	1,290	281	100	60
Italy	„	117	71		
Turkey in Europe	„	17	9		

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1890–91, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
II. ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK—*cont.*					
LIQUORS—*cont.*					
WINES AND LIQUEURS—*cont.*					
SHERRY—*cont.*					
Arabia	Gals.	...	...	2	1
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	...	...	4	4
Persia	„	...	...	69	67
Turkey in Asia	„	...	...	23	23
Egypt	„	75	38		
Zanzibar	„	...	...	6	4
OTHER SORTS	„	94,258	75,618	480	501
TOTAL WINES AND LIQUEURS:					
United Kingdom	Gals.	249,556	263,727	2,041	3,818
Gibraltar	„	8,517	7,888		
Malta	„	2,006	1,475		
Aden	„	1,415	482	79	80
Ceylon	„	1,209	440	278	205
China, Hong Kong	„	299	302	370	381
Straits Settlements	„	3,411	1,836	55	55
Mauritius	„	84	37		
Natal	„	1	0		
Australia	„	2,443	1,197		
Austria	„	8,003	4,825	111	136
Belgium	„	3,176	4,271	32	66
France	„	69,629	39,406	38	91
Germany	„	9,875	3,685	219	137
Greece	„	154	83		
Holland	„	229	249		
Italy	„	10,925	5,491	76	30
Portugal	„	918	288		
Turkey in Europe	„	40	18		
Arabia	„	...	...	36	29
China, Treaty Ports	„	30	23	6	11
Java	„	100	110	40	34
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	...	...	18	14
Persia	„	361	261	194	233
Turkey in Asia	„	483	227	77	87
Egypt	„	728	346		
Zanzibar	„	90	86	124	70
United States	„	1	1		
	„	373,683	336,754	3,794	5,477
OTHER SORTS	„	3,783	1,791	16	47
TOTAL LIQUORS:					
United Kingdom	Gals.	3,603,192	1,173,948	38,130	20,630
Gibraltar	„	8,604	7,958		
Malta	„	2,024	1,507		
Aden	„	1,506	583	222	132
Ceylon	„	115,468	14,383	557	318
China, Hong Kong	„	1,171	462	1,733	939
Straits Settlements	„	48,632	11,554	315	105
Cape Colony	„	45	46		
Mauritius	„	116	43	50	8
Natal	„	1	0	1	1
Australia	„	5,329	4,127	30	40
Austria	„	14,433	6,769	111	136
Belgium	„	29,446	13,897	38	71
France	„	181,498	125,895	513	277
Germany	„	176,413	42,404	294	207
Greece	„	154	83		
Holland	„	6,525	1,876		
Italy	„	12,138	6,190	78	34
Portugal	„	918	288		
Turkey in Europe	„	44	19		
Arabia	„	8	2	840	256
China, Treaty Ports	„	91	60	6	11
Japan	„	2	1		
Java	„	100	110	40	34
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	...	...	930	428
Persia	„	427	286	1,056	764
Turkey in Asia	„	498	269	145	122
Egypt	„	1,135	717		
Réunion	„	3	2	42	8
Zanzibar	„	121	92	1,015	409
South America	„	4	5	256	253
United States	„	8,983	9,884		
West Indies	„	...	...	150	119
	„	4,219,024	1,423,460	46,552	25,302

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1890–91, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
II. ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK—*cont.*					
PROVISIONS:					
United Kingdom		—	635,528	—	59,252
Gibraltar		—	8	—	36
Malta		—	22	—	185
Aden		—	7,982	—	84,452
Ceylon		—	6,439	—	131,344
China, Hong Kong		—	13,814	—	91,841
Straits Settlements		—	252,415	—	106,918
Cape Colony		—	4	—	404
Mauritius		—	815	—	93,168
Natal		—	222	—	15,443
Canada		...	...	—	19
Australia		—	9,034	—	14,984
Austria		—	2,424	—	2,757
Belgium		—	497	—	1
France		—	6,502	—	1,294
Germany		—	2,602	—	1,253
Greece		—	38		
Holland		—	366		
Italy		—	9,230	—	2,579
Portugal		—	13		
Spain		—	104		
Turkey in Europe		—	1	—	27
Arabia		—	139,936	—	59,611
China, Treaty Ports		—	170	—	1,715
Japan		—	47	—	90
Java		...	...	—	336
Maldive Islands		—	696	—	206
Mekran and Sonmiani		—	35,221	—	2,398
Persia		—	168,747	—	4,219
Saigon		...	...	—	6
Siam		—	65	—	428
Sumatra		...	...	—	40
Turkey in Asia		—	178,217	—	6,298
Abyssinia		...	...	—	18,093
Egypt		—	235	—	13,891
Madagascar		—	20		
Mozambique		...	...	—	10,715
Réunion		—	6	—	5,943
Zanzibar		—	2,001	—	29,582
South America		...	...	—	2,382
United States		—	2,006	—	931
West Indies		—	110	—	1,420
Other Countries		—	533	—	417
		—	1,476,070	—	764,678
SALT:					
United Kingdom	Tons	273,008	563,074		
Aden	,,	36,662	49,200		
Ceylon	,,	449	611		
China, Hong Kong	,,	...	...	1	14
Straits Settlements	,,	8	47	4	33
France	,,	0	1		
Germany	,,	60,540	133,429		
Arabia	,,	11,322	14,741		
Japan	,,	1	2		
Persia	,,	13,247	17,919	—	1
Siam	,,	1	3		
Turkey in Asia	,,	...	...	—	2
Egypt	,,	5	7		
Zanzibar	,,	...	...	2	13
South America	,,	...	...	4	8
West Indies	,,	...	...	6	12
		395,243	779,034	17	83
SPICES:					
United Kingdom	Lbs.	8,736	1,445	4,169,878	90,808
Malta	,,	...	...	3,808	116
Aden	,,	4,515	80	1,428,255	24,614
Ceylon	,,	10,976,933	205,218	5,594,921	47,513
China, Hong Kong	,,	76,929	1,252	679,823	16,461
Straits Settlements	,,	33,066,824	432,721	1,786,025	20,901
Mauritius	,,	21,816	268	397,426	5,464
Natal	,,	140	2	53,298	948
Australia	,,	...	...	32,728	471
Austria	,,	...	...	348,796	4,933
Belgium	,,	...	...	58,800	1,737
France	,,	...	...	7,659,044	199,330
Germany	,,	...	...	507,442	13,247

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1890–91, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
II. ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK—*cont.*					
SPICES—*cont.*					
Italy	Lbs.	...	...	358,940	9,449
Russia	„	...	...	56,000	1,600
Turkey in Europe	„	...	...	1,400	38
Arabia	„	16,772	383	949,567	21,673
China, Treaty Ports	„	...	...	132	2
Japan	„	...	...	14,672	339
Maldive Islands	„	...	...	10,957	155
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	...	...	38,161	559
Persia	„	10	1	704,594	18,675
Siam	„	...	...	5,754	70
Turkey in Asia	„	...	...	698,848	17,905
Abyssinia	„	...	...	263,564	2,573
Egypt	„	728	10	499,515	15,071
Mozambique	„	...	...	54,957	874
Réunion	„	...	...	6,000	40
Zanzibar	„	7,463,766	171,735	151,349	4,071
South America	„	...	...	5,943	162
United States	„	...	...	417,517	4,010
Other Countries	„	...	...	84	1
		51,637,169	813,115	26,958,198	523,810
SUGAR (REFINED, UNREFINED, and SUGAR CANDY):					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	281,202	343,242	756,584	349,828
Aden	„	1	2	36,624	40,119
Ceylon	„	1,935	1,343	28,199	27,053
China, Hong Kong	„	195,912	261,351		
Straits Settlements	„	118,944	154,506	824	441
Cape Colony	„	—	1		
Mauritius	„	1,494,945	1,666,402	22	43
Natal	„	5	5	8	10
Austria	„	31,374	36,984		
Belgium	„	25,044	30,486		
France	„	9,356	14,620		
Germany	„	709,195	840,271		
Italy	„	51	89		
Arabia	„	3,707	3,096	43,139	48,096
Java	„	60,098	47,328		
Maldive Islands	„	1	1	443	628
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	8	4	1,319	1,586
Persia	„	15	19	80,752	100,867
Philippines	„	53	72		
Siam	„	...	...	987	585
Turkey in Asia	„	1	0	19,915	25,145
Abyssinia	„	...	...	790	1,030
Egypt	„	8	12	169	162
Madagascar	„	1	2		
Mozambique	„	...	...	5,679	6,888
Zanzibar	„	45	50	9,853	12,736
Other Countries	„	...	...	2	4
		2,931,901	3,399,886	985,309	615,221
TEA:					
United Kingdom	Lbs.	11,426	1,023	100,212,434	4,926,449
Gibraltar	„	...	...	180	11
Malta	„	...	...	3,614	204
Aden	„	2,000	150	24,804	1,301
Ceylon	„	167,177	9,805	1,533	144
China, Hong Kong	„	748,441	38,595	60,640	2,660
Straits Settlements	„	543,847	25,896	26,426	1,754
Cape Colony	„	...	...	27,334	1,481*
Mauritius	„	...	...	1,920	91
Natal	„	...	...	4,831	293*
St. Helena	„	...	...	400	40
Australia	„	2,634	54	5,118,762	194,008
Canada	„	...	...	61,040	2,696*
Austria	„	...	...	7,423	632*
France	„	...	...	9,082	623
Germany	„	...	...	29,449	1,467*
Greece	„	...	...	2,345	188
Holland	„	...	...	13,972	719*
Italy	„	...	...	4,207	390*
Turkey in Europe	„	...	...	1,225	92

* The exports marked with an asterisk are entirely of Indian tea. Of the value of exports to the United Kingdom, Rx. 4,926,217 represents Indian tea.

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1890–91, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
II. ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK—*cont.*					
TEA—*cont.*					
Arabia	Lbs.	...	...	130,159	10,623
China, Treaty Ports	„	3,192,143	239,152	530	38*
Java	„	97,640	10,307		
Japan	„	4,090	124	150	10*
Maldive Islands	„	...	...	40	1
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	...	...	420	32
Persia	„	610	35	4,195,295	338,991
Siam	„	...	...	129	7
Turkey in Asia	„	...	...	125,568	12,002
Abyssinia	„	...	...	1,978	92
Egypt	„	...	...	5,969	526
Madagascar	„	...	...	152	10*
Mozambique	„	...	...	20,898	1,739
Zanzibar	„	...	...	21,206	1,153
South America	„	...	...	1,242	62*
United States	„	...	...	79,457	3,764*
Other Countries	„	...	...	5	0
		4,770,008	325,141	110,194,819	5,504,293
OTHER SORTS		—	76,949	—	78
TOTAL ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK		—	8,628,852	—	28,504,344
III. METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF:					
METALS:					
BRASS:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	10,176	55,499	691	10,937
Gibraltar	„	...	...	7	105
Malta	„	...	...	56	724
Aden	„	126	333	52	389
Ceylon	„	122	502	421	2,219
China, Hong Kong	„	120	1,284	38	175
Straits Settlements	„	289	3,575	106	723
Cape Colony	„	...	...	2	25
Mauritius	„	...	...	207	1,199
Natal	„	...	...	102	634
Canada	„	...	...	4	53
Australia	„	...	...	7	38
Austria	„	1,092	12,984	2	30
Belgium	„	195	1,172		
France	„	39	790	26	379
Germany	„	152	1,191	9	125
Italy	„	21	255		
Turkey in Europe	„	1	9	4	71
Arabia	„	374	905	219	2,692
Japan	„	—	2	—	6
Maldive Islands	„	...	...	—	2
Persia	„	16	150	170	885
Siam	„	...	...	5	26
Sumatra	„	...	...	7	40
Turkey in Asia	„	...	...	26	170
Abyssinia	„	...	...	2	11
Egypt	„	—	4	28	325
Madagascar	„	51	124		
Mozambique	„	7	18	138	655
Zanzibar	„	54	135	276	1,471
South America	„	...	...	9	38
United States	„	...	...	5	99
West Indies	„	...	...	55	343
COPPER:					
United Kingdom	„	377,655	1,485,820	5,962	23,703
Malta	„	...	...	3	60
Aden	„	102	335	554	2,586
Ceylon	„	5,808	24,709	275	1,507
China, Hong Kong	„	40,106	153,716	7	39
Straits Settlements	„	3,871	16,030	630	3,594
Cape Colony	„	173	420		
Mauritius	„	78	306	64	425
Natal	„	...	...	2	15
Australia	„	11,665	51,921		
Austria	„	1,662	34,664	4	1
Belgium	„	2,281	9,905		
France	„	1,299	24,767	—	13

* The exports marked with an asterisk are entirely of Indian tea. Of the value of exports to the United Kingdom, Rx. 4,926,217 represents Indian tea.

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1890–91, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
III. METALS, AND MANUFACTURES OF—*cont.*					
COPPER—*cont.*					
Germany	Cwt.	104	1,404		
Italy	,,	175	3,687		
Arabia	,,	237	1,254	1,150	5,219
China, Treaty Ports	,,	—	2		
Japan	,,	1,030	3,784		
Maldive Islands	,,	2	8	13	72
Mekran and Sonmiani	,,	3	15	25	132
Persia	,,	24	107	9,142	37,724
Siam	,,	...	...	1	6
Sumatra	,,	...	...	4	25
Turkey in Asia	,,	9	32	416	1,747
Abyssinia	,,	...	...	2	10
Egypt	,,	2	10	5	35
Madagascar	,,	29	96		
Mozambique	,,	12	40	50	250
Zanzibar	,,	103	503	523	2,849
Other Countries	,,	18	56	135	1,986
IRON:					
United Kingdom	,,	3,306,381	2,240,873	26,591	5,504
Aden	,,	1,830	790	6,494	4,999
Ceylon	,,	6,944	1,794	2,537	1,645
China, Hong Kong	,,	...	...	71,991	12,519
Straits Settlements	,,	547	459	1,619	1,154
Cape Colony	,,	400	40		
Mauritius	,,	469	27	1,521	1,385
Australia	,,	...	...	3	10
Austria	,,	20	12		
Belgium	,,	536,076	299,158		
Germany	,,	13,134	11,808		
Italy	,,	...	...	32,480	5,963
Norway	,,	4,864	4,642		
Sweden	,,	350	262		
Arabia	,,	1,543	331	5,087	3,865
China, Treaty Ports	,,	...	...	2,550	352
Maldive Islands	,,	...	...	332	264
Mekran and Sonmiani	,,	32	14	466	398
Persia	,,	116	35	21,420	15,015
Siam	,,	...	...	460	178
Turkey in Asia	,,	9	7	4,777	3,668
Abyssinia	,,	...	...	49	52
Egypt	,,	3,679	1,909	28	19
Mozambique	,,	...	...	2,701	2,045
Zanzibar	,,	...	...	10,501	9,082
United States	,,	162	146	34,007	7,039
Other Countries	,,	...	...	29	32
LEAD:					
United Kingdom	,,	89,166	132,821	240	168
Aden	,,	...	...	12	16
Ceylon	,,	294	311	40	58
China, Hong Kong	,,	...	...	693	693
Straits Settlements	,,	23	123	1,082	738
Mauritius	,,	...	...	17	21
Austria	,,	76	108		
Belgium	,,	1,518	1,773		
France	,,	9,709	10,280		
Germany	,,	9	48		
Italy	,,	2,210	2,392		
Arabia	,,	...	...	707	693
Maldive Islands	,,	...	...	1	5
Mekran and Sonmiani	,,	...	...	54	56
Persia	,,	32	48	619	740
Turkey in Asia	,,	...	...	1,072	1,165
Mozambique	,,	...	...	149	160
Zanzibar	,,	2	2	150	196
QUICKSILVER:					
United Kingdom	Lbs.	306,730	54,483	1,575	284
Ceylon	,,	...	...	150	27
Germany	,,	380	65	1,603	305
Arabia	,,	...	...	816	140
Persia	,,	...	...	139	25
Turkey in Asia	,,	...	...		
Zanzibar	,,	...	...		

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1890–91, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
III. METALS, AND MANUFACTURES OF—*cont.*					
STEEL:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	462,671	331,187	1	7
Malta	„	...	...	19	53
Aden	„	...	...	1,377	1,061
Ceylon	„	4	17	129	110
China, Hong Kong	„	10	34	9	8
Straits Settlements	„	4	6	9	8
Belgium	„	164,874	97,049		
France	„	315	251		
Germany	„	76,235	42,812		
Holland	„	1,322	795		
Italy	„	25	32		
Sweden	„	5	4		
Arabia	„	...	...	850	645
Maldive Islands	„	...	...	4	4
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	...	...	25	20
Persia	„	...	...	823	689
Turkey in Asia	„	...	...	574	550
Zanzibar	„	...	...	175	157
TIN:					
United Kingdom	„	1,697	8,535		
Aden	„	...	...	18	126
Ceylon	„	7	28	16	116
China, Hong Kong	„	20	169		
Straits Settlements	„	40,260	269,570	457	2,391
Mauritius	„	...	...	58	389
Arabia	„	...	...	186	1,275
Maldive Islands	„	...	...	...	3
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	...	...	1	8
Persia	„	...	...	1,331	8,564
Turkey in Asia	„	...	...	854	5,505
Egypt	„	...	...	238	1,602
Mozambique	„	...	...	12	82
Zanzibar	„	...	...	101	646
ZINC OR SPELTER:					
United Kingdom	„	100,111	156,107	1	10
Aden	„	...	...	213	341
China, Hong Kong	„	...	...	41	48
Straits Settlements	„	91	136		
Austria	„	15	38		
Ceylon	„	253	307	41	51
Belgium	„	7,725	14,110		
Germany	„	3,681	6,665		
Arabia	„	...	...	68	92
Madagascar	„	14	20		
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	...	...	1	2
Persia	„	...	...	91	143
Turkey in Asia	„	...	...	5	8
Mozambique	„	...	...	17	31
Zanzibar	„	...	...	90	182
Other Countries	„	54	52		
OTHER METALS	„	9,334	60,935	228	2,004
TOTAL METALS:					
United Kingdom	„	4,359,104	4,509,344	33,489	40,359
Gibraltar	„	...	...	8	122
Malta	„	...	...	81	898
Aden	„	2,058	1,458	8,726	9,647
Ceylon	„	13,476	27,762	3,629	6,946
China, Hong Kong	„	40,256	155,218	72,779	13,483
Straits Settlements	„	45,221	292,802	3,914	8,687
Cape Colony	„	573	460	2	25
Mauritius	„	547	333	1,887	3,739
Natal	„	...	...	104	649
Canada	„	...	...	4	53
Australia	„	11,665	51,921	10	48
Austria	„	3,361	59,891	3	34
Belgium	„	712,795	424,594		
France	„	11,368	36,206	29	449
Germany	„	93,323	64,079	9	125
Holland	„	1,322	795		
Italy	„	2,444	6,551	32,480	5,963
Norway	„	4,864	4,642		
Sweden	„	355	266		
Turkey in Europe	„	1	8	4	78
Arabia	„	2,154	2,490	8,269	14,526
China, Treaty Ports	„	—	2	2,550	353
Japan	„	1,030	3,788	—	6

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1890-91, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		Imports.		Exports.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
II. METALS, AND MANUFACTURES OF—*cont.*					
TOTAL METALS—*cont.*					
Maldive Islands	Cwt.	2	8	350	355
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	35	29	592	779
Persia	„	188	340	33,611	64,109
Siam	„	...	...	466	210
Sumatra	„	...	...	11	65
Turkey in Asia	„	18	39	7,731	12,951
Abyssinia	„	...	...	53	74
Egypt	„	3,681	1,924	300	2,023
Madagascar	„	94	241		
Mozambique	„	19	58	3,067	3,228
Zanzibar	„	213	692	11,820	14,670
South America	„	...	...	9	38
United States	„	162	146	34,012	7,138
West Indies	„	...	...	55	344
Other Countries	„	19	60	164	2,018
		5,310,348	5,646,147	260,218	214,192
HARDWARE AND CUTLERY (including plated ware):					
United Kingdom		—	1,033,916	—	16,371
Gibraltar		—	5		
Malta		—	101	—	39
Aden		—	833	—	1,825
Ceylon		—	2,590	—	3,870
China, Hong Kong		—	1,192	—	664
Straits Settlements		—	11,474	—	9,816
Cape Colony		—	9		
Mauritius		—	196	—	1,519
Natal		...	...	—	168
Australia		—	878	—	131
Austria		—	46,007	—	283
Belgium		—	28,774	—	122
France		—	9,149	—	557
Germany		—	55,794	—	597
Greece		—	2	—	5
Holland		—	54		
Italy		—	1,490	—	80
Norway		—	130		
Arabia		—	341	—	1,855
China, Treaty Ports		—	92	—	187
Japan		—	362		
Maldive Islands		—	4	—	83
Mekran and Sonmiani		—	1	—	197
Persia		—	316	—	6,849
Siam		...	...	—	384
Sumatra		...	...	—	11
Turkey in Asia		—	182	—	3,846
Abyssinia		...	...	—	135
Egypt		—	116	—	23
Madagascar		—	3		
Mozambique		—	3	—	4,944
Zanzibar		—	52	—	8,309
United States		—	3,398	—	34
West Indies		—	150		
Other Countries		...	...	—	5
		—	1,197,614	—	62,909
MACHINERY AND MILLWORK:					
United Kingdom		—	2,045,946	—	8,777
Aden		—	13	—	42
Ceylon		—	1,106	—	899
China, Hong Kong		...	...	—	172
Straits Settlements		—	33	—	1,279
Mauritius		—	50		
Natal		—	45	—	50
Australia		—	4	—	583
Austria		—	3,551	—	50
Belgium		—	4,082		
France		—	337	—	60
Germany		—	5,186	—	25
Italy		—	25		
China, Treaty Ports		—	5		
Japan		...	...	—	15
Java		...	...	—	13
Persia		...	...	—	150
Philippines		...	...	—	120

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1890-91, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
III. METALS, AND MANUFACTURES OF——*cont.* MACHINERY AND MILLWORK—*cont.*					
Siam		...	...	—	14
Egypt		—	1,900	—	10
United States		—	1,580		
		—	2,063,863	—	12,259
RAILWAY PLANT AND ROLLING STOCK (other than Government Stores):					
United Kingdom		—	2,001,175		
Straits Settlements		—	180		
Belgium		—	480		
United States		—	18		
		—	2,001,853		
TOTAL METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF		—	10,909,477	—	289,360
IV. CHEMICALS, DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS, AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS:					
CHEMICALS:					
United Kingdom		—	238,967	—	245
Malta		—	120		
Aden		—	467	—	1,151
Ceylon		—	408	—	942
China, Hong Kong		—	812	—	80
Straits Settlements		—	793	—	1,308
Mauritius		...	...	—	2,079
Australia		—	4		
Austria		—	204		
Belgium		—	1,186		
France		—	3,509		
Germany		—	4,331	—	20
Italy		—	1,299		
Norway		—	133		
Turkey in Europe		...	...	—	324
Arabia		—	1,313	—	2,106
Mekran and Sonmiani		—	5	—	126
Maldive Islands		...	...	—	3
Persia		—	228	—	2,334
Siam		...	...	—	18
Turkey in Asia		—	73	—	2,151
Abyssinia		...	...	—	260
Egypt		—	3		
Mozambique		...	...	—	10
Zanzibar		...	...	—	885
United States		—	295		
		—	254,150	—	14,542
DRUGS, MEDICINES, AND NARCOTICS: CINCHONA BARK:					
United Kingdom	Lbs.	...	...	2,987,802	133,529
Belgium	,,	...	...	8,043	251
	,,	...	...	2,995,845	133,780
QUININE:					
United Kingdom	Lbs.	27,685	37,061		
Ceylon	,,	208	250		
Straits Settlements	,,	...	...	85	147
Mauritius	,,	...	...	83	125
Austria	,,	17	30		
Belgium	,,	145	194		
France	,,	437	768		
Germany	,,	2,006	2,425		
Italy	,,	...	...	280	656
Persia	,,	...	...	546	1,519
Turkey in Asia	,,	...	...	30	79
	,,	30,498	40,728	1,024	2,526

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1890–91, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		Imports.		Exports.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
IV. CHEMICALS, DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS, AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS—*cont*					
OPIUM:					
United Kingdom	Lbs.	266	501		
	Cwt.	...	...	66	4,920
Ceylon	"	...	...	151	10,572
China, Hong Kong	"	...	...	74,330	5,628,965
Straits Settlements	"	...	...	20,328	1,430,266
Mauritius	"	...	...	80	5,713
Natal	"	...	...	1	112
Austria	"	—	1		
Belgium	"	1	1		
Germany	"	5	10		
China, Treaty Ports	"	...	...	23,533	2,100,676
Philippines	"	...	...	413	29,370
Saigon	"	...	...	705	49,408
Zanzibar	"	...	...	20	1,812
	Lbs.	272	513		
	Cwt.	...	...	119,627	9,261,814
TOBACCO:					
UNMANUFACTURED:					
United Kingdom	Lbs.	22,017	3,008	464	152
Malta	"	26,880	2,016		
Aden	"	...	...	5,957,247	71,269
Ceylon	"	351,540	4,406	79,804	1,033
Straits Settlements	"	4,242	559	1,082,436	11,451
Mauritius	"	896	12	275,039	4,998
Natal	"	672	4	26,708	360
Austria	"	5	1		
Belgium	"	345	111		
France	"	1,400	140	2,240	40
Germany	"	421	22		
Holland	"	12,293	3,693		
Turkey in Europe	"	11,724	763		
Arabia	"	...	...	9,010	94
China, Treaty Ports	"	...	...	5,600	75
Maldive Islands	"	...	...	164	3
Mekran and Sonmiani	"	4,100	66	36,293	296
Persia	"	4,677	117		
Siam	"	...	...	1,019	20
Turkey in Asia	"	5,752	286		
Abyssinia	"	...	...	65,577	758
Egypt	"	2,459	131	4,704	63
Réunion	"	...	...	8,900	318
Zanzibar	"	262	10		
United States	"	120	18		
	"	449,805	15,363	7,555,205	90,930
MANUFACTURED:					
United Kingdom	Lbs.	730,768	76,924	154,574	18,217
Gibraltar	"	8	1	13,214	1,189
Malta	"	6,036	2,376	13,429	1,197
Aden	"	1,932	262	49,837	1,884
Ceylon	"	2,531	808	70,272	4,746
China, Hong Kong	"	11,295	2,791	4,747	248
Straits Settlements	"	150,027	9,580	206,213	10,791
Cape Colony	"	...	...	220	23
Mauritius	"	473	4	6,296	617
Natal	"	...	...	7,784	507
St. Helena	"	...	...	120	100
Australia	"	...	...	16,792	2,293
Austria	"	45,064	1,843	1,000	99
Belgium	"	4,797	1,438	467	37
France	"	3,555	613	170	17
Germany	"	2,679	1,235	3,552	219
Holland	"	7,791	534	90	20
Italy	"	...	...	9,712	1,012
Arabia	"	41	1	9,384	160
China, Treaty Ports	"	...	...	390	63
Japan	"	...	...	75	11
Java	"	...	...	107	9
Maldive Islands	"	...	...	33,409	342
Mekran and Sonmiani	"	...	...	619	35
Persia	"	108	7	9,128	837
Philippine Islands	"	5,533	1,336		
Siam	"	...	...	5,221	343

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1890–91, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
IV. CHEMICALS, DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS. AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS—*cont.*					
TOBACCO—*cont.*					
MANUFACTURED—*cont.*					
Turkey in Asia	Lbs.	27	5	1,425	104
Egypt	,,	22,220	14,870	19,560	1,716
Madagascar	,,	...	...	285	47
Réunion	,,	...	...	66	7
Zanzibar	,,	...	...	3,881	309
United States	,,	332,325	21,845	55	5
	,,	1,327,210	136,473	642,114	47,204
OTHER DRUGS, &c.		—	439,069	—	128,543
DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS:					
ANILINE AND ALIZARINE DYES:					
United Kingdom	Oz.	15,399,916	88,740	23,084	168
Aden	,,	...	...	3,232	43
Ceylon	,,	...	...	6,416	56
China, Hong Kong	,,	3,200	30		
Austria	,,	2,797,848	26,207	1,792	6
Belgium	,,	36,458,072	182,776	286,256	1,086
France	,,	145,696	2,108		
Germany	,,	4,346,704	29,701	17,264	269
Holland	,,	947,104	4,102		
Italy	,,	1,604,272	20,184	672	3
Arabia	,,	...	...	38,992	536
Persia	,,	224	1	59,672	658
Turkey in Asia	,,	14,528	137	227,328	2,492
Egypt	,,	4,800	8		
Mozambique	,,	...	...	10,688	162
Zanzibar	,,	...	...	10,896	59
	,,	61,722,364	353,994	686,292	5,538
CUTCH AND GAMBIER:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	8	20	89,485	134,430
Aden	,,	...	...	28	128
Ceylon	,,	...	...	1,220	2,874
China, Hong Kong	,,	—	1	83	141
Straits Settlements	,,	18,781	42,895	5,571	8,305
Mauritius	,,	...	...	244	564
Natal	,,	...	...	12	32
Australia	,,	...	...	—	1
Austria	,,	...	...	5	6
France	,,	...	...	1,040	1,418
Germany	,,	...	...	5,700	8,390
Holland	,,	...	...	500	800
Italy	,,	...	...	3,097	4,358
Arabia	,,	...	...	119	240
Maldive Islands	,,	...	...	16	41
Turkey in Asia	,,	...	...	9	27
Egypt	,,	...	...	14	28
Zanzibar	,,	...	...	144	323
United States	,,	...	...	49,580	75,031
West Indies	,,	...	...	3	7
	,,	18,789	42,916	156,870	237,144
INDIGO:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	44	790	52,973	1,362,464
Malta	,,	...	...	204	4,650
Ceylon	,,	...	...	639	11,610
China, Hong Kong	,,	3	20	...	...
Straits Settlements	,,	840	906		
Mauritius	,,	...	...	7	77
Australia	,,	...	...	29	507
Austria	,,	...	...	7,680	244,967
Belgium	,,	...	...	88	2,393
France	,,	...	...	10,582	300,579
Germany	,,	...	...	7,029	222,888
Greece	,,	...	...	91	3,064
Italy	,,	...	...	677	20,466
Russia	,,	...	...	2,183	77,594

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1890–91, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
IV. CHEMICALS, DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS, AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS—*cont.*					
INDIGO—*cont.*					
Turkey in Europe	Cwt.	...	...	127	2,892
Arabia	„	6	60	270	3,851
Japan	„	...	...	17	341
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	...	...	21	157
Persia	„	...	...	6,139	99,089
Turkey in Asia	„	9	90	3,591	85,752
Egypt	„	...	...	13,591	299,591
Zanzibar	„	...	...	2	22
United States	„	...	...	13,085	330,171
	„	902	1,866	118,425	3,073,125
LAC-DYE:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	...	...	162	500
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	...	...	1	2
	„	...	...	163	502
MYRABOLAMS:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	1	1	483,628	223,946
Ceylon	„	1,948	518	55	15
Straits Settlements	„	...	...	51	23
Natal	„	...	...	3	1
Australia	„	...	...	11,183	4,854
Austria	„	...	...	65,448	29,820
Belgium	„	...	...	18,635	8,393
France	„	...	...	1,410	590
Germany	„	...	...	40,012	16,536
Italy	„	...	...	20,848	9,248
Russia	„	...	...	13,870	7,244
Arabia	„	...	...	9	4
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	...	...	2	1
Persia	„	...	...	24	15
Turkey in Asia	„	...	...	47	22
Egypt	„	...	...	12	6
Réunion	„	...	...	20	11
Mozambique	„	...	...	2	1
Zanzibar	„	...	...	2	1
United States	„	...	...	6	2
	„	1,949	519	655,267	300,733
TURMERIC:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	4	4	1,033	681
Aden	„	...	...	3,686	3,800
Ceylon	„	3	2	4,313	3,580
China, Hong Kong	„	...	...	9	10
Straits Settlements	„	50	38	1,779	1,343
Cape Colony	„	...	...	91	64
Mauritius	„	...	...	1,465	1,162
Natal	„	...	...	466	382
Australia	„	...	...	148	129
Austria	„	...	...	100	67
France	„	...	...	1,834	1,369
Germany	„	...	...	200	102
Italy	„	...	...	399	204
Arabia	„	...	...	2,651	2,655
Maldive Islands	„	...	...	13	11
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	...	...	126	148
Persia	„	...	...	3,177	3,471
Siam	„	1	1		
Turkey in Asia	„	...	...	594	508
Mozambique	„	...	...	141	154
Réunion	„	...	...	15	16
Zanzibar	„	...	...	939	1,048
South America	„	...	...	444	327
United States	„	...	...	4,595	2,904
West Indies	„	...	...	25	16
Other Countries	„	...	...	7	4
	„	58	45	28,250	24,155
OTHER SORTS	„	23,302	111,843	44,385	20,549
TOTAL CHEMICALS, DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS, AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS		—	1,397,479	—	13,341,085

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1890–91, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
V. OILS:					
MINERAL:					
United Kingdom	Gals.	1,667,866	98,377	6,105	162
Aden	„	20	1	200	13
Ceylon	„	1,169	74	84,098	3,861
Straits Settlements	„	27,004	1,606	31,990	1,958
Mauritius	„	...	...	61,816	2,898
Belgium	„	1,382	178		
Germany	„	1,298	168		
Arabia	„	...	...	34,213	1,500
Java	„	167	8		
Maldive Islands	„	...	...	1,225	58
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	...	...	6,706	318
Persia	„	...	...	164,574	7,604
Russia in Asia	„	19,843,423	858,476		
Siam	„	...	...	4,466	258
Turkey in Asia	„	...	...	310,247	13,356
Mozambique	„	...	...	33,601	1,411
Zanzibar	„	...	...	54,643	2,415
United States	„	32,692,946	1,403,331		
	„	54,235,275	2,362,219	793,884	35,812
OTHER OILS:					
United Kingdom	Gals.	317,656	56,104	1,672,902	189,760
Aden	„	420	60	63,106	8,192
Ceylon	„	1,323,600	175,465	89,574	16,806
	Cwt.	2		36,282	
China, Kong Kong	Gals.	52,514	6,426	148,186	20,337
Straits Settlements	„	31,189	7,156	350,950	46,666
	Cwt.	...		12,152	
Cape Colony	Gals.	...	...	19,786	2,545
Mauritius	„	195,354	25,268	189,866	23,870
Natal	„	31	5	61,578	7,582
Australia	„	26	41	1,236,748	155,818
Austria	„	589	111	48,127	6,449
Belgium	„	119	76	13,135	1,557
France	„	25	6	34,451	5,577
Germany	„	237	80	74,809	10,382
Italy	„	151	222	2,938	349
Turkey in Europe	„	9	235	558	1,662
Arabia	„	2,571	132	50,755	9,975
Japan	„	4,514	418	1,749	263
Java	„	...	...	5,216	778
Maldive Islands	„	...	...	60	28
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	415	43	3,920	476
Persia	„	204	66	4,605	670
Philippines	„	...	...	100	15
Siam	„	...	...	1,769	288
Sumatra	„	50	8	18	3
Turkey in Asia	„	92	29	886	314
Abyssinia	„	...	...	4,143	825
Egypt	„	...	...	13,482	4,274
Mozambique	„	...	...	4,293	614
Réunion	„	...	...	8,934	950
Zanzibar	„	...	...	14,908	2,593
South America	„	...	...	25,010	3,263
United States	„	80	17	253,922	27,770
West Indies	„	...	...	4,654	530
	Gals.	1,929,846	271,968	4,405,138	551,131
	Cwt.	2		48,434	
TOTAL OILS	Gals.	56,165,121	2,634,187	5,199,022	586,943
	Cwt.	2		48,434	
VI. RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES:					
COAL (including coke and patent fuel):					
United Kingdom	Tons	760,306	1,497,144	3	5
Aden	„	176	352		
Ceylon	„	653	1,437	15,365	15,614
China, Hong Kong	„	2	2		
Straits Settlements	„	22	43	5,901	6,007
Cape Colony	„	60	90		
Mauritius	„	530	992	500	500
Australia	„	10,017	18,681	600	600

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1890-91, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
VI. RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES—*cont.*					
COAL (including coke and patent fuel)—*cont.*					
Germany	Tons.	8	13	100	100
Japan	,,	12,014	22,607		
Java	,,	500	1,100	4,000	4,000
Mekran and Sonmiani	,,	...	...	90	174
Persia	,,	...	...	10	24
Russia in Asia	,,	200	400		
Sumatra	,,	12	14		
Egypt	,,	151	545		
Zanzibar	,,	...	...	5	15
South America	,,	10	18		
United States	,,	3	4		
West Indies	,,	...	...	75	71
	,,	784,664	1,543,442	26,649	27,110
COIR:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	...	...	12,789	9,188
Aden	,,	...	...	43	25
Ceylon	,,	112	32		
Cape Colony	,,	...	...	1,759	1,300
Mauritius	,,	...	...	629	370
Natal	,,	...	...	131	81
Australia	,,	...	...	254	192
Belgium	,,	...	...	169	84
France	,,	...	...	11	9
Germany	,,	...	...	118	82
Italy	,,	...	...	7	5
Arabia	,,	...	...	1,809	971
Persia	,,	...	...	205	106
Turkey in Asia	,,	...	...	1,451	655
Mozambique	,,	...	...	6	3
Zanzibar	,,	...	...	22	14
United States	,,	...	...	3,092	2,770
	,,	112	32	22,495	15,855
COTTON, RAW:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	554	2,147	1,530,172	4,352,815
Aden	,,	5	15	32	76
Ceylon	,,	67	47	4,061	10,373
China, Hong Kong	,,	699	1,242	118,769	318,987
Straits Settlements	,,	...	...	22,894	58,228
Mauritius	,,	...	...	314	382
Australia	,,	...	...	6,404	13,035
Austria	,,	...	...	718,894	2,014,735
Belgium	,,	...	...	907,331	2,517,819
France	,,	...	...	688,585	1,989,359
Germany	,,	...	...	809,930	2,219,055
Greece	,,	...	...	2,450	7,950
Holland	,,	...	...	560	1,680
Italy	,,	4	13	823,523	2,230,888
Russia	,,	...	...	82,308	232,433
Spain	,,	...	...	115,429	316,441
Sweden	,,	...	...	8,400	25,190
Arabia	,,	2,331	5,545	2,029	980
China, Treaty Ports	,,	3	9	1,075	2,555
Japan	,,	...	...	77,757	216,806
Mekran and Sonmiani	,,	8,658	7,025	7	6
Persia	,,	67,963	162,854	299	243
Turkey in Asia	,,	439	1,088		
Abyssinia	,,	...	...	209	468
Egypt	,,	3,513	14,699	819	1,893
Mozambique	,,	...	...	28	44
Zanzibar	,,	...	...	2,697	1,479
United States	,,	...	...	11	23
	,,	84,286	194,684	5,924,987	16,533,943
FLAX, RAW:					
United Kingdom	Lbs.	11,200	372		
Straits Settlements	,,	1,056	130		
Australia	,,	16,800	196		
	,,	29,056	698		

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1890-91, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
VI. RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES—*cont.*					
GUMS AND RESINS:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	32,880	15,013	47,321	122,447
Aden	„	9,115	13,682	952	602
Ceylon	„	1	1	256	331
China, Hong Kong	„	20	52	8,052	8,725
Straits Settlements	„	9,414	32,214	280	927
Mauritius	„	...	...	18	41
Natal	„	...	...	8	31
Australia	„	...	...	129	570
Austria	„	...	...	1,840	3,595
Belgium	„	16	64	5,702	16,149
France	„	...	...	1,312	1,324
Germany	„	107	66	183	478
Greece	„	...	...	87	70
Italy	„	...	...	8	21
Russia	„	...	...	17	71
Arabia	„	24,027	26,578	572	850
Japan	„	...	...	217	428
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	35	21	3	18
Maldive Islands	„	...	...	11	9
Persia	„	3,377	4,402	312	688
Sumatra	„	96	58		
Turkey in Asia	„	165	807	704	757
Abyssinia	„	4	9		
Egypt	„	3	7	19	27
Madagascar	„	5	30		
Mozambique	„	43	510	531	298
Zanzibar	„	1,007	3,761	82	192
South America	„	...	...	1	1
United States	„	250	121	22	100
Other Countries	„	3,515	4,536		
	„	84,080	101,932	68,639	158,750
HEMP, RAW:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	640	2,534	34,276	25,284
Aden	„	...	...	2	2
China, Hong Kong	„	7,800	20,545		
Straits Settlements	„	319	711		
Australia	„	...	...	151	199
Austria	„	216	733	82	73
Belgium	„	3	3	17,700	12,961
France	„	...	...	356	297
Germany	„	2	6	44	50
Arabia	„	59	35	2,050	1,833
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	...	...	26	28
Persia	„	...	...	1,582	1,457
Philippine Islands	„	749	1,837		
Turkey in Asia	„	...	...	3	4
Mozambique	„	...	...	2	3
Zanzibar	„	...	...	16	13
Other Countries	„	...	...	28	25
	„	9,788	26,404	56,318	42,229
HIDES AND SKINS, RAW:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	—	6	200,103	762,769
Aden	„	6,576	16,720	75	296
Ceylon	„	3,644	10,761	23	104
China, Hong Kong	„	...	...	1	5
Straits Settlements	„	1,441	3,775	23,911	48,791
Mauritius	„	430	1,328		
Australia	„	...	...	9	94
Austria	„	...	...	21,745	81,330
Belgium	„	...	...	395	1,120
France	„	...	...	26,629	100,338
Germany	„	...	...	110,368	388,360
Holland	„	...	...	254	1,091
Italy	„	...	...	62,514	225,758
Spain	„	...	...	222	723
Arabia	„	2,118	6,549	96	260
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	1,039	2,234		
Persia	„	5,463	18,781	326	902
Turkey in Asia	„	4,246	10,670	4	10
Egypt	„	...	...	1,983	5,031
Madagascar	„	19	52		

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1890-91, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
VI. RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES—*cont.*					
HIDES AND SKINS—*cont.*					
Mozambique	Cwt.	...	...	1	2
Réunion	,,	...	...	7	49
Zanzibar	,,	1,160	1,904		
United States	,,	...	...	105,733	546,322
	,,	26,136	72,780	554,399	2,163,355
IVORY, UNMANUFACTURED:					
United Kingdom	Lbs.	109,266	83,838	200,166	128,955
Aden	,,	29,176	18,189	1,591	1,125
Ceylon	,,	9,202	4,582		
China, Hong Kong	,,	196	88	49,379	19,321
Straits Settlements	,,	673	328	10,717	4,111
Austria	,,	1,035	761		
France	,,	1,593	1,135		
Germany	,,	6,381	4,946	4,601	3,262
China, Treaty Ports	,,	...	...	94	70
Japan	,,	...	...	4,788	903
Abyssinia	,,	7,063	4,287		
Egypt	,,	16,121	9,950		
Mozambique	,,	44,122	24,188		
Zanzibar	,,	310,167	173,088		
	,,	534,995	325,380	271,336	157,747
JEWELLERY: PRECIOUS STONES AND PEARLS, UNSET:					
United Kingdom		—	3,046	—	3,518
Aden		—	1,350		
Ceylon		—	1,438	—	325
China, Hong Kong		—	402	—	5,329
Straits Settlements		—	843	—	1,014
Mauritius		...	...	—	50
Austria		—	1,021	—	1,904
Belgium		—	56		
France		...	...	—	1,597
Germany		...	...	—	95
Italy		—	1,324	—	61
Arabia		—	63,927	—	4,810
Persia		—	54,815	—	2,988
Turkey in Asia		...	...	—	784
Abyssinia		—	550		
Egypt		—	32	—	170
Madagascar		—	15		
Mozambique		—	480		
Zanzibar		—	570	—	83
		—	129,869	—	22,728
JUTE, RAW:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	66	41	6,745,358	4,742,942
Ceylon	,,	5,912	2,688		
China, Hong Kong	,,	29	20	26,822	18,415
Straits Settlements	,,	...	...	459	303
Australia	,,	...	...	4,643	2,568
Austria	,,	...	...	316,788	211,699
Belgium	,,	...	...	893	516
France	,,	...	...	295,205	200,290
Germany	,,	...	...	1,432,872	1,002,649
Italy	,,	...	...	304,704	210,879
Spain	,,	...	...	136,791	93,509
Japan	,,	...	...	5,704	4,070
United States	,,	...	...	2,715,728	1,114,170
	,,	6,007	2,749	11,985,967	7,602,010
LAC, STICK:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	...	...	36	77
Straits Settlements	,,	142	419	54	102
Egypt	,,	...	...	2	6
	,,	142	419	92	185

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1890-91, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
VI. RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES—*cont.*					
SALTPETRE:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	28	48	136,904	127,172
Aden	,,	...	...	3	5
Ceylon	,,	...	...	1,490	1,314
China, Hong Kong	,,	...	...	82,350	82,082
Straits Settlements	,,	...	...	7,625	6,835
Cape Colony	,,	...	...	150	142
Mauritius	,,	...	...	24,908	22,809
Natal	,,	...	...	801	41
Australia	,,	...	...	1,707	1,666
France	,,	4	8	5,971	5,457
Italy	,,	...	...	338	329
Arabia	,,	...	...	170	175
Japan	,,	...	...	100	99
Java	,,	...	...	600	427
Mekran and Sonmiani	,,	...	...	13	13
Réunion	,,	...	...	4,204	3,837
Zanzibar	,,	...	...	53	57
United States	,,	...	...	132,304	127,602
	,,	32	56	399,691	380,062
SEEDS:					
LINSEED:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	...	...	4,096,314	2,467,644
Aden	,,	...	...	11	7
China, Hong Kong	,,	...	...	15	10
Straits Settlements	,,	50	35	4	2
Mauritius	,,	...	...	40	25
Natal	,,	...	...	84	55
Australia	,,	...	...	12,186	8,088
Austria	,,	...	...	8,000	5,131
Belgium	,,	...	...	622,972	392,239
France	,,	...	...	1,421,204	906,943
Germany	,,	...	...	177,908	109,511
Holland	,,	...	...	588,630	378,301
Italy	,,	...	...	325,136	211,221
Arabia	,,	154	92	5	4
Persia	,,	8,105	5,046		
Turkey in Asia	,,	377	224		
Mozambique	,,	...	...	41	29
Réunion	,,	...	...	29	20
Zanzibar	,,	...	...	6	3
United States	,,	...	...	797,363	488,105
West Indies	,,	...	...	27,353	16,785
	,,	8,686	5,397	8,077,301	4,984,123
RAPESEED:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	...	...	388,531	223,644
Straits Settlements	,,	...	...	67	47
Natal	,,	...	...	34	26
Australia	,,	22	14	249	150
Belgium	,,	...	...	459,682	302,597
France	,,	...	...	606,781	391,662
Germany	,,	...	...	33,525	20,083
Holland	,,	...	...	13,805	8,402
Italy	,,	...	...	9,496	6,404
Japan	,,	...	...	41	25
Mekran and Sonmiani	,,	30,135	19,179		
Egypt	,,	...	...	44,296	27,649
Zanzibar	,,	...	...	1	1
	,,	30,157	19,193	1,556,508	980,690
TIL OR JINJILI:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	...	...	4,010	2,588
Aden	,,	...	...	693	416
Ceylon	,,	699	489	2,339	1,366
Straits Settlements	,,	65,090	51,319	12	10
Mauritius	,,	...	...	82	67
Austria	,,	...	...	1,001	701
Belgium	,,	...	...	230,827	166,174
France	,,	...	...	1,189,535	880,160
Germany	,,	...	...	17,848	12,533
Italy	,,	...	...	346,992	255,900
Portugal	,,	...	...	3999	3,199
Russia	,,	...	...	450	326

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1890–91, distinguishing COUNTRIES.—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
VI. RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES—*cont.*					
SEEDS—*cont.*					
TIL OR JINJILI—*cont.*					
Turkey in Europe	Cwt.	...	...	75	60
Arabia	„	...	...	5,622	4,480
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	...	...	7	5
Persia	„	2,650	1,708	141	115
Sumatra	„	...	...	6	4
Turkey in Asia	„	4,776	3,455	75	60
Egypt	„	2	3	43,053	28,837
Mozambique	„	376	263		
Zanzibar	„	578	408		
	„	74,171	57,645	1,846,732	1,357,001
OTHER SEEDS	Cwt.	23,876	42,089	3,321,281	2,022,579
TOTAL SEEDS:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	760	7,325	4,817,841	2,886,400
Aden	„	...	...	9,318	3,804
Ceylon	„	4,195	2,976	39,935	30,307
China, Hong Kong	„	7	19	2,508	2,459
Straits Settlements	„	65,617	52,106	61,254	32,618
Mauritius	„	...	...	4,260	3,779
Natal	„	...	...	1,076	859
Australia	„	23	31	12,861	8,613
Austria	„	48	511	12,003	7,585
Belgium	„	...	...	1,775,870	1,163,776
France	„	94	215	5,108,705	3,317,779
Germany	„	1,117	977	307,326	193,467
Holland	„	...	...	604,436	387,930
Italy	„	8	179	908,802	607,432
Portugal	„	...	...	3,999	3,199
Russia	„	...	...	31,541	16,080
Turkey in Europe	„	...	...	75	60
Arabia	„	226	170	11,832	9,691
Japan	„	...	...	41	25
Java	„	...	...	205	2,153
Maldive Islands	„	14	6	124	103
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	30,151	19,192	380	245
Persia	„	21,587	22,041	1,268	757
Siam	„	...	...	17	17
Sumatra	„	...	...	11	11
Turkey in Asia	„	5,413	4,610	207	170
Abyssinia	„	...	...	400	210
Egypt	„	41	84	239,524	146,609
Mozambique	„	709	464	407	471
Réunion	„	...	...	123	121
Zanzibar	„	578	414	3,583	3,270
South America	„	...	...	316	233
United States	„	3	53	814,249	498,966
West Indies	„	...	...	27,360	16,791
	„	130,591	111,373	14,801,857	9,345,390
SHELLS AND COWRIES:					
United Kingdom	—	—	228	—	9,747
Aden	—	—	1,989		
Ceylon	—	—	24,631	—	906
Straits Settlements	—	...	...	—	6,189
Austria	—	...	...	—	36
France	—	...	...	—	382
Germany	—	...	...	—	141
Arabia	—	—	4,091	—	12
Maldive Islands	—	—	716		
Mekran and Sonmiani	—	—	11	—	5
Persia	—	—	2,250		
Turkey in Asia	—	—	33	—	133
Abyssinia	—	—	592		
Madagascar	—	—	2,404		
Mozambique	—	—	1,035		
Zanzibar	—	—	5,502	—	2
Other Countries	—	—	691		
	—	—	44,173	—	17,553

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1890–91, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
VI. RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES—*cont.*					
SILK, RAW (including chasam and cocoons):					
United Kingdom	Lbs.	269	55	693,732	178,147
Aden	„	586	145	2,931	1,013
Ceylon	„	...	...	65	17
China, Hong Kong	„	1,418,609	618,874	1,450	72
Straits Settlements	„	533,141	275,095	128	75
France	„	350	35	989,936	288,539
Italy	„	...	...	117,486	102,807
Arabia	„	969	185	18,193	9,495
China, Treaty Ports	„	377,974	194,237		
Japan	„	49,911	16,411		
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	...	...	6,564	1,943
Persia	„	13,896	6,803	2,560	1,896
Siam	„	8,314	1,663		
Turkey in Asia	„	948	459	15,769	7,050
Abyssinia	„	...	...	80	80
Egypt	„	1,272	1,106	52,166	16,393
Mozambique	„	...	...	8	7
Zanzibar	„	...	...	1,631	1,152
United States	„	...	...	3,210	2,407
	„	2,406,239	1,115,068	1,905,909	561,093
WOOD:					
United Kingdom		—	26,651	—	341,263
Gibraltar		—	78	—	13,298
Malta		—	...	—	1,212
Aden		—	...	—	7,535
Ceylon		—	14,740	—	22,600
China, Hong Kong		—	17	—	36,464
Straits Settlements		—	15,735	—	1,671
Cape Colony		—	11	—	5,063
Mauritius		—	14	—	12,792
Natal		—	...	—	705
Canada		—	...	—	100
Australia		—	9	—	455
Austria		—	411	—	475
Belgium		—	...	—	2,308
France		—	...	—	21,125
Germany		—	3	—	10,656
Italy		—	139	—	1,314
Sweden		—	300		
Arabia		—	364	—	7,565
China, Treaty Ports		—	...	—	2,722
Japan		—	1	—	418
Java		—	5		
Maldive Islands		—	...	—	30
Mekran and Sonmiani		—	41	—	544
Persia		—	...	—	1,195
Russia in Asia		—	15		
Saigon		—	...	—	15
Siam		—	28,107	—	21
Sumatra		—	13		
Turkey in Asia		—	2	—	4,189
Abyssinia		—	...	—	424
Egypt		—	...	—	23,383
Madagascar		—	1,125		
Mozambique		—	44	—	19
Zanzibar		—	1,744	—	4,934
South America		—	40	—	300
United States		—	1,268		
West Indies		—	5		
Other Countries		—	290	—	6
		—	91,171	—	524,796
WOOL, RAW:					
United Kingdom	Lbs.	55,096	4,599	33,591,211	1,564,181
Straits Settlements	„	672	7		
Australia	„	14,144	1,061		
France	„	...	...	450,120	23,507
Germany	„	1	0	16,800	875
Italy	„	...	...	1,344	60
Arabia	„	60,228	1,536		
Japan	„	...	...	73,584	4,380

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1890–91, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
VI. RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES—*cont.*					
WOOL, RAW—*cont.*					
Mekran and Sonmiani	Lbs.	789,672	12,159		
Persia	„	3,201,212	92,831		
Turkey in Asia	„	115,801	3,422		
		4,236,826	115,615	34,133,059	1,593,003
OTHER SORTS		—	156,921	—	1,298,728
TOTAL RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES		—	4,032,765	—	40,445,137
VII. ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED:					
COTTON:					
TWIST AND YARN:					
United Kingdom	Lbs.	49,873,415	3,681,242	30,275	2,355
Aden	„	4,800	274	1,909,822	76,490
Ceylon	„	166,820	8,290	327,493	16,613
China, Hong Kong	„	25,465	860	84,864,934	3,165,234
Straits Settlements	„	121,029	9,901	2,049,810	84,800
Mauritius	„	...	...	600	19
Austria	„	428,672	37,354		
Belgium	„	133,560	11,358	25	1
France	„	4,000	360	1,200	44
Germany	„	50,000	4,459		
Holland	„	24,400	2,175		
Italy	„	135,010	11,927	20	1
Arabia	„	1,770	94	450,395	24,091
China, Treaty Ports	„	90	4	66,185,475	2,628,959
Japan	„	15	1	11,876,422	488,592
Java	„	...	...	533,265	23,576
Maldive Islands	„	...	...	2,385	118
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	1,904	63	8,225	587
Persia	„	...	...	1,200,789	71,797
Philippine Islands	„	...	...	12,000	467
Sumatra	„	...	...	3,975	166
Turkey in Asia	„	...	...	963,203	37,973
Abyssinia	„	...	...	2,400	229
Egypt	„	...	...	10,000	461
Zanzibar	„	...	...	75,971	4,201
Other Countries	„	...	...	10,000	391
	„	50,970,950	3,768,362	170,518,684	6,627,165
PIECE GOODS:					
GREY (unbleached):					
United Kingdom	Yds.	1,277,572,928	15,555,157	138,487	1,533
Aden	„	19,068	306	12,259,852	157,104
Ceylon	„	352,411	5,515	966,312	16,339
China, Hong Kong	„	36	0	20,800	307
Straits Settlements	„	39,612	588	1,354,045	19,347
Mauritius	„	...	...	2,284,284	30,976
Natal	„	...	...	43,430	664
Australia	„	...	...	920	15
Austria	„	15,271	538		
Italy	„	32,943	1,455		
Arabia	„	...	...	3,935,665	51,364
China, Treaty Ports	„	66	1	5,532,090	71,002
Japan	„	...	...	16,800	180
Maldive Islands	„	...	...	22,872	279
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	1,756	14	770,944	9,205
Persia	„	7,199	83	13,056,027	210,609
Philippines	„	...	...	1,200	15
Siam	„	...	...	120,415	1,453
Turkey in Asia	„	1,560	18	3,162,238	43,581
Abyssinia	„	...	...	4,028,403	43,451
Egypt	„	...	...	1,545,492	18,589
Mozambique	„	...	...	8,340,772	89,449
Zanzibar	„	21,781	247	19,255,111	196,819
United States	„	2,475,000	53,781		
	„	1,280,539,631	15,617,703	76,856,159	962,281

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1890-91, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
VII. ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*					
COTTON—*cont.*					
PIECE GOODS—*cont.*					
WHITE (bleached):					
United Kingdom	Yds.	370,508,637	5,229,340	93,746	1,128
Gibraltar	,,	...	...	1,220	28
Malta	,,	...	...	2,076	35
Aden	,,	462	17	1,756,083	23,528
Ceylon	,,	29,467	733	941,151	18,160
China, Hong Kong	,,	2,076	45	19,238	489
Straits Settlements	,,	1,637,169	38,190	983,518	16,582
Mauritius	,,	...	...	524,970	8,641
Natal	,,	...	...	9,580	168
Australia	,,	...	...	672	41
Austria	,,	205,987	7,455		
Belgium	,,	...	...	7,050	120
France	,,	46,648	1,502		
Germany	,,	82,660	1,175		
Italy	,,	619,797	19,825		
Arabia	,,	2,480	37	1,671,829	23,380
China, Treaty Ports	,,	...	...	250	11
Japan	,,	...	...	124	8
Maldive Islands	,,	...	...	4,962	80
Mekran and Sonmiani	,,	...	...	153,010	2,007
Persia	,,	9,018	156	5,554,257	89,114
Siam	,,	...	...	71,311	1,119
Turkey in Asia	,,	40	5	180,005	3,045
Abyssinia	,,	2,000	60	419,076	6,258
Egypt	,,	...	...	197,838	2,887
Mozambique	,,	...	...	196,551	3,470
Zanzibar	,,	2,220	33	1,046,025	15,825
Other Countries	,,	...	...	160	3
	,,	373,148,661	5,298,573	13,834,702	216,127
COLOURED, PRINTED, OR DYED:					
United Kingdom	Yds.	352,671,108	5,476,280	199,041	6,327
Malta	,,	...	...	2,229	39
Aden	,,	14,306	200	4,304,643	74,712
Ceylon	,,	51,132	1,099	7,120,947	197,726
China, Hong Kong	,,	3,326	274	93,048	1,789
Straits Settlements	,,	1,940,367	65,621	10,128,432	297,764
Mauritius	,,	2,449	184	828,104	17,111
Natal	,,	...	...	131,403	3,845
Australia	,,	...	...	2,377	131
Austria	,,	976,514	20,501	2,000	60
Belgium	,,	1,116,556	14,420		
France	,,	305,072	14,703	980	29
Germany	,,	634,361	18,569		
Holland	,,	106,532	2,893		
Italy	,,	2,407,531	54,736		
Arabia	,,	21,785	1,060	5,108,447	90,234
China, Treaty Ports	,,	...	...	46,595	2,050
Japan	,,	156	7	5,554	178
Java	,,	...	...	60	4
Maldive Islands	,,	...	...	5,966	211
Mekran and Sonmiani	,,	...	...	1,093,379	14,525
Persia	,,	17,835	431	19,299,991	454,823
Siam	,,	2,064	44	406,246	9,920
Turkey in Asia	,,	7,580	169	4,616,589	110,825
Abyssinia	,,	1,600	20	378,603	8,406
Egypt	,,	55,146	1,157	97,185	2,563
Mozambique	,,	...	...	2,900,396	54,815
Réunion	,,	...	...	38,600	710
Zanzibar	,,	...	...	9,034,166	167,150
Other Countries	,,	...	...	1,207	24
	,,	360,335,370	5,672,368	65,846,188	1,515,971
OTHER COTTON MANUFACTURES		—	653,343	—	175,389

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1890–91, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
VII. ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*				
COTTON—*cont.*				
TOTAL COTTON MANUFACTURES (excluding twist and yarn):				
United Kingdom	—	26,855,197	—	103,540
Gibraltar	...	...	—	33
Malta	—	6	—	225
Aden	—	571	—	257,659
Ceylon	—	8,097	—	247,663
China, Hong Kong	—	492	—	4,105
Straits Settlements	—	106,341	—	340,048
Cape Colony	...	...	—	35
Mauritius	—	184	—	58,850
Natal	...	...	—	4,774
Australia	...	...	—	445
Austria	—	48,263	—	68
Belgium	—	20,507	—	214
France	—	17,161	—	298
Germany	—	37,291	—	1,812
Holland	—	3,018	—	350
Italy	—	87,020		
Arabia	—	1,097	—	168,870
China, Treaty Ports	—	1	—	73,112
Japan	—	46	—	581
Java	...	...	—	4
Maldive Islands	...	...	—	576
Mekran and Sonmiani	—	14	—	25,816
Persia	—	900	—	774,044
Philippines	...	...	—	15
Siam	—	139	—	12,581
Sumatra	...	...	—	410
Turkey in Asia	—	329	—	164,205
Abyssinia	—	89	—	58,209
Egypt	—	1,157	—	24,803
Mozambique	...	...	—	158,486
Réunion	...	...	—	710
Zanzibar	—	280	—	387,077
United States	—	53,787	—	123
Other Countries	...	...	—	27
	—	27,241,987	—	2,869,768
FLAX, MANUFACTURES OF:				
United Kingdom	—	141,966	—	575
Aden	—	19	—	63
Ceylon	—	38	—	133
China, Hong Kong	...	...	—	145
Straits Settlements	—	52	—	437
Mauritius	...	...	—	20
Austria	—	206		
Belgium	—	279		
France	—	30	—	35
Germany	—	294		
Arabia	—	20	—	279
Maldive Islands	...	...	—	6
Persia	...	...	—	327
Siam	...	...	—	53
Mozambique	...	...	—	367
Zanzibar	...	...	—	117
United States	—	317	—	42
	—	143,221	—	2,599
HEMP, MANUFACTURES OF (excluding cordage):				
United Kingdom	—	5,532		
Ceylon	—	26	—	169
Austria	—	1,019		
France	—	18		
Turkey in Asia	...	...	—	14
Zanzibar	...	...	—	12
	—	6,595	—	195

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1890-91, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
VII. ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*					
JUTE, MANUFACTURES OF:					
United Kingdom		—	15,672	—	426,342
Malta		...	...	—	1,726
Aden		—	362	—	3,323
Ceylon		—	35,062	—	20,067
China, Hong Kong		...	...	—	108,914
Straits Settlements		—	1,565	—	251,990
Cape Colony		...	...	—	67,291
Mauritius		—	2,969	—	16,674
Natal		—	19	—	16,678
Australia		—	16	—	744,986
Austria		—	90	—	21,791
Belgium		...	...	—	28,433
France		—	52	—	16,762
Germany		...	...	—	16,934
Greece		...	...	—	235
Italy		...	...	—	93
Turkey in Europe		...	...	—	15,140
Arabia		—	249	—	1,871
China, Treaty Ports		...	...	—	3,586
Japan		...	...	—	12,574
Java		...	...	—	1,845
Maldive Islands		—	18		
Mekran and Sonmiani		—	223	—	663
Persia		—	14	—	10,803
Philippines		...	...	—	1,398
Saigon		...	...	—	9,191
Siam		—	18	—	29,168
Turkey in Asia		—	9	—	70,478
Abyssinia		—	20		
Egypt		—	44	—	109,769
Mozambique		—	34	—	6,472
Réunion		...	...	—	2,490
Zanzibar		—	45	—	3,837
South America		...	...	—	92,557
United States		—	61	—	359,979
West Indies		...	...	—	755
Other Countries		...	...	—	7,147
		—	56,542	—	2,481,962
SILK:					
PIECE GOODS:					
United Kingdom	Yds.	4,238,635	593,424	1,515,155	128,506
Gibraltar	„	...	...	3,912	319
Malta	„	...	...	55,923	4,690
Aden	„	40	2	27,598	2,631
Ceylon	„	8,705	883	143,606	13,400
China, Hong Kong	„	4,098,068	414,332	23,011	1,479
Straits Settlements	„	380,207	43,877	38,716	3,961
Cape Colony	„	...	...	1,361	174
Mauritius	„	...	...	28,564	2,433
Natal	„	...	...	400	49
Australia	„	...	...	7,367	709
Austria	„	30,706	3,532	160	22
Belgium	„	9,341	1,551		
France	„	716,865	90,217	434,927	43,409
Germany	„	27,166	4,210	450	50
Greece	„	...	...	440	43
Italy	„	253,010	29,060	313	62
Turkey in Europe	„	...	...	4,411	416
Arabia	„	1,127	201	82,004	7,807
China, Treaty Ports	„	224,094	15,152		
Japan	„	18,106	1,802		
Maldive Islands	„	...	...	376	77
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	...	...	351	33
Persia	„	9,516	1,251	68,515	6,921
Turkey in Asia	„	...	...	59,409	6,493
Abyssinia	„	...	...	4,515	501
Egypt	„	16,298	1,759	92,823	6,812
Mozambique	„	...	...	3,465	352
Réunion	„	...	...	3,074	390
Zanzibar	„	735	40	46,460	5,384
	„	10,032,619	1,201,293	2,647,311	237,123

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1890–91, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
VII. ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*					
SILK—*cont.*					
GOODS OF SILK MIXED WITH OTHER MATERIALS:					
United Kingdom	Yds.	177,207	14,585	4,740	537
Malta	„	...	...	17,368	2,565
Aden	„	...	...	14,073	1,082
Ceylon	„	6,428	535	3,323	664
China, Hong Kong	„	10,905	951	112	12
Straits Settlements	„	11,226	777	21,921	2,008
Mauritius	„	...	...	180	14
Austria	„	124,405	9,281		
Belgium	„	9,169	1,383		
France	„	1,306,912	107,082	1,125	191
Germany	„	79,960	6,196	190	27
Italy	„	247,634	21,877	306	64
Turkey in Europe	„	...	...	16,701	1,571
Arabia	„	18,197	1,424	98,722	10,081
Persia	„	2,535	565	40,960	5,077
Siam	„	...	...	210	70
Turkey in Asia	„	2,860	303	20,099	2,833
Abyssinia	„	...	...	1,942	154
Egypt	„	239	44	2,568	148
Mozambique	„	...	...	3,108	396
Zanzibar	„	...	...	18,306	1,412
United States	„	...	...	16,800	345
	„	1,997,677	165,003	282,754	29,251
OTHER SILK MANUFACTURES	Lbs.	26,256	20,066	955	1,484
TOTAL SILK MANUFACTURES		—	1,386,362	—	267,858
WOOL:					
PIECE GOODS:					
United Kingdom	Yds.	9,706,205	948,814	5,197	884
Malta	„	6	1	414	59
Aden	„	7,511	221	18,188	1,823
Ceylon	„	743	46	451,243	31,656
China, Hong Kong	„	1,707	218	21,639	1,374
Straits Settlements	„	177,363	22,189	22,215	2,526
Mauritius	„	498	31	8,326	794
Australia	„	...	...	68	9
Austria	„	1,094,250	124,704	1,140	200
Belgium	„	56,013	6,449		
France	„	300,897	22,991	32	10
Germany	„	1,738,301	167,065	11,942	460
Italy	„	9,875	956		
Turkey in Europe	„	...	...	118	16
Arabia	„	...	...	3,540	477
Japan	„	1,375	282	1,293	134
Persia	„	15,430	1,194	44,879	7,166
Saigon	„	...	...	72	7
Siam	„	...	...	340	34
Turkey in Asia	„	10	1	4,102	588
Abyssinia	„	...	...	1,948	89
Egypt	„	...	...	3,313	431
Mozambique	„	...	...	38,523	4,430
Zanzibar	„	...	...	13,580	1,173
United States	„	...	...	434	122
		13,110,184	1,295,162	652,546	54,462
SHAWLS:					
United Kingdom	No.	889,050	219,745	2,713	7,397
Malta	„	...	...	790	232
Aden	„	...	...	232	67
Ceylon	„	50	19	971	306
China, Hong Kong	„	16	5	249	83
Straits Settlements	„	1,983	390	273	133
Mauritius	„	...	...	387	79
Australia	„	...	...	49	56
Austria	„	76,562	27,980	1	50
Belgium	„	1,410	589		
France	„	512	189	34	71
Germany	„	115,054	43,895	300	270
Italy	„	1,040	182		
Turkey in Europe	„	...	...	49	61
Arabia	„	...	...	4,946	611
Persia	„	44	48	18,404	16,413
Turkey in Asia	„	...	...	40	400

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1890-91, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
VII. ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*					
WOOL—*cont.*					
SHAWLS—*cont.*					
Abyssinia	No.	...	...	77	26
Egypt	„	6	12	673	1,030
Mozambique	„	...	...	50	25
Zanzibar	„	...	...	40	83
United States	„	...	...	24	30
	„	1,085,727	293,054	30,302	27,423
OTHER WOOLLEN MANUFACTURES	Lbs.	1,731,766	229,997	781,394	87,401
TOTAL WOOLLEN MANUFACTURES		—	1,818,213	—	169,286
APPAREL (including haberdashery, millinery, &c., but excluding hosiery):					
United Kingdom		—	870,401	—	82,925
Gibraltar		—	7	—	304
Malta		—	399	—	1,537
Aden		—	896	—	8,288
Ceylon		—	8,662	—	7,730
China, Hong Kong		—	19,714	—	2,278
Straits Settlements		—	93,539	—	25,949
Cape Colony		...	...	—	3,966
Mauritius		—	725	—	6,677
Natal		...	...	—	5,935
Australia		—	557	—	7,626
Austria		—	95,506	—	750
Belgium		—	9,310	—	11
France		—	174,510	—	2,989
Germany		—	22,187	—	676
Greece		...	...	—	40
Holland		...	...	—	200
Italy		—	19,793	—	386
Portugal		—	10		
Russia		...	...	—	5
Turkey in Europe		...	...	—	223
Arabia		—	103	—	4,996
China, Treaty Ports		—	708	—	1,529
Cochin China		...	...	—	315
Japan		—	2,311	—	304
Java		...	...	—	2,884
Maldive Islands		...	...	—	21
Mekran and Sonmiani		—	22	—	77
Persia		—	785	—	5,359
Siam		—	20	—	496
Sumatra		...	...	—	338
Turkey in Asia		—	759	—	1,856
Abyssinia		—	41	—	727
Egypt		—	27,371	—	1,814
Madagascar		—	5		
Mozambique		—	25	—	6,908
Réunion		...	...	—	7
Zanzibar		—	868	—	17,871
South America		...	...	—	124
United States		—	1,154	—	1,663
West Indies		—	10	—	75
Other Countries		...	...	—	73
		—	1,349,898	—	205,932
ARMS, AMMUNITION, &c. (excluding military accoutrements):					
United Kingdom		—	197,248	—	7,450
Malta		—	5		
Aden		—	105	—	144
Ceylon		—	211	—	1,355
Mauritius		...	...	—	3
China, Hong Kong		—	26	—	27
Straits Settlements		...	114	—	76
Australia		—	44	—	117
Austria		—	347		
Belgium		—	212	—	5
France		—	56		
Germany		—	7,616	—	37
Italy		—	21		
Japan		—	100	—	10
Java		...	...	—	40
Mekran and Sonmiani		...	...	—	15

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1890–91, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
VI. ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*					
ARMS, AMMUNITION, &c. (excluding military accoutrements)—*cont.*					
Persia		—	96	—	62
Siam		—	3		
Turkey in Asia		—	4	—	27
Egypt		—	18		
Zanzibar		—	40	—	873
South America		—	28		
United States		—	37		
		—	206,331	—	10,261
BOOKS AND PRINTED MATTER (including maps and charts) :					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	14,518	215,692	854	14,623
Gibraltar	,,	4	77		
Malta	,,	3	10	10	130
Aden	,,	19	299	166	1,401
Ceylon	,,	19	172	175	1,622
China, Hong Kong	,,	7	57	4	144
Straits Settlements	,,	52	413	1,878	11,894
Mauritius	,,	...	...	17	257
Natal	,,	...	...	11	99
Australia	,,	7	63	9	140
Austria	,,	78	1,190	11	171
Belgium	,,	31	472	1	23
France	,,	37	605	14	466
Germany	,,	29	537	6	127
Italy	,,	26	321	1	20
Portugal	,,	3	50		
Turkey in Europe	,,	13	185	19	282
Arabia	,,	5	20	183	2,362
China, Treaty Ports	,,	3	20	10	106
Japan	,,	—	8	—	5
Mekran and Sonmiani	,,	...	...	2	10
Persia	,,	9	174	440	4,496
Philippines	,,	...	...	—	5
Siam	,,	...	...	4	47
Turkey in Asia	,,	1	13	51	820
Abyssinia	,,	...	...	5	28
Egypt	,,	82	750	15	84
Madagascar	,,	—	1		
Mozambique	,,	...	...	10	112
Zanzibar	,,	...	...	49	508
South America	,,	...	...	4	40
United States	,,	319	1,272	40	638
	,,	15,265	222,401	3,989	40,660
CABINET WARE AND FURNITURE :					
United Kingdom		—	60,423	—	12,481
Gibraltar		...	...	—	287
Malta		—	4	—	1,878
Aden		—	18	—	1,662
Ceylon		—	1,943	—	1,563
China, Hong Kong		—	4,805	—	266
Straits Settlements		—	1,765	—	1,332
Cape Colony		...	...	—	132
Mauritius		...	...	—	542
Natal		...	...	—	155
Australia		—	17	—	242
Austria		—	6,749	—	141
Belgium		—	367		
France		—	466	—	2,466
Germany		—	11,447	—	402
Greece		...	...	—	20
Italy		—	1,421	—	126
Turkey in Europe		...	...	—	167
Arabia		—	39	—	555
China, Treaty Ports		—	60		
Japan		—	1,190	—	98
Maldive Islands		...	...	—	22
Mekran and Sonmiani		—	4	—	13
Persia		—	6	—	997
Turkey in Asia		—	6	—	1,051
Abyssinia		...	...	—	275
Egypt		—	330	—	1,232
Mozambique		—	4	—	632
Zanzibar		—	63	—	5,154

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1890–91, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
VII. ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*					
CABINET WARE AND FURNITURE—*cont.*					
South America		...	...	—	16
United States		—	288	—	598
West Indies		...	...	—	14
		—	91,415	—	34,519
COIR, MANUFACTURES OF (excluding rope):					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	12	58	184,356	158,637
Aden	,,	...	...	235	185
Ceylon	,,	11,579	10,434	175	123
China, Hong Kong	,,	...	...	30	41
Straits Settlements	,,	...	...	160	193
Cape Colony	,,	...	...	60	10
Mauritius	,,	...	...	526	579
Natal	,,	...	...	23	15
Australia	,,	14	21	1,876	3,543
Austria	,,	...	...	515	464
Belgium	,,	...	...	2,028	3,320
France	,,	...	...	14,739	12,142
Germany	,,	...	...	3,773	3,483
Holland	,,	...	...	90	81
Italy	,,	...	...	3,744	3,982
Arabia	,,	...	...	1,326	888
China, Treaty Ports	,,	...	...	16	32
Japan	,,	...	...	88	146
Maldive Islands	,,	1,671	1,669		
Mekran and Sonmiani	,,	...	...	58	38
Persia	,,	...	...	259	190
Turkey in Asia	,,	...	...	27	20
Abyssinia	,,	...	...	10	6
Mozambique	,,	...	...	101	79
Zanzibar	,,	...	...	280	219
United States	,,	...	...	8,490	6,492
Other Countries	,,	...	...	10	7
	,,	13,276	12,182	222,995	194,915
CORALS:					
United Kingdom	Lbs.	2,595	2,327		
Aden	,,	...	...	50	50
Ceylon	,,	14,311	10,964	1,375	1,160
China, Hong Kong	,,	112	45		
Straits Settlements	,,	150	120	9,784	13,689
Australia	,,	...	...	2	2
Austria	,,	...	...	75	150
France	,,	10,339	9,216		
Italy	,,	195,726	146,044	2,290	1,706
Japan	,,	...	...	140	210
Persia	,,	...	...	511	1,013
Sumatra	,,	...	...	12,911	4,709
Turkey in Asia	,,	...	...	1,558	1,226
Mozambique	,,	...	...	20	15
Zanzibar	,,	...	...	54	52
	,,	223,233	168,716	28,770	23,982
HIDES AND SKINS:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	1,200	34,307	224,535	1,965,970
Aden	,,	1	12	74	501
Ceylon	,,	296	1,244	87	972
China, Hong Kong	,,	3	30	183	2,010
Straits Settlements	,,	61	889	5,520	47,558
Mauritius	,,	...	...	22	250
Australia	,,	—	2	42	450
Austria	,,	...	...	697	6,963
Belgium	,,	16	657	1,181	16,165
France	,,	22	605	2,011	29,316
Germany	,,	24	1,062	28	598
Italy	,,	...	...	313	3,311
Arabia	,,	154	728		
Persia	,,	54	464	82	240
Turkey in Asia	,,	363	1,080		
Egypt	,,	...	...	2	18
Réunion	,,	...	...	4	50
Zanzibar	,,	...	...	19	114
United States	,,	...	...	37,669	460,930
	,,	2,194	41,080	272,379	2,535,416

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1890-91, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
VII. ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*					
IVORY:					
United Kingdom		—	16,912	—	765
Aden		...	...	—	4
China, Hong Kong		—	73		
Straits Settlements		—	69	—	25
Natal		...	...	—	30
France		—	1,781		
Germany		—	2,331		
Japan		—	23		
Abyssinia		...	...	—	31
		—	21,189	—	855
JEWELLERY AND PLATE:					
United Kingdom		—	59,025	—	18,306*
Gibraltar		...	...	—	179
Malta		...	...	—	862
Aden		—	244	—	1,145
Ceylon		—	414	—	2,951
China, Hong Kong		—	5,068	—	456
Straits Settlements		—	1,596	—	2,810
Cape Colony		...	...	—	100
Mauritius		...	...	—	622
Natal		...	...	—	16
Australia		—	209	—	238
Austria		—	12,752	—	1,068
Belgium		—	68	—	50
France		—	4,180	—	1,681
Germany		—	991	—	90
Italy		—	2,497	—	85
Turkey in Europe		...	...	—	84
Arabia		—	350	—	118
China, Treaty Ports		—	63		
Japan		—	7		
Java		...	...	—	10
Persia		—	1,047	—	282
Siam		...	...	—	2
Turkey in Asia		...	...	—	15
Egypt		—	468	—	1,428
Madagascar		—	44	—	190
Zanzibar		—	5,527	—	841
United States		—	1	—	168
		—	94,551	—	33,797
LAC (excluding stick lac and lac-dye):					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	...	...	83,230	436,019
Gibraltar	„	...	...	44	162
Aden	„	...	...	1	5
Ceylon	„	...	...	3	17
China, Hong Kong	„	...	...	828	4,550
Straits Settlements	„	...	...	568	2,682
Australia	„	...	...	868	4,379
Austria	„	...	...	3,608	18,101
Belgium	„	...	...	892	4,198
France	„	...	...	6,262	32,186
Germany	„	...	...	3,258	16,609
Holland	„	...	...	74	335
Italy	„	...	...	556	2,627
Turkey in Europe	„	...	...	4	21
Arabia	„	...	...	24	124
Japan	„	...	...	101	479
Maldive Islands	„	...	...	1	3
Turkey in Asia	„	...	...	1	8
Egypt	„	...	...	8	40
Zanzibar	„	...	...	—	2
United States	„	...	...	46,829	258,717
	„	...	...	147,160	781,264

* The value of plate of Indian manufacture exported to the United Kingdom was Rx. 4,195.

No. 12—*concluded.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1890-91, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*concluded.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
VII. ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*					
PAINTS AND COLOURS:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	123,027	164,394	69	558
Aden	„	69	14	476	1,657
Ceylon	„	283	402	638	949
China, Hong Kong	„	1,555	25,380	89	167
Straits Settlements	„	781	10,979	79	184
Mauritius	„	...	...	55	110
Natal	„	...	...	1	9
Australia	„	...	...	140	260
Austria	„	26	208		
Belgium	„	16,330	21,360		
France	„	577	723	5	6
Germany	„	1,252	7,038		
Holland	„	20	543		
Italy	„	309	2,132		
Arabia	„	691	104	264	583
China, Treaty Ports	„	...	...	5	20
Maldive Islands	„	...	...	4	1
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	...	...	3	4
Persia	„	5,464	453	172	320
Siam	„	...	...	93	80
Sumatra	„	5	6		
Turkey in Asia	„	2	1	445	799
Abyssinia	„	...	...	52	42
Egypt	„	10	30	5	105
Mozambique	„	...	...	1,033	907
Zanzibar	„	...	...	1,105	1,498
United States	„	35	48	30	52
	„	150,436	233,815	4,763	8,311
STATIONERY (including paper and printing materials):					
United Kingdom	—		489,892	—	2,188
Gibraltar	—		3	—	
Malta	...		...	—	1
Aden	—		91	—	1,662
Ceylon	—		336	—	2,626
China, Hong Kong	—		8,916	—	664
Straits Settlements	—		14,166	—	1,935
Mauritius	...		...	—	126
Natal	...		...	—	62
Australia	—		7	—	45
Canada	—		21		
Austria	—		138,059	—	23
Belgium	—		19,571		
France	—		1,639	—	13
Germany	—		26,340		
Greece	—		4		
Holland	—		496		
Italy	—		1,825	—	7
Sweden	—		304		
Arabia	—		2	—	381
China, Treaty Ports	—		132	—	82
Japan	—		114	—	2
Java	...		...	—	174
Maldive Islands	...		...	—	1
Persia	—		1,192	—	2,646
Siam	—		8	—	174
Turkey in Asia	...		...	—	611
Abyssinia	...		...	—	12
Egypt	—		3	—	137
Mozambique	...		...	—	657
Zanzibar	—		8	—	977
United States	—		189	—	732
Other Countries	...		...	—	1
	—		703,318	—	16,939
OTHER SORTS	—		3,570,532	—	536,963
TOTAL ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED	—		41,136,710	—	16,842,667
GRAND TOTAL	—		69,034,900	—	100,135,722

No. 13.

Quantity and Value of Imports of Government Stores into British India.

Articles.	1886-87.		1887-88.		1888-89.		1889-90.		1890-91.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
Apparel (including haberdashery, but excluding hosiery):										
United Kingdom	—	33,695	—	33,846	—	49,192	—	45,572	—	68,077
Other Countries	—	41	—	926	—	180	—	1,046	0	472
	—	33,736	—	34,772	—	49,372	—	46,618	—	68,549
Arms, Ammunition, &c.:										
United Kingdom	—	191,893	—	92,573	—	156,498	—	262,373	—	276,061
Other Countries	—	3,676	—	2,152	—	4,703	—	13,206	—	3,314
	—	195,569	—	94,725	—	161,201	—	275,579	—	279,375
Books and Printed Matter (including maps, charts, &c.):										
United Kingdom	—	53,710	—	64,912	—	96,903	—	70,843	—	67,199
Other Countries	—	281	—	189	—	155	—	67	—	111
	—	53,991	—	65,101	—	97,058	—	70,910	—	67,310
Building and Engineering Materials:										
United Kingdom	—	44,529	—	27,104	—	79,207	—	75,770	—	84,461
Carriages, Carts, &c. (excluding railway carriages), and parts thereof:										
United Kingdom	—	141	—	1,499	—	292	—	113	0	470
Other Countries	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	4	0	0
	—	141	—	1,499	—	292	—	117	0	470
Chemical Products:										
United Kingdom	—	4,063	—	11,719	—	4,583	—	10,990	—	13,300
Other Countries	—	14	0	0	—	5	—	715	—	0
	—	4,077	—	11,719	—	4,588	—	11,705	—	13,300
Coal (including coke and patent fuel):	Tons.		Tons.		Tons.		Tons.		Tons.	
United Kingdom	16,265	23,398	37,802	78,808	44,365	102,298	55,187	120,629	32,340	62,373
Other Countries	26	36	0	0	0	0	10	20	0	0
	16,291	23,434	37,802	78,808	44,365	102,298	55,197	120,649	32,340	62,373
Cotton:										
Twist and Yarn:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
United Kingdom	215	27	728	127	161*	186	1,318	218	2,155	143
Manufactures:										
Piece Goods:	Yds.		Yds.		Yds.		Yds.		Yds.	
United Kingdom	247,282	4,106	285,021	5,014	268,192*	4,507	247,842	4,349	220,606	5,115
Other sorts:										
United Kingdom	—	3,213	—	760	—	4,232	—	2,849	—	1,293
	—	7,346	—	5,901	—	8,925	—	7,416	—	6,551

* Figures defective.

No. 13—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS of GOVERNMENT STORES into BRITISH INDIA—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	1886–87.		1887–88.		1888–89.		1889–90.		1890–91.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
DRUGS AND MEDICINES:										
Quinine:			Lbs.		Lbs.					
United Kingdom -	0	0	1,014	3,262	552	1,122	0	0	0	0
Other Sorts:										
United Kingdom -	—	9,177	—	13,660	—	16,914	—	15,791	—	10,780
Other Countries -	0	0	—	20	—	15	0	0	0	0
	—	9,177	—	16,942	—	18,051	—	15,791	—	10,780
EARTHENWARE AND PORCELAIN:										
United Kingdom -	—	5,792	—	2,524	—	4,948	—	5,721	—	6,913
FLAX:										
Twist and Yarn:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lb s		Lbs.		Lbs.	
United Kingdom -	—	181	0	0	—	129	2,135	257	3,651	368
Manufactures:	Yds.		Yds.		Yds.		Yds.		Yds.	
United Kingdom {	137,424	6,163	207,125	11,170	231,415*	9,693	229,245*	12,166	396,985	16,454
	—	334	—	217	—	3,265	—	1,315	—	1,327
	—	6,678	—	11,387	—	13,087	—	13,738	—	18,149
GLASS AND GLASSWARE:										
United Kingdom -	—	7,668	—	11,844	—	15,501	—	9,361	—	11,774
Other Countries -	—	300	0	0	0	0	—	3	0	0
	—	7,968	—	11,844	—	15,501	—	9,364	—	11,774
HARDWARE AND CUTLERY:										
United Kingdom -	—	57,244	—	53,405	—	76,350	—	80,901	—	81,795
Other Countries -	—	5,809	—	350	—	877	—	183	—	161
	—	63,053	—	53,755	—	77,227	—	81,084	—	81,956
INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS:										
Musical:										
United Kingdom -	—	409	—	502	—	814	—	430	—	482
Other Countries -	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	9
Scientific, &c.:										
United Kingdom -	—	31,986	—	38,079	—	48,965	—	27,876	—	34,399
Other Countries -	—	74	—	716	—	475	—	25	—	385
	—	32,469	—	39,297	—	50,254	—	28,331	—	35,275
LEATHER MANUFACTURES:										
Boots and Shoes:	Pairs.		Pairs.		Pairs.		Pairs.		Pairs.	
United Kingdom -	108,166	68,344	121,511	78,595	50,469	33,542	84,894*	50,031	2,235	1,357
Other Countries -	30	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Sorts:										
United Kingdom -	—	3,217	—	3,917	—	10,888	—	4,064	—	17,613
Other Countries -	0	0	0	0	—	6	—	12	—	51
	—	71,570	—	82,512	—	44,436	—	54,107	—	19,021

* Figures defective.

No. 13—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS of GOVERNMENT STORES into BRITISH INDIA—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	1886-87.		1887-88.		1888-89.		1889-90.		1890-91.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
LIQUORS:										
Ale, Beer, and Porter:	Gals.		Gals.		Gals.		Gals.		Gals.	
United Kingdom -	137,036	12,319	387,788	17,415	415,816	22,220	364,899	22,599	236,700	14,608
Other Countries -	15,028	1,503	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	152,064	13,822	387,788	17,415	415,816	22,220	364,899	22,599	236,700	14,608
Spirits:										
United Kingdom -	168	107	8,647	1,820	4,391	747	622	580	17	6
Other Countries -	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,861	233	57	7
	168	107	8,647	1,820	4,391	747	2,483	813	74	13
Wines and Liqueurs:										
United Kingdom -	124	46	705	366	2,220	786	961*	565	0	0
Other Countries -	1,070	895	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	1,194	941	705	366	2,220	786	961	565	—	—
Total Liquors -	153,426	14,870	397,140	19,601	422,427	23,753	368,343*	23,977	236,774	14,621
MACHINERY AND MILL-WORK:										
United Kingdom -	—	58,305	—	60,315	—	83,348	—	56,043	—	96,620
Other Countries -	0	0	—	50	—	9,518	0	0	0	0
	—	58,305	—	60,365	—	92,866	—	56,043	—	96,620
METALS:	Cwt.		Cwt.		Cwt.		Cwt.		Cwt.	
United Kingdom -	220,292	156,482	316,610	262,309	385,878*	351,714	246,644*	277,639	377,566*	378,312
Other Countries -	190	156	0	0	476	556	33	83	33	7
	220,482	156,638	316,610	262,309	386,354	352,270	246,677	277,722	377,599	378,319
PAPER AND PASTE-BOARD:										
United Kingdom -	—	75,945	—	107,993	—	78,457	—	34,481	—	55,056
Other Countries -	0	0	—	6	0	0	0	0	0	0
	0	75,945	—	107,999	—	78,457	0	34,481	0	55,056
PRINTING AND LITHO-GRAPHING MATE-RIALS:										
United Kingdom -	—	7,250	—	6,950	—	5,418	—	5,511	—	4,564
Other Countries -	0	0	—	18	—	19	0	0	0	63
	—	7,25	—	6,968	—	5,437	—	5,511	—	4,627

* Figures defective.

No. 13—*concluded.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS of GOVERNMENT STORES into BRITISH INDIA—*concluded.*

ARTICLES.	1886-87.		1887-88.		1888-89.		1889-90.		1890-91.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
RAILWAY PLANT AND ROLLING STOCK:										
Locomotives and Carriages, &c.:										
United Kingdom -	—	614,286	—	290,856	—	451,519	—	205,857	—	188,319
Materials for Construction:										
United Kingdom -	—	1,278,422	—	954,107	—	735,826	—	879,892	—	1,046,614
Other Countries -	0	0	—	3,698	—	13,355	0	0	0	0
	—	1,892,708	—	1,248,661	—	1,200,700	—	1,085,749	—	1,234,933
STATIONERY (excluding paper):										
United Kingdom -	—	30,336	—	32,025	—	30,319	—	23,082	—	26,046
Other Countries -	—	180	—	179	—	49	—	1,735	—	95
	—	30,516	—	32,204	—	30,368	—	24,817	—	26,141
TELEGRAPH MATERIALS:										
United Kingdom -	—	77,776	—	103,266	—	81,492	—	66,204	—	76,452
Other Countries -	—	372	—	451	—	243	—	295	—	428
	—	78,148	—	103,717	—	81,735	—	66,499	—	76,880
WOOL, MANUFACTURES OF:										
Piece goods:	Yds.		Yds.		Yds.		Yds.		Yds.	
United Kingdom -	893,765	127,543	736,134	103,989	856,744	147,663	679,773*	134,024	709,205	126,650
Other sorts:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
United Kingdom -	3,719	4,498	3,002	3,614	9,234*	2,935	15,870	8,290	39,998*	7,737
	—	132,041	—	107,603	—	150,598	—	142,314	—	134,387
ALL OTHER ARTICLES:										
United Kingdom -	—	92,546	—	129,577	—	123,316	—	94,588	—	134,499
Other Countries -	—	17,393	—	2,905	—	4,204	—	8,767	—	18,130
	—	109,938	—	132,482	—	127,520	—	103,355	—	152,629
TOTAL IMPORTS OF GOVERNMENT STORES:										
United Kingdom -	—	3,085,151	—	2,608,139	—	2,835,789	—	2,610,974	—	2,917,123
Other Countries -	—	30,738	—	11,660	—	34,360	—	26,394	—	23,347
Total -	—	3,115,889	—	2,619,799	—	2,870,149	—	2,637,368	—	2,940,470

* Figures defective.

No. 14.

QUANTITY and VALUE of EXPORTS of GOVERNMENT STORES (distinguishing Indian and Foreign Produce and Manufacture*) from BRITISH INDIA.

ARTICLES.	1886-87.		1887-88.		1888-89.		1889-90.		1890-91.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
APPAREL:										
United Kingdom	—	776	—	915	—	200	—	43	—	1,302
	—	*266*	—	*2,109*	—	*677*	—	*36*	—	*817*
Other Countries	—	489	—	2,664	—	2,244	—	1,047	—	1,355
	—	*1,439*	—	*934*	—	*671*	—	*333*	—	*1,010*
ARMS AND AMMUNITION:										
United Kingdom	—	*590*	—	136	—	24	0	0	—	1,940
			—	*146*	—	*3,716*	—	*5,726*	—	*2,651*
Other Countries	—	8,582	—	5,065	—	4,235	—	3,121	—	3,077
	—	*1,264*	—	*2,622*	—	*4,625*	—	*6,596*	—	*9,712*
CHEMICALS, DRUGS AND MEDICINES:										
United Kingdom	—	*4*	—	133	—	*60*	0	0	0	*1,990*
			—	*804*						
Other Countries	—	55	—	3	—	14	—	50	—	3
	—	*723*	—	*707*	—	*589*	—	*762*	—	*2,468*
COTTON:										
Twist and Yarn:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
United Kingdom	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Countries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	*112*	*8*
	27	1	65	2	40	1	57	2	8	0
Manufactures;										
Piece goods:	Yds.		Yds.		Yds.		Yds.		Yds.	
United Kingdom	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Countries	176	4	256	6	7,550	273	165	3	166	3
	41	*8*	*205*	*5*	0	0	*58*	*6*	0	0
Other sorts:										
United Kingdom	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	*29*	0	0
Other Countries	—	12	—	83	—	46	—	99	—	239
	—	*2*	—	*52*	—	*21*	—	*32*	—	*485*
FLAX, MANUFACTURES OF:	Yds.		Yds.		Yds.		Yds.		Yds.	
United Kingdom	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
							—	*5*	0	0
Other Countries	*474*	*24*	—	*102*	—	*169*	—	16	0	0
	Lbs.						—	*166*	—	*210*
	—	2								
METALS:	Cwt.		Cwt.		Cwt.		Cwt.		Cwt.	
United Kingdom	0	0	—	*5*	0	0	—	2	—	0
Other Countries	3	5,075	79	27,302	—	28,950	—	23,332	27†	32,518
	66	*96*	*40*	*97*	*191*†	*498*	*227*	*1,676*	*540*	*743*
TELEGRAPH MATERIALS:										
United Kingdom	—	*14*	0	0	—	*120*	—	*2,578*	—	0
Other Countries	—	*3,398*	—	92	—	*3,598*	—	202	—	30
			—	*3,267*			—	*3,277*	—	*2,916*
WOOL, MANUFACTURES OF:	Lbs.		Lbs.							
	17,727	286	*50*	*30*						
United Kingdom	Yds.		Yds.		—	590	0	0	0	0
	238	*21*	*1,711*	*279*			Yds.		Yds.	
					Yds.		200	11	800	35
			989	*77*	*843*	*93*	*1,626*	*187*	*1,205*	*74*
Other Countries	*859*	*96*	Lbs.						Lbs.	
			499	27	36	12	0	0	1,481	80
									37†	*12*
ALL OTHER ARTICLES:										
United Kingdom	—	4,642	—	7,240	—	2,805	—	1,430	—	6,025
	—	*1,944*	—	*2,823*	—	*7,506*	—	*1,124*	—	*6,010*
Other Countries	—	9,184	—	6,850	—	5,360	—	6,334	—	8,323
	—	*2,460*	—	*7,615*	—	*4,264*	—	*5,311*	—	*7,590*
TOTAL EXPORTS OF GOVERNMENT STORES:										
United Kingdom	—	29,108	—	14,620	—	15,698	—	10,973	—	20,735
Other Countries	—	12,349	—	57,572	—	55,663	—	52,563	—	70,891
Total	—	41,457	—	72,192	—	71,361	—	63,536	—	91,626

* The figures in *italics* represent re-exports. † Figures defective.

No. 15.

IMPORTS of TREASURE from DIFFERENT COUNTRIES.

	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.
GOLD:					
UNITED KINGDOM	811,333	955,996	1,065,659	2,443,874	3,814,111
BRITISH POSSESSIONS:					
Malta	33,476	0	0	0	1,938
Aden	99,662	137,108	110,350	35,706	64,122
Ceylon	2,727	998	0	9,565	1,737
China, Hong Kong	431,540	392,627	457,248	737,698	736,267
Straits Settlements	5,888	38,498	14,473	9,286	27,249
Mauritius	0	0	0	0	169
Natal	0	0	0	0	1,301
Australia	230,997	540,347	511,928	635,989	1,104,057
	804,290	1,109,578	1,093,999	1,428,184	1,936,840
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:					
Austria	59,135	15,361	4,590	783	6,264
France	20,626	47,687	70,801	124,392	128,287
Italy	0	0	10,238	7,278	0
Russia	0	0	0	13,750	2,148
Turkey in Europe	0	140	0	200	550
Arabia	244,956	193,901	212,533	157,541	105,666
China, Treaty Ports	493,619	582,085	478,039	596,981	227,163
Persia	32,081	5,110	4,241	5,124	8,348
Turkey in Asia	87,114	54,077	20,250	35,379	38,702
Abyssinia	3,611	23,320	495	714	10,818
Egypt	246,250	204,186	110,761	186,515	176,542
Madagascar	0	0	0	600	104
Mozambique	27,504	42,587	42,536	66,431	18,738
Zanzibar	3,039	2,025	4,946	3,281	21,051
United States	0	0	0	0	5,500
	1,217,935	1,170,479	959,430	1,198,969	749,381
TOTAL	2,833,558	3,236,053	3,119,088	5,071,027	6,500,832
SILVER:					
UNITED KINGDOM	5,090,685	6,877,250	6,882,639	9,769,128	7,540,834
BRITISH POSSESSIONS:					
Aden	57,025	13,507	17,750	78,323	93,096
Ceylon	202,160	61,319	53,489	155,027	93,720
China, Hong Kong	1,118,700	1,518,604	1,250,103	613,864	2,294,553
Straits Settlements	72,474	64,184	26,533	47,478	1,294,705
Mauritius	87,498	40,996	10,380	420	48,320
Australia	3,409	0	22,602	113,812	500,313
	1,541,266	1,698,610	1,380,857	1,008,924	4,324,707
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:					
Austria	21,480	65,352	132,427	108,104	972,842
France	15,000	31,669	109,382	204,885	101,124
Italy	161,890	471,309	177,210	20,000	100,752
Arabia	260,788	213,902	235,182	408,609	419,546
China, Treaty Ports	38,000	109,238	688,450	315,600	1,335,216
Japan	33,000	0	0	37,500	109,060
Mekran and Sonmiani	875	655	670	140	2,852
Persia — *Private*	84,607	71,655	75,748	125,835	179,013
Persia — *Government*	0	0	0	200	15,000
Saigon	20,600	0	0	0	0
Siam	1,885	1,466	287	0	0
Turkey in Asia	80,149	88,865	66,909	122,055	194,392
Abyssinia	0	2,855	0	5,378	39,994
Egypt	96,729	18,658	9,435	6,624	28,190
Madagascar	651	0	2,495	12,377	10,088
Mozambique	1,318	1,629	648	3,173	2,783
Zanzibar	53,774	19,580	37,506	45,282	10,883
United States	717,064	917,110	925,724	188,730	42,310
Other Countries	0	0	303	3,930	4,068
	1,587,810	2,013,943	2,462,376	1,610,422	3,568,113
TOTAL	8,219,761	10,589,803	10,725,872	12,388,474	15,433,654

No. 15—*concluded.*

IMPORTS of TREASURE from DIFFERENT COUNTRIES—*concluded.*

	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.
TOTAL GOLD AND SILVER:					
UNITED KINGDOM	5,902,018	7,833,246	7,948,298	12,213,002	11,354,946
BRITISH POSSESSIONS:					
Malta	33,476	0	0	0	1,938
Aden	156,687	150,615	128,100	114,029	157,218
Ceylon	204,887	62,317	53,489	164,532	95,457
China, Hong Kong	1,550,240	1,911,231	1,707,351	1,351,562	3,030,820
Straits Settlements	78,362	102,682	41,005	56,764	1,321,953
Mauritius	87,498	40,996	10,380	420	48,489
Natal	0	0	0	0	1,301
Australia	234,406	540,347	534,530	749,800	1,604,370
	2,345,556	2,808,188	2,474,855	2,437,107	6,261,546
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:					
Austria	80,615	80,713	137,018	108,887	979,105
France	35,626	79,356	180,183	329,277	229,411
Italy	161,890	471,309	187,448	27,278	100,753
Russia	0	0	0	13,750	2,148
Turkey in Europe	0	140	0	200	550
Arabia	505,744	407,803	447,715	566,150	525,213
China, Treaty Ports	531,619	691,320	1,166,489	914,582	1,562,379
Japan	33,000	0	0	37,500	109,060
Mekran and Sonmiani	875	655	670	140	2,852
Persia — *Private*	116,688	76,765	79,989	130,958	187,361
Persia — *Government*	0	0	0	200	15,000
Saigon	20,600	0	0	0	0
Siam	1,885	1,466	287	0	0
Turkey in Asia	167,263	142,942	87,159	157,434	233,094
Abyssinia	3,611	26,175	495	6,092	50,812
Egypt	342,979	222,844	120,196	193,139	204,731
Madagascar	651	0	2,495	12,977	10,191
Mozambique	28,822	44,216	43,184	69,604	21,521
Zanzibar	56,813	21,605	42,452	48,564	31,935
United States	717,064	917,110	925,724	188,730	47,810
Other Countries	0	0	303	3,930	4,068
	2,805,745	3,184,422	3,421,807	2,809,392	4,317,994
GRAND TOTAL	11,053,319	13,825,856	13,844,960	17,459,501	21,934,486

No. 16.

EXPORTS of TREASURE to DIFFERENT COUNTRIES.

	1886–87.	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.
GOLD:					
UNITED KINGDOM	651,321	233,746	286,187	444,722	821,873
BRITISH POSSESSIONS:					
Malta	5	4	0	7	0
Aden	50	95	187	160	133
Ceylon	0	1,418	2,000	1,470	0
China, Hong Kong	4	8	0	0	0
Straits Settlements	0	1,523	1,400	0	1,394
	59	3,048	3,587	1,637	1,527
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:					
Austria	710	2,707	3,111	1,351	4,515
France	3,455	3,371	2,300	3,170	0
Turkey in Europe	590	0	0	0	0
Arabia	206	0	0	0	792
Java	0	0	2,975	0	0
Persia	0	700	534	2,166	1,019
Turkey in Asia	152	0	6,450	1,890	30,687
Egypt	0	0	0	15	40
Zanzibar	0	0	0	773	4,207
	3,113	6,778	15,380	9,365	41,260
TOTAL	656,493	243,572	305,154	455,724	864,660
SILVER:					
UNITED KINGDOM — *Private*	87,387	29,038	22,725	6,705	30,209
UNITED KINGDOM — *Government*	0	0	0	0	1,650
BRITISH POSSESSIONS:					
Aden — *Private*	19,353	27,162	73,160	70,173	31,480
Aden — *Government*	30,000	87,970	77,300	60,000	47,000
Ceylon	463,150	501,260	530,800	602,221	650,750
China, Hong Kong	5,004	36,250	28,700	28,656	400
Straits Settlements	16,140	31,922	76,707	112,557	38,668
Mauritius	0	900	139,450	115,300	0
Other Countries	0	0	4	0	0
	533,647	685,464	926,121	988,907	768,298
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:					
Austria	11	20	172	179	12
France	29,087	25,905	52,528	91,405	31,650
Greece	0	0	0	50	0
Italy	0	4,387	1,500	200	7,630
Turkey in Europe	400	0	0	0	0
Arabia — *Private*	71,174	71,770	115,759	132,442	89,486
Arabia — *Government*	0	0	0	1,000	0
China, Treaty Ports	0	0	10,068	0	83,851
Java	0	4,600	15,240	1,800	0
Maldive Islands	0	0	0	0	100
Mekran and Sonmiani — *Private*	4,700	6,108	7,799	510	192
Mekran and Sonmiani — *Government*	4,405	700	3,170	3,200	2,482
Persia — *Private*	115,350	112,811	184,562	102,722	52,412
Persia — *Government*	1,600	2,000	380	202	140
Philippine Islands	0	0	13,800	0	0
Turkey in Asia	18,309	16,040	21,610	28,432	1,475
Abyssinia	0	0	3,545	1,200	0
Egypt	66,388	0	0	16	90
Mozambique	8,990	14,939	16,548	9,630	6,500
Zanzibar	122,575	387,180	83,586	91,418	182,051
United States	0	90	80	0	0
Other Countries	0	0	0	580	290
	442,989	646,550	530,347	454,986	458,361
TOTAL	1,064,023	1,361,052	1,479,193	1,450,598	1,258,518

No. 16—*concluded.*

EXPORTS of TREASURE to DIFFERENT COUNTRIES—*concluded.*

	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.
TOTAL GOLD AND SILVER:					
UNITED KINGDOM - *Private*	738,708	262,784	308,911	451,426	852,083
UNITED KINGDOM - *Government*	0	0	0	0	1,650
BRITISH POSSESSIONS:					
Malta	5	4	0	7	0
Aden - *Private*	19,403	27,257	73,348	70,383	31,613
Aden - *Government*	30,000	87,970	77,300	60,000	47,000
Ceylon	463,150	502,678	532,800	603,691	650,750
China, Hong Kong	5,003	36,258	28,700	28,656	400
Straits Settlements	16,140	33,445	78,107	112,557	40,062
Mauritius	0	900	139,450	115,300	0
Other Countries	0	0	4	0	0
	583,706	688,512	929,709	990,544	769,825
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:					
Austria	721	2,727	3,293	1,530	4,526
France	32,542	29,276	54,828	94,575	31,650
Greece	0	0	0	50	0
Italy	0	4,387	1,500	200	7,630
Turkey in Europe	990	0	0	0	0
Arabia - *Private*	71,380	71,770	115,759	132,442	90,278
Arabia - *Government*	0	0	0	1,000	0
China, Treaty Ports	0	0	10,068	0	83,851
Java	0	4,600	18,215	1,800	0
Maldive Islands	0	0	0	0	100
Mekran and Sonmiani - *Private*	4,700	6,108	7,799	510	192
Mekran and Sonmiani - *Government*	4,405	700	3,170	3,200	2,482
Persia - *Private*	115,350	113,511	185,096	104,889	53,431
Persia - *Government*	1,600	2,000	380	202	140
Philippine Islands	0	0	13,800	0	0
Turkey in Asia	18,461	16,040	28,060	20,323	32,162
Abyssinia	0	0	3,545	1,200	0
Egypt	66,388	0	0	31	130
Mozambique	8,990	14,939	16,548	9,630	6,500
Zanzibar	122,575	387,180	83,586	92,190	186,258
United States	0	90	80	0	0
Other Countries	0	0	0	580	290
	448,102	653,328	545,727	464,352	499,620
GRAND TOTAL	1,720,516	1,604,624	1,784,347	1,906,322	2,123,178

No. 17.

GROSS AMOUNT of CUSTOMS DUTY collected on ARTICLES of MERCHANDISE.

	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.
IMPORT DUTIES :					
Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores :					
Firearms, and parts thereof	15,387	16,644	18,439	17,985	21,241
Gunpowder, common	645	188	1,261	207	583
„ sporting	2,465	1,945	2,036	1,754	1,911
Other sorts	3,214	3,593	4,353	3,921	4,313
	21,711	22,370	26,089	23,867	28,048
Liquors :					
Ale, Beer, and Porter	10,712	13,179	15,205	17,439	17,325
Spirits	429,708	462,035	482,854	492,371	533,385
Wines and Liqueurs	47,658	51,545	50,074	49,236	50,010
Other sorts	119	133	151	219	180
	488,197	527,792	548,284	559,265	600,900
Opium	428	255	306	283	325
Salt	1,979,128	1,894,487	2,301,427	2,379,311	2,449,084
Petroleum	—	13,709	117,489	162,392	165,040
Articles not specified	164	135	159	133	138
TOTAL	2,489,628	2,458,748	2,993,754	2,542,121	2,614,587
EXPORT DUTIES :					
Rice, in the husk	11,558	11,164	10,218	9,136	13,868
„ not in the husk	696,864	745,334	602,455	709,146	907,171
TOTAL	708,422	756,498	612,673	718,282	921,039
GRAND TOTAL	3,198,050	3,215,246	3,606,427	3,843,535	4,164,574

No. 18.

CUSTOMS TARIFF.

Articles.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty.
IMPORT TARIFF.		
ARMS, AMMUNITION, AND MILITARY STORES:		
Fire-arms and parts thereof—		Rs. As.
1. Fire-arms other than pistols	Each	50 0
2. Barrels for the same, whether single or double	„	30 0
3. Pistols	„	15 0
4. Barrels for the same, whether single or double	„	10 0
5. Springs used for fire-arms	„	8 0
6. Gunstocks, sights, blocks and rollers	„	5 0
7. Revolver-breeches, for each cartridge they will carry	„	2 8
8. Extractors, nippers, heel-plates, pins, screws, tangs, bolts, thumb-pieces, triggers, trigger-guards, hammers, pistons, plates, and all other parts of a fire-arm not herein otherwise provided for, and all tools used for cleaning or putting together or loading the same	„	1 8
9. Machines for making or loading or closing cartridges	„	10 0
10. „ for capping cartridges	„	2 8

Proviso.—No duty in excess of 10 per cent. ad valorem shall be levied upon any of the articles mentioned in the above list when they are imported in reasonable quantity, for his own private use, by any person lawfully entitled to possess the same.

When any articles which have been otherwise imported, and upon which duty has been levied or is leviable under this number, are purchased retail from the importer by a person lawfully entitled as aforesaid, in reasonable quantity, for his own private use, the importer may apply to the Customs Collector for a refund or remission (as the case may be) of so much of the duty thereon as is in excess of 10 per cent. ad valorem; and if such Collector is satisfied as to the identity of the articles, and as to the importer being in other respects entitled to such refund or remission, he shall grant the same accordingly.

Exemptions:—

1. Articles falling under the 5th, 6th, 8th, 9th, or 10th head of the above list, when they appertain to a fire-arm falling under the 1st or 3rd head, and are fitted into the same case with such fire-arm.

2. Arms forming part of the regular equipment of an officer entitled to wear diplomatic, military, or police uniform.

3. A sword, a revolver, or a pair of pistols when accompanying a military officer or commissioned officer of a volunteer corps, or certified by the commandant of the corps to be imported by the officer for the purposes of his equipment.

4. Morris's tubes and patent ammunition when imported by officers commanding British and native regiments or volunteer corps for the instruction of their men.

5. Swords imported for presentation as army or volunteer prizes.

6. Ornamental arms possessing antiquarian value, provided the chief Customs authority is satisfied in each case that the arms are practically unserviceable, and that weapons intended for offensive or defensive purposes are not imported under cover of the exemption.

7. Bows and arrows.

8. Bullets, bird-shot, gunwads, and wire cartridges.

9. Bullet moulds.

10. Arms which, having paid duty at Aden on import into that settlement, are subsequently within three years imported into any Customs port of British India.

	Rs. As.	
Gunpowder, common	0 5 per lb.	10 per cent.
„ sporting	1 0 „	
All other sorts of arms, ammunition, and military stores	Ad valorem	10 per cent.

Explanation.—The expression "Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores" includes—

(*a*) all articles which are "arms" or "ammunition" within the meaning of the Indian Arms Act, 1878;

(*b*) any articles which the Governor-General in Council may from time to time, by notification in the Gazette of India, declare to be "military stores" for the purposes of the Indian Tariff Act, 1882.

CUSTOMS TARIFF—*continued.*

Articles.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty.
LIQUORS:		
Ale, beer and porter, except when condensed or concentrated -	Per Impl. Gallon or 6 quart bottles.	Rs. As. 0 1
Cider, and other fermented liquors - - - - - -		
Spirit, intended to be used exclusively in arts or manufactures, or in chemistry, which has been rendered effectually and permanently unfit for human consumption - - - - -	Ad valorem.	5 per cent.
„ when used in drugs, medicines or chemicals in a proportion less than 20 per cent. of spirit of the strength of London proof	„	„
„ when so used in a proportion of 20 per cent. and upwards -	Per Impl. gallon or 6 quart bottles of the strength of London proof.	Rs. 6, and the duty to be increased or reduced in proportion as the strength of the spirit exceeds or is less than London proof
„ perfumed, in wood or in bottles - - - - - -	Per Impl. gallon or 6 quart bottles.	Rs. As. 8 0
„ other sorts - - - - - - - -	Per Impl. gallon or 6 quart bottles of the strength of London proof.	Rs. 6, and the duty to be increased or reduced in proportion as the strength of the spirit exceeds or is less than London proof.
Wines:		
Champagne and all other sparkling wines - - - -	Per Impl. gallon or 6 quart bottles.	Rs. As. 2 8
All other sorts - - - - - - - - -	„	1 0
Liqueurs - - - - - - - - -	„	6 0
OPIUM (not covered by a Government pass) - - - -	Per seer of 80 tolas -	24 0
PETROLEUM - - - - - - - - -	Per Impl. gallon -	Rs. As. P. 0 0 6
Including also the liquids commonly known by the names of rock oil, Rangoon oil, Burma oil, kerosine, paraffine oil, mineral oil, petroline, gasoline, benzol, benzoline, benzine, and any inflammable liquid which is made from petroleum, coal, schist, shale, peat or any other bituminous substance or from any products of petroleum.		
Exception.—Petroleum which has its flashing point at or above two hundred degrees of Fahrenheit's thermometer and is proved to the satisfaction of the Customs Collector to be intended to be used exclusively for the batching of jute or other fibre or for lubricating purposes.		
SALT - - - - - - - - -	Per Indian maund of 82⅔ lbs. avoirdupois weight.	The rate at which excise duty is for the time being leviable on salt manufactured in the place where the import takes place, viz., Re. 1 in Burma and Rs. 2.8 elsewhere.

EXPORT TARIFF.

RICE (whether husked or unhusked) - - - - -	Per Indian maund of 82⅔ lbs. avoirdupois weight.	Rs. As. 0 3

No. 19.

DISTRIBUTION of PRIVATE IMPORT TRADE among the PRINCIPAL PORTS.

		1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.
BENGAL:						
Calcutta	Merchandise	23,271,677	23,243,196	25,651,273	25,057,869	25,982,918
	Treasure	1,074,245	1,283,717	1,416,628	1,183,232	3,918,449
Chittagong	Merchandise	57,874	54,796	49,919	67,676	87,553
	Treasure	0	0	0	0	0
Other Ports	Merchandise	8,528	432	904	6,025	9,846
	Treasure	0	0	0	0	0
BOMBAY:						
Bombay	Merchandise	23,432,519	25,260,261	26,383,859	26,341,117	27,512,160
	Treasure	9,474,119	12,166,777	12,108,778	15,871,836	17,581,724
Karachi	Merchandise	2,813,735	2,583,077	3,562,957	3,384,799	3,702,344
	Treasure	109,666	144,782	176,495	119,172	84,823
Other Ports	Merchandise	48,935	226,653	119,970	81,922	31,013
	Treasure	0	0	0	600	0
MADRAS:						
Madras	Merchandise	4,681,340	4,426,238	4,958,544	5,426,067	5,473,167
	Treasure	190,861	137,427	82,393	151,749	250,240
Tuticorin	Merchandise	214,695	268,199	313,982	293,619	306,184
	Treasure	94,590	11,650	2,000	21,458	250
Negapatam	Merchandise	194,318	286,580	281,395	210,882	198,862
	Treasure	3,367	1,156	1,287	525	1,917
Coconada	Merchandise	36,167	78,186	4,227	2,611	2,628
	Treasure	0	0	0	0	0
Tellicherry	Merchandise	1,649	5,241	10,013	9,832	17,293
	Treasure	0	0	0	0	1,980
Calicut	Merchandise	11,378	18,748	36,478	32,485	29,939
	Treasure	0	0	0	0	0
Cochin	Merchandise	14,012	13,089	15,388	16,988	15,269
	Treasure	0	0	0	0	0
Mangalore	Merchandise	25,283	29,065	26,012	26,431	26,472
	Treasure	0	0	0	0	0
Other Ports	Merchandise	139,298	201,710	150,019	147,403	149,511
	Treasure	58,611	49,886	50,868	97,371	69,520
BURMA:						
Rangoon	Merchandise	3,524,679	5,506,935	4,852,089	5,269,837	5,357,201
	Treasure	45,150	19,464	3,537	9,752	9,108
Moulmein	Merchandise	146,158	138,742	121,275	123,852	89,247
	Treasure	0	966	390	1,387	650
Bassein	Merchandise	9,842	14,161	4,145	35,261	19,787
	Treasure	0	500	0	0	0
Akyab	Merchandise	5,655	8,011	8,749	3,661	5,185
	Treasure	750	0	0	0	0
Other Ports	Merchandise	23,720	21,493	19,120	21,784	18,319
	Treasure	6,960	9,531	2,584	2,218	826
TOTAL IMPORTS	Merchandise	58,661,462	62,384,813	66,570,318	66,560,121	69,034,898
	Treasure	11,053,319	13,825,856	13,844,960	17,459,300	21,919,487

No. 20.

Distribution of Private Export Trade among the Principal Ports.

		1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.
Bengal:						
Calcutta	Merchandise	34,500,413	35,712,656	36,636,990	38,054,509	35,767,655
	Treasure	135,938	87,812	52,900	133,354	168,962
Chittagong	Merchandise	911,676	1,202,203	1,085,227	1,444,889	1,236,586
	Treasure	0	0	0	0	0
Other Ports	Merchandise	186,212	193,635	98,624	173,291	255,036
	Treasure	0	0	0	0	0
Bombay:						
Bombay	Merchandise	34,220,306	34,394,325	38,908,473	39,406,899	37,859,409
	Treasure	1,248,637	1,130,916	1,454,842	1,566,791	1,682,879
Karachi	Merchandise	2,891,733	2,603,708	3,814,256	5,020,923	4,699,755
	Treasure	70,698	58,921	74,846	48,016	24,639
Other Ports	Merchandise	287	921	45	58	58
	Treasure	0	107	295	0	192
Madras:						
Madras	Merchandise	3,839,529	4,373,884	4,338,134	4,913,214	4,547,573
	Treasure	200,292	210,354	112,505	60,142	123,308
Tuticorin	Merchandise	1,211,955	1,345,698	1,341,108	1,971,123	1,729,851
	Treasure	24,000	12,500	0	30,000	55,000
Negapatam	Merchandise	589,856	576,960	571,256	541,428	510,147
	Treasure	352	305	168	0	1,766
Coconada	Merchandise	523,544	625,600	797,593	1,037,968	784,338
	Treasure	0	0	0	0	0
Tellicherry	Merchandise	672,902	732,317	883,975	758,363	890,415
	Treasure	0	0	0	0	0
Calicut	Merchandise	468,405	420,530	484,788	388,162	346,356
	Treasure	0	629	741	2,232	4,200
Cochin	Merchandise	413,779	365,963	432,054	369,112	308,338
	Treasure	0	0	0	0	0
Mangalore	Merchandise	326,599	290,106	452,068	337,614	340,695
	Treasure	200	0	0	0	0
Other Ports	Merchandise	1,084,789	1,001,209	1,024,758	1,197,951	1,256,658
	Treasure	4,349	10,610	7,200	1,200	1,500
Burma:						
Rangoon	Merchandise	4,438,465	4,390,781	4,457,932	5,623,864	7,080,362
	Treasure	0	1,800	0	185	9,460
Moulmein	Merchandise	536,249	648,888	664,710	674,285	784,602
	Treasure	0	0	0	0	0
Akyab	Merchandise	733,418	931,054	453,226	607,677	783,348
	Treasure	0	0	0	0	0
Bassein	Merchandise	839,710	617,372	504,205	842,150	903,951
	Treasure	0	0	0	0	0
Other Ports	Merchandise	38,833	43,652	28,749	33,382	50,598
	Treasure	45	0	0	0	0
Total Exports	Merchandise	88,428,660	90,471,462	96,978,171	103,396,862	100,135,731
	Treasure	1,684,511	1,513,954	1,703,497	1,831,920	2,071,906

No. 21.

VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED, distinguishing STEAMERS and SAILING VESSELS, and STEAMERS which proceeded viâ SUEZ CANAL.

	1886-87.		1887-88.		1888-89.		1889-90.		1890-91	
	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.
	ENTERED.									
STEAM:										
Viâ Suez Canal	726	1,310,269	784	1,407,997	755	1,408,331	677	1,331,767	752	1,487,111
„ other Routes	876	1,032,421	801	1,003,275	853	1,098,600	995	1,321,288	1,295	1,540,202
	1,602	2,342,690	1,585	2,411,272	1,608	2,506,931	1,672	2,653,055	2,047	3,027,413
SAILING	3,538	1,171,982	3,723	1,102,942	3,573	943,248	3,610	1,005,126	3,443	835,428
TOTAL	5,140	3,514,672	5,308	3,514,214	5,181	3,450,179	5,282	3,658,181	5,490	3,862,841
	CLEARED.									
STEAM:										
Viâ Suez Canal	945	1,636,381	949	1,637,738	967	1,735,626	931	1,723,597	965	1,821,405
„ other Routes	675	761,783	656	834,484	665	825,805	753	955,043	1,058	1,161,577
	1,620	2,398,164	1,605	2,472,222	1,632	2,561,431	1,684	2,678,640	2,023	2,982,982
SAILING	3,824	1,259,357	3,980	1,203,029	3,672	971,722	3,707	978,765	3,510	839,131
TOTAL	5,444	3,657,521	5,585	3,675,251	5,304	3,533,153	5,391	3,657,405	5,533	3,822,113

No. 22.

VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED, distinguishing STEAMERS and SAILING VESSELS with CARGOES and in BALLAST.

	1886-87.		1887-88.		1888-89.		1889-90.		1890-91.	
	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.
	ENTERED.									
WITH CARGOES:										
Steam	1,379	2,065,503	1,389	2,160,852	1,351	2,157,769	1,355	2,200,273	1,570	2,480,276
Sailing	2,371	733,683	2,579	778,568	2,354	625,375	2,416	619,901	2,091	510,976
	3,750	2,799,186	3,968	2,939,420	3,705	2,783,144	3,771	2,820,174	3,661	2,991,252
IN BALLAST:										
Steam	223	277,187	196	250,420	257	349,162	317	452,782	477	547,137
Sailing	1,167	438,299	1,144	324,374	1,219	317,873	1,194	385,225	1,352	324,452
	1,390	715,486	1,340	574,794	1,476	667,035	1,511	838,007	1,829	871,589
Total	5,140	3,514,672	5,308	3,514,214	5,181	3,450,179	5,282	3,658,181	5,490	3,862,841
	CLEARED.									
WITH CARGOES:										
Steam	1,568	2,331,240	1,532	2,360,937	1,567	2,487,854	1,627	2,623,030	1,831	2,870,715
Sailing	3,153	1,205,159	3,164	1,135,446	2,856	896,598	2,854	905,306	2,717	772,693
	4,721	3,536,399	4,696	3,496,383	4,423	3,384,452	4,481	3,528,336	4,548	3,643,408
IN BALLAST.										
Steam	52	66,924	73	111,285	65	55,610	57	55,610	192	112,267
Sailing	671	54,198	816	67,583	816	73,459	853	73,459	793	66,438
	723	121,122	889	178,868	881	129,069	910	129,069	985	178,705
Total	5,444	3,657,521	5,585	3,675,251	5,304	3,657,405	5,391	3,657,405	5,533	3,822,113

No. 23.

VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED, distinguishing COUNTRIES.

	1886-87.		1887-88.		1888-89.		1889-90.		1890-91.	
	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.
	ENTERED.									
UNITED KINGDOM	862	1,498,989	967	1,674,284	859	1,554,279	698	1,341,475	730	1,433,654
BRITISH POSSESSIONS:										
Malta	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	46	0	0
Aden	51	68,951	76	107,365	122	182,339	115	173,482	106	161,872
Ceylon	2,220	385,232	2,429	363,151	2,504	418,914	2,395	433,404	2,681	537,722
China, Hong Kong	92	148,834	81	133,359	95	158,094	87	147,448	101	162,579
Straits Settlements	467	458,610	340	364,628	308	343,480	375	437,331	380	480,268
Cape Colony	32	28 228	36	31,995	26	28,086	59	78,383	43	55,264
Mauritius	121	105,738	98	113,047	78	99,623	82	119,534	90	130,182
Natal	27	14,921	41	22,903	35	27,039	48	50,148	41	39,883
Demerara	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	3,058	0	0
Australia	118	174,449	66	104,997	59	94,074	69	104,330	20	37,061
Other Countries	1	1,146	0	0	1	1,469	1	1,620	2	3,267
	3,129	1,386,109	3,167	1,241,445	3,228	1,353,118	3,234	1,548,784	4,194	3,041,752
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:										
Austria	24	42,497	31	59,651	21	42,923	25	53,391	22	49,161
Belgium	9	14,440	5	7,048	6	7,858	12	23,429	13	23,508
France	2	3,556	0	0	2	2,550	2	2,166	1	851
Germany	21	27,659	15	17,079	7	7,726	25	37,434	54	88,870
Greece	0	0	0	0	1	1,997	0	0	0	0
Italy	35	74,290	19	48,683	20	52,205	18	49,407	19	47,141
Russia in Europe	0	0	1	1,647	0	0	0	0	0	0
Turkey in Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arabia	325	88,352	275	79,812	263	66,490	300	76,265	275	71,771
China, Treaty Ports	19	36,942	18	34,806	15	26,819	17	34,394	22	43,182
Japan	3	4,615	5	7,394	2	2,844	8	11,885	12	18,296
Java	16	16,356	17	19,702	6	9,450	26	34,163	18	26,181
Maldive Islands	28	3,251	24	2,766	28	3,124	24	2,982	14	1,751
Mekran and Sonmiani	176	8,626	191	8,990	165	7,989	216	10,690	227	10,683
Persia	109	57,943	130	67,593	138	62,390	133	61,234	126	61,909
Russia in Asia	5	7,340	13	19,485	35	53,547	26	45,172	30	49,329
Siam	22	2,145	18	1,986	16	4,556	17	6,293	32	4,905
Sumatra	19	11,710	7	2,377	12	10,118	8	6,760	11	15,683
Turkey in Asia	137	31,578	215	37,003	199	42,480	269	57,728	194	48,192
Egypt	16	24,891	6	8,019	9	11,838	6	8,993	10	13,553
Mozambique	26	11,986	27	12,544	25	13,298	25	12,991	10	3,256
Réunion	22	12,273	14	7,589	21	11,879	21	14,022	22	17,078
Zanzibar	31	15,855	43	26,737	36	18,906	40	23,455	47	29,860
America, South and Central	28	31,204	15	14,187	5	5,740	36	48,500	37	48,282
United States	66	92,960	58	85,315	43	64,927	80	132,295	56	101,945
West Indies	0	0	2	2,749	0	0	1	1,147	1	2,352
Other Countries	10	9,105	25	25,323	19	11,128	15	13,126	43	43,350
	1,149	629,574	1,174	598,485	1,094	542,782	1,350	767,922	1,296	821,089
TOTAL	5,140	3,514,672	5,308	3,514,214	5,181	3,450 179	5,282	3,658,181	5,490	3,862,841

No. 23—*concluded.*

VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*concluded.*

	1886-87.		1887-88.		1888-89.		1889-90.		1890-91.	
	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.
	CLEARED.									
UNITED KINGDOM	894	1,464,489	829	1,410,846	771	1,380,150	749	1,368,914	643	1,226,001
BRITISH POSSESSIONS:										
Malta	25	32,201	19	23,952	19	26,789	15	22,252	39	60,284
Aden	7	1,794	12	10,824	47	60,735	44	59,627	48	61,965
Ceylon	2,434	340,165	2,590	368,837	2,550	326,616	2,546	354,474	2,731	400,589
China, Hong Kong	68	114,023	82	134,000	86	141,972	80	127,374	87	142,691
Straits Settlements	308	252,698	263	247,036	233	232,497	260	266,361	306	340,453
Cape Colony	12	3,417	16	5,133	12	4,370	8	4,166	8	6,351
Mauritius	83	75,479	73	87,159	52	65,793	55	84,870	57	83,125
Natal	12	4,914	26	9,500	23	10,303	19	10,756	10	6,121
Demerara	8	8,827	14	16,224	12	13,006	12	15,467	11	15,364
West Indies	10	11,190	13	13,383	12	13,805	9	9,343	10	11,331
Australia	18	21,569	26	39,822	19	29,566	23	39,071	21	38,351
Other Countries	7	7,233	7	7,541	7	7,079	7	8,813	6	6,924
	2,992	873,510	3,141	963,411	3,072	932,531	3,078	1,002,574	3,977	2,399,550
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:										
Austria	44	81,449	37	69,687	25	52,061	26	56,975	26	54,945
Belgium	73	119,872	49	81,040	72	122,900	70	140,439	56	114,998
Denmark	0	0	2	2,656	0	0	0	0	0	0
France	174	271,085	148	229,461	158	272,839	118	206,321	116	202,768
Germany	14	21,739	24	36,755	20	31,963	39	61,474	66	117,485
Greece	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1,619	0	0
Holland	17	27,437	11	18,207	11	16,842	11	18,054	10	17,139
Italy	114	193,505	84	150,767	48	92,733	39	83,839	40	77,598
Portugal	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	984	1	1,691
Russia	5	5,326	1	518	4	5,415	4	6,365	1	1,239
Spain	3	4,543	4	6,568	2	3,163	3	3,883	3	5,574
Arabia	303	90,437	281	73,910	223	61,495	246	72,343	249	79,755
China, Treaty Ports	48	76,916	37	63,331	20	34,433	29	60,488	28	57,452
Japan	0	0	0	0	1	1,555	1	1,602	23	36,173
Java	1	1,491	7	11,608	9	16,459	1	1,932	5	9,027
Maldive Islands	29	3,196	33	4,336	37	4,293	35	4,244	19	2,426
Mekran and Sonmiani	189	9,198	216	10,372	198	9,744	222	10,596	223	10,872
Persia	104	55,045	141	60,657	129	55,939	147	64,685	127	63,361
Siam	8	998	9	1,667	7	3,975	13	4,390	13	2,583
Sumatra	18	10,264	4	1,167	4	1,507	3	971	4	1,629
Turkey in Asia	49	18,196	75	23,271	85	32,655	96	28,526	72	26,133
Egypt	112	145,470	168	225,638	158	215,078	173	241,916	185	288,050
Mozambique	32	8,009	39	14,692	35	13,089	42	14,456	49	14,134
Réunion	33	16,994	20	11,418	24	12,676	19	9,730	27	17,273
Zanzibar	69	26,068	76	19,869	71	17,738	78	19,683	69	14,678
America, South and Central	30	21,584	31	23,030	23	23,392	43	40,984	39	44,120
United States	74	105,846	89	144,104	68	112,340	74	119,079	81	151,144
West Indies	3	2,305	6	3,438	2	2,154	3	1,584	3	2,931
Other Countries	12	2,549	23	12,827	27	4,034	27	8,755	21	7,445
	1,558	1,319,522	1,615	1,300,994	1,461	1,220,472	1,564	1,285,917	1,556	1,422,563
TOTAL	5,444	3,657,521	5,585	3,675,251	5,304	3,533,153	5,391	3,657,405	5,533	3,822,113

No. 24.

VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED, distinguishing NATIONALITIES.

	1886–87.		1887–88.		1888–89.		1889–90.		1890–91.	
	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE	No.	TONNAGE.
	ENTERED.									
BRITISH - -	1,903	2,745,162	1,898	2,823,712	1,818	2,814,877	1,869	2,960,551	2,118	3,161,765
BRITISH INDIAN -	1,011	133,865	1,043	136,968	1,071	155,234	1,093	156,670	1,021	153,378
FOREIGN:										
Austrian - -	55	89,502	58	101,492	49	87,937	50	90,214	50	87,628
Danish - -	6	1,362	0	0	4	790	3	912	0	0
Dutch - -	49	57,566	14	12,271	2	1,900	5	4,129	18	13,610
French - -	52	53,802	44	39,557	59	51,923	64	64,490	69	62,121
German - -	132	131,168	80	86,527	52	56,147	70	93,319	90	135,976
Italian - -	58	93,055	67	98,104	76	109,224	58	91,557	50	80,822
Norwegian - -	45	37,198	30	28,212	17	18,495	34	30,616	20	19,206
Portuguese -	11	632	8	791	4	323	8	523	3	187
Russian - -	1	1,148	0	0	1	1,821	2	3,439	0	0
Turkish - -	28	7,283	33	6,752	35	7,487	16	4,444	10	2,646
Swedish - -	5	2,545	7	2,559	3	1,055	3	2,350	6	2,285
Arabian - -	270	41,073	338	47,612	303	41,343	343	44,068	269	35,674
Chinese - -	0	0	2	226	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mekranese -	28	1,193	22	742	27	797	26	708	32	1,077
Persian - -	6	1,145	3	205	3	437	5	758	0	0
Siamese - -	3	964	2	796	6	3,131	5	2,982	2	1,116
American - -	31	40,225	31	44,044	15	20,961	16	22,197	13	19,134
Others - -	0	0	1	333	1	333	0	0	6	2,190
	780	559,861	740	470,223	657	399,104	708	456,706	638	463,672
NATIVE - -	1,446	75,784	1,627	83,311	1,635	80,964	1,612	84,254	1,713	84,026
TOTAL -	5,140	3,514,672	5,308	3,514,214	5,181	3,450,179	5,282	3,658,181	5,490	3,862,841
	CLEARED.									
BRITISH - -	1,989	2,888,614	1,971	2,949,035	1,872	2,898,135	1,898	2,991,705	2,133	3,174,670
BRITISH INDIAN -	1,010	138,215	1,078	140,229	1,125	155,820	1,075	149,081	1,002	140,850
FOREIGN:										
Austrian - -	56	93,284	59	102,214	52	92,638	50	91,725	43	77,131
Danish - -	6	1,362	0	0	4	790	4	1,212	0	0
Dutch - -	50	57,738	14	12,511	2	1,092	7	6,537	18	13,610
French - -	59	53,591	47	37,735	58	51,915	57	51,914	57	48,593
German - -	134	132,611	86	95,633	49	54,118	68	87,677	77	117,689
Italian - -	58	90,367	71	108,134	75	105,582	56	85,643	50	79,054
Norwegian - -	44	35,684	34	31,699	19	15,471	34	31,261	22	22,310
Portuguese -	12	1,056	12	1,069	11	1,117	10	864	7	725
Russian - -	0	0	1	1,148	1	1,821	2	3,439	0	0
Turkish -	18	6,743	25	7,138	16	4,525	14	3,494	10	3,150
Swedish - -	3	1,358	9	3,746	2	590	4	2,815	5	1,777
Arabian - -	234	37,754	304	41,865	252	36,041	277	35,926	227	33,276
Chinese - -	0	0	2	226	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mekranese - -	31	1,237	24	865	27	824	26	707	29	953
Persian - -	7	1,347	3	205	2	190	4	556	1	202
Siamese - -	3	963	2	796	6	3,131	5	2,982	2	1,116
American -	21	27,769	37	53,463	17	23,889	15	21,846	14	19,257
Others - -	0	0	1	333	1	333	0	0	6	2,189
	736	542,864	731	498,780	594	394,067	633	428,598	568	421,012
NATIVE - -	1,709	87,828	1,805	87,207	1,713	85,131	1,785	88,021	1,830	85,581
TOTAL -	5,444	3,657,521	5,585	3,675,251	5,304	3,533,153	5,391	3,657,405	5,533	3,822,113

No. 25.

VESSELS BUILT at INDIAN PORTS.

	1886–87.		1887–88.		1888–89.		1889–90.		1890–91.	
	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.
BENGAL:										
Chittagong: Sailing	2	217	4	567	7	814	2	374	3	510
Balasore „	2	57	2	75	1	21	0	0	3	26
BOMBAY:										
Bombay: Steam	0	0	1	33	0	0	2	27	3	136
Sailing	1	35	9	429	5	244	8	368	1	82
Karachi „	11	364	3	232	7	661	2	31	3	337
Other Ports „	90	2,180	70	1,810	65	1,462	70	1,441	42	880
MADRAS:										
Coconada: Sailing	1	44	0	0	4	400	0	0	0	0
Calicut „	11	436	5	163	2	48	4	78	2	63
Tuticorin „	4	368	1	411	3	284	0	0	0	0
Masulipatam „	1	30	3	73	4	279	2	52	1	17
Other Ports „	13	290	12	252	16	349	14	597	15	460
BURMA:										
Rangoon: Steam	0	0	1	21	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sailing	1	34	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Moulmein „	1	66	0	0	2	190	1	25	1	32
Tavoy „	5	190	3	119	0	0	0	0	6	252
Other Ports „	0	0	1	18	2	29	1	13	0	0
TOTAL	143	4,311	115	4,203	118	4,781	106	3,006	80	2,795

No. 27.

VESSELS FIRST REGISTERED at INDIAN PORTS.

	1886–87.		1887–88.		1888–89.		1889–90.		1890–91.	
	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.
Under the English Merchant Shipping Act:										
Bengal: Steam	1	459	2	1,248	2	813	1	754	0	0
Sailing	1	624	0	0	1	1,061	1	339	1	517
Bombay: Steam	2	1,479	10	1,425	6	4,118	4	3,166	5	4,658
Sailing	0	0	2	1,971	1	18	2	214	0	0
Burma: Steam	0	0	1	24	2	59	0	0	0	0
Sailing	3	1,051	3	204	1	161	0	0	0	0
	7	3,613	18	4,872	13	6,230	8	4,473	6	5,175
Under the Indian Merchant Shipping Acts:										
Bengal: Sailing	6	183	6	220	3	69	2	63	9	303
Bombay: Steam	2	33	1	33	1	21	2	27	4	149
Sailing	121	4,172	105	3,385	94	3,318	94	2,492	62	2,150
Madras: Steam	1	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sailing	36	1,474	29	1,419	41	2,230	25	980	29	1,274
Burma: Sailing	7	269	6	217	37	1,408	19	556	14	954
	173	6,142	147	5,274	176	7,046	142	4,118	118	4,830
TOTAL	180	9,755	165	10,146	189	13,276	150	8,591	124	10,005

Revenue and Statistics
Department, India Office,
3rd March 1892.

H. HILL,
Assistant Secretary.

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STATEMENT

OF THE

TRADE OF BRITISH INDIA

WITH

BRITISH POSSESSIONS AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES

FOR THE

FIVE YEARS

1887-88 TO 1891-92.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.

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WITH

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STATEMENT

OF THE

TRADE OF BRITISH INDIA

For 1891-92.

INTRODUCTION.

[NOTE.—*All values are given in this volume as "tens of rupees," a denomination which, while not subject to the charge of inaccuracy attaching to that of "£ sterling," calculated at the nominal exchange of 2s. to the rupee, nevertheless enables comparisons to be made with the figures in any past volumes in which that expression of values was employed. The sign* Rx *is used to signify tens of rupees.*]

Below is shown in a tabular form the total trade of British India with other countries by sea, during the past five years:—

	Tens of Rupees.				
	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.
Private Imports:					
Merchandise	62,384,813	66,570,318	66,560,121	69,034,900	66,587,457
Treasure	13,825,856	13,844,960	17,459,301	21,919,488	14,722,662
	76,210,669	80,415,278	84,019,422	90,954,386	81,310,119
Private Exports:					
Merchandise	90,471,462	96,978,171	103,396,862	100,135,722	108,036,011
Treasure	1,513,954	1,703,497	1,841,920	2,071,906	3,143,189
	91,985,416	98,681,668	105,238,782	102,207,628	111,179,190
Government Transactions:					
Imports — Stores	2,619,799	2,870,149	2,637,368	2,940,470	2,844,926
Imports — Treasure	0	0	200	15,000	0
Exports — Stores	72,193	71,361	63,536	91,626	137,583
Exports — Treasure	90,670	80,850	64,402	51,272	143,506
	2,782,662	3,022,360	2,765,506	3,098,368	3,126,005
Total Trade	170,978,747	182,119,306	192,023,710	196,260,382	195,615,324
Excess Exports of Merchandise (including Government Stores)	25,539,043	27,609,065	34,262,909	28,251,978	38,741,209
Excess Imports of Treasure	12,221,232	12,060,613	15,553,179	19,811,308	11,435,976
Net Excess Exports of Total Trade	13,317,811	15,548,452	18,709,730	8,440,670	27,305,233

The usual "Tables relating to the foreign sea-borne trade of British India" are appended, with a "Review of the Trade of India," by Mr. J. E. O'Conor, C.I.E., Assistant Secretary to the Government of India in the Department of Finance and Commerce.

A 73889. Wt. P. 1187.

CONTENTS OF MR. O'CONOR'S REVIEW.

SECTION I.—SEA-BORNE FOREIGN TRADE.

		Page.
CHAPTER I.	—General Summary	5—7
CHAPTER II.	—Imports of Merchandise	7—15
CHAPTER III.	—Exports of Merchandise—	
	(i.) Foreign	16—17
	(ii.) Indian	17—30
CHAPTER IV.	—Trade with Countries and trade through the Suez Canal	30—36
CHAPTER V.	—Provincial trade; Government Stores; Customs Revenue	36—38
CHAPTER VI.	—Balance of Trade; Council Bills; Gold and Silver Coin and Bullion	38—40
CHAPTER VII.	—Shipping	40—42

SECTION II.—LAND-BORNE FOREIGN TRADE.

CHAPTER VIII.	—Trans-Frontier trade	42—46

SECTION III.—INTERNAL TRADE.

CHAPTER IX.	—Coasting Trade and Shipping	46—48

India Office,
26th January 1893.

A. GODLEY,
Under Secretary of State.

SECTION I.—SEA-BORNE FOREIGN TRADE.

CHAPTER I.

General Summary.

The year 1890–91 was marked by extraordinary fluctuations in the exchange value of the rupee. From 1*s.* 5*d.* in January 1890 the rate rose to over 1*s.* 8½*d.* in September, an increase of more than 20 per cent., falling again in February 1891 to 1*s.* 5*d.* The consequence of these violent fluctuations was a complete dislocation of the course of trade. Importers hastened to profit by the rise before prices were adjusted to the new level, and large quantities of goods were shipped to India in the few months during which the rise was in progress. Holders of silver also sought to turn their silver into gold at a high rate of exchange, and abnormally large quantities were thrown on the Indian market and turned into gold by bank drafts on London. Unusually large quantities of gold also were imported, and on the other hand, the export of merchandise was restricted, while the rise was in progress.

In 1891–92 these conditions were greatly modified. Exchange took a rapid downward course, falling from about 1*s.* 5⅛*d.* in April 1891 to about 1*s.* 3 1/32*d.* in April 1892, a decline of more than 12 per cent., and though not unaccompanied by fluctuations, these were not so rapid or so violent as in 1890–91.

The general outcome of the conditions was that, whereas in 1890–91 there was a largely increased importation of merchandise and gold and silver and a restriction of the export trade, in 1891–92 there was a restricted import and an augmented export of merchandise and gold and silver. The total value of the trade of the year, notwithstanding the special stimulus given to it by a rapidly falling exchange and an abnormal demand for wheat and other food-grains in the European markets, was smaller than that of 1890–91.

Total Trade.—The trade of the last three years compares thus :—

	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.
Imports.	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.
Merchandise	66,560,121	69,034,900	66,587,457
Gold	5,071,027	6,500,832	4,118,929
Silver	12,388,274	15,418,654	10,603,733
Total Imports	84,019,422	90,954,386	81,310,119
Exports.			
Foreign merchandise re-exported	4,295,808	4,233,529	4,485,179
Indian merchandise	99,101,055	95,902,193	103,550,831
Gold	455,723	864,660	1,705,137
Silver	1,386,196	1,207,246	1,438,049
Total Exports	105,238,782	102,207,628	111,179,196

The total trade—imports and exports together—was—

	Rx.
1889–90	189,258,204
1890–91	193,162,014
1891–92	192,489,315

showing a decline of about 0·35 per cent. on the trade of 1890–91. In the five years 1887–88 to 1891–92 the increase in trade values has been 14·44 per cent., being at the rate of about 2·89 per cent. annually, which is a slow increase relatively to the progress made in former years.

Including Government transactions the aggregate trade of the three years was—

	Rx.
1889–90	192,023,710
1890–91	196,260,382
1891–92	195,615,323

The principal features of the year were (1) the quite unprecedented cheapness of money throughout the year caused by the unusual imports of silver in the preceding year and by the depressed condition of trade which slackened the demand for money; and (2) the phenomenal increase in the exports of wheat caused by the failure of the European crops. Apart from this activity in the wheat trade it cannot be said that the general commerce of India manifested any very favourable symptoms. In imports there was a heavy decline under the important heads of cotton manufactures and railway material, and also in sugar; and though in several items there are increases, none of them are of special significance.

In exports the principal increases were in grain and pulse, seeds, and, to a smaller extent, in tea. On the other hand, there was a regrettable decline in cotton and jute and in cotton manufactures, this being the first year in which there has been a pause in the progress of the trade in these manufactures.

The increase in the aggregate value of the export trade was Rx. 7,648,638, and as the increase in the value of the grain trade was no less than Rx. 9,156,383 it is evident that the failure of the harvests in Continental Europe saved our export trade from showing an appreciable decline.

A general view of our trade for the last quarter of a century gives the following features. The total value, including specie as well as merchandise and imports and exports on account of Government, was:—

	Rx.
1. Annual average, five years ending 1871–72	102,349,797
2. Annual average, five years ending 1876–77	102,050,970
3. Annual average, five years ending 1881–82	127,945,868
4. Annual average, five years ending 1886–87	156,276,284
5. Annual average, five years ending 1891–92	186,799,483

The rate of progress has been as follows:—

	Per Cent.
In the second period, decline	0·3
In the third period, increase	25·37
In the fourth period, increase	22·14
In the fifth period, increase	19·53

The second of these periods commenced with 1872–73, in which year the first divergence of value between gold and silver showed itself, and ended with 1876–77, in which year a heavy and sudden fall occurred in the gold price of silver. Prices had not accommodated themselves to the change in the relative values of the precious metals, and, while there was a restriction of imports and an augmentation of exports, the aggregate value of the trade diminished.

In the third period an adjustment of prices took place and, notwithstanding that the period included the two great famine years of 1877 and 1878, trade expanded. It has progressed since then, but it will be noted that the advance has been made with increasing slowness, although during this last decade the import duties were abolished, the railway mileage increased by 70 per cent. and missing links supplied bringing vast areas of country within easy reach of markets previously inaccessible to them, irrigation was largely extended, the seasons were on the whole good and the period unmarked by drought or distress on an extensive scale, internal barriers to trade were swept away, steamers specially built for the full utilisation of the Suez Canal, the principal ports completely fitted with wharves, jetties, docks, and other trade appliances, banking and other facilities for commerce widely spread over the country, and generally quite a revolution accomplished in the conditions of trade.

If with the assistance of all these changes the trade has increased at diminished speed, it might be concluded that in another twenty or twenty-five years the trade will reach its fullest limit of expansion. This inference must, however, be qualified by

consideration of the fact, that though the external trade of the country has been immensely facilitated by the circumstances just mentioned, it has on the other hand been much hampered in its development by the condition of the currency. A heavy decline in the gold value of the rupee, accompanied from time to time by violent fluctuations, has greatly embarrassed legitimate trade, and there can be no reasonable doubt, on consideration of all the circumstances, that if it had not been for this instability in the exchange value of the Indian currency standard, the progress of our trade would have been much more marked.

Imports and exports have increased respectively in the periods mentioned in the following proportions:—

	Imports.	Exports.
1.	—	—
2.	— 6·8 per cent.	+ 5 per cent.
3.	+ 30·7 „	+ 21·5 „
4.	+ 24·4 „	+ 20·3 „
5.	+ 22 „	+ 17·5 „

The total increase in imports is about 70 and of exports about 64 per cent. It is apparent, therefore, that there is no ground for the proposition so often stated with great confidence in India and elsewhere that a low exchange stimulates exports and has the contrary effect on imports. It should be obvious that this effect could not possibly be produced by a low rate of exchange, and that it can only be produced by an increase of indebtedness which necessitates increased exports in payment of debt and (if the indebtedness has been incurred for unproductive purposes) leaves the country so much the poorer, and therefore unable to increase her imports. The delusion, however, has been very tenacious of life, like many other delusions. The proposition, if it were accurately stated, really means that a falling exchange (not necessarily a low exchange) stimulates exports during the progress of the fall, exporters hastening to profit thereby, and importers holding off to avoid loss until the fall ceases. This state of things is quite temporary, lasting only as long as an adjustment of prices does not take place. But prices are always adjusted more or less promptly according to circumstances, and the stimulating profit to exporters as well as the restrictive loss to importers disappears. This has been clearly enough seen in the trade of the last two years, and it is still more clearly seen in the trade of any number of years.

CHAPTER II.

Imports of Merchandise.

The values of imported merchandise since 1869–70 stand thus:—

——	Exchange.	Rx.
	d.	
Annual average, 1869–70 to 1873–74 - -	22·770	31,837,600
Annual average, 1874–75 to 1878–79 - -	20·981	36,603,400
Annual average, 1879–80 to 1883–84 - -	19·774	47,950,000
Annual average, 1884–85 to 1888–89 - -	17·656	58,515,400
1889–90 - - - - -	16·565	66,560,120
1890–91 - - - - -	18·089	59,034,900
1891–92 - - - - -	16·733	66,587,457

The value of the trade last year was about $3\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. less than in the preceding year, and was just about the same as in 1889–90.

Taking the prices of March 1873 as = 100, the following table shows the variations in the prices of staple imports since then at Calcutta :—

—	Grey Shirtings, 8¼ lbs.	Mule Twist, White, No. 40.	Mule Twist, Turkey Red, No. 40.	Copper, Sheathing.	Iron, Flat, Bolt, &c.	Total.
March 1873	100	100	100	100	100	500
June 1874	97	92	106	95	108	498
March 1875	86	92	102	103	93	476
„ 1876	86	90	92	99	79	446
January 1877	78	90	85	92	67	412
„ 1878	73	78	87	86	60	384
„ 1879	76	75	78	80	56	365
„ 1880	81	84	75	83	73	396
„ 1881	82	82	69	81	56	370
„ 1882	78	84	69	89	71	391
„ 1883	82	74	54	80	60	350
„ 1884	75	74	62	77	62	350
„ 1885	76	72	58	64	54	324
„ 1886	84	67	57	57	50	315
„ 1887	81	62	57	65	53	318
„ 1888	79	75	59	90	61	364
„ 1889	81	75	57	98	65	376
„ 1890	76	74	57	69	79	355
„ 1891	74	70	56	71	62	333
„ 1892	74	64	57	72	64	331
July 1892	70	62	58	77	61	328

Prices continue low—for grey shirtings they are lower than they have been for twenty years, standing 30 per cent. below the level of 1873. Grey and coloured twist has fallen still more heavily.

The following are the largest articles in the import trade. Against each is set its increase or decrease per cent. in value in the last two years :—

—	1890–91.	1891–92.	—	1890–91.	1891 92.
Apparel	+ 4·0	+ 3·6	Oils	— 0·4	+ 0·06
Coal	+17·9	—18·9	Provisions	— 7·5	+20·0
Cotton manufactures	+ 3·8	— 7·5	Railway material	+ 9·9	—25·8
Drugs, medicines, and narcotics.	+21·7	+ 2·9	Salt	—12·9	—19·4
			Silk, raw and manufactured	—12·0	+20·5
Glass and glassware	+ 0·4	+11·9	Spices	— 4·6	— 1·9
Liquors	— 2·8	+ 1·3	Sugar	+54·5	—24·6
Machinery and millwork	—15·2	+ 2·3	Woollen goods	+24·9	— 3·0
Metals	+ 0·6	+ 0·7			

In most of the important items, *e.g.*, cotton manufactures, railway material, sugar, woollen goods, salt, coal, apparel, there has been a more or less heavy decline in the year. The increase in the other articles in the list was far from compensating for the decreases.

For the classes under which the items are arranged in the trade returns the values of the trade in each of the classes in the last five years are stated below in Rx. :—

—	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.
1. Animals, living (mostly horses)	256,103	295,300	239,708	295,430	293,257
2. Articles of food and drink	7,497,006	7,469,086	7,867,666	8,628,852	8,176,797
3. Metals and manufactures of metals, including hardware and cutlery, machinery and millwork, and railway plant and rolling stock.	10,784,843	9,966,327	11,058,900	10,909,477	10,489,837
4. Chemicals, drugs, medicines and narcotics, and dyeing and tanning materials.	1,006,324	1,195,801	1,280,334	1,397,479	1,535,216
5. Oils	1,486,791	2,072,825	2,645,213	2,634,187	2,635,955
6. Raw materials and unmanufactured articles.	3,944,042	4,115,681	3,725,259	4,032,765	3,828,053
7. Articles manufactured and partly manufactured.	37,409,702	41,455,297	39,743,039	41,136,710	39,628,342

The value of the whole trade has increased by less than 7 per cent. in five years, and it stands at almost the same figures as in 1888–89 and 1889–90, thus:—

	Rx.
1887–88	62,384,813
1888–89	66,570,318
1889–90	66,560,120
1890–91	69,034,900
1891–92	66,587,457

Articles of Food and Drink.

Coffee.—The imports of coffee are mainly from the Straits Settlements and to a small extent from Ceylon, into Bombay. They amounted to 26,258 cwt: last year, valued at Rx. 144,076, being more than double those of the preceding year. But a small proportion—less than a fourth—was re-exported. It seems odd that Indian coffee should be displaced to such an extent by foreign importations. The imports before 1890–91 averaged about 22,000 cwt.

Food-grains.—Importations of food-grains more than doubled, attracted by the high prices ruling during the year, and those of wheat increased nearly three-fold. The total quantity of grain imported was, however, small, being under 26,000 tons, wheat representing 17,295 tons. About four-fifths of the grain imported come from Asiatic Turkey and Persia.

Liquors.—The importations of beer continue on the large scale which has marked recent years, about 2,974,000 gallons having been imported last year. In five years the imports have increased by as much as 39 per cent., the increase being steady year after year. The causes have been suggested in previous reviews. To some material extent they lie in the withdrawal of Government from the supply of beer to the British soldier in the Madras and Bombay Commands. Under those arrangements Indian beer was supplied under contract with the brewers, but the soldier seems to prefer imported beer, and consequently there is a large increase in the imports into Bombay and Sindh as also Burma (which is a part of the Madras Command). The quantity of beer brewed in India has not increased in recent years. From 1887 to 1891, the returns give the following quantities: 5,085,000 gallons, 5,352,200 gallons, 5,171,700 gallons, 5,192,600 gallons, 4,745,800 gallons.

Spirits continue to decline, the importations of last year having been 1,010,247 gallons only, which means a decline of 4·3 per cent. on the trade of 1890–91. This trade is certainly making no progress, as will be seen from the imports in the last five years:—

	Gallons.
1887–88	1,084,487
1888–89	1,119,367
1889–90	1,100,414
1890–91	1,055,984
1891–92	1,010,247

The imports of brandy in this period have fallen 29 per cent., the decline being continuous; gin has fallen 20 per cent.; rum 70 per cent.; the trade seeming to be in a fair way to extinction, for the imports last year did not amount to 16,000 gallons.

Whisky alone maintains the favour into which it came some years ago, the increase in the five years being 15½ per cent. The steady and continuous increase of whisky is due to its own merits. It is a clean liquid which makes a good combination with iced soda-water; it does not incur the suspicion of being sophisticated like the so-called brandies sent to India; it is cheap and it goes a long way with poor and sober men, a description which applies to most Anglo-Indians.

Liqueurs are also a stationary trade and a small one, the whole imports being under 13,000 gallons.

Wines likewise do not increase. The imports last year (370,000 gallons) were about two per cent. larger than in 1890–91, but smaller than they were five and ten years ago.

The Anglo-Indian community consume the greatest part of the spirits, liqueurs, and wines imported, and while the prices of these articles are increased by dealers and traders in more than the ratio of the fall in exchange, it is reasonable to look for a restricted consumption.

Salt.—The imports of salt have again declined. They have been as follows in the last five years :—

	Tons.
1887–88	423,897
1888–89	398,810
1889–90	410,808
1890–91	395,243
1891–92	373,953

The reduction of salt imports from the United Kingdom and the increased imports from Germany, of which mention has been made in previous reviews, still continue. The imports of the last five years have been as follows (in tons) :—

	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.
United Kingdom	339,651	337,089	285,767	273,008	222,260
Germany	23,187	7,711	45,439	60,540	103,403
Arabia	42,633	20,129	35,736	11,322	9,840
Aden	15,004	17,397	33,782	36,662	33,969
Other countries	3,422	16,484	10,084	13,711	4,481
	423,897	398,810	410,808	395,243	373,953

German salt has now taken a considerable place in the supply at the expense of Cheshire salt, the latter having fallen off by fully one-third in five years, and the former having increased five-fold in the same period. Additional competition is promised in the near future from certain salt deposits in the Argentine Republic, regarding which sanguine expectations appear to be held. This prospect, however, may for the present be dismissed, and attention may be confined to the actual competition of Germany and Aden. It has certainly lowered the price of Liverpool salt at Calcutta, as the figures below show :—

	Rupees per 100 Maunds.		Rupees per 100 Maunds.
1881–82	51·9 to 60·4	1887–88	73·5 to 80·8
1882–83	48·9 „ 55·9	1888–89	88·3 „ 102·6
1883–84	56·3 „ 62·3	1889–90	89·8 „ 98·2
1884–85	52·5 „ 57·9	1890–91	71·2 „ 81·2
1885–86	55·9 „ 60·6	1921–92	57·5 „ 69·0
1886–87	68·5 „ 74·4	July 1892	55·5 „ 63·25

Sugar.—The imports of sugar were smaller than in 1890–91, when they reached the large quantity of 2,932,000 cwt. Last year they amounted to 2,213,125 cwt. The importations in 1890–91 were no doubt stimulated by the rise in exchange, but the trade still remains very large.

The imports were mostly from the following countries :—

	1890–91.	1891–92.		1890–91.	1891–92.
	Cwt.	Cwt.		Cwt.	Cwt.
From Mauritius	1,494,945	1,471,916	From Java	60,098	127,771
„ Germany	709,195	242,705	„ Austria	31,374	22,505
„ China	195,942	177,416	„ Belgium	25,044	—
„ United Kingdom	281,202	30,233	„ France	9,356	15,409
„ Straits	118,944	123,761			

While the imports of beet sugar from Europe and cane sugar from Mauritius, China, the Straits, and Java continue on a large scale, the export of Indian sugar unfortunately continues on a restricted scale, having amounted last year to under 978,000 cwt., that is, we imported more than double the quantity we exported; and while most of the imported sugar is refined, most of the exported sugar is unrefined. This is a very unsatisfactory feature in Indian trade.

Tea.—Nor are the imports of tea entirely satisfactory. These have nearly doubled in five years, the quantity imported last year having amounted to 6,353,000 lbs. Much of the tea is re-exported, some by sea (a little over half last year) and some across the frontier. But a substantial proportion remains in the country, and though a great part of this is inferior China tea consumed by people who cannot afford the better Indian tea, it is not a little surprising to find a European firm in Bombay advertising that it regularly supplies Ceylon tea to various clubs, military messes, and private individuals in Western India, and that it is prepared to send Ceylon tea to the United Kingdom to the friends of Anglo-Indians. The tea imported from Ceylon last year amounted to 849,737 lbs.

III.—Metals and Manufactures of Metal.

Hardware and Cutlery.—The imports of hardware and cutlery keep at an increasing figure. The average of the five years preceding 1890–91 was Rx. 986,855. In 1890–91 the value was Rx. 1,197,614, and last year it was Rx. 1,238,994. The bulk of these goods still comes to us from the United Kingdom, but the increasing share in the trade taken by Germany, Austria, and Belgium is noticeable. From these countries the imports in 1885–86, and in the last two years, were as follows :—

	1885–86.	1890–91.	1891–92.
	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.
Germany - - -	1,913	55,794	76,523
Austria - - -	15,302	46,007	45,099
Belgium - - -	20,835	28,774	49,692

These three countries have got about 14 per cent. now of a trade of which they had nothing or next to nothing a few years ago. To some extent it is no doubt only a transfer, goods being sent direct which were formerly shipped through England.

Copper.—In was remarked in the review for 1890–91 that the imports of copper fluctuate with the prices of the metal and with the material condition of the people, and that the profits derived from an exceptionally good wheat harvest combined with exceptionally high prices were causing an expansion in the imports of copper after a restriction in the year then under review. The year's imports amounted to 511,088 cwt., being 14 per cent. in excess of those of 1890–91. The increase was in the forms of copper used by the people for industrial and domestic purposes, unwrought and wrought. The imports of sheathing copper fell off.

Iron.—In 1890–91 there was an increase of about 7½ per cent. in the imports of iron, which amounted to 193,828 tons. Last year there was a decline of over 5 per cent. in the imports, which amounted to 184,024 tons. The average of the last three years is 186,090 tons, which is materially below the imports (over 200,000 tons) of the two years preceding these three. The fluctuations of 1890–91 and 1891–92 undoubtedly followed the fluctuations of exchange.

There has been a very noticeable increase in the imports of iron from Belgium in recent years. In 1886–87 the imports of Belgian iron were but 8,100 tons; last year they were as much as 38,800 tons. From the United Kingdom, on the other hand, we received 155,142 tons in 1886–87, and only 143,000 tons last year. It is of course possible that this change may mean to some extent only a change in the way of shipment, Belgian iron coming into India direct instead of by way of England, but there is reason to believe that Belgian iron is in fact increasingly used in India. But very little cast iron is imported, most of the requirement being for wrought iron in the forms mentioned below :—

	Tons.
Bar - - - - - -	48,288
Angle, bolt, and rod - - - -	25,611
Sheets and plates (including tinned plates) -	23,831
Galvanised - - - -	19,389
Hoops - - - - -	5,346
Nails, screws, and rivets - - - -	6,981
Beams, pillars, girders, and bridge work - -	16,725
Pipes and tubes - - - - -	19,465

These kinds represented 165,000 of the 184,000 tons of all kinds of iron imported last year.

Steel.—Of steel the imports have greatly increased of late years, the cheaper and commoner forms taking the place of iron. In 1887–88 the imports were 21,046 tons; last year they were 38,651 tons.

As with iron, so with steel, Belgium is taking a largely increased share of the trade, while imports from the United Kingdom augment but little. The imports from the two countries have been as follows:—

	1886–87.	1891–92.
	Tons.	Tons
United Kingdom -	16,387	17,390
Belgium - -	962	15,078

The total value of all the metals imported (excluding hardware and cutlery) was Rx. 5,655,072, of which copper represented Rx. 2,089,024, and iron and steel Rx. 2,780,809, being about 86 per cent. of the whole. The other metals imported—brass, lead (mainly for tea chests), quicksilver, tin, zinc—are of small importance.

Machinery and Millwork.—The value of the imports of machinery and millwork was Rx. 2,111,596, a small increase on the preceding year, but still below the level of the two years before that. There is a pause in the construction of cotton mills, but machinery is required each year in increasing quantities for workshops and foundries, tea gardens, steamers, and factories of all kinds, as well as for the addition of looms and spindles to existing cotton and jute mills.

Railway Material.—In railway materials there was a heavy decline, the value of the imports being only Rx. 1,484,173 against Rx. 2,001,852 in 1890–91. It seems that railway companies brought out material when exchange rose and restricted their imports when it fell again. Also the construction of some new lines was completed early in the year or before it commenced.

Chemicals, Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics, and Dyeing and Tanning Material.—There has been an increase in chemicals, dyes, &c., mainly due to the augmented import of aniline and alizarine dyes. The rapidity with which these dyes are superseding indigenous vegetable dyes is shown by the imports of the last four years:—

	(000's omitted). Ounces.
1888–89 - - - - - -	52,739
1889–90 - - - -	57,682
1890–91 - - - - -	61,722
1891–92 - - - - -	89,474

About three-fourths of the imports are from Belgium.

Oils.

Petroleum.—The imports of petroleum have increased rapidly in the last five years:—

	(000's omitted). Gallons.
1887–88 - - - -	31,421
1888–89 - - - - -	39,952
1889–90 - - - - -	53,390
1890–91 - - - - - -	54,235
1891–92 - - - - - -	58,109

As mineral dyes are fast superseding the vegetable dyes of the country, so is mineral oil fast superseding the vegetable oils, at least so far as these are used for illuminating purposes. The reason is the same in both cases. The indigenous dyes and oils are produced with labour and are uncleanly and more or less inefficient in use. The imported dyes and oils are easy of application, cleanly and efficient in use, and give much better results. The complete supersession of the indigenous dyes and oils is a question of time only, and not a long time either, and doubtless when the time arrives the native press will deplore the loss of two more local manufactures. Nevertheless the editors will write their articles by the light given by kerosine oil in an imported lamp, and they would be surprised if they were asked to encourage local manufacture

by refusing to use anything but a *chirág* fed by mustard, castor, or cocoanut oil, or by requiring their wives to wear garments dyed with safflower, lacdye, or turmeric. There is indeed a method by which one of our oils (linseed) might be largely used, namely, in the manufacture of paint; but it does not seem to occur to the editors to suggest that capital might with profit be put into such an industry, although we imported linseed oil last year to the value of nearly 5½ lakhs of rupees and paints to the value of 22½ lakhs.

Russian oil is now more largely imported than American oil:—

	1890–91.	1891–92.
	Gallons.	Gallons.
From Russia - -	19,843,423	28,333,635
From United States -	32,692,946	27,293,985

and the question suggests itself whether Russian oil, which has gained a large place in India in five or six years, is likely to thrust American oil out of our market? It is not improbable that it will, for the oil is of good quality and cheaper than American oil, if for no other reason because of the smaller freight from the Black Sea than from the Atlantic ports of the United States. In that case the import trade from the United States will practically cease to exist unless the Americans can find something else to send to us, for kerosine oil constitutes about 92 per cent. of the imports from the United States.

Cocoanut Oil.—The imports of cocoanut oil continue on a large scale, about 1,459,000 gallons having been imported from Ceylon, Mauritius, the Straits and Hong Kong, the bulk of it into Bengal. It is strange that the Bengalis, who use this oil largely on their persons, and who have the material for its production in great abundance, are not able to dispense with importations which cost them last year about 16½ lakhs of rupees.

Raw Materials and Unmanufactured Articles.

Coal.—The imports of coal, coke, and patent fuel are not on an increasing scale:—

	Tons.
1887–88 - - - - -	848,878
1888–89 - - - - -	833,478
1889–90 - - -	601,670
1890–91 - - - - -	784,664
1891–92 - - - -	736,971

There was a heavy decline in the imports into Bombay, which has the bulk of the trade, due partly to the depression in the cotton mill industry and partly to large stocks resulting from an excessive import in 1890–91 tempted by the rise in exchange in that year. The importation of patent fuel seems to have entirely ceased. The production of coal in India is reported to have been, in 1891, 2,229,400 tons, but the returns are imperfect, and it is probable that the production was in excess of 2¼ million tons. Until 1884, production was confined to Bengal and the Central Provinces: in that year Assam and Central India yielded some coal, and then followed, in 1887, the Punjab, Baluchistan, and the Nizam's Dominions. With the further development of coal-mining and with reduced charges and increased facilities for transport by railway and steamer India should be in a position before many years have elapsed to dispense with imported coal which last year cost her Rx. 1,250,000.

Cotton.—A new feature has been introduced in the last two years into the cotton import trade, which used to be limited to the importation of Persian and Mekran cotton, by the introduction of 17,000 cwt. of American and Egyptian cotton, following on the importation of 3,500 cwt. of Egyptian cotton in 1890–91. The excessively low prices of cotton last year prompted the comparatively large introduction of this long-stapled fibre, for the purpose of experiment in the manufacture of the finer yarns and fabrics in Bombay.

Silk.—Of Chinese and other silk there were imported 2,701,000 lbs., valued at Rx. 1,264,000. It is clear that Indian silk is not able to hold the market; our exports to foreign countries of Indian silk amounted to little more than half the imports (1,662,519 lbs. valued at Rx. 518,000). The imported silk is all used for manufacture in Bombay and Burma.

Wool.—The trade in wool is slightly in excess of that of the preceding year, but it is practically stationary. Most of it comes from Persia and the Mekran coast for reshipment to Europe from Bombay and Karáchi. A small quantity now comes from Australia for the manufacture of fabrics of the finer qualities in the Indian mills, for our wool, like our cotton, is short in staple and inferior in quality.

Manufactured Articles.

Cotton Yarn.—The imports of cotton twist and yarn in the last five years have been as follows :—

	Lbs.
1887–88	51,543,000
1888–89	52,587,000
1889–90	46,383,000
1890–91	50,971,000
1891–92	50,404,000

The imports in 1890–91, stimulated by rising exchange, were much larger than in 1889–90, but they have since receded, and the trade is making no progress, for it is smaller in fact than it was four and five years ago.

Cotton Fabrics.—Cotton piece-goods also exhibit a non-progressive character. The trade in unbleached goods is smaller than it has been for six years previously, and in both white and coloured goods there is no advance apparent. Comparing the trade with that of 1890–91 there is a material decline, but though that is largely due to the conditions of exchange, it is apparent on a view of the trade for several years past that, irrespective of exchange, it makes no progress. It must be inferred that, as suggested in the review of the trade of 1890–91, imported piece-goods are being gradually superseded by local manufactures.

	Grey (Unbleached).	White (Bleached).	Coloured, Printed, or Dyed.
	Yards.	Yards.	Yards.
1887–88	1,180,175,000	320,464,000	339,103,000
1888–89	1,347,299,000	406,492,000	372,457,000
1889–90	1,257,001,000	339,098,000	400,949,000
1890–91	1,280,540,000	373,149,000	360,335,000
1891–92	1,173,176,000	361,395,000	348,117,000

The foregoing remarks on the stagnation of the trade in piece-goods apply also to almost all other kinds of cotton manufactures—to handkerchiefs and shawls in the piece, lace and net, canvas, and other sorts. But in the case of these it cannot be said that local manufacture is superseding them, for they are not locally manufactured.

Values in the case of this important trade have fallen in greater proportion than quantities, as the following figures show :—

	Cotton-Twist.	Cotton Goods.
	Rx.	Rx.
1887–88	3,581,906	23,924,467
1888–89	3,746,797	27,764,508
1889–90	3,482,529	26,391,398
1890–91	3,768,362	27,241,987
1891–92	3,514,619	25,174,852

These values combined represent 43 per cent. of the whole import trade in merchandise: ten years ago the ratio was 49½ per cent.

Silks and Woollens.—Silk piece-goods were imported in much larger quantities than in 1890–91, but the importations in that year were on a very depressed scale, owing largely to distress in Burma. The trade does not seem to advance. In woollen goods also the demand does not appear to increase except in respect to shawls, for which the demand is large. These were imported in 1890–91 in excessive quantities by traders desirous of profiting by the rise in exchange, and last year there was a reaction.

Other Manufactured Goods.—Of the other articles enumerated in this class the following are the most important. The value of the trade in each of the last three years is here specified :—

——	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.
	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.
*Apparel, including boots and shoes	1,296,394	1,349,897	1,398,027
Arms and ammunition, including dynamite and other explosives.	191,591	206,331	206,517
Books and printed matter	215,027	222,401	221,594
Building materials	179,220	184,816	173,010
*Cabinet-ware and furniture	99,397	91,415	113,258
Candles	135,947	111,495	126,777
*Clocks and watches	104,531	129,732	140,283
Corals, real	140,194	168,716	168,112
*Earthenware and porcelain	223,929	227,874	273,573
*Glass and glassware	647,127	650,236	728,203
Instruments and apparatus :—			
Musical	85,588	94,165	95,772
Scientific	99,894	106,428	121,724
Jewellery and plate	83,716	94,551	90,100
*Leather and leather goods, excluding boots and shoes.	184,818	170,255	191,459
*Matches	239,407	282,755	331,689
Paints and colours, and painters' materials	267,366	302,861	292,858
*Paper and pasteboard	407,479	431,436	470,339
Soap	111,388	92,852	110,417
*Stationery	232,133	223,874	245,567
*Toys and requisites for games	135,862	150,094	161,394
*Umbrellas	314,106	326,092	414,942

For most of these classes of goods (candles, corals, and umbrellas excepted) the chief consumers are to be found in the European population; but the increase in many of them—those marked with an asterisk—indicates a change which is proceeding in the habits of the native population in the larger towns, who are gradually abandoning the primitive style in which they or their fathers were content to live, and are furnishing and decorating their houses with imported lamps, glassware, and furniture, and using imported goods for personal requisites.

The list appended states in the order of their importance the principal articles of merchandise imported into India :—

——	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.
	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.
Cotton goods and yarn	29,873,928	31,010,349	28,689,471
Metals, including hardware and cutlery	6,802,177	6,843,762	6,894,067
Silk, raw and manufactured	2,845,159	2,501,430	3,014,698
Oils, chiefly mineral	2,645,213	2,634,187	2,635,955
Sugar	2,200,049	3,399,886	2,561,996
Machinery and millwork	2,435,385	2,063,863	2,111,596
Provisions	1,596,565	1,476,070	1,771,793
Woollen goods	1,455,235	1,818,213	1,762,031
Chemicals, drugs and medicines, dyes, &c.	1,280,334	1,397,479	1,535,216
Railway material	1,821,337	2,001,853	1,484,173
Liquors	1,465,144	1,423,460	1,442,095
Apparel	1,296,394	1,349,898	1,398,027
Coal	1,308,590	1,543,442	1,250,493
Spices	852,350	813,115	797,196
Glass and glassware	647,127	650,236	728,203
Salt	894,532	779,034	627,953
Paper and pasteboard	407,479	431,436	470,339
Umbrellas	314,106	326,092	414,942

The two first items comprised nearly 55 per cent. of the whole value of imports in 1890–91, and about 53½ per cent. in 1891–92.

CHAPTER III.

Exports of Merchandise.

I.—*Exports of Foreign Merchandise.*

The figures of the re-export trade for the last five years are as follows :—

	Rx.
	4,101,440
	4,335,437
	4,295,808
	4,233,529
	4,485,179

The following are the main items of the re-exports, with their values :—

—	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.
	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.
Articles of food and drink:			
Provisions	137,611	131,301	117,552
Spices	116,779	68,753	30,179
Sugar (refined)	267,609	197,659	192,628
Tea	167,838	285,060	315,741
Metals and metalware:			
Hardware and cutlery	47,541	52,651	69,583
Copper	83,614	66,943	105,760
Iron	105,726	66,018	82,884
Chemicals, drugs, &c.	57,875	57,865	67,881
Raw materials:			
Gums and resins	73,611	60,922	68,785
Ivory (unmanufactured)	125,543	149,457	150,468
Silk	33,951	40,024	37,498
Wool	693,527	624,681	630,839
Manufactured goods:			
Cotton twist and yarn	91,382	83,801	113,665
Cotton manufactures, piece-goods, &c.	1,728,358	1,710,493	1,817,165
Silk manufactures	57,758	64,677	66,982
Woollen manufactures	50,349	65,120	78,302
Apparel	103,457	102,503	100,038
Glassware	32,024	34,317	41,499

The decline in the re-export of spices is explained by the circumstance that the bulk of this trade has always consisted of cloves brought from Zanzibar to Bombay for reshipment to Europe. This trade has rapidly fallen away in the last five years with the opening out of direct communications between Zanzibar and the Western markets. In 1887–88 the value of the clove trade was Rx. 222,000; last year it was only a tenth of that sum, the decline being steady from year to year, and the trade may be said to be practically extinct, except as regards China, the Straits, and other countries east of the Suez Canal.

The trade in tea on the other hand has increased in five years from 1,468,000 lbs. to 3,368,000 lbs. Most of it is shipped to Persia, the bulk of it being China and Java tea. Indian tea is now being sent to that country also in larger quantity than has hitherto been the case, over $2\frac{3}{4}$ million lbs. having been sent thither last year. We should nevertheless be able to make a better show with our tea in those regions than the Chinese and others who send their tea to Bombay for reshipment to markets which we might fully occupy.

In regard to the other articles, such as cotton and woollen goods, the increased exports followed the increased imports into India in 1890–91, holders having to dispose of their accumulated stocks; the regions on the shores of the Persian Gulf also had good harvests and good markets and the people were able to buy more goods.

The countries with which the trade is chiefly carried on are stated below:—

—	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.
	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.
United Kingdom	1,178,757	1,063,392	1,094,027
Persia	1,225,603	1,319,957	1,418,522
Straits	271,830	259,772	246,399
East Coast of Africa, Zanzibar, and Mozambique	372,627	390,864	351,860
Arabia	222,214	243,255	303,486
Turkish Arabia	253,424	237,638	314,211
Aden	132,025	148,834	146,480
China	135,244	144,462	111,617
Ceylon	118,986	142,547	155,880
Mauritius	110,901	75,889	102,605

II.—*Exports of Indian Merchandise.*

The figures of this trade for the last ten years are as follow:—

—	—	Increase or Decrease.	—	—	Increase or Decrease.
	Rx.	Per cent.		Rx.	Per cent.
1882-83	80,598,155	+ 1·7	1887-88	86,370,022	+ 1·7
1883-84	85,085,720	+ 5·5	1888-89	92,642,735	+ 7·2
1884-85	80,313,208	— 5·6	1889-90	99,101,055	+ 7·0
1885-86	80,734,731	+ 0·5	1890-91	95,902,193	— 3·2
1886-87	84,908,995	+ 5·2	1891-92	103,550,831	+ 7·9

The trade of 1889–90 increased mainly as the result of a greatly augmented value of seeds, jute, and cotton. In the case of seeds and jute the increase was due to higher prices.

In 1890–91 these three articles gave greatly reduced values, the result in the case of cotton and seeds of a smaller quantity exported, and, in the case of jute, of a heavy fall in price accompanied by an increase in the quantity exported. The reduction in the value of these three articles amounted to nearly Rx. 4½ millions; the total reduction in the export trade being not quite Rx. 3,200,000. Of articles of the first importance only grain and pulse and cotton yarns and cloths gave improved results.

In 1891–92 the exports of cotton again fell off to an exceptionally low level, as the result of a very bad crop. The exports of jute also for the same reason fell to a lower point than has been known for six years, and, for the first time in the history of the trade, cotton yarns and cloth declined materially. There was also a decline in some minor articles. Compensating for this decline, an abnormally large trade was done in food-grains in consequence of the failure of the harvest in Russia and bad crops in other countries of Continental Europe, following a very severe winter.

In seeds also there was a large trade, and various other articles of importance exhibit more or less large increases. But for the traffic in food-grains, however, none of these increases would have balanced the decline in cotton, jute, cotton manufactures, and the other goods which fell off, and the year's accounts would have shown a decline on the total trade. The increase in food-grains was as much as Rx. 9,156,382, and the increase in the value of the aggregate trade of the year was only Rx. 7,648,638.

The following list of the principal articles gives the increase and decrease in value per cent. in each in the year:—

—	Increases.	—	Decreases.
Coffee	37·3	Cotton	34·8
Indigo	4·5	Cotton yarns and goods	8·6
Other dyes	33·3	Jute	9·9
Grain and pulse	46·3	Lac	3·9
Hides and skins	10·4	Saltpetre	3·7
Jute manufactures	1·2	Silk, raw	0·4
Oils	5·7	Silk manufactures	9·4
Opium	3·2	Spices	10·1
Provisions	22·0		
Seeds	30·6		
Sugar	21·7		
Wood and timber	9·2		
Wool	4·6		

In the following list the principal articles in the trade and their values for the last three years are shown (in Rx.) :—

	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.
1. Grain and pulse	16,528,225	19,539,297	28,695,680
2. Seeds	10,627,553	9,343,252	12,208,457
3. Cotton, raw	18,668,404	16,502,775	10,754,311
4. Opium	10,115,936	9,261,814	9,562,261
5. Cotton yarns and cloth	6,753,743	7,702,639	7,035,036
6. Jute, raw	8,639,861	7,602,010	6,848,493
7. Tea	5,277,649	5,219,233	5,963,129
8. Hides and skins	4,524,260	4,695,919	5,186,002
9. Indigo	3,863,083	3,073,125	3,214,076
10. Jute manufactures	2,791,242	2,481,901	2,513,100
11. Coffee	1,489,872	1,454,985	1,998,659
12. Wool, raw	1,085,637	968,322	1,013,864
13. Provisions	624,424	633,377	776,531
14. Dyes (other than indigo)	683,288	573,640	764,709
15. Lac	488,513	781,443	751,224
16. Wood and timber	870,119	557,884	609,463
17. Oils	543,945	551,902	583,810
18. Silk, raw	639,818	521,069	518,627
19. Sugar	917,179	417,562	508,417

Grouping the items as in the trade returns, the values of the trade in each group for each of the last five years are as follows in Rx. :—

	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.
1. Animals, living	134,182	112,146	98,085	122,278	101,878
2. Articles of food and drink	23,829,697	24,841,910	25,354,123	27,785,219	38,456,954
3. Metals and manufactures of metal	54,943	53,523	63,273	61,144	77,019
4. Chemicals, drugs, medicines and narcotics, and dyeing and tanning materials.	15,107,943	15,585,461	14,990,805	13,283,220	13,872,431
5. Oils	471,055	430,306	543,945	551,903	583,811
6. Raw materials and unmanufactured articles.	35,600,153	38,509,911	44,291,911	39,497,900	36,179,292
7. Articles manufactured and partly unmanufactured.	11,172,047	13,109,477	13,758,912	14,600,528	14,279,446

There are thus four great classes of exports, the most important of these last year being articles of food and drink, constituting 37 per cent. of the trade. The enormous increase in this class last year was mainly due to the abnormal demand for wheat in Europe.

The next is raw material, constituting 35 per cent. of the year's trade. This class has hitherto been the most important and would have remained so, but for the exceptional circumstances of the wheat trade and the failure of the cotton crop which caused a large decline in this head.

Then follow manufactured articles, constituting 13·8 per cent. of the year's trade. In this class there was a small decline resulting from the temporarily depressed condition of the trade in cotton yarns and manufactures.

Then follow chemicals, drugs, dyes and narcotics, constituting 13·4 per cent. of the trade. The increased value of this class, which includes opium, is due to a rise in the price of that drug.

The other three classes are of relatively no importance.

Articles of Food and Drink.

Coffee.—The exports of coffee have been as follows :—

	Cwt.	Rx.
1886–87	370,458	1,502,251
1887–88	273,775	1,529,680
1888–89	365,299	1,884,243
1889–90	239,795	1,489,872
1890–91	233,451	1,454,985
1891–92	311,864	1,998,659

Prices have continued to rule very high for coffee owing to various causes, especially deficient crops in Brazil and Java as well as in India, for two years. The crop in India was good last year, and the range of prices must have made a profitable year for planters, but the exports are still much smaller than they used to be. Much coffee land in India, as in Ceylon, has been given up for the cultivation of other staples. Thus, the exports of coffee from Travancore and Cochin have fallen gradually from 1½ million pounds in 1886 to 183,000 lbs. in 1891, and the exports of tea have increased from 314,000 lbs. in 1888 to 773,000 lbs. in 1891.

Rice.—The total exports of rice from each province last year and in each of the nine preceding years are given below :—

Exports of Rice (husked) in Cwt. (000's *omitted*).

	Burma.	Bengal.	Madras.	Bombay.	Sindh.	Total for India.	Value Rx.
1882–83	21,249	7,838	1,319	552	71	31,029	8,440,091
1883–84	16,994	7,394	1,843	521	80	26,832	8,328,879
1884–85	13,507	6,035	1,403	677	80	21,702	7,122,787
1885–86	19,084	6,879	1,181	521	149	27,814	9,167,189
1886–87	18,216	5,902	1,564	639	139	26,460	8,764,809
1887–88	17,879	7,996	1,438	764	72	28,149	9,225,109
1888–89	14,205	6,417	1,538	589	19	22,768	7,845,350
1889–90	18,259	5,992	1,654	799	70	26,774	10,047,331
1890–91	24,581	7,928	1,210	646	109	34,474	12,773,628
1891–92	22,676	8,354	1,018	598	94	32,740	13,296,792

The increase in the decade in the quantity exported is only about 5½ per cent.; indeed, until the last two years, which have been quite exceptional, it might have been said that the rice trade was making no advance. In 1890–91 a failure of the Japanese rice harvest not only for the time suspended the competition of that country in Europe and elsewhere, but required that rice should be imported into Japan from other countries, some quantity being sent from India.

In 1891–92 the failure of the European harvests suspended the competition there of the inferior grains which are used for distillation and the manufacture of starch, while prices in India rose to a very high level consequent on the demand in Europe and the inadequacy of the exportable supply, drought in Upper Burma and in some parts of India causing an unusually large demand.

The countries to which Indian rice was exported in the last three years are these :—

	Cwt. (000's omitted).		
	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.
EUROPE :			
United Kingdom	5,177	4,299	5,135
Malta	953	2,317	1,640
France	207	134	47
Egypt	7,398	9,700	10,874
Germany	176	310	544
Other countries	66	49	7
Total	13,977	16,809	18,247
ASIA :			
Ceylon	3,270	3,711	4,145
Straits	3,916	6,451	4,180
Japan	Nil	1,308	Nil
Arabia and Aden	1,191	1,240	892
Persia and other countries	346	324	412
Total	8,723	13,034	9,629

	Cwt. (000's omitted).		
	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.
AFRICA:			
Mauritius, Réunion, and Eastern Coast	2,014	2,328	2,072
Cape Colony and Natal	256	258	270
Total	2,270	2,586	2,342
AMERICA:			
West Indies	269	329	539
South America	1,426	1,493	1,796
Canada	53	75	73
United States	Nil	71	63
Total	1,748	1,968	2,471
AUSTRALIA	56	77	47

The countries which took largely increased quantities of rice were the United Kingdom, Germany, Ceylon, Egypt (the rice shipped to this last-mentioned place being to a large extent intended for other destinations ultimately), and South America.

For the Straits the demand was smaller, for, though the rice crop of Siam was a failure, the range of prices was too high to permit of a trade of the same magnitude as that of 1890–91.

Wheat.—Attention was drawn in the review of the trade of 1890–91 to the fluctuating character of the wheat trade, and it was anticipated that the exports of the year would be on an unusually large scale in consequence of the failure of the Russian harvests and of inferior harvests in France and Central Europe. In fact, for a few months speculation in the trade ran wild. Prices in England rose from 32*s.* 4*d.* a quarter in March 1891 to 41*s.* 4*d.* in the second week of May, reaching, after fluctuations, 41*s.* 8*d.* in September, and during this period an enormous and no doubt profitable business was done. Prices in England began to fall, however, when it was recognised that the United States and India were able to supply much more than the European deficiency, and that the prohibition of the export of wheat from Russia had been practically nullified by a most active trade in anticipation of the issue of the prohibitory order. The Gazette average price in March 1892 had fallen to 32*s.* a quarter, and prices in India meanwhile had risen as the demand became larger, and towards the end of the year the only business done was in fulfilment of standing contracts. The total quantity exported in the year amounted to over one and a half million tons (30,303,425 cwt.), as follows:—

	Tons.
From Bombay	721,540
„ Karáchi	556,250
„ Calcutta	237,346

The diversion of the main stream of the wheat trade is well illustrated in the circumstances of the year. In former years down to 1887 Calcutta on different occasions exported quantities varying from 333,000 to 380,000 tons; but last year, notwithstanding the peculiarly favourable conditions, not more than 237,000 tons were shipped from that port, or less than 16 per cent. of the trade, 84 per cent. having been shipped from Bombay and Karáchi.

Since the end of the year, with the prospect of fair harvests in Europe, and a reduction in the Gazette average price of wheat in England to the low figure of 29*s.* the quarter, the trade has lapsed into its normal condition. Unless the recent reports of another failure in the Russian harvest should be confirmed (and considering the low range of prices they do not seem to be credited) it is hardly likely that the exports of the current year will reach a million tons.

The exports of the year were directed as follows :—

	Cwt. (000's omitted.)
To the United Kingdom	12,345
„ France	6,024
„ Egypt	4,858
„ Belgium	4,655
„ Italy	1,062
„ Germany	663
„ Holland	523

The rest went in trifling quantities to other countries.

The subjoined table gives the exports of wheat from India for each of the last 11 years :—

——	From Bengal.	From Bombay.	From Sindh.	From Burma and Madras.	Total Exports.	Total Value.
	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.	Rx.
1881–82	6,668,047	11,328,585	1,852,334	14,554	19,863,520	8,604,081
1882–83	4,439,405	6,957,752	2,732,275	14,975	14,144,407	6,068,934
1883–84	7,611,535	8,970,603	4,372,832	1,525	20,956,495	8,877,561
1884–85	2,563,204	8,993,108	4,270,860	3,582	15,830,754	6,309,140
1885–86	4,189,672	10,608,680	6,241,017	21,150	21,060,519	8,002,350
1886–87	7,037,957	12,606,144	2,613,748	5,471	22,263,320	8,625,864
1887–88	4,334,768	8,541,621	660,758	1,022	13,538,169	5,562,373
1888–89	2,950,985	10,654,163	4,004,039	894	17,610,081	7,522,676
1889–90	1,550,839	5,146,881	7,100,282	1,222	13,799,224	5,791,377
1890–91	1,340,355	6,212,143	6,767,300	698	14,320,496	6,042,426
1891–92	4,746,938	14,430,808	11,125,000	679	30,303,425	14,380,462

Much misapprehension appears still to exist in regard to the conditions which have permitted the development of the wheat trade and in regard to the progress which it has made. It may be useful therefore to recapitulate the facts briefly. They are these : Until the opening of the Suez Canal no trade in wheat was possible, the cost and duration of the transit round the Cape having the double effect of making Indian wheat too dear for the European market and of spoiling it by giving weevils time to do their work of destruction. After the opening of the canal it was discovered that there was still an impediment to the trade in the existence of an export duty of three annas the maund, or say about five rupees the ton. On the representation of the Bombay Chamber of Commerce this duty was removed in January 1873. At that time the quantity exported was only 394,000 cwt., but with the removal of the duty it increased until it exceeded six million cwt. in 1877. The greatest part of the exports, however, was from Calcutta, for Bombay and Karáchi were not as yet linked by uninterrupted railway communication with the vast wheat fields of the North-Western Provinces and the Punjab whence are now drawn the largest part of the supplies available for export. Then followed the great famine of 1877, 1878, and 1879, raising prices in India to a level that interrupted the export business. With the return of plenty, a reduction of prices, the completion of railway communications, and consequently the reduction of cost of transport, trade was able to take its full development. In 1880–81 the exports were still under $7\frac{1}{2}$ million cwt.; in the following year they approached 20 millions. The trade in fact, owing to the circumstances here mentioned, really began only in 1881–82. Since then there has been no appreciable development. Until 1890–91 the exports were in three years only in some small excess over those of 1881–82, while in six years they were much below them. Last year's exports were abnormal, and it is unlikely that such circumstances will recur soon.

Considering the whole trade it may be said that the average quantity of wheat which Europe will take from us in ordinary times is not quite one million tons, and that we have not on the whole exceeded that quantity since we first supplied it ten years ago. There is in fact no foundation for the appeals to the growth of the wheat trade as indicating the effect which a low exchange has produced on the prosperity of the country. It would be more accurate to say, assuming for the moment that low exchange stimulates exports, that the wheat trade is not a proper illustration of the proposition, and it would be better for those who support the proposition to select some more favourable illustration.

Wheat-flour.—With the exports of wheat the exports of wheat-flour also largely increased.

The trade in this article is of recent origin, and its development in the last five years is of some interest. The exports have been as follows :—

	Lbs. (000's omitted)
1887–88	36,082
1888–89	36,290
1889–90	48,572
1890–91	47,036
1891–92	61,028

Until last year the exports were directed mainly to Aden and the African coast, but last year a good deal was sent to Europe and Egypt, about 7,300,000 lbs. altogether, the bulk of it being taken by Belgium.

Other Grains.—The demand in Europe for wheat, wheat-flour, and rice was accompanied by a demand for other grains also, especially jawar and bajra. The exports of these in the last five years have been as follows (in cwts.) :—

1887–88	640,705
1888–89	611,960
1889–90	932,572
1890–91	1,095,952
1891–92	1,572,882

Jawar and Bajra.—The demand for the jawar and bajra millets arose out of the scarcity and high prices of the inferior grains used for distillation, consequent on the Russian scarcity and prohibition of the export of rye. With maize, potatoes, rye, and oats costing high prices, these articles were too dear for distillation, and were used for human food, attention being turned to jawar and bajra as substitutes for distillation. For this purpose it is said that they were not a success, maize being more profitable even at a difference in price of two or three francs per kilogramme. For the feeding of poultry and birds these millets are regularly used in Europe, but the quantity so used is very limited. On the whole it is likely that the exports of the year will not be repeated on the same scale save under similar abnormal conditions. Of the exports as much as 825,000 cwt. were sent to Europe and Egypt.

Rice-bran.—Rice-bran, which is used for cattle feeding, was also shipped in greatly increased quantities from Burma to Europe with good profits to the shippers. Ordinarily this article is mainly shipped to the Straits, and doubtless, with the return of normal conditions, the trade will revert to its accustomed channels.

Sugar.—The subjoined figures show the export trade in sugar during the last ten years :—

	Refined.	Raw.		Refined.	Raw.
	Cwt.	Cwt.		Cwt.	Cwt.
1882–83	111,274	1,207,424	1887–88	37,723	1,008,565
1883–84	203,693	1,426,827	1888–89	34,523	978,955
1884–85	55,323	1,015,596	1889–90	111,323	1,309,321
1885–86	24,942	1,142,598	1890–91	28,768	795,973
1886–87	33,340	953,066	1891–92	37,044	940,574

Even with the advantages which some people still suppose that a low exchange gives to the export trade, this trade is unable to compete in the external markets with the sugars of other countries, and even in the Indian market we are unable to exclude foreign competition, India importing much more sugar than she exports.

Tea.—The exports of tea amounted to 120,149,407 lbs., which was over 12 per cent. in excess of the quantity exported in the previous year. The present year may see a further advance.

The exports of the last ten years are given below :—

—	Lbs. (000's omitted.)	Rx.	—	Lbs. (000's omitted.)	Rx.
1882–83	57,766	3,699,406	1887–88	87,514	5,174,440
1883–84	59,912	4,083,880	1888–89	97,011	5,267,315
1884–85	64,162	4,044,759	1889–90	103,760	5,277,650
1885–86	68,784	4,306,133	1890–91	107,015	5,219,233
1886–87	78,703	4,727,992	1891–92	120,149	5,968,129

The heavy fall in price which marked the year 1889–90 was succeeded by a further fall in 1890-91 for the higher qualities of tea, the fall occurring during the months when exchange was rising. Prices fell again last year. The average prices realised at the auction sales in Calcutta during the last four years were as follow, in annas and pie per pound :—

—	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.
Orange (and broken orange) Pekoe	12·4	11·8	11·2¾	11·1
Broken Pekoe	10·3	9·9	8·10¾	8·7½
Pekoe	8·1	7·5	7·2	7·0½
Pekoe Souchong	6·3	5·7	5·8¼	5·3⅛
Broken do.	5·10	5·9	5·3½	4·9⅝
Pekoe fannings	6·6	5·7	5·10	5·3½
Other low class	4·11	4·8	5·2	4·2½

The exports are in pounds (000's omitted) :—

—	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.
United Kingdom	84,182	93,222	98,731	100,209	111,169
Australia	2,472	2,880	3,419	5,119	5,204
Persian Gulf	324	467	1,200	1,311	3,129
United States	54	155	103	79	88
Canada	—	14	85	61	102
China	6	19	33	61	51

The following are the imports from India, Ceylon, and China into England in the last eight years (quantity stated in lbs., 000's omitted) :—

—	From India.	From Ceylon.	From China.	—	From India.	From Ceylon.	From China.
1884	63,208	2,211	143,771	1888	89,874	22,509	105,735
1885	64,382	4,242	139,673	1889	95,584	32,673	88,558
1886	73,467	7,144	145,308	1890	101,771	42,491	73,743
1887	84,645	13,062	119,799	1891	109,638	61,900	62,284

From India and Ceylon were imported last year nearly three times as much tea as was imported from China. For the last six years the imports of Chinese tea have been steadily on the decline without a pause, and it may be said that the competition of that country is a thing of the past. The competition of Ceylon began just as the Chinese began to give way, and the Indian planter must make up his mind that he must continue to reckon with it. But there should be ample room in the world's markets for the teas of both India and Ceylon.

The increased exports to Persia are a very satisfactory feature. Attention has often been invited in these reviews to the expediency of working that market, which is capable of great development.

The comparatively large export to Australia was fully maintained, but unluckily financial necessities in Victoria, where most of our tea is consumed, have resulted in an increase of the import duty on tea from 1*d.* to 3*d.* a pound from last month (July), and as consumption was increased when the duty was reduced to a penny, so it is sure to be restricted now that it has been trebled.

Opium.—The exports of opium were :—

—	Chests.	Rx.	Average Value. Rs.	—	Chests.	Rx.	Average Value. Rs.
1882–83	91,798	11,481,376	1,251	1887–88	90,096	10,067,764	1,117
1883–84	91,963	11,294,460	1,228	1888–89	87,789	10,508,081	1,197
1884–85	86,578	10,882,606	1,257	1889–90	85,166	10,115,936	1,188
1885–86	87,956	10,735,518	1,220	1890–91	85,753	9,261,814	1,080
1886–87	95,839	11,077,669	1,155	1891–92	87,558	9,562,261	1,092

The price of Bengal opium improved, and the improvement since the end of the year has been marked and rapid. The price of Malwa opium on the other hand has further declined.

—	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.
	Chests.	Chests.	Chests.
Exported from Bengal	55,985	57,597	56,773
Do. Bombay	29,181	28,156	30,785

Average price—

—	Bengal.	Bombay.
	Rs.	Rs.
1889–90	1,138	1,282
1890–91	1,038	1,165
1891–92	1,059	1,152

The exports were thus distributed :—

—	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.
	Chests.	Chests.	Chests.	Chests.	Chests.
China : Hong Kong	59,508	56,166	54,272	52,566	50,523
„ Treaty Ports	17,307	16,725	15,830	18,289	20,282
Straits	12,368	13,995	13,749	13,915	15,035
Cochin-China	670	725	1,050	480	880
Other countries	243	178	265	503	838

Indigo.—The exports of indigo during the last ten years were as follow :—

—	Cwt.	Rx.	—	Cwt.	Rx.
1882–83	141,041	3,912,997	1887–88	139,644	3,890,649
1883–84	168,590	4,640,991	1888–89	142,447	3,948,594
1884–85	154,629	4,068,900	1889–90	157,116	3,863,084
1885–86	132,495	3,783,160	1890–91	118,425	3,073,125
1886–87	138,396	3,691,677	1891–92	125,327	3,214,076

During the last two years of drought the exports of indigo from Madras have fallen materially, and from Bengal they have not so materially increased as to cover the deficiency, while from Bombay and Sindh also exports have declined :—

—	Bengal.	Madras.
1889–90	91,835	53,889
1890–91	69,819	40,696
1891–92	98,075	19,718

Myrabolams and Cutch.—The exports of myrabolams increased largely, but the level reached was only a little in excess of that of 1889–90, and the trade continues to fluctuate within somewhat narrow limits. Cutch also somewhat improved, but remains much below the level of former years.

The trade in dyeing and tanning materials generally, apart from indigo, is small, the total value being only Rx. 765,000 last year. Practically they now consist only of cutch, myrabolams, and turmeric.

Raw Materials and Unmanufactured Articles.

Cotton.—The exports of raw cotton during the last eleven years have been as follow (in cwt., 000's omitted):—

	Cwt.	Rx.		Cwt.	Rx.
1881–82	5,627	14,935,959	1887–88	5,374	14,412,842
1882–83	6,168	16,049,017	1888–89	5,331	15,045,647
1883–84	5,979	14,383,728	1889–90	6,320	18,668,404
1884–85	5,066	13,286,367	1890–91	5,914	16,502,775
1885–86	4,190	10,777,204	1891–92	4,425	10,754,311
1886–87	5,433	13,468,429			

This was one of the worst years for cotton that we have experienced. The crop was extremely deficient in quantity, and instead of prices rising with a short supply they fell heavily. The American cotton crop was unusually abundant, and on the Continent of Europe the depression of trade and manufactures was severe in consequence of the failure of the grain harvests. Prices fell to as low a point as they had reached for fifty years.

The exports of cotton in the last five years have been directed to the countries named below:—

	Cwt. (000's omitted).				
	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.
United Kingdom	2,140	1,776	2,166	1,520	710
Italy	774	781	957	823	588
Austria	688	755	741	719	548
Belgium	676	873	941	907	670
France	487	549	635	688	509
Germany	139	190	486	810	745
Russia	134	150	94	82	53
Spain	45	72	72	115	61
Other Continental countries	37	9	7	11	12
China	202	139	125	119	110
Japan	—	—	61	78	401

There were exported last year over three million cwt. to the Continent, being between four and five times as much as was exported to England. As about half of the cotton sent to England goes thither only on its way to the Continent, it may be said that the English share of our exports is not more than about 12 per cent., the Continental share being 82 per cent. The remainder finds its way chiefly to China, Japan, and the Straits.

The centre of this important trade, both as regards manufacture and exportation of the raw material, is in Bombay, whence 80 per cent. of the exports were made last year:—

	Cwt. (000's omitted).				
	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.
Bombay	3,929	4,198	4,819	4,562	3,544
Madras	658	595	862	847	594
Bengal	618	375	452	356	127
Sindh	131	130	144	121	150
Burma	37	32	42	28	10

Jute.—For jute also the year was a bad one, for the crop was very deficient, following on one of remarkable abundance.

The exports in the last ten years were as follows (cwt., 000's omitted) :—

	Cwt.	Rx.		Cwt.	Rx.
1882–83	10,349	5,846,926	1887–88	9,643	6,040,379
1883–84	7,018	4,592,635	1888–89	10,553	7,897,154
1884–85	8,369	4,661,368	1889–90	10,256	8,639,861
1885–86	7,782	4,355,362	1890–91	11,986	7,602,010
1886–87	8,307	4,869,815	1891–92	8,532	6,848,493

The declared export values of the last five years averaged—

	Rs.
1887–88	6·26 per cwt.
1888–89	7·5 ,,
1889–90	8·42 ,,
1890–91	6·34 ,,
1891–92	8·02 ,,

Prices ruled very high in Calcutta for a considerable time in 1889–90, falling towards the end of the year with a rising exchange and a higher range of freights. In 1890–91, with a very large export—the crop having been, it is said, the largest ever known owing to the stimulus to cultivation given by high prices as well as to a good season—prices fell, after much fluctuation, aided in doing so by a rapidly rising exchange during a part of the year. Last year with a very short crop prices again rose very high. This is always a very speculative trade, and speculation in it was at its height in Calcutta last year.

The destination of the jute has been as follows (cwt., 000's omitted) :—

	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.
United Kingdom	6,313	7,498	7,079	6,745	5,184
United States	2,331	1,682	1,804	2,716	1,573
Germany	351	684	652	1,433	950
France	54	161	233	295	218
Italy	266	184	223	305	186
Austria	183	203	110	317	149
Spain	124	104	113	137	63

Seeds.—Exports of seeds during the last eleven years have been—

	Cwt. (000's omitted.)	Rx.		Cwt. (000's omitted.)	Rx.
1881–82	10,466	6,054,099	1887–88	16,060	9,385,024
1882–83	13,139	7,200,336	1888–89	15,570	9,561,756
1883–84	17,355	10,083,758	1889–90	15,795	10,627,553
1884–85	18,251	10,745,203	1890–91	14,799	9,343,252
1885–86	17,280	9,948,350	1891–92	19,164	12,208,457
1886–87	15,866	9,198,560			

The trade in the principal kinds of oil-seeds was as follows in the last six years :—

	Cwt. (000's omitted.)					
	1886–87.	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.
Castor	611	764	585	895	860	836
Earth-nuts	946	1,262	828	1,394	1,525	1,530
Linseed	8,657	8,423	8,461	7,147	8,077	10,866
Poppy	613	456	730	483	678	616
Rape	2,660	2,081	3,061	3,904	1,555	2,616
Til or jinjili	2,114	2,747	1,537	1,775	1,847	2,302

The year was a quite exceptionally good one for linseed, as it was for wheat. This seed and rape-seed are grown in the same season as wheat, in the same tracts, and often in the same fields as a border. The features in the trade of the year were the deficiency in Russian exports and the entry of the United States as a producer into the European markets. While the States thus sent their linseed to Europe in competition with ours, they declined to take our linseed of which previously they were large consumers, as observed elsewhere in this review under the head of America.

The other kinds of oil-seeds also did well, but in most cases it was merely a recovery from the depression of the preceding year. Ordinarily the trade in oil-seeds far exceeds in value the trade in wheat, but last year, even with such a good crop as there was of linseed, the exports of wheat were on such a phenomenal scale and prices rose so high that the value of the exports of oil-seeds was much smaller than that of wheat.

Of castor seed, earth-nuts, poppy-seed, mustard, and rape, France is the largest recipient of our exports. Of linseed England is the greatest consumer, though France also takes it largely,

Silk.—Exports of raw silk are as follow in lbs. (000's omitted) :—

—	Reeled.	Chasam (Waste).	Cocoons.	Total Value in Rx.
1883–84	673	885	44	627,612
1884–85	531	953	83	463,791
1885–86	358	1,024	57	332,251
1886–87	449	1,020	114	484,339
1887–88	453	998	173	480,811
1888–89	433	1,314	374	518,751
1889–90	593	1,233	263	639,818
1890–91	503	1,112	146	521,069
1891–92	519	1,012	131	518,627

Unfortunately there is nothing to be said about this trade except to repeat the regret often expressed that it seems unable to recover from the decadence into which it has fallen.

Teak Timber.—Exports of teak timber for the last eleven years :—

—	Cubic Tons.	Rx.	—	Cubic Tons.	Rx.
1881–82	56,377	506,792	1887–88	40,446	367,274
1882–83	59,187	611,260	1888–89	52,609	575,263
1883–84	46,471	525,447	1889–90	71,342	762,998
1884–85	47,556	532,129	1890–91	42,803	425,303
1885–86	50,076	550,515	1891–92	48,190	474,352
1886–87	23,946	223,154			

The heavy overstocking of the market with Siamese timber in 1890 led to a serious fall in prices in the early part of 1891. They recovered later, but not quite satisfactorily. The trade was limited in extent owing, it is said, mainly to the drought which left the rivers too low to float the timber down.

Wool.—The exports of wool have been as follow in the last five years :—

—	Lbs. (000's omitted.)	Rx.
1887–88	23,877	972,346
1888–89	21,961	968,753
1889–90	23,870	1,085,637
1890–91	21,345	968,322
1891–92	22,314	1,013,864

Indian wool is of such low quality that it is used only for the manufacture of the most inferior classes of goods, and even for them the demand is limited because it is troublesome to work owing to the admixture of hair and dirt in it. It is doubtful

whether the trade will increase appreciably unless a radical modification of the conditions is secured. It is susceptible of large expansion, and the matter is worth the attention of those who are concerned in the trade.

The latest returns of the woollen manufacturing industry in India show that there are five mills, employing a capital of Rx. 265,000 and 2,582 persons, with 532 looms and 17,210 spindles. Although the industry has made a large advance in ten years it is as yet quite unimportant, and the goods made are of the coarser kinds.

Articles Manufactured and partly Manufactured.

The following figures indicate the relative proportions of each principal class of manufactures and the progress made since 1881–82 :—

—	1881–82.	1890–91.	1891–92.	Increase or Decrease Per Cent. compared with 1881–82.
	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.	
Cotton yarn and cloth	2,010,516	7,702,640	7,035,036	+ 283·1
Jute goods	1,097,589	2,481,961	2,513,100	+ 126·1
Silk goods	221,617	203,181	183,957	— 8·3
Woollen goods	196,683	104,166	94,788	— 47·04
Tanned hides and skins	1,918,973	2,535,363	2,818,959	+ 32·1
Lac	709,256	781,264	750,531	+ 10·15
Coir goods	182,114	194,801	244,929	+ 7·0
Apparel	58,524	103,429	119,204	+ 76·7

Cotton Yarn.—For the first time the quantity of yarn exported shows a decline, after continued advance year by year, and the decline is not immaterial, being close on 5 per cent. The exports are as follows :—

—	Lbs. (000's omitted .)	Rx.	—	Lbs. (000's omitted.)	Rx.
1882–83	45,378	1,816,818	1887–88	113,451	4,077,386
1883–84	49,876	1,926,162	1888–89	128,907	5,207,100
1884–85	65,897	2,441,101	1889–90	141,950	5,748,732
1885–86	78,242	2,755,252	1890–91	169,275	6,543,364
1886–87	91,804	3,336,861	1891–92	161,253	5,771,033

To those who still suppose that this trade with China has been maintained simply because of the fall in exchange, the course of prices in Hong Kong of Bombay yarns (10's to 20's) may afford food for reflection. They are stated in dollars per bale :—

1880	84·48	1886	67·58
1881	80·67	1887	67·52
1882	74·99	1888	71·37
1883	70·93	1889	71·79
1884	68·13	1890	68·49
1885	65·35	1891	62·87

Between 1880 and 1891 the decline in price has amounted to 25½ per cent., and the decline in the rate of exchange has been 14½ per cent. The advantage derived from a low exchange is not therefore visible.

Cotton Piece-goods.—The diminution in the exports of cotton yarns did not extend to cotton piece-goods.

The exports of these in the same period have been (in yards, 000's omitted) :—

1882–83	41,534	1887–88	69,434
1883–84	55,564	1888–89	70,244
1884–85	47,908	1889–90	59,462
1885–86	51,528	1890–91	67,639
1886–87	53,360	1891–92	73,351

The distribution of the exports in the last two years has been as follows:—

	Yarn, Lbs. (000's omitted).		Piece-Goods, Yards (000's omitted),	
	1890-91.	1891-92.	1890-91.	1891-92.
China	151,050	145,558	5,538	7,351
Japan	11,876	6,682	17	—
Aden	1,852	2,251	12,685	11,764
Straits	2,045	3,987	5,498	6,318
Asiatic Turkey	943	941	1,306	2,789
Java	533	284	—	26
Arabia	299	440	2,643	3,209
Persia	324	392	930	1,715
East Coast of Africa (Mozambique and Zanzibar).	46	118	25,509	27,835
Abyssinia	—	4	3,940	1,773
Ceylon	265	46	6,533	6,692
Mekran and Sonmiani	42	7	1,062	1,537
Other countries		541	1,978	—

Of the yarn trade about 94 per cent. is carried on with China and Japan. Bombay piece-goods are taken to the extent of about 70 per cent. to the Asiatic and African littoral west of Bombay, and most of the remainder finds its markets in Ceylon and the Straits. As regards the use of Indian cottons in Zanzibar, the British representative there, in his report for 1891, draws attention to the preference given to American cottons. He says: "The chief reason for this is that the gruel (size) which is used in "the preparation of British Indian shirtings is absent from the American article. "The natives also say that the latter lasts the longer, whilst the former becomes thin "in the process of washing. The test which is applied is that of smell, so that if "some odourless substance were to be used in the preparation of the gruel, the British "goods would command as ready a sale as the American."

The progress of the spinning and weaving industry in the last ten years is shown in the table appended:—

Year.	Number of Mills.	Number of Spindles.	Number of Looms.
1882–83	62	1,654,108	15,116
1887–88	97	2,375,739	18,840
1890–91	125	3,197,740	23,845
1891–92	127	3,272,988	24,670

The mills are located as follows:—

	Mills.	Spindles.	Looms.
Bombay Presidency	87	2,322,716	18,583
Bengal (suburbs of Calcutta)	8	297,578	—
Madras	10	213,844	671
North-Western Provinces	5	137,802	2,110
Punjab (Delhi)	2	21,642	154
Central India (Indore)	1	26,036	464
Central Provinces	4	88,696	876
Hyderabad	3	52,232	609
Berar	1	17,636	214
Mysore	2	34,248	187
Pondicherry	2	27,074	552
Travancore	1	23,000	—

About 118,000 persons are stated to have been employed in the mills at the end of 1891–92, and the capital invested is returned at Rx. 11,182,000, but several of the mills, private concerns, make no return of their capital, the figures being confined to mills worked by joint stock companies.

In Bombay there were two mills less last year than in 1890–91; one was burnt and two closed, and one was opened.

Jute.—The value of the exports of manufactured jute in the last ten years has been :—

	Rx.		Rx.
1882–83	1,487,831	1887–88	1,746,360
1883–84	1,334,145	1888–89	2,571,477
1884–85	1,543,870	1889–90	2,791,242
1885–86	1,130,808	1890–91	2,481,961
1886–87	1,151,858	1891–92	2,513,100

The exports of gunny-bags and cloths in the last ten years have been as follows, the quantities being stated in numbers for bags and yards for cloth, 000's being omitted in both cases :—

	Bags.	Cloth.		Bags.	Cloth.
1882–83	60,738	4,601	1887–88	74,368	13,683
1883–84	63,646	7,049	1888–89	99,790	15,160
1884–85	82,779	15,344	1889–90	97,416	37,144
1885–86	63,760	20,154	1890–91	98,749	29,854
1886–87	64,570	12,799	1891–92	1,06,251	37,289

The statistics of the 25 jute mills in Bengal are as follow for 1891–92 :—

No. of looms	8,543
„ of spindles	171,134
„ of persons employed—daily average	65,000
Nominal capital	Rx. 3,104,500 (incomplete).

Tanned Hides and Skins.—The exports of tanned hides and skins (mainly from Madras) in the last five years have been as follow, most of the exports being to England :—

	Cwt.	Rx.
1887–88	272,449	2,526,666
1888–89	272,960	2,614,102
1889–90	260,716	2,524,008
1890–91	272,376	2,535,363
1891–92	290,401	2,818,959

The drought in Madras last year supplied the raw material for this trade cheaply and abundantly.

Lac.—The exports of shell and button lac declined somewhat after the great increase of the preceding year, but the trade still remained at a comparatively high level, the value being Rx. 750,531. The trade, as remarked last year, is very speculative and fluctuating.

CHAPTER IV.

Trade with Countries.

In the subjoined table are given the figures of our trade (merchandise only) with the several divisions of the world during the last two years :—

	1881–82.	1890–91.	1891–92.
	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.
With Europe	92,955,279	115,044,358	117,156,569
With Africa and adjacent islands	4,570,435	9,632,186	12,388,786
With Asia	26,826,199	36,588,254	37,413,865
With America	3,512,379	6,429,218	6,402,423
With Australia	1,029,752	1,476,605	1,261,412
Total	128,894,044	169,170,621	174,623,055

During the year the trade with each of these divisions has increased in the following proportions :—

With Europe - - - -	1·8 per cent.
„ Asia - - - - -	2·2 „
„ Africa - - - - -	28·6 „

With America our trade decreased 0·4 per cent. and with Australia 14·5 per cent.

The following table shows the value of the merchandise interchanged in the last two years with the principal countries with which we have commercial relations :—

	1890–91.	1891–92.		1890–91.	1891–92.
	Rx.	Rx.		Rx.	Rx.
1. United Kingdom - - -	84,857,056	82,812,412	13. Persia - - -	2,451,125	2,723,344
2. China—Hong Kong -	11,592,162	11,446,502	14. Japan - - -	1,270,458	1,360,950
2. „ Treaty Ports -	5,268,530	5,254,136	15. Turkey in Asia - -	931,961	1,352,253
3. France - - -	8,695,093	12,009,383	16. Arabia - -	1,268,607	1,301,281
4. Straits Settlements -	8,059,602	7,602,766	17. Australia - - -	1,476,605	1,261,412
5. Egypt - - -	4,630,909	7,310,940	18. Zanzibar, Mozambique, and other ports on the East Coast of Africa.	1,347,367	1,239,170
6. Belgium - - -	5,629,094	6,790,285			
7. Germany - -	6,086,746	6,616,134			
8. United States - -	5,503,992	5,079,207	19. Russia in Asia - -	858,968	1,129,129
9. Italy - - -	4,131,841	3,538,308	20. Holland - -	428,617	1,087,486
10. Ceylon - - -	3,381,720	3,595,541	21. South America - -	732,000	998,911
11. Austria - - -	3,582,676	3,020.102	22. Aden - - -	1,017,136	952,135
12. Mauritius - - -	2,870,796	2,980,913			

European Trade.

United Kingdom.—With several of the countries mentioned our trade in the year fell off more or less largely, the principal reduction being in the trade with the United Kingdom. Here there was a reduction of 2·4 per cent. Our exports to the United Kingdom exhibit a substantial increase, but imports declined by over 7 per cent., the decline being almost entirely due to the smaller importation of cotton yarns and manufactured goods to which reference has elsewhere been made. Generally it may be said that the variations in the imports from the United Kingdom, as from other gold-standard countries, in the last two years are to be attributed on the whole to the variations of exchange, sudden fluctuations in which necessarily affect trade for the time.

Many of our important articles of export to the United Kingdom declined. Cotton is steadily going in smaller quantities to that country, but the decline of 53 per cent. in quantity and 62 per cent. in value of last year's exports are specifically due to the very bad crop of Indian cotton and the superabundant crop of American cotton; factors which had the doubly injurious effect on the Indian cultivator of cotton of reducing the quantity he was able to put into the market and of lowering the price he obtained for it.

Indigo, jute, and jute manufactures are amongst the other articles which declined, while coffee, linseed, tea, wheat, and wool increased. Balancing increases against decreases, it appears that there would have been a substantial decline in the export trade if it had not been for the abnormal stimulus given to the exports of wheat by the failure of the European harvests.

In 1890–91 our trade with England represented just over 50 per cent. of our whole trade; last year it represented 47·4 per cent. In 1881–82 it was as much as 57 per cent. This does not mean that our trade with England has declined. It has increased, but much more slowly than our trade with many of the countries with which we trade.

Austria.—A material decline, due to the short crops of cotton and jute, the two principal articles we export to that country. The import trade somewhat exceeded the comparatively high level of 1890–91.

Belgium.—The imports from Belgium have grown rapidly year by year, until from Rx. 304,643 in 1887–88 they reached Rx. 1,324,027 last year, iron and steel representing about half the whole import trade. Coal-tar dyes, glass and glassware, and hardware and cutlery, represent the bulk of the rest of the imports.

In the export trade a heavy decline in cotton was much more than balanced by a great increase in wheat and seeds, with the result that the total value of exports rose from Rx. 4,648,609 in 1890–91 to Rx. 5,460,273 last year, an increase of over 17 per cent.

France.—There was a large increase in the imports, chiefly of apparel and silks, these forming more than half the trade; but the trade of 1890–91 has been on an unusually low scale.

The exports to France were unusually large, being about 38 per cent. in excess of those of the preceding year. The French harvest was extremely deficient, and large importations were made of Indian wheat, the increase under this head accounting for the bulk of the whole increase. There were also large increases in oil-seeds and in coffee, but, as with Belgium, a decrease in cotton and jute.

Germany.—The imports were not so large as in 1890–91, but in that year they were extraordinarily large. The growth of this trade has been still more noticeable than that of Belgium. It has risen from Rx. 194,492 in 1887–88 to Rx. 1,524,969 last year. The reason of the decline last year lies in a smaller importation of sugar; the trade in this article was undertaken on a remarkable scale in 1890–91, when the rise in exchange tempted holders of beet-sugar to attempt with India a more profitable trade than was possible with the low prices current in Europe. Imports of German salt continued on an increasing scale:—

	Tons.
1887–88	23,187
1888–89	7,711
1889–90	45,439
1890–91	60,540
1891–92	103,403

Apart from sugar and salt there are no articles in the import trade from Germany which are as yet individually of special importance, but the trade is very varied and miscellaneous in character. The principal articles are: apparel, cotton manufactures (mainly printed and dyed fabrics), coal-tar dyes, glassware, hardware and cutlery, beer and spirits, matches, iron and steel (chiefly the latter), paper, and woollen goods, these last being much the most important in the list. The trade in German woollens has increased in value in five years from under Rx. 60,000 to Rx. 293,000. It should, however, be borne in mind that it is impossible to say how much of the apparent increase in German trade (except sugar and salt) is a real increase, or what proportion of it represents a diversion in the course taken by trade which formerly reached India *viâ* England, and was therefore recorded as being trade with England.

In exports there was a large increase:—

	Rx.
1887–88	1,014,889
1888–89	1,493,278
1889–90	2,764,657
1890–91	4,387,482
1891–92	5,073,527

Cotton and jute declined heavily; but there was a large increase in coffee, indigo, rice, wheat, hides, and seeds.

Holland.—With Holland, as with Austria, Belgium, and Germany, our trade has largely increased in the last five years. Imports have risen from Rx. 3,929 to Rx. 155,415, and exports from Rx. 411,615 to Rx. 932,071. In 1890–91 the value of the exports was only Rx. 409,878; and it is doubtful whether the sudden increase in the year will be maintained; it was due exclusively to the unusual extent of the wheat and linseed trade, and the former at any rate will probably not continue.

Italy.—The value of the trade was smaller than it was even as far back as the year 1881–82, and the hopes that were entertained of a continually increasing trade between India and Italy have not been realised. The import trade has fluctuated considerably without making any material progress for years, and the export trade on the whole exhibits a declining tendency. Corals and glass beads, coloured cottons, silks, marble work (chiefly flooring-tiles), coal-tar dyes, apparel, and clocks and watches, are among the principal imports. But most of these are articles for which the Indian demand fluctuates within well-determined and narrow limits, and for the others the competition of other countries with Italy is keen and is carried on by them in practice in such a manner as to ensure success against Italian commercial enterprise.

The conditions which operate to prevent the successful competition in India of Italian commerce also operate in some degree to prevent the development of Indian exports to Italy, and in addition account must be taken of the effect of the Italian fiscal laws and tariffs. The rice trade gave some promise of development, but in consequence of a law passed in 1890 it has entirely ceased. The heavy duty on wheat also has greatly restricted that trade, and although the necessities of last year compelled the importation of about a million hundredweight, that quantity was only one-third of what was exported to Italy in 1887–88. Raw silk also does not increase for the same reason, though no doubt the better yield of Italian silks must have greatly affected this trade. Cotton, hides, jute, and seeds are the principal exports. These all declined in the year, cotton and jute for the reasons which affected the exports to all other countries, and the others for reasons peculiar to Italy where commercial depression has for some time been acute.

African Countries.

Egypt.—With the exception of Egypt, our trade with the African continent and with the islands on its eastern coast is of comparative small importance. The trade with Egypt is apparently considerable, but most of its importance is unreal, the bulk of the trade shown as with Egypt consisting of rice and wheat cleared from India to Port Said for orders for some European destination, the grain remaining in the vessel's hold until the destination is reached. Apart from this the trade consists mainly of some indigo, jute, gunny bags, and oil-seeds intended for consumption in Egypt or the Levant.

Imports from Egypt are on a very small scale, and are limited to a little apparel, tobacco (chiefly in the form of cigarettes), and raw silk. Latterly, however, there has been an increasing import of cotton for experimental working in the Bombay mills.

Zanzibar.—The greatest part of our trade is done with Mauritius and with Zanzibar, and with the latter country the trade last year fell off, the imports of cloves and ivory, the staples of the trade, having greatly declined. These two articles have hitherto been brought to Bombay whence a large proportion is shipped to Europe, but, with direct communications between Zanzibar and the West, it cannot be expected that this transit trade will increase. Much of the export trade is also transit trade, Bombay being the intermediary, and this trade also for the same reason can hardly be expected to increase. But on the other hand there is an increasing market for Bombay cottons in the East African markets as well as for a number of other Indian goods, and the trade in such goods, amounting last year to Rx. 412,428, will, it may be hoped, increase with the opening out of Eastern Africa.

Abyssinia.—The trade with Abyssinia consists chiefly of the export thither of jawar and bajra which has augmented largely in the last three years.

Mozambique.—To Mozambique we send cotton goods, Bombay and European, and rice, and receive therefrom a little ivory.

Mauritius.—From Mauritius we receive a very large quantity of sugar, practically all that is required for consumption in Western India, and we send thither all the goods,—food-grains, provisions, and cotton cloth,—required for the consumption of the large coolie population of the island, and gunny bags for the packing of the sugar.

Cape Colony.—Natal.—Cape Colony takes from us rice, gunny bags, and teak wood. So does Natal, with the addition of oils and provisions, and other things required by the coolies. The trade with both colonies is increasing.

American Countries.

United States.—The imports from the States now consist practically of the following articles:—

	Value in 1891–92. Rx.
Mineral oil, chiefly kerosine	1,084,148
Cotton piece goods (grey)	55,193
Tobacco	20,584
Clocks and watches	10,299

Of kerosine oil the imports have steadily declined during the last three years, the oil being apparently unable to maintain its place against the cheaper Russian oil which is coming to India now in larger quantities than the American oil. If this competition should continue successfully for another few years, and the American oil be pushed out of the market, it is evident that the value of the imports from the United States will be reduced to an insignificant figure, for it represents 90 per cent. of the whole imports, and has done so for ten years past.

Exports to the United States have remained for five years at a fairly steady figure, not reaching Rx. four millions at any time and averaging a little over Rx. $3\frac{3}{4}$ millions, last year's trade being Rx. 3,872,593. There was a heavy decline in the export of jute, common to all countries, and a large increase in the exports of gunny bags and cloth, due no doubt to the ample yields of wheat and cotton in the States. But the marked feature in the returns is the decline in the linseed trade, the exports falling from 797,000 cwt. in 1890–91, to 125,000 cwt. last year. The average quantity exported in previous years was well over 700,000 cwt., and probably the destruction of the trade may be due to the increase of the import duty, under the new tariff of 1890, from 20 cents to 30 cents the bushel. As the United States exported a considerable quantity of linseed in 1891 to Europe, it is possible that the increase in the import duty so stimulated the cultivation as to enable the country not only to dispense with Indian linseed, but with the surplus to compete with our linseed in Europe.

South America.—The trade is limited to the export of rice for the coolies on the sugar plantations and of gunny bags for the packing of the sugar. There was a large increase in both, the total value of the trade amounting to Rx. 996,418.

Countries in Asia.

Aden.—The principal imports to Aden are salt and ivory and both decreased, imports of salt being only 33,969 tons against 36,662 tons in the preceding year. Exports of Bombay and European cotton goods also declined.

Arabia.—Imports and re-exports increased; exports declined, mainly because the prices of our rice, wheat, and other food-grains were high and the people had no need for them in a season which was one of fair conditions.

Ceylon.—The cocoanut and the betelnut are the staple articles of the import trade from Ceylon. Of the cocoanut and its products (copra, coir, and oil) the value of the imports was last year Rx. 208,914, and of betelnuts Rx. 160,221, making together Rx. 369,135 out of a total import value of Rx. 669,777. Of other articles produced in Ceylon these are only worth mention: cardamoms, Rx. 32,566; coffee, Rx. 12,582; tea, Rx. 40,763; and shells and cowries, Rx. 15,153. Colombo, however, is also a depôt for Indian and European goods required at Tuticorin and the other smaller ports of Southern India; for example, gunny bags and cotton goods. The increase in the imports of tea is noticeable, but it has been treated elsewhere in this review.

Exports to Ceylon largely consist of rice, flour, salted fish, oilcake, cotton goods, chillies, and sugar. The total value of the trade was Rx. 2,769,883, an increased quantity and higher price of rice bringing it up to this relatively large level.

China.—Imports from China increased from Rx. 2,420,295 to Rx. 2,877,138, due mainly to an increase in copper and raw and manufactured silk, which form the largest part of the trade.

Exports to China, on the other hand, fell from Rx. 14,295,934 to Rx. 13,711,883, the decrease being due to the inactive condition of the trade in Bombay yarns and a great fall in their values. The quantity exported fell from over 151 million pounds to $145\frac{1}{2}$ millions, and the value from Rx. 5,794,193 to Rx. 5,161,716. But the trade appears now to be recovering from the depression of last year. Of opium a slightly smaller quantity was exported, 70,805 chests against 70,855 chests, but the values were higher, totalling Rx. 7,803,855 against Rx. 7,729,641.

Japan.—Our exports to Japan indicate a radical modification of conditions in that country. The Japanese used to take our yarn for weaving, but they are now working spinning mills of their own, and instead of taking our yarn they are taking our raw cotton to feed their mills. The change which has occurred will be evident from the

subjoined figures of the exports of raw cotton and cotton yarns for the last five years :—

—	Raw Cotton.	Cotton Yarn.
	Cwt.	Lbs.
1887–88	125	17,391,646
1888–89	390	23,143,460
1889–90	60,837	22,686,714
1890–91	77,757	11,376,422
1891–92	400,952	6,682,050

It is stated, however, that the Japanese mills have not been established or worked on a sound business basis, and that they are in financial difficulties aggravated by earthquakes. If these difficulties are not removed the exports of yarn may revive, and since the end of the year there has been some recovery ; but the export of raw cotton continues on a greatly increasing scale.

Java.—The feature in the Java trade of the year was a marked increase in the imports of sugar, of which we received about 128,000 cwt., and of tea, of which over 216,000 lbs. were imported. The sugar is intended for consumption in India, where it competes with Indian and foreign sugars, but the tea is all re-exported to the Persian Gulf, competing with Indian and Chinese tea. For the first time in five years we sent a quantity of rice direct to Java.

Persia.—The only feature in the Persian trade of the year requiring notice is the large increase in the export of the Indian tea. The exports of foreign and Indian tea for the last five years are as follows :—

—	Foreign.	Indian.
	Lbs.	Lbs.
1887–88	1,245,526	263,073
1888–89	2,148,808	402,488
1889–90	1,673,175	1,118,126
1890–91	2,973,817	1,221,478
1891–92	3,115,691	2,789,175

The neglect of this market for Indian tea, lying as it does at our doors, has often in previous years been the subject of comment in these annual reviews, and it is very satisfactory to see that at length the opening has been seen and advantage taken of it. It is to be hoped that the market will now be firmly held, and the trade rapidly increase.

Russia.—The trade with Russia is confined to the import of petroleum, and its remarkable development has elsewhere been noticed. The imports arose last year from 19,843,423 gallons, to 28,333,635 gallons, value for Rx. 1,128,986. Five years ago only five million gallons were imported, and the first imports were made six years ago, in 1886–87, amounting to 1½ million gallons only. This is extraordinary progress to have made in competition with the United States.

Straits.—There was an increase in imports from the Straits, due mainly to a large importation of coffee, and a heavy fall in exports arising out of a restriction in the quantity of rice taken by the Straits. The rice harvest in Siam and the Archipelago was a comparative failure in 1890-91, and rice was taken then from India in unusually large quantities.

Turkey.—From Turkey, which had a good harvest, the high prices ruling in India attracted an exceptional quantity of wheat and other grains, and with them came also large quantities of dates and ghi. The import value consequently rose from Rx. 362,045 to Rx. 570,193.

Export values correspondingly increased from Rx. 332,264 to Rx. 467,849, people who had surplus stocks of foodstuffs and were able to sell them at high prices to India, having taken our Bombay cottons and indigo in comparatively large quantities.

Australia.

Imports from Australia continue insignificant and are still practically limited to horses, copper and coal. The endeavours to find an Indian market for Australian cheese seem to have failed; it is said that the cheese will not keep. Australian wines are also a failure in India, and colonial flour and provisions generally do not appear to be able to hold the market. Wool was imported in larger quantity than in previous years, but it is doubtful whether the Indian woollen mills will, within any measurable distance, be able to afford to use this expensive article in weaving to any very large extent.

Exports of Indian tea hardly increased, 5,118,714 lbs. having been exported in 1890–91, and 5,203,995 lbs. in 1891–92. Gunny bags and castor-oil were exported in smaller quantities, as also rice, and the total value of the export trade was lower than it has been for five years, having fallen from Rx. 1,219,037 to Rx. 967,739. The depression of trade in the colonies during the year was great.

Trade through the Suez Canal.

The value of the trade (including Government stores) carried through the Canal in 1889–90 was Rx. 130,611,300, being 68 per cent. of the whole trade; in 1890–91 the value was Rx. 132,190,000, or about 67½ per cent. Last year it was Rx. 135,249,000, being 69 per cent. of the whole. The proportion for imports was about 78½, and for exports about 62 per cent.

CHAPTER V.

Provincial Trade.

The figures of the trade of each province stand thus (in Rx.):—

Imported Merchandise.

	1890–91.	1891–92.
Bombay	27,543,173	25,760,606
Bengal	26,080,318	25,346,863
Madras	6,219,325	6,003,935
Burma	5,489,739	5,503,802
Sindh	3,702,344	3,972,250

Exported Merchandise.

	1890–91.	1891–92.
Bombay	37,859,465	40,635,690
Bengal	37,259,267	39,941,001
Madras	10,714,371	10,037,976
Burma	9,602,861	10,082,526
Sindh	4,699,757	7,338,816

Taking imports and exports of merchandise together, the foreign trade of each province stood as follows during the last two years in Rx.:—

	1890–91.	Per-centage on whole Trade.	1891–92.	Per-centage on whole Trade.
Bombay	65,402,638	38·66	66,396,296	38·09
Bengal	63,339,585	37·44	65,287,864	37·96
Madras	16,933,696	10·01	16,041,911	9·18
Burma	15,092,600	8·92	15,586,328	8·92
Sindh	8,402,101	4·97	11,311,066	7·05

Thus there was an increase in the trade of every province except Madras, where drought and distress prevailed. The increase, however, was in exports alone in Bombay and Bengal. The proportion of the trade of each province to the whole trade of the country offers no noticeable deviation from the average except in the case of Sindh, the abnormal export in wheat having caused Karáchi to advance rapidly in relative importance. In the present year, however, with a reduction in wheat exports to a normal level, the trade will probably recede.

The trade and navigation of India with foreign countries have been distributed during the last five years in the following proportions between the five chief ports. Treasure is included in the trade here :—

	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.
TRADE.					
Bombay	43·37	44·03	43·95	43·82	41·58
Calcutta	35·87	35·6	34·04	34·08	35·1
Rangoon	5·9	5·2	5·76	6·45	6·57
Madras	5·44	5·3	5·58	5·38	5·96
Karáchi	3·2	4·26	4·53	4·41	4·74
Total	93·78	94·39	93·86	94·14	93·95
SHIPPING.					
Bombay	33·23	35·22	31·48	31·33	32·9
Calcutta	24·44	25·41	24·74	23·61	23·64
Rangoon	10·82	10·1	10·9	12·80	11·12
Madras	8·05	7·22	8·26	7·87	8·85
Karáchi	5·65	6·71	7·76	8·03	7·7
Total	82·19	84·66	83·14	83·64	84·21

The following figures show the actual extent of the foreign trade of the largest ports of India in merchandise only, imports and exports (including re-exports), during the last five years in Rx. :—

	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.
Bombay	59,654,600	65,292,300	65,748,000	65,731,600	66,351,980
Calcutta	58,955,800	62,288,200	63,112,400	61,750,600	63,933,101
Rangoon	9,897,700	9,310,000	10,893,700	12,437,600	12,614,528
Madras	8,800,100	9,296,700	10,339,300	10,020,700	8,917,973
Karáchi	5,186,800	7,377,200	8,405,700	8,402,100	11,310,986
Tuticorin	1,613,900	1,655,100	2,264,700	2,036,000	1,648,226

The increase of trade during this period in these ports has been at the rate mentioned below :—

Bombay	11·23 per cent.
Calcutta	8·44 „
Rangoon	27·45 „
Madras	1·34 „
Karáchi	118·07 „
Tuticorin	2·13 „

GOVERNMENT STORES.

The total value of these transactions was Rx. 3,126,008, being fractionally in excess of the preceding year. These transactions range between Rx. $2\frac{3}{4}$ and $3\frac{1}{4}$ millions, the fluctuations depending mainly on the progress of railway construction by the State. The imports last year were lower than in the preceding year, for though there was an increase in arms and ammunition, there was also a decrease in railway stores. The increase in the total of the year was occasioned by larger exports of silver to Aden and the reshipment of certain arms to England.

Customs Revenue.

The gross sum received on imports (excluding salt) since 1887–88 was as follows:—

—	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.
	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.
Arms and ammunition	22,370	26,089	23,867	28,047	31,730
Malt liquor	13,179	15,205	17,439	17,325	18,659
Cider and other fermented liquor	133	151	219	180	205
Spirits	462,935	482,854	492,371	533,385	518,838
Liqueurs	6,077	6,456	6,943	6,859	7,434
Wines	45,468	43,618	42,294	43,151	44,450
Opium	255	306	285	325	349
Mineral oil	13,709	117,489	162,392	165,040	174,662
Imports by post, &c.	135	159	133	139	132
Total gross revenue	564,261	692,327	745,943	794,451	796,459
Total net revenue	549,781	676,284	724,116	774,269	771,487

The net export for the same years (levied only on rice) was—

	Rx.
1887–88	739,065
1888–89	597,956
1889–90	705,721
1890–91	900,647
1891–92	857,502

A decline in the revenue from spirits and a larger payment of refunds and drawbacks on re-exported goods brought the net import revenue below that of the preceding year.

The export revenue was also smaller, as was anticipated, for though the exports of rice were large they did not equal those of 1890–91 which, for exceptional reasons, took abnormal proportions.

The total revenue (net) from imports and exports was—

	Rx.
1887–88	1,288,846
1888–89	1,274,240
1889–90	1,429,837
1890–91	1,674,916
1891–92	1,628,989

the revenue of the year being about $2\frac{3}{4}$ per cent. below that of 1890–91.

CHAPTER VI.

Balance of Trade.

The excess of exports over imports, including treasure as well as merchandise, for each of the last ten years was (Rx.):—

—	Including Government Transactions.	Excluding Government Transactions.	—	Including Government Transactions.	Excluding Government Transactions.
1882–83	18,978,300	20,925,500	1887–88	13,317,800	15,774,700
1883–84	21,029,100	23,521,000	1888–89	15,548,400	18,266,100
1884–85	15,634,600	18,059,700	1889–90	18,709,700	21,219,400
1885–86	13,855,800	17,626,300	1890–91	8,440,700	11,253,200
1886–87	17,359,900	20,398,400	1891–92	27,305,232	29,869,077

Thus the excess of exports, which was abnormally small in 1890–91, was as abnormally large in 1891–92, both the results following the fluctuations of exchange which affected trade in a contrary sense in each of the two years. The average of the two years is about equal to the normal average.

In the same period the drawings of the Secretary of State in Council Bills have been—

——	Pounds.	Exchange.	Rx.	——	Pounds.	Exchange.	Rx.
		Pence.				Pence.	
1881–82	18,412,429	19·895	=22,191,400	1887–88	15,358,577	16·899	=21,812,400
1882–83	15,120,521	19·525	=18,586,000	1888–89	14,262,859	16·379	=20,899,100
1883–84	17,599,805	19·536	=21,621,400	1889–90	15,474,496	16·565	=22,418,700
1884–85	13,758,909	19·308	=17,102,400	1890–91	15,969,033	18·089	=21,186,900
1885–86	10,292,692	18·254	=13,532,500	1891–92	16,093,854	16·733	=23,082,800
1886–87	12,136,279	17·441	=16,700,300				

the average being 14,606,702*l.* = Rx. 19,694,250.

Gold and Silver Coin and Bullion.

The imports and exports during the last ten years were—

Gold :—

——	Imports.	Exports.	Balance Net Imports.	——	Imports.	Exports.	Balance Net Imports.
	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.		Rx.	Rx.	Rx.
1882–83	5,095,100	164,200	4,930,900	1887–88	3,236,100	243,600	2,992,500
1883–84	5,469,400	6,900	5,462,100	1888–89	3,119,100	305,200	2,813,900
1884–85	4,778,100	106,200	4,671,900	1889–90	5,071,000	455,700	4,615,300
1885–86	3,091,500	328,600	2,762,900	1890–91	6,500,800	864,600	5,636,200
1886–87	2,833,600	656,500	2,177,100	1891–92	4,118,900	1,705,100	2,413,800

Silver :—

1882–83	8,358,000	877,800	7,480,200	1887–88	10,589,806	1,361,100	9,228,700
1883–84	7,408,500	1,003,400	6,405,100	1888–89	10,725,900	1,479,200	9,246,700
1884–85	9,110,000	1,864,400	7,245,600	1889–90	12,388,500	1,450,600	10,937,900
1885–86	12,386,200	779,600	11,606,600	1890–91	15,433,600	1,258,500	14,175,100
1886–87	8,219,700	1,064,000	7,155,700	1891–92	10,603,700	1,581,500	9,022,200

The net imports of gold last year were very small, and those of the preceding year very large. The average of the two years is slightly in excess of the average of the eight previous years: Rx. 4,024,996 against Rx. 3,803,375.

The average net imports of silver in the last two years is much in excess of the average of the preceding eight years, being Rx. 11,598,600 against Rx. 8,663,300. The imports of silver in 1890–91 were much above the requirements of the country, and the banks were unable to find employment for all the money at their disposal. The imports in that year were speculative, holders of silver hastening during the time when exchange suddenly ran up to a high figure to sell their silver in the Indian market and exchange the proceeds for gold by drafts on London. The imports have continued on an unnecessarily large scale, because when holders of silver saw the price of the metal drop after the temporary and speculative rise, they lost confidence, and hastened to sell their silver in India and convert it into gold before the price went down still further. This process was assisted by the suddenness and swiftness with which the fall went on. For a short time, as exchange continued falling and the demand for wheat continued on an extensive scale, the export trade was in a feverishly active condition, and imports of merchandise being for the time unprofitable, silver was imported instead. When the time came for the adjustment of prices and of trade relations to the altered conditions of exchange, all this ceased, and normal conditions were resumed. But the results manifested themselves in banks overflowing with silver for which there was no call in agricultural, industrial, or trading operations, and the rate of discount for over two years remained and still remains at an unprecedentedly low level, while Government securities and other easily realisable paper, bought for the purpose of giving some employment for money not required otherwise, attained extraordinarily high prices.

Since 1859-60 the net imports of the precious metals have been—

——	Gold.	Silver.
	Rx.	Rx.
From 1859-60 to 1872-73	72,606,200	117,224,200
From 1873-74 to 1890-91	53,307,300	144,184,600
Total - -	125,905,500	261,408,800

Thus India has taken a little more than twice as much of silver as of gold in this period, but it will be observed that since 1873 the proportion of gold has sensibly diminished. Between 1859 and 1873 the ratio was as 1 : 1·6 ; since 1873 the ratio has been as 1 : 2·7.

The average annual net import has been as follows :—

——	Gold.	Silver.
	Rx.	Rx.
From 1859-60 to 1872-73	5,186,157	8,373,157
From 1872-73 to 1891-92	2,805,647	7,588,663

Gold is imported in the form of bars and sovereigns, also as leaf-gold from China. The following statement of the kinds of silver received at the Bombay and Calcutta Mints shows the different forms in which it is mainly received :—

Description.	1890-91.	1891-92.	Description.	1890-91.	1891-92.
	Ozs.	Ozs.		Ozs.	Ozs.
London silver - - -	9,371,089½	7,798,554	Old sicca rupees from local sources.	197,527½	- -
Australian silver - -	1,604,621	1,265,400	B. 1, Government clipped, dulled, cut, and soldered rupees.	3,437½	3,000
American „ - -	4,538,335	5,108,886			
Genoa „ - -	1,793,239	618,527			
San Francisco „ - -	48,662	158,518			
Paris „ - -	—	85,803½	Nagpur coins - -	—	7,147½
Bar silver (country not stated).	290,606	—	Holkari „ - -	—	2,160
			Nadari „ - -	1,654	—
Sycee silver - -	5,205,912	3,888,421	Persian „ - -	937½	—
Mexican dollars - - -	3,914,695½	669,882	Turkish „ - -	337½	—
Mexican chopped dollars -	7,945,581	3,973,112	Kutch koris - -	292,983½	127,980
Roumanian 5-lei pieces -	3,563,596½	—	Jam Shahi „ - -	1,185½	450
Peruvian dollars - -	49,687½	—	Devan Shahi „ - -	3,100½	6,208
Japanese yens - -	2,006,217½	—	Rana „ „ - -	210	—
Argentine Republic coins -	85,312½	105,375	Rhopal rupees - -	469,455	—
Maria Theresa dollars -	919,462	23,926	Broach „ - -	6,542	5,865
Country silver and ornaments	269,069	263,619	Baroda „ - -	2,156	1,239
Cake silver from local sources	1,391½	832		42,587,004	24,064,905

CHAPTER VII.

Shipping.

The total number and tonnage of the shipping, steam and sailing, with cargoes and in ballast, which entered from and cleared to foreign countries during each of the last five years, are as follow :—

Year.	No.	Tons.	Average Tonnage.
1887-88	10,893	7,189,465	660
1888-89	10,485	6,983,332	666
1889-90	10,673	7,315,586	685
1890-91	11,023	7,684,954	697
1891-92	11,158	8,590,651	770

Steamer tonnage represented 81 per cent. of the whole. The total number of steamers which entered and cleared was 4,497, with an aggregate burden of 6,966,241 registered tons, the average tonnage of each steamer being 1,549 tons. About 4 per cent. of the steamers which cleared left in ballast.

Of the 4,497 steamers, 2,311 passed through the Suez Canal, their tonnage (4,431,824 tons) being 51 per cent. of the whole.

Of the total of 8,590,651 tons, the entries from and clearances to the United Kingdom were 2,850,564, or under 33 per cent., against 34·6 per cent. in 1890–91. The proportion has been falling for some years. Entries from and clearances to British possessions have also slightly declined, from 2,781,647 tons to 2,676,044 tons. There was a very large increase in the number and tonnage of vessels entered from and cleared to foreign countries.

—	No.	Tons.
1890–91	2,852	2,243,652
1891–92	3,537	3,064,043

The relative proportions of tonnage entered and cleared were as follows:—

From and to the United Kingdom, about 33 per cent. of the whole.
„ „ British Possessions „ 31 „ „
„ „ Foreign countries „ 35 „ „

The increase in the tonnage of trade with foreign countries was due mainly to the augmentation of trade with France and Germany, Russia in Asia (the petroleum trade), and Egypt, whence large numbers of vessels entered in ballast, after leaving coal at Port Said, to take away wheat and rice, especially the former.

But though the tonnage of vessels trading direct between India and the United Kingdom and British Possessions has diminished, the vessels carrying Indian trade for the greater part fly the British flag, the tonnage of vessels sailing under that flag representing 83 per cent., against 82·4 per cent. of the whole in 1890–91.

The tonnage of vessels under foreign flags was only 11 · 3 per cent. of the whole against 11 · 5 per cent. in 1890–91.

The proportion of tonnage of vessels under British Indian registry was only about 3 · 4 per cent. of the whole. These are all sailing vessels of small tonnage.

The total number of vessels under foreign flags which entered and left last year was 1,366 against 1,206 in 1890–91, their burden aggregating 976,848 tons against 884,684 tons. The principal flags were :—

—	1889–90.		1890–91.		1891–92.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
German	138	180,996	167	253,665	203	309,262
Italian	114	177,200	100	159,876	90	167,926
Austrian	100	181,939	93	164,759	98	165,530
French	121	116,404	126	110,714	130	99,773
Norwegian	68	61,877	42	41,516	85	78,201
Arab	620	79,994	496	68,950	529	72,591
American	31	44,043	27	38,391	23	30,914

The large increase of tonnage under the German flag is noticeable.

The native craft employed in the foreign trade were as follows :—

—	No.	Tons.
1890–91	3,523	169,607
1891–92	3,202	171,149

The shipbuilding industry in India is of the smallest dimensions. The numbers built last year were as follows :—

—	Steamers.		Sailing Vessels.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
In Bengal	1	80	7	1,034
In Bombay	—	—	44	1,110
In Sindh	—	—	5	252
In Madras	—	—	25	670
In Burma	—	—	4	170
Totol	1	80	85	3,236

SECTION II.—TRANS-FRONTIER TRADE.

CHAPTER VIII.

The trade of the last three years across the land frontier of India was :—

—	Imports.	Exports.	Total.
	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.
1889–90	3,493,997	3,446.654	6,940,650
1890 91	3,758,333	3,142,905	6,901,238
1891–92	4,240,822	4,053,630	8,294,453

As explained in the review for 1890–91, arrangements were made for the exclusion from the returns of the trade carried over the Sind-Pishin railway, such trade being mainly internal, not external. The figures given above give the railway trade only so far as it reached the railway or left it at the frontier. Hence they do not correspond with the figures given in preceding returns.

The increase in 1891–92 is largely nominal on account of the change here made. The figures for Kandahar and for Zhob and Loralai are those which have been substituted for the whole railway figures, and if these are omitted for the present from the totals the figures of the rest of the trade compare thus :—

	Rx.
1889–90	6,916,622
1890–91	6,882,619
1891–92	7,235,927

which shows an increase of Rx. 353,308 or a little over 5 per cent. in the year. Most of the increase was due to a recovery in the trade with Kabul and Kashmir, partial in the former case and complete in the latter.

As the conditions under which the trans-frontier trade is carried on are not always adequately appreciated, it may be convenient to reproduce here the remarks on the subject made in the review for 1890–91 :

"But if the conditions are considered, the rate of increase in our frontier trade is not so disappointingly slow as it appears at first sight. Our foreign trade by sea is facilitated in every possible way: means of transport are easy, cheap, and abundant; our ports are easy of access, and every danger is minimised by careful conservancy, by the provision of lights, buoys, beacons, and pilots ; the railways which cross the country have their termini in close proximity to the steamers which now carry the bulk of our trade; the trade is largely conducted with the civilised nations of the West which are as anxious on their side as we are on this to facilitate the operations of commerce; and at least half of our whole trade is conducted with a country (the United Kingdom) whose fiscal policy is the most liberal of any country in the world, India excepted.

"All these conditions are non-existent and reversed in the case of our frontier trade. Transport is as difficult as it is costly; we are shut out from almost all our neighbours by a vast mountain barrier extending from Quetta to the Malay Peninsula; across

this barrier trade is in most cases carried by rugged and painful mountain paths, by men and women, by camels, by oxen, ponies, mules, even by sheep and goats; in the higher regions the passes are snowed up and impracticable for five or six months in the year; in many places the routes, which degenerate into tracks beyond British territory, are made unsafe by tribes who prey upon the peaceful trader crossing their country and who praise their own moderation when the trader is allowed to pass with the loss of only a portion of his property; when the trader does finally reach his destination it is not to find a civilised people desirous of encouraging trade; in most cases he finds himself harassed by petty officials here and there whom he has to bribe if he wishes to escape any portion of the extortionate transit dues levied on his goods at station after station throughout his journey; and finally, his customers are poor, their conditions of life primitive, their wants few, much trade has to be done by barter, and facilities for exchange are almost entirely absent.

"When the conditions of the frontier trade are thus contrasted with those of the seaborne foreign trade the limited extent and comparatively slow progress of the former need excite no surprise. It is, indeed, perhaps surprising that it is as large as it is and that it advances at all. Hereafter, if we can see roads and railroads made over the main trade routes crossing our frontiers, we may expect in due course that augmentation of trade which has always followed the provision of facilities for intercourse in India. But until then we must rest satisfied if the trade continues small and slowly increases."

The following figures give the trade with each principal country in the last three years in Rx. :—

———	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.
	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.
Lus Bela	61,910	77,378	67,428
Khelat	75,368	67,058	54,439
Kandahar	24,028*	18,619*	972,659
Zhob and Loralai	— †	— †	85,866
Sewestan	153,194	142,639	162,113
Kabul	1,128,719	668,507	871,759
Tirah	20,167	20,188	22,673
Bajaur	165,421	186,889	182,815
Kashmir	1,228,283	1,126,127	1,312,123
Ladakh	47,543	62,712	53,017
Thibet	146,790	119,017	180,237
Nepal	2,874,986	3,149,663	3,003,619
Sikkim	25,031	27,380	34,714
Bhutan	44,450	42,128	55,812
Hill Tipperah	35,910	43,855	49,680
Western China	53,349‡	162,184	150,874
Siam	159,110	137,136	119,815
North Shan States	227,292	345,631	388,626
South Shan States	21,559	48,151	45,902
Karenni	195,095	188,471	228,766
Zimmé	222,181	232,512	227,393

* These figures are quite defective. The greatest part of the trade carried by rail was recorded simply as "Trade on the Sind-Peshin Railway" and was not assigned to Kandahar specifically as it is now.
† Similar remarks apply to the trade with these tracts.
‡ Figures defective, registration having commenced only in June.

In general the trade is, as might be expected from the existing conditions above described, of a trifling and peddling character. The only relatively important trade is with Kandahar, Kabul, Kashmir, Nepal, and the countries on the eastern border of Burma (Western China, Siam, the Shan States, Karenni, and Zimmé). The trade of Burma with these last-mentioned countries amounted altogether to Rx. 1,010,000.

Kandahar.

Imports amounted to Rx. 460,484, of which about half was represented by raw wool and the bulk of the other half by fruits and nuts. Three-fifths of the exports consist of cotton piece-goods, foreign and Indian, the former being twice as large as the latter.

KABUL.

The trade of the last eleven years has been as follows in Rx. :—

——	Imports.	Exports.	Total.	——	Imports.	Exports.	Total.
1881–82	276,355	838,926	1,115,281	1887–88	237,526	574,890	812,416
1882–83	312,867	574,328	887,195	1888–89	187,335	526,798	714,133
1883–84	249,332	521,111	770,443	1889–90	332,202	796,517	1,128,719
1884–85	238,393	469,103	707,496	1890–91	208,637	459,870	668,507
1885–86	229,307	536,746	766,053	1891–92	218,120	653,639	871,759
1886–87	257,366	636,349	893,715				

The average for this period has been :—

	Rx.
Five years ending 1885–86 - -	849,294
Five years ending 1890–91 - -	843,498
1891–92 - - - - -	871,759

The trade has therefore practically been stagnant during this period. The reasons were fully explained in the review for 1890–91, and it is unnecessary to repeat them. The facts then stated exist now, and until the conditions are greatly modified it is not possible to hope for material advance.

Of the exports to Kabul the principal are cotton piece-goods, indigo, sugar, and tea. The figures appended give the exports in the last six years of cotton goods :—

——	European.		Indian.	
	Cwt.	Rx.	Cwt.	Rx.
1886–87	15,768	217,235	25,243	165,071
1887–88	19,260	270,874	19,967	128,360
1888–89	15,269	209,236	18,591	120,865
1889–90	25,169	380,349	26,013	191,152
1890–91	15,493	211,699	13,456	95,793
1891–92	22,381	315,683	19,799	138,590

The next important article, and indeed the only other one of real importance, is tea. The following figures show the condition of this trade :—

——	Foreign.		Indian.	
	Cwt.	Rx.	Cwt.	Rx.
1886–87	12,434	134,496	3,655	15,721
1887–88	6,529	70,147	2,180	12,027
1888–89	8,662	89,415	2,333	10,661
1889–90	8,424	88,052	2,655	16,468
1890–91	4,479	44,304	4,429	22,900
1891–92	7,003	67,415	6,285	30,140

Indian cotton goods do not seem to make progress, probably because Russian goods compete successfully, but Indian tea is doing well apparently.

KASHMIR.

The trade of the last six years has been as follows in Rx. :—

——	Imports.	Exports.	Total.
1886–87 - - - -	487,659	426,174	913,833
1887–88 - - - -	537,284	525,831	1,063,115
1888–89 - - - -	502,265	485,565	987,830
1889–90 - - -	578,681	563,845	1,142,526
1890–91 - - - - -	543,204	565,173	1,108,377
1891–92 - - -	596,788	656,467	1,253,255

Amongst the largest imports from Kashmir are ghi, timber, and woollen goods, of which shawls now form but an insignificant item, but it is doubtful whether the sudden decline in the value of shawls from Rx. 70,830 to Rx. 8,525 in three years is real. It is more likely that these articles escape registration. It was stated in the review for 1890–91 that there had been an unaccountable omission to register the trade passing over the Sialkot-Jamu line of railway. This has since been rectified, and it is probable that the increase shown in imports and exports in the present year arises out of that omission. The increase in the exports is under the head of manufactured goods (unspecified), and, although the large increase which has taken place since the beginning of last year in the numbers of Europeans resident in the valley for the summer would necessarily cause a large export of manufactured goods for their consumption, it is not unlikely that part of the increase is only apparent and not real.

Nepal.

The imports and exports of merchandise for the last six years are :—

	Imports.	Exports.
	Rx.	Rx.
1886–87	1,669,738	860,639
1887–88	1,644,006	1,120,148
1888–89	1,388,086	1,100,910
1889–90	1,542,114	1,258,025
1890–91	1,719,548	1,285,397
1891–92	1,557,525	1,333,998

The bulk of the trade of Nepal crosses the Behar border. The value of the trade of the last three years was as follows, in Rx. :—

	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.
Imports into North-Western Provinces	484,516	568,990	633,783
„ Bengal	1,057,558	1,150,558	923,742
	1,542,114	1,719,548	1,557,525
Exports from North-Western Provinces	362,358	337,594	374,751
„ Bengal	895,667	947,803	959,246
	1,258,025	1,285,397	1,333,997

The importation of food-grains, mostly rice, has fallen from 2,871,295 cwt. to 1,729,579 cwt. During the two years, 1889–90 and 1890–91, the imports of grain were very large under the stimulus of good harvests in Nepal and high prices in British India. Then, however, came a failure of the crops in Nepal from drought, followed by a prohibition of exports according to immemorial Oriental practice. The Government of Bengal says that the prohibition was rigorously enforced from November 1891, when it became clear that the winter rice had failed.

There was a largely increased export of salt from Bengal to Nepal, the trade rising from 85,132 cwt. to 139,261 cwt. It appears that the supply of salt, which is in the hands of the Nepalese Darbar, was obtained from Thibet for the higher tracts of the country, the lower (Terai) region being supplied from Bengal. The salt was bartered by the Thibetans for rice, but they raised the rate at which it was exchanged, and the Nepal Darbar also complained that the salt was not of good quality. The Darbar also desired to stop the export of rice, and decided that the barter with the Thibetans should cease, and that for the future Sambhar salt should be bought in India. Hence the increased exports.

Western China.

In the review for 1890–91 the following remarks were made :—" Imports last year " were valued at Rx. 53,435, the principal imports being raw silk and orpiment. " Exports were valued at Rx. 108,749, the principal export being raw cotton. Very little " cotton cloth or yarn is exported as yet, but these will perhaps follow in due course. " When the country along the border is more settled and the caravan routes safer " from the attacks of murdering and plundering savages it may be hoped that the

"trade will largely increase, unless the Chinese provincial official steps in to interfere "with and check it." There is no indication as yet of the development of this trade. Imports and exports were both smaller than in 1890–91, being Rx. 46,336 and Rx. 104,539 respectively. The raw silk and orpiment imported both declined as well as the raw cotton which forms the staple of the export trade. There was, however, a promising increase in the export of cotton piece-goods.

KARENNI AND ZIMMÉ.

The trade practically consists of the import of teak timber floated down the Salween river:—

	From Karenni.		From Zimmé.	
	Tons.	Rx.	Tons.	Rx.
1886–87	79,746	315,483	49,073	123,211
1887–88	75,797	345,790	65,102	224,040
1888–89	92,558	521,629	63,881	303,182
1889–90	11,739	75,946	25,164	126,605
1890–91	35,894	148,573	29,990	116,459
1891–92	41,743	173,539	29,125	133,607

The re-imposition of the 7 per cent. duty had the effect of bringing all available timber down before the duty took effect on 1st April 1889, and for the same reason stocks on hand were cleared before that date. The trade does not seem to have revived since then.

SECTION III.—COASTING TRADE.

CHAPTER IX.

The total coasting trade of India, imports and exports, merchandise and treasure, was in the last eleven years—

	Rx.		Rx.
1881–82	53,058,534	1887–88	60,738,634
1882–83	57,326,755	1888–89	60,166,070
1883–84	61,461,631	1889–90	59,211,043
1884–85	58,401,555	1890–91	65,586,392
1885–86	57,598,286	1891–92	67,896,004
1886–87	56,165,363		

The increase was about $3\frac{1}{2}$ per cent.

In the coasting trade, imports into one Indian port being exports from another, the actual value of the trade may be taken to be about the mean between the two, or either the import or export value may be taken to represent the actual value of the trade. Taking the export value, the trade of the last three years compares thus, in Rx.:—

	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.
Merchandise (Indian)	20,602,449	22,416,965	23,468,875
„ (foreign)	6,570,235	6,566,577	6,829,130
Treasure	1,651,528	2,236,590	2,727,792

The figures do not include exports of Government stores or treasure, which last year were valued at—stores Rx. 761,700, just about the same as in 1890–91, and treasure Rx. 1,734,555.

It was observed in the review for 1890–91 that the export of foreign goods is relatively unimportant, most of the imports from foreign countries being distributed through the country by rail and river, and a somewhat full account of the nature of the trade was given. It is unnecessary therefore to repeat remarks to which nothing new can be added, and the present account will be confined to a description of the particular features of the year as regards the distribution of Indian merchandise.

Indian Merchandise.

The following are the recorded values of the exports in each of the past five years :—

	Rx.
1887–88	20,917,114
1888–89	20,954,550
1889–90	20,602,449
1890–91	22,416,965
1891–92	23,468,875

The principal articles in the trade are mentioned below, in the order of their importance, and placed against them are their import values in the last three years, that is, the value of the imports into British Indian ports :—

—	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.
	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.
1. Grain and pulse	3,623,702	4,494,350	4,641,335
2. Cotton, raw	3,984,187	5,429,809	3,657,586
3. Cotton manufactures, including twist and yarn	1,753,704	2,016,576	2,195,275
4. Jute manufactures	1,231,946	1,525,141	1,800,649
5. Spices	1,384,095	1,314,806	1,248,503
6. Seeds	976,335	1,163,681	1,180,536
7. Cocoa-nuts and kernel	721,496	748,529	999,269
8. Salt	738,652	905,368	945,242
9. Provisions	719,810	817,548	830,881
10. Teak timber	850,828	943,323	789,746
11. Jute, raw	1,164,136	918,360	761,091
12. Oils	630,862	624,895	731,126
13. Tobacco	459,407	500,590	650,666
14. Sugar	653,662	619,936	634,724
15. Hides and skins	470,841	460,214	514,173
16. Coffee	371,303	356,608	420,640
17. Spirits	347,015	342,347	397,733
18. Timber and wood, other than teak	420,692	405,808	394,134
19. Tea	132,628	112,508	253,820
20. Coal	104,046	148,858	192,001

The apportionment of the import trade in Indian merchandise between the different provinces will be seen from the figures of the two last years given below :—

—	1890–91.		1891–92.	
	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.
	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.
Bengal	4,817,113	6,430,702	4,660,262	7,112,178
Bombay	13,242,527	7,937,410	11,666,548	8,267,473
Sindh	764,111	1,164,904	932,314	1,165,557
Madras	4,331,027	4,673,459	5,233,201	4,959,526
Burma	3,426,332	2,210,489	3,854,665	1,964,140

The following are the most noticeable articles in the trade. The remarks under each explanatory of the conditions of the trade need not be repeated from the review of the trade of 1890–91.

Coal.—The coal trade has further increased from an import of 90,393 tons to 113,108 tons, of which 72,418 tons were taken by Burma.

Cotton.—There was a heavy decline in the cotton trade owing to the deficient crop, as already explained in the review of the foreign trade.

Cotton Yarn and Manufactures.—In the yarn trade the stagnant condition of the foreign markets gave an impetus to the efforts of the Bombay mill-owners to find larger home markets, and the imports into all provinces increased from 26,596,000 lbs. to 33,333,000 lbs., Bengal in particular taking largely augmented quantities. In woven goods, on the other hand, there was a certain decrease after a very active and perhaps overdone trade in the preceding year.

Grain and Pulse.—The grain and pulse trade was second in the list in 1890–91, cotton standing first. Last year it was first and cotton stood second, owing to the

deficient cotton crop and to the great demand for food-grains by the Madras districts suffering from drought and distress. The imports of food-grains into Madras during the last three years are as follows :—

	Cwt.
1889–90	3,040,011
1890–91	5,173,829
1891–92	6,328,805

about five-sixths of the imports being rice, husked and unhusked.

Gunny Bags.—The activity of the wheat and rice trade demanded a large supply of bags in Bombay, Sindh, and Burma, and the total imports of gunny bags rose from 54,468,000 to 65,278,000.

Tea.—The tea trade has largely increased in the year, the imports into Bombay having taken great extension. In the last five years they have been :—

	Lbs.
1887–88	492,699
1888–89	761,205
1889–90	1,157,970
1890–91	877,029
1891–92	3,690,447

This sudden import into Bombay, mainly from Bengal, results from the increase of the trade in Indian tea from Bombay to Persia, to which reference is made under the head of the foreign trade in this review. It is to be hoped that it will continue to increase.

Coasting Shipping.

The following table gives the number and registered tonnage of the vessels engaged in the coasting trade during the last five years (000's omitted in tonnage) :—

Entered.

	Steamers.		Sailing Vessels.		Native Craft.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
1887–88	7,342	7,310	3,237	332	184,104	3,164
1888–89	7,316	7,246	3,241	245	185,659	3,089
1889–90	7,847	7,643	2,959	227	182,155	3,006
1890–91	8,751	8,673	2,565	202	166,113	2,826
1891–92	8,863	9,161	2,774	217	160,294	2,700

Cleared.

1887–88	7,308	7,238	3,301	314	166,928	2,955
1888–89	7,307	7,213	3,370	252	167,221	2,953
1889–90	7,844	7,617	3,066	233	165,673	2,881
1890–91	8,759	8,717	2,550	193	153,824	2,682
1891–92	8,862	9,099	2,636	196	149,785	2,555

As in the preceding year, the increase of trade was accompanied by a corresponding increase in the number of the steamers employed in the trade. There was also, unlike the preceding year, an increase in the number of sailing vessels. In native craft, on the contrary, there was a decline in both numbers and tonnage, and, though still very numerous, they are gradually being superseded by steamers whose tonnage amounts now to over 76 per cent. of the whole.

J. E. O'CONOR.

Simla,
August 24th, 1892.

TABLES

RELATING TO

THE FOREIGN SEA-BORNE TRADE

OF

BRITISH INDIA

TABLES

RELATING TO

THE FOREIGN SEA-BORNE TRADE OF BRITISH INDIA.

NOTE.—*The Values throughout the following Tables represent Tens of Rupees.*

No. 1.

VALUE of the TOTAL TRADE.

	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.
Imports:					
PRIVATE MERCHANDISE	62,384,813	66,570,318	66,560,121	69,034,900	66,587,457
GOVERNMENT STORES	2,619,799	2,870,149	2,637,368	2,940,470	2,844,926
TOTAL MERCHANDISE	65,004,612	69,440,467	69,197,489	71,975,370	69,432,383
TREASURE	13,825,856	13,844,960	17,459,501	21,934,486	14,722,662
TOTAL IMPORTS	78,830,468	83,285,427	86,656,990	93,909,856	84,155,045
Exports:					
PRIVATE MERCHANDISE:					
INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES	86,370,022	92,642,734	99,101,054	95,902,193	103,550,831
FOREIGN DITTO	4,101,440	4,335,437	4,295,808	4,233,529	4,485,179
GOVERNMENT STORES	72,193	71,361	63,536	91,626	137,582
TOTAL MERCHANDISE	90,543,655	97,049,532	103,460,398	100,227,348	108,173,592
TREASURE	1,604,624	1,784,347	1,906,322	2,123,178	3,286,686
TOTAL EXPORTS	92,148,279	98,833,879	105,366,720	102,350,526	111,460,278
Total Trade	170,978,747	182,119,306	192,023,710	196,260,382	195,615,323

No. 2.

VALUE of TOTAL TRADE, distinguishing the PROPORTION passing through the SUEZ CANAL.

	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.
Imports:					
MERCHANDISE:					
VIÂ SUEZ CANAL	52,819,306	58,154,531	56,516,593	60,110,342	57,523,489
,, OTHER ROUTES	12,185,306	11,285,936	12,680,896	11,865,028	11,908,894
TOTAL	65,004,612	69,440,467	69,197,489	71,975,370	69,432,383
PER-CENTAGE VIÂ SUEZ CANAL	81·25	83·75	81·68	83·51	82·84
TREASURE:					
VIÂ SUEZ CANAL	8,595,740	8,537,488	12,754,113	12,752,226	8,571,942
,, OTHER ROUTES	5,230,116	5,307,472	4,705,388	9,182,260	6,150,720
TOTAL	13,825,856	13,844,960	17,459,501	21,934,486	14,722,662
PER-CENTAGE VIÂ SUEZ CANAL	62·17	61·66	73·05	58·13	58·22
Exports:					
MERCHANDISE:					
VIÂ SUEZ CANAL	51,142,039	57,133,271	60,792,741	58,429,936	67,330,576
,, OTHER ROUTES	39,401,616	39,916,261	42,667,657	41,797,412	40,843,016
TOTAL	90,543,655	97,049,532	103,460,398	100,227,348	108,173,592
PER-CENTAGE VIÂ SUEZ CANAL	56·48	58·87	58·76	58·29	62·24
TREASURE:					
VIÂ SUEZ CANAL	299,269	368,616	547,819	897,579	1,822,960
,, OTHER ROUTES	1,305,355	1,415,731	1,358,503	1,225,599	1,463,726
TOTAL	1,604,624	1,784,347	1,906,322	2,122,178	3,286,686
PER-CENTAGE VIÂ SUEZ CANAL	18·62	20·68	28·74	42·25	55·46
Total Trade:					
VIÂ SUEZ CANAL	112,856,353	124,193,906	130,611,266	132,190,083	135,249,003
,, OTHER ROUTES	58,122,394	57,925,400	61,412,444	64,070,299	60,366,320
TOTAL	170,978,747	182,119,306	192,023,710	196,260,382	195,615,323
PER-CENTAGE VIÂ SUEZ CANAL	66·01	68·19	68·02	67·35	69·14

No. 3.

VALUE of IMPORTS of MERCHANDISE from PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES into British India.

COUNTRIES.		1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.
UNITED KINGDOM		49,042,488	52,576,440	50,291,140	52,101,868	48,271,400
BRITISH POSSESSIONS:						
Europe:	Gibraltar	8,193	7,753	8,957	9,221	14,261
	Malta	5,852	7,232	6,461	7,784	5,386
Asia:	Aden	114,282	141,375	131,136	129,575	126,966
	Ceylon	633,599	554,379	632,119	713,383	669,777
	China, Hong Kong	2,097,282	1,530,433	2,008,0 9	1,968,839	2,241,602
	Straits Settlements	2,119,600	2,278,414	2,441,4 0	2,300,338	2,358,598
Africa:	Cape Colony	4,723	461	8 1	822	1,566
	Mauritius	1,550,374	1,575,048	1,735,0 2	1,701,695	1,719,872
	Natal	790	1,028	703	416	1,674
America:	Canada	0	0	325	21	4,341
Australia (including Tasmania and New Zealand)		484,809	294,111	391,732	249,718	287,515
		7,019,454	6,390,284	7,356,765	7,081,812	7,431,358
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:						
Europe:	Austria	770,933	768,386	703,716	832,795	839,407
	Belgium	304,643	526,698	873,827	976,759	1,324,027
	France	849,016	914,334	975,647	815,824	1,041,679
	Germany	194,493	248,016	563,912	1,691,649	1,524,969
	Greece	38	369	177	130	275
	Holland	3,929	11,715	9,469	18,739	155,415
	Italy	370,993	504,797	510,508	492,711	535,906
	Norway	3,481	1,793	14,848	26,782	44,956
	Portugal	124	319	665	362	587
	Russia	0	50	48	0	15
	Spain	0	609	285	104	541
	Sweden	22,928	2,175	7,577	3,664	18,921
	Turkey	1,691	1,024	1,990	1,301	833
Asia:	Arabia	356,738	340,093	373,570	290,707	353,297
	China, Treaty Ports	317,853	381,404	441,402	451,456	635,537
	Japan	29,580	23,836	28,127	57,672	65,746
	Java	46,101	3,172	14,551	58,915	144,052
	Maldive Islands	15,760	21,025	19,174	10,168	18,111
	Mekran and Sonmiani	85,485	88,991	106,934	86,139	113,587
	Persia and Persian Gulf	637,431	730,957	803,916	710,182	709,992
	Philippines	5,463	2,959	4,165	4,098	1,725
	Russia	227,300	834,790	741,922	858,968	1,129,129
	Siam	1,313	24,742	38,513	30,703	22,280
	Sumatra	22,219	3,989	1,341	111	294
	Turkey	275,903	376,850	440,609	362,046	570,193
Africa:	Abyssinia	507	6,312	3,346	5,692	5,985
	Egypt	72,406	78,403	75,898	87,306	91,282
	Madagascar	2,143	3,190	3,410	4,154	5,631
	Mozambique	72,509	73,691	59,755	28,810	26,504
	Réunion	200	1,629	141	368	935
	Zanzibar	593,370	568,474	359,806	412,673	291,723
America:	South America	1,835	33	1,243	1,448	2,099
	United States	1,030,280	1,040,318	1,729,156	1,522,365	1,199,458
	West Indies*	710	36	0	295	0
Other countries		5,496	18,525	2,568	6,124	9,608
		6,322,871	7,603,644	8,912,216	9,851,220	10,884,699
TOTAL IMPORTS		62,384,813	66,570,318	66,560,121	69,034,900	66,587,457

* British and Foreign Possessions are not shown separately for the West Indies.

No. 4.

VALUE of EXPORTS of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES to PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES from British India.

COUNTRIES.		1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.
UNITED KINGDOM		33,852,248	36,250,572	37,950,864	31,691,797	33,446,985
BRITISH POSSESSIONS :						
Europe	Gibraltar	75,491	73,233	64,096	28,270	19,654
	Malta	282,612	378,068	307,713	713,913	625,482
Asia :	Aden	745,486	688,939	749,769	738,727	678,689
	Ceylon	1,983,216	1,933,056	2,195,241	2,525,790	2,769,883
	China, Hong Kong	10,192,482	10,854,944	10,686,691	9,484,374	9,099,480
	Straits Settlements	3,823,515	4,072,307	4,536,746	5,499,505	4,997,769
Africa :	Cape Colony	85,094	155,333	184,981	129,757	202,497
	Mauritius	1,011,556	683,511	1,015,581	1,093,212	1,158,437
	Natal	117,296	122,348	217,091	126,490	216,759
	St. Helena	4,052	15,270	8,416	981	60
America :	Canada	60	927	21,699	26,224	52,840
Australia (including Tasmania and New Zealand)		1,110,873	1,088,250	1,063,489	1,219,037	967,739
		19,432,033	20,066,186	21,051,513	21,586,280	20,789,289
FOREIGN COUNTRIES :						
Europe :	Austria	2,722,048	3,040,638	2,960,484	2,745,479	2,174,645
	Belgium	3,161,553	4,663,800	5,641,048	4,648,609	5,460,273
	Denmark	53,815	0	0	0	0
	France	7,167,848	8,410,444	7,714,867	7,842,268	10,945,575
	Germany	1,014,889	1,493,279	2,764,657	4,387,482	5,073,527
	Greece	22,424	17,482	10,698	11,931	15,149
	Holland	411,616	337,137	358,705	409,788	932,071
	Italy	4,505,246	3,470,113	4,217,755	3,627,870	2,985,457
	Norway	0	950	0	0	0
	Portugal	8,153	2,668	12,094	24,587	22,314
	Russia	470,958	535,760	412,414	336,950	240,759
	Spain	262,095	310,675	342,979	410,835	227,126
	Sweden	1,200	12,995	16,155	25,190	19,315
	Turkey	41,473	6,407	17,144	22,546	13,609
Asia :	Arabia	782,915	677,905	825,146	734,646	644,498
	China, Treaty Ports	2,761,613	3,169,613	3,114,786	4,811,560	4,612,403
	Japan	711,994	1,035,305	1,218,998	1,210,276	1,289,787
	Java	16,823	25,291	31,729	34,122	62,728
	Maldive Islands	37,348	30,675	25,713	16,629	23,326
	Mekran and Sonmiani	44,636	33,701	40,288	49,345	50,010
	Persia and Persian Gulf	360,718	303,748	497,102	420,986	594,829
	Philippines	16	755	3,690	31,266	50,868
	Siam	49,039	89,705	62,154	62,931	41,810
	Sumatra	2,089	1,312	672	871	1,437
	Turkey	276,638	289,808	298,814	332,264	467,849
Africa :	Abyssinia	85,816	35,526	121,637	257,628	244,345
	Egypt	3,202,598	3,483,800	3,869,974	4,499,097	7,181,460
	Madagascar	2,785	4,279	4,193	246	230
	Mozambique	99,686	105,624	128,821	124,363	133,692
	Réunion	131,686	142,213	171,650	227,899	136,695
	Zanzibar	282,542	282,573	416,830	365,525	412,428
America :	South America	418,079	495,186	782,892	730,153	996,418
	United States	3,722,059	3,589,255	3,736,324	3,968,735	3,872,593
	West Indies*	170,858	122,544	131,978	166,550	266,895
Other countries		82,485	105,565	146,286	85,489	120,436
		33,085,741	36,325,976	40,098,677	42,624,116	49,314,557
TOTAL EXPORTS		86,370,022	92,642,734	99,101,054	95,902,193	103,550,831

* See note on p. 51.

No. 5.

VALUE of EXPORTS of FOREIGN (including BRITISH and COLONIAL) MERCHANDISE to PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES from British India.

COUNTRIES.		1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.
UNITED KINGDOM		1,191,704	1,222,362	1,178,757	1,063,391	1,094,027
BRITISH POSSESSIONS :						
Europe:	Gibraltar	567	290	85	1,118	3,509
	Malta	5,437	6,157	5,757	7,156	6,637
Asia:	Aden	155,882	187,454	132,025	148,834	146,480
	Ceylon	94,250	123,414	118,986	142,547	155,880
	China, Hong Kong	136,335	122,867	133,145	138,949	105,420
	Straits Settlements	351,911	300,149	271,830	259,759	246,399
Africa:	Cape Colony	720	1,200	4,221	455	894
	Mauritius	89,812	112,102	110,901	75,890	102,605
	Natal	12,127	30,092	29,219	3,345	18,380
	St. Helena	0	0	0	100	0
America:	Canada	0	150	0	2	1
Australia (including Tasmania and New Zealand)		13,661	8,233	8,710	7,850	6,859
		860,702	892,108	814,879	786,005	792,564
FOREIGN COUNTRIES :						
Europe:	Austria	12,461	7,557	11,754	4,403	6,051
	Belgium	9,797	3,863	3,314	3,726	5,985
	France	41,975	59,459	31,386	37,001	22,030
	Germany	17,458	12,224	17,654	7,615	17,638
	Greece	393	448	263	207	367
	Holland	0	41	0	90	0
	Italy	22,299	29,659	39,432	11,260	18,945
	Portugal	12		0	0	0
	Russia	108		0	76	0
	Spain	0	0	111	0	0
	Sweden	0	0	32	0	48
	Turkey	2,140	2,424	755	1,107	807
Asia:	Arabia	246,617	306,174	222,214	243,255	303,486
	China, Treaty Ports	1,660	3,606	2,099	5,513	6,197
	Japan	6,669	2,017	2,953	2,510	5,416
	Java	1,521	3,542	5,287	2,727	3,844
	Maldive Islands	2,966	8,138	5,203	1,207	2,044
	Mekran and Sonmiani	24,807	24,267	21,997	20,345	35,865
	Persia and Persian Gulf	1,011,491	1,129,063	1,225,603	1,319,957	1,418,522
	Philippines	2	0	701	125	0
	Siam	117	2,102	1,458	13,946	18,300
	Sumatra	735	1,490	6,679	5,007	4,157
	Turkey	226,430	277,514	253,424	237,651	314,211
Africa:	Abyssinia	12,900	10,305	7,232	17,545	16,394
	Egypt	32,177	26,150	30,532	44,505	38,198
	Madagascar	0	10,555	6,126	0	190
	Mozambique	92,694	92,033	106,539	119,859	127,184
	Réunion	117	0	182	59	78
	Zanzibar	209,679	185,092	265,310	270,893	224,411
America:	South America	64	334	251	407	395
	United States	60,633	23,827	32,415	12,892	7,156
	West Indies*	0	94	104	126	401
Other countries		11,024	989	1,162	119	768
		2,049,034	2,220,967	2,302,172	2,384,133	2,598,588
TOTAL EXPORTS		4,101,440	4,335,437	4,295,808	4,233,529	4,485,179

* See note on p. 51.

No. 6.

Quantity* of Imports of Principal Articles into British India.

ARTICLES.		1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.
I.—Animals, Living:						
Horses	No.	6,671	7,483	6,478	7,578	8,222
Other sorts	„	3,732	2,080	3,099	2,252	3,193
Total Number of Animals, Living	„	10,403	9,563	9,577	9,830	11,415
II.—Articles of Food and Drink:						
Coffee	Cwt.	17,598	25,332	23,976	12,088	26,258
Fruits and Vegetables:						
Fruits:						
Cocoanuts	No.	16,458,929	17,707,801	13,254,649	13,404,395	17,985,605
„ Kernel or Copra	Cwt.	162,914	199,861	154,853	109,685	59,047
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Vegetables, fresh		—	—	—	—	—
Grain and Pulse:						
Gram	Cwt.	1,032	1,600	1,921	1,810	1,681
Pulse	„	6,565	24,933	39,319	23,533	20,388
Rice in the husk	„	1,153	8,319	15,524	13,211	5,265
„ not in the husk	„	1,431	3,759	29,550	3,382	2,963
Wheat	„	798	106,680	102,558	124,135	345,912
Other sorts	„	18,310	181,467	103,604	65,298	139,916
	„	29,289	326,758	292,476	231,369	516,125
Hops	Cwt.	5,838	5,434	4,672	3,920	4,064
Liquors:						
Ale, Beer, and Porter	Gals.	2,138,518	2,398,580	2,797,965	2,785,574	2,973,943
Spirits.						
Brandy	„	361,716	351,370	341,358	323,237	256,513
Gin	„	97,544	97,783	87,636	70,267	76,447
Rum	„	53,550	48,316	38,885	27,402	15,968
Whisky	„	361,556	367,361	386,337	388,637	417,619
Other sorts	„	210,121	254,537	246,198	246,441	242,700
	„	1,084,487	1,119,367	1,100,414	1,055,984	1,010,247
Wines and Liqueurs:						
Champagne	„	51,505	48,963	46,604	44,889	46,918
Claret	„	124,379	118,772	113,610	113,866	100,022
Port	„	77,706	76,732	70,168	77,998	79,751
Sherry	„	51,624	44,955	39,846	42,672	41,271
Other sorts	„	66,573	71,126	79,164	82,671	93,080
	„	371,787	360,548	349,392	362,096	370,042
Liqueurs	„	12,089	13,220	13,581	11,587	12,896
Other sorts	„	3,856	4,459	5,848	3,783	2,974
Total Liquors	„	3,610,737	3,896,174	4,267,200	4,219,024	4,370,102
Provisions:						
Bacon and Hams	Lbs.	749,470	689,395	789,704	852,556	903,939
Biche de mer	„	27,064	5,346	2,243	34,501	18,492
Butter	„	312,489	313,772	297,473	382,037	290,454
Cheese	„	678,679	723,939	735,072	815,333	788,442
Fishmaws and Sharkfins	„	1,289,625	1,261,365	1,500,207	1,512,625	1,416,995
Flour	„	1,987,426	1,605,772	2,061,528	1,526,114	1,399,655
Fruits and Vegetables—dried, salted, or preserved:						
Dates	Cwt.	766,953	765,726	848,820	647,819	887,001
Other sorts	„	108,279	95,086	105,715	97,930	106,842
Ghee	Lbs.	1,846,409	2,731,280	2,763,429	1,128,630	3,450,748
Salted Fish	„	13,214,188	19,780,445	17,974,179	15,039,296	19,345,703
Dried Fish, not salted	„			1,361,122	1,949,927	1,560,330
Other sorts	Cwt.	189,758	189,081	179,333	190,030	188,642

* The mark — denotes that the quantities are not stated, on account of their being given under different denominations, or for other reasons; while the mark 0 signifies that there was no import or export at all, as the case may be, of the article in question.

No. 7.

VALUE of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India.

ARTICLES.	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.
I.—ANIMALS, LIVING:					
Horses	249,241	290,372	231,400	286,783	278,107
Other sorts	6,863	4,928	8,309	8,647	15,150
Total Value of Animals, Living	256,104	295,300	239,709	295,430	293,257
II.—ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK:					
Coffee	104,516	102,484	125,232	62,822	144,076
Fruits and Vegetables:					
Fruits:					
Cocoanuts	65,105	69,676	57,555	63,847	65,149
„ Kernel or Copra	148,496	175,236	137,455	102,606	55,546
Other sorts	25,712	24,763	21,733	11,409	11,396
Vegetables, fresh	2,338	1,520	1,209	1,029	2,164
	241,651	271,295	217,952	178,891	134,255
Grain and Pulse:					
Gram	520	845	951	948	881
Pulse	2,953	10,557	16,134	9,574	8,968
Rice in the husk	260	2,641	5,438	5,110	1,627
„ not in the husk	706	1,760	13,739	1,685	1,370
Wheat	317	43,993	43,785	53,182	152,774
Other sorts	6,016	56,420	35,070	22,984	49,970
	10,772	116,216	115,117	93,483	215,590
Hops	47,435	59,473	36,978	76,927	38,682
Liquors:					
Ale, Beer, and Porter	397,153	412,852	462,110	419,772	445,142
Spirits:					
Brandy	265,578	256,408	226,354	226,345	172,577
Gin	43,486	39,984	32,854	27,248	28,029
Rum	12,918	10,308	8,232	7,246	4,751
Whisky	300,600	289,272	266,508	261,788	286,246
Other sorts	120,723	134,055	139,794	142,517	164,003
	743,305	730,027	673,742	665,144	655,606
Wines and Liqueurs:					
Champagne	113,912	114,236	108,601	112,541	115,307
Claret	71,101	61,400	61,175	56,451	56,708
Port	55,909	60,486	52,728	59,016	59,252
Sherry	39,265	35,325	32,381	33,128	31,120
Other sorts	48,442	52,288	55,913	58,703	60,136
	328,629	323,735	310,798	319,839	322,523
Liqueurs	16,213	16,378	16,039	16,915	17,050
Other sorts	1,766	2,217	2,456	1,791	1,774
Total Liquors	1,487,066	1,485,209	1,465,145	1,423,461	1,442,095
Provisions:					
Bacon and Hams	55,284	49,915	56,609	57,533	58,229
Biche de mer	868	624	125	1,131	844
Butter	30,747	30,069	29,728	36,850	28,973
Cheese	46,170	48,373	46,015	46,844	48,727
Fishmaws and Sharkfins	39,123	40,470	48,247	45,276	47,087
Flour	18,624	15,706	18,147	12,764	12,894
Fruits and Vegetables—dried, salted, or preserved:					
Dates	353,498	343,247	374,016	310,910	420,232
Other sorts	152,406	126,352	149,403	126,313	162,454
Ghee	68,659	101,346	103,757	41,330	122,235
Salted Fish	141,697	206,955	164,004	131,996	181,217
Dried Fish, not salted			6,512	8,310	11,479
Other sorts	597,361	625,036	600,002	636,813	677,422
	1,504,437	1,588,103	1,596,565	1,476,070	1,771,793

No. 6—*continued.*

QUANTITY of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91	1891-92.
II.—ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK—*cont.*						
Salt	Tons	423,897	398,816	410,808	395,243	373,953
Spices:						
Betelnuts	Lbs.	30,743,990	40,371,229	39,520,007	35,739,467	40,468,003
Cardamoms	,,	193,487	124,714	278,114	240,981	273,264
Cassia	,,	80,411	30,564	105,584	52,416	149,755
Chillies	,,	0	0	0	0	44,472
Cinnamon	,,	18,764	11,352	41,876	27,730	20,908
Cloves	,,	8,374,302	7,240,043	6,355,839	7,454,825	5,744,817
Ginger	,,	265,592	199,831	204,631	218,116	481,438
Nutmegs	,,	540,652	531,427	400,954	566,901	447,856
Pepper	,,	2,529,155	2,805,288	5,707,147	7,114,551	10,598,416
Other sorts	,,	264,845	474,397	216,667	222,182	314,629
	,,	43,011,198	51,788,845	52,830,819	51,637,169	58,543,558
Sugar:						
Refined or crystallised, including sugarcandy	Cwt.	1,715,002	1,450,481	1,623,621	2,734,491	2,068,985
Unrefined, viz., molasses and jaggery or goor, and other saccharine produce	,,	93,477	167,229	99,492	197,410	144,140
	,,	1,808,479	1,617,710	1,723,113	2,931,901	2,213,125
Tea	Lbs.	3,623,872	4,767,004	5,382,851	4,770,008	6,353,017
Other articles	Cwt.	119	152	135	47	1
III.—METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF:						
Metals:						
Brass:						
Unwrought	Cwt.	86	231	302	81	78
Wrought	,,	9,207	9,916	11,737	12,755	10,933
	,,	9,293	10,147	12,039	12,836	11,011
Copper:						
Old, for re-manufacture	Cwt.	1,251	922	1,315	442	1,032
Unwrought:						
Tiles, Ingots, Cakes, and Bricks	,,	58,793	3,462	107,890	60,016	74,004
Other sorts	,,	67,672	23,511	79,910	51,116	82,877
Wrought:						
Lametta	,,	3,075	1,860	2,193	2,858	2,701
Mixed or Yellow Metal, for sheathing	,,	179,725	58,850	192,446	191,901	185,538
Sheets and other manufactures	,,	222,119	9,885	185,161	140,115	164,936
		532,635	98,490	568,915	446,448	511,088
Iron:						
Old for re-manufacture	Cwt.	6,311	7,279	6,967	8,106	8,886
Cast (pig)	,,	138,506	138,542	116,305	104,642	183,785
Wrought:						
Anchors, Cables, and Kentledge	,,	20,665	25,957	22,306	24,370	27,430
Bar	,,	1,246,156	1,235,844	944,233	1,191,480	965,766
Angle, Bolt, and Rod	,,	421,894	442,160	449,077	395,491	512,227
Sheets and Plates (including tinned plates)	,,	506,134	486,655	534,801	490,795	476,626
Galvanised (other than wire)	,,	349,166	360,603	361,610	478,605	387,786
Hoops	,,	104,559	111,589	101,325	129,835	106,926
Nails, Screws, and Rivets	,,	133,291	144,064	98,830	146,552	139,620
Wire	,,	15,879	11,616	11,370	17,939	10,289
Beams, Pillars, Girders, and Bridge-work	,,	563,164	455,768	343,642	260,343	334,500
Pipes and Tubes	,,	717,215	444,760	462,085	460,196	389,301
Rice-bowls	,,	61,895	61,848	65,040	76,688	48,122
Other manufactures of wrought or cast iron, or of iron mixed with steel	,,	36,752	76,108	90,814	91,514	89,225
	,,	4,321,587	4,002,793	3,608,405	3,876,556	3,680,489

No. 7—*continued.*

VALUE of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.
II.—ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK—*cont.*					
Salt	795,521	882,130	894,532	779,034	627,953
Spices:					
Betelnuts	369,745	382,014	371,697	374,773	374,471
Cardamoms	26,045	16,163	35,083	32,324	32,948
Cassia	1,184	649	1,911	931	2,659
Chillies	0	0	0	0	340
Cinnamon	307	180	693	1,177	298
Cloves	376,755	287,890	193,628	171,504	104,686
Ginger	1,714	1,527	1,164	1,244	4,455
Nutmegs	33,684	36,109	28,226	42,523	34,525
Pepper	103,248	105,508	200,485	167,315	220,614
Other sorts	18,836	23,193	19,463	21,324	22,205
	931,518	855,228	852,350	813,115	797,196
Sugar:					
Refined or crystallised, including sugarcandy	2,080,336	1,741,264	2,169,105	3,326,850	2,516,804
Unrefined, viz., molasses and jaggery or goor, and other saccharine produce	33,281	49,675	30,944	73,036	45,192
	2,113,617	1,790,939	2,200,049	3,399,886	2,561,996
Tea	260,418	317,937	363,681	325,141	443,161
Other articles	55	72	65	22	0
Total Value of Articles of Food and Drink	7,497,006	7,469,086	7,867,666	8,628,852	8,176,797
III.—METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF:					
Metals:					
Brass:					
Unwrought	271	657	900	260	255
Wrought	46,338	54,598	70,765	78,676	64,166
	46,609	55,255	71,665	78,936	64,421
Copper:					
Old, for re-manufacture	3,484	3,475	4,485	1,493	3,221
Unwrought:					
Tiles, Ingots, Cakes, and Bricks	193,593	19,975	399,815	244,470	285,064
Other sorts	237,921	129,409	286,846	203,205	315,938
Wrought:					
Lametta	71,224	44,392	46,864	57,512	55,827
Mixed or Yellow Metal, for sheathing	591,589	295,557	732,436	709,015	706,594
Sheets and other manufactures	904,147	70,505	751,908	597,896	722,380
	2,001,928	563,313	2,222,354	1,813,591	2,089,024
Iron:					
Old, for re-manufacture	1,281	1,657	1,514	1,772	1,705
Cast (pig)	30,646	34,772	30,712	29,114	45,221
Wrought:					
Anchors, Cables, and Kentledge	16,598	28,960	28,461	28,570	34,870
Bar	614,865	634,369	516,840	618,916	478,708
Angle, Bolt, and Rod	193,502	216,754	247,354	212,099	261,720
Sheets and Plates (including tinned plates)	277,455	307,464	371,586	321,980	309,619
Galvanised (other than wire)	314,627	364,691	400,607	486,122	390,499
Hoops	56,343	64,503	65,271	81,936	63,755
Nails, Screws, and Rivets	124,010	144,495	108,487	162,100	151,219
Wire	14,701	12,069	12,754	20,575	10,514
Beams, Pillars, Girders, and Bridge-work	378,569	334,027	255,538	198,213	244,063
Pipes and Tubes	343,378	230,469	228,222	258,183	212,626
Rice-bowls	49,343	49,991	52,886	61,988	38,840
Other manufactures of wrought or cast iron, or of iron mixed with steel	32,677	90,956	94,685	80,739	77,924
	2,447,395	2,515,179	2,414,317	2,562,307	2,321,283

No. 6—*continued.*

QUANTITY of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.
III.—METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF—*cont.*						
Metals—*cont.*						
Lead:						
Ore	Cwt.	4,006	4,296	4,566	3,135	3,089
Pig	„	22,667	23,163	19,108	12,902	21,856
Wrought:						
Sheets for tea chests	„	71,944	66,415	66,660	69,891	76,908
Sheets, Pipes, and Tubes	„	5,280	6,848	6,024	6,586	10,697
Other sorts	„	8,074	12,378	9,068	10,515	10,018
Other sorts	„	19	30	7	10	0
	„	111,990	113,130	105,433	103,039	122,568
Quicksilver	Lbs.	270,990	232,991	306,923	307,110	280,689
Steel:						
Cast	Cwt.	19,608	32,210	26,156	17,109	17,328
Hoop	„	171,296	137,108	207,581	236,024	171,266
Other sorts	„	230,023	373,070	234,659	452,332	584,442
	„	420,927	542,388	468,396	705,465	773,036
Tin:						
Unwrought (block)	„	20,846	33,169	39,753	41,269	38,248
Wrought (including plates or sheets, not tinned iron)	„	94	524	88	715	582
	„	20,940	33,693	39,841	41,984	38,830
Zinc or Spelter:						
Unwrought	„	118,412	48,581	69,795	96,119	102,827
Wrought or manufactured	„	15,895	16,120	14,077	15,793	15,776
Other sorts	„	20	5	17	32	248
	„	134,327	64,706	83,889	111,944	118,851
Unenumerated	„	4,888	3,930	8,585	9,334	5,713
Total Metals	„	5,559,007	4,871,357	4,898,243	5,310,348	5,264,092
Hardware and Cutlery (including plated ware)		—	—	—	—	—
Machinery and Millwork:						
Steam-engines and parts:						
Locomotives (excluding those for Railways)		—	—	—	—	—
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Agricultural (not being steam)		—	—	—	—	—
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Railway Plant and Rolling-stock:						
Locomotive Engines and Tenders		—	—	—	—	—
Carriages and Trucks		—	—	—	—	—
Materials for Construction:						
Steel rails and fish plates	Cwt.	0	0	0	1,043,525	755,897
Sleepers and keys of steel and cast iron	„	0	0	0	1,099,449	428,518
Other sorts	„	6,231,100	3,853,958	3,624,479	358,478	309,241
IV.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS, AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS:						
Chemicals:						
Alum	Cwt.	71,926	51,155	77,011	71,896	74,203
Arsenic	„	946	733	1,326	1,171	1,114
Copperas	„	11,197	16,007	21,281	25,247	23,609
Sal Ammoniac	„	3,037	2,611	6,023	3,866	3,294
Sulphur (Brimstone)	„	18,483	21,233	28,167	21,231	25,388
Sulphuric Acid	„	12,544	18,530	12,209	23,390	13,827
Other sorts	„	—	—	—	—	—

No. 7—*continued.*

VALUE of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.
III.—METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF—*cont.*					
Metals—*cont.*					
Lead:					
Ore	4,633	5,088	5,396	3,529	3,399
Pig	22,575	25,477	20,147	18,106	21,663
Wrought:					
Sheets for tea chests	105,777	101,145	106,548	107,073	117,977
Sheets, Pipes, and Tubes	5,787	8,244	7,594	8,700	13,166
Other sorts	11,611	18,857	13,797	15,484	14,703
Other sorts	26	52	8	14	0
	150,409	158,863	153,490	147,906	170,908
Quicksilver	40,869	36,869	54,248	54,548	43,645
Steel:					
Cast	20,763	31,352	24,180	21,768	22,489
Hoop	99,314	84,165	141,451	157,754	104,615
Other sorts	138,734	229,072	162,859	292,665	332,421
	258,811	344,589	328,440	472,187	459,525
Tin:					
Unwrought (block)	168,567	254,650	283,917	277,208	263,280
Wrought (including plates or sheets, not tinned iron)	710	895	636	1,094	1,051
	169,278	255,545	284,553	278,302	264,331
Zinc or Spelter:					
Unwrought	124,902	55,383	87,193	145,440	159,290
Wrought or manufactured	23,259	29,120	26,274	31,938	32,696
Other sorts	34	11	10	57	628
	148,195	84,514	113,477	177,435	192,614
Unenumerated	49,589	39,886	63,448	60,935	49,322
Total Metals	5,313,083	4,054,013	5,705,987	5,646,147	5,655,073
Hardware and Cutlery (including plated ware)	1,093,939	1,102,205	1,096,191	1,197,614	1,238,994
Machinery and Millwork:					
Steam-engines and parts:					
Locomotives (excluding those for Railways)	1,332	0	1,100	3,727	1,556
Other sorts	1,120,590	1,303,900	1,532,122	1,102,163	1,063,636
Agricultural (not being steam)	49,883	64,139	55,257	61,675	128,214
Other sorts	628,413	948,832	846,906	896,298	918,191
	1,800,218	2,316,871	2,435,385	2,063,863	2,111,597
Railway Plant and Rolling-stock:					
Locomotive Engines and Tenders	221,028	390,112	145,973	260,876	397,822
Carriages and Trucks	284,912	629,010	285,998	573,727	460,350
Materials for Construction:					
Steel rails and fish-plates	0	0	0	464,521	283,172
Sleepers and keys of steel and cast iron	0	0	0	411,548	150,542
Other sorts	2,071,663	1,474,117	1,389,366	291,181	192,287
	2,577,603	2,493,239	1,821,337	2,001,853	1,484,173
Total Value of Metals and Manufactures of	10,784,843	9,966,328	11,058,900	10,909,477	10,439,837
IV.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS, AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS:					
Chemicals:					
Alum	27,610	21,104	32,399	29,439	30,500
Arsenic	1,600	1,287	2,428	1,901	1,992
Copperas	3,225	5,591	7,977	10,795	7,443
Sal Ammoniac	7,534	6,788	16,175	9,639	8,467
Sulphur (Brimstone)	9,110	10,838	14,743	10,781	15,590
Sulphuric Acid	16,362	22,554	15,778	29,290	18,475
Other sorts	119,779	137,058	156,261	162,115	203,941
	185,220	205,220	245,761	254,110	286,408

No. 6—*continued.*

QUANTITY of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.
IV.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS, AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS—*cont.*						
Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics:						
Aloes	Cwt.	788	864	1,049	383	1,499
Asafœtida	,,	4,521	9,513	9,226	6,747	6,298
Camphor:						
Bhimsaini or Baras	Lbs.	819	322	453	637	884
Other sorts	,,	1,679,615	1,892,065	1,266,585	1,370,232	1,502,541
Cassia lignea	Cwt.	16,135	21,813	24,064	26,254	22,728
Galangal	,,	3,690	2,247	2,324	3,263	2,845
Quinine	Lbs.	13,937	24,059	15,119	30,498	30,436
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Opium	Lbs.	212	254	238	272	340
Tobacco:						
Unmanufactured	Lbs.	700,909	481,693	449,644	449,805	479,401
Manufactured:						
Cigars	,,	60,949	61,008	60,987	59,809	69,232
Other sorts	,,	804,876	1,257,934	983,935	1,267,401	1,275,887
		1,566,734	1,800,635	1,494,566	1,777,015	1,824,520
Dyeing and Tanning Materials:						
Aniline and Alizarine Dyes	Oz.	13,976,914*	52,738,826	57,681,958	61,722,364	89,474,482
Cochineal	Cwt.	2,334	2,108	2,199	2,293	2,147
Cutch	,,	176	44	18	9	55
Gambier	,,	16,396	16,395	14,652	18,780	17,961
Indigo	,,	1,478	1,390	1,601	902	1,294
Madder or Munjeet	,,	13,737	5,394	2,646	6,309	1,454
Myrabolams	,,	530	4,096	3,570	1,949	9,029
Saffron	,,	281	247	319	331	339
Other sorts	,,	37,095	16,305	16,067	14,427	14,854
V.—OILS:						
Oils:						
Animal	Gals.	45,000	37,929	34,969	84,960	97,901
Essential	,,	2,683	2,826	2,756	4,413	5,411
Mineral:						
Kerosine	,,	30,200,042	38,285,559	51,839,409	52,561,297	55,508,063
Other sorts	,,	1,221,517	1,666,326	1,550,758	1,673,978	2,601,220
Vegetable, not Essential:						
Cocoa-nut	Gals.	684,017	711,056	843,597	1,516,509	1,458,909
Earth-nut	,,	517,727	449,954	8,058	28,433	12,376
Linseed	,,	310,448	386,799	285,292	278,424	333,553
Other sorts	,,	13,355	12,914	22,439	17,107	38,489
	& Cwt.	0	25	6	2	0
Total Quantity of Oils	Gals.	32,994,789	41,553,363	54,587,269	56,165,121	60,055,922
	& Cwt.	0	25	6	2	0
VI.—RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES:						
Canes and Rattans	Cwt.	18,080	19,038	24,675	18,815	24,903
Caoutchouc, raw	,,	341	53	84	28	0
Coal:						
Coal	Tons.	800,160	810,465	572,791	767,632	724,195
Coke	,,	10,554	11,732	9,765	9,389	12,766
Patent fuel	,,	38,164	11,291	19,114	7,693	10
Coir, unmanufactured	Cwt.	168	367	577	112	656
Cotton, raw:						
Asiatic	,,	54,589	63,070	115,362	80,165	64,123
Other than Asiatic	,,	89	1,557	638	4,071	17,185
Feathers	Lbs.	4,179	11,581	1,082	325	210
Flax, raw	,,	36,194	35,840	18,902	29,056	500
Gums and Resins						
Arabic	Cwt.	2,188	13,020	8,687	6,505	5,245
Benjamin	,,	14,628	13,289	12,498	8,825	12,022
Olibanum or Frankincense	,,	26,680	23,776	23,220	28,649	24,004
Rosin	,,	25,902	19,078	36,305	33,247	45,200
Other sorts	,,	5,254	7,020	7,935	6,854	13,841
Hemp, raw	,,	11,090	9,223	7,609	9,788	12,413

* Exclusive of Alizarine Dyes.

No. 7—*continued.*

VALUE of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.
IV.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS, AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS —*cont.*					
Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics:					
Aloes	2,184	1,901	2,454	824	4,358
Asafœtida	17,097	43,178	40,229	37,163	28,620
Camphor:					
Bhimsaini or Baras	2,673	1,508	1,871	1,929	3,071
Other sorts	70,142	101,560	81,663	132,851	120,940
Cassia lignea	22,229	31,979	35,265	38,107	32,488
Galangal	2,066	1,326	1,573	1,975	2,048
Quinine	35,749	39,844	21,687	40,728	36,920
Other sorts	185,133	208,632	206,230	226,220	254,424
Opium	404	412	398	513	486
Tobacco:					
Unmanufactured	11,920	11,256	11,126	15,363	18,551
Manufactured:					
Cigars	21,238	19,494	24,773	25,748	26,570
Other sorts	68,814	108,506	91,817	110,725	121,949
	101,972	139,256	127,716	151,836	167,070
Dyeing and Tanning Materials:					
Aniline and Alizarine Dyes	103,197*	278,041	350,654	353,994	458,191
Cochineal	22,755	18,683	18,276	18,948	18,663
Cutch	322	55	27	19	114
Gambier	38,201	36,624	39,346	42,897	36,741
Indigo	5,756	1,983	10,703	1,866	6,118
Madder or Munjeet	18,648	6,427	2,949	6,898	1,528
Myrabolams	194	1,320	991	519	2,959
Saffron	58,058	55,838	75,035	65,673	60,272
Other sorts	134,329	22,014	17,506	20,369	13,806
	381,455	420,985	515,487	511,183	598,383
Total Value of Chemicals, Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics, and Dyeing and Tanning Materials	1,006,324	1,195,801	1,280,334	1,397,479	1,535,216
V.—OILS:					
Oils:					
Animal	4,355	4,101	3,562	8,332	9,885
Essential	4,485	4,700	5,289	7,153	7,460
Mineral:					
Kerosine	1,216,817	1,767,937	2,386,684	2,262,529	2,200,966
Other sorts	57,659	93,343	92,143	99,690	167,175
Vegetable, not Essential:					
Cocoa-nut	89,424	88,125	105,077	200,355	188,687
Earth-nut	61,486	50,142	1,146	4,325	1,845
Linseed	50,497	62,130	47,240	48,499	54,560
Other sorts	2,068	2,347	4,072	3,804	5,377
Total Value of Oils	1,486,791	2,072,825	2,645,213	2,634,187	2,635,955
VI.—RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES:					
Canes and Rattans	16,062	15,511	22,950	17,215	23,768
Caoutchouc, raw	3,033	615	843	417	0
Coal:					
Coal	1,558,227	1,843,348	1,224,747	1,490,902	1,213,403
Coke	33,105	39,684	33,462	32,673	37,001
Patent fuel	72,578	24,181	50,380	19,867	89
Coir, unmanufactured	141	239	337	32	709
Cotton, raw:					
Asiatic	125,019	146,979	266,754	177,824	121,944
Other than Asiatic	167	3,600	2,138	16,860	55,328
Feathers	99	361	249	61	14
Flax, raw	1,178	1,290	474	698	29
Gums and Resins:					
Arabic	7,273	49,766	20,458	10,615	7,906
Benjamin	56,710	44,543	40,032	29,002	38,225
Olibanum or Frankincense	34,916	27,762	27,360	30,113	26,421
Rosin	10,467	8,420	17,216	15,150	19,648
Other sorts	10,946	18,389	17,569	17,052	23,007
Hemp, raw	26,177	23,836	27,053	26,404	30,277

* Exclusive of Alizarine Dyes.

No. 6—*continued.*

QUANTITY of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.
VI.—RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES—*cont.*						
Hides and Skins:						
Hides, raw	No.	68,770	40,234	35,240	100,430	34,947
	= Cwt.	6,222	3,758	3,583	9,798	2,704
Skins, raw	No.	384,342	328,949	451,839	752,616	855,059
	= Cwt.	9,451	8,272	11,258	16,338	19,768
Horns	"	368	627	505	611	1,117
Ivory, unmanufactured	Lbs.	514,272	599,690	370,412	534,995	452,550
Jewellery, &c.:						
Precious Stones and Pearls, unset		—	—	—	—	—
Jute, raw	Cwt.	306	504	1,379	6,007	833
Lac, stick	"	1,141	1,845	850	142	573
Manures	Tons.	214	70	132	95	459
Natural Curiosities		—	—	—	—	—
Pitch, Tar, and Dammer	Cwt.	98,108	100,116	98,978	129,911	147,172
Plants, Living		—	—	—	—	—
Seeds:						
Essential:						
Cummin	Cwt.	619	2,085	506	1,053	1,028
Castor	"	443	1	4	79	261
Linseed	"	2,581	4,788	4,510	8,686	6,310
Mustard	"	384	1,798	2,377	584	566
Poppy	"	246	1,198	2,191	4,499	30,597
Rape	"	17,809	5,003	1,048	30,157	11,837
Til or Jinjili	"	66,950	67,845	97,615	74,171	36,484
Other sorts	"	11,167	14,279	11,400	11,362	9,750
	"	100,199	96,997	119,651	130,591	96,833
Shells and Cowries:						
Shells (chanks, large ornamental shells, &c.)	No. & Cwt.	3,315,838 / 0	4,019,596 / 46	4,956,292 / 25	0 / 28,598	0 / 20,225
Tortoise-shell (including nakhla or nakh	Lbs.	21,624	18,937	17,957	17,476	17,221
Cowries	"	17,109	16,705	19,523	19,446	18,857
Silk, raw	Lbs.	2,598,597	2,045,569	2,360,467	2,406,239	2,701,069
Stone and Marble	Cwt.	223,735	148,898	389,301	325,213	446,151
Tallow	"	2,723	2,686	4,993	6,991	7,902
Wax (excluding candles)	"	1,182	2,016	973	1,072	1,922
Wood:						
Teak	Cubic Tons	653	3,521	5,562	4,164	3,095
Other Timber	Tons	14,730	16,297	13,388	12,350	12,908
Firewood	"	2,259	2,700	2,150	3,913	3,556
Ornamental:						
Sandal		—	—	—	—	—
Ebony		—	—	—	—	—
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Wool, raw	Lbs.	3,475,085	4,500,219	5,100,556	4,236,826	4,345,439
All other Articles		—	—	—	—	—
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED:						
Yarns and Textile Fabrics:						
Cotton:						
Twist and Yarn	Lbs.	51,542,549	52,587,181	46,382,525	50,970,950	50,404,318
Manufactures:						
Piece goods:						
Grey (unbleached)	Yards	1,180,175,270	1,347,298,383	1,257,001,362	1,280,539,631	1,173,176,482
White (bleached)	"	320,463,785	406,492,369	339,098,094	373,148,661	361,394,837
Coloured, Printed, or Dyed	"	339,102,827	372,456,754	400,949,291	360,335,370	348,116,680
Handkerchiefs and Shawls in the piece	No.	17,745,430	17,679,787	19,415,005	18,896,926	16,428,040
Other sorts	Yards	376,470	294,917	183,855	439,426	196,361
Lace and Patent Net	"	3,352,438	2,061,158	1,678,699	1,871,689	2,218,684
Hosiery, pure and mixed		—	—	—	—	—
Thread, sewing	Lbs.	907,872	945,391	839,962	1,164,989	1,121,350
Canvas	Yards	98,089	75,308	70,912	85,310	64,857
Other sorts	Lbs.	1,493,444	1,540,018	1,848,932	1,658,461	1,257,009

No. 7—*continued.*

VALUE of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.
VI.—RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES—*cont.*					
Hides and Skins:					
Hides, raw	15,135	9,299	7,880	20,032	6,079
Skins, raw	25,703	25,943	31,332	52,748	68,266
Horns	3,752	7,593	4,477	5,200	7,169
Ivory, unmanufactured	259,918	294,564	210,744	325,380	274,343
Jewellery, &c.:					
Precious Stones and Pearls, unset	156,378	162,451	147,495	129,869	142,364
Jute, raw	192	365	927	2,749	99
Lac, stick	2,406	4,064	1,907	419	1,594
Manures	1,434	282	1,006	572	1,929
Natural Curiosities	1,346	1,753	2,126	1,115	1,633
Pitch, Tar, and Dammer	30,780	34,273	39,409	50,466	52,189
Plants, Living	1,885	1,556	1,718	2,523	1,265
Seeds:					
Essential:					
Cummin	1,037	3,438	786	1,750	1,668
Castor	210	1	3	55	131
Linseed	1,473	2,923	2,986	5,897	3,786
Mustard	230	1,148	1,601	431	414
Poppy	177	846	1,606	3,136	19,136
Rape	9,289	2,894	676	19,193	7,185
Til or Jinjili	47,793	50,951	75,867	57,645	26,340
Other sorts	16,323	26,992	24,836	23,766	21,184
	76,532	89,193	108,861	111,373	79,794
Shells and Cowries:					
Shells (chanks, large ornamental shells, &c.)	20,241	21,911	19,354	29,315	25,085
Tortoise-shell (including nakhla or nakh)	3,710	3,864	4,709	6,720	6,487
Cowries	6,377	6,348	9,180	8,138	8,766
Silk, raw	1,174,321	905,939	1,067,045	1,115,068	1,264,003
Stone and Marble	21,446	34,094	33,238	31,648	34,507
Tallow	5,324	5,962	10,393	10,424	15,379
Wax (excluding candles)	4,179	9,927	3,661	3,651	6,456
Wood:					
Teak	4,175	25,501	37,919	27,975	19,375
Other Timber	53,633	67,023	62,654	54,555	55,181
Firewood	2,315	2,883	2,194	3,778	3,855
Ornamental:					
Sandal	949	687	412	1,153	1,121
Ebony	202	85	65	17	0
Other sorts	3,043	4,378	3,702	3,693	5,587
Wool, raw	93,410	124,883	136,744	115,615	118,204
All other Articles	19,163	22,136	24,591	33,684	29,353
Total Value of Raw Materials and Unmanufactured Articles	3,944,042	4,115,681	3,725,259	4,032,765	3,828,053
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED:					
Yarns and Textile Fabrics:					
Cotton:					
Twist and Yarn	3,581,906	3,746,797	3,482,529	3,768,362	3,514,620
Manufactures:					
Piece goods:					
Grey (unbleached)	13,401,533	15,962,476	15,055,190	15,617,703	13,935,798
White (bleached)	4,627,848	5,574,451	4,727,559	5,298,573	4,953,905
Coloured, Printed, or Dyed	5,287,831	5,623,182	6,016,896	5,672,368	5,701,416
Handkerchiefs and Shawls in the piece	209,668	214,380	212,253	209,219	169,814
Other sorts	17,271	15,104	8,499	19,120	9,963
Lace and Patent Net	92,190	58,687	48,213	48,157	56,610
Hosiery, pure and mixed	79,012	87,171	73,538	94,480	96,416
Thread, sewing	132,711	139,700	132,785	131,370	166,121
Canvas	3,526	2,724	2,884	3,073	2,363
Other sorts	72,877	86,333	113,632	97,924	82,446
	23,924,467	27,764,508	26,391,399	27,241,987	25,174,852

No. 6—*continued.*

QUANTITY of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*					
Yarns and Textile Fabrics—*cont.*					
Flax:					
Twist and Yarn - - - Lbs.	27,319	27,676	10,546	30,409	22,799
Manufactures.					
Piece goods - - - Yards	984,945	990,753	1,371,513	1,489,512	702,448
Thread, sewing - - - Lbs.	162,503	148,670	111,172	165,966	136,062
Canvas - - - Yards	1,623,043	1,361,836	1,354,889	1,573,296	1,261,215
Other sorts (including bags and Sacks) - - - - Lbs.	158,707	184,194	120,530	176,890	206,287
Hemp:					
Manufactures (excluding cordage):					
Cloth - - - Yards	133,868	129,629	137,122	173,661	187,181
Bags and Sacks - - - No.	13,435	20,951	6,423	2,859	1,032
Jute:					
Manufactures:					
Gunny Bags - - - No.	2,601,971	2,382,921	2,673,076	2,607,049	2,775,686
„ Cloths - - Yards	512,833	353,789	362,126	482,456	12,008
Canvas - - - - „	0	0	0	0	912,896
Twist and Yarn - - Lbs.	0	0	0	0	21,966
Rope and Twine - - Cwt.	435	450	483	170	539
Other kinds - - - „	199	155	159	1,197	276
Silk:					
Manufactures:					
Thread for sewing, &c. - - Lbs.	13,301	8,163	10,382	9,125	12,968
Piece goods - - Yards	11,760,401	10,952,732	11,426,168	10,082,619	11,790,744
Goods of silk mixed with other materials - - - „	3,970,372	4,223,332	3,978,949	1,997,677	3,146,107
Other sorts - - - Lbs.	1,603	4,497	7,420	17,081	16,832
Wool:					
Manufactures:					
Piece goods - - - Yards	13,806,388	11,864,523	10,215,322	13,110,184	13,838,518
Shawls - - - No.	515,372	663,984	901,511	1,085,727	796,718
Braids - - - Lbs.	284,150	365,250	274,629	304,710	291,454
Other sorts - - - „	1,406,454	1,267,019	1,172,321	1,427,050	1,496,556
Agricultural Implements - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel:					
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, &c., but excluding hosiery) - -	—	—	—	—	—
Boots and Shoes - - - Pairs	372,186	304,597	343,665	385,695	385,388
Arms, Ammunition, &c. (excluding military accoutrements):					
Fire-arms and parts thereof - -	—	—	—	—	—
Gunpowder, common - - Lbs.	60,230	403,525	66,200	186,746	263,125
„ sporting - - „	194,097	203,127	175,189	191,080	244,528
Dynamite and other explosives - Cwt.	1,345	4,010	6,682	7,191	5,639
Other sorts - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Art, works of - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Books and Printed Matter (including maps and charts) - - - Cwt.	11,362	14,790	11,707	15,265	16,053

No. 7—*continued.*

VALUE of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.
VII. — ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*					
Yarns and Textile Fabrics—*cont.*					
Flax:					
Twist and Yarn	990	900	265	1,016	1,137
Manufactures:					
Piece goods	31,375	34,885	40,763	43,802	22,870
Thread, sewing	10,812	11,025	9,239	11,530	10,106
Canvas	74,657	72,538	66,088	77,413	70,138
Other sorts (including bags and sacks)	13,368	10,783	10,335	10,476	13,865
	130,212	129,231	126,375	143,221	116,479
Hemp:					
Manufactures (excluding cordage):					
Cloth	4,495	5,900	5,056	6,554	6,687
Bags and Sacks	220	350	170	41	24
	4,715	6,250	5,226	6,595	6,711
Jute:					
Manufactures:					
Gunny Bags	38,513	35,434	40,630	40,586	40,922
,, Cloths	12,662	9,045	9,314	10,901	192
Canvas	0	0	0	0	21,780
Twist and yarn	0	0	0	0	497
Rope and Twine	1,325	1,429	1,710	551	1,762
Other kinds	457	698	755	4,504	1,034
	52,957	46,606	52,409	56,542	66,187
Silk:					
Manufactures:					
Thread for sewing, &c.	12,665	7,235	11,193	6,044	10,085
Piece goods	1,447,751	1,349,675	1,423,027	1,201,293	1,453,497
Goods of silk mixed with other materials	281,670	321,132	335,761	165,003	273,471
Other sorts	1,732	4,124	8,133	14,022	13,732
	1,743,818	1,682,166	1,778,114	1,386,362	1,750,695
Wool:					
Manufactures.					
Piece goods	1,403,718	1,189,526	1,039,897	1,295,162	1,336,697
Shawls	107,369	161,119	234,254	293,054	197,749
Braids	49,410	66,501	51,527	55,979	53,760
Other sorts	155,258	144,804	129,557	174,018	173,825
	1,715,755	1,561,950	1,455,235	1,818,213	1,762,031
Total Yarns and Textile Fabrics	31,154,820	34,938,408	33,291,552	34,422,298	32,392,712
Agricultural Implements	57,734	62,619	60,170	59,787	73,362
Apparel:					
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, &c., but excluding hosiery)	1,142,376	1,131,333	1,175,207	1,213,509	1,259,403
Boots and Shoes	134,253	111,764	121,187	136,389	138,624
	1,276,629	1,243,097	1,296,394	1,349,898	1,398,027
Arms, Ammunition, &c. (excluding military accoutrements):					
Fire-arms and parts thereof	54,700	58,104	40,057	36,376	44,456
Gunpowder, common	1,975	13,877	2,306	6,336	8,179
,, sporting	19,950	21,832	19,139	20,897	25,925
Dynamite and other explosives	16,235	51,520	93,978	89,018	79,279
Other sorts	38,954	54,514	46,111	53,794	48,678
	131,814	199,847	191,591	206,331	206,517
Art, works of	36,810	32,603	37,247	44,175	57,801
Books and Printed Matter (including maps and charts)	181,719	214,129	215,027	222,401	221,594

No. 6—*continued.*

QUANTITY of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*						
Building and Engineering Materials:						
Asphalt	Cwt.	23,427	28,807	30,779	44,453	28,585
Bricks and Tiles	No.	2,820,014	3,809,854	2,681,711	3,105,632	3,027,412
Cement	Cwt.	362,397	425,606	496,230	556,608	549,336
Chalk and Lime	„	37,038	20,260	63,696	24,988	56,019
Clay	„	20,304	16,992	34,596	44,858	38,968
Earthenware Piping	„	23,845	38,097	31,428	31,181	38,226
Other sorts	„	27,217	10,565	22,968	5,848	13,891
Cabinet-ware and Furniture		—	—	—	—	—
Candles	Lbs.	3,033,216	2,423,446	4,189,745	3,627,375	3,868,523
Caoutchouc, manufactures of		—	—	—	—	—
Carriages, Carts, &c. (excluding railway carriages), and parts thereof		—	—	—	—	—
Chinese and Japanese-ware (including lacquered-ware, but not earthenware and porcelain)		—	—	—	—	—
Clocks and Watches	No.	125,809	118,877	113,779	168,904	171,114
Coir, manufactures of (excluding rope)	Cwt.	9,379	11,071	10,853	13,276	16,324
Corals, Real	Lbs.	167,059	168,120	196,275	223,233	231,860
Cordage and Rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute)	Cwt.	8,145	7,162	7,925	10,707	9,438
Corks	„	1,413	1,455	1,275	1,372	1,177
Earthenware and Porcelain		—	—	—	—	—
Fireworks		—	—	—	—	—
Glass:						
Sheet and Plate	Supl. Feet	5,974,818	6,407,266	5,942,971	7,988,193	6,826,756
Beads and False Pearls	Cwt.	15,329	27,993	23,046	18,655	22,802
Bottles, common	Gross	15,421	16,352	17,002	24,791	19,595
	= Cwt.	19,288	23,848	23,905	31,117	26,784
Other ware		—	—	—	—	—
Hides and Skins:						
Hides, dressed or tanned	No.	12,010	8,215	8,802	8,936	4,690
	= Cwt.	831	452	785	637	469
Skins, dressed or tanned	No.	203,187	124,902	160,899	167,571	159,159
	= Cwt.	2,004	1,126	1,245	1,557	1,475
Instruments and Apparatus:						
Musical		—	—	—	—	—
Photographic		—	—	—	—	—
Scientific, Philosophical, &c.		—	—	—	—	—
Ivory, manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Jewellery, &c.:						
Jewellery		—	—	—	—	—
Plate		—	—	—	—	—
Lac:						
Shell	Cwt.	0	2	28	0	0
Other sorts	„	1	0	0	0	0
Leather:						
Unwrought	„	1,903	2,137	1,721	1,739	2,302
Manufactures of:						
Saddlery and Harness		—	—	—	—	—
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Matches, lucifer and other		—	—	—	—	—
Mats	Sq. Yds.	932,537	897,646	959,544	1,031,144	1,209,463
Oil and Floor Cloth	„	329,363	347,284	318,388	421,082	547,769
Paints and Colours	Cwt.	139,829	184,383	154,124	150,436	151,776
Painter's Materials	„	—	—	—	—	—
Paper and Pasteboard:						
Printing Paper	„	84,154	85,142	79,117	100,164	94,163
Writing Paper and Envelopes		—	—	—	—	—
Other kinds of Paper	Cwt.	49,449	45,835	50,212	47,404	71,083
Pasteboard, Millboard, &c.	„	8,049	8,438	3,309	7,864	10,772

No. 7—*continued.*

VALUE of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*					
Building and Engineering Materials:					
Asphalt	5,596	7,590	8,409	11,242	7,170
Bricks and Tiles	18,433	33,996	23,304	25,211	22,908
Cement	76,505	102,196	121,515	124,529	115,673
Chalk and Lime	2,454	2,098	6,145	2,735	4,801
Clay	3,227	3,122	5,794	8,703	7,059
Earthenware Piping	6,792	13,200	11,539	11,385	14,457
Other sorts	3,610	1,036	2,515	511	942
	116,622	163,238	179,221	184,816	173,010
Cabinet-ware and Furniture	89,712	100,580	99,397	91,415	113,258
Candles	97,894	77,976	135,947	111,495	126,777
Caoutchouc, manufactures of	23,228	23,860	24,440	23,915	29,909
Carriages, Carts, &c. (excluding railway carriages), and parts thereof	66,684	72,566	66,260	82,041	81,167
Chinese and Japanese-ware (including lacquered ware, but not earthenware and porcelain)	44,463	45,179	41,183	38,237	36,080
Clocks and Watches	118,376	100,677	104,531	129,732	140,283
Coir, manufactures of (excluding rope)	9,604	10,752	11,470	12,182	16,525
Corals, Real	160,211	141,790	140,194	168,716	168,113
Cordage and Rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute)	30,845	28,872	36,231	41,371	37,250
Corks	20,451	19,932	17,978	17,454	12,151
Earthenware and Porcelain	223,658	224,820	228,929	227,874	273,573
Fireworks	52,421	28,368	54,551	63,367	68,270
Glass:					
Sheet and Plate	49,190	56,155	55,244	69,035	68,911
Beads and False Pearls	160,568	194,767	183,771	158,212	167,628
Bottles, common	20,821	23,245	25,823	32,914	27,383
Other ware	348,380	383,887	382,289	390,076	464,281
	578,959	658,054	647,127	650,237	728,203
Hides and Skins:					
Hides, dressed or tanned	10,702	8,485	9,144	7,232	7,609
Skins, dressed or tanned	36,384	25,743	33,120	33,848	37,701
Instruments and Apparatus:					
Musical	78,148	91,559	85,588	94,165	95,772
Photographic	21,424	26,161	28,276	30,014	35,087
Scientific, Philosophical, &c.	80,529	92,072	99,893	106,427	121,724
Ivory, manufactured	11,460	7,611	17,506	21,189	22,393
Jewellery, &c.:					
Jewellery	89,755	105,246	75,735	84,108	77,680
Plate	7,171	11,040	7,981	10,443	12,420
Lac:					
Shell	0	3	121	0	0
Other sorts	5	0	0	0	0
Leather:					
Unwrought	31,117	36,969	32,097	31,792	36,233
Manufactures of:					
Saddlery and Harness	55,803	59,355	64,668	57,060	66,395
Other sorts	62,792	70,618	88,053	81,403	88,761
Matches, lucifer and other	243,554	194,546	239,407	292,755	331,689
Mats	13,023	13,990	12,724	12,607	16,027
Oil and Floor Cloth	16,847	18,424	17,838	23,627	23,664
Paints and Colours	201,212	241,609	204,044	232,815	225,747
Painters' Materials	64,116	66,314	63,322	69,046	67,112
Paper and Pasteboard:					
Printing Paper	154,708	156,594	142,826	178,044	170,682
Writing Paper and Envelopes	148,522	143,658	154,626	153,583	163,353
Other kinds of Paper	109,016	102,484	106,819	93,843	129,981
Pasteboard, Millboard, &c.	6,061	7,799	3,208	5,166	6,323
	418,307	410,535	407,479	431,436	470,339

No. 6—*concluded.*

QUANTITY of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—*concluded.*

ARTICLES.		1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*						
Perfumery		—	—	—	—	—
Printing and Lithographing materials (other than paper)		—	—	—	—	—
Ships, parts of		—	—	—	—	—
Soap	Cwt.	61,139	74,072	64,190	53,447	60,756
Stationery (excluding paper)		—	—	—	—	—
Telegraph, Materials for construction of		—	—	—	—	—
Toys and Requisites for Games		—	—	—	—	—
Umbrellas	No.	4,683,185	4,728,320	3,722,720	3,749,754	4,684,125
Wood, manufactures of		—	—	—	—	—
Articles (not specified) imported by Post		—	—	—	—	—
All other Articles		—	—	—	—	—

No. 7—*concluded.*

VALUE of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—*concluded.*

ARTICLES.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*					
Perfumery	30,741	26,018	30,368	27,230	27,910
Printing and Lithographing materials (other than paper)	41,124	38,124	35,513	48,008	50,790
Ships, parts of	195,922	189,145	67,328	42,220	59,484
Soap	94,903	102,289	111,388	92,852	110,417
Stationery (excluding paper)	219,089	223,846	232,183	223,874	245,567
Telegraph, materials for construction of	1,598	1,020	1,694	1,165	6,520
Toys and Requisites for Games	139,553	157,967	135,862	150,094	161,394
Umbrellas	371,300	410,604	314,106	326,092	414,942
Wood, manufactures of	38,395	46,378	51,931	41,511	42,052
Articles (not specified) imported by Post	227,572	220,466	236,184	248,630	231,435
All other Articles	134,473	171,793	165,095	176,375	180,836
Total Value of Articles Manufactured and partly Manufactured	37,409,702	41,455,297	39,743,039	41,186,710	39,628,342
GRAND TOTAL	62,384,813	66,570,318	66,563,120	69,034,900	66,587,457

No. 8.

QUANTITY of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE from British India.

ARTICLES.		1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.
I.—ANIMALS, LIVING :						
Horses	No.	770	864	468	726	564
Other sorts	„	101,309	96,044	102,755	114,947	107,231
Total Number of Animals, Living	„	102,079	96,908	103,223	115,673	107,795
II.—ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK :						
Coffee	Cwt.	273,775	365,299	239,795	233,451	311,864
Fruits and Vegetables :						
Fruits :						
Cocoanuts	No.	263,000	425,851	454,150	250,659	349,884
„ Kernel or Copra	Cwt.	21,027	45,279	6,777	7,673	36,265
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Vegetables, fresh		—	—	—	—	—
Grain and Pulse :						
Gram	Cwt.	302,444	293,674	334,918	317,861	341,567
Jowari and Bajra	„	640,705	611,960	932,572	1,095,952	1,572,882
Pulse	„	1,426,058	618,489	313,808	301,035	785,709
Oats	„	69,779	56,187	115,421	86,928	89,680
Rice in the husk	„	385,351	376,412	324,655	489,288	427,048
„ not in the husk	„	28,148,706	22,768,229	26,774,251	34,474,053	32,739,881
Wheat	„	13,538,169	17,610,081	13,799,224	14,320,496	30,303,425
Other sorts	„	94,438	81,389	92,420	63,051	125,680
	„	44,605,650	42,416,421	42,687,269	51,148,664	66,385,872
Liquors :						
Spirits :						
Rum	Gals.	26	51	4,476	3,248	95,392
Other sorts	„	442	43	0	31,727	11,054
Other sorts	„	0	22	11	0	0
		468	116	4,487	34,975	106,446
Provisions :						
Biche de mer	Lbs.	50,390	40,472	31,729	51,239	49,741
Fishmaws and Sharkfins	„	1,034,882	858,470	709,777	911,839	779,104
Flour	„	36,082,348	36,290,371	48,572,042	47,035,853	61,028,205
Fruits and Vegetables—dried, salted, or preserved	Cwt.	125,802	141,264	151,344	134,986	175,355
Ghee	Lbs.	2,428,075	2,175,171	2,343,333	2,360,205	2,253,012
Lard	„	767,657	724,279	904,288	762,851	830,498
Salted fish	„	4,870,944	6,146,797	5,101,581	7,119,915	7,670,318
Dried fish, not salted	„			1,480,960	1,622,215	1,898,448
Other sorts	Cwt.	57,667	82,368	75,836	56,055	114,770
Spices :						
Betelnuts	Lbs.	749,455	328,056	275,102	174,423	292,308
Cardamoms	„	155,201	377,241	145,607	175,638	278,309
Chillies	„	0	0	7,025,696	7,833,742	8,297,413
Cinnamon	„	11,215	12,530	10,758	15,271	11,695
Ginger	„	9,510,564	10,212,971	6,918,681	4,190,594	3,185,378
Nutmegs	„	1,120	190	0	720	1,839
Pepper	„	7,146,236	7,666,007	8,249,100	11,891,814	11,849,448
Other sorts	„	6,802,417	6,504,280	70,042	145,706	156,168
	„	24,376,208	25,101,275	22,694,986	24,478,008	24,072,558
Sugar:						
Refined or crystallised, including sugarcandy	Cwt.	37,723	34,523	111,323	28,768	37,044
Unrefined, *viz.*, molasses and jaggery or goor, and other saccharine produce	„	1,008,565	978,955	1,309,321	795,973	940,574
	„	1,046,288	1,013,478	1,420,644	824,741	977,618
Tea	Lbs.	87,544,505	97,011,112	103,760,104	107,014,993	120,149,407
Other articles		—	—	—	—	—

No. 9.

VALUE of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE from British India.

ARTICLES.	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.
I.—ANIMALS, LIVING :					
Horses	14,892	17,695	9,112	12,325	7,730
Other sorts	119,790	94,451	88,973	109,953	94,148
Total Value of Animals, Living	134,182	112,146	98,085	122,278	101,878
II.—ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK :					
Coffee	1,529,680	1,884,243	1,489,872	1,454,985	1,998,659
Fruits and Vegetables :					
Fruits :					
Cocoanuts	785	1,265	1,496	758	910
„ Kernel or Copra	25,969	39,952	6,928	7,998	36,008
Other sorts	3,420	3,668	1,942	3,031	1,714
Vegetables, fresh	36,809	37,440	41,824	37,771	45,907
	66,983	82,325	52,190	49,558	84,539
Grain and Pulse :					
Gram	95,163	93,714	116,493	103,346	115,018
Jowari and Bajra	184,762	198,422	313,822	350,403	491,306
Pulse	355,700	167,136	120,194	115,256	249,110
Oats	19,405	18,235	42,723	26,400	25,849
Rice in the husk	66,578	70,058	63,151	101,111	89,178
„ not in the husk	9,225,109	7,845,350	10,047,331	12,773,629	13,296,792
Wheat	5,562,373	7,522,676	5,791,377	6,042,426	14,380,462
Other sorts	31,383	28,089	33,134	23,727	47,965
	15,540,473	15,943,680	16,528,225	19,539,298	28,695,680
Liquors :					
Spirits :					
Rum	12	26	448	494	11,594
Other sorts	105	25	0	15,643	4,422
Other sorts	0	5	10	0	0
	117	56	458	16,137	16,016
Provisions :					
Biche de mer	2,549	580	445	766	661
Fishmaws and Sharkfins	79,364	70,094	59,315	79,982	73,567
Flour	197,555	207,925	283,767	272,890	361,586
Fruits and Vegetables—dried, salted, or preserved	38,533	55,269	48,540	47,118	75,163
Ghee	89,708	79,197	89,563	89,193	87,522
Lard	22,411	18,792	22,884	20,685	21,775
Salted fish	44,660	62,977	50,249	62,316	73,828
Dried fish, not salted			10,511	12,333	13,311
Other sorts	55,834	58,649	59,151	48,094	69,118
	530,614	553,483	624,425	633,377	776,531
Spices :					
Betelnuts	8,439	4,267	3,716	2,545	4,421
Cardamoms	20,486	40,083	18,385	18,928	31,896
Chillies	0	0	64,728	65,178	74,021
Cinnamon	314	391	426	598	641
Ginger	140,812	131,751	70,398	45,431	63,887
Nutmegs	87	23	0	106	229
Pepper	292,909	316,833	304,859	317,462	229,163
Other sorts	58,511	66,908	2,111	6,809	4,720
	521,558	560,206	464,123	455,057	408,978
Sugar :					
Refined or crystallised, including sugar-candy	46,239	43,362	149,132	38,375	47,114
Unrefined, *viz.*, molasses and jaggery or goor, and other saccharine produce	419,590	506,977	768,047	379,187	461,303
	465,829	550,339	917,179	417,562	508,417
Tea	5,174,440	5,267,315	5,277,649	5,219,233	5,968,129
Other articles	4	263	2	13	5
Total Value of Articles of Food and Drink	23,829,698	24,841,910	25,354,123	27,785,220	38,456,954

No. 8—*continued.*

QUANTITY of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE from British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.
III.—METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF:						
Metals:						
Brass:						
Unwrought	Cwt.	0	0	0	0	14
Wrought	„	1,858	1,860	2,027	2,043	2,680
Copper:						
Old, for re-manufacture	„	9	26	12	31	2
Wrought:						
Sheets and other manufactures	„	2,161	1,404	2,953	2,216	2,154
Iron:						
Ore	„	0	0	0	0	1
Cast (pig)	„	0	9	0	0	0
Old, for re-manufacture	„	330	322	264	266	137
Wrought:						
Anchors, Cables, and Kentledge	„	1,211	1,562	1,191	2,291	2,129
Nails, Screws, and Rivets	„	1,434	1,714	2,891	2,682	2,538
Other manufactures of wrought or cast iron, or of iron mixed with steel	„	2,400	2,799	3,189	4,384	4,568
Lead	„	506	864	637	1,256	6,274
Tin:						
Unwrought (block)	„	564	441	674	456	1,436
Wrought (including plates or sheets, not tinned iron)	„	3	12	1	0	0
Zinc or Spelter	„	17	1	1	4	0
Unenumerated	„	282	175	192	205	356
	„	10,775	11,189	14,032	15,834	22,289
Hardware and Cutlery (including plated ware)		—	—	—	—	—
Machinery and Millwork		—	—	—	—	—
IV.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS, AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS:						
Chemicals		—	—	—	—	—
Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics:						
Aloes	Cwt.	21	64	241	58	41
Asafœtida	„	4	13	243	372	514
Camphor	Lbs.	11,106	12,410	4,880	5,063	7,481
Cinchona Bark	„	1,449,313	3,074,090	1,854,632	2,995,845	2,693,859
Galangal	Cwt.	952	1,161	613	1,352	1,679
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Opium	Chests	90,096	87,789	85,166	85,753	87,558
	=Cwt.	124,871	122,160	118,598	119,627	121,701
Tobacco:						
Unmanufactured	Lbs.	10,888,807	6,799,880	6,312,297	7,554,905	7,514,893
Manufactured:						
Cigars	„	296,829	370,075	354,429	410,615	457,887
Other sorts	„	254,819	175,269	194,143	193,146	306,913
	„	11,440,455	7,345,224	6,860,869	8,158,666	8,279,693
Dyeing and Tanning Materials:						
Cutch	Cwt.	273,068	290,896	221,986	156,493	197,059
Gambier	„	0	1	0	0	5
Indigo	„	139,644	142,447	157,116	113,425	125,327
Lac-dye	„	279	334	329	163	45
Myrabolams	„	680,207	628,059	781,741	655,195	790,802
Safflower	„	2,074	2,834	1,647	3,562	1,525
Turmeric	„	162,516	43,325	36,790	28,250	42,391
Other sorts	„	24,694	33,855	45,656	38,221	24,183
	„	1,282,482	1,141,751	1,245,265	1,000,309	1,181,337

No. 9—*continued.*

VALUE of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE from British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.
III.—METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF:					
Metals:					
Brass:					
Unwrought	0	0	0	0	73
Wrought	22,271	22,165	22,026	21,417	26,429
Copper:					
Old, for re-manufacture	28	99	50	112	7
Wrought:					
Sheets and other manufactures	14,320	10,598	17,599	14,945	15,393
Iron:					
Ore	0	0	0	0	1
Cast (pig)	0	6	0	0	0
Old, for re-manufacture	47	49	41	39	25
Wrought:					
Anchors, Cables, and Kentledge	950	1,392	1,058	1,944	1,654
Nails, Screws, and Rivets	1,470	1,776	2,950	2,689	2,569
Other manufactures of wrought or cast iron, or of iron mixed with steel	2,315	2,994	3,173	4,498	4,447
Lead	465	1,013	564	900	5,254
Tin:					
Unwrought (block)	4,321	2,739	3,697	2,385	7,613
Wrought (including plates or sheets, not tinned iron)	10	51	5	0	2
Zinc or Spelter	116	1	2	2	0
Unenumerated	1,833	1,103	961	1,337	2,432
	48,146	43,986	52,126	50,268	65,899
Hardware and Cutlery (including plated ware)	6,709	9,361	11,055	10,258	10,995
Machinery and Millwork	88	176	92	618	125
Total Value of Metals and Manufactures of	54,943	53,523	63,273	61,144	77,019
IV.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS, AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS:					
Chemicals	6,758	4,992	6,089	6,156	9,659
Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics.					
Aloes	28	69	283	68	64
Asafœtida	23	60	381	622	927
Camphor	380	520	262	368	537
Cinchona Bark	133,277	201,016	118,635	133,780	97,986
Galangal	619	778	387	941	1,187
Other sorts	86,595	88,726	95,505	98,854	84,336
	220,922	291,169	215,453	234,633	185,037
Opium	10,067,764	10,508,081	10,115,936	9,261,814	9,562,261
Tobacco:					
Unmanufactured	102,276	66,767	68,734	90,780	90,178
Manufactured:					
Cigars	24,234	34,791	35,549	40,352	42,672
Other sorts	2,942	2,191	2,672	2,720	3,838
	129,452	103,749	106,955	133,852	136,688
Dyeing and Tanning Materials:					
Cutch	433,847	442,322	333,400	236,355	317,296
Gambier	0	4	0	0	3
Indigo	3,890,649	3,948,595	3,863,084	3,073,125	3,214,077
Lac-dye	620	804	388	502	250
Myrabolams	250,618	249,337	317,533	300,714	393,690
Safflower	7,662	9,423	3,574	4,948	1,976
Turmeric	93,036	20,565	20,081	24,155	45,476
Other sorts	6,613	6,420	7,852	6,966	6,018
	4,683,047	4,677,470	4,546,372	3,646,765	3,978,786
Total Value of Chemicals, Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics, and Dyeing and Tanning Materials	15,107,943	15,585,461	14,990,805	13,283,220	13,872,431

No. 8—*continued.*

QUANTITY of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE from British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.
V.—OILS:						
Oils:						
Animal	Gals.	32,339	16,580	2,874	13,568	577
Essential	„	15,622	15,270	12,128	15,311	16,426
Mineral	„	29,249	26,417	24,339	44,840	43,388
Vegetable, not Essential:						
Dregs of Jinjili Oil	Cwt.	41,196	49,703	50,308	48,434	56,697
Castor	Gals.	2,677,005	2,092,913	2,664,990	3,157,234	3,273,980
Cocoanut	„	1,203,660	1,525,910	1,369,532	924,251	1,396,186
Earthnut	„	1,671	224	9,620	13,374	30,703
Til or Jinjili	„	76,311	72,159	91,120	76,120	77,436
Other sorts	„	126,242	92,259	164,796	194,896	216,189
Total Quantity of Oils	Gals	4,162,099	3,841,732	4,339,399	4,439,594	5,054,885
	& Cwt.	41,196	49,703	50,308	48,434	56,697
VI.—RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES:						
Borax	Cwt.	15,395	7,652	6,717	6,825	9,253
Canes and Rattans	„	6,484	3,567	1,920	5,466	6,358
Caoutchouc, raw	„	9,228	8,673	9,934	9,292	9,334
Coal, &c.	Tons	315	15,796	39,972	26,336	4,515
Coir, unmanufactured	Cwt.	7,912	16,802	18,701	22,495	29,204
Cotton, raw	„	5,374,542	5,331,536	6,320,342	5,913,923	4,424,947
Feathers	Lbs.	80,108	93,995	71,460	75,378	106,910
Flax, raw	„	0	0	2,750	0	0
Gums and Resins	Cwt.	37,132	62,645	38,905	36,729	38,565
Hemp, raw	„	137,679	131,530	111,160	56,318	75,736
Hides and Skins:						
Hides, raw	No.	6,817,653	6,606,142	6,454,895	6,803,566	6,707,397
	= Cwt.	570,843	533,754	486,626	492,553	503,682
Skins, raw	No.	3,817,124	4,356,561	3,906,711	5,377,855	6,715,953
	= Cwt.	38,752	41,590	37,993	60,846	79,464
Horns	Cwt.	68,018	62,136	70,397	61,755	85,189
Ivory, unmanufactured	Lbs.	13,022	11,495	10,863	13,326	7,245
Jewellery, &c.:						
Precious Stones and Pearls, unset		—	—	—	—	—
Jute, raw	Cwt.	9,643,484	10,553,143	10,255,904	11,985,967	8,532,430
Lac, stick	„	562	126	0	90	215
Manures:						
Animal Bones	Tons	26,325	35,393	44,400	61,410	43,766
Other sorts	„	1,228	978	1,273	1,288	1,211
Mica (commercially called Talc)	Cwt.	713	1,604	2,632	6,384	2,325
Mowa or Mowra Flowers	„	248	90	22	2,946	20,710
Musk	Oz.	2,144	4,934	7,208	3,282	4,113
Natural Curiosities		—	—	—	—	—
Rags and other materials for making paper	Cwt.	125,988	135,969	116,952	95,815	95,005
Saltpetre	„	386,396	420,503	422,229	399,690	389,185
Seeds:						
Essential:						
Ajama	„	2,331	1,513	2,023	3,018	1,680
Ajowan	„	357	505	217	472	414
Aniseed	„	857	757	1,110	2,826	1,361
Coriander	„	32,056	38,488	35,678	38,233	40,650
Cummin	„	14,110	11,117	11,351	11,653	11,736
„ black	„	1,310	804	467	743	824
Fennel	„	4,353	2,965	1,426	3,331	6,557
Fenugreek	„	357	1,153	725	676	770
Sawa or Dill-seed	„	721	220	167	279	285
Other sorts	„	278	236	325	327	13,303
Castor	„	764,293	585,769	894,631	859,772	835,925
Cotton	„	*	135,582	38,381	18,767	16,295
Earthnuts	„	1,261,687	827,397	1,394,191	1,525,238	1,529,940
Linseed	„	8,422,703	8,461,374	7,146,896	8,077,301	10,866,592
Mowa or Mowra	„	134,203	75,489	46,343	23,695	136,722
Mustard	„	42,526	37,878	18,195	35,199	52,814
Poppy	„	456,308	730,455	482,893	678,511	616,434
Rape	„	2,081,300	3,061,586	3,904,150	1,554,708	2,615,865
Til or Jinjili	„	2,747,270	1,537,444	1,775,559	1,846,732	2,362,172
Other sorts	„	92,430	58,646	40,014	117,518	114,183
	„	16,060,400	15,569,978	15,794,742	14,798,999	19,164,522

* Included with "Other sorts."

No. 9—*continued.*

VALUE of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE from British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.
V.—OILS:					
Oils:					
Animal	1,498	912	163	636	45
Essential	22,366	26,780	20,277	24,810	24,529
Mineral	1,658	1,534	1,612	2,580	2,002
Vegetable, not Essential:					
Dregs of Jinjili Oil	8,171	10,060	10,359	9,950	15,039
Castor	264,282	203,147	328,316	373,365	342,123
Cocoanut	148,386	165,338	146,617	102,545	154,939
Earthnut	161	24	1,101	1,506	3,363
Til or Jinjili	8,482	9,864	13,122	9,363	10,011
Other sorts	16,052	12,647	22,378	27,148	31,760
Total Value of Oils	471,056	430,306	543,945	551,903	583,811
VI.—RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES:					
Borax	22,697	12,870	10,092	10,877	14,292
Canes and Rattans	5,918	2,390	1,257	5,066	5,413
Caoutchouc, raw	115,433	96,735	113,750	117,318	117,237
Coal, &c.	326	15,030	38,905	26,388	4,649
Coir, unmanufactured	5,135	11,948	12,397	15,855	20,478
Cotton, raw	14,412,842	15,045,648	18,668,404	16,502,775	10,754,312
Feathers	57,049	46,888	28,418	20,326	23,515
Flax, raw	0	0	28	0	0
Gums and Resins	175,496	282,800	131,562	97,828	91,889
Hemp, raw	125,156	111,894	97,313	42,229	64,860
Hides and Skins:					
Hides, raw	2,022,040	1,747,487	1,664,854	1,695,401	1,723,884
Skins, raw	303,676	381,956	335,399	465,154	643,159
Horns	164,394	161,123	194,286	203,060	333,762
Ivory, unmanufactured	7,331	6,278	6,570	8,290	4,540
Jewellery, &c.					
Precious Stones and Pearls, unset	12,163	10,821	9,602	11,663	10,492
Jute, raw	6,040,379	7,897,154	8,639,861	7,602,010	6,848,494
Lac, stick	1,131	265	0	179	694
Manures:					
Animal Bones	132,750	174,077	242,749	335,773	230,957
Other sorts	762	1,896	3,140	3,630	5,857
Mica (commercially called Talc)	15,457	35,983	56,224	91,303	42,871
Mowa or Mowra Flowers	62	19	6	440	3,111
Musk	7,212	13,675	19,338	6,825	13,612
Natural Curiosities	10,950	20,855	30,635	16,908	15,524
Rags and other materials for making paper	47,292	56,487	52,417	35,090	27,096
Saltpetre	364,016	401,801	411,276	380,059	365,618
Seeds:					
Essential:					
Ajama	1,225	835	1,105	1,536	1,018
Ajowan	275	288	138	297	245
Aniseed	725	625	1,192	3,058	1,144
Coriander	18,863	23,808	19,395	20,111	21,131
Cummin	20,629	17,135	20,023	19,230	18,273
,, black	1,281	638	377	529	665
Fennel	3,126	2,153	1,252	3,204	5,811
Fenugreek	200	650	474	447	477
Sawa or Dill-seed	338	127	113	163	180
Other sorts	192	193	249	223	6,847
Castor	339,353	312,874	607,429	514,785	449,037
Cotton	*	30,158	8,870	3,685	4,152
Earthnuts	611,844	478,981	813,865	877,329	875,851
Linseed	4,932,575	5,057,922	4,734,691	4,984,123	6,793,440
Mowa or Mowra	53,946	32,533	19,568	10,363	55,574
Mustard	22,751	22,218	12,934	26,711	38,682
Poppy	277,657	476,173	367,963	474,141	406,514
Rape	1,175,409	1,916,749	2,685,154	979,570	1,708,952
Til or Jinjili	1,877,050	1,147,002	1,309,881	1,356,980	1,765,340
Other sorts	47,585	40,694	22,880	66,767	55,125
	9,385,024	9,561,756	10,627,553	9,343,252	12,208,458

* Included with "Other sorts."

No. 8—*continued.*

QUANTITY of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE from British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.
VI.—RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES—*cont.*						
Silk :						
Raw	Lbs.	453,568	433,478	593,425	502,603	518,705
Chasam	„	998,285	1,313,874	1,233,494	1,112,213	1,012,254
Cocoons	„	173,374	374,567	262,843	145,695	131,560
Stone and Marble	Cwt.	8,715	9,528	18,123	7,726	12,185
„ Jade	„	3,907	4,898	5,174	2,846	2,855
Tallow	„	4,719	3,759	2,690	3,146	2,946
Wax (excluding candles)	„	11,747	10,611	12,142	14,999	19,449
Wood :						
Teak	Cubic Tons	40,446	52,609	71,342	42,803	48,190
Other Timber	Tons	1,477	1,511	2,533	3,637	3,844
Firewood	„	1	110	132	0	3
Ornamental :						
Sandal		—	—	—	—	—
Ebony		—	—	—	—	—
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Wool, raw	Lbs.	23,877,031	21,960,848	23,870,232	21,344,843	22,314,403
All other Articles		—	—	—	—	—
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED :						
Yarns and Textile Fabrics :						
Cotton :						
Twist and Yarn	Lbs.	113,451,375	128,906,764	141,949,951	169,275,304	161,253,234
Manufactures :						
Piece goods :						
Grey (unbleached)	Yards	52,975,411	54,938,813	45,060,511	53,196,246	56,627,542
White (bleached)	„	212,424	116,355	126,906	67,645	112,962
Coloured, Printed, or Dyed	„	16,246,855	15,189,059	14,275,099	14,375,003	16,610,271
Handkerchiefs and Shawls in the piece	No.	930,013	1,073,077	1,224,019	1,868,988	1,938,177
Other sorts	Yards	51,057	21,122	33,035	27,035	33,166
Hosiery, pure and mixed		—	—	—	—	—
Thread, sewing	Lbs.	65,671	50,739	52,283	49,834	40,231
Canvas	Yards	1,900	1,856	3,357	13,390	8,737
Other sorts	Lbs.	2,413,771	1,851,855	1,409,752	2,590,962	4,186,292
Flax :						
Twist and Yarn	Lbs.	364	0	0	672	0
Manufactures :						
Piece goods	Yards	11,523	8,254	17,501	6,383	5,150
Canvas	Yards	334	0	228	551	120
Other sorts (including bags and sacks)	Lbs.	8,221	4,120	13,222	8,684	16,058
Hemp :						
Manufactures (excluding cordage) :						
Cloth	Yards	95	49	200	3,775	11,333
Bags and Sacks	No.	2,549	520	200	7,685	0
Jute :						
Manufactures :						
Gunny Bags — Power-loom	No.	73,866,774	98,720,245	96,784,220	98,749,416	106,250,612
Gunny Bags — Hand-loom	„	500,846	1,070,342	681,675		
Gunny Cloths — Power-loom	Yards	13,604,204	14,979,288	37,126,737	29,854,029	37,289,300
Gunny Cloths — Hand-loom	„	78,708	181,304	17,270		
Rope and Twine	Cwt.	4,936	9,033	8,913	6,609	2,482
Other sorts	„	85	88	13,428	8,973	619
Silk :						
Manufactures :						
Thread for sewing, &c.	Lbs.	113	1,033	0	900	0
Piece goods	Yards	3,522,528	2,807,203	2,330,360	2,002,959	1,728,969
Goods of silk mixed with other materials	„	210,782	169,035	184,500	221,121	211,467
Other sorts	Lbs.	20,411	15,225	0	12	312

No. 9—*continued.*

VALUE of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE from British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.
VI.—RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES—*cont.*					
Silk :					
Raw	348,564	317,796	463,298	382,424	394,922
Chasam	108,575	144,125	135,359	118,003	105,439
Cocoons	23,672	56,830	41,161	20,642	18,266
Stone and Marble	5,587	5,877	3,714	3,599	7,553
„ Jade	55,351	65,404	81,935	60,720	52,122
Tallow	7,904	7,168	5,100	5,431	5,467
Wax (excluding candles)	51,346	42,096	41,612	59,245	64,973
Wood :					
Teak	367,274	575,263	762,998	425,303	474,852
Other Timber	6,486	6,035	10,334	16,587	19,028
Firewood	4	105	135	3	2
Ornamental :					
Sandal	65,132	50,501	63,945	79,482	81,083
Ebony	48	123	181	204	2,927
Other sorts	52	308	69	390	184
Wool, raw	972,346	968,753	1,085,637	968,322	1,013,864
All other Articles	153,121	171,691	200,396	319,840	364,336
Total Value of Raw Materials and Unmanufactured Articles	35,600,153	38,509,911	44,291,911	39,497,900	36,179,292
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED :					
Yarns and Textile Fabrics :					
Cotton :					
Twist and Yarn	4,077,387	5,207,100	5,748,732	6,543,364	5,771,033
Manufactures :					
Piece goods :					
Grey (unbleached)	603,406	646,698	503,612	616,409	649,096
White (bleached)	12,442	4,650	5,632	2,249	6,793
Coloured, Printed, or Dyed	447,252	431,874	401,935	421,757	476,294
Handkerchiefs and Shawls in the piece	47,070	52,352	64,525	80,541	80,292
Other sorts	4,343	1,589	1,988	1,640	2,027
Hosiery, pure and mixed	1,315	1,904	2,471	1,374	2,352
Thread, sewing	4,651	3,973	4,181	3,909	3,227
Canvas	100	83	134	382	319
Other sorts	29,963	24,341	20,533	31,014	43,603
	1,150,542	1,167,464	1,005,011	1,159,275	1,264,003
Flax :					
Twist and Yarn	5	0	0	6	0
Manufactures :					
Piece goods	565	556	1,183	474	386
Canvas	5	0	18	18	2
Other sorts (including bags and sacks)	404	264	507	516	928
Hemp :					
Manufactures (excluding cordage) :					
Cloth	8	1	5	83	229
Bags and Sacks	29	8	2	86	0
Jute :					
Manufactures:					
Gunny Bags — Power-loom	1,615,089	2,378,423	2,351,978	2,180,022	2,195,238
Gunny Bags — Hand-loom	9,816	22,343	15,057		
Gunny Cloths — Power-loom	115,125	157,558	394,082	282,801	313,816
Gunny Cloths — Hand-loom	871	1,831	186		
Rope and Twine	5,096	11,096	11,025	7,208	3,238
Other sorts	363	227	19,814	11,931	808
	1,746,360	2,571,478	2,791,242	2,481,962	2,513,100
Silk :					
Manufactures :					
Thread for sewing, &c. :	53	653	0	1,440	0
Piece goods	352,176	268,465	239,893	178,695	159,582
Goods of silk mixed with other materials	25,073	18,160	20,828	23,044	24,040
Other sorts	1,994	1,209	0	2	335
	379,296	288,487	260,721	203,181	183,957

No. 8—*concluded.*

QUANTITY of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE from British India—*concluded.*

ARTICLES.		1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*						
Yarns and Textile Fabrics—*cont.*						
Wool:						
Manufactures:						
Piece goods	Yards	212,203	196,015	207,783	222,546	234,840
Shawls	No.	12,046	8,144	7,252	4,580	4,080
Other sorts	Lbs.	525,384	691,653	751,363	553,839	598,810
Apparel (excluding hosiery)		—	—	—	—	—
Books and Printed Matter (including maps and charts)	Cwt.	3,129	3,864	3,406	3,380	3,792
Cabinet-ware and Furniture		—	—	—	—	—
Coir, manufactures of (excluding cordage)	Cwt.	178,493	195,187	259,661	222,878	289,343
Cordage and Rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute)	„	20,137	26,851	32,710	32,025	32,808
Earthenware and Porcelain		—	—	—	—	—
Glass		—	—	—	—	—
Hides and Skins:						
Hides, dressed or tanned	No.	1,518,565	1,447,544	1,349,446	1,261,063	1,677,654
	=Cwt.	106,604	100,381	96,673	98,557	106,857
Skins, dressed or tanned	No.	18,760,809	19,946,919	19,244,116	19,291,167	20,761,341
	=Cwt.	165,845	172,579	164,043	173,819	183,544
Ivory, manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Jewellery, &c.:						
Jewellery		—	—	—	—	—
Plate		—	—	—	—	—
Lac:						
Button	Cwt.	25,146	21,195	19,837	34,445	25,602
Shell	„	124,050	81,390	70,096	112,495	110,276
Other sorts	„	321	766	305	220	1,588
	„	149,517	103,351	90,238	147,160	137,466
Leather:						
Unwrought	„	94	236	148	143	130
Manufactures of:						
Saddlery and Harness		—	—	—	—	—
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Mats	Sq. Yds.	154,198	86,367	105,255	102,872	99,184
Oil-cake	Cwt.	221,559	258,008	297,471	334,023	402,090
Perfumery (other than musk)		—	—	—	—	—
Soap	Cwt.	7,522	8,258	6,851	8,584	10,405
Toys and Requisites for Games		—	—	—	—	—
Wood, manufactures of		—	—	—	—	—
Articles (not specified) exported by Post		—	—	—	—	—
All other Articles		—	—	—	—	—

No. 9—*concluded.*

VALUE of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE from British India—*concluded.*

ARTICLES.	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*					
Yarns and Textile Fabrics—*cont.*					
Wool:					
Manufactures:					
Piece goods	9,346	14,625	12,742	9,527	10,217
Shawls	40,599	26,601	30,247	24,371	13,654
Other sorts	64,113	80,879	82,812	70,268	70,918
	114,058	122,105	125,801	104,166	94,789
Total Yarns and Textile Fabrics	7,468,659	9,357,463	9,933,222	10,493,131	9,828,427
Apparel (excluding hosiery)	97,638	112,989	113,318	103,429	119,204
Books and Printed Matter (including maps and charts)	25,651	31,006	28,758	30,389	33,098
Cabinet-ware and Furniture	23,404	24,405	27,259	27,177	28,210
Coir, manufactures of (excluding cordage)	161,174	173,898	235,204	194,802	244,929
Cordage and Rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute)	27,359	33,948	38,608	38,106	37,888
Earthenware and Porcelain	4,259	5,368	4,984	7,812	3,633
Glass	2,889	4,181	3,888	2,962	3,889
Hides and Skins:					
Hides, dressed or tanned	605,809	565,760	533,909	491,999	647,269
Skins, dressed or tanned	1,920,857	2,048,343	1,990,099	2,043,364	2,171,689
Ivory, manufactured	102	20	21	102	20
Jewellery, &c.:					
Jewellery	18,711	26,317	13,924	14,907	15,117
Plate	5,515	7,366	9,773	13,455	10,210
Lac:					
Button	79,196	78,870	114,227	185,689	137,901
Shell	420,327	319,413	373,087	594,860	606,793
Other sorts	614	1,727	1,199	715	5,837
	500,137	400,010	488,513	781,264	750,531
Leather:					
Unwrought	891	1,866	1,188	1,103	1,234
Manufactures of:					
Saddlery and Harness	2,227	2,497	3,030	2,356	1,887
Other sorts	659	349	409	505	860
	3,777	4,712	4,627	3,964	3,981
Mats	2,088	1,226	1,939	1,854	1,907
Oil-cake	52,481	64,397	74,721	88,442	104,520
Perfumery (other than musk)	6,070	4,844	4,241	4,962	6,349
Soap	7,638	8,505	5,925	7,468	8,768
Toys and Requisites for Games	27,373	29,786	29,138	21,805	24,953
Wood, manufactures of	27,813	28,361	32,456	35,915	31,387
Articles (not specified) exported by Post	145,820	126,976	127,066	131,587	141,672
All other Articles	36,823	49,605	57,269	61,632	61,795
Total Value of Articles Manufactured and partly Manufactured	11,172,047	13,109,477	13,758,912	14,600,528	14,279,446
GRAND TOTAL	86,370,022	92,642,734	99,101,954	95,902,193	103,550,831

No. 10.

QUANTITY of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN from British India.

ARTICLES.		1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.
I.—ANIMALS, LIVING:						
Horses	No.	72	46	105	108	216
Other sorts	„	678	0	4	23	81
Total Number of Animals, Living	„	750	46	109	131	297
II.—ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK:						
Coffee	Cwt.	1,808	2,181	1,893	1,565	4,333
Fruits and Vegetables	„	—	—	—	—	—
Grain and Pulse:						
Gram	Cwt.	0	73	6	15	4
Pulse	„	16	0	0	0	1
Wheat	„	0	1,327	2,985	0	3,275
Other sorts	„	0	1,715	10,858	42	186
	„	16	3,115	13,849	57	3,466
Liquors:						
Ale, Beer, and Porter	Gals.	4,472	4,039	2,951	2,196	3,532
Spirits:						
Brandy	„	2,069	1,000	2,550	2,801	3,184
Gin	„	549	842	198	154	299
Rum	„	2,228	556	16	194	114
Whisky	„	1,240	1,537	3,129	1,782	1,766
Other sorts	„	362	1,087	563	640	160
	„	6,448	5,022	6,456	5,571	5,523
Wines and Liqueurs:						
Champagne	„	587	401	695	1,355	528
Claret	„	1,748	1,343	2,684	702	1,534
Port	„	179	226	881	215	364
Sherry	„	171	214	288	1,042	448
Other sorts	„	2,210	1,081	635	480	3,814
	„	4,895	3,265	5,183	3,794	6,688
Other sorts	„	6	95	6	16	12
Total Liquors	„	15,821	12,421	14,596	11,577	15,755
Provisions:						
Fishmaws and Sharkfins	Lbs.	740,827	960,574	1,235,597	1,037,110	720,308
Fruits and Vegetables—dried, salted, or preserved	Cwt.	80,366	73,802	83,076	71,060	69,673
Ghee	Lbs.	20,707	13,761	8,862	4,023	24,654
Salted Fish	„	182,037	177,660	92,148	186,331	271,546
Dried fish, not salted	„			66,379	19,396	35,250
Other sorts	Cwt.	17,674	7,775	3,693	3,754	3,238
Spices:						
Betelnuts	Lbs.	41,916	136,944	24,640	17,377	37,688
Cardamoms	„	19,005	60,160	936	280	704
Cinnamon	„	21,616	4,809	9,232	5,120	6,494
Cloves	„	4,038,110	3,384,638	3,230,111	2,250,419	1,017,433
Nutmegs	„	109,902	66,571	85,902	114,942	51,530
Pepper	„	77,908	148,050	141,817	84,742	151,254
Other sorts	„	18,900	30,287	10,698	7,310	10,837
	„	4,327,357	3,832,459	3,503,336	2,480,190	1,275,940
Sugar:						
Refined or crystallised, including sugar-candy	Cwt.	149,516	169,725	195,346	160,568	159,568
Unrefined, viz., molasses and jaggery or goor, and other saccharine produce	„	1	0	6	0	0
Tea	Lbs.	1,467,841	2,328,756	1,849,429	3,179,826	3,368,662
Other articles		—	—	—	—	—

No. 11.

VALUE of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE from British India.

ARTICLES.	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.
I.—ANIMALS, LIVING:					
Horses	4,416	1,450	3,509	3,720	4,760
Other sorts	6,694	0	1,050	190	760
Total Value of Animals, Living	11,110	1,450	4,559	3,910	5,520
II.—ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK:					
Coffee	10,045	10,224	10,136	8,802	25,081
Fruits and Vegetables	21,101	32,002	14,975	18,210	3,566
Grain and Pulse:					
Gram	0	30	3	8	2
Pulse	10	0	0	0	1
Wheat	0	603	1,238	0	1,540
Other sorts	0	533	3,363	16	56
	10	1,166	4,604	24	1,599
Liquors:					
Ale, Beer, and Porter	926	1,026	798	513	990
Spirits:					
Brandy	1,563	875	2,067	1,697	2,303
Gin	227	285	92	66	97
Rum	613	65	5	36	30
Whisky	1,057	1,335	2,007	1,065	1,158
Other sorts	201	519	556	264	198
	3,661	3,079	4,727	3,128	3,786
Wines and Liqueurs:					
Champagne	1,200	974	1,208	3,360	1,337
Claret	1,113	722	1,049	454	2,033
Port	189	251	638	207	384
Sherry	159	202	325	955	418
Other sorts	2,103	854	586	501	3,029
	4,764	3,003	3,806	5,477	7,201
Other sorts	3	43	3	47	4
Total Liquors	9,354	7,151	9,334	9,165	11,981
Provisions:					
Fishmaws and Sharkfins	40,408	51,050	64,178	52,506	40,521
Fruits and Vegetables—dried, salted, or preserved	65,086	51,384	59,479	64,379	59,146
Ghee	743	491	313	145	880
Salted Fish	2,130	948	690	1,399	3,481
Dried Fish, not salted			650	101	324
Other sorts	31,038	22,191	12,301	12,771	13,200
	139,405	126,064	137,611	131,301	117,552
Spices:					
Betelnuts	401	1,319	312	189	361
Cardamoms	748	3,185	85	56	63
Cinnamon	375	80	156	149	82
Cloves	202,532	150,443	98,987	51,831	20,532
Nutmegs	13,517	9,105	10,935	13,291	4,252
Pepper	3,305	5,713	5,606	2,504	3,783
Other sorts	1,127	4,571	1,597	733	1,106
	222,005	174,416	116,779	68,753	30,179
Sugar:					
Refined or crystallised, including sugarcandy	183,040	200,704	267,609	197,659	192,628
Unrefined, viz., molasses and jaggery or goor, and other saccharine produce	1	0	2	0	0
Tea	128,006	205,823	167,838	285,060	315,741
Other articles	36	435	568	148	4,782
Total Value of Articles of Food and Drink	713,003	757,985	729,456	719,122	702,109

No. 10—*continued.*

QUANTITY of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE from British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.
III.—METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF:						
Metals:						
Brass:						
Unwrought	Cwt.	0	0	2	0	0
Wrought	„	416	270	626	631	457
		416	270	628	631	457
Copper:						
Old, for re-manufacture	„	12	43	4	22	0
Unwrought:						
Tiles, Ingots, Cakes, and Bricks	„	39,154	4,264	6,502	5,736	10,992
Wrought:						
Lametta	„	16	33	8	0	16
Mixed or Yellow Metal, for sheathing	„	619	235	964	746	861
Sheets and other manufactures	„	7,164	2,208	13,880	10,213	14,382
	„	46,965	6,783	21,358	16,717	26,251
Iron:						
Ore	„	0	0	200	0	0
Old, for re-manufacture	„	310,935	259,409	384,409	168,844	155,297
Cast (pig)	„	4,023	120	200	0	1,500
Wrought:						
Anchors, Cables, and Kentledge	„	341	362	392	512	511
Bar	„	22,798	25,824	19,668	23,510	34,340
Angle, Bolt, and Rod	„	3,854	2,846	5,089	6,982	12,803
Sheets and Plates (including tinned plates)	„	5,087	6,180	5,367	3,516	10,099
Galvanised (other than wire)	„	3,849	4,008	6,054	7,013	4,250
Hoops	„	683	643	314	333	492
Nails, Screws, and Rivets	„	3,404	3,282	2,684	4,165	4,630
Wire	„	226	245	317	294	267
Beams, Pillars, Girders, and Bridgework		25	80	480	70	120
Pipes and Tubes	„	571	907	1,159	529	1,054
Rice-bowls	„	18	38	175	117	12
Other manufactures of wrought or cast iron, or of iron mixed with steel	„	196	2,097	812	135	150
	„	356,010	306,041	427,320	216,020	225,525
Lead:						
Ore	„	164	370	257	470	130
Pig	„	4,241	4,047	4,412	2,351	19,067
Wrought:						
Sheets, Pipes, and Tubes	„	16	45	95	113	89
Other sorts	„	184	443	317	406	388
Other sorts	„	540	190	175	240	560
	„	5,145	5,095	5,256	3,580	20,234
Quicksilver	Lbs.	2,579	4,505	3,251	4,283	4,710
Steel:						
Cast	Cwt.	1	5	1	32	9
Hoop	„	41	17	46	9	134
Other sorts	„	1,088	2,731	2,419	3,943	4,518
	„	1,130	2,753	2,466	3,984	4,661
Tin:						
Unwrought (block)	„	1,582	4,931	2,395	2,814	2,308
Wrought (including plates or sheets, not tinned iron)	„	6	4	1	2	2
	„	1,588	4,935	2,396	2,816	2,310
Zinc or Spelter:						
Unwrought	„	299	372	296	412	251
Wrought or manufactured	„	35	52	353	152	77
Other sorts	„	1	0	6	0	0
	„	335	424	655	564	328
Unenumerated	„	22	76	39	34	55
Total Metals	„	411,634	326,417	460,147	244,384	279,863
Hardware and Cutlery (including plated ware)		—	—	—	—	—

No. 11—*continued.*

VALUE of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE from British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.
III.—METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF:					
Metals:					
Brass:					
Unwrought	0	0	6	0	0
Wrought	1,711	1,544	3,317	3,172	2,684
	1,711	1,544	3,323	3,172	2,684
Copper:					
Old, for re-manufacture	30	308	12	72	0
Unwrought:					
Tiles, Ingots, Cakes, and Bricks	168,696	23,082	24,168	21,559	39,864
Wrought:					
Lametta	333	519	151	0	263
Mixed or Yellow Metal, for sheathing	2,089	1,201	3,781	3,008	3,437
Sheets and other manufactures	24,410	12,643	55,502	42,305	52,196
	195,558	37,753	83,614	66,944	105,760
Iron:					
Ore	0	0	10	0	0
Old, for re-manufacture	50,893	47,188	73,089	31,457	29,890
Cast (pig)	768	28	63	0	375
Wrought:					
Anchors, Cables, and Kentledge	298	334	373	515	637
Bar	13,843	16,019	12,584	14,399	21,591
Angle, Bolt, and Rod	2,201	1,707	3,377	4,686	8,732
Sheets and Plates (including tinned plates)	4,752	6,157	4,983	3,232	11,110
Galvanised (other than wire)	3,727	4,308	6,570	6,518	4,249
Hoops	350	366	192	193	263
Nails, Screws, and Rivets	3,234	3,219	2,520	3,953	4,484
Wire	270	269	378	360	331
Beams, Pillars, Girders, and Bridgework	12	48	304	45	73
Pipes and Tubes	461	583	651	455	894
Rice-bowls	18	35	155	82	15
Other manufactures of wrought or cast iron, or of iron mixed with steel	154	1,689	477	123	240
	80,981	81,950	105,726	66,018	82,884
Lead:					
Ore	202	477	308	589	154
Pig	3,554	4,321	4,455	2,344	15,332
Wrought:					
Sheets, Pipes, and Tubes	20	77	115	154	182
Other sorts	238	625	401	554	549
Other sorts	415	133	122	168	532
	4,426	5,633	5,401	3,809	16,699
Quicksilver	329	685	523	781	736
Steel:					
Cast	3	14	3	66	24
Hoop	33	15	56	6	79
Other sorts	823	2,811	2,228	3,217	3,754
	859	2,840	2,287	3,289	3,857
Tin:					
Unwrought (block)	13,471	36,374	16,941	18,297	15,362
Wrought (including plates or sheets, not tinned iron)	39	41	13	25	28
	13,510	36,415	16,954	18,322	15,390
Zinc or Spelter:					
Unwrought	340	533	435	619	393
Wrought or manufactured	54	94	443	287	135
Other sorts	2	0	9	0	0
	396	627	887	906	528
Unenumerated	578	1,062	473	683	815
Total Metals	298,348	168,509	219,188	163,924	229,353
Hardware and Cutlery (including plated ware)	38,497	44,880	47,541	52,651	69,583

No. 10—*continued.*

QUANTITY of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE from British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.
III.—METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF—*cont.*						
Machinery and Millwork:						
Steam-engines and parts:						
Locomotives (excluding those for railways)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sorts	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sorts	—	—	—	—	—	—
IV.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS, AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS:						
Chemicals:						
Alum	Cwt.	4,749	2,531	3,494	3,577	4,395
Arsenic	„	140	249	216	204	420
Copperas	„	1,318	1,898	2,201	1,711	3,249
Sal Ammoniac	„	574	668	1,142	1,149	880
Sulphur (Brimstone)	„	151	476	99	260	0
Sulphuric Acid	„	52	513	426	891	218
Other sorts	„	—	—	—	—	—
Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics:						
Aloes	Cwt.	611	487	413	237	579
Asafœtida	„	1,553	2,886	1,587	1,898	596
Camphor:						
Bhimsaini or Baras	Lbs.	7	30	0	0	0
Other sorts	„	39,814	39,569	27,830	49,434	60,637
Cassia lignea	Cwt.	5,209	4,411	6,556	6,944	7,234
Galangal	„	1,216	209	407	98	306
Quinine	Lbs.	711	474	758	1,024	635
Other sorts	—	—	—	—	—	—
Opium	Cwt.	0	0	0	0	0
Tobacco:						
Unmanufactured	Lbs.	824	0	15,596	300	11,657
Manufactured:						
Cigars	„	2,686	2,765	2,384	2,515	5,190
Other sorts	„	11,255	9,309	40,592	35,838	23,647
		14,765	12,074	58,572	38,653	40,494
Dyeing and Tanning Materials:						
Aniline and Alizarine Dyes	Ozs.	*	*	197,176†	686,292	808,736
Cochineal	Cwt.	124	76	36	51	60
Cutch	„	25	0	7	0	6
Gambier	„	222	177	289	377	377
Madder or Munjeet	„	562	644	653	545	586
Saffron	„	9	44	32	20	84
Other sorts	„	3,471	4,440	1,676	2,058	1,053
V.—OILS:						
Oils:						
Essential	Gals.	43	1	102	64	90
Mineral:						
Kerosine	„	358,635	535,616	258,634	748,312	699,143
Other sorts	„	80	1,491	455	732	12,600
Other sorts	„	11,457	10,340	8,033	10,320	18,287
Total Quantity of Oils	„	370,215	546,848	267,224	759,428	730,120
VI.—RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES:						
Canes and Rattans	Cwt.	2,694	1,740	5,521	1,231	1,295
Caoutchouc, raw	„	289	52	112	27	0
Coal:						
Coal	Tons	127	40	323	311	752
Coke	„	8	32	1	2	79
Cotton, raw	Cwt.	314	45	1,036	11,064	4,732

* Not stated. † Defective.

No. 11—*continued.*

VALUE of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE from British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92
III.—METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF—*cont.*					
Machinery and Millwork:					
Steam-engines and parts:					
Locomotives (excluding those for railways)	0	0	0	0	0
Other sorts	2,045	5,914	3,018	4,479	4,927
Other sorts	4,684	4,702	4,445	7,162	3,878
	6,729	10,616	7,463	11,641	8,805
Total Value of Metals and Manufactures of	343,574	224,005	274,192	228,216	307,741
IV.—CHEMICALS DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS, AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS:					
Chemicals:					
Alum	1,993	1,183	1,566	1,513	1,904
Arsenic	293	429	456	455	964
Copperas	563	862	1,370	1,041	1,672
Sal Ammoniac	1,671	1,904	3,361	3,271	2,530
Sulphur (Brimstone)	76	246	49	156	0
Sulphuric Acid	64	685	518	1,127	256
Other sorts	2,104	1,418	669	823	616
	6,763	6,727	7,989	8,386	7,942
Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics:					
Aloes	3,316	2,292	2,061	773	3,173
Asafœtida	2,745	4,775	2,676	2,634	1,455
Camphor:					
Bhimsaini or Baras	38	270	0	0	0
Other sorts	1,975	2,219	1,778	4,730	5,065
Cassia lignea	7,563	6,217	10,003	9,784	10,130
Galangal	677	174	315	82	234
Quinine	2,168	1,363	1,650	2,526	1,264
Other sorts	10,475	10,117	11,742	9,687	15,136
	28,957	27,427	30,225	30,216	36,457
Opium	0	1	0	0	0
Tobacco:					
Unmanufactured	15	0	435	150	1,185
Manufactured:					
Cigars	830	880	955	673	1,025
Other sorts	849	923	3,186	3,459	2,556
	1,694	1,803	4,576	4,282	4,716
Dyeing and Tanning Materials:					
Aniline and Alizarine Dyes	2,032	4,210	6,180	5,538	5,726
Cochineal	1,315	813	332	481	650
Cutch	46	0	19	0	11
Gambier	354	302	701	789	718
Madder or Munjeet	762	741	698	584	510
Saffron	1,499	6,880	3,969	3,223	8,940
Other sorts	8,279	6,417	3,186	4,366	2,211
	14,287	19,353	15,085	14,981	18,766
Total Value of Chemicals, Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics, and Dyeing and Tanning Materials	51,701	55,311	57,875	57,865	67,881
V.—OILS:					
Oils:					
Essential	638	20	112	103	146
Mineral:					
Kerosine	16,684	26,913	12,304	33,109	30,208
Other sorts	24	297	87	123	1,964
Other sorts	1,699	1,502	1,233	1,705	2,866
Total Value of Oils	19,045	28,732	13,736	35,040	35,184
VI.—RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES:					
Canes and Rattans	2,042	1,619	5,622	1,981	2,214
Caoutchouc, raw	2,576	863	1,210	518	0
Coal:					
Coal	272	104	635	714	1,231
Coke	35	136	5	8	332
Cotton, raw	702	32	2,925	31,168	9,247

No. 10—*continued.*

QUANTITY of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE from British India —*continued.*

ARTICLES.		1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.
VI.—RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES—*cont.*						
Gums and Resins:						
Arabic	Cwt.	962	8,620	5,259	3,866	5,733
Benjamin	,,	840	1,206	1,125	620	968
Olibanum or Frankincense	,,	23,067	21,556	20,516	22,963	24,932
Rosin	,,	702	573	1,067	1,083	1,410
Other sorts	,,	2,081	4,231	1,456	3,378	5,537
	,,	27,652	36,186	29,423	31,910	38,580
Hides and Skins:						
Hides, raw	No.	11,033	80	0	8,000	467
	=Cwt.	1,168	6	0	1,000	60
Skins, raw	No.	70	0	0	0	3,650
	=Cwt.	1	0	0	0	86
Horns	Cwt.	306	459	332	406	386
Ivory, unmanufactured	Lbs.	347,238	393,239	218,776	258,010	261,124
Jewellery, &c.:						
Precious Stones and Pearls, unset		—	—	—	—	—
Lac, stick	Cwt.	4	28	2	2	6
Natural Curiosities		—	—	—	—	—
Pitch, Tar, and Dammer	Cwt.	1,046	1,080	1,344	1,676	2,010
Seeds:						
Rape	,,	20,271	0	0	1,800	10
Other sorts	,,	1,130	2,194	3,529	1,058	1,156
	,,	21,401	2,194	3,529	2,858	1,166
Shells and Cowries:						
Shells (chanks and large ornamental shells)	Cwt. & No.	3 652,636	30 660,087	110 846,401	1,453 0	1,856 0
Tortoise-shell (including Nakhla or Nakh)	Lbs.	4,875	5,669	8,094	7,957	9,231
Cowries	Cwt.	276	96	183	57	1,438
Silk, raw	Lbs.	109,209	111,832	116,261	145,298	119,319
Stone and Marble	Cwt.	211	122	118	1,056	274
Wax (excluding candles)	,,	110	186	214	173	68
Wood:						
Teak	Cubic Tons	138	8	60	113	10
Other Timber	Tons	524	469	536	342	602
Ornamental:						
Sandal		—	—	—	—	—
Ebony		—	—	—	—	—
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Wool, raw	Lbs.	11,207,112	13,156,968	14,402,296	12,788,216	13,341,076
All other Articles		—	—	—	—	—
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED:						
Yarns and Textile Fabrics:						
Cotton:						
Twist and Yarn	Lbs.	1,058,963	1,601,596	1,270,444	1,243,380	1,648,822
Manufactures:						
Piece goods:						
Grey (unbleached)	Yards	24,417,720	26,253,232	26,182,731	23,659,913	24,930,037
White (bleached)	,,	10,186,129	11,766,655	12,520,316	13,767,057	14,390,232
Coloured, Printed, or Dyed	,,	52,905,095	53,426,840	51,973,749	51,471,185	55,558,166
Handkerchiefs and Shawls in the piece	No.	1,386,554	1,804,823	1,559,423	1,750,577	1,869,406
Other sorts	Yards	9,819	983	0	0	0
Lace and Patent Net	,,	38,786	27,044	10,413	2,830	10,311
Hosiery, pure and mixed		—	—	—	—	—
Thread, sewing	Lbs.	51,891	73,604	78,166	98,171	147,943
Canvas	Yards	32,966	1,320	60	91	4,453
Other sorts	Lbs.	16,774	14,144	36,101	8,608	7,391

No. 11.—*continued.*

VALUE of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.
VI.—RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES—*cont.*					
Gums and Resins :					
Arabic	5,807	51,337	20,629	10,970	12,106
Benjamin	3,213	4,193	3,748	2,142	3,153
Olibanum or Frankincense	44,880	41,989	43,951	40,187	42,152
Rosin	372	297	595	540	670
Other sorts	6,266	11,588	4,688	7,083	10,704
	60,538	109,404	73,611	60,922	68,785
Hides and Skins:					
Hides, raw	3,554	20	0	2,800	147
Skins, raw	6	0	0	0	467
Horns	3,788	5,287	4,186	4,659	4,508
Ivory, unmanufactured	182,467	209,180	125,543	149,457	150,468
Jewellery, &c.:					
Precious Stones and Pearls, unset	9,043	8,944	9,792	11,059	9,947
Lac, stick	10	67	5	6	23
Natural Curiosities	50	60	3	3	64
Pitch, Tar, and Dammer	422	468	581	792	825
Seeds :					
Rape	12,921	0	0	1,120	7
Other sorts	1,244	2,462	3,694	1,618	2,077
	14,165	2,462	3,694	2,738	2,084
Shells and Cowries :					
Shells (chanks and large ornamental shells)	7,374	9,350	10,292	5,776	9,733
Tortoise-shell (including Nakhla or Nakh)	2,442	3,472	6,294	4,802	5,540
Cowries	403	94	164	71	1,593
Silk, raw	42,083	42,745	33,951	40,024	37,498
Stone and Marble	196	137	212	691	184
Wax (excluding candles)	761	1,198	1,340	1,059	506
Wood:					
Teak	1,326	56	410	1,070	86
Other Timber	2,885	1,670	2,363	1,664	2,423
Ornamental:					
Sandal	8	243	215	36	35
Ebony	0	41	0	60	22
Other sorts	2	34	0	3	109
Wool, raw	522,491	619,527	693,527	624,681	630,839
All other Articles	1,324	1,511	841	1,081	771
Total Value of Raw Materials and Unmanufactured Articles	860,965	1,018,724	977,421	947,237	939,678
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED:					
Yarn and Textile Fabrics:					
Cotton:					
Twist and Yarn	69,345	111,514	91,382	83,801	113,665
Manufactures :					
Piece goods :					
Grey (unbleached)	348,772	356,614	376,386	345,872	354,596
White (bleached)	164,424	188,181	200,494	203,878	222,077
Coloured, Printed, or Dyed	1,095,255	1,107,944	1,093,100	1,094,214	1,471,873
Handkerchiefs and Shawls in the piece	24,648	33,896	35,202	35,054	39,310
Other sorts	148	12	0	0	6
Lace and Patent Net	1,015	498	319	89	297
Hosiery, pure and mixed	6,904	9,484	12,714	10,213	11,955
Thread, sewing	5,470	7,895	8,933	10,794	16,424
Canvas	823	40	1	3	115
Other sorts	853	604	109	376	515
	1,648,312	1,705,168	1,728,358	1,710,493	1,817,165

No. 10—*continued.*

QUANTITY of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE from British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*						
Yarns and Textile Fabrics—*cont.*						
Flax:						
Twist and Yarn	Lbs.	896	240	430	708	635
Manufactures:						
Piece goods	Yards	3,384	1,458	9,977	8,709	6,680
Canvas	,,	9,795	10,901	16,264	18,770	7,445
Other sorts (including bags and sacks)	Lbs.	7,090	9,721	5,764	7,170	3,095
Hemp:						
Manufactures (excluding cordage):						
Cloth	Yards	400	280	4,336	720	0
Jute:						
Manufactures	—	—	—	—	—	—
Silk:						
Manufactures:						
Thread for sewing, &c.	Lbs.	373	131	0	39	649
Piece goods	Yards	415,423	585,021	564,152	644,352	693,135
Goods of silk mixed with other materials	,,	69,984	83,059	53,032	61,633	47,741
Other sorts	Lbs.	0	0	0	4	0
Wool:						
Manufactures:						
Piece goods	Yards	325,178	460,891	329,609	430,000	482,278
Shawls	No.	4,279	10,961	10,718	25,722	28,226
Braids	Lbs.	0	295	0	0	224
Other sorts	,,	202,117	251,116	317,214	227,555	171,586
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arms, Ammunition, &c. (excluding military accoutrements):						
Fire-arms and parts thereof	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gunpowder, common	Lbs.	0	0	725	1,900	0
,, sporting	,,	192	13	141	250	30
Other sorts	—	—	—	—	—	—
Art, works of	—	—	—	—	—	—
Books and Printed Matter (including maps and charts)	Cwt.	898	718	748	609	863
Building and Engineering Materials	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cabinet-ware and Furniture	—	—	—	—	—	—
Candles	Lbs.	86,810	63,483	107,117	99,869	129,627
Caoutchouc, manufactures of	—	—	—	—	—	—
Carriages, Carts, &c. (excluding railway carriages), and parts thereof	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chinese and Japanese-ware (including lacquered-ware, but not earthenware and porcelain)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clocks and Watches	No.	2,858	3,113	4,383	2,432	3,723
Corals, Real	Lbs.	9,005	11,837	18,676	28,770	23,628
Cordage and Rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute)	Cwt.	232	267	277	313	353
Corks	,,	31	21	3	14	1
Earthenware and Porcelain	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fireworks	—	—	—	—	—	—
Glass:						
Sheet and Plate	Supl. Feet	267,186	246,959	138,304	118,967	320,110
Beads and False Pearls	Cwt.	1,592	1,976	2,017	2,080	1,942
Bottles, common	,,	1,272	1,291	687	877	860
Other ware	—	—	—	—	—	—

No. 11—*continued.*

VALUE of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE from British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*					
Yarns and Textile Fabrics—*cont.*					
Flax:					
Twist and Yarn	21	9	16	21	26
Manufactures:					
Piece goods	128	54	553	320	234
Canvas	436	425	585	601	305
Other sorts (including bags and sacks)	676	679	691	670	403
	1,240	1,158	1,829	1,591	942
Hemp:					
Manufactures (excluding cordage):					
Cloth	35	14	133	26	0
Jute:					
Manufactures	47	26	20	0	94
Silk:					
Manufactures:					
Thread for sewing, &c.	328	63	0	36	523
Piece goods	39,138	55,488	51,956	58,428	60,747
Goods of silk mixed with other materials	7,062	8,901	5,802	6,207	5,712
Other sorts	0	0	0	6	0
	46,528	64,452	57,758	64,677	66,982
Wool:					
Manufactures:					
Piece goods	33,813	42,818	32,922	44,935	53,856
Shawls	1,123	2,086	2,132	3,052	3,143
Braids	0	83	0	0	50
Other sorts	20,734	32,406	15,294	17,133	21,253
	55,670	77,393	50,348	65,120	78,302
Total Yarns and Textile Fabrics	1,821,198	1,959,734	1,929,844	1,925,729	2,077,176
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	92,210	91,293	103,457	102,503	100,038
Arms, Ammunition, &c. (excluding military accoutrements):					
Fire-arms and parts thereof	5,807	7,250	6,911	7,946	8,650
Gunpowder, common	0	0	29	63	0
„ sporting	19	1	20	25	6
Other sorts	5,395	660	762	2,195	477
	11,221	7,911	7,722	10,229	9,133
Art, works of	1,012	1,523	2,210	1,944	3,925
Books and Printed Matter (including maps and charts)	15,344	11,158	13,282	10,271	12,659
Building and Engineering Materials	719	457	1,933	1,505	1,100
Cabinet-ware and Furniture	5,216	6,371	7,717	7,342	10,481
Candles	2,934	2,032	3,465	3,103	4,123
Caoutchouc, manufactures of	530	772	1,058	1,442	825
Carriages, Carts, &c. (excluding railway carriages), and parts thereof	1,794	1,542	3,274	2,521	1,048
Chinese and Japanese-ware (including lacquered-ware, but not earthenware and porcelain)	4,650	5,390	5,335	4,981	5,494
Clocks and Watches	4,245	3,603	5,799	3,958	4,063
Corals, Real	9,680	12,567	16,618	23,982	18,752
Cordage and Rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute)	656	624	830	788	868
Corks	362	319	84	176	15
Earthenware and Porcelain	16,582	19,528	23,472	19,935	30,258
Fireworks	1,684	1,019	1,078	1,227	1,557
Glass:					
Sheet and Plate	3,146	2,060	1,235	3,883	2,972
Beads and False Pearls	8,840	10,311	9,691	1,104	10,885
Bottles, common	443	817	747	1,124	1,009
Other ware	18,838	23,915	20,351	22,206	26,633
	31,267	37,103	32,024	34,317	41,499

No. 10—*concluded.*

QUANTITY of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE from British India—*concluded.*

ARTICLES.		1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-22.
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*						
Hides and Skins:						
Hides, dressed or tanned	No	0	0	40	22	0
	= Cwt.	0	0	3	3	0
Skins, dressed or tanned	No.	42,267	24,785	740	0	965
	= Cwt	527	240	8	0	11
Instruments and Apparatus:						
Musical		—	—	—	—	—
Photographic		—	—	—	—	—
Scientific, Philosophical, &c.		—	—	—	—	—
Ivory, manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Jewellery, &c.:						
Jewellery		—	—	—	—	—
Plate		—	—	—	—	—
Leather:						
Unwrought	Cwt.	32	10	7	20	29
Manufactures of:						
Saddlery and Harness		—	—	—	—	—
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Matches, lucifer and other		—	—	—	—	—
Mats	Sq. Yds.	15,056	14,895	41,511	17,089	20,414
Paints and Colours	Cwt.	3,134	3,364	3,180	4,632	3,493
Painters' Materials		—	—	—	—	—
Paper and Pasteboard						
Printing Paper	Cwt.	109	270	165	226	325
Writing Paper and Envelopes		—	—	—	—	—
Other sorts of Paper	Cwt.	182	120	161	223	208
Pasteboard, Millboard, &c.	,,	91	66	35	0	3
Perfumery (other than musk)		—	—	—	—	—
Printing and Lithographing materials (other than paper)		—	—	—	—	—
Soap	Cwt.	1,167	443	960	1,719	1,284
Stationery (excluding paper)		—	—	—	—	—
Toys and Requisites for Games		—	—	—	—	—
Umbrellas	No	51,533	60,025	45,190	57,601	61,909
Wood, manufactures of		—	—	—	—	—
Articles (not specified) exported by Post		—	—	—	—	—
All other Articles		—	—	—	—	—

No. 11—*concluded.*

VALUE of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE from British India—*concluded.*

ARTICLES.	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*					
Hides and Skins:					
Hides, dressed or tanned	0	0	18	53	0
Skins, dressed or tanned	4,439	2,441	83	0	122
Instruments and Apparatus:					
Musical	4,018	3,726	4,823	3,833	8,866
Photographic	521	684	1,184	759	1,526
Scientific, Philosophical, &c.	2,620	2,586	6,071	4,059	3,489
	7,159	6,996	12,078	8,651	13,881
Ivory, manufactured	71	361	379	753	812
Jewellery, &c.:					
Jewellery	4,587	5,418	9,718	4,821	7,586
Plate	2,975	10,664	77	614	1,374
Leather:					
Unwrought	552	242	258	463	657
Manufactures of:					
Saddlery and Harness	955	1,538	1,812	2,091	1,883
Other sorts	829	820	1,444	1,090	1,812
	2,336	2,600	3,514	3,644	4,352
Matches, lucifer and other	5,062	5,806	5,630	8,426	7,977
Mats	512	718	738	652	724
Paints and Colours	4,378	4,120	4,078	6,746	5,321
Painters' Materials	1,142	1,180	1,896	1,367	1,322
Paper and Pasteboard:					
Printing Paper	306	638	427	592	545
Writing Paper and Envelopes	5,780	2,994	3,255	2,652	5,143
Other sorts of Paper	765	611	627	838	802
Pasteboard, Millboard, &c.	65	77	27	0	2
	6,916	4,320	4,336	4,082	6,492
Perfumery (other than musk)	8,557	8,363	4,907	4,834	6,152
Printing and Lithographing materials (other than paper)	372	1,311	499	1,659	141
Soap	1,792	1,983	1,630	2,548	2,312
Stationery (excluding paper)	6,085	6,591	7,131	8,202	9,927
Toys and Requisites for Games	6,002	4,899	4,659	5,155	5,789
Umbrellas	4,733	6,318	4,704	5,150	6,707
Wood, manufactures of	2,975	1,408	1,604	1,853	2,241
Articles (not specified) exported by Post	5,543	6,259	8,009	8,864	9,126
All other Articles	5,102	4,528	5,679	8,112	11,364
Total Value of Articles Manufactured and partly Manufactured	2,102,042	2,249,230	2,238,573	2,242,139	2,426,066
GRAND TOTAL	4,101,440	4,335,437	4,295,808	4,233,529	4,485,179

No. 12.

Quantity and Value of Imports and Exports of Principal Articles in 1891–92, distinguishing Countries.

Articles and Countries.		Imports.		Exports.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
I. Animals Living:					
Horses:					
United Kingdom	No.	72	4,456		
Aden	„	2	100	2	100
Ceylon	„	9	217	182	1,853
Straits Settlements	„	6	275	412	6,887
Mauritius	„	67	2,030	138	2,000
Natal	„	2	50		
Australia	„	4,517	153,776	3	400
Italy	„	2	1,000		
Arabia	„	12	435	1	40
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	...	...	3	35
Persia	„	609	18,270		
Sumatra	„	1	18		
Turkey in Asia	„	2,923	97,480		
Egypt	„	...	...	2	325
Zanzibar	„	...	...	37	850
	„	8,222	278,107	780	12,490
Other Sorts:					
United Kingdom	No.	144	1,104	27	439
Malta	„	...	...	9	2
Aden	„	...	...	54	8
Ceylon	„	1,321	1,980	83,305	62,143
Straits Settlements	„	2	41	23,464	31,037
Mauritius	„	1,221	8,575	79	755
Australia	„	122	716		
Germany	„	4	180	18	230
Italy	„	12	600		
Arabia	„	114	272		
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	77	254	30	20
Persia	„	139	1,280		
Siam	„	...	...	29	7
Sumatra	„	...	...	2	4
Turkey in Asia	„	37	148		
Zanzibar	„	...	...	295	263
	„	3,193	15,150	107,312	94,908
Total Animals Living	No.	11,415	293,257	108,092	107,398
II. Articles of Food and Drink:					
Coffee:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	88	689	143,736	943,158
Gibraltar	„	...	...	1	9
Aden	„	1,645	7,354	7	46
Ceylon	„	2,229	12,582	66	357
China, Hong Kong	„	...	...	50	359
Straits Settlements	„	22,168	122,808	1	20
Australia	„	...	...	1,253	8,075
Mauritius	„	40	149	4,407	22,045
Austria	„	...	...	27,127	174,380
Belgium	„	—	2	1,343	8,750
France	„	...	...	101,747	645,420
Germany	„	73	331	4,923	33,221
Holland	„	...	...	240	1,440
Italy	„	...	...	9	68
Arabia	„	9	127	9,492	56,872
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	2	10	150	924
Persia	„	...	...	8,931	52,136
Turkey in Asia	„	...	...	10,394	62,433
Abyssinia	„	1	6	471	2,983
Egypt	„	...	...	1,488	8,952
Mozambique	„	...	...	11	68
Réunion	„	1	7		
Zanzibar	„	—	1	350	2,024
United States	„	2	10		
	„	26,258	144,076	316,197	2,023,740

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1891-92, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		Imports.		Exports.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
II. ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK—*cont.*					
FRUITS AND VEGETABLES:					
United Kingdom	—	—	942	—	13,330
Malta	—	—	49		
Aden	—	—	9	—	1,681
Ceylon	—	—	23,637	—	17,912
China, Hong Kong	—	—	12	—	6,361
Straits Settlements	—	—	72,295	—	20,108
Mauritius	—	...	...	—	558
Natal	—	...	...	—	345
Australia	—	—	99	—	1
Austria	—	—	220	—	12
Belgium	—	...	...	—	4,520
France	—	—	456	—	11,282
Germany	—	...	...	—	3,850
Italy	—	—	679	—	821
Arabia	—	—	7,855	—	961
China, Treaty Ports	—	...	...	—	4
Japan	—	...	...	—	2
Maldive Islands	—	—	14,913	—	50
Mekran and Sonmiani	—	—	30	—	475
Persia	—	—	191	—	2,044
Russia in Asia	—	—	5		
Siam	—	—	127	—	22
Turkey in Asia	—	—	912	—	790
Abyssinia	—	...	...	—	15
Egypt	—	—	116	—	216
Mozambique	—	—	700	—	384
Zanzibar	—	—	11,008	—	2,361
	—	—	134,255	—	88,105
GRAIN AND PULSE:					
RICE IN THE HUSK:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	...	...	392	91
Ceylon	„	1,410	411	423,802	88,496
Straits Settlements	„	21	6	1,766	364
Mauritius	„	...	...	33	9
Natal	„	...	...	3	1
Australia	„	...	...	27	11
Austria	„	...	...	21	5
Italy	„	...	...	2	1
Siam	„	7	2	2	0
Turkey in Asia	„	3,827	1,208		
United States	„	...	...	1,000	200
	„	5,265	1,627	427,048	89,178
RICE NOT IN THE HUSK:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	60	30	5,135,167	1,932,343
Malta	„	...	...	1,639,753	573,918
Aden	„	10	12	230,023	103,027
Ceylon	„	1,710	723	4,145,411	1,832,103
China, Hong Kong	„	58	28	1,268	795
Straits Settlements	„	48	22	4,179,943	2,027,634
Cape Colony	„	...	...	100,041	59,394
Mauritius	„	28	16	1,549,228	716,062
Natal	„	145	58	170,319	79,293
Canada	„	...	...	73,502	22,576
Australia	„	192	67	47,420	25,369
Austria	„	...	...	6,893	2,972
Belgium	„	...	...	248	125
France	„	...	...	47,198	19,169
Germany	„	...	...	543,954	231,234
Greece	„	...	...	15	8
Holland	„	...	...	7	4
Italy	„	2	2	154	85
Turkey in Europe	„	...	...	44	24
Arabia	„	...	...	662,075	317,066
China, Treaty Ports	„	...	...	208	105
Java	„	...	...	60,919	27,292
Maldive Islands	„	...	...	45,971	19,650
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	...	...	36,269	16,470
Persia	„	125	118	203,376	99,055
Siam	„	1	0	58,379	28,479

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1891–92, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
II. ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK—*cont.*					
GRAIN AND PULSE—*cont.*					
RICE NOT IN THE HUSK—*cont.*					
Turkey in Asia	Cwt.	563	283	6,254	3,120
Abyssinia	,,	...	...	4,386	2,111
Egypt	,,	...	...	10,874,426	3,788,950
Madagascar	,,	...	...	9	4
Mozambique	,,	9	5	21,886	12,769
Réunion	,,	...	...	258,589	117,056
Zanzibar	,,	12	6	215,598	118,049
South America	,,	...	...	1,796,372	843,898
United States	,,	...	...	63,369	27,580
West Indies	,,	...	...	538,973	238,655
Other Countries	,,	...	...	22,234	10,348
	,,	2,963	1,370	32,739,881	13,296,792
WHEAT:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	...	...	12,348,453	5,958,727
Malta	,,	...	...	51,782	27,522
Aden	,,	...	...	22,440	11,867
Ceylon	,,	7	5	3,209	1,603
China, Hong Kong	,,	...	...	1,524	757
Straits Settlements	,,	...	...	6,417	2,712
Mauritius	,,	871	407	185	86
Natal	,,	...	...	10	7
Cape Colony	,,	...	...	6,446	2,729
Austria	,,	...	...	2	1
Belgium	,,	...	...	4,654,949	2,124,537
France	,,	...	...	6,024,486	2,911,416
Germany	,,	...	...	663,534	331,906
Holland	,,	...	...	523,036	236,184
Italy	,,	...	...	1,062,125	513,211
Portugal	,,	...	...	35,000	17,500
Arabia	,,	2,610	1,033	25,519	11,724
Maldive Islands	,,	...	...	18	9
Mekran and Sonmiani	,,	...	...	10,515	2,729
Persia	,,	87,216	38,291	215	85
Siam	,,	...	...	4	2
Turkey in Asia	,,	255,208	113,038		
Abyssinia	,,	...	...	291	153
Egypt	,,	...	...	4,858,524	2,222,308
Madagascar	,,	...	...	6	3
Mozambique	,,	...	...	363	215
Réunion	,,	...	...	3,666	1,750
Zanzibar	,,	...	...	3,976	2,256
Other Countries	,,	...	...	5	3
		345,912	152,774	30,306,700	14,382,002
OTHER SORTS	,,	161,985	59,819	2,915,709	929,307
TOTAL GRAIN AND PULSE:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	635	456	18,516,263	8,190,554
Malta	,,	...	...	1,691,643	601,475
Aden	,,	38	24	365,479	153,302
Ceylon	,,	3,701	1,341	4,711,453	1,974,979
China, Hong Kong	,,	82	40	3,778	1,957
Straits Settlements	,,	2,399	1,482	4,253,571	2,055,754
Cape Colony	,,	...	...	106,546	62,152
Mauritius	,,	928	437	1,992,541	863,241
Natal	,,	188	77	186,749	86,843
Canada	,,	...	...	73,531	22,597
Australia	,,	492	196	50,618	26,947
Austria	,,	...	...	6,916	2,978
Belgium	,,	...	...	4,819,323	2,172,754
France	,,	4	3	6,198,409	2,968,442
Germany	,,	...	...	1,210,484	564,451
Greece	,,	...	...	15	8
Holland	,,	...	...	523,043	236,188
Italy	,,	2	2	1,070,838	515,739
Portugal	,,	...	...	35,000	17,500
Turkey in Europe	,,	...	...	44	24

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1891-92, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS. Quantity.	IMPORTS. Value.	EXPORTS. Quantity.	EXPORTS. Value.
II. ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK—*cont.*					
GRAIN AND PULSE—*cont.*					
TOTAL GRAIN AND PULSE—*cont.*					
Arabia	Cwt.	4,550	1,751	752,834	350,236
China, Treaty Ports	„	...	...	2,576	905
Japan	„	...	...	2	1
Java	„	...	...	60,921	27,292
Maldive Islands	„	...	...	46,062	19,688
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	10,580	4,492	60,391	23,150
Persia	„	105,528	44,550	205,058	99,801
Siam	„	9	3	58,435	28,505
Sumatra	„	...	...	10	4
Turkey in Asia	„	380,389	158,524	6,661	3,331
Abyssinia	„	...	...	574,260	189,586
Egypt	„	...	...	15,831,381	5,643,083
Madagascar	„	8	3	22	12
Mozambique	„	5,247	1,735	23,141	13,484
Réunion	„	...	...	273,207	122,554
Zanzibar	„	1,345	474	229,867	124,715
South America	„	...	...	1,805,544	848,045
United States	„	...	...	64,370	27,780
West Indies	„	...	...	554,922	246,450
Other Countries	„	...	...	23,330	10,772
	„	516,125	215,590	66,389,338	28,697,279
LIQUORS:					
ALE, BEER, AND PORTER:					
United Kingdom	Gals.	2,844,574	413,149	50	12
Aden	„	...	...	362	69
Ceylon	„	2,283	224	520	139
China, Hong Kong	„	2	0	1,008	282
Straits Settlements	„	1,229	414	1,046	342
Australia	„	5	0		
Austria	„	3,699	837		
Belgium	„	3,842	992		
France	„	129	22		
Germany	„	117,437	29,319	40	10
Holland	„	704	175		
Italy	„	3	1		
Arabia	„	...	...	42	13
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	...	...	106	32
Persia	„	2	0	30	10
Russia in Asia	„	8	2		
Siam	„	...	...	160	44
Turkey in Asia	„	...	...	136	31
Egypt	„	6	2		
South America	„	...	...	32	6
United States	„	20	5		
	„	2,973,943	445,142	3,532	990
SPIRITS:					
BRANDY:					
United Kingdom	Gals.	116,273	83,492	645	621
Malta	„	2	10		
Aden	„	5	4		
Ceylon	„	33	18	50	78
China, Hong Kong	„	2	2	51	37
Straits Settlements	„	827	487		
Mauritius	„	6	7		
Natal	„	2	2		
Australia	„	3	4	56	75
Austria	„	213	127		
Belgium	„	12,028	3,540		
France	„	105,128	78,024	28	34
Germany	„	19,623	6,339		
Greece	„	48	33		
Holland	„	1,788	321		
Italy	„	9	12		
Norway	„	292	57		
Arabia	„	...	...	215	98
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	...	...	628	287
Persia	„	2	2	1,143	616

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1891–92, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
II. ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK—*cont.*					
LIQUORS—*cont.*					
SPIRITS—*cont.*					
BRANDY—*cont.*					
Russia in Asia	Gals.	3	5		
Turkey in Asia	„	...	...	44	36
Egypt	„	224	89	2	2
Réunion	„	...	...	9	12
South America	„	...	...	164	220
United States	„	2	2	1	2
West Indies	„	...	...	148	195
GIN:					
United Kingdom	Gals.	29,769	12,483	80	24
Ceylon	„	9	8		
China, Hong Kong	„	...	...	12	6
Straits Settlements	„	7,921	2,121		
Belgium	„	7,311	1,782		
France	„	10	5		
Germany	„	12,563	4,576		
Holland	„	18,863	7,053		
Arabia	„	...	...	152	48
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	...	...	47	15
Persia	„	...	...	2	3
Russia in Asia	„	1	1		
United States	„	...	...	6	1
RUM:					
United Kingdom	Gals.	7,438	3,398	95,383	11,597
Aden	„	1	1		
China, Hong Kong	„	...	...	3	1
Straits Settlements	„	7,202	1,135		
Mauritius	„	601	84		
Natal	„	9	8		
France	„	21	12		
Germany	„	684	105		
Arabia	„	5	4		
Russia in Asia	„	7	4		
South America	„	...	...	115	25
United States	„	...	...	5	1
WHISKY:					
United Kingdom	Gals.	410,584	281,030	466	277
Malta	„	36	29		
Aden	„	5	3	10	9
Ceylon	„	168	102	40	41
China, Hong Kong	„	3	2	382	301
Straits Settlements	„	521	440		
Natal	„	4	5		
Australia	„	2,049	1,834		
France	„	308	240		
Germany	„	3,237	2,011		
Holland	„	58	48		
Arabia	„	1	2	183	45
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	...	...	322	184
Persia	„	...	...	341	285
Russia in Asia	„	10	10		
Turkey in Asia	„	...	...	2	2
Abyssinia	„	...	...	5	4
South America	„	...	...	8	5
United States	„	635	489	7	5
OTHER SORTS	„	243,700	164,004	11,214	4,620
TOTAL SPIRITS:					
United Kingdom	Gals.	629,292	499,146	107,679	17,056
Gibraltar	„	13	41		
Malta	„	43	45		
Aden	„	136	36	10	9
Ceylon	„	91,936	11,975	90	119
China, Hong Kong	„	28	13	455	351
Straits Settlements	„	35,281	7,299	8	20
Mauritius	„	607	93		

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1891–92, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
II. ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK—*cont.*					
LIQUORS—*cont.*					
SPIRITS—*cont.*					
TOTAL SPIRITS—*cont.*					
Natal	Gals.	25	19		
Australia	„	2,058	1,845	56	75
Austria	„	3,666	1,423		
Belgium	„	25,152	10,954		
France	„	107,090	81,540	28	34
Germany	„	89,891	27,180		
Greece	„	48	33		
Holland	„	21,015	7,516		
Italy	„	154	350		
Norway	„	292	56		
Portugal	„	3	2		
Arabia	„	8	9	550	181
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	...	...	997	486
Persia	„	6	3	1,579	958
Russia in Asia	„	34	26		
Saigon	„	2	20		
Siam	„	15	8		
Turkey in Asia	„	10	8	46	38
Abyssinia	„	...	...	5	4
Egypt	„	244	100	2	2
Réunion	„	...	...	9	13
Zanzibar	„	32	39	1	3
South America	„	...	...	287	249
United States	„	3,166	5,827	19	9
West Indies	„	...	...	148	195
	„	1,010,247	655,606	111,969	19,802
WINES AND LIQUEURS:					
CHAMPAGNE:					
United Kingdom	Gals.	38,955	98,461	296	712
Gibraltar	„	32	83		
Malta	„	36	90		
Aden	„	6	12	4	10
Ceylon	„	5	10	14	25
China, Hong Kong	„	...	...	62	132
Straits Settlements	„	12	24		
Austria	„	21	44		
Belgium	„	3,381	8,601		
France	„	4,298	7,686	44	146
Germany	„	41	57		
Holland	„	12	24		
Italy	„	24	27		
Arabia	„	...	...	6	9
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	...	...	1	2
Persia	„	...	...	91	270
Russia in Asia	„	9	14		
Turkey in Asia	„	...	...	10	31
Zanzibar	„	86	174		
CLARET:					
United Kingdom	„	51,572	32,460	291	276
Gibraltar	„	164	122		
Malta	„	295	134		
Aden	„	679	232		
Ceylon	„	526	198	106	73
China, Hong Kong	„	...	...	111	73
Straits Settlements	„	3,019	1,367	26	19
Mauritius	„	55	27		
Natal	„	1	1		
Australia	„	1,048	484		
Austria	„	4,365	1,725		
France	„	41,187	17,580	801	1,504
Germany	„	806	480		
Greece	„	72	26		
Holland	„	584	240		
Italy	„	4,049	1,475		
Portugal	„	101	25		
Spain	„	93	40		
Arabia	„	...	...	4	1
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	...	...	2	1
Persia	„	...	...	20	17
Russia in Asia	„	17	10		
Siam	„	...	...	6	5

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1891–92, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
II. ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK—*cont.*					
LIQUORS—*cont.*					
WINES AND LIQUEURS—*cont.*					
CLARET—*cont.*					
Turkey in Asia	Gals.	37	6	22	22
Egypt	„	109	18		
Madagascar	„	97	28		
Réunion	„	98	22		
South America	„	...	...	145	42
Other Countries	„	48	8		
PORT:					
United Kingdom	„	69,297	52,494	112	123
Gibraltar	„	4,633	4,468		
Malta	„	82	67		
Aden	„	446	103	26	32
Ceylon	„	98	50	8	26
China Hong Kong	„	1	0	6	7
Straits Settlements	„	106	43	4	5
Natal	„	2	2		
Australia	„	6	8		
Austria	„	30	13		
Belgium	„	47	39		
France	„	309	239	80	60
Germany	„	4,454	1,498		
Holland	„	28	16		
Portugal	„	210	210		
Arabia	„	...	...	24	26
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	...	...	6	5
Persia	„	...	...	76	82
Russia in Asia	„	1	0		
Turkey in Asia	„	...	...	20	15
South America	„	...	...	2	3
United States	„	1	2		
SHERRY:					
United Kingdom	„	32,646	25,471	183	157
Gibraltar	„	5,195	4,109		
Malta	„	684	530		
Aden	„	6	5	30	40
Ceylon	„	14	17	58	50
China, Hong Kong	„	...	...	22	24
Straits Settlements	„	363	158	2	1
Belgium	„	...	...	5	5
France	„	605	277		
Germany	„	1,048	237		
Italy	„	530	240		
Portugal	„	42	17		
Arabia	„	...	...	2	2
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	...	...	12	9
Persia	„	135	57	130	124
Russia in Asia	„	1	0		
Turkey in Asia	„	...	...	2	4
South America	„	...	...	2	2
United States	„	2	2		
OTHER SORTS	„	105,976	77,186	3,814	3,029
TOTAL WINES AND LIQUEURS:					
United Kingdom	Gals.	244,155	256,002	1,552	2,757
Gibraltar	„	10,814	9,555		
Malta	„	1,576	1,174		
Aden	„	9,236	2,825	115	103
Ceylon	„	1,460	574	268	230
China, Hong Kong	„	9	8	279	314
Straits Settlements	„	4,620	2,217	35	28
Cape Colony	„	2	2		
Mauritius	„	55	27		
Natal	„	3	3		
Australia	„	2,429	1,302		
Austria	„	10,323	4,881	2,387	713
Belgium	„	4,268	9,537	5	5
France	„	67,463	39,186	1,328	2,291
Germany	„	11,276	4,506	2	2
Greece	„	501	199		
Holland	„	2,414	2,101		

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1891–92, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
II. ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK—*cont.*					
LIQUORS—*cont.*					
WINES AND LIQUEURS—*cont.*					
TOTAL WINES AND LIQUEURS—*cont.*					
Italy	Gals.	10,069	4,319		
Portugal	„	1,002	499		
Spain	„	93	40		
Sweden	„	3	4		
Arabia	„	...	...	121	86
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	...	...	31	26
Persia	„	360	197	352	516
Russia in Asia	„	60	40		
Siam	„	...	...	6	5
Turkey in Asia	„	43	8	58	77
Egypt	„	372	131		
Madagascar	„	97	28		
Réunion	„	98	22		
Zanzibar	„	86	174		
South America	„	...	...	149	48
United States	„	3	4		
Other Countries	„	48	8		
	„	382,938	339,573	6,688	7,201
OTHER SORTS	„	2,974	1,774	12	4
TOTAL LIQUORS:					
United Kingdom	Gals.	3,720,921	1,170,002	109,287	19,827
Gibraltar	„	10,827	9,596		
Malta	„	1,619	1,219		
Aden	„	9,372	2,861	487	180
Ceylon	„	95,679	12,774	884	491
China, Hong Kong	„	39	22	1,742	947
Straits Settlements	„	41,180	9,929	1,089	390
Cape Colony	„	2	2		
Mauritius	„	662	119		
Natal	„	28	22		
Australia	„	4,493	3,152	56	75
Austria	„	17,688	7,141	2,387	713
Belgium	„	33,262	21,483	5	5
France	„	174,684	120,752	1,356	2,325
Germany	„	218,655	61,052	42	13
Greece	„	549	231		
Holland	„	24,133	9,792		
Italy	„	10,246	4,685		
Norway	„	292	56		
Portugal	„	1,005	501		
Spain	„	93	40		
Sweden	„	3	4		
Arabia	„	8	9	713	279
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	...	...	1,134	545
Persia	„	368	200	1,961	1,483
Russia in Asia	„	102	68		
Saigon	„	2	20		
Siam	„	15	8	166	49
Turkey in Asia	„	53	15	240	146
Abyssinia	„	...	...	5	4
Egypt	„	622	233	2	2
Madagascar	„	97	28		
Réunion	„	98	23	9	13
Zanzibar	„	118	213	1	3
South America	„	...	...	468	303
United States	„	3,189	5,835	19	9
West Indies	„	...	...	148	195
Other Countries	„	48	8		
	„	4,370,102	1,442,095	122,201	27,997
PROVISIONS:					
United Kingdom		—	676,285	—	71,293
Gibraltar		—	8	—	32
Malta		—	2	—	5
Aden		—	8,006	—	97,933
Ceylon		—	8,173	—	161,517
China, Hong Kong		—	15,796	—	72,800
Straits Settlements		—	271,880	—	97,278
Cape Colony		—	110	—	471
Mauritius		—	105	—	113,443

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1891–92, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
II. ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK—*cont.*					
PROVISIONS:					
Natal		—	55	—	30,656
Canada		...	...	—	12
Australia		—	3,695	—	18,402
Austria		—	2,260	—	3,930
Belgium		—	2,396	—	36,854
France		—	9,211	—	1,838
Germany		—	7,835	—	16,106
Greece		—	33	—	17
Holland		—	2,517	—	413
Italy		—	6,604	—	5,983
Portugal		—	67		
Spain		—	220		
Sweden		—	125	—	41
Turkey in Europe		—	29	—	118
Arabia		—	192,643	—	54,730
China, Treaty Ports		—	239	—	2,215
Japan		—	82	—	198
Java		—	46	—	894
Maldive Islands		—	768	—	328
Mekran and Sonmiani		—	54,012	—	2,542
Persia		—	221,926	—	5,928
Saigon		—	18		
Siam		—	47	—	1,016
Sumatra		...	...	—	24
Turkey in Asia		—	280,581	—	6,535
Abyssinia		—	26	—	25,083
Egypt		—	362	—	11,631
Madagascar		—	81	—	95
Mozambique		—	2	—	11,618
Réunion		—	58	—	3,630
Zanzibar		—	2,384	—	35,454
South America		—	12	—	615
United States		—	2,796	—	154
West Indies		...	...	—	1,707
Other Countries		—	298	—	1,084
		—	1,771,793	—	894,083
SALT:					
United Kingdom	Tons	222,260	383,207	—	3
Gibraltar	"	...	...	—	2
Aden	"	33,969	45,733		
China, Hong Kong	"	...	...	2	24
Straits Settlements	"	13	74	3	43
Germany	"	103,403	179,609		
Italy	"	440	692		
Arabia	"	9,840	12,851		
Russia in Asia	"	—	2		
Persia	"	1,928	2,925	—	1
Siam	"	—	1		
Turkey in Asia	"	2,100	2,859		
Zanzibar	"	...	...	—	4
South America	"	...	...	3	5
West Indies	"	...	...	2	3
		373,953	627,953	10	85
SPICES:					
United Kingdom	Lbs.	21,106	567	1,814,419	51,627
Gibraltar	"	...	...	2,345	123
Aden	"	33,341	692	1,824,133	40,227
Ceylon	"	11,466,986	193,402	4,586,632	42,490
China, Hong Kong	"	240,486	3,622	533,494	10,615
Straits Settlements	"	40,963,959	493,179	3,260,483	32,982
Cape Colony	"	...	...	601	6
Mauritius	"	...	...	456,877	4,845
Natal	"	483	5	85,247	1,637
Australia	"	...	...	24,870	485
Austria	"	...	...	93,102	2,354
Belgium	"	...	...	22,400	500
France	"	...	...	7,562,938	129,974
Germany	"	...	...	272,273	8,736
Greece	"	...	...	2,146	55
Holland	"	...	...	22,400	500
Italy	"	...	...	170,380	3,831
Turkey in Europe	"	...	...	2,520	76
Arabia	"	50,151	944	1,156,571	28,841
China, Treaty Ports	"	...	...	53,200	600
Japan	"	63,790	815	38,654	823
Maldive Islands	"	..	...	15,904	158

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1891–92, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
II. ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK—*cont.*					
SPICES—*cont.*					
Mekran and Sonmiani	Lbs.	...	...	43,167	680
Persia	,,	812	17	1,038,097	26,207
Siam	,,	...	...	6,526	139
Sumatra	,,	672	7		
Turkey in Asia	,,	168	4	1,105,845	6,524
Abyssinia	,,	...	..	238,716	2,738
Egypt	,,	...	...	556,600	4,433
Madagascar	,,	2,912	130	112	2
Mozambique	,,	...	...	92,465	1,362
Réunion	,,	...	...	13,906	267
Zanzibar	,,	5,698,692	103,812	251,475	5,320
		58,543,558	797,196	25,348,498	439,157
SUGAR (REFINED, UNREFINED, and SUGAR CANDY):					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	30,233	38,106	780,062	377,856
Aden	,,	...	...	39,125	44,439
Ceylon	,,	1,082	626	41,525	39,205
China, Hong Kong	,,	177,416	216,749	2	5
Straits Settlements	,,	123,761	159,246	283	299
Mauritius	,,	1,471,916	1,684,607	33	55
Natal	,,	4	8	43	69
Australia	,,	2	1	2	3
Canada	,,	...	...	53,357	25,342
Austria	,,	22,505	27,197		
Belgium	,,	1	3		
France	,,	15,409	21,125		
Germany	,,	242,705	292,032	1	2
Italy	,,	51	71		
Arabia	,,	48	30	42,369	44,470
Java	,,	127,771	121,980		
Maldive Islands	,,	...	...	601	821
Mekran and Sonmiani	,,	23	13	1,896	2,239
Persia	,,	45	31	74,470	90,231
Siam	,,	...	...	36	23
Turkey in Asia	,,	1	1	24,509	30,189
Abyssinia	,,	...	...	715	884
Egypt	,,	2	4	64,418	27,879
Madagascar	,,	...	...	17	21
Mozambique	,,	...	...	5,135	6,230
Zanzibar	,,	148	163	8,582	10,777
United States	,,	2	3		
Other Countries	,,	...	...	5	7
		2,213,125	2,561,996	1,137,186	701,046
TEA:					
United Kingdom	Lbs.	13,096	1,304	111,169,148	5,524,741
Gibraltar	,,	...	...	4,880	510
Malta	,,	...	...	2,154	125
Aden	,,	80	4	22,096	1,055
Ceylon	,,	849,737	40,764	36,656	1,670
China, Hong Kong	,,	813,623	44,526	50,257	2,304
Straits Settlements	,,	589,953	27,032	62,403	2,781
Cape Colony	,,	...	...	19,177	1,158*
Mauritius	,,	...	...	6,707	327
Natal	,,	...	...	8,996	416
St. Helena	,,	...	...	600	60*
Australia	,,	...	...	5,203,995	188,834*
Canada	,,	...	...	101,672	4,667*
Austria	,,	...	...	8,959	394
France	,,	15	1	16,863	924
Germany	,,	...	...	138,840	7,342
Greece	,,	...	...	540	58
Holland	,,	...	...	29,847	1,249
Italy	,,	...	...	1,737	173
Portugal	,,	...	...	40	2*
Turkey in Europe	,,	..	...	3,767	124*
Arabia	,,	700	115	133,189	9,431
China, Treaty Ports	,,	3,866,609	307,367	742	41*
Java	,,	216,261	21,829		
Japan	,,	2,050	150	208	21*
Maldive Islands	,,	...	...	140	6
Mekran and Sonmiani	,,	...	...	364	27

* The exports marked with an asterisk are entirely of Indian tea. Of the value of exports to the United Kingdom, Rx. 5,524,713 represents Indian tea.

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1891–92, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
II. ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK—*cont.*					
TEA—*cont.*					
Persia	Lbs.	730	61	5,904,866	488,221
Siam	,,	10	0	677	46*
Turkey in Asia	,,	...	...	431,769	37,137
Abyssinia	,,	...	...	1,338	78
Egypt	,,	...	...	19,847	1,150
Mozambique	,,	...	...	23,760	2,082
Zanzibar	,,	...	...	23,325	1,307
South America	,,	...	...	10,015	451*
United States	,,	153	8	83,405	4,949*
West Indies	,,	...	...	30	3*
Other Countries	,,	...	...	60	6*
		6,353,017	443,161	123,518,069	6,283,870
OTHER SORTS		—	38,682	—	4,701
TOTAL ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK		—	8,176,797	—	39,160,063
III. METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF:					
METALS:					
BRASS:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	8,724	45,402	868	12,991
Gibraltar	,,	...	...	37	485
Malta	,,	1	9	36	474
Aden	,,	105	311	51	304
Ceylon	,,	150	622	449	2,616
China, Hong Kong	,,	96	1,249	2	25
Straits Settlements	,,	153	1,989	191	1,149
Mauritius	,,	13	33	253	1,404
Natal	,,	...	...	134	1,135
Australia	,,	...	...	15	155
Austria	,,	702	8,503	19	245
Belgium	,,	569	2,959		
France	,,	4	33	30	447
Germany	,,	267	2,516	11	133
Greece	,,	...	...	1	12
Holland	,,	4	26		
Italy	,,	1	12	7	48
Arabia	,,	65	195	273	2,875
China, Treaty Ports	,,	2	17		
Japan	,,	1	20		
Maldive Islands	,,	...	...	2	7
Mekran and Sonmaini	,,	...	...	1	4
Persia	,,	11	102	173	1,146
Siam	,,	...	...	1	10
Sumatra	,,	...	...	15	71
Turkey in Asia	,,	1	32	37	200
Abyssinia	,,	...	...	7	34
Egypt	,,	...	...	38	490
Madagascar	,,	44	128		
Mozambique	,,	3	8	27	144
Zanzibar	,,	58	171	375	1,973
South America	,,	36	80	18	113
United States	,,	...	...	3	56
West Indies	,,	...	...	77	439
Other Countries	,,	1	4	—	1
COPPER:					
United Kingdom	,,	387,566	1,561,148	11,075	41,283
Gibraltar	,,	...	...	—	2
Malta	,,	...	...	—	10
Aden	,,	231	882	666	3,604
Ceylon	,,	2,864	12,658	280	1,704
China, Hong Kong	,,	83,357	306,217	7	34
Straits Settlements	,,	2,171	9,765	228	1,209
Cape Colony	,,	107	321		
Mauritius	,,	129	409	39	243
Natal	,,	...	...	10	58
Australia	,,	20,415	87,265	—	3
Austria	,,	1,547	32,047	11	206
Belgium	,,	8,880	37,524		
France	,,	979	17,809	1	33
Germany	,,	330	3,893	—	1
Italy	,,	324	7,331		
Arabia	,,	288	1,142	1,378	6,620
China, Treaty Ports	,,	—	1		

* The exports marked with an asterisk are entirely of Indian tea. Of the value of exports to the United Kingdom, Rx. 5,524,713 represents Indian tea.

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1891–92, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		Imports.		Exports.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
III. METALS, AND MANUFACTURES OF—*cont.*					
COPPER—*cont.*					
Japan	Cwt.	615	2,371	—	1
Maldive Islands	,,	7	15	22	124
Mekran and Sonmiani	,,	3	18	37	175
Persia	,,	5	41	12,947	55,869
Siam	,,	1	4	2	13
Turkey in Asia	,,	...	...	1,090	4,767
Abyssinia	,,	1	5		
Egypt	,,	19	60	10	94
Madagascar	,,	62	235	2	10
Mozambique	,,	5	16	85	449
Réunion	,,	160	405		
Zanzibar	,,	700	6,669	333	1,838
South America	,,	146	320		
United States	,,	160	400		
Other Countries	,,	16	53	184	2,810
IRON:					
United Kingdom	,,	2,859,753	1,905,051	21,823	5,308
Aden	,,	4	1	10,231	7,800
Ceylon	,,	6,725	1,399	3,726	2,526
China, Hong Kong	,,	...	...	33,699	5,502
Straits Settlements	,,	477	549	1,436	777
Mauritius	,,	26	15	4,055	4,815
Natal	,,	12	3	25	25
Australia	,,	1,400	350	10	10
Austria	,,	126	103		
Belgium	,,	776,328	388,155		
France	,,	47	35	1,998	407
Germany	,,	28,559	21,010	2,170	434
Holland	,,	538	490		
Italy	,,	241	19	69,340	13,138
Norway	,,	1,310	1,167		
Sweden	,,	3,524	2,286		
Arabia	,,	233	59	8,757	6,604
Maldive Islands	,,	...	...	69	52
Mekran and Sonmiani	,,	22	8	589	457
Persia	,,	27	24	33,267	24,635
Siam	,,	...	...	1,509	382
Turkey in Asia	,,	7	4	9,489	6,575
Abyssinia	,,	...	...	29	27
Egypt	,,	530	435	25	26
Madagascar	,,	...	...	1	1
Mozambique	,,	...	...	2,474	2,154
Zanzibar	,,	...	...	6,150	4,984
United States	,,	...	...	24,025	5,039
Other Countries	,,	600	120	1	2
LEAD:					
United Kingdom	,,	107,271	154,609	15,560	11,782
Aden	,,	...	...	16	21
Ceylon	,,	455	538	12	19
Straits Settlements	,,	...	...	5,980	4,989
Mauritius	,,	...	...	4	5
Australia	,,	—	1		
Austria	,,	4	14		
Belgium	,,	684	807		
France	,,	8,934	9,639		
Germany	,,	7	29		
Italy	,,	5,070	5,125		
Arabia	,,	101	108	1,369	1,362
Mekran and Sonmiani	,,	...	...	37	37
Persia	,,	...	...	1,165	1,332
Turkey in Asia	,,	...	...	2,031	2,049
Abyssinia	,,	34	27		
Mozambique	,,	...	...	277	282
Zanzibar	,,	8	11	37	75
QUICKSILVER:					
United Kingdom	Lbs.	253,257	39,699		
Ceylon	,,	...	...	975	151
China, Hong Kong	,,	7,500	1,125		
Straits Settlements	,,	7	2		
Austria	,,	14,250	1,994		
Germany	,,	5,675	825		
Arabia	,,	...	...	225	34
Persia	,,	...	...	2,571	403
Turkey in Asia	,,	...	...	864	136
Zanzibar	,,	...	...	75	12

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1891–92, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
III. METALS, AND MANUFACTURES OF—*cont.*					
STEEL:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	347,816	239,669	486	317
Aden	"	...	...	1,365	1,188
Ceylon	"	99	69	98	71
China, Hong Kong	"	...	...	1	1
Straits Settlements	"	108	110	3	5
Belgium	"	301,573	155,587		
Germany	"	123,086	63,746	51	40
Holland	"	146	168		
Sweden	"	200	157		
Arabia	"	...	...	913	708
Mekran and Sonmiani	"	...	...	42	37
Persia	"	...	...	894	818
Turkey in Asia	"	...	...	599	478
Mozambique	"	...	...	2	1
Zanzibar	"	...	...	207	193
United States	"	8	19		
TIN:					
United Kingdom	"	1,426	6,851		
Aden	"	...	...	17	124
Ceylon	"	—	1	19	133
China, Hong Kong	"	34	324		
Straits Settlements	"	37,368	257,140	1,441	7,658
Mauritius	"	1	8	121	781
Arabia	"	...	...	263	1,732
Maldive Islands	"	...	...	1	7
Mekran and Sonmiani	"	...	...	5	47
Persia	"	...	...	1,048	7,144
Siam	"	...	...	2	10
Turkey in Asia	"	1	7	774	4,996
Egypt	"	...	...	4	29
Mozambique	"	...	...	15	104
Zanzibar	"	...	...	36	240
ZINC OR SPELTER:					
United Kingdom	"	109,757	174,678		
Aden	"	21	30	48	99
Ceylon	"	313	376	8	12
China, Hong Kong	"	...	...	52	62
Straits Settlements	"	662	1,005		
Austria	"	15	37		
Belgium	"	6,226	12,982		
Germany	"	1,797	3,440		
Arabia	"	...	...	18	29
Maldive Islands	"	...	...	6	5
Mekran and Sonmiani	"	...	...	1	2
Persia	"	...	...	104	170
Turkey in Asia	"	...	...	18	29
Mozambique	"	...	...	51	83
Zanzibar	"	60	66	22	37
OTHER METALS	"	5,713	49,322	411	3,247
TOTAL METALS:					
United Kingdom	"	3,828,961	4,152,923	49,891	71,951
Gibraltar	"	...	...	43	584
Malta	"	1	9	38	533
Aden	"	367	1,587	12,395	13,187
Ceylon	"	10,633	15,723	4,837	8,808
China, Hong Kong	"	83,554	308,915	33,761	5,623
Straits Settlements	"	41,221	274,074	9,305	16,156
Cape Colony	"	107	321		
Mauritius	"	169	465	4,487	7,506
Natal	"	12	3	171	1,263
Australia	"	21,815	87,616	25	168
Austria	"	2,983	54,707	30	453
Belgium	"	1,094,665	602,068		
France	"	10,050	29,970	2,029	908
Germany	"	154,121	96,072	2,232	608
Greece	"	...	...	1	12
Holland	"	688	683		
Italy	"	5,670	12,925	69,347	13,186
Norway	"	1,310	1,167		

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1891-92, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		Imports. Quantity.	Imports. Value.	Exports. Quantity.	Exports. Value.
III. METALS, AND MANUFACTURES OF—*cont.*					
TOTAL METALS—*cont.*					
Sweden	Cwt.	3,724	2.443		
Arabia	„	687	1,504	12,974	19,976
China, Treaty Ports	„	2	18		
Japan	„	616	2,391	—	1
Maldive Islands	„	7	15	100	195
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	25	25	727	855
Persia	„	43	168	49,622	91,548
Siam	„	1	4	1,523	463
Sumatra	„	...	...	15	72
Turkey in Asia	„	9	44	14,046	19,152
Abyssinia	„	35	38	36	62
Egypt	„	549	496	88	814
Madagascar	„	106	363	3	11
Mozambique	„	8	23	2,932	3,290
Réunion	„	160	405		
Zanzibar	„	826	6,917	7,186	9,407
South America	„	182	400	18	113
United States	„	168	419	24,028	5,095
West Indies	„	...	...	77	439
Other Countries	„	617	177	185	2,813
		5,264,092	5,655,073	302,152	295,252
HARDWARE AND CUTLERY (including plated ware):					
United Kingdom		—	1,028,813	—	27,062
Gibraltar		—	1		
Malta		...	...	—	133
Aden		—	812	—	2,981
Ceylon		—	4,432	—	2,684
China, Hong Kong		—	1,121	—	748
Straits Settlements		—	10,254	—	8,669
Mauritius		—	21	—	1,428
Natal		...	90	—	925
Australia		—	830	—	154
Austria		—	45,099	—	642
Belgium		—	49,692	—	96
France		—	9,095	—	218
Germany		—	76,523	—	602
Holland		—	1,302		
Italy		—	1,637	—	45
Russia in Europe		—	14		
Sweden		—	482	—	7
Turkey in Europe		—	70		
Arabia		—	177	—	2,433
China, Treaty Ports		—	17	—	97
Japan		—	2,411		
Java		...	...	—	20
Maldive Islands		...	...	—	186
Mekran and Sonmiani		—	16	—	215
Persia		—	87	—	8,244
Siam		...	82	—	566
Sumatra		...	30		
Turkey in Asia		—	112	—	7,931
Abyssinia		...	52	—	217
Egypt		—	24	—	173
Mozambique		—	15	—	7,647
Zanzibar		—	76	—	6,414
United States		—	5,607	—	41
		—	1,238,994	—	80,578
MACHINERY AND MILLWORK:					
United Kingdom		—	2,085,084	—	8,008
Aden		...	...	—	90
Ceylon		—	2,752	—	300
China, Hong Kong		...	...	—	75
Straits Settlements		—	347	—	301
Mauritius		...	...	—	13
Australia		—	...	—	28
Austria		—	4,251	—	30
Belgium		—	8,673	—	20
France		—	191		
Germany		—	9,387		
Italy		—	75		
Arabia		—	12		

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1891–92, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		Imports.		Exports.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
III. METALS, AND MANUFACTURES OF—*cont.*					
MACHINERY AND MILLWORK—*cont.*					
Java		...	...	—	38
Persia		...	...	—	27
United States		—	825		
		—	2,111,597	—	8,930
RAILWAY PLANT AND ROLLING STOCK (other than Government Stores):					
United Kingdom		—	1,472,032		
Ceylon		—	1		
Belgium		—	10,858		
France		—	221		
Germany		—	967		
Persia		—	94		
		—	1,484,173		
TOTAL METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF		—	10,489,837	—	384,760
IV. CHEMICALS, DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS, AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS:					
CHEMICALS:					
United Kingdom		—	261,239	—	642
Aden		—	797	—	1,566
Ceylon		—	370	—	1,664
China, Hong Kong		—	718	—	171
Straits Settlements		—	1,307	—	1,547
Mauritius		...	...	—	3,205
Natal		...	...	—	6
Australia		—	224	—	2
Austria		—	245		
Belgium		—	1,859		
France		—	3,506	—	105
Germany		—	7,354	—	15
Italy		—	3,783		
Turkey in Europe		...	...	—	608
Arabia		—	4,297	—	2,129
Japan		—	20		
Mekran and Sonmiani		—	1	—	123
Persia		—	6	—	3,035
Siam		...	...	—	8
Turkey in Asia		...	...	—	2,135
Abyssinia		...	...	—	157
Mozambique		...	...	—	12
Zanzibar		...	...	—	421
United States		—	682		
		—	286,408	—	17,601
DRUGS, MEDICINES, AND NARCOTICS:					
CINCHONA BARK:					
United Kingdom	Lbs.	...	...	2,693,859	97,986
	"	...	...	2,693,859	97,986
QUININE:					
United Kingdom	Lbs.	27,959	33,712	6	10
Ceylon	"	—	—		
Austria	"	47	45		
Belgium	"	—	—		
France	"	618	1,032		
Germany	"	1,750	2,018		
Italy	"	62	113		
Arabia	"	...	...	6	10
Persia	"	...	...	619	1,236
Turkey in Asia	"	...	...	4	8
	"	30,436	36,920	635	1,264

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1891–92, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
IV. CHEMICALS, DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS, AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS—*cont.*					
OPIUM:					
United Kingdom	Lbs.	333	471		
	Cwt.	...	...	90	6,604
Ceylon	"	...	...	165	11,725
China, Hong Kong	"	...	...	71,359	5,468,853
Straits Settlements	"	...	...	22,072	1,577,327
Mauritius	"	...	...	76	5,487
Natal	"	...	...	7	618
Australia	"	...	...	4	321
Austria	Lbs.	1	1		
Germany	"	6	14		
Italy	Cwt.	...	...	1	107
China, Treaty Ports	"	...	...	25,757	2,335,002
Java	"	...	...	183	12,952
Philippines	"	...	...	690	50,092
Saigon	"	...	...	1,291	92,625
Mozambique	"	...	...	1	58
Zanzibar	"	...	...	5	490
	Lbs.	340	486		
	Cwt.	...	...	121,701	9,562,261
TOBACCO:					
UNMANUFACTURED:					
United Kingdom	Lbs.	11,023	746	3,257	985
Malta	"	1,000	100		
Aden	"	...	...	6,069,396	71,539
China, Hong Kong	"	...	...	30	9
Ceylon	"	367,892	4,291	134,208	1,911
Straits Settlements	"	9,465	1,144	728,878	8,512
Mauritius	"	...	...	313,350	5,684
Natal	"	...	...	14,330	384
Belgium	"	1,716	368	120,000	450
Germany	"	605	6		
Holland	"	41,792	10,421		
Turkey in Europe	"	5,404	224		
Arabia	"	...	...	11,468	202
Java	"	300	125		
Maldive Islands	"	...	...	12,568	234
Mekran and Sonmiani	"	15,616	182	32,881	323
Persia	"	12,311	255	156	2
Siam	"	...	...	1,634	21
Turkey in Asia	"	4,752	179	1,292	16
Abyssinia	"	...	...	79,452	950
Egypt	"	1,970	285	3,100	92
Réunion	"	...	...	550	14
United States	"	5,555	225		
	"	479,401	18,551	7,526,550	91,312
MANUFACTURED:					
United Kingdom	Lbs.	774,210	86,677	132,587	14,999
Gibraltar	"	...	...	14,105	1,206
Malta	"	5,916	2,524	17,937	1,270
Aden	"	4,773	313	49,586	2,336
Ceylon	"	3,806	1,137	76,651	4,505
China, Hong Kong	"	13,213	2,484	4,507	173
Straits Settlements	"	186,563	10,586	281,676	18,037
Cape Colony	"	...	...	540	36
Mauritius	"	...	...	12,259	1,096
Natal	"	1,456	202	30,112	552
Canada	"	...	...	35	7
Australia	"	195	20	10,682	1,447
Austria	"	4,455	1,474	1,632	156
Belgium	"	5,530	1,867	1,477	114
France	"	728	186	20	8
Germany	"	4,612	1,452	5,563	380
Holland	"	3,981	670		
Italy	"	1	0	16	5
Turkey in Europe	"	805	180		
Arabia	"	...	...	5,141	147
China, Treaty Ports	"	105	82	619	10
Japan	"	50	10	40	7
Java	"	...	...	175	7
Maldive Islands	"	...	...	110,984	874
Mekran and Sonmiani	"	...	...	653	45
Persia	"	...	...	9,947	978
Philippine Islands	"	6,993	1,484		
Siam	"	...	...	5,859	505
Sumatra	"	...	...	60	2

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1891–92, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
IV. CHEMICALS, DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS. AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS—*cont.*					
TOBACCO—*cont.*					
MANUFACTURED—*cont.*					
Turkey in Asia	Lbs.	614	31	260	23
Egypt	,,	28,189	16,665	3,327	478
Madagascar	,,	...	...	338	46
Mozambique	,,	...	...	306	21
Réunion	,,	46	2	7,550	256
Zanzibar	,,	337	113	3,009	290
South America	,,	...	...	2,464	30
United States	,,	298,541	20,360	9	25
West Indies	,,	...	...	3,495	18
Other Countries	,,	...	...	16	2
	,,	1,345,119	148,519	793,637	50,091
OTHER DRUGS, &c.		—	445,949	—	122,245
DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS:					
ANILINE AND ALIZARINE DYES:					
United Kingdom	Oz.	12,692,192	74,576	12,688	78
Aden	,,	...	...	5,504	21
Ceylon	,,	...	...	20,864	75
Strait Settlements	,,	37,600	340	5,376	22
Mauritius	,,	...	...	3,856	22
Austria	,,	2,212,928	26,728	7,168	25
Belgium	,,	64,029,392	271,815	277,872	1,141
France	,,	348,720	3,558		
Germany	,,	6,878,826	50,886	34,048	98
Holland	,,	1,161,064	6,946		
Italy	,,	2,113,760	23,342	1,792	3
Arabia	,,	...	...	43,840	393
Persia	,,	...	...	14,848	157
Turkey in Asia	,,	...	...	367,696	3,576
Egypt	,,	...	...	1,600	10
Mozambique	,,	...	...	10,304	98
Zanzibar	,,	...	...	1,280	7
	,,	89,474,482	458,191	808,736	5,726
CUTCH AND GAMBIER:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	2	3	86,882	144,248
Aden	,,	...	...	25	86
Ceylon	,,	2	8	1,310	2,788
China, Hong Kong	,,	...	...	5	8
Straits Settlements	,,	18,011	36,842	9,410	14,025
Mauritius	,,	...	...	24	61
Natal	,,	...	...	10	28
Australia	,,	...	...	1	2
Belgium	,,	...	...	1,815	3,414
France	,,	...	...	4,090	7,199
Germany	,,	...	...	15,879	24,893
Holland	,,	...	...	2,126	3,917
Italy	,,	...	...	3,507	7,443
Spain	,,	...	...	1,300	2,340
Arabia	,,	...	...	65	139
Maldive Islands	,,	...	...	18	44
Mekran and Soumiani	,,	...	...	1	1
Persia	,,	...	...	6	18
Sumatra	,,	1	2		
Turkey in Asia	,,	...	...	30	68
Egypt	,,	...	...	8,959	13,617
Zanzibar	,,	...	...	188	357
United States	,,	...	...	61,796	93,332
	,,	18,016	36,855	197,447	318,028
INDIGO:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	137	3,032	38,277	995,823
Malta	,,	...	...	137	3,173
Ceylon	,,	73	1,722	573	12,537
China, Hong Kong	,,	11	97	10	180
Straits Settlements	,,	1,073	1,265	1	4
Australia	,,	...	...	36	423
Austria	,,	...	...	10,303	303,614
Belgium	,,	...	...	484	13,388
France	,,	—	1	14,689	406,055

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1891-92. distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
IV. CHEMICALS, DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS, AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS—*cont.*					
INDIGO—*cont.*					
Germany	Cwt.	...	...	11,775	£14,292
Greece	,,	...	...	159	5,121
Holland	,,	...	...	157	4,645
Italy	,,	—	1	1,814	46,792
Russia	,,	...	...	1,894	56,923
Turkey in Europe	,,	...	...	47	1,205
Arabia	,,	...	...	206	2,663
Japan	,,	...	...	462	9,133
Mekran and Sonmiani	,,	...	...	9	66
Persia	,,	...	...	5,333	96,140
Turkey in Asia	,,	...	...	5,189	132,451
Egypt	,,	...	...	13,496	319,939
United States	,,	...	...	20,278	489,519
	,,	1,294	6,118	125,329	3,214,086
LAC-DYE:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	...	...	45	250
MYRABOLAMS:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	7	5	667,996	832,055
Aden	,,	...	...	3	1
Ceylon	,,	9,014	2,933	1	1
Straits Settlements	,,	8	12	185	72
Natal	,,	...	...	200	99
Australia	,,	...	...	10,287	6,030
Austria	,,	...	...	44,753	22,464
Belgium	,,	...	...	4,709	2,491
France	,,	...	...	4,306	1,944
Germany	,,	...	...	45,698	22,019
Italy	,,	...	...	6,056	2,948
Russia	,,	...	...	6,851	3,586
Arabia	,,	...	...	6	2
Japan	,,	...	...	1	1
Persia	,,	...	...	37	20
Turkey in Asia	,,	...	...	50	30
Mozambique	,,	...	...	1	0
	,,	9,029	2,950	791,131	393,763
TURMERIC:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	1	2	4,001	3,031
Aden	,,	...	...	5,238	6,385
Ceylon	,,	1	2	4,395	4,307
China, Hong Kong	,,	1,574	1,672	9	12
Straits Settlements	,,	2	2	1,697	1,678
Cape Colony	,,	...	...	56	66
Mauritius	,,	...	...	2,118	2,128
Natal	,,	...	...	1,242	1,156
Australia	,,	...	...	186	191
Austria	,,	...	...	298	259
France	,,	...	...	1,463	1,188
Italy	,,	...	...	164	156
Turkey in Europe	,,	...	...	28	36
Arabia	,,	...	...	3,824	3,787
Maldive Islands	,,	...	...	21	19
Mekran and Sonmiani	,,	...	...	282	363
Persia	,,	...	...	7,104	8,582
Turkey in Asia	,,	...	...	3,668	4,230
Abyssinia	,,	...	...	44	44
Egypt	,,	...	...	246	317
Madagascar	,,	...	...	1	2
Mozambique	,,	...	...	153	197
Réunion	,,	...	...	22	20
Zanzibar	,,	...	...	1,307	1,489
South America	,,	...	...	95	101
United States	,,	...	...	5,016	5,496
West Indies	,,	...	...	213	236
	,,	1,578	1,678	42,391	45,476
OTHER SORTS	,,	17,216	92,591	36,476	20,223
TOTAL CHEMICALS, DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS, AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS		—	1,535,216	—	13,940,312

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1891–92, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
V. OILS:					
MINERAL:					
United Kingdom	Gals.	2,431,881	149,858	1,627	195
Aden	,,	35	3	20	2
Ceylon	,,	2,219	161	66,346	3,338
China, Hong Kong	,,	1,000	52	4,280	646
Straits Settlements	,,	8,593	514	36,512	1,887
Mauritius	,,	...	...	880	125
Natal	,,	140	7		
Canada	,,	26,683	3,335		
Austria	,,	4	19		
Belgium	,,	8,617	756		
Germany	,,	2,491	302		
Arabia	,,	...	...	27,576	1,302
Maldive Islands	,,	...	...	22,406	917
Mekran and Sonmiani	,,	...	...	10,263	438
Persia	,,	...	...	217,417	9,556
Russia in Asia	,,	28,333,635	1,128,986		
Siam	,,	...	...	7,265	416
Turkey in Asia	,,	...	...	315,643	13,406
Mozambique	,,	...	...	15,386	642
Zanzibar	,,	...	...	29,510	1,304
United States	,,	27,293,985	1,084,148		
	,,	58,109,283	2,368,141	755,131	34,174
OTHER OILS:					
United Kingdom	Gals.	404,116	64,651	1,911,714	201,969
	Cwt.	...	...	12,631	
Aden	Gals.	...	...	31,471	4,030
Ceylon	,,	1,297,973	169,200	81,823	17,689
	Cwt.	...		36,069	
China, Kong Kong	Gals.	54,620	7,796	144,590	18,880
Straits Settlements	,,	38,863	7,688	300,382	36,598
	Cwt.	...		6,423	
Cape Colony	Gals.	...	...	79,342	8,311
Mauritius	,,	133,210	15,994	226,368	26,579
Natal	,,	28	4	149,282	17,563
Australia	,,	50	41	1,071,350	117,601
Austria	,,	...	...	109,110	12,545
Belgium	,,	1,064	496	48,523	5,686
France	,,	429	248	98,199	13,076
Germany	,,	76	53	236,575	30,992
Turkey in Europe	,,	...	...	276	592
Arabia	,,	1,737	102	37,107	6,461
China, Treaty Ports	,,	...	...	55	7
Japan	,,	...	...	1,300	131
Java	Gals.	...	...	320	458
	Cwt.	...	...	1,574	
Maldive Islands	Gals.	...	...	128	59
Mekran and Sonmiani	,,	94	5	4,983	618
Persia	,,	...	...	4,029	496
Siam	,,	128	21	2,230	343
Turkey in Asia	,,	...	...	1,785	409
Abyssinia	,,	...	...	10,022	1,659
Egypt	,,	111	300	17,985	11,826
Madagascar	,,	...	...	90	15
Mozambique	,,	45	6	12,439	1,740
Réunion	,,	...	...	4,832	504
Zanzibar	,,	...	...	12,151	2,329
South America	,,	...	...	2,609	303
United States	,,	14,095	1,214	421,902	44,525
West Indies	,,	...	...	6,902	827
	Gals.	1,946,639	267,814	5,029,874	584,821
	Cwt.	...		56,697	
TOTAL OILS	Gals.	60,055,922	2,635,955	5,785,005	618,995
	Cwt.	...		56,697	
VI. RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES:					
COAL (including coke and patent fuel):					
United Kingdom	Tons	716,665	1,217,311	510	534
Aden	,,	250	430		
Ceylon	,,	483	1,093	1,151	1,290
Straits Settlements	,,	58	71	2,100	2,100

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1891–92, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
VI. RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES—*cont.*					
COAL (including coke and patent fuel)—*cont.*					
Cape Colony	Tons.	233	308		
Mauritius	,,	76	119	500	800
Natal	,,	360	881		
Australia	,,	12,585	17,901	1	1
Belgium	,,	76	303		
France	,,	...	...	500	500
Germany	,,	927	2,316	5	5
Norway	,,	150	199		
Arabia	,,	...	...	250	225
Japan	,,	4,720	8,952		
Siam	,,	...	...	324	737
Sumatra	,,	20	30		
Egypt	,,	247	400		
Zanzibar	,,	71	105	5	20
South America	,,	40	58		
United States	,,	10	16		
	,,	736,971	1,250,493	5,346	6,212
COIR :					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	...	...	15,356	11,720
Aden	,,	...	...	80	45
Ceylon	,,	656	709	116	86
Straits Settlements	,,	...	...	18	19
Cape Colony	,,	...	...	2,517	1,842
Mauritius	,,	...	...	1,036	596
Natal	,,	...	...	816	545
Australia	,,	...	...	127	97
Austria	,,	...	...	56	45
Belgium	,,	...	...	268	188
France	,,	...	...	344	276
Germany	,,	...	...	293	196
Arabia	,,	...	...	3,068	1,805
Persia	,,	...	...	292	160
Turkey in Asia	,,	...	...	4,299	2,424
Mozambique	,,	...	...	8	4
Zanzibar	,,	...	...	17	13
United States	,,	...	...	496	417
	,,	656	709	29,204	20,478
COTTON, RAW :					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	10,651	29,894	714,780	1,634,845
Aden	,,	117	267		
Ceylon	,,	766	881	7,037	17,748
China, Hong Kong	,,	...	...	110,166	266,051
Straits Settlements	,,	...	...	7,135	15,496
Mauritius	,,	...	...	469	613
Australia	,,	...	...	2,017	5,048
Austria	,,	...	...	548,004	1,372,567
Belgium	,,	...	...	670,003	1,627,295
France	,,	3	9	508,697	1,290,369
Germany	,,	...	...	744,681	1,801,752
Greece	,,	...	...	3,290	9,442
Holland	,,	...	...	1,503	4,239
Italy	,,	2	6	587,684	1,417,677
Russia	,,	...	...	52,581	127,268
Spain	,,	...	...	60,683	153,233
Sweden	,,	...	...	7,525	19,255
Arabia	,,	3,226	5,384	454	552
Japan	,,	...	...	400,952	997,082
Maldive Islands	,,	...	...	6	12
Mekran and Sonmiani	,,	12,132	9,684	30	15
Persia	,,	47,882	105,727	11	13
Siam	,,	...	...	3	5
Turkey in Asia	,,	...	...	6	16
Abyssinia	,,	...	...	172	345
Egypt	,,	6,479	25,421	812	1,901
Mozambique	,,	...	...	49	114
Zanzibar	,,	...	...	925	599
United States	,,	...	...	4	7
	,,	81,258	177,273	4,429,679	10,763,559

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1891–92, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
VI. RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES—*cont.*					
FLAX, RAW:					
United Kingdom	Lbs.	500	29		
Mozambique	„	...	...	728	25
	„	500	29	728	25
GUMS AND RESINS:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	43,241	18,807	50,396	118,847
Gibraltar	„	...	...	13	43
Aden	„	7,464	9,584	117	298
Ceylon	„	1	2	275	446
China, Hong Kong	„	—	2	8,017	10,062
Straits Settlements	„	12,683	41,847	164	348
Mauritius	„	7	3	40	150
Natal	„	...	...	50	226
Australia	„	...	...	129	658
Austria	„	—	1	1,316	3,010
Belgium	„	...	...	9,305	14,898
France	„	...	...	655	816
Germany	„	1,946	883	2,633	4,824
Greece	„	...	...	307	204
Italy	„	...	...	20	60
Turkey in Europe	„	...	...	27	92
Arabia	„	19,057	21,218	797	1,428
China, Treaty Ports	„	...	...	155	154
Japan	„	...	...	412	1,086
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	19	20	23	51
Maldive Islands	„	...	...	5	2
Persia	„	10,181	11,821	669	907
Sumatra	„	26	9		
Turkey in Asia	„	275	1,383	746	1,088
Abyssinia	„	2	5	10	51
Egypt	„	...	...	37	156
Madagascar	„	27	186		
Mozambique	„	6	38	673	366
Zanzibar	„	821	2,863	154	403
Other Countries	„	4,556	6,535		
	„	100,312	115,207	77,145	160,674
HEMP, RAW:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	800	1,960	35,500	31,313
China, Hong Kong	„	10,908	26,428		
Straits Settlements	„	239	590		
Australia	„	...	...	394	594
Austria	„	293	916		
Belgium	„	...	...	36,367	29,201
France	„	...	...	81	49
Italy	„	40	134	124	111
Arabia	„	11	7	1,970	1,859
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	...	...	25	30
Persia	„	...	...	1,186	1,108
Philippine Islands	„	122	242		
Turkey in Asia	„	...	...	31	31
Other Countries	„	...	...	58	64
	„	12,413	30,277	75,736	64,360
HIDES AND SKINS, RAW:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	20	112	132,150	474,633
Aden	„	1,427	3,995	21	64
Ceylon	„	2,386	8,603	14	50
China, Hong Kong	„	...	...	111	531
Straits Settlements	„	1,584	4,249	13,164	28,804
Mauritius	„	424	1,518		
Natal	„	53	213		
Australia	„	14	94	10	39
Austria	„	...	...	20,167	71,778
Belgium	„	...	...	531	1,549
France	„	...	...	40,315	154,393
Germany	„	...	...	193,202	690,114
Holland	„	...	...	314	890
Italy	„	...	...	54,749	201,814
Spain	„	...	...	973	4,451

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1891–92, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
VI. RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES—*cont.*					
HIDES AND SKINS—*cont.*					
Turkey in Europe	Cwt.	...	...	487	1,200
Arabia	,,	2,150	8,138	159	378
Mekran and Sonmiani	,,	874	1,831		
Persia	,,	9,506	35,175	1,054	2,525
Turkey in Asia	,,	3,524	9,415	124	366
Egypt	,,	...	...	3,240	9,286
Madagascar	,,	15	32		
Zanzibar	,,	490	960		
United States	,,	...	...	122,508	724,792
Other Countries	,,	5	10		
	,,	22,472	74,345	583,292	2,367,657
IVORY, UNMANUFACTURED :					
United Kingdom	Lbs.	97,000	71,855	199,944	128,944
Aden	,,	28,104	17,247	966	500
Ceylon	,,	...	...	56	39
China, Hong Kong	,,	...	...	25,333	8,414
Straits Settlements	,,	1,579	978	12,131	3,436
Cade Colony	,,	133	86		
France	,,	...	...	118	82
Germany	,,	19,842	12,938	15,891	11,307
Italy	,,	589	306		
Arabia	,,	8	3		
Japan	,,	...	...	13,930	2,286
Siam	,,	112	90		
Abyssinia	,,	5,117	3,255		
Egypt	,,	3,304	2,186		
Mozambique	,,	39,324	21,741		
Zanzibar	,,	257,438	143,663		
	,,	452,550	274,343	268,369	155,008
JEWELLERY : PRECIOUS STONES AND PEARLS, UNSET :					
United Kingdom		—	2,426	—	2,604
Aden		—	5,926		
Ceylon		—	24	—	20
China, Hong Kong		—	69	—	7,492
Straits Settlements		—	500	—	380
Australia		...	...	—	10
Austria		—	869	—	645
France		—	2,570	—	1,757
Italy		—	5,919	—	55
Arabia		—	64,595	—	2,130
China, Treaty Ports		—	37	—	30
Persia		—	55,485	—	3,170
Turkey in Asia		—	40	—	1,241
Abyssinia		—	1,280	—	40
Egypt		—	2,391	—	865
Madagascar		—	120		
Zanzibar		—	113		
		—	142,364	—	20,439
JUTE, RAW :					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	22	21	5,184,268	4,506,827
Ceylon	,,	809	76	15	18
Straits Settlements	,,	2	2	349	254
Australia	,,	...	...	5,195	3,473
Austria	,,	...	...	148,898	153,826
France	,,	...	...	218,578	172,441
Germany	,,	...	...	950,188	748,813
Italy	,,	...	...	185,887	160,923
Spain	,,	...	...	63,286	59,504
Japan	,,	...	...	14,181	10,450
Egypt	,,	...	...	188,212	175,588
United States	,,	...	...	1,573,374	856,376
	,,	833	99	8,532,430	6,848,493

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1891–92, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
VI. RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES—*cont.*					
LAC, STICK:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	...	...	183	513
Ceylon	,,	...	...	1	1
Straits Settlements	,,	573	1,594	3	8
France	,,	...	...	5	19
Arabia	,,	...	...	1	4
United States	,,	...	...	28	172
	,,	573	1,594	221	717
SALTPETRE:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	15	29	130,923	119,756
Ceylon	,,	...	...	864	699
China, Hong Kong	,,	...	...	78,632	78,123
Straits Settlements	,,	...	...	11,285	10,366
Cape Colony	,,	...	...	121	119
Mauritius	,,	...	...	30,552	29,155
Australia	,,	...	...	1,462	1,433
France	,,	...	...	10,185	9,127
Italy	,,	...	...	236	233
Arabia	,,	...	...	157	183
Japan	,,	...	...	204	204
Java	,,	...	...	1,244	704
Mekran and Sonmiani	,,	...	...	1	2
Persia	,,	...	...	20	16
Réunion	,,	...	...	6,086	5,591
Zanzibar	,,	...	...	36	43
United States	,,	...	...	116,172	108,934
West Indies	,,	...	...	1,005	930
	,,	15	29	389,185	365,618
SEEDS:					
LINSEED:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	...	...	5,715,124	3,496,769
Aden	,,	...	...	18	12
China, Hong Kong	,,	...	...	213	148
Straits Settlements	,,	...	...	12	8
Mauritius	,,	...	...	194	147
Natal	,,	...	...	187	123
Australia	,,	...	...	12,348	8,176
Austria	,,	...	...	9,440	6,195
Belgium	,,	...	...	857,200	557,496
France	,,	...	...	1,947,741	1,257,439
Germany	,,	...	...	517,774	326,192
Holland	,,	...	...	1,063,864	670,688
Italy	,,	...	...	374,818	250,270
Portugal	,,	...	...	6,000	3,776
Spain	,,	...	...	11,997	7,598
Arabia	,,	...	...	12	8
Persia	,,	3,483	2,090		
Turkey in Asia	,,	2,827	1,696		
Egypt	,,	...	...	169,992	98,095
Mozambique	,,	...	...	9	6
Zanzibar	,,	...	...	12	7
South America	,,	...	...	26,406	18,004
United States	,,	...	...	125,660	76,304
West Indies	,,	...	...	27,574	15,981
	,,	6,310	3,786	10,866,595	6,793,442
RAPESEED:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	2	2	376,341	159,806
Aden	,,	...	...	3	2
Straits Settlements	,,	...	...	12	6
Mauritius	,,	...	...	6	4
Natal	,,	...	...	7	4
Australia	,,	...	...	313	195
Austria	,,	...	...	1,000	614
Belgium	,,	...	...	778,456	515,119
France	,,	...	...	907,277	624,105
Germany	,,	...	...	368,186	232,002
Holland	,,	...	...	9,040	6,780
Italy	,,	...	...	54,304	36,928

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1891–92, distinguishing COUNTRIES.—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
VI. RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES—*cont.*					
SEEDS—*cont.*					
RAPESEED—*cont.*					
Mekran and Sonmiani	Cwt.	11,835	7,183	...	...
Egypt	,,	...	...	220,897	133,374
Zanzibar	,,	...	...	31	20
West Indies	,,	...	...	2	1
	,,	11,837	7,185	2,615,875	1,708,960
TIL OR JINJILI:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	...	...	583	517
Gibraltar	,,	...	...	1	1
Aden	,,	642	395	...	...
Ceylon	,,	12,677	8,598	2,700	1,601
Straits Settlements	,,	13,542	10,293	119	79
Mauritius	,,	...	...	49	39
Natal	,,	...	...	2	1
Australia	,,	...	...	15	8
Belgium	,,	...	...	187,951	151,667
France	,,	...	...	1,769,998	1,343,450
Germany	,,	...	...	52,999	42,758
Greece	,,	...	...	45	36
Italy	,,	...	...	245,366	191,039
Russia	,,	...	...	1,990	1,791
Arabia	,,	867	694	2,437	1,932
Mekran and Sonmiani	,,	...	...	9	6
Persia	,,	3,573	2,529	131	104
Turkey in Asia	,,	2,911	2,133	...	...
Egypt	,,	...	...	37,777	30,311
Mozambique	,,	88	72	...	...
Zanzibar	,,	2,184	1,626	...	...
	,,	36,484	26,340	2,302,172	1,765,340
OTHER SEEDS	Cwt.	42,202	42,483	3,381,046	1,942,800
TOTAL SEEDS:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	501	7,020	6,214,172	3,779,368
Gibraltar	,,	...	...	1	1
Malta	,,	...	...	67	17
Aden	,,	993	562	4,123	2,821
Ceylon	,,	14,914	10,569	41,827	28,914
China, Hong Kong	,,	—	1	1,938	1,672
Straits Settlements	,,	13,798	10,712	47,172	26,281
Cape Colony	,,	...	...	4	4
Mauritius	,,	60	90	4,432	3,004
Natal	,,	...	...	1,148	945
Australia	,,	2	12	12,973	8,594
Austria	,,	12	273	12,440	8,097
Belgium	,,	...	...	2,162,749	1,431,112
France	,,	71	212	6,843,886	4,491,341
Germany	,,	925	858	1,024,123	652,477
Greece	,,	...	...	45	36
Holland	,,	...	...	1,072,904	677,468
Italy	,,	22	435	850,836	576,045
Portugal	,,	...	...	6,000	3,777
Russia	,,	...	...	101,416	52,951
Spain	,,	...	...	13,997	7,598
Turkey in Europe	,,	...	...	1	3
Arabia	,,	1,812	995	8,153	6,717
China, Treaty Ports	,,	6	5	...	...
Japan	,,	1	3	4	5
Java	,,	...	...	260	2,700
Maldive Islands	,,	...	...	144	130
Mekran and Sonmiani	,,	11,892	7,230	621	366
Persia	,,	43,415	34,879	1,018	737
Siam	,,	...	...	53	71
Sumatra	,,	...	...	28	16
Turkey in Asia	,,	6,002	4,013	170	120
Abyssinia	,,	...	...	883	480
Egypt	,,	...	...	521,942	313,538
Madagascar	,,	...	...	2	2
Mozambique	,,	205	144	1,371	680

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1891–92, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
VI. RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES—*cont.*					
SEEDS—*cont.*					
TOTAL SEEDS—*cont.*					
Réunion	Cwt.	...	...	118	60
Zanzibar	„	2,193	1,632	2,731	3,201
South America	„	...	...	26,477	18,049
United States	„	9	149	159,868	95,149
West Indies	„	...	...	27,596	15,995
	„	96,833	79,794	19,165,688	12,210,542
SHELLS AND COWRIES:					
United Kingdom		—	3	—	17,852
Aden		—	2,898		
Ceylon		—	17,999	—	1,041
China, Hong Kong		...	...	—	16
Straits Settlements		—	9	—	4,999
Austria		...	...	—	189
France		...	...	—	10
Turkey in Europe		...	...	—	10
Arabia		—	6,350	—	189
China, Treaty Ports		—	12		
Maldive Islands		—	1,280		
Mekran and Sonmiani		...	...	—	7
Persia		—	3,114	—	16
Turkey in Asia		...	...	—	263
Abyssinia		—	145		
Egypt		—	379		
Madagascar		—	1,909		
Mozambique		—	1,164		
Zanzibar		—	4,012		
Other Countries		—	1,064		
		—	40,338	—	24,542
SILK, RAW (including chasam and cocoons):					
United Kingdom	Lbs.	2,841	240	604,523	231,097
Gibraltar	„	...	...	36	13
Aden	„	85	19	3,962	1,300
Ceylon	„	441	364	3	1
China, Hong Kong	„	1,526,341	680,541		
Straits Settlements	„	464,981	236,115	1,944	1,296
Belgium	„	159	161		
France	„	1,566	1,118	1,052,686	263,474
Germany	„	3,396	1,533		
Italy	„	278	62	27,206	22,382
Arabia	„	1,000	187	22,439	11,600
China, Treaty Ports	„	567,422	303,413	356	18
Japan	„	50,162	14,885		
Java	„	...	...	60	20
Maldive Islands	„	...	...	10	5
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	...	...	7,717	2,437
Persia	„	32,886	16,060	3,642	2,028
Siam	„	13,788	2,712		
Turkey in Asia	„	...	...	15,830	7,991
Abyssinia	„	...	...	180	150
Egypt	„	35,723	6,593	38,567	10,428
Zanzibar	„	...	...	1,823	1,138
United States	„	...	...	454	347
Other Countries	„	...	...	1,000	400
	„	2,701,069	1,264,003	1,782,438	556,125
WOOD:					
United Kingdom		—	22,845	—	376,820
Gibraltar		...	...	—	14,641
Malta		...	...	—	888
Aden		—	67	—	3,899
Ceylon		—	13,232	—	25,712
China, Hong Kong		—	11	—	84,581
Straits Settlements		—	18,420	—	1,409
Cape Colony		...	...	—	20,267
Mauritius		—	31	—	4,335
Natal		...	...	—	6,373
Australia		—	12	—	240
Austria		—	837		

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1891–92, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
VI. RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES—*cont.*					
WOOD—*cont.*					
Belgium		...	...	—	300
France		...	...	—	27,781
Germany		—	597	—	9,272
Italy		—	5	—	7,112
Sweden		—	5,859		
Arabia		—	129	—	7,782
China, Treaty Ports		—	20	—	11,611
Java		—	35		
Maldive Islands		...	...	—	30
Mekran and Sonmiani		—	75	—	802
Persia		—	7	—	1,222
Russia in Asia		—	16		
Saigon		—	5	—	34
Siam		—	18,732	—	
Sumatra		—	1		
Turkey in Asia		—	19	—	10,347
Abyssinia		...	...	—	377
Egypt		—	10	—	9,172
Madagascar		—	2,568		
Mozambique		...	...	—	638
Zanzibar		—	842	—	5,669
United States		—	628		
West Indies		...	...	—	5
Other Countries		—	116	—	32
		—	85,119	—	580,751
WOOL, RAW :					
United Kingdom	Lbs.	54,809	2,497	34,877,119	1,607,292
Ceylon	,,	6,720	78		
Straits Settlements	,,	2,993	92		
Australia	,,	103,207	8,340		
Austria	,,	...	...	47,132	1,600
Belgium	,,	...	...	42,914	952
France	,,	...	...	539,580	28,426
Germany	,,	...	...	5,722	182
Italy	,,	...	...	8,400	325
Arabia	,,	82,975	2,040		
Japan	,,	...	...	60,144	3,580
Mekran and Sonmiani	,,	1,318,521	25,667		
Persia	,,	2,753,170	78,815	1,820	81
Turkey in Asia	,,	23,044	675		
United States	,,	...	...	72,648	2,215
		4,345,439	118,204	85,655,479	1,644,703
OTHER SORTS		—	173,833	—	1,329,067
TOTAL RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES		—	3,828,053	—	37,118,970
VII. ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED :					
COTTON :					
TWIST AND YARN :					
United Kingdom	Lbs.	49,361,401	3,432,081	180,872	15,452
Aden	,,	2,675	211	2,310,171	86,208
Ceylon	,,	102,649	5,199	102,644	6,470
China, Hong Kong	,,	7,640	197	85,857,128	3,002,522
Straits Settlements	,,	64,495	4,970	4,083,958	166,507
Mauritius	,,	...	...	1,500	82
Austria	,,	557,754	47,687		
Belgium	,,	193,900	14,760		
France	,,	...	...	68,470	1,792
Germany	,,	66,881	5,729		
Holland	,,	8,500	768		
Italy	,,	29,712	2,565		
Norway	,,	2,500	144		
Turkey in Europe	,,	...	...	2,000	59
Arabia	,,	4,220	232	595,800	30,238
China, Treaty Ports	,,	10	0	59,701,625	2,159,194
Japan	,,	813	36	6,682,080	254,264
Java	,,	7	0	290,890	12,812
Maldive Islands	,,	...	...	1,750	91
Mekran and Sonmiani	,,	861	26	16,175	964
Persia	,,	300	15	1,443,724	84,117

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1891–92, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
VII. ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*					
COTTON—*cont.*					
TWIST AND YARN—*cont.*					
Philippine Islands	Lbs.	...	...	2,400	94
Siam	,,	...	...	800	31
Sumatra	,,	...	...	14,000	550
Turkey in Asia	,,	...	...	958,780	35,476
Abyssinia	,,	...	...	32,800	2,984
Egypt	,,	...	...	271,248	9,925
Mozambique	,,	...	...	125	8
Zanzibar	,,	...	...	164,421	8,740
Other Countries	,,	...	...	173,700	6,118
	,,	50,404,318	3,514,620	162,902,056	5,884,698
PIECE GOODS:					
GREY (unbleached):					
United Kingdom	Yds.	1,169,159,446	13,859,129	115,700	1,347
Malta	,,	...	...	440	5
Aden	,,	261,820	4,310	10,813,204	143,194
Ceylon	,,	529,843	8,479	1,586,404	27,047
China, Hong Kong	,,	...	...	70,200	930
Straits Settlements	,,	72,181	1,250	1,610,027	20,647
Mauritius	,,	...	...	2,452,680	34,500
Natal	,,	...	...	120,450	1,634
Australia	,,	...	...	9,080	137
Austria	,,	4,693	394		
France	,,	17,723	266		
Germany	,,	6,000	139		
Holland	,,	20,400	411		
Italy	,,	43,289	3,102		
Arabia	,,	149,247	2,183	4,534,185	58,991
China, Treaty Ports	,,	24	0	7,320,682	96,525
Java	,,	...	...	25,680	399
Maldive Islands	,,	...	...	23,440	300
Mekran and Sonmiani	,,	4,733	45	1,373,977	16,657
Persia	,,	9,476	111	13,525,206	206,165
Siam	,,	1,500	22	596,320	7,231
Turkey in Asia	,,	...	..	5,374,123	72,731
Abyssinia	,,	...	...	1,730,775	18,010
Egypt	,,	...	...	1,127,865	15,289
Mozambique	,,	...	...	9,483,341	90,771
Zanzibar	,,	69,707	764	19,649,440	191,008
United States	,,	2,826,400	55,193	11,000	139
Other Countries	,,	...	...	3,360	35
	,,	1,173,176,482	13,935,798	81,557,579	1,003,692
WHITE (bleached):					
United Kingdom	Yds.	357,793,669	4,855,916	17,305	171
Gibraltar	,,	...	...	1,174	24
Malta	,,	30	1	3,736	85
Aden	,,	13,918	291	1,634,190	20,391
Ceylon	,,	94,001	3,400	1,081,736	21,237
China, Hong Kong	,,	202	5	6,592	129
Straits Settlements	,,	1,635,023	40,662	761,933	12,686
Mauritius	,,	...	...	831,318	13,593
Natal	,,	...	...	68,240	1,520
Canada	,,	...	...	10	1
Australia	,,	...	...	2,530	46
Austria	,,	748,451	24,487		
Belgium	,,	4,166	96	2,376	26
France	,,	79,253	2,975	675	82
Germany	,,	384,088	9,510		
Holland	,,	25,600	498		
Italy	,,	401,242	12,886		
Turkey in Europe	,,	...	...	20	1
Arabia	,,	206,177	2,938	2,074,740	32,765
China, Treaty Ports	,,	756	13	10,500	207
Java	,,	...	...	3,720	56
Maldive Islands	,,	...	...	10,217	140
Mekran and Sonmiani	,,	...	...	247,669	2,995
Persia	,,	12,882	220	5,568,930	89,290
Saigon	,,	...	...	4,000	60
Siam	,,	80	2	41,478	587
Turkey in Asia	,,	180	3	374,188	6,200

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1891-92, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
VII. ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*					
COTTON—*cont.*					
PIECE GOODS—*cont.*					
WHITE (bleached)—*cont.*					
Abyssinia	Yds.	...	...	337,380	4,342
Egypt	,,	...	...	189,145	2,884
Mozambique	,,	...	...	202,822	3,445
Zanzibar	,,	119	2	1,026,355	15,901
West Indies	,,	...	...	200	3
Other Countries	,,	...	...	15	2
	,,	361,394,837	4,953,905	14,503,194	228,869
COLOURED, PRINTED, OR DYED:					
United Kingdom	Yds.	337,990,728	5,392,273	570,667	13,912
Gibraltar	,,	...	...	504	10
Malta	,,	36	1	1,400	72
Aden	,,	37,059	606	3,858,801	71,956
Ceylon	,,	45,928	1,021	7,270,186	193,153
China, Hong Kong	,,	12,330	480	70,080	1,489
Straits Settlements	,,	2,049,787	58,521	10,171,630	310,191
Mauritius	,,	1,520	29	1,343,811	28,273
Natal	,,	...	...	306,537	8,104
Australia	,,	...	...	3,215	122
Austria	,,	962,601	30,853	33	2
Belgium	,,	421,142	9,195	372	10
France	,,	639,243	26,915		
Germany	,,	1,044,836	39,882		
Holland	,,	2,170,581	65,835		
Italy	,,	2,574,515	71,981		
Arabia	,,	97,648	2,096	6,816,457	131,278
China, Treaty Ports	,,	36	3	98,504	2,875
Japan	,,	2,175	82	1,200	15
Java	,,	...	...	7,810	191
Maldive Islands	,,	...	...	8,225	198
Mekran and Sonmiani	,,	56	6	1,670,553	23,565
Persia	,,	38,485	851	21,041,432	484,319
Siam	,,	...	...	497,755	13,537
Sumatra	,,	...	...	820	37
Turkey in Asia	,,	4,338	138	6,582,597	143,835
Abyssinia	,,	45	1	273,468	6,304
Egypt	,,	5,916	325	193,873	4,626
Mozambique	,,	...	...	3,105,845	59,356
Réunion	,,	...	...	2,100	80
Zanzibar	,,	9,877	109	8,270,316	150,656
Other Countries	,,	7,798	219	216	4
	,,	348,116,680	5,701,416	72,168,437	1,648,170
OTHER COTTON MANUFACTURES		—	583,733	—	200,437
TOTAL COTTON MANUFACTURES (excluding twist and yarn):					
United Kingdom		—	24,614,008	—	112,132
Gibraltar		—	...	—	71
Malta		—	12	—	229
Aden		—	5,211	—	239,069
Ceylon		—	14,040	—	257,523
China, Hong Kong		—	526	—	3,957
Straits Settlements		—	101,275	—	348,120
Cape Colony		...	...	—	9
Mauritius		—	29	—	80,918
Natal		...	...	—	13,008
Canada		...	...	—	1
Australia		...	...	—	2,073
Austria		—	82,118	—	32
Belgium		—	14,209	—	53
France		—	31,744	—	415
Germany		—	71,296	—	4,880
Holland		—	76,911	—	697
Italy		—	96,661	—	3,795
Turkey in Europe		—	68	—	4
Arabia		—	7,389	—	229,111
China, Treaty Ports		—	16	—	99,637
Japan		—	1,142	—	15

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1891-92, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.	Imports.		Exports.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
VII. ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*				
COTTON—*cont.*				
TOTAL COTTON MANUFACTURES (excluding twist and yarn)—*cont.*				
Java	...	...	—	743
Maldive Islands	...	...	—	659
Mekran and Sonmiani	—	46	—	43,268
Persia	—	1,235	—	803,596
Saigon	—	36	—	60
Siam	—	24	—	21,562
Sumatra	...	...	—	160
Turkey in Asia	—	187	—	232,876
Abyssinia	—	1	—	28,834
Egypt	—	325	—	24,265
Mozambique	...	...	—	165,657
Réunion	...	...	—	80
Zanzibar	—	875	—	363,036
United States	—	55,249	—	575
West Indies	...	...	—	3
Other Countries	—	219	—	45
	—	25,174,852	—	3,081,168
FLAX, MANUFACTURES OF:				
United Kingdom	—	115,187	—	325
Aden	—	1	—	115
Ceylon	—	61	—	242
China, Hong Kong	...	...	—	276
Straits Settlements	—	77	—	303
Mauritius	...	...	—	72
Austria	—	132		
Belgium	—	163		
France	...	...	—	70
Germany	—	599		
Arabia	—	6	—	208
Maldive Islands	...	...	—	2
Persia	...	...	—	222
Turkey in Asia	—	37		173
Mozambique	...	...	—	215
Réunion	...	3		
Zanzibar	...	...	—	60
United States	—	213		
	—	116,479	—	2,283
HEMP, MANUFACTURES OF (excluding cordage):				
United Kingdom	—	6,594		
Ceylon	—	11	—	195
Austria	—	106		
Egypt	...	...	—	34
	—	6,711	—	229
JUTE, MANUFACTURES OF:				
United Kingdom	—	24,675	—	323,873
Gibraltar	...	...	—	352
Malta	...	...	—	2,706
Aden	—	386	—	3,795
Ceylon	—	33,593	—	17,212
China, Hong Kong	...	...	—	137,510
Straits Settlements	—	4,262	—	275,256
Cape Colony	...	...	—	102,444
Mauritius	—	2,081	—	28,107
Natal	—	1	—	48,923
Canada	...	...	—	212
Australia	—	71	—	554,206
Austria	—	217	—	378
Belgium	—	30	—	40,870
France	...	...	—	15,907
Germany	—	54	—	23,358
Greece	...	...	—	362
Turkey in Europe	...	...	—	8,457
Arabia	—	465	—	3,003
China, Treaty Ports	...	...	—	7,729
Japan	...	...	—	12,686
Java	...	...	—	3,300

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1891–92, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
VII. ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*					
JUTE, MANUFACTURES OF—*cont.*					
Maldive Islands		...	...	—	5
Mekran and Sonmiani		—	104	—	605
Persia		—	26	—	12,299
Philippines		...	...	—	682
Saigon		...	...	—	1,487
Siam		—	10	—	2,456
Sumatra		...	...	—	261
Turkey in Asia		...	1	—	93,678
Abyssinia		—	77		
Egypt		—	18	—	146,743
Mozambique		—	30	—	8,985
Réunion		...	...	—	2,467
Zanzibar		—	44	—	3,003
South America		...	...	—	128,541
United States		—	42	—	496,028
West Indies		...	...	—	153
Other Countries		...	...	—	5,155
		—	66,187	—	2,513,194
SILK:					
PIECE GOODS:					
United Kingdom	Yds.	4,504,315	672,909	1,110,053	96,362
Gibraltar	„	...	...	19,491	1,552
Malta	„	152	22	59,734	5,073
Aden	„	59	4	43,548	3,847
Ceylon	„	7,838	886	118,903	11,480
China, Hong Kong	„	4,846,497	511,283	20,742	1,534
Straits Settlements	„	122,349	17,112	61,791	6,625
Mauritius	„	...	...	17,052	1,480
Natal	„	...	...	18,101	2,006
Canada	„	...	...	30	2
Australia	„	...	...	5,929	562
Austria	„	55,678	6,806	1,698	141
Belgium	„	12,125	1,343		
France	„	1,271,499	150,891	425,778	42,242
Germany	„	71,854	10,446	2,775	574
Greece	„	...	...	565	70
Holland	„	1,162	165		
Italy	„	450,424	48,013	1,404	100
Turkey in Europe	„	...	...	122	10
Arabia	„	2,191	255	145,412	11,920
China, Treaty Ports	„	326,590	21,211		
Japan	„	78,149	7,739		
Java	„	...	...	1,437	94
Maldive Islands	„	...	...	425	88
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	...	...	1,339	184
Persia	„	10,872	1,629	96,380	10,358
Saigon	„	7,588	820	100	20
Siam	„	159	16		
Turkey in Asia	„	1,474	157	80,822	8,602
Abyssinia	„	...	...	7,699	767
Egypt	„	19,579	1,666	137,014	9,752
Mozambique	„	...	...	3,404	312
Réunion	„	...	...	32	10
Zanzibar	„	190	34	39,978	4,447
United States	„	...	...	846	115
	„	11,790,744	1,453,407	2,422,104	220,329
GOODS OF SILK MIXED WITH OTHER MATERIALS:					
United Kingdom	Yds.	163,934	13,710	1,552	144
Gibraltar	„	...	...	200	20
Malta	„	...	...	20,184	2,893
Aden	„	...	...	12,612	1,030
Ceylon	„	3,578	274	1,660	261
China, Hong Kong	„	5,327	395		
Straits Settlements	„	250	44	16,998	1,399
Mauritius	„	...	...	2,850	185
Natal	„	...	...	487	66
Austria	„	213,812	15,831		
Belgium	„	38,431	4,668		
France	„	2,403,627	209,207	3,705	424
Germany	„	76,985	6,173		
Italy	„	218,737	21,803		

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1891-92, distinguishing COUNTRIES.—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
VII. ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*					
SILK—*cont.*					
GOODS OF SILK MIXED WITH OTHER MATERIALS—*cont.*					
Turkey in Europe	Yds.	...	...	14,636	1,505
Arabia	„	6,865	306	98,672	10,784
Japan	„	696	42		
Persia	„	1,537	296	51,066	6,072
Saigon	„	414	40		
Turkey in Asia	„	412	27	22,763	3,254
Abyssinia	„	1,631	105	600	37
Egypt	„	9,866	540	9,120	1,064
Madagascar	„	...	...	450	120
Mozambique	„	...	...	245	35
Zanzibar	„	5	10	658	78
United States	„	...	...	750	80
	„	3,146,107	273,471	259,208	29,751
OTHER SILK MANUFACTURES	Lbs.	29,800	23,817	961	859
TOTAL SILK MANUFACTURES		—	1,750,695	—	250,939
WOOL:					
PIECE GOODS:					
United Kingdom	Yds.	10,490,416	970,576	9,353	1,734
Gibraltar	„	...	...	160	24
Malta	„	38	4	1,424	201
Aden	„	140	6	14,474	1,479
Ceylon	„	1,492	122	474,245	32,371
China, Hong Kong	„	409	63	16,127	1,131
Straits Settlements	„	25,827	2,442	35,712	3,981
Mauritius	„	...	...	10,617	772
Natal	„	...	...	2,063	207
Australia	„	630	96	395	41
Austria	„	569,078	58,584	140	22
Belgium	„	70,687	6,627		
France	„	244,136	23,214	897	203
Germany	„	2,237,685	240,913	1,931	102
Holland	„	167,588	31,619		
Italy	„	21,428	1,492		
Arabia	„	1,114	64	11,805	1,424
Java	„	...	...	345	27
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	...	...	407	121
Persia	„	6,304	573	69,255	13,235
Saigon	„	242	38		
Siam	„	...	...	2,022	118
Turkey in Asia	„	18	1	6,349	958
Abyssinia	„	458	40	710	101
Egypt	„	460	207	4,399	461
Mozambique	„	...	...	38,212	3,930
Zanzibar	„	368	16	15,284	1,171
United States	„	...	...	672	248
Other Countries	„	...	...	120	10
		13,838,518	1,336,697	717,118	64,072
SHAWLS:					
United Kingdom	No.	653,961	145,291	2,079	4,868
Gibraltar	„	...	...	23	13
Malta	„	5	2	1	3
Aden	„	...	...	27	24
Ceylon	„	100	34	272	512
China, Hong Kong	„	48	11	84	28
Straits Settlements	„	566	168	131	37
Cape Colony	„	...	...	1	5
Mauritius	„	...	...	24	6
Natal	„	...	...	69	130
Australia	„	...	...	1	5
Austria	„	46,469	18,408		
Belgium	„	...	...		
France	„	199	60	54	78
Germany	„	93,574	33,409	52	55
Italy	„	671	97		
Arabia	„	...	...	6,913	826
Japan	„	...	...	14	33
Persia	„	1,125	269	20,059	8,546
Turkey in Asia	„	...	...	9	45

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1891–92, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
VII. ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*					
WOOL—*cont.*					
SHAWLS—*cont.*					
Abyssinia	No.	...	...	993	175
Egypt	,,	...	...	736	1,310
Zanzibar	,,	...	...	53	85
United States	,,	...	...	13	13
	,,	796,718	197,749	32,306	16,797
OTHER WOOLLEN MANUFACTURES	Lbs.	1,788,010	227,585	770,620	92,221
TOTAL WOOLLEN MANUFACTURES		—	1,762,031	—	173,090
APPAREL (including haberdashery, millinery, &c., but excluding hosiery):					
United Kingdom		—	866,291	—	83,090
Gibraltar		—	94	—	1,391
Malta		—	29	—	1,771
Aden		—	1,043	—	8,373
Ceylon		—	9,641	—	10,574
China, Hong Kong		—	18,069	—	1,216
Straits Settlements		—	81,868	—	28,929
Cape Colony		—	7	—	3,610
Mauritius		—	10	—	11,476
Natal		—	11	—	11,969
Australia		—	818	—	6,827
Austria		—	120,029	—	1,343
Belgium		—	8,174	—	43
France		—	200,499	—	1,904
Germany		—	39,735	—	1,470
Greece		...	...	—	10
Holland		—	1,080		
Italy		—	15,525	—	1,170
Portugal		—	8		
Russia		...	...	—	30
Sweden		—	1		
Turkey in Europe		...	...	—	74
Arabia		—	579	—	2,994
China, Treaty Ports		—	189	—	474
Cochin China		—	9	—	295
Japan		—	6,335	—	422
Java		...	...	—	3,429
Maldive Islands		...	...	—	79
Mekran and Sonmiani		...	...	—	138
Persia		—	1,472	—	4,807
Siam		—	104	—	227
Sumatra		...	...	—	295
Turkey in Asia		—	1,289	—	2,657
Abyssinia		—	30	—	550
Egypt		—	24,115	—	3,930
Madagascar		...	...	—	39
Mozambique		...	...	—	9,843
Réunion		—	50	—	417
Zanzibar		—	62	—	12,127
South America		...	...	—	90
United States		—	861	—	994
West Indies		...	...	—	50
Other Countries		...	...	—	116
		—	1,398,027	—	219,243
ARMS, AMMUNITION, &c. (excluding military accoutrements):					
United Kingdom		—	199,971	—	7,238
Gibraltar		—	7		
Malta		...	...	—	5
Aden		—	7	—	281
Ceylon		—	638	—	390
China, Hong Kong		—	55	—	24
Straits Settlements		—	49	—	388
Mauritius		—	4		
Natal		...	8		
Australia		...	...	—	56
Austria		—	104	—	15
Belgium		—	572		
France		—	96	—	19
Germany		—	4,641	—	66
Italy		—	66		
China, Treaty Ports		...	...	—	14
Japan		—	2		
Mekran and Sonmiani		—	1	—	14

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1891–92, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
VII. ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*					
ARMS, AMMUNITION, &c. (excluding military accoutrements)—*cont.*					
Persia		—	28	—	666
Russia in Asia		—	5		
Siam		—	3	—	25
Turkey in Asia		...	...	—	2
Egypt		—	39	—	31
South America		—	5		
United States		—	221	—	10
		—	206,517	—	9,244
BOOKS AND PRINTED MATTER (including maps and charts) :					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	15,421	213,358	958	17,081
Gibraltar	,,	0	11	1	8
Malta	,,	...	...	1	62
Aden	,,	12	206	232	1,527
Ceylon	,,	30	615	250	2,465
China, Hong Kong	,,	14	261	12	245
Straits Settlements	,,	74	697	2,331	14,611
Mauritius	,,	...	...	26	271
Natal	,,	...	...	35	82
Australia	,,	12	173	4	84
Austria	,,	82	1,091	15	211
Belgium	,,	53	598		
France	,,	48	664	17	262
Germany	,,	22	356	8	182
Greece	,,	0	10	—	1
Holland	,,	2	38		
Italy	,,	34	247	12	344
Portugal	,,	1	10		
Turkey in Europe	,,	7	122	1	12
Arabia	,,	8	89	194	2,279
China, Treaty Ports	,,	1	17	6	76
Japan	,,	...	...	1	19
Java	,,	...	...	—	12
Mekran and Sonmiani	,,	...	...	2	12
Persia	,,	10	196	386	4,333
Siam	,,	...	...	4	27
Turkey in Asia	,,	18	330	15	139
Abyssinia	,,	...	...	6	35
Egypt	,,	158	2,038	31	277
Mozambique	,,	...	...	24	196
Zanzibar	,,	5	49	44	433
South America	,,	...	...	7	78
United States	,,	41	418	25	313
West Indies	,,	...	...	7	80
	,,	16,053	221,594	4,655	45,757
CABINET WARE AND FURNITURE :					
United Kingdom		—	62,603	—	14,201
Gibraltar		...	...	—	1,419
Malta		—	34	—	1,386
Aden		—	48	—	1,238
Ceylon		—	1,539	—	2,150
China, Hong Kong		—	3,258	—	407
Straits Settlements		—	1,770	—	1,404
Mauritius		—	86	—	538
Natal		...	...	—	424
Australia		—	14	—	404
Austria		—	15,046	—	263
Belgium		—	714	—	30
France		—	504	—	636
Germany		—	18,068	—	634
Holland		—	20		
Italy		—	6,025	—	317
Sweden		—	1		
Turkey in Europe		—	...	—	6
Arabia		—	43	—	771
China, Treaty Ports		—	4		
Japan		—	2,987	—	14
Java		—	...	—	11
Maldive Islands		—	...	—	21
Mekran and Sonmiani		—	...	—	59
Persia		—	8	—	889
Sumatra		—	1		
Turkey in Asia		—	9	—	1,341
Abyssinia		—	...	—	188
Egypt		—	136	—	2,499
Mozambique		—	4	—	895

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1891–92, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
VII. ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*					
CABINET WARE AND FURNITURE—*cont.*					
Zanzibar		—	2	—	5,550
United States		—	386	—	994
Other Countries		...	...	—	8
		—	113,258	—	38,690
COIR, MANUFACTURES OF (excluding rope):					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	38	127	221,346	185,473
Aden	,,	...	...	498	389
Ceylon	,,	15,150	15,273	196	190
China, Hong Kong	,,	...	...	72	101
Straits Settlements	,,	...	...	1,344	1,605
Cape Colony	,,	...	...	329	424
Mauritius	,,	5	5	705	584
Natal	,,	...	...	1,536	1,440
Australia	,,	...	...	1,744	2,734
Austria	,,	...	...	439	508
Belgium	,,	...	...	4,799	5,016
France	,,	...	...	23,161	17,947
Germany	,,	...	...	25,301	22,840
Italy	,,	...	...	1,313	1,263
Portugal	,,	...	...	1,035	1,035
Arabia	,,	...	...	944	661
China, Treaty Ports	,,	0	1		
Japan	,,	...	...	235	287
Maldive Islands	,,	1,124	1,114		
Mekran and Sonmiani	,,	...	...	182	119
Persia	,,	...	...	463	332
Siam	,,	...	...	3	2
Turkey in Asia	,,	...	...	384	236
Abyssinia	,,	...	...	116	87
Egypt	,,	...	...	1	2
Madagascar	,,	7	5		
Mozambique	,,	...	...	49	39
Zanzibar	,,	...	...	51	39
United States	,,	...	...	4,416	3,149
	,,	16,324	16,525	290,662	246,502
CORALS:					
United Kingdom	Lbs.	387	300	12	12
Ceylon	,,	8,957	7,750	1,090	777
China, Hong Kong	,,	4,673	3,847		
Straits Settlements	,,	1,319	2,089	7,738	7,211
Austria	,,	2,501	2,501		
France	,,	2,818	2,040		
Italy	,,	210,833	148,534	3,193	3,336
Japan	,,	296	980		
Persia	,,	...	...	4,989	2,890
Sumatra	,,	...	...	6,278	4,022
Turkey in Asia	,,	...	...	328	504
Egypt	,,	76	122		
	,,	231,860	168,113	23,628	18,752
HIDES AND SKINS:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	1,383	39,707	232,319	2,127,774
Malta	,,	...	...	3	37
Aden	,,	...	...	64	371
Ceylon	,,	162	634	252	2,880
China, Hong Kong	,,	...	...	115	1,327
Straits Settlements	,,	66	865	6,799	69,480
Mauritius	,,	...	...	26	305
Australia	,,	2	20	112	1,336
Austria	,,	1	18	592	7,191
Belgium	,,	...	...	2,020	27,543
France	,,	34	867	1,667	26,241
Germany	,,	14	728	58	343
Italy	,,	...	...	130	978
Arabia	,,	0	30	3	15
Japan	,,	...	...	46	711
Persia	,,	172	1,095	51	260
Turkey in Asia	,,	110	1,351	8	103
Egypt	,,	...	...	18	93
Réunion	,,	...	...	8	36
Zanzibar	,,	...	...	66	394
United States	,,	...	...	46,075	551,663
	,,	1,944	45,310	290,412	2,819,081

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1891-92, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
VII. ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*					
IVORY:					
United Kingdom		—	14,464	—	829
Aden		...	...	—	3
China, Hong Kong		—	77		
Straits Settlements		—	19		
France		—	1,605		
Germany		—	6,208		
Zanzibar		—	20		
		—	22,393	—	832
JEWELLERY AND PLATE:					
United Kingdom		—	50,608	—	18,389*
Gibraltar		...	...	—	541
Malta		—	41	—	1,772
Aden		—	372	—	1,254
Ceylon		—	145	—	4,100
China, Hong Kong		—	4,537	—	744
Straits Settlements		—	2,294	—	2,804
Cape Colony		...	...	—	4
Mauritius		...	...	—	404
Natal		...	...	—	114
Australia		—	8	—	744
Austria		—	14,833	—	134
Belgium		—	633		
France		—	9,353	—	621
Germany		—	2,860	—	307
Greece		...	...	—	16
Italy		—	2,160		
Arabia		—	147	—	37
China, Treaty Ports		—	47	—	50
Japan		—	3	—	20
Java		...	...	—	67
Persia		—	166	—	51
Turkey in Asia		—	30	—	55
Abyssinia		...	...	—	31
Egypt		—	337	—	1,006
Mozambique		...	...	—	40
Zanzibar		—	1,371	—	837
United States		—	45	—	145
Other Countries		—	110		
		—	90,100	—	34,287
LAC (excluding stick lac and lac-dye):					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	...	...	76,387	410,370
Aden	,,	...	...	1	4
Ceylon	,,	...	...	—	6
China, Hong Kong	,,	...	...	371	2,028
Straits Settlements	,,	...	...	356	1,988
Australia	,,	...	...	995	5,011
Austria	,,	...	...	3,388	17,634
Belgium	,,	...	...	484	1,958
France	,,	...	...	3,979	21,704
Germany	,,	...	...	3,096	15,610
Holland	,,	...	...	74	335
Italy	,,	...	...	532	2,933
Turkey in Europe	,,	...	...	1	9
Arabia	,,	...	...	7	30
Japan	,,	...	...	3	15
Maldive Islands	,,	...	...	1	5
Persia	,,	...	...	44	182
Turkey in Asia	,,	...	...	6	37
Egypt	,,	...	...	7	42
Zanzibar	,,	...	...	1	6
United States	,,	...	...	47,738	270,623
	,,	...	...	137,466	750,530

* The value of plate of Indian manufacture exported to the United Kingdom was Rx. 2,989.

No. 12—*concluded.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1891-92, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*concluded.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
VII. ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*					
PAINTS AND COLOURS:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	116,807	157,098	152	552
Aden	"	5	7	437	2,038
Ceylon	"	198	301	302	504
China, Hong Kong	"	2,109	32,030	151	375
Straits Settlements	"	198	2,504	142	363
Mauritius	"	8	24		
Natal	"	...	...	8	21
Australia	"	...	...	4	6
Austria	"	90	867		
Belgium	"	18,178	22,091	—	1
France	"	1,665	899		
Germany	"	1,192	5,301	8	29
Holland	"	6	5		
Italy	"	1,374	2,191		
Sweden	"	1,110	148		
Turkey in Europe	"	...	...	1	21
Arabia	"	2	1	222	541
Maldive Islands	"	...	...	10	4
Mekran and Sonmiani	"	...	...	1	2
Persia	"	8,782	2,132	168	538
Siam	"	...	...	149	132
Turkey in Asia	"	...	...	651	940
Abyssinia	"	...	...	30	38
Egypt	"	...	...	11	213
Mozambique	"	...	...	743	671
Zanzibar	"	1	3	520	597
United States	"	51	145		
	"	151,776	225,747	3,710	7,586
STATIONERY (including paper and printing materials):					
United Kingdom		—	479,978	—	1,084
Gibraltar		—	281		
Malta		...	...	—	200
Aden		—	239	—	1,797
Ceylon		—	170	—	5,258
China, Hong Kong		—	10,941	—	659
Straits Settlements		—	17,334	—	1,348
Mauritius		—	2	—	120
Natal		...	...	—	134
Australia		...	...	—	17
Austria			122,265	—	172
Belgium		—	22,413	—	245
France		—	2,030		
Germany		—	49,932	—	31
Holland		—	906		
Italy		—	4,750	—	3
Norway		—	506		
Sweden		—	1,610		
Arabia		—	5	—	430
China, Treaty Ports		—	38	—	165
Japan		—	146	—	14
Java		...	...	—	10
Mekran and Sonmiani		—	3	—	7
Persia		—	1,434	—	3,335
Siam		—	25	—	254
Turkey in Asia		—	2	—	1,275
Abyssinia		...	...	—	1
Egypt		—	36	—	6
Mozambique		...	...	—	1,170
Zanzibar		—	298	—	904
United States		—	562	—	378
Other Countries		...	...	—	20
		—	715,906	—	19,037
OTHER SORTS		—	4,013,277	—	590,369
TOTAL ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED		—	39,628,342	—	16,705,512
GRAND TOTAL		—	66,587,457	—	108,036,610

No. 13.

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS of GOVERNMENT STORES into BRITISH INDIA.

ARTICLES.	1887–88.		1888–89.		1889–90.		1890–91.		1891–92.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
APPAREL (including haberdashery, but excluding hosiery):										
United Kingdom	—	33,846	—	49,192	—	45,572	—	68,077	—	45,476
Other Countries	—	926	—	180	—	1,046	0	472	—	125
	—	34,772	—	49,372	—	46,618	—	68,549	—	45,601
ARMS, AMMUNITION, &c.:										
United Kingdom	—	92,573	—	156,498	—	262,373	—	276,061	—	496,774
Other Countries	—	2,152	—	4,703	—	13,206	—	3,314	—	5,243
	—	94,725	—	161,201	—	275,579	—	279,375	—	502,017
BOOKS AND PRINTED MATTER (including maps, charts, &c.):										
United Kingdom	—	64,912	—	96,903	—	70,843	—	67,199	—	65,150
Other Countries	—	189	—	155	—	67	—	111	—	340
	—	65,101	—	97,058	—	70,910	—	67,310	—	65,490
BUILDING AND ENGINEERING MATERIALS:										
United Kingdom	—	27,104	—	79,207	—	75,770	—	84,461	—	9,166
CARRIAGES, CARTS, &c. (excluding railway carriages), AND PARTS THEREOF:										
United Kingdom	—	1,499	—	292	—	113	0	470	—	11
Other Countries	0	0	0	0	—	4	0	0	0	0
	—	1,499	—	292	—	117	0	470	—	11
CHEMICAL PRODUCTS:										
United Kingdom	—	11,719	—	4,583	—	10,990	—	13,300	—	10,261
Other Countries	0	0	—	5	—	715	—	0	—	759
	—	11,719	—	4,588	—	11,705	—	13,300	—	11,020
COAL (including coke and patent fuel):	Tons.		Tons.		Tons.		Tons.		Tons.	
United Kingdom	37,802	78,808	44,365	102,298	55,187	120,629	32,340	62,373	36,653	58,098
Other Countries	0	0	0	0	10	20	0	0	0	0
	37,802	78,808	44,365	102,298	55,197	120,649	32,340	62,373	36,653	58,098
COTTON:										
Twist and Yarn:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
United Kingdom	728	127	161*	186	1,318	218	2,155	143	6,312	143
Manufactures:										
Piece Goods:	Yds.		Yds.		Yds.		Yds.		Yds.	
United Kingdom	285,021	5,014	268,192*	4,507	247,842	4,349	220,606	5,115	242,860	4,742
Other sorts:										
United Kingdom	—	760	—	4,232	—	2,849	—	1,293	—	1,087
	—	5,901	—	8,925	—	7,416	—	6,551	—	5,972

* Figures defective.

No. 13—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS of GOVERNMENT STORES into BRITISH INDIA—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	1887–88.		1888–89.		1889–90.		1890–91.		1891–92.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
DRUGS AND MEDICINES:										
Quinine:	Lbs.		Lbs.							
United Kingdom -	1,014	3,262	552	1,122	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Sorts:										
United Kingdom -	—	13,660	—	16,914	—	15,791	—	10,780	—	20,293
Other Countries -	—	20	—	15	0	0	0	0	0	0
	—	16,942	—	18,051	—	15,791	—	10,780	—	20,293
EARTHENWARE AND PORCELAIN:										
United Kingdom -	—	2,524	—	4,948	—	5,721	—	6,913	—	13,474
FLAX:										
Twist and Yarn:	Lbs.		Lbs		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
United Kingdom -	0	0	—	129	2,135	257	3,651	368	6,626	587
Manufactures:	Yds.		Yds.		Yds.		Yds.		Yds.	
United Kingdom {	207,125	11,170	231,415*	9,693	229,245*	12,166	396,985	16,454	308,850	11,642
	—	217	—	3,265	—	1,315	—	1,327	—	2,417
	—	11,387	—	13,087	—	13,738	—	18,149	—	14,646
GLASS AND GLASSWARE:										
United Kingdom -	—	11,844	—	15,501	—	9,361	—	11,774	—	10,632
Other Countries -	0	0	0	0	—	3	0	0	—	1
	—	11,844	—	15,501	—	9,364	—	11,774	—	10,633
HARDWARE AND CUTLERY:										
United Kingdom -	—	53,405	—	76,350	—	80,901	—	81,795	—	108,893
Other Countries -	—	350	—	877	—	183	—	161	—	13
	—	53,755	—	77,227	—	81,084	—	81,956	—	108,906
INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS:										
Musical:										
United Kingdom -	—	502	—	814	—	430	—	432	—	624
Other Countries -	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	9	0	0
Scientific, &c.:										
United Kingdom -	—	38,079	—	48,965	—	27,876	—	34,399	—	46,429
Other Countries -	—	716	—	475	—	25	—	385	—	175
	—	39,297	—	50,254	—	28,331	—	35,275	—	49,228
LEATHER MANUFACTURES:										
Boots and Shoes:	Pairs.		Pairs.		Pairs.		Pairs.		Pairs.	
United Kingdom -	121,511	78,595	50,469	33,542	84,894*	50,031	2,935	1,857	19,166	15,404
Other Countries -	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Sorts:										
United Kingdom -	—	3,917	—	10,888	—	4,064	—	17,613	—	6,820
Other Countries -	0	0	—	6	—	12	—	51	0	2
	—	82,512	—	44,436	—	54,107	—	19,021	—	22,226

* Figures defective.

No. 13—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS of GOVERNMENT STORES into BRITISH INDIA—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	1887–88.		1888–89.		1889–90.		1890–91.		1891–92.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
LIQUORS:										
Ale, Beer, and Porter:	Gals.		Gals.		Gals.		Gals.		Gals.	
United Kingdom	387,788	17,415	415,816	22,220	364,899	22,599	236,700	14,608	98,800	7,250
Other Countries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
	387,788	17,415	415,816	22,220	364,899	22,599	236,700	14,608	98,801	7,250
Spirits:										
United Kingdom	8,647	1,820	4,391	747	622	580	17	6	188	67
Other Countries	0	0	0	0	1,861	233	57	7	0	0
	8,647	1,820	4,391	747	2,483	813	74	13	188	67
Wines and Liqueurs:										
United Kingdom	705	366	2,220	786	961*	565	0	0	0	0
Other Countries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	705	366	2,220	786	961	565	—	—	—	—
Total Liquors	397,140	19,601	422,427	23,753	368,343*	23,977	236,774	14,621	98,989	7,317
MACHINERY AND MILLWORK:										
United Kingdom	—	60,315	—	83,348	—	56,043	—	96,620	—	68,361
Other Countries	—	50	—	9,518	0	0	0	0	0	0
	—	60,365	—	92,866	—	56,043	—	96,620	—	68,361
METALS:	Cwt.		Cwt.		Cwt.		Cwt.		Cwt.	
United Kingdom	316,610	262,309	385,878*	351,714	246,644*	277,639	377,566*	378,312	421,761	378,171
Other Countries	0	0	476	556	33	83	33	7	27	300
	316,610	262,309	386,354	352,270	246,677	277,722	377,599	378,319	421,788	378,471
PAPER AND PASTEBOARD:										
United Kingdom	—	107,993	—	78,457	—	34,481	—	55,056	—	43,808
Other Countries	—	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	6
	—	107,999	—	78,457	0	34,481	0	55,056	—	43,814
PRINTING AND LITHOGRAPHING MATERIALS:										
United Kingdom	—	6,950	—	5,418	—	5,511	—	4,564	—	3,035
Other Countries	—	18	—	19	0	0	0	63	0	0
	—	6,968	—	5,437	—	5,511	—	4,627	—	3,035

* Figures defective.

No. 13—*concluded.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS of GOVERNMENT STORES into BRITISH INDIA—*concluded.*

ARTICLES.	1887-88.		1888-89.		1889-90.		1890-91.		1891-92.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
RAILWAY PLANT AND ROLLING STOCK:										
Locomotives and Carriages, &c.:										
United Kingdom -	—	290,856	—	451,519	—	205,857	—	188,5.9	—	272,986
Materials for Construction:										
United Kingdom -	—	954,107	—	735,826	—	879,892	—	1,046,614	—	748,312
Other Countries -	—	3,698	—	13,355	0	0	0	0	0	0
	—	1,248,661	—	1,200,700	—	1,085,749	—	1,234,933	—	1,021,298
STATIONERY (excluding paper):										
United Kingdom -	—	32,025	—	30,319	—	23,082	—	26,046	—	24,950
Other Countries -	—	179	—	49	—	1,735	—	95	—	0
	—	32,204	—	30,368	—	24,817	—	26,141	—	24,950
TELEGRAPH MATERIALS:										
United Kingdom -	—	103,266	—	81,492	—	66,204	—	76,452	—	95,105
Other Countries -	—	451	—	243	—	295	—	428	—	83
	—	103,717	—	81,735	—	66,499	—	76,880	—	95,188
WOOL, MANUFACTURES OF:										
Piece goods:	Yds.		Yds.		Yds.		Yds.		Yds.	
United Kingdom -	736,134	103,989	856,744	147,663	679,773*	134,024	709,205	126,650	681,581	109,076
Other sorts:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
United Kingdom -	3,002	3,614	9,234*	2,935	15,870	8,290	39,998*	7,737	32,783	3,789
	—	107,603	—	150,598	—	142,314	—	134,387	—	112,865
ALL OTHER ARTICLES:										
United Kingdom -		129,577	—	123,316	—	94,588	—	134,499	—	131,162
Other Countries -	—	2,905	—	4,204	—	8,767	—	18,130	—	21,684
	-	132,482	—	127,520	—	103,355	—	152,629	—	152,846
TOTAL IMPORTS OF GOVERNMENT STORES:										
United Kingdom -	—	2,608,139	—	2,835,789	—	2,610,974	—	2,917,123	—	2,816,195
Other Countries -	—	11,660	—	34,360	—	26,394	—	23,347	—	28,731
Total -	—	2,619,799	—	2,870,149	—	2,637,368	—	2,940,470	—	2,844,926

* Figures defective.

No. 14.

QUANTITY and VALUE of EXPORTS of GOVERNMENT STORES (distinguishing Indian and Foreign Produce and Manufacture*) from BRITISH INDIA.

ARTICLES.	1887–88.		1888–89.		1889–90.		1890–91.		1891–92.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
APPAREL:										
United Kingdom	—	915	—	200	—	43	—	1,302	—	696
	—	*2,109*	—	*677*	—	*36*	—	*817*	—	*624*
Other Countries	—	2,664	—	2,244	—	1,047	—	1,355	—	3,010
	—	*934*	—	*671*	—	*333*	—	*1,010*	—	*2,682*
ARMS AND AMMUNITION:										
United Kingdom	—	186	—	24	0	0	—	1,940	—	4
	—	*146*	—	*3,716*	—	*5,726*	—	*2,651*	—	*47,400*
Other Countries	—	5,065	—	4,235	—	3,121	—	3,077	—	16,676
	—	*2,622*	—	*4,625*	—	*6,596*	—	*9,712*	—	*9,424*
CHEMICALS, DRUGS AND MEDICINES:										
United Kingdom	—	138	—	*60*	0	0	0	*1,990*	*0*	*0*
	—	*804*								
Other Countries	—	3	—	14	—	50	—	3	—	1,475
	—	*707*	—	*589*	—	*762*	—	*2,468*	—	*1,103*
COTTON:										
Twist and Yarn:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
United Kingdom	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	—
Other Countries	0	0	0	0	0	0	*112*	*8*	*0*	*0*
	65	2	40	1	57	2	8	0	43	1
Manufactures:										
Piece goods:	Yds.		Yds.		Yds.		Yds.		Yds.	
United Kingdom	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	—
Other Countries	256	6	7,550	273	165	3	166	3	188	3
	205	*5*	*0*	0	*58*	*6*	0	0	*1,345*	*33*
Other sorts:										
United Kingdom	0	0	0	0	—	*29*	0	0	*0*	*0*
Other Countries	—	83	—	46	—	99	—	239	—	307
	—	*52*	—	*21*	—	*32*	—	*485*	—	*72*
FLAX, MANUFACTURES OF:	Yds.		Yds.		Yds.		Yds.			
United Kingdom	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
					—	*5*	0	0	*0*	*0*
Other Countries	—	*102*	—	*169*	—	16	0	0	—	38
					—	*166*	—	*210*	—	*94*
METALS:	Cwt.		Cwt.		Cwt.		Cwt.		Cwt.	
United Kingdom	—	*5*	0	0	—	2	—	0	*0*	0
Other Countries	79	27,302	—	28,950	—	23,332	27†	32,518	35†	18,220
	40	*97*	*191*†	*498*	*227*	*1,676*	*540*	*743*	*36*	*90*
TELEGRAPH MATERIALS:										
United Kingdom	0	0	—	*120*	—	*2,578*	—	0	—	*600*
Other Countries	—	92	—	*3,598*	—	202	—	30	—	16
	—	*3,267*			—	*3,277*	—	*2,916*	—	*8,560*
WOOL, MANUFACTURES OF:	Lbs.									
United Kingdom	*50*	*30*	—	590	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Yds.				Yds.		Yds.		Yds.	
	1,711	*279*			200	11	800	35	3	0
			Yds.		*1,626*	*187*	*1,205*	*74*	*510*	*199*
	989	*77*	*843*	*93*			Lbs.		Lbs.	
Other Countries	Lbs.				0	0	1,481	80	2,482	228
	499	27	36	12			*37*†	*12*	*297*	*24*
ALL OTHER ARTICLES:										
United Kingdom	—	7,240	—	2,805	—	1,430	—	6,025	—	2,748
	—	*2,823*	—	*7,506*	—	*1,124*	—	*6,010*	—	*2,508*
Other Countries	—	6,850	—	5,360	—	6,334	—	8,323	—	11,382
	—	*7,615*	—	*4,264*	—	*5,311*	—	*7,590*	—	*9,365*
TOTAL EXPORTS OF GOVERNMENT STORES:										
United Kingdom	—	14,620	—	15,698	—	10,973	—	20,735	—	54,580
Other Countries	—	57,572	—	55,663	—	52,563	—	70,891	—	83,062
Total	—	72,192	—	71,361	—	63,536	—	91,626	—	137,582

* The figures in *italics* represent re-exports. † Figures defective.

No. 15.

Imports of Treasure from different Countries.

	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.
GOLD:					
United Kingdom	955,996	1,065,659	2,443,874	3,814,111	1,565,648
British Possessions:					
Malta	0	0	0	1,938	2,646
Aden	137,108	110,350	35,706	64,122	229,463
Ceylon	998	0	9,505	1,737	14,101
China, Hong Kong	392,627	457,248	737,698	736,267	959,850
Straits Settlements	38,498	14,473	9,286	27,249	4,823
Mauritius	0	0	0	169	840
Natal	0	0	0	1,301	0
Australia	540,347	511,928	635,989	1,104,057	552,252
	1,109,578	1,093,999	1,428,184	1,936,840	1,763,975
Foreign Countries:					
Austria	15,361	4,590	783	6,264	32
France	47,687	70,801	124,392	128,287	104,935
Italy	0	10,238	7,278	0	2,165
Russia	0	0	13,750	2,148	0
Turkey in Europe	140	0	200	550	0
Arabia	193,901	212,533	157,541	105,666	186,950
China, Treaty Ports	582,085	478,039	596,981	227,163	240,520
Persia	5,110	4,241	5,124	8,348	19,512
Turkey in Asia	54,077	20,250	35,379	38,702	11,374
Abyssinia	23,320	495	714	10,818	9,469
Egypt	204,186	110,761	186,515	176,542	168,117
Madagascar	0	0	600	104	3,043
Mozambique	42,587	42,536	66,481	18,738	11,238
Zanzibar	2,025	4,946	3,281	21,051	31,951
United States	0	0	0	5,500	0
	1,170,479	959,430	1,198,969	749,881	789,306
Total	3,236,053	3,119,088	5,071,027	6,500,832	4,118,929
SILVER:					
United Kingdom	6,877,250	6,882,639	9,769,128	7,540,834	6,202,748
British Possessions:					
Aden	13,507	17,750	78,323	93,096	32,687
Ceylon	61,319	53,489	155,027	93,720	70,572
China, Hong Kong	1,518,604	1,250,103	613,864	2,294,553	1,729,863
Straits Settlements	64,184	26,533	47,478	1,294,705	47,083
Cape Colony	0	0	0	0	100
Mauritius	40,996	10,380	420	48,320	35,858
Australia	0	22,602	113,812	500,313	552,637
	1,698,610	1,380,857	1,008,924	4,324,707	2,468,800
Foreign Countries:					
Austria	65,352	132,427	108,104	972,842	97,380
France	31,669	109,382	204,885	101,124	55,839
Italy	471,309	177,210	20,000	100,752	298
Arabia	213,902	235,182	408,699	419,546	269,520
China, Treaty Ports	109,238	688,450	317,600	1,335,216	765,300
Japan	0	0	37,500	109,060	0
Mekran and Sonmiani	655	670	140	2,852	2,245
Persia — *Private*	71,655	75,748	125,885	179,013	89,113
Persia — *Government*	0	0	200	15,000	0
	1,466	287	0	0	0
Siam	88,865	66,909	122,055	194,392	26,972
Turkey in Asia	2,855	0	5,378	39,994	3,639
Abyssinia	18,658	9,435	6,624	28,190	8,318
Egypt	0	2,495	12,377	10,088	12,535
Madagascar	1,629	648	3,173	2,783	2,115
Mozambique	19,580	37,506	45,282	10,883	24,040
Zanzibar	917,110	925,724	188,730	42,310	568,200
United States	0	303	3,930	4,068	6,671
Other Countries					
	2,013,943	2,462,376	1,610,422	3,568,113	1,932,185
Total	10,589,803	10,725,872	12,388,474	15,433,654	10,603,733

No. 15—*concluded.*

IMPORTS of TREASURE from DIFFERENT COUNTRIES—*concluded.*

	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.
TOTAL GOLD AND SILVER:					
UNITED KINGDOM	7,833,246	7,948,298	12,213,002	11,354,946	7,768,396
BRITISH POSSESSIONS:					
Malta	0	0	0	1,928	2,646
Aden	150,615	128,100	114,029	157,218	262,150
Ceylon	62,317	53,489	164,532	95,457	84,673
China, Hong Kong	1,911,231	1,707,351	1,351,562	3,030,820	2,689,712
Straits Settlements	102,682	41,005	56,764	1,321,953	51,906
Cape Colony	0	0	0	0	100
Mauritius	40,996	10,380	420	48,489	36,698
Natal	0	0	0	1,301	0
Australia	540,347	534,530	749,800	1,604,370	1,104,889
	2,808,188	2,474,855	2,437,107	6,261,546	4,232,774
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:					
Austria	80,713	137,018	108,887	979,105	97,412
France	79,356	180,183	329,277	229,411	160,774
Italy	471,309	187,448	27,278	100,753	2,463
Russia	0	0	13,750	2,148	0
Turkey in Europe	140	0	200	550	0
Arabia	407,803	447,715	566,150	525,213	456,471
China, Treaty Ports	691,320	1,166,489	914,582	1,562,379	1,005,820
Japan	0	0	37,500	109,060	0
Mekran and Sommiani	655	670	140	2,852	2,245
Persia — *Private*	76,765	79,989	130,958	187,361	108,624
Persia — *Government*	0	0	200	15,000	0
Siam	1,466	287	0	0	0
Turkey in Asia	142,942	87,159	157,434	233,094	38,346
Abyssinia	26,175	495	6,092	50,812	13,108
Egypt	222,844	120,196	193,139	204,731	176,435
Madagascar	0	2,495	12,977	10,191	15,578
Mozambique	44,216	43,184	69,604	21,521	13,353
Zanzibar	21,605	42,452	48,564	31,935	55,992
United States	917,110	925,724	188,730	47,810	568,200
Other Countries	0	303	3,930	4,068	6,671
	3,184,422	3,421,807	2,809,392	4,317,994	2,721,492
GRAND TOTAL	13,825,856	13,844,960	17,459,501	21,934,486	14,722,662

No. 16.

Exports of Treasure to different Countries.

	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.
GOLD:					
United Kingdom	233,746	286,187	444,722	821,873	1,683,481
British Possessions:					
Gibraltar	0	0	0	0	39
Malta	4	0	7	0	0
Aden	95	187	160	133	478
Ceylon	1,418	2,000	1,470	0	0
China, Hong Kong	8	0	0	0	0
Straits Settlements	1,523	1,400	0	1,394	307
	3,048	3,587	1,637	1,527	824
Foreign Countries:					
Austria	2,707	3,111	1,351	4,515	491
France	3,371	2,300	3,170	0	14,630
Turkey in Europe	0	0	0	0	860
Arabia	0	0	0	792	190
Java	0	2,975	0	0	0
Persia	700	534	2,166	1,019	572
Turkey in Asia	0	6,450	1,890	30,687	4,089
Egypt	0	0	15	40	0
Zanzibar	0	0	773	4,207	0
	6,778	15,380	9,365	41,260	20,832
Total	243,572	305,154	455,724	864,660	1,705,137
SILVER:					
United Kingdom — *Private*	29,038	22,725	6,705	30,209	87,091
United Kingdom — *Government*	0	0	0	1,653	0
British Possessions:					
Aden — *Private*	27,162	73,160	70,173	31,480	108,548
Aden — *Government*	87,970	77,800	60,000	47,000	140,000
Ceylon	501,260	530,800	602,221	650,750	769,150
China, Hong Kong	36,250	28,700	28,656	400	0
Straits Settlements	31,922	76,707	112,557	38,668	22,146
Mauritius	900	139,450	115,300	0	0
Other Countries	0	4	0	0	0
	685,464	926,121	988,907	768,298	1,039,844
Foreign Countries:					
Austria	20	172	179	12	17
France	25,905	52,528	91,405	31,650	35,086
Greece	0	0	50	0	0
Italy	4,387	1,500	200	7,630	0
Arabia — *Private*	71,770	115,759	132,442	89,486	171,197
Arabia — *Government*	0	0	1,000	0	0
China, Treaty Ports	0	10,068	0	83,851	0
Java	4,600	15,240	1,800	0	0
Maldive Islands	0	0	0	100	0
Mekran and Sonmiani — *Private*	6,108	7,799	510	192	650
Mekran and Sonmiani — *Government*	700	3,170	3,200	2,482	3,330
Persia — *Private*	112,811	184,562	102,722	52,412	110,175
Persia — *Government*	2,000	380	202	140	170
Philippine Islands	0	13,800	0	0	0
Turkey in Asia	16,040	21,610	18,432	1,475	82,106
Abyssinia	0	3,545	1,200	0	845
Egypt	0	0	16	90	1,600
Mozambique	14,939	16,548	9,630	6,500	6,000
Zanzibar	387,180	83,586	91,418	182,051	48,488
United States	90	80	0	0	0
Other Countries	0	0	580	290	0
	646,550	530,347	454,986	455,361	454,614
Total	1,361,052	1,479,193	1,450,598	1,258,518	1,581,549

No. 16—*concluded.*

EXPORTS of TREASURE to DIFFERENT COUNTRIES—*concluded.*

	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.
TOTAL GOLD AND SILVER:					
UNITED KINGDOM — *Private*	262,784	308,911	451,426	852,083	1,770,572
UNITED KINGDOM — *Government*	0	0	0	1,650	0
BRITISH POSSESSIONS:					
Gibraltar	0	4	0	0	39
Malta	4	0	7	0	0
Aden — *Private*	27,257	73,348	70,333	31,613	109.026
Aden — *Government*	87,970	77,300	60,000	47,000	140,000
Ceylon	502,678	532,800	603,691	650,750	769,150
China, Hong Kong	36,258	28,700	28,656	400	0
Straits Settlements	33,445	78,107	112,557	40,062	22,453
Mauritius	900	139,450	115,300	0	0
	688,512	929,709	990,544	769,825	1,040,663
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:					
Austria	2,727	3,293	1,530	4,526	509
France	29,276	54,828	94,575	31,650	49,716
Greece	0	0	50	0	0
Italy	4,387	1,500	200	7,630	0
Turkey in Europe	0	0	0	0	860
Arabia — *Private*	71,770	115,759	132,442	90,278	171,386
Arabia — *Government*	0	0	1,000	0	0
China, Treaty Ports	0	10,068	0	83,851	0
Java	4,600	18,215	1,800	0	0
Maldive Islands	0	0	0	100	0
Mekran and Sonmiani — *Private*	6,108	7,799	510	192	650
Mekran and Sonmiani — *Government*	700	3,170	3,200	2,482	3,330
Persia — *Private*	113,511	185,096	104,889	53,431	110,747
Persia — *Government*	2,000	380	202	140	170
Philippine Islands	0	13,800	0	0	0
Turkey in Asia	16,040	28,060	20,323	32,162	86,195
Abyssinia	0	3,545	1,200	0	845
Egypt	0	0	31	130	1,600
Mozambique	14,939	16,548	9,630	6,500	6,000
Zanzibar	387,180	83,586	92,190	186,258	43,438
United States	90	80	0	0	0
Other Countries	0	0	580	290	0
	653,328	545,727	464,352	499,620	475,446
GRAND TOTAL	1,604,624	1,784,347	1,906,322	2,123,178	3,286,686

No. 17.

GROSS AMOUNT of CUSTOMS DUTY collected on ARTICLES of MERCHANDISE.

	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.
IMPORT DUTIES:					
Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores:					
Firearms, and parts thereof	16,644	18,439	17,985	21,291	24,457
Gunpowder, common	188	1,261	207	583	775
„ sporting	1,945	2,036	1,754	1,911	2,359
Other sorts	3,593	4,353	3,921	4,313	4,139
	22,370	26,089	23,867	28,048	31,730
Liquors:					
Ale, Beer, and Porter	13,179	15,205	17,439	17,825	18,659
Spirits	462,035	482,854	492,371	533,385	518,838
Wines and Liqueurs	51,545	50,074	49,236	50,010	51,884
Other sorts	133	151	219	180	205
	527,792	548,284	559,265	600,900	589,586
Opium	255	306	285	325	349
Salt	1,894,487	2,301,427	2,379,311	2,449,084	2,531,738
Petroleum	13,709	117,489	162,392	165,040	174,662
Articles not specified	135	159	133	138	132
TOTAL	2,458,748	2,993,754	2,542,121	2,614,587	2,706,881
EXPORT DUTIES:					
Rice, in the husk	11,164	10,218	9,136	13,368	12,267
„ not in the husk	745,334	602,455	709,146	907,171	866,946
TOTAL	756,493	612,673	718,282	921,039	879,213
GRAND TOTAL	3,215,246	3,606,427	3,843,535	4,164,574	4,207,410

No. 18.

CUSTOMS TARIFF.

Articles.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty.
IMPORT TARIFF.		
ARMS, AMMUNITION, AND MILITARY STORES:		
Fire-arms and parts thereof—		Rs. As.
1. Fire-arms other than pistols	Each	50 0
2. Barrels for the same, whether single or double	„	30 0
3. Pistols	„	15 0
4. Barrels for the same, whether single or double	„	10 0
5. Springs used for fire-arms	„	8 0
6. Gunstocks, sights, blocks and rollers	„	5 0
7. Revolver-breeches, for each cartridge they will carry	„	2 8
8. Extractors, nippers, heel-plates, pins, screws, tangs, bolts, thumb-pieces, triggers, trigger-guards, hammers, pistons, plates, and all other parts of a fire-arm not herein otherwise provided for, and all tools used for cleaning or putting together or loading the same	„	1 8
9. Machines for making or loading or closing cartridges	„	10 0
10. „ for capping cartridges	„	2 8

Proviso.—No duty in excess of 10 per cent. ad valorem shall be levied upon any of the articles mentioned in the above list when they are imported in reasonable quantity, for his own private use, by any person lawfully entitled to possess the same. When any articles which have been otherwise imported, and upon which duty has been levied or is leviable under this number, are purchased retail from the importer by a person lawfully entitled as aforesaid, in reasonable quantity, for his own private use, the importer may apply to the Customs Collector for a refund or remission (as the case may be) of so much of the duty thereon as is in excess of 10 per cent. ad valorem; and if such Collector is satisfied as to the identity of the articles, and as to the importer being in other respects entitled to such refund or remission, he shall grant the same accordingly.

Exemptions :—

1. Articles falling under the 5th, 6th, 8th, 9th, or 10th head of the above list, when they appertain to a fire-arm falling under the 1st or 3rd head, and are fitted into the same case with such fire-arm.

2. Arms forming part of the regular equipment of an officer entitled to wear diplomatic, military, or police uniform.

3. A sword, a revolver, or a pair of pistols when accompanying a military officer or commissioned officer of a volunteer corps, or certified by the commandant of the corps to be imported by the officer for the purposes of his equipment.

4. Morris's tubes and patent ammunition when imported by officers commanding British and native regiments or volunteer corps for the instruction of their men.

5. Swords imported for presentation as army or volunteer prizes.

6. Ornamental arms possessing antiquarian value, provided the chief Customs authority is satisfied in each case that the arms are practically unserviceable, and that weapons intended for offensive or defensive purposes are not imported under cover of the exemption.

7. Bows and arrows.

8. Bullets, bird-shot, gunwads, and wire cartridges.

9. Bullet moulds.

10. Arms which, having paid duty at Aden on import into that settlement, are subsequently within three years imported into any Customs port of British India.

Gunpowder, common	Rs. As. 0 5 per lb.	10 per cent.
„ sporting	1 0 „	
All other sorts of arms, ammunition, and military stores	Ad valorem	10 per cent.

Explanation.—The expression "Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores" includes—

(*a*) all articles which are "arms" or "ammunition" within the meaning of the Indian Arms Act, 1878;

(*b*) any articles which the Governor-General in Council may from time to time, by notification in the Gazette of India, are declared to be "military stores" for the purposes of the Indian Tariff Act, 1882.

CUSTOMS TARIFF—*continued.*

Articles.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty.
LIQUORS:		
Ale, beer and porter, except when condensed or concentrated -	Per Impl. Gallon or 6 quart bottles.	Rs. As. 0 1
Cider, and other fermented liquors - - - - -		
Spirit, intended to be used exclusively in arts or manufactures, or in chemistry, which has been rendered effectually and permanently unfit for human consumption - - - - -	Ad valorem.	5 per cent.
„ when used in drugs, medicines or chemicals in a proportion less than 20 per cent. of spirit of the strength of London proof	„	„
„ when so used in a proportion of 20 per cent. and upwards -	Per Impl. gallon or 6 quart bottles of the strength of London proof.	Rs. 6, and the duty to be increased or reduced in proportion as the strength of the spirit exceeds or is less than London proof.
„ perfumed, in wood or in bottles - - - - -	Per Impl. gallon or 6 quart bottles.	Rs. As. 8 0
„ other sorts - - - - - - - -	Per Impl. gallon or 6 quart bottles of the strength of London proof.	Rs. 6, and the duty to be increased or reduced in proportion as the strength of the spirit exceeds or is less than London proof.
Wines:		
Champagne and all other sparkling wines - - - -	Per Impl. gallon or 6 quart bottles.	Rs. As. 2 8
All other sorts - - - - - - - - -	„	1 0
Liqueurs - - - - - - - - -	„	6 0
OPIUM (not covered by a Government pass) - - - -	Per seer of 80 tolas -	24 0
PETROLEUM - - - - - - - - -	Per Impl. gallon -	Rs. As. P. 0 0 6
Including also the liquids commonly known by the names of rock oil, Rangoon oil, Burma oil, kerosine, paraffine oil, mineral oil, petroline, gasoline, benzol, benzoline, benzine, and any inflammable liquid which is made from petroleum, coal, schist, shale, peat or any other bituminous substance or from any products of petroleum.		
Exception.—Petroleum which has its flashing point at or above two hundred degrees of Fahrenheit's thermometer and is proved to the satisfaction of the Customs Collector to be intended to be used exclusively for the batching of jute or other fibre or for lubricating purposes.		
SALT - - - - - - - - - -	Per Indian maund of 82⅔ lbs. avoirdupois weight.	The rate at which excise duty is for the time being leviable on salt manufactured in the place where the import takes place, viz., Re. 1 in Burma and Rs. 2.8 elsewhere.

EXPORT TARIFF.

RICE (whether husked or unhusked) - - - - -	Per Indian maund of 82⅔ lbs. avoirdupois weight.	Rs. As. 0 3

No. 19.

DISTRIBUTION of PRIVATE IMPORT TRADE among the PRINCIPAL PORTS.

		1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.
BENGAL:						
Calcutta	Merchandise	23,243,196	25,651,273	25,057,869	25,982,918	25,297,249
	Treasure	1,283,717	1,416,628	1,183,232	3,918,449	3,359,985
Chittagong	Merchandise	54,796	49,919	67,676	87,553	48,559
	Treasure	0	0	0	0	0
Other Ports	Merchandise	432	904	6,025	9,846	1,055
	Treasure	0	0	0	0	0
BOMBAY:						
Bombay	Merchandise	25,260,261	26,383,859	26,341,117	27,512,160	25,716,304
	Treasure	12,166,777	12,108,778	15,871,836	17,581,724	11,015,950
Karachi	Merchandise	2,583,077	3,562,957	3,384,799	3,702,344	3,972,239
	Treasure	144,782	176,495	119,172	84,823	111,891
Other Ports	Merchandise	226,653	119,970	81,922	31,013	44,302
	Treasure	0	0	600	0	0
MADRAS:						
Madras	Merchandise	4,426,238	4,958,544	5,426,067	5,473,167	5,131,745
	Treasure	137,427	82,393	151,749	250,240	150,798
Tuticorin	Merchandise	268,199	313,982	293,619	306,184	315,647
	Treasure	11,650	2,000	21,458	250	0
Negapatam	Merchandise	286,580	281,395	210,882	198,862	203,170
	Treasure	1,156	1,287	525	1,917	1,988
Coconada	Merchandise	78,186	4,227	2,611	2,628	69,906
	Treasure	0	0	0	0	0
Tellicherry	Merchandise	5,241	10,013	9,832	17,293	10,162
	Treasure	0	0	0	1,980	0
Calicut	Merchandise	18,748	36,478	32,485	29,939	55,993
	Treasure	0	0	0	0	0
Cochin	Merchandise	13,089	15,388	16,988	15,269	33,240
	Treasure	0	0	0	0	0
Mangalore	Merchandise	29,065	26,012	26,431	26,472	22,903
	Treasure	0	0	0	0	0
Other Ports	Merchandise	201,710	150,019	147,403	149,511	161,169
	Treasure	49,886	50,868	97,371	69,520	64,981
BURMA:						
Rangoon	Merchandise	5,506,935	4,852,089	5,269,837	5,357,201	5,383,848
	Treasure	19,464	3,537	9,752	9,108	16,480
Moulmein	Merchandise	138,742	121,275	123,852	89,247	83,906
	Treasure	966	390	1,387	650	0
Bassein	Merchandise	14,161	4,145	35,261	19,787	14,132
	Treasure	500	0	0	0	0
Akyab	Merchandise	8,011	8,749	3,661	5,185	5,585
	Treasure	0	0	0	0	0
Other Ports	Merchandise	21,493	19,120	21,784	18,319	16,331
	Treasure	9,531	2,584	2,218	826	590
TOTAL IMPORTS	Merchandise	62,384,813	66,570,818	66,560,121	69,034,898	66,587,445
	Treasure	13,825,856	13,844,960	17,459,300	21,919,487	14,722,663

No. 20.

DISTRIBUTION of PRIVATE EXPORT TRADE among the PRINCIPAL PORTS.

		1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.
BENGAL:						
Calcutta	Merchandise	35,712,656	36,636,990	38,054,509	35,707,655	38,635,852
	Treasure	87,812	52,900	133,354	168,962	277,804
Chittagong	Merchandise	1,202,203	1,085,227	1,444,889	1,236,586	896,830
	Treasure	0	0	0	0	0
Other Ports	Merchandise	193,635	98,624	173,291	255,036	408,319
	Treasure	0	0	0	0	0
BOMBAY:						
Bombay	Merchandise	34,394,325	38,908,473	39,406,899	37,859,409	40,635,377
	Treasure	1,130,916	1,454,842	1,566,791	1,682,879	2,671,170
Karachi	Merchandise	2,603,708	3,814,256	5,020,923	4,699,755	7,388,746
	Treasure	58,921	74,846	48,016	24,639	40,285
Other Ports	Merchandise	921	45	58	58	14
	Treasure	107	295	0	192	252
MADRAS:						
Madras	Merchandise	4,373,884	4,338,134	4,913,214	4,547,573	3,786,228
	Treasure	210,354	112,505	60,142	123,308	54,000
Tuticorin	Merchandise	1,345,698	1,341,108	1,971,123	1,729,851	1,332,579
	Treasure	12,500	0	30,000	55,000	75,000
Negapatam	Merchandise	576,960	571,256	541,428	510,147	486,360
	Treasure	305	168	0	1,766	50
Coconada	Merchandise	625,600	797,593	1,037,968	784,838	665,635
	Treasure	0	0	0	0	0
Tellicherry	Merchandise	732,317	883,975	758,363	890,415	992,837
	Treasure	0	0	0	0	0
Calicut	Merchandise	420,530	484,788	388,162	346,356	512,084
	Treasure	629	741	2,232	4,200	16,575
Cochin	Merchandise	365,963	432,054	369,112	308,338	430,523
	Treasure	0	0	0	0	0
Mangalore	Merchandise	290,106	452,068	337,614	340,695	505,883
	Treasure	0	0	0	0	0
Other Ports	Merchandise	1,001,209	1,024,758	1,197,951	1,256,658	1,325,849
	Treasure	10,610	7,200	1,200	1,500	1,250
BURMA:						
Rangoon	Merchandise	4,390,781	4,457,932	5,623,864	7,080,362	7,230,680
	Treasure	1,800	0	185	9,460	6,800
Moulmein	Merchandise	648,888	664,710	674,285	784,602	1,041,352
	Treasure	0	0	0	0	0
Akyab	Merchandise	931,054	453,226	607,677	783,348	897,650
	Treasure	0	0	0	0	0
Bassein	Merchandise	617,372	504,205	842,150	903,951	848,709
	Treasure	0	0	0	0	0
Other Ports	Merchandise	43,652	28,749	33,382	50,598	64,135
	Treasure	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL EXPORTS	Merchandise	90,471,462	96,978,171	103,396,862	100,135,781	108,035,940
	Treasure	1,513,954	1,703,497	1,831,920	2,071,906	3,143,186

No. 21.

VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED, distinguishing STEAMERS and SAILING VESSELS, and STEAMER which proceeded viâ SUEZ CANAL.

	1887–88.		1888–89.		1889–90.		1890–91		1891–92.	
	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.
	ENTERED.									
STEAM: Viâ Suez Canal	784	1,407,997	755	1,408,331	677	1,331,767	752	1,487,111	1,043	2,019,483
„ other Routes	801	1,003,275	853	1,098,600	995	1,321,288	1,295	1,540,302	1,209	1,459,506
	1,585	2,411,272	1,608	2,506,931	1,672	2,653,055	2,047	3,027,413	2,252	3,478,989
SAILING	3,723	1,102,942	3,573	943,248	3,610	1,005,126	3,443	835,428	3,434	829,386
TOTAL	5,308	3,514,214	5,181	3,450,179	5,282	3,658,181	5,490	3,862,841	5,686	4,308,375
	CLEARED.									
STEAM: Viâ Suez Canal	949	1,637,738	967	1,735,626	931	1,723,597	965	1,821,405	1,268	2,412,341
„ other Routes	656	834,484	665	825,805	753	955,043	1,058	1,161,577	977	1,074,911
	1,605	2,472,222	1,632	2,561,431	1,684	2,678,640	2,023	2,982,982	2,245	3,487,252
SAILING	3,980	1,203,029	3,672	971,722	3,707	978,765	3,510	839,131	3,227	795,024
TOTAL	5,585	3,675,251	5,304	3,533,153	5,391	3,657,405	5,533	3,822,113	5,472	4,282,276

No. 22.

VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED, distinguishing STEAMERS and SAILING VESSELS with CARGOES and in BALLAST.

	1887–88.		1888–89.		1889–90.		1890–91.		1891–92.	
	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.
	ENTERED.									
WITH CARGOES: Steam	1,389	2,160,852	1,351	2,157,769	1,355	2,200,273	1,570	2,480,276	1,617	2,561,855
Sailing	2,579	778,568	2,354	625,375	2,416	619,901	2,091	510,976	2,153	455,262
	3,968	2,939,420	3,705	2,783,144	3,771	2,820,174	3,661	2,991,252	3,770	3,017,117
IN BALLAST: Steam	196	250,420	257	349,162	317	452,782	477	547,137	635	917,134
Sailing	1,144	324,374	1,219	317,873	1,194	385,225	1,352	324,452	1,281	374,124
	1,340	574,794	1,476	667,035	1,511	838,007	1,829	871,589	1,916	1,291,258
Total	5,308	3,514,214	5,181	3,450,179	5,282	3,658,181	5,490	3,862,841	5,686	4,308,375
	CLEARED.									
WITH CARGOES: Steam	1,532	2,360,937	1,567	2,487,854	1,627	2,623,030	1,831	2,870,715	2,157	3,427,402
Sailing	3,164	1,135,446	2,856	896,598	2,854	905,306	2,717	772,693	2,551	708,371
	4,696	3,496,383	4,423	3,384,452	4,481	3,528,336	4,548	3,643,408	4,708	4,135,773
IN BALLAST: Steam	73	111,285	65	55,610	57	55,610	192	112,267	88	59,850
Sailing	816	67,583	816	73,459	853	73,459	793	66,438	676	86,653
	889	178,868	881	129,069	910	129,069	985	178,705	764	146,503
Total	5,585	3,675,251	5,304	3,657,405	5,391	3,657,405	5,533	3,822,113	5,472	4,282,276

No. 23.

VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED, distinguishing COUNTRIES.

	1887-88.		1888-89.		1889-90.		1890-91.		1891-92.	
	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.
	ENTERED.									
UNITED KINGDOM	967	1,674,284	859	1,554,279	698	1,341,475	730	1,433,654	716	1,450,896
BRITISH POSSESSIONS:										
Malta	0	0	0	0	1	46	0	0	6	8,254
Aden	76	107,365	122	182,339	115	173,482	106	161,872	132	179,150
Ceylon	2,429	363,151	2,504	418,914	2,395	433,404	2,681	537,722	2,452	460,681
China, Hong Kong	81	133,359	95	158,094	87	147,448	101	162,579	92	153,877
Straits Settlements	340	364,628	308	343,480	375	437,331	380	480,268	368	480,732
Cape Colony	36	31,995	26	28,086	59	78,383	43	55,264	58	78,498
Mauritius	98	113,047	78	99,623	82	119,534	90	130,182	92	106,321
Natal	41	22,903	35	27,039	48	50,148	41	39,883	42	43,148
Demerara	0	0	0	0	2	3,058	0	0	1	1,425
Australia	66	104,997	59	94,074	69	104,330	20	37,061	30	49,311
Other Countries	0	0	1	1,469	1	1,620	2	3,267	2	2,393
	3,167	1,241,445	3,228	1,353,118	3,234	1,548,784	3,464	1,608,098	3,255	1,563,290
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:										
Austria	31	59,651	21	42,923	25	53,391	22	49,161	25	52,165
Belgium	5	7,048	6	7,858	12	23,429	13	23,508	11	19,752
France	0	0	2	2,550	2	2,166	1	852	29	57,751
Germany	15	17,079	7	7,726	25	37,434	54	88,870	87	142,277
Greece	0	0	1	1,997	0	0	0	0	0	0
Italy	19	48,683	20	52,205	18	49,407	19	47,141	59	118,681
Portugal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1,355
Russia in Europe	1	1,647	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spain	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	4,895
Turkey in Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arabia	275	79,812	263	66,490	300	76,265	275	71,771	310	76,651
China, Treaty Ports	18	34,806	15	26,819	17	34,394	22	43,182	20	38,990
Japan	5	7,394	2	2,844	8	11,885	12	18,296	3	4,884
Java	17	19,702	6	9,450	26	34,163	18	26,181	23	35,067
Maldive Islands	24	2,766	28	3,124	24	2,982	14	1,751	22	2,815
Mekran and Sonmiani	191	8,990	165	7,989	216	10,690	227	10,683	245	11,579
Persia	130	67,593	138	62,390	133	61,234	126	61,909	112	59,617
Russia in Asia	13	19,485	35	53,547	26	45,172	30	49,329	51	79,947
Siam	18	1,986	16	4,556	17	6,293	32	4,905	24	4,208
Sumatra	7	2,377	12	10,118	8	6,760	11	15,683	7	9,043
Turkey in Asia	215	37,003	199	42,480	269	57,728	194	48,192	282	65,166
Egypt	6	8,019	9	11,838	6	8,993	10	13,553	182	298,794
Mozambique	27	12,542	25	13,298	25	12,991	10	3,256	18	3,454
Réunion	14	7,589	21	11,879	21	14,022	22	17,078	22	14,477
Zanzibar	43	26,737	36	18,906	40	23,455	47	29,360	48	24,376
America, South and Central	15	14,187	5	5,740	36	48,500	37	48,282	55	68,402
United States	58	85,315	43	64,927	80	132,295	56	101,945	41	72,743
West Indies	2	2,749	0	0	1	1,147	1	2,352	0	0
Other Countries	25	25,323	19	11,128	15	13,126	43	43,350	35	82,210
	1,174	598,485	1,094	542,782	1,350	767,922	1,296	821,089	1,715	1,294,189
TOTAL	5,308	3,514,214	5,181	3,450,179	5,282	3,658,181	5,490	3,862,841	5,686	4,308,375

No. 23—*concluded.*

VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*concluded.*

	1887-88.		1888-89.		1889-90.		1890-91.		1891-92.	
	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.
	CLEARED.									
UNITED KINGDOM	829	1,410,846	771	1,380,150	749	1,368,914	643	1,226,001	703	1,399,668
BRITISH POSSESSIONS:										
Malta	19	23,952	19	26,789	15	22,252	39	60,284	27	41,758
Aden	12	10,824	47	60,735	44	59,627	48	61,965	44	59,081
Ceylon	2,590	368,837	2,550	326,616	2,546	354,474	2,731	400,589	2,332	338,006
China, Hong Kong	82	134,000	86	141,972	80	127,374	87	142,691	92	152,537
Straits Settlements	263	247,036	233	232,497	260	266,361	306	340,453	281	324,628
Cape Colony	16	5,133	12	4,370	8	4,166	8	6,351	7	6,277
Mauritius	73	87,159	52	65,793	55	84,870	57	83,125	80	89,694
Natal	26	9,500	23	10,303	19	10,756	10	6,121	21	14,910
Demerara	14	16,224	12	13,006	12	15,467	11	15,364	14	18,665
West Indies	13	13,583	12	13,805	9	9,343	10	11,331	19	18,226
Australia	26	39,822	19	29,566	23	39,071	21	38,351	23	40,709
Other Countries	7	7,541	7	7,079	7	8,813	6	6,924	7	8,263
	3,141	963,411	3,072	932,531	3,078	1,002,574	3,334	1,173,549	2,947	1,112,754
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:										
Austria	37	69,687	25	52,061	26	56,975	26	54,945	23	50,264
Belgium	49	81,040	72	122,900	70	140,439	56	114,998	96	186,418
Denmark	2	2,656	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
France	148	229,461	158	272,839	118	206,321	116	202,768	208	370,180
Germany	24	36,755	20	31,963	39	61,474	66	117,485	77	137,068
Greece	0	0	0	0	1	1,619	0	0	0	0
Holland	11	18,267	11	16,842	11	18,054	10	17,139	23	42,765
Italy	84	150,767	48	92,733	39	83,839	40	77,598	41	86,945
Portugal	0	0	0	0	1	984	1	1,691	1	474
Russia	1	518	4	5,415	4	6,365	1	1,239	4	5,819
Spain	4	6,568	2	3,163	3	3,883	3	5,574	1	1,906
Arabia	281	73,910	223	61,495	246	72,343	249	79,755	234	71,538
China, Treaty Ports	37	63,331	20	34,433	29	60,488	28	57,452	34	69,700
Japan	0	0	1	1,555	1	1,602	23	36,173	0	0
Java	7	11,608	9	16,459	1	1,932	5	9,027	4	5,257
Maldive Islands	33	4,336	37	4,293	35	4,244	19	2,426	35	4,178
Mekran and Sonmiania	216	10,372	198	9,744	222	10,596	223	10,872	240	12,474
Persia	141	60,657	129	55,939	147	64,685	127	63,361	150	76,948
Russia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1,450
Siam	9	1,667	7	3,975	13	4,390	13	2,583	6	2,447
Sumatra	4	1,167	4	1,507	3	971	4	1,629	2	506
Turkey in Asia	75	28,271	85	32,655	96	28,526	72	26,183	106	42,378
Egypt	168	225,638	158	215,078	173	241,916	185	288,050	265	404,584
Mozambique	39	14,692	35	13,089	42	14,456	49	14,134	49	10,578
Réunion	20	11,413	24	12,676	19	9,730	27	17,273	17	9,383
Zanzibar	76	19,869	71	17,738	78	19,683	69	14,678	72	17,092
America, South and Central	31	23,030	23	23,392	43	40,984	39	44,120	54	54,465
United States	89	144,104	68	112,340	74	119,079	81	151,144	58	93,593
West Indies	6	3,488	2	2,154	3	1,584	3	2,931	2	1,138
Other Countries	23	12,827	27	4,034	27	8,755	21	7,445	19	10,306
	1,615	1,300,994	1,461	1,220,472	1,564	1,285,917	1,556	1,422,563	1,822	1,769,854
TOTAL	5,585	3,675,251	5,304	3,533,153	5,391	3,657,405	5,533	3,822,113	5,472	4,282,276

No. 24.

VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED, distinguishing NATIONALITIES.

	1887-88.		1888-89.		1889-90.		1890-91.		1891-92.	
	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.
	ENTERED.									
BRITISH - -	1,898	2,823,712	1,818	2,814,877	1,869	2,960,551	2,118	3,161,765	2,325	3,563,678
BRITISH INDIAN -	1,043	136,968	1,071	155,234	1,093	156,670	1,021	153,378	953	146,659
FOREIGN:										
Austrian - -	58	101,492	49	87,937	50	90,214	50	87,628	49	81,415
Danish - -	0	0	4	790	8	912	0	0	4	2,453
Dutch - -	14	12,271	2	1,909	5	4,129	18	13,610	5	4,713
French - -	44	39,557	59	51,923	64	64,490	69	62,121	70	53,973
German - -	80	86,527	52	56,147	70	93,319	90	135,976	107	165,766
Italian - -	67	98,104	76	109,224	58	91,557	50	80,822	46	85,238
Norwegian - -	30	28,212	17	13,495	34	30,616	20	19,206	45	41,624
Portuguese -	8	791	4	323	8	523	3	187	16	1,815
Russian - -	0	0	1	1,821	2	3,439	0	0	1	2,244
Turkish - -	33	6,752	35	7,487	16	4,444	10	2,646	26	4,224
Swedish - -	7	2,559	3	1,055	8	2,350	6	2,235	5	3,877
Arabian - -	338	47,612	303	41,343	343	44,068	269	35,674	283	37,470
Chinese - -	2	226	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mekranese -	22	742	27	797	26	708	32	1,077	40	983
Persian - -	3	205	3	437	5	758	9	0	2	244
Siamese - -	2	796	6	3,131	5	2,982	2	1,116	7	2,210
American - -	31	44,044	15	20,961	16	22,197	13	19,134	12	15,814
Others - -	1	333	1	333	0	0	6	2,190	3	3,881
	740	470,223	657	399,104	708	456,706	688	463,672	721	507,944
NATIVE - -	1,627	83,311	1,635	80,964	1,612	84,254	1,713	84,026	1,687	90,094
TOTAL -	5,308	3,514,214	5,181	3,450,179	5,282	3,658,181	5,490	3,862,841	5,686	4,308,375
	CLEARED.									
BRITISH - -	1,971	2,949,035	1,872	2,898,135	1,898	2,991,705	2,133	3,174,670	2,335	3,583,354
BRITISH INDIAN -	1,078	140,229	1,125	155,820	1,075	149,081	1,002	140,850	977	148,963
FOREIGN:										
Austrian - -	59	102,214	52	92,638	50	91,725	43	77,131	49	84,115
Danish - -	0	0	4	790	4	1,212	0	0	3	1,770
Dutch - -	14	12,511	2	1,092	7	6,537	18	13,610	5	4,713
French - -	47	37,735	58	51,915	57	51,914	57	48,593	60	45,800
German - -	86	95,633	49	54,118	68	87,677	77	117,689	96	143,496
Italian - -	71	108,134	75	105,582	56	85,643	50	79,054	44	82,688
Norwegian - -	34	31,699	19	15,471	34	31,261	22	22,310	40	36,577
Portuguese -	12	1,069	11	1,117	10	864	7	725	11	2,316
Russian - -	1	1,148	1	1,821	2	3,439	0	0	1	2,244
Turkish - -	25	7,138	16	4,525	14	3,494	10	3,130	16	3,745
Swedish - -	9	3,746	2	590	4	2,815	3	1,777	6	4,405
Arabian - -	304	41,865	252	36,041	277	35,926	227	33,276	246	35,121
Chinese - -	2	226	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mekranese - -	24	865	27	824	26	707	29	933	44	1,189
Persian - -	3	205	2	190	4	556	1	202	4	413
Siamese - -	2	796	6	3,131	5	2,982	2	1,116	7	2,210
American - -	37	53,463	17	23,889	15	21,846	14	19,257	11	15,100
Others - -	1	333	1	333	0	0	6	2,189	2	3,002
	731	498,780	594	394,067	633	428,598	568	421,012	645	468,904
NATIVE - -	1,805	87,207	1,713	85,131	1,785	88,021	1,830	85,581	1,515	81,055
TOTAL -	5,585	3,675,251	5,304	3,533,153	5,391	3,657,405	5,533	3,822,113	5,472	4,282,276

No. 25.

VESSELS BUILT at INDIAN PORTS.

	1887–88.		1888–89.		1889–90.		1890–91.		1891–92.	
	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.
BENGAL:										
Chittagong: Sailing	4	567	7	814	2	374	3	510	7	1,034
Balasore „	2	75	1	21	0	0	3	26	0	0
Calcutta: Steam	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	80
BOMBAY:										
Bombay: Steam	1	33	0	0	2	27	3	136	0	0
Sailing	9	429	5	244	8	368	1	82	1	96
Karachi „	3	232	7	661	2	31	3	337	5	252
Other Ports „	70	1,810	65	1,462	70	1,441	42	880	43	1,014
MADRAS:										
Coconada: Sailing	0	0	4	400	0	0	0	0	0	0
Calicut „	5	163	2	48	4	78	2	63	5	154
Tuticoria „	1	411	3	284	0	0	0	0	0	0
Masulipatam „	3	73	4	279	2	52	1	17	4	188
Other Ports „	12	252	16	349	14	597	15	460	16	328
BURMA:										
Rangoon: Steam	1	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Moulmein „	0	0	2	190	1	25	1	32	2	96
Tavoy „	3	119	0	0	0	0	6	252	1	48
Other Ports „	1	18	2	29	1	13	0	0	1	26
TOTAL	115	4,203	118	4,781	106	3,006	80	2,795	86	3,316

No. 26.

VESSELS FIRST REGISTERED at INDIAN PORTS.

	1887–88.		1888–89.		1889–90.		1890–91.		1891–92.	
	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.
Under the English Merchant Shipping Act:										
Bengal: Steam	2	1,248	2	813	1	754	0	0	2	2,204
Sailing	0	0	1	1,061	1	339	1	517	0	0
Bombay: Steam	10	1,425	6	4,118	4	3,166	5	4,658	5	3,743
Sailing	2	1,971	1	18	2	214	0	0	0	0
Burma: Steam	1	24	2	59	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sailing	3	204	1	161	0	0	0	0	0	0
	18	4,872	13	6,230	8	4,473	6	5,175	7	5,947
Under the Indian Merchant Shipping Acts:										
Bengal: Sailing	6	220	3	69	2	63	9	303	0	0
Bombay: Steam	1	33	1	21	2	27	4	149	0	0
Sailing	105	3,385	94	3,318	94	2,492	62	2,150	83	2,491
Madras: Sailing	29	1,419	41	2,230	25	980	29	1,274	31	1,009
Burma: Sailing	6	217	37	1,408	19	556	14	954	17	613
	147	5,274	176	7,046	142	4,118	118	4,830	131	4,113
TOTAL	165	10,146	189	13,276	150	8,591	124	10,005	138	10,060

Revenue and Statistics
Department, India Office,
14th January 1893.

LONDON: Printed by EYRE and SPOTTISWOODE,
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For Her Majesty's Stationery Office.

STATEMENT

OF THE

TRADE OF BRITISH INDIA

WITH

BRITISH POSSESSIONS AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES

FOR THE

FIVE YEARS

1888-89 TO 1892-93.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.

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STATEMENT

OF THE

TRADE OF BRITISH INDIA

WITH

BRITISH POSSESSIONS AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES

FOR THE

FIVE YEARS

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STATEMENT

OF THE

TRADE OF BRITISH INDIA

For 1892-93.

INTRODUCTION.

[NOTE.—*All values are given in this volume as "tens of rupees," a denomination which, while not subject to the charge of inaccuracy attaching to that of "£ sterling," calculated at the nominal exchange of 2s. to the rupee, nevertheless enables comparisons to be made with the figures in any past volumes in which that expression of values was employed. The sign* Rx. *is used to signify tens of rupees.*]

Below is shown in a tabular form the total trade of British India with other countries by sea, during the past five years:—

	Tens of Rupees.				
	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
Private Imports:					
Merchandise - - -	66,570,318	66,560,121	69,034,900	66,587,457	62,605,030
Treasure - - -	13,844,960	17,459,301	21,919,486	14,722,662	17,009,810
	80,415,278	84,019,422	90,954,386	81,310,119	79,614,840
Private Exports:					
Merchandise - - -	96,978,171	103,396,862	100,135,722	108,036,010	106,535,997
Treasure - - -	1,703,497	1,841,920	2,071,906	3,143,186	6,928,994
	98,681,668	105,238,782	102,207,628	111,179,196	113,464,991
Government Transactions:					
Imports { Stores - -	2,870,149	2,637,368	2,940,470	2,844,926	3,660,247
Imports { Treasure - -	0	200	15,000	0	0
Exports { Stores - -	71,361	63,536	91,626	137,582	59,479
Exports { Treasure - - -	80,850	64,402	51,272	143,500	29,929
	3,022,360	2,765,506	3,098,368	3,126,008	3,749,655
Total Trade - -	182,119,306	192,023,710	196,260,382	195,615,323	196,829,486
Excess Exports of Merchandise (including Government Stores) -	27,609,065	34,262,909	28,251,978	38,741,209	40,330,199
Excess Imports of Treasure - -	12,060,613	15,553,179	19,811,308	11,435,976	10,050,887
Net Excess Exports of Total Trade -	15,548,452	18,709,730	8,440,670	27,305,233	30,279,312

The usual "Tables relating to the foreign sea-borne trade of British India" are appended, with a "Review of the Trade of India," by Mr. J. E. O'Conor, C.I.E., Assistant Secretary to the Government of India in the Department of Finance and Commerce.

A 78810. Wt. P. 1173.

CONTENTS OF MR. O'CONOR'S REVIEW.

SECTION I.—SEA-BORNE FOREIGN TRADE.

		Page.
CHAPTER	I.—General Summary	5–6
CHAPTER	II.—Imports of Merchandise	6–16
CHAPTER	III.—Exports of Merchandise—	
	(i.) Foreign	16–17
	(ii.) Indian	17–33
CHAPTER	IV.—Trade with Countries	33–41
CHAPTER	V.—Provincial trade; Government Stores; Customs Revenue	41–43
CHAPTER	VI.—Balance of Trade; Council Bills; Gold and Silver Coin and Bullion	43–45
CHAPTER	VII.—Shipping	45–46

SECTION II.—LAND-BORNE FOREIGN TRADE.

CHAPTER	VIII.—Trans-Frontier trade	46–48

SECTION III.—INTERNAL TRADE.

CHAPTER	IX.—Coasting Trade and Shipping	49–50

A. GODLEY,
Under Secretary of State.

India Office,
24th January 1894.

SECTION I.—SEA-BORNE FOREIGN TRADE.

CHAPTER I.

General Summary.

The trade of the last four years compares thus :—

	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.
Imports.	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.
Merchandise - - -	66,560,121	69,034,900	66,587,457	62,605,030
Gold - - -	5,071,027	6,500,832	4,118,929	1,781,789
Silver - - -	12,388,274	15,418,654	10,603,733	15,228,021
Total Imports - -	84,019,422	90,954,386	81,310,119	79,614,840
Exports.				
Foreign merchandise re-exported	4,295,808	4,233,529	4,485,179	4,590,290
Indian merchandise - -	99,101,055	95,902,193	103,550,831	101,945,707
Gold - - - -	455,723	864,660	1,705,137	4,594,472
Silver - - - -	1,386,196	1,207,246	1,438,049	2,334,522
Total Exports - -	105,238,782	102,207,628	111,179,196	113,464,991

The total trade—imports and exports together—was—

	Rx.		Rx.
1888–89 - - -	179,096,946	1891–92 - -	192,489,315
1889–90 - -	189,258,204	1892–93 - -	193,079,831
1890–91 - -	193,162,014		

Trade has thus made no advance during the last three years. In the five years since 1888–89 the increase in trade values has been under 8 per cent., which is but a slow rate of increase.

Including Government transactions the aggregate trade of the five years was—

	Rx.		Rx.
1888–89 - -	182,119,306	1891–92 - - -	195,615,323
1889–90 - -	192,023,710	1892–93 - -	196,829,486
1890–91 - - -	196,260,382		

Government transactions were large last year in the importation of ordnance stores, iron, and railway material.

A general view of our trade for the last quarter of a century gives the following features. The total value, including specie as well as merchandise and imports and exports on account of Government, was :—

	Rx.		
1. Annual average, five years ending 1871–72 -	102,349,797		
2. Annual average, five years ending 1876–77 -	102,050,970	= 0·3	per cent. decline.
3. Annual average, five years ending 1881–82 -	127,945,868	= 25·37	„ increase.
4. Annual average, five years ending 1886–87 -	156,276,284	= 22·14	„ increase.
5. Annual average, five years ending 1891–92 -	186,799,483	= 19·53	„ increase.

Last year's trade was but 3·3 per cent. in excess of the annual average of the preceding five years.

The trade of India has in fact been very unfavourably affected in the last three years. In 1890–91 its course was violently interrupted by a sudden and rapid rise in exchange followed by an equally sudden and rapid fall. In 1891–92 exchange fell still further and heavily, and a reaction in the import trade followed the temporary stimulus given to it by the rise in exchange in the preceding year. Trade generally was depressed, except in wheat and seeds, for which there was a large demand arising out of the failure of the Russian and other European harvests. In 1892–93 this demand no longer existed and the depression of trade continued, accompanied by a further fall in exchange so continuous and persistent as to create grave anxiety. Imports were greatly reduced in volume, merchants being reluctant to import and dealers to buy while exchange remained in such conditions that transactions might involve them in the most serious embarrassments. Exports also were restricted, by reason partly of lack of demand in Europe where trade was generally much depressed, partly of abundant supplies from other countries, and partly of more or less unfavourable harvests in India.

A large number of our staple imports declined either in quantity or value, or in both, during the year, a decline being visible in such important items as cotton yarns and piece-goods, woollen goods, apparel, copper, iron, steel, tin, zinc, railway materials, coal, salt, sugar, tea, spices, raw silk, hardware and cutlery, glassware, and paper. There were increases in beer, spirits, provisions, machinery, mineral dyes, mineral oils, manufactured silk, matches, umbrellas, and some other items; but they are of no importance in comparison with the decline in the articles mentioned above.

In the export trade the articles which declined either in quantity or in value, or in both, were: coffee, rice, wheat, other grains and pulse, provisions, sugar, tea, opium, myrabolams, castor oil, hides (raw), linseed, poppy seed, earthnuts, coir, shell and button lac.

There were, on the other hand, increases in raw cotton and cotton yarn and piece-goods, in jute and jute goods, indigo, castor, rape, and til seed, silk and wool, teak, and skins (raw). The increases in these articles, however, did not suffice to counterbalance the decline in other staples, especially in wheat, and on the whole the export trade was less by 1½ per cent. in value than the trade of the preceding year. In 1891–92 the failure of harvests in Europe caused such an expansion of the wheat trade as to save the export trade generally from showing an appreciable decline. Last year the position was reversed, for the export trade generally would have shown an appreciable increase but for the restriction of the wheat trade within normal limits.

CHAPTER II.

Imports of Merchandise.

The values of imported merchandise since 1869–70 stand thus:—

	Exchange.	Rx.
	d.	
Annual average, 1869–70 to 1873–74 - -	22·770	31,837,600
Annual average, 1874–75 to 1878–79 - -	20·981	36,603,400
Annual average, 1879–80 to 1883–84 - -	19·774	47,950,000
Annual average, 1884–85 to 1888–89 - -	17·656	58,515,400
1889–90 - - - -	16·565	66,560,120
1890–91 - - - - -	18·089	69,034,900
1891–92 - - - - -	16·733	66,587,457
1892–93 - - - - -	14·984	62,605,030

The value of the trade last year was nearly 6 per cent. less than in the preceding year, and was just about the same as in 1887–88, six years ago.

Taking the prices of March 1873 as = 100, the following table shows the variations in the prices of staple imports since then at Calcutta :—

—	Grey Shirtings, 8¼ lbs.	Mule Twist, Grey Yarn, Banner Mills, No. 40.	Male Twist, Turkey Red, No. 40.	Copper, Sheathing.	Iron, Flat, Bolt, &c.	Total.
March 1873	100	100	100	100	100	500
June 1874	97	92	106	95	108	498
March 1875	86	92	102	103	93	476
„ 1876	86	90	92	99	79	446
January 1877	78	90	85	92	67	412
„ 1878	73	78	87	86	60	384
„ 1879	76	75	78	80	56	365
„ 1880	81	84	75	83	73	396
„ 1881	82	82	69	81	56	370
„ 1882	78	84	69	89	71	391
„ 1883	82	74	54	80	60	350
„ 1884	75	74	62	77	62	350
„ 1885	76	72	58	64	54	324
„ 1886	84	67	57	57	50	315
„ 1887	81	62	57	65	53	318
„ 1888	79	75	59	90	61	364
„ 1889	81	75	57	98	65	376
„ 1890	76	74	57	69	79	355
„ 1891	74	70	56	71	62	333
„ 1892	74	64	57	72	64	331
„ 1893	77	74	61	80	97	389
July 1873	71	70	62	85	100	388

The following are the largest articles in the import trade. Against each is set its increase or decrease per cent. in value in the last three years :—

—	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.
Apparel	− 4·0	+ 8·6	− 1·0
Coal	+17·9	−18·9	− 8·7
Cotton manufactures	+ 3·8	− 7·5	−10·6
Drugs, medicines, and narcotics	+21·7	+ 2·9	+ 1·9
Glass and glassware	+ 0·4	+11·9	− 7·8
Liquors	− 2·8	+ 1·3	+ 0·3
Machinery and millwork	−15·2	+ 2·3	+11·7
Metals	+ 0·6	+ 0·7	− 4·2
Oils	− 0·4	+ 0·06	+10·7
Provisions	− 7·5	+20	+ 5·0
Railway material	+ 9·9	−25·8	−30·5
Salt	−12·9	−19·4	− 8·1
Silk, raw and manufactured	−12·0	+20·5	− 6·5
Spices	− 4·6	− 1·9	−21·7
Sugar	−54·5	−24·6	+ 2·4
Woollen goods	+24·9	− 3·0	−13·5

In such important items as cotton manufactures, railway material, metals, woollen and silk goods, salt, coal, apparel, there was a more or less heavy decline in the year, the decline in several cases following on a reduced trade in the preceding year.

For each of the classes under which the items are grouped in the trade returns the values of the trade in the last five years are stated below in Rx. :—

—	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.
1. Animals, living (mostly horses)	295,300	239,708	295,430	293,257	300,673
2. Articles of food and drink	7,469,086	7,867,666	8,628,852	8,176,797	7,950,818
3. Metals and manufactures of metals, including hardware and cutlery, machinery and millwork, and railway plant and rolling stock.	9,966,327	11,058,900	10,909,477	10,489,837	9,991,813
4. Chemicals, drugs, medicines and narcotics, and dyeing and tanning materials.	1,195,801	1,280,334	1,397,479	1,535,216	1,615,097
5. Oils	2,072,825	2,645,213	2,634,187	2,635,955	2,919,162
6. Raw materials and unmanufactured articles.	4,115,681	3,725,259	4,032,765	3,828,052	3,604,278
7. Articles manufactured and partly manufactured.	41,455,297	39,743,039	41,136,710	39,628,342	36,223,187

Articles of Food and Drink.

Coffee.—The relatively large imports of coffee in 1891–92 were followed by an equally great reaction, the imports of the year having declined to the lowest point touched for many years.

Food Grains.—The imports of food grains also, which had been attracted by high prices in 1891–92 in unusual quantity, fell off largely, the imports of wheat returning to the normal scale.

Liquors.—The increase in malt liquor, which has been so marked since 1886, still attracts attention. Last year 3,052,894 gallons were imported, being nearly three times the average quantity imported before 1886. The bulk of the beer is imported from the United Kingdom, the imports from Germany being only 118,000 gallons, but the quantity of German and Austrian beer drunk in India is not quite accurately indicated by the place of shipment, some still being imported indirectly from Germany and Austria by way of England. Thus there were imported into the port of Calcutta alone in the year 147,000 gallons of German and Austrian beer.

The competition of Indian with imported beer does not develope. There has been no increase since 1887 in the quantity brewed which in 1892 amounted to 4,831,000 gallons. Of this 2,748,000 gallons were bought by the Commissariat for the troops. In Madras and Bombay the Government has withdrawn from the supply of beer to the army, and this withdrawal partly accounts for the increase in the quantity of beer imported.

Spirits.—While the imports of beer have increased year by year those of spirits present a strong contrast, for it may be said that these have remained stationary since 1886, the year when the increase in the imports of beer commenced. In the last ten years the imports of spirits have been—

	Gallons.		Gallons.
1883–84	894,420	1888–89	1,119,367
1884–85	857,970	1889–90	1,100,414
1885–86	936,984	1890–91	1,055,984
1886–87	1,064,386	1891–92	1,010,247
1887–88	1,084,487	1892–93	1,057,347

Of these imports about 42 per cent. (440,691 gallons) were whisky and 25 per cent. (267,665 gallons) were brandy. Gin follows next with 102,860 gallons. As a spirituous drink whisky continues to hold the field and brandy is distinctly out of favour, for genuine brandy is not easy to get except at a price which places it out of reach of most Anglo-Indians. The cheaper brandies (so-called) may be said generally to be unfit for consumption.

Not all the spirits imported are intended for consumption as potable spirit. In the quantity imported last year there were 39,110 gallons of spirit in drugs and 14,186 gallons of perfumed spirit.

Wines.—The consumption of wines continues to decline. For the last ten years the imports have been appreciably contracting, and in 1892–93 the quantity imported was smaller than it has been for fifteen years, amounting to no more than 336,000 gallons, claret and port being the favourites. Champagne and sherry are neglected, the former because few can afford it and the latter because it is no longer liked.

Provisions.—The principal specified items under provisions are dates and other dried fruits, salted fish, and ghi. A very large proportion of the imports is, however, unspecified as "other sorts," being too numerous for separate specification.

Of salted fish the bulk is brought from the Straits to Burma and so largely has the trade developed since the salt duty was increased in that province in January 1888 that it has been found necessary to impose an import duty on it equivalent to the rate of duty on salt used in the local curing of fish. Since 1888 the imports of dry salted fish have doubled, and the importation of wet salted fish (ngapi), which amounted to nearly 14,000,000 lbs. last year, is a new trade started since 1888.

The trade in dry fruits is largely confined to Western India. Of 839,682 cwt. of dates as much as 735,245 cwt. were imported into Bombay and Karachi, and of other sorts of dried fruits 81,034 cwt. out of 103,058 were received at those two ports, the dates and other sorts of fruit being shipped from the Persian Gulf.

Similar remarks apply to the trade in ghi which is shipped from the same place and the Mekran Coast.

The trade in provisions has increased in ten years from Rx. 1,033,932 to Rx. 1,862,054, an increase of 80 per cent.

Salt.—There has been a continuous decline in importations of salt since 1889-90:—

	Tons.		Tons.
1888-89 - - -	398,810	1891-92 - - -	373,953
1889-90 - - -	410,808	1892-93 - - -	360,042
1890-91 - - -	395,243		

Salt is imported almost entirely into Bengal and Burma, and the imports into these two provinces in the five years are as follow:—

——	Bengal.	Burma.	——	Bengal.	Burma.
1888-89 - -	373,204	24,460	1891-92 - -	319,469	54,162
1889-90 - -	364,004	46,506	1893-93 - -	325,101	34,665
1890-91 - -	337,526	7,452			

Although the importations have fallen off, the consumption of salt in India generally has increased during this period from year to year, the quantities which paid duty having been—

	Indian maunds.		Indian maunds.
1888-89 - - -	31,355,910	1891-92 - - -	34,451,248
1889-90 - - -	33,048,920	1892-93 - - -	35,051,391
1890-91 - - -	33,291,643		

It follows therefore that salt of Indian manufacture has been to some extent taking the place of imported salt. This displacement must be attributed to the cheapness with which Indian salt can now be placed by railway in localities hitherto more cheaply supplied notwithstanding the difference in price, with imported salt. The price of salt in India is in fact, after the duty, mainly affected by cost of transport.

The price of imported salt has been considerably reduced since the English Salt Syndicate put up the price in 1888, as will be seen from the average prices of Liverpool salt at Calcutta quoted below:—

——	Rupees per 100 Maunds.	——	Rupees per 100 Maunds.
1882-83	51·9 to 60·4	1890-91	71·2 to 81·2
1888-89	88·3 „ 102·6	1891-92	57·5 „ 69·0
1889-90	89·8 „ 98·2	1892-93	58·5 „ 65·1

Prices have, however, been run up again considerably during the present year, and at present they range from Rs. 74 to 78.

The sources of supply are as follow:—

——	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1887-88.
United Kingdom - - -	337,089	285,767	273,008	222,260	241,061
Germany - - - -	7,711	45,439	60,540	103,403	47,391
Arabia - - - -	20,129	35,736	11,322	9,849	25,887
Aden - - - -	17,397	33,782	36,662	33,969	37,282
Other countries - - -	16,484	10,084	13,711	4,481	8,421
	398,810	410,803	395,243	373,953	360,042

There was a considerable decline in imports from Germany, largely due, it is said, to the dislocation of trade caused by the outbreak of cholera at Hamburg, and the reduction was not quite made up by increased imports from the United Kingdom and other countries. Liverpool salt, it is clear, has not recovered from the effects of the competition started by Germany four years ago, and now other countries are beginning to send salt to India. Last year about 6,000 tons of salt came from Suakin, where a company from Egypt is working a concession, and some quantity also was received from South America and from Asiatic Russia. The competition of South America, to which allusion was made in reviewing the trade of 1891-92 is as yet ineffective, the quantity imported being only 654 tons, and the salt is said to have met with no favour in Burma.

Spices.—Spices consist mainly of betelnuts, cloves, and pepper. Cloves are imported from Zanzibar to Bombay, whence a material proportion is re-exported to England. The trade diminishes as facilities increase for direct shipment from Zanzibar to the West, and it is reported also that the cultivation is beginning to decline with the abolition of slavery. Betelnuts are imported from the Straits and Ceylon into Bengal and Madras in large quantities to supplement local production which is insufficient for the supply of the consumers of *pán supári*, and pepper is brought from the Straits to Bengal in competition with Indian pepper produced in other provinces and in Travancore.

The importation of spices is a fairly large trade averaging about Rx. 829,000 up to last year, when it fell to Rx. 623,000. There was, in fact, a continuous, though not large, decline in each of the four years preceding 1892–93, owing to the restriction in the trade in cloves, and last year there was a heavy fall in consequence of an absence of demand for betelnuts, local production having been large.

Sugar.—The imports of sugar in 1890–91 reached the large quantity of 2,932,000 cwt. They fell in 1891–92 to 2,213,125 cwt., and there was a further fall to 1,959,818 cwt. last year. Importations in 1890–91 were no doubt stimulated by the rise in exchange, but the trade still remains very large and far in excess of the exports of Indian sugar which amounted to only 836,234 cwt. last year. It seems clear that the production in India falls short of the consumption by from fifty to a hundred thousand tons.

The imports were mostly from the following countries:—

	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.
	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.
From Mauritius	1,494,945	1,471,916	1,078,558
„ Germany	709,195	242,705	255,788
„ China	195,912	177,416	349,096
„ United Kingdom	281,202	30,233	21,742
„ Straits	118,944	123,761	129,606
„ Java	60,098	127,771	80,379
„ Austria	31,374	22,505	27,698
„ Belgium	25,044	—	2,107
„ France	9,356	15,409	317
„ Réunion	—	—	7,840
„ Ceylon	—	—	4,921

The supply from Mauritius fell off as a consequence of the disastrous cyclone in the island in 1892.

Tea.—The imports of tea continue on a large scale, amounting to 6,022,883 lbs., following on an import of 6,353,017 lbs. in 1891–92. From Ceylon 633,596 lbs. were received, following on an import of 849,737 lbs. in 1891–92. Ceylon took 139,084 lbs. of Indian tea last year and 36,156 lbs. in 1891–92, so that whereas we supplied Ceylon with 175,240 lbs. of our tea in two years, Ceylon sold to us 1,483,333 lbs. of her tea in the same period, being more than eight times as much.

III.—Metals and Manufactures of Metal.

Hardware and Cutlery.—The average imports of hardware and cutlery of the five years preceding 1890–91 was Rx. 986,855. In 1890–91 the value was Rx. 1,197,614, in 1891–92 Rx. 1,238,994, and last year slightly less, Rx. 1,217,754. The bulk of these goods still comes to us from the United Kingdom, but the increasing share in the trade taken by Germany, Austria, and Belgium is noticeable. From these countries the imports in 1885–86, and in the last two years, were as follows:—

	1885–86.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.
	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.
Germany	1,913	55,794	76,523	79,432
Austria	15,302	46,007	45,099	42,667
Belgium	20,835	28,774	49,692	61,233

These three countries have got 15 per cent. now of a trade of which they had nothing or next to nothing a few years ago. To some extent it is no doubt only a transfer, goods being sent direct which were formerly shipped through England.

Sewing machines.—A feature of some interest in the returns is the importation of sewing machines. The use of these articles has become so general that a record of the number imported has been kept since April last. In the four months, April to July, the number imported amounted to 4,439, declared value about Rx. 15,500, being under Rs. 35 each, or say 2*l.* each. These useful articles have much lightened the patient toil of the *darzi*, and they are quite a common feature now in the tailor's shop in the bazaar, to which they give a bright and civilised air, in noticeable contrast with the squalor of the surroundings.

Copper.—The price of copper advanced considerably during the year, and the comparatively large imports of 1891–92 were followed by a substantial restriction, the quantity declining from 511,088 cwt. to 420,762 cwt., a decline of nearly 18 per cent. The restriction was mainly under the head of unwrought copper, which fell to a very low point. As has been observed in previous years, the fluctuations in the trade largely depend upon the prices of copper, which, for five or six years past, have been very speculative and fluctuating. With a low range of prices stocks are greatly augmented, especially if the harvests of the country are good and the people have money for the purchase of copper and brass utensils. In the last six years the fluctuations have been great. In 1887 they amounted to 532,635 cwt., falling in the following year to 98,490 cwt., the price having been abnormally raised by the action of the copper syndicate. Since then they have been :—

	Cwt.		Cwt.
1889–90	568,915	1891–92	511,088
1890–91	446,448	1892–93	420,762

There has been a large increase in the imports of the metal from Belgium in recent years, chiefly in the form of yellow metal for sheathing. The imports have increased from 1,748 cwt. in 1888–89 to 9,373 cwt. last year. The United Kingdom, however, continues to be the chief source of supply.

Iron.—Imports were smaller than in the preceding year, and the trade can hardly be said to have developed in the last 10 years, as will be seen from the figures attached :—

	Cwt.		Cwt.
1883–84	3,543,662	1888–89	4,002,793
1884–85	3,602,276	1889–90	3,608,405
1885–86	3,493,179	1890–91	3,876,556
1886–87	3,280,389	1891–92	3,680,489
1887–88	4,321,587	1892–93	3,596,239

Galvanised iron is the only description of the metal which has really increased in the last 10 years, and of this kind the imports have more than doubled. They now exceed the imports of any other description with the exception of bar iron. For roofing, this description of iron is in great demand in India, having taken the place of tiles or other material for sheds constructed by port trusts, municipalities, railways, and mercantile firms all over the country. In the hills, private residences and shops, European and native, are universally being roofed with this material. Almost all other kinds of iron have either fallen off or remained stationary during the period mentioned, though in some cases the lack of progress is due to the substitution of steel for iron.

Steel.—The trade in steel, in fact, presents a remarkable contrast to the trade in iron.

	Cwt.		Cwt.
1883–84	253,426	1888–89	542,388
1884–85	289,928	1889–90	468,396
1885–86	278,788	1890–91	705,465
1886–87	349,317	1891–92	773,036
1887–88	420,927	1892–93	621,556

The average imports of the last five years have been about twice as large as those of the preceding five years.

The increasing proportion of the trade in iron and steel which has been taken by Belgium and Germany is very conspicuous. The statement appended shows that while, 10 years ago, the United Kingdom was in almost exclusive possession of the trade in both iron and steel, Belgium and Germany have since greatly augmented their trade with India while that of the United Kingdom has fallen away. The

importation of iron from England last year was only just double that of the other two countries, and they sent us steel in much larger quantity than we received from England.

	From United Kingdom.		From Belgium.		From Germany.		From other Countries.	
	Iron.	Steel.	Iron.	Steel.	Iron.	Steel.	Iron.	Steel.
1883–84	3,473,619	240,149	86,657	10,981	9,411	1,609	13,976	687
1884–85	3,423,559	263,433	165,488	24,287	5,209	1,400	8,020	808
1885–86	3,322,511	255,871	152,009	20,629	4,146	1,850	14,493	438
1886–87	3,102,856	327,744	162,043	19,240	3,922	2,154	11,568	179
1887–88	4,077,292	372,824	188,584	42,913	8,148	3,283	47,563	1,907
1888–89	3,715,081	456,550	262,436	77,976	11,928	7,063	13,348	799
1889–90	2,983,080	385,916	606,544	66,375	5,425	16,099	13,356	6
1890–91	3,306,381	462,671	536,076	164,874	13,134	76,235	20,965	1,685
1891–92	2,859,753	347,816	776,328	301,573	28,559	123,086	15,849	561
1892–93	2,382,578	270,751	1,153,411	283,817	34,727	66,712	25,523	276

The imports of other metals, brass and quicksilver excepted, also declined in the year:—

	1891–92.	1892–93.
	Cwt.	Cwt.
Brass	11,011	12,488
Lead	122,568	113,076
Quicksilver	2,506	3,206
Tin	38,830	37,603
Zinc	118,851	115,782
Others	5,713	5,164

The total value of all kinds of metals has been during the five years:—

	Rx.		Rx.
1889–89	4,054,013	1891–92	5,655,072
1889–90	5,705,987	1892–93	5,382,017
1890–91	5,646,147		

The small value in the first of these years was due to a heavy fall in the imports of copper consequent on a great rise in price. Last year the value of copper was Rx. 1,768,757, of iron Rx. 2,423,434, and of steel Rx. 385,184, these three materials representing 85 per cent. of the value of the trade in metals.

Machinery and Millwork.—There was an increase under machinery and millwork of nearly 12 per cent. in the year, following on a smaller one in the preceding year, the value being Rx. 2,359,103 against Rx. 2,111,596.

Railway Plant and Rolling Stock.—The import of railway plant and rolling stock has heavily declined from Rx. 1,484,173 to Rx. 1,032,939, which is the lowest level reached in the last 15 years.

Chemicals, Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics, and Dyeing and Tanning Material.—The trade in chemicals, drugs, &c., continues to increase largely in consequence of the yearly augmenting import of aniline and alizarine dyes. The rapidity with which these dyes are superseding indigenous vegetable dyes is shown by the imports of the last five years:—

	(000's omitted.)		(000's omitted).
	Ounces.		Ounces.
1888–89	52,739	1891–92	89,474
1889–90	57,682	1892–93	94,782
1890–91	61,722		

Of the quantity imported last year 84,318,000 ozs. came from the continent, mainly from Belgium. These dyes represented a value of 50 lakhs last year.

In the review of the trade of 1891–92 some remarks were made in approval of the expanding employment of these dyes which were not quite accurately interpreted by the press. The use of aniline dyes for fine Indian fabrics is much to be deprecated,

and the reference was not to these. The bulk of the dyes is used for the commoner fabrics generally worn by the people, and their substitution for the indigenous dyes in respect of such cloths is an unqualified advantage. The dyes are cheaper, they are easily applied, they are cleanly while the processes of making indigenous dyes are mostly loathsome, and the alizarine dyes which are now increasingly used, have not the crudity which marked the early stages of mineral colours, and they are not so fleeting as the aniline dyes.

Oils.

Petroleum.—Imports of petroleum have more than doubled in the last six years :—

	(000s' omitted). Gallons.		(000's omitted). Gallons.
1887–88	31,421	1890–91	54,235
1888–89	39,952	1891–92	58,109
1889–90	53,390	1892–93	67,086

and Russian oil appears to be completely displacing American oil :—

——	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.
	Gallons.	Gallons.	Gallons.
From Russia	19,843,423	28,333,635	38,086,703
From United States	32,692,946	27,293,985	26,264,630

In three years the imports of petroleum from Russia have nearly doubled, while those from the United States have fallen off heavily. Apparently the time is approaching when American oil will cease to be known in India, and indeed it is said that an arrangement has been concluded, or is under consideration, by which the American producers will retire from the Asiastic market in favour of the Russian producer, the latter retiring from the European market in favour of the American producer.

The increase of this trade in India is eminently satisfactory, for it would be difficult to overrate the civilising effect of cheap and efficient illuminants for the population. As yet, it is true, the use of this oil has hardly gone beyond the people of the larger towns, and 67 million gallons give an average consumption, in a population approximating 300 millions, of less than a quarter of a gallon per head of the population annually; but, as far as it has gone, the effects are excellent, and there is an indefinite opening for development. Undoubtedly in a few years we may very well see the trade increase tenfold, especially if the experiment of importing and transporting the oil in bulk, which is now being tried, should succeed.

Raw Materials and Unmanufactured Articles.

Coal.—The imports of coal, coke, and patent fuel do not increase :—

	Tons.		Tons.
1888–89	833,478	1891–92	736,971
1889–90	601,670	1892–93	648,185
1890–91	784,664		

The bulk of the imports (83 per cent.) now goes to Bombay and Sindh. The imports into Bengal and Burma have fallen to a low level, and though Madras has taken a larger quantity than in preceding years, it is but small. The distribution of the imports is as follows (in tons) :—

——	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.
Bombay and Sindh	689,358	468,034	687,200	621,030	541,160
Burma	77,878	47,800	36,599	48,085	27,814
Madras	46,866	62,666	50,818	45,044	66,380
Bengal	19,376	23,170	10,047	22,812	12,831

The output of Indian coal in 1892 amounted to 2,537,696 tons, being about four times as much as the quantity imported, three-fourths being still produced in Bengal where, as will be seen from the statement printed above, the use of imported coal has

fallen to a very low point. A large quantity (885,492 tons in 1892) is used by the railways, and Bengal coal is also making its way to other provinces by sea, the coast-wise exports from Bengal being as follows:—

	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
To Bombay - - -	13,436	2,008	4,000	—	45,595
„ Madras - - -	2,270	2,768	29,763	52,270	60,570
„ Burma - - -	23,814	47,687	69,908	70,145	88,611
Total - -	39,520	52,463	103,671	122,415	194,776

Cotton.—There has been a further development of the feature in the cotton trade to which reference was made in the review for 1891–92, namely, the importation of long-stapled American and Egyptian cotton, the quantity of such cotton imported last year having amounted to 48,552 cwt. This quantity is insignificant in itself, but the progress made in the last few years has been rapid, and indicates the beginning of a new development in the Indian cotton-manufacturing industry. The imports of Asiatic cotton do not increase.

Silk.—Imports of silk amounted to 2,292,846 lbs., being a decline of 15 per cent. on the imports of 1891–92, but much in excess of our exports of Indian silk which amounted to only 1,820,233 lbs. The imported silk is mainly of Chinese origin, a small quantity of Japanese and Persian silk also being imported, and the bulk of it is used up in the Bombay silk mills.

Wood.—Hitherto the wood trade has been of no importance and calling for no remarks; but it may be noted that Siamese teak was imported last year into Bombay to the extent of 2,594 tons, value for Rx. 17,361. Thus it would seem that Siamese teak is competing with Burman teak in India as well as in Europe. As regards Siamese teak, reference is invited to the remarks at page 29, on the export of Indian teak.

Wool.—A special feature in the wool trade was the import of 80,307 lbs. of wool from England, understood to be Australian wool, and of 2,105 lbs. direct from Australia. This fine long-stapled wool is used in the Indian woollen mills for the production of the superior classes of goods they are now manufacturing.

Manufactured Articles.

Cotton Yarn.—The imports of cotton twist and yarn in the last five years have been as follows:—

	Lbs.		Lbs.
1888–89 - -	52,587,000	1891–92 - -	50,404,000
1889–90 - -	46,383,000	1892 93 - -	38,276,545
1890–91 - -	50,971,000		

We must go back to the years before 1880 to find figures as low as those here recorded for 1891–92. The decline was due to various causes, among them being the strike of the Lancashire operatives and the continuous fall in exchange, both of which operated at once to restrict the quantity available in England for export to India, and to raise the price materially. Prices were further raised by a sharp increase in the price of American cotton consequent on the announcement of a short crop. It is not clear that the increase of prices restricted consumption in India either of yarns or piece-goods, though imports were restricted, and it is certain that stocks held in India were largely reduced, dealers preferring in the conditions of the time to exhaust these before giving orders for further supplies from England. The restriction of imports has, however, been greatly prolonged, having continued into the first quarter of the present year.

Cotton Fabrics.—The influences which affected the market for yarns also affected the market for cotton piece-goods which continue to exhibit a non-progressive character. The trade in unbleached goods is smaller than it has been since 1883, and in neither white nor coloured goods is any advance apparent for many years. It must be inferred that, as suggested in the review of the trade of 1890–91, imported piece-goods are being gradually superseded by local manufactures.

——	Grey (Unbleached).	White (Bleached).	Coloured, Printed, or Dyed.
	Yards.	Yards.	Yards.
1887–88	1,180,175,000	320,464,000	339,103,000
1888–89	1,347,299,000	406,492,000	372,457,000
1889–90	1,257,001,000	339,098,000	400,949,000
1890–91	1,280,540,000	373,149,000	360,335,000
1891–92	1,173,176,000	361,395,000	348,117,000
1892–93	1,092,584,000	376,359,000	339,111,000

The foregoing remarks on the stagnation of the trade in piece-goods apply also to almost all other kinds of cotton manufactures—to handkerchiefs and shawls in the piece, lace and net, canvas, and other sorts. In fact, it was an extremely bad year for the trade in cotton goods and yarns.

Values in the case of this important trade have fallen in greater proportion than quantities, as the following figures show :—

——	Cotton Twist.	Cotton Goods.
	Rx.	Rx.
1887–88	3,581,906	23,924,467
1888–89	3,746,797	27,764,508
1889–90	3,482,529	26,391,398
1890–91	3,768,362	27,241,987
1891–92	3,514,619	25,174,852
1892–93	2,683,850	22,942,015

These values combined represent under 40 per cent. of the whole import trade in merchandise; in 1891–92 the proportion was 43, and 10 years previously 49½ per cent.

Silks and Woollens.—In silk piece-goods there was a further increase of about 6½ per cent. following the increase of the preceding year, but in mixed goods there was a decline. It is doubtful, however, whether an accurate record of such goods is obtained. In woollen piece-goods there was a decline of 17 per cent., but the imports of the preceding year had been unusually large.

Other Manufactured Goods.—Of the other articles enumerated in this class the following are the most important. The value of the trade in each of the last four years is here specified :—

——	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–3.
	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.
Apparel, including boots and shoes	1,296,394	1,349,897	1,398,027	1,383,830
Arms and ammunition, including dynamite and other explosives.	191,591	206,331	206,517	225,775
Books and printed matter	215,027	222,401	221,594	230,564
Building materials	179,220	184,816	173,010	140,211
Cabinet-ware and furniture	99,397	91,415	113,258	96,062
Candles	135,947	111,495	126,777	148,426
Clocks and watches	104,531	129,732	140,283	175,789
Corals, real	140,194	168,716	168,112	121,045
Earthenware and porcelain	223,929	227,874	273,573	251,593
Glass and glassware	647,127	650,236	728,203	670,804
Instruments and apparatus :—				
Musical	85,588	94,165	95,772	90,188
Scientific	99,894	106,428	121,724	115,168
Jewellery and plate	83,716	94,551	90,100	93,443
Leather and leather goods, excluding boots and shoes.	184,818	170,255	191,459	179,545
Matches	239,407	282,755	331,689	358,957
Paints and colours, and painters' materials	267,366	302,861	292,858	299,517
Paper and pasteboard	407,479	431,436	470,339	436,098
Soap	111,388	92,852	110,417	116,478
Stationery	232,133	223,874	245,567	252,042
Toys and requisites for games	135,862	150,094	161,394	152,475
Umbrellas	314,106	326,092	414,942	441,145

The manufacture of paper in India is certainly beginning to affect the imports, not so much perhaps already in actually diminishing the quantity imported as in preventing its large augmentation. Considering the numbers who every year swell the totals of the reading and writing population, the yearly increasing activity in affairs, the displacement of the old order by the new under which business agreements and contracts are reduced to writing, the facilities given for travel and for communication through the post office, and the development of intellectual activity which shows itself in the multiplication of newspapers, there must be a greatly increased demand for writing and printing paper every year. It does not show itself, however, in the returns of trade to the extent that might have been expected, and this result is no doubt due to the competition of paper made in India, where there are now nine paper mills which made 26½ million pounds of paper in 1892: 10 years previously the quantity made was only 7¼ million pounds. In this connection the question may be repeated which has frequently been asked before in these reviews: Why do not the Indian paper mills make the tickets used on the Indian railway lines? The 127½ million passengers carried on those lines in 1892 used up a number of tickets the manufacture of which would probably keep a mill running for not far from half a year.

The list appended states in the order of their importance the principal articles of merchandise imported into India:—

	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–3.
	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.
Cotton goods and yarn	29,873,928	31,010,349	28,689,471	25,625,865
Metals, including hardware and cutlery	6,802,177	6,843,762	6,894,067	6,599,772
Oils, chiefly mineral	2,645,213	2,634,187	2,635,955	2,919,162
Silk, raw and manufactured	2,845,159	2,501,430	3,014,698	2,817,651
Sugar	2,200,049	3,399,886	2,561,996	2,625,683
Machinery and millwork	2,435,385	2,063,863	2,111,596	2,359,103
Provisions	1,596,565	1,476,070	1,771,793	1,862,054
Chemicals, drugs and medicines, dyes, &c.	1,280,334	1,397,479	1,535,216	1,615,097
Woollen goods	1,455,225	1,818,213	1,762,031	1,523,242
Liquors	1,465,144	1,423,460	1,442,095	1,447,263
Apparel	1,296,394	1,349,898	1,398,027	1,383,830
Coal	1,308,590	1,543,442	1,250,493	1,141,450
Railway material	1,821,337	2,001,853	1,484,173	1,032,939
Glass and glassware	647,127	650,236	728,203	670,804
Spices	852,350	813,115	797,196	623,633
Salt	894,532	779,034	627,953	576,694
Umbrellas	314,106	326,092	414,942	441,145
Paper and pasteboard	407,479	431,436	470,339	436,098

The two first items comprised nearly 55 per cent. of the whole value of imports in 1890–91, about 53½ per cent. in 1891–92, and about 51½ per cent. last year.

CHAPTER III.

EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE.

I.—*Exports of Foreign Merchandise.*

The figures of the trade show a gradual but small increase:—

	Rx.		Rx.
1888–89	4,335,437	1891–92	4,485,179
1889–90	4,295,808	1892–93	4,590,290
1890–91	4,233,520		

The following are the main items of the re-export trade, with their values:—

	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.
Articles of food and drink:	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.
Provisions	137,611	131,301	117,552	146,264
Spices	116,779	68,753	30,179	30,414
Sugar (refined)	267,609	197,659	192,628	328,080
Tea	167,838	285,060	315,741	328,151

—	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.
	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.
Metals and metalware:				
Hardware and cutlery	47,541	52,651	69,583	70,824
Copper	83,614	66,943	105,760	133,338
Iron	105,726	66,018	82,884	107,484
Chemicals, drugs, &c.	57,875	57,865	67,881	76,682
Raw materials:				
Gums and resins	73,611	60,922	68,785	67,208
Ivory (unmanufactured)	125,543	149,457	150,468	111,144
Silk	33,951	40,024	37,498	37,225
Wool	693,527	624,681	630,839	597,718
Manufactured goods:				
Cotton twist and yarn	91,382	83,801	113,665	90,822
Cotton manufactures, piece-goods, &c.	1,728,358	1,710,493	1,817,165	1,732,878
Silk manufactures	57,758	64,677	66,982	71,764
Woollen manufactures	50,349	65,120	78,302	58,549
Apparel	103,457	102,503	100,038	118,608
Glassware	32,024	34,317	41,499	43,455

Cotton manufactures, including yarn, form about 39 per cent. of the whole trade, and with wool, sugar, and tea, which are the only other large items, constitute over two-thirds of the trade.

The export of foreign (mainly China and Java) tea was slightly in excess of the trade in 1891–92, the quantity exported in each of these years being respectively 3,368,000 lbs. and 3,409,000 lbs., the bulk of the exports being to Persia. The export of Indian tea to the same country in the year was only 1,407,000 lbs.

The countries with which the trade is chiefly carried on are stated below:—

—	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.
	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.
Persia	1,225,603	1,319,957	1,418,522	1,391,184
United Kingdom	1,178,757	1,063,392	1,094,027	1,044,100
East Coast of Africa, Zanzibar, and Mozambique	372,627	390,864	351,860	381,735
Arabia	222,214	243,255	308,486	315,740
Straits	271,830	259,772	246,399	308,624
Turkish Arabia	253,424	237,638	314,211	288,179
Aden	132,025	148,834	146,480	179,158
China	135,244	144,462	111,617	151,194
Mauritius	110,901	75,889	102,605	143,719
Ceylon	118,986	142,547	155,880	137,885

But a small fraction of the trade is carried on elsewhere in India than at Bombay and Karachi, the trade from these places being over 92 per cent. of the whole.

II.—*Exports of Indian Merchandise.*

The figures for the last ten years are as follow:—

—	—	Increase or Decrease.	—	—	Increase or Decrease.
	Rx.	Per cent.		Rx.	Per cent.
1883–84	85,085,720	+ 5·5	1888–89	92,642,735	+ 7·2
1884–85	80,313,208	− 5·6	1889–90	99,101,055	+ 7·0
1885–86	80,734,731	+ 0·5	1890–91	95,902,193	− 3·2
1886–87	84,908,994	+ 5·2	1891–92	103,550,831	+ 7·9
1887–88	86,370,022	+ 1·7	1892–93	101,945,706	− 1·5

The trade of 1889–90 increased mainly as the result of a greatly augmented value of seeds, jute, and cotton. In the case of seeds and jute the increase was due to higher prices.

In 1890–91 these three articles gave greatly reduced values, the result in the case of cotton and seeds of a smaller quantity exported, and, in the case of jute, of a heavy fall in price accompanied by an increase in the quantity exported. The reduction in the value of these three articles amounted to nearly Rx. 4½ millions; the total reduction in the export trade being not quite Rx. 3,200,000. Of articles of the first importance only grain and pulse and cotton yarns and cloths gave improved results.

In 1891–92 the exports of cotton again fell off to an exceptionally low level, as the result of a very bad crop. The exports of jute also for the same reason fell to a lower point than had been known for six years, and, for the first time in the history of the trade, cotton yarns and cloth declined materially. There was also a decline in some minor articles. Compensating for this decline there was a considerable trade in seeds and an abnormally large trade was done in food-grains in consequence of the failure of the harvest in Russia and bad crops in other countries of Continental Europe, following a very severe winter. This trade in food-grains saved the trade of the year from showing a material decline.

In 1892–93 the position was in many respects reversed. Cotton, cotton yarns and piece-goods, jute and jute manufactures, gave greatly improved results. There was also an increased trade in indigo and a number of other articles, while coffee and tea showed larger values, the result of higher prices, for the quantity exported declined. On the other hand, so great was the decline in the export of wheat, rice, and other food-stuffs, some other articles also having fallen off, that the increase was more than counterbalanced, with the result that the total export trade was $1\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. smaller than in 1891–92.

In the following list the principal articles in the trade and their values for the last four years are shown (in Rx.):—

	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.
1. Grain and pulse	16,528,225	19,539,297	28,695,680	20,562,972
2. Cotton, raw	18,668,404	16,502,775	10,754,311	12,743,679
3. Seeds	10,627,553	9,343,252	12,208,457	11,631,015
4. Opium	10,115,936	9,261,814	9,562,261	9,255,013
5. Cotton yarns and cloth	6,753,743	7,702,639	7,035,036	8,100,658
6. Jute, raw	8,639,861	7,602,010	6,848,493	7,944,223
7. Tea	5,277,649	5,219,233	5,963,129	6,292,348
8. Hides and skins	4,524,260	4,695,919	5,186,002	5,591,934
9. Indigo	3,863,083	3,073,125	3,214,076	4,141,179
10. Jute manufactures	2,791,242	2,481,961	2,513,100	3,237,993
11. Coffee	1,489,872	1,454,985	1,998,659	2,066,862
12. Wool, raw	1,085,637	968,322	1,013,864	1,116,578
13. Dyes (other than indigo)	683,288	573,640	764,709	802,013
14. Lac	488,513	781,443	751,224	784,950
15. Provisions	624,424	633,377	776,531	775,802
16. Wood and timber	870,119	557,884	609,463	695,259
17. Silk, raw	639,818	521,069	518,627	617,574
18. Oils	543,945	551,902	583,810	595,568
19. Sugar	917,179	417,562	508,417	597,914

Below the principal articles are arranged in parallel columns, those which increased in value to the left, and those which decreased to the right:—

Increases.	Per cent.	Decreases.	Per cent.
Cotton	18·5	Grain and pulse	28·3
Cotton yarns and goods	15·1	Opium	3·2
Coffee	3·4	Provisions	0·09
Indigo	28·8	Seeds	4·7
Other dyes	4·8	Sugar	0·9
Hides and skins	7·8		
Jute	16		
Jute manufactures	28·8		
Oils	2		
Lac	4·4		
Tea	5·4		
Silk, raw	15		
Wood and timber	14		
Wool	10·1		

It will be seen that there was an increased value in many of the most important staples of the export trade, and that several articles in which a decline was seen in 1891–92 did well last year. On the other side comparatively few articles have decreased, and in only one case is the decrease very considerable. Yet in that case the trade is so large, and the decrease was so great, that the whole of the increases were more than counterbalanced. The decline in the value of the whole export trade was Rx 1,605,124 only, although the decline in the value of grain and pulse alone

was as much as Rx. 8,132,708. It is evident therefore, that, but for this heavy decline in the grain trade, the export values of the year would have been appreciably larger than those of 1891–92.

The following is a statement of the prices of the principal articles of Indian export, the prices in 1873 being taken to represent 100 :—

——	Cotton, Broach.	Cotton Yarns, 20s.	Rice Mongby.	Wheat No. 1, Soft White.	Opium (Bengal).	Indigo, Good.	Jute, Picked.	Gunny Bags.	Linseed, Fine, Bold Clean.	Tea.	Total.
March 1873 -	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	1,000
January 1874	88	100	150	75	105	114	153	88	115	123	1,111
„ 1875	80	81	128	80	96	109	126	111	108	123	1,042
„ 1876	85	80	111	84	96	91	141	84	90	136	998
„ 1877	87	90	150	93	97	110	150	95	102	148	1,122
„ 1878	84	80	155	119	97	88	153	101	106	135	1,118
„ 1879	78	74	189	116	87	114	153	99	109	129	1,148
„ 1880	98	81	136	115	94	112	169	89	113	126	1,133
„ 1881	95	85	89	96	109	105	156	111	104	135	1,085
„ 1882	90	80	83	97	102	117	137	118	91	126	1,041
„ 1883	78	74	101	87	91	107	96	98	85	110	927
„ 1884	85	74	142	86	93	117	162	106	96	116	1,077
„ 1885	90	72	142	74	99	103	110	94	98	90	972
„ 1886	81	72	130	80	93	107	137	85	101	96	982
„ 1887	85	69	103	89	83	70	137	98	101	77	912
„ 1888	95	74	110	86	80	82	153	125	95	84	984
„ 1889	93	79	131	95	94	93	192	126	112	77	1,092
„ 1890	95	74	144	84	86	76	197	118	109	63	1,046
„ 1891	84	70	147	87	79	86	126	93	97	81	950
„ 1892	75	65	162	103	80	74	236	132	112	71	1,110
„ 1893	107	78	189	95	97	114	192	119	128	87	1,206

Grouping the items as in the trade returns, the values of the trade in each group for each of the last five years are as follows in Rx. :—

——	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.
1. Animals, living - - -	112,146	98,085	122,278	101,878	137,307
2. Articles of food and drink - -	24,841,910	25,354,123	27,785,219	38,456,954	30,810,947
3. Metals and manufactures of metal -	53,523	63,273	61,144	77,018	84,406
4. Chemicals, drugs, medicines and narcotics, and dyeing and tanning materials.	15,585,461	14,990,805	13,283,220	13,872,431	14,575,150
5. Oils - - - -	430,306	543,945	551,903	583,810	595,568
6. Raw materials and unmanufactured articles.	38,509,911	44,291,911	39,497,900	36,179,292	39,317,571
7. Articles manufactured and partly unmanufactured.	13,109,477	13,758,912	14,600,528	14,279,446	16,424,756

The largest class is that of raw materials, which constitute 38·5 per cent. of the whole trade. Articles of food and drink, which in 1891–92 comprised 37 per cent. of the trade, last year only comprised 30 per cent., owing to the restriction of the exports of wheat to their normal dimensions. A very satisfactory feature is the increase of the class of manufactured articles which formed over 16 per cent. of the whole exports, having been under 14 per cent. in 1891–92. The class of chemicals, drugs, dyes, and narcotics constituted 14·3 per cent. of the trade. These four classes form 99 per cent. of the export trade.

Articles of Food and Drink.

Coffee.—The exports of coffee have been as follows :—

——	Cwt.	Rx.
1886–87 - -	370,458	1,502,251
1887–88 - -	273,775	1,529,680
1888–89 - -	365,299	1,884,243
1889–90 - -	239,795	1,489,872
1890–91 - -	233,451	1,454,985
1891–92 - -	311,864	1,998,659
1892–93 - - -	296,687	2,066,862

Prices have ruled very high for three consecutive years now, the combined effect of restricted supplies in the European market and speculation in the prospects of Brazilian coffee; but the scale on which exports are made from India continues and is likely to continue low. In the five years ending 1882–83 the average annual export was 353,909 cwt.; in the five years ending 1892–93 it was only 289,419 cwt. Indian coffee in fact only supplements the supply received from other countries, notably Brazil, and the demand for it is limited. The coffee tree in India moreover has had to struggle with pertinacious and destroying enemies in the borer and the leaf disease, and, as in Ceylon, considerable areas of coffee land have been planted with tea.

Rice.—The total exports of rice from each province last year and in each of the nine preceding years are given below :—

Exports of Rice (husked) in Cwt. (000's *omitted*).

	Burma.	Bengal.	Madras.	Bombay.	Sindh.	Total for India.	Value Rx.
1883–84	16,994	7,394	1,843	521	80	26,832	8,328,879
1884–85	13,507	6,035	1,403	677	80	21,702	7,122,787
1885–86	19,084	6,879	1,181	521	149	27,814	9,167,189
1886–87	18,216	5,902	1,564	639	139	26,460	8,764,809
1887–88	17,879	7,996	1,438	764	72	28,149	9,225,109
1888–89	14,205	6,417	1,538	589	19	22,768	7,845,350
1889–90	18,259	5,992	1,654	799	70	26,774	10,047,331
1890–91	24,581	7,928	1,210	646	109	34,474	12,773,628
1891–92	22,676	8,354	1,018	598	94	32,740	13,296,792
1892–93	18,339	7,201	1,002	716	137	27,395	12,259,526

The countries to which Indian rice was exported in the last three years are these :—

	Cwt. (000's omitted).			
	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.
EUROPE:				
United Kingdom	5,177	4,299	5,135	5,346
Malta	953	2,317	1,640	200
France	207	134	47	41
Egypt	7,398	9,700	10,874	7,931
Germany	176	310	544	510
Other countries	66	49	7	57
Total	13,977	16,809	18,247	14,085
ASIA:				
Ceylon	3,270	3,711	4,145	4,104
Straits	3,916	6,451	4,180	2,921
Arabia and Aden	1,191	1,240	892	1,226
Persia and other countries	346	1,632	412	369
Total	8,723	13,034	9,629	8,620
AFRICA:				
Mauritius, Réunion, and Eastern Coast	2,014	2,328	2,072	1,845
Cape Colony and Natal	256	258	270	227
Total	2,270	2,586	2,342	2,072
AMERICA:				
West Indies	269	329	539	271
South America	1,426	1,493	1,796	2,166
Canada	53	75	73	118
United States	Nil	71	63	24
Total	1,748	1,968	2,471	2,579
AUSTRALIA	56	77	47	39

The quantity exported was much less than in either of the two preceding years, in which, however, the exports were exceptionally and abnormally large, and was but little in excess of the trade of 1889-90. There was a heavy decline in shipments to the Straits, where the demand was largely supplied from the surplus of Cochin-China.

The shipments to Malta and Egypt also fell away very largely. Such shipments are all "for orders" for a Continental port, and on the Continent trade was dull and depressed owing, *inter alia*, to the presence of cholera in Hamburg, which is one of the ports to which Indian rice goes in quantity for distillation. Moreover, in 1891–92 rice was in more extensive demand than usual on the Continent in consequence of the failure of rye and other grains with which it enters into competition for distillation, and with the return of good harvests this demand declined. The reduction of the exports to France is due to a new protective fiscal arrangement under which, while Indian rice is charged with duty, rice from French Cochin-China is admitted free of duty.

Prices also in Burma were kept above the level of the European market by a local demand for Upper Burma and for India. The exports from Burma to India were exceptionally large in consequence of the scarcity in Southern India, and more than two million cwt. were shipped to Madras in the year compared with 790,000 cwt. in 1891–92. In the present year Burman rice is being shipped in large quantity to Bengal, a province where hitherto it has been but little used. But there is little doubt that consumption is fast overtaking production in Bengal, and that that province is beginning to depend on imported food supplies to supplement local production.

Wheat.—The subjoined table gives the exports of wheat from India for each of the last 12 years :—

——	From Bengal.	From Bombay.	From Sindh.	From Burma and Madras.	Total Exports.	Total Value.
	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.	Rx.
1881–82 - -	6,668,047	11,328,585	1,852,334	14,554	19,863,520	8,604,081
1882–83 - -	4,439,405	6,957,752	2,732,275	14,975	14,144,407	6,068,934
1883–84 - -	7,611,535	8,970,603	4,372,832	1,525	20,956,495	8,877,561
1884–85 - -	2,563,204	8,993,108	4,270,860	3,582	15,830,754	8,309,140
1885–86 - -	4,189,672	10,608,680	6,241,017	21,150	21,060,519	8,002,350
1886–87 - -	7,037,957	12,606,144	2,613,748	5,471	22,163,320	8,625,864
1887–88 - -	4,334,768	8,541,621	660,758	1,022	13,638,169	5,562,373
1888–89 - -	2,950,985	10,654,163	4,004,039	894	17,610,081	7,522,676
1889–90 - -	1,550,839	5,146,881	7,100,282	1,222	13,799,224	5,791,377
1890–91 - -	1,340,355	6,212,143	6,767,300	698	14,320,496	6,042,426
1891–92 - -	4,746,938	14,430,808	11,125,000	679	30,303,425	14,380,462
1892–93 - -	3,325,063	8,174,360	3,472,824	206	14,973,453	7,440,383

Excluding the abnormal year 1891–92 the average annual exports have been about 795,000 tons since 1881–82, in which year the trade may be said to have taken its full development. Last year the exports were about 749,000 tons. The decline in the exports from Kárachi was very great, the harvests of the Punjab having been not up to the average; but from Bombay and Calcutta also exports fell off considerably, though supplies were abundant if they had been required in Europe. For the first three months of the year, April, May, and June, the months following the harvest, the shipments were fairly large, but they then fell off rapidly and have remained low up to the present. Indian wheat was, in fact, in small demand from Europe, where the harvests were much better than they had been in 1891. In that year the *Economist*, in a leading article on the position of wheat, warned the public that the consumption of the world had overtaken production, and that a permanently higher range of prices must be looked for. Prices were indeed at the time rising rapidly in consequence of the anticipated failure of crops in Europe, but the United States had a harvest of unparalleled dimensions, and in a very few months prices began to fall as rapidly as they had risen, and continued falling. The United States had a second crop of great magnitude, and prices fell still further until they reached the lowest point on record. Meanwhile prices in India were somewhat high and exports were not profitable. The trade has continued on a low scale since the close of the year, and it is unlikely to exceed what experience has shown to be an average export, say from 700,000 to 800,000 tons, for, though the European harvest is below the average, supplies from the United States are abundant.

The exports of the two years were directed as follows (cwt., 000's omitted) :—

	1891–92.	1892–93.
To the United Kingdom	12,345	7,413
„ France	6,024	1,724
„ Egypt	4,858	2,045
„ Belgium	4,655	1,226
„ Italy	1,062	689
„ Germany	663	902
„ Holland	523	386
„ Spain, including Gibraltar	—	399

The rest went in trifling quantities to other countries, but a noticeable feature in the returns is the shipment of 10,000 cwt. to South America.

Wheat-flour.—With the exports of wheat in 1891–92, the exports of wheat-flour also largely increased, and though not so large in 1892–93 they were still on an extensive scale.

	Lbs. (000's omitted)		Lbs. (000's omitted)
1887–88	36,082	1890–91	47,036
1888–89	36,290	1891–92	61,028
1889–90	48,572	1892–93	57,940

In 1891–92 a good deal was sent to Europe and Egypt, about 7,300,000 lbs. altogether, the bulk of it being taken by Belgium; but last year the demand for Europe practically ceased, having evidently been merely temporary, the consequence of high prices and short supplies. The exports to Europe, mainly Belgium and Egypt, were only 3,240,000 lbs., and the bulk of the flour was taken as usual to Mauritius, Aden and Arabia, the East African coast, Ceylon, and other places in the East.

Other Grains.—The demand in Europe in 1891–92 for wheat, wheat-flour, and rice was accompanied by a demand for other grains also, especially jawár and bájra. The export of these last-named millets in the last five years have been as follows (in cwts.) :—

1888–89	611,960	1891–92	1,572,882
1889–90	932,572	1892–93	920,366
1890–91	1,095,952		

Jawár and Bájra.—The demand for the jawár and bájra millets arose out of the scarcity and high prices of the inferior grains used for distillation, consequent on the Russian scarcity and prohibition of the export of rye. With maize, potatoes, rye, and oats costing high prices, these articles were too dear for distillation, and were used for human food, attention being turned to jawár and bájra as substitutes for distillation. For this purpose it is said that they were not a success, maize being more profitable even at a difference in price of two or three francs per kilogramme, and the exports last year fell away greatly, very little having been shipped to Europe. Most of the quantity exported was taken to Abyssinia and to the Arabian coast and Aden.

Provisions.—Exports of provisions have largely expanded in recent years, owing in great measure to the development in the trade in flour mentioned above, the value of this item forming not much less than half the aggregate value of the whole group. The other principal items are fishmaws and sharkfins, salted fish, dried fruits, and ghi. The trade is conducted mainly with Asiatic countries and the east coast of Africa.

Sugar.—The subjoined figures show the trade in sugar during the last ten years :—

	Refined.	Raw.		Refined.	Raw.
	Cwt.	Cwt.		Cwt.	Cwt.
1883–84	203,693	1,426,827	1888–89	34,523	978,955
1884–85	55,323	1,015,596	1889–90	111,323	1,309,321
1885–86	24,942	1,142,598	1890–91	28,768	795,973
1886–87	33,340	953,066	1891–92	37,044	940,574
1887–88	37,723	1,008,565	1892–93	37,461	798,773

It is clear that the export trade in Indian sugar is struggling for existence. The production of the country is indeed not sufficient for local consumption, and the quantity imported to supplement local supplies is more than double the quantity exported. Madras is practically the only province which can still carry on anything like an extensive export trade in sugar.

Tea.—The exports of tea amounted to 114,722,447 lbs., which was, contrary to anticipations, about 4½ per cent. less than the quantity exported in the preceding year. The crop was materially below the estimates. It is the first time in the history of the trade that the exports have not been in excess of those of the previous year.

The exports of the last ten years are given below :—

—	Lbs. (000's omitted.)	Rx.	—	Lbs. (000's omitted.)	Rx.
1883–84	59,912	4,083,880	1888–89	97,011	5,267,315
1884–85	64,162	4,044,759	1889–90	103,760	5,277,650
1885–86	68,784	4,306,133	1890–91	107,015	5,219,233
1886–87	78,703	4,727,992	1891–92	120,149	5,968,129
1887–88	87,514	5,174,440	1892–93	114,722	6,292,348

But though the quantity exported was smaller, the quality generally was well over the average, and the prices obtained were high and all the more satisfactory that they followed three years in which prices had been steadily falling. The average prices realised at the auction sales in Calcutta during the last five years were as follow, in annas and pie per pound :—

—	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.
Orange (and broken orange) Pekoe -	12·4	11·8	11·2¾	11·1	13·0⅝
Broken Pekoe - - -	10·3	9·9	8·10¾	8·7½	11·3⅓
Pekoe - - - -	8·1	7·5	7·2	7·0½	8·9
Pekoe Souchong - - -	6·3	5·7	5·8¼	5·3⅓	6·5¼
Broken do. - - -	5·10	5·0	5·3½	4·9⅔	5·10⅔
Pekoe fannings - - -	6·6	5·7	5·10	5·3½	6·7⅕
Other low class - -	4·11	4·8	5·2	4·2½	5·0⅓

Of 478,326¼ chests sold last year in Calcutta, the finer kinds (orange and flowery pekoe and broken orange, and flowery pekoe) were represented by 135,068 chests, being about 28 per cent. Pekoe and pekoe souchong were represented by 150,108 chests and 120,355 chests respectively.

The exports are in lbs. (000's omitted) :—

—	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.
United Kingdom -	93,222	98,731	100,209	111,169	108,513
Australia - -	2,880	3,419	5,119	5,204	3,908
Persian Gulf - -	467	1,200	1,311	3,129	1,407
United States - -	155	103	79	83	50
Canada - -	14	85	61	102	39
China - -	19	33	61	51	72

The range of prices made the year a very satisfactory one for planters although the quantity exported diminished.

The following are the imports from India, Ceylon, and China into England in the last nine years (quantity stated in lbs., 000's omitted) :—

—	From India.	From Ceylon.	From China.	—	From India.	From Ceylon.	From China.
1884	63,208	2,211	143,771	1889	95,584	32,673	88,558
1885	64,382	4,242	139,673	1890	101,771	42,491	73,743
1886	73,467	7,144	145,308	1891	109,638	61,900	62,284
1887	84,645	13,062	119,799	1892	111,711	66,042	57,051
1888	89,874	22,509	105,735				

From India and Ceylon were imported last year more than three times as much tea as was imported from China. The Chinese trade has been moving steadily and rapidly on the down grade since 1886. As there has been considerable misapprehension expressed as to the reasons why India and Ceylon have been able to drive China out of the English field, it may be as well to observe that the determining cause is certainly not the cheapness of price of Indian tea. On the average the price of Indian tea is materially higher in London than that of China tea, as is evident from the declared value per pound as entered in the returns of the Board of Trade. These are subjoined:—

——	Imported from		Difference per cent. against India.	——	Imported from		Difference per cent. against India.
	India.	China.			India.	China.	
	d.	*d.*			*d.*	*d.*	
1883	15·0	11·4	24·0	1888	11·8	9·8	17·0
1884	14·1	10.6	24·8	1889	11·5	9·5	17·4
1885	13·9	11·0	20·8	1890	11·2	9·2	17·8
1886	13·7	10·5	23·3	1891	11·0	9·3	15·5
1887	11·9	9·3	21·8	1892	10·3	8·7	15·5

It will be seen that at the lowest point the average value of Indian tea is 15½ per cent. higher than that of China tea. Notwithstanding this difference, however, the English consumer prefers Indian tea which he and she find to be on the whole more economical, though costing more on purchase, and more palatable than the trash received from China. During the last few years the Chinese have had to send a better class of teas to England to retain a hold of the market, but they cannot afford to sell their better teas at the prices ruling, and unless and until they can obtain all the advantages of the Indian and Ceylon planter and relieve themselves of their own positive disadvantages, they will find it impossible to compete with India and Ceylon.

Opium.—The exports of opium were:—

——	Chests.	Rx.	Average Value. Rs.	——	Chests.	Rx.	Average Value. Rs.
1882–83	91,798	11,481,376	1,251	1888–89	87,789	10,508,081	1,197
1883–84	91,963	11,294,460	1,228	1889–90	85,166	10,115,936	1,188
1884–85	86,578	10,882,606	1,257	1890–91	85,753	9,261,814	1,080
1885–86	87,956	10,735,518	1,220	1891–92	87,558	9,562,261	1,092
1886–87	95,839	11,077,669	1,155	1892–93	75,384	9,255,014	1,228
1887–88	90,096	10,067,764	1,117				

The price of Bengal opium rose rapidly in the beginning of the year, but it has since fallen heavily with the fall in exchange with China. The price of Malwa opium also slightly improved.

——	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.
	Chests.	Chests.	Chests.	Chests.
Exported from Bengal - -	55,985	57,597	56,773	48,149
Do. Bombay -	29,181	28,156	30,785	27,235

Average price—

——	Bengal.	Bombay.
	Rs.	Rs.
1889–90	1,138	1,282
1890–91	1,038	1,165
1891–92	1,059	1,152
1892–93	1,243	1,200

The exports were thus distributed (in chests). :—

—	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.
	Chests.	Chests.	Chests.	Chests.	Chests.	Chests.
China: Hong Kong -	59,508	56,166	54,272	52,566	50,523	37,981
,, Treaty Ports -	17,307	16,725	15,830	18,289	20,282	21,790
Straits - -	12,368	13,995	13,749	13,915	15,035	12,609
Cochin-China -	670	725	1,050	480	880	2,170
Other countries -	243	178	265	503	838	834

Indigo.—The exports of indigo during the last ten years were as follow :—

—	Cwt.	Rx.	—	Cwt.	Rx.
1883–84	168,590	4,640,991	1888–89	142,447	3,948,594
1884–85	154,629	4,068,900	1889–90	157,116	3,863,084
1885–86	132,495	3,783,160	1890–91	118,425	3,073,125
1886–87	138,396	3,691,677	1891–92	125,327	3,214,076
1887–88	139,644	3,890,649	1892–93	126,703	4,141,179

In the cultivation of this most precarious and uncertain plant Bengal again had an extremely bad season. Madras did better, having recovered from the effects of the drought which prevailed for two years in succession, and there was a comparatively large export from Bombay and Sindh, so that on the whole the exports were slightly larger than in 1891–92. The exports from Bengal and Madras were as follow :—

—	Bengal.	Madras.
1889–90 - - - -	91,835	53,889
1890–91 - - - -	69,819	40,696
1891–92 - - - -	98,075	19,718
1892–93 - - - -	61,637	47,116

Prices ranged high in the year compared with the low point to which they fell in 1892, a compensation to the Bengal planter for the restricted quantity he was able to export. The total value of the 61,637 cwt. exported from Calcutta last year was Rx. 2,600,446, which was hardly less than the Rx. 2,636,039 at which the 98,075 cwt. exported in 1891–92 were valued. The average value per cwt. which, in 1891–92, was about Rs. 269, was in 1892–93 Rs. 422.

Two or three years ago it was noted in one of these reviews that printed cotton blouses were displacing among the peasantry of Persia the indigo-dyed blouses that had been in constant use, and it is now reported that the fellahin of Egypt are substituting blouses imported ready dyed with alizarine colours for the blouses dyed in the country with indigo.

Other Dyes.—The other dyeing and tanning stuffs are of small importance compared with indigo. The trade in them for the last two years has been as follows :—

—	1891–92.		1892–93.	
	Cwt.	Rx.	Cwt.	Rx.
Cutch - - -	197,059	317,296	229,316	382,484
Myrabolams - - -	790,802	393,690	667,549	336,709
Turmeric - - -	42,391	45,476	59,907	71,272

Raw Materials and Unmanufactured Articles.

Cotton.—The exports of raw cotton during the last 12 years have been as follows (in cwt., 000's omitted) :—

——	Cwt.	Rx.	——	Cwt.	Rx.
1881–82	5,627	14,935,959	1887–88	5,374	14,412,842
1882–83	6,168	16,049,017	1888–89	5,331	15,045,647
1883–84	5,979	14,383,728	1889–90	6,320	18,668,404
1884–85	5,066	13,286,367	1890–91	5,914	16,502,775
1885–86	4,190	10,777,204	1891–92	4,425	10,754,311
1886–87	5,433	13,468,429	1892–93	4,789	12,743,679

Not much can be said for the trade of the year in this important staple except that it was better than that of the preceding year. That year, however, was one of the worst yet known in the trade as regards the quantity of the crop and the prices ruling. In both respects there was some recovery last year, especially after it was announced that the American cotton crop would be deficient.

The exports in the last five years have been directed to the countries named below:—

——	Cwt. (000's omitted).					
	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.
United Kingdom	2,140	1,776	2,166	1,520	710	528
Italy	774	781	957	823	588	709
Austria	688	755	741	719	548	594
Belgium	676	873	941	907	670	684
France	487	549	635	688	509	537
Germany	139	190	486	810	745	915
Russia	134	150	94	82	53	204
Spain	45	72	72	115	61	89
Other Continental countries	37	9	7	11	12	61
China	202	139	125	119	110	46
Japan	—	—	61	78	401	444

The exports to the Continent formed about 80 per cent. of the whole exports, the quantity sent to England being only about 11 per cent. of the whole, and of this 11 per cent. rather more than half is re-exported from England to the Continent. The English spinners in fact refuse to take more than between 5 and 6 per cent. of the cotton we have available for export, preferring American, Egyptian, and other cotton.

There are only two in the foregoing list of countries to which attention need be drawn. Unless the increasing cultivation of cotton in Central Asia should interfere, Russia may become a considerable consumer of our cotton, the development of the trade in petroleum from Russia to India having facilitated the development of return freights of cotton and other merchandise. The increase in the export to Japan indicates the extent to which that enterprising country is spinning cotton by machinery. The British Consul at Yokohama, reporting on the trade of 1892, mentions that, according to an official return published in November of that year, there were 37 spinning mills in Japan with 447,376 spindles, and the British Consul at Hiogo says the number will be augmented by 100,000 in 1893. The consequence of this development to India has been the restriction of the Japanese demand for our yarn and an enormously increased demand for our raw cotton.

The centre of this important trade, both as regards manufacture and exportation of the raw material, is in Bombay, whence 80 per cent. of the exports were made in each of the last two years:—

——	Cwt. (000's omitted).				
	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.
Bombay	4,198	4,819	4,562	3,544	3,861
Madras	595	862	847	594	507
Bengal	375	452	355	127	245
Sindh	130	144	121	150	156
Burma	32	42	28	10	20

Bengal exports only about 5 per cent. of the whole. Bengal proper in fact produces no cotton, but Calcutta used to be the port of shipment for cotton produced in the North-Western Provinces intended for China and other countries in the East. Now most of that trade has been diverted to Bombay.

Hides and Skins.—The average number of hides exported annually in the last five years has been about 6,660,000. There has been no material increase in this trade in recent years, doubtless because of the increased demand in the country itself for hides for tanning purposes. The bulk of this trade is carried on with the European Continent—Austria, France, Germany, Italy. In the export of skins (chiefly goat-skins) there has been a large increase of late years. Of this trade the United States possess about three-fourths. In the case of both hides and skins the shipments are mainly made from Bengal.

Jute.—The exports of jute during the last 10 years were as follow (cwt., 000's omitted):—

——	Cwt.	Rx.	——	Cwt.	Rx.
1883–84	7,018	4,592,635	1888–89	10,553	7,897,154
1884–85	8,369	4,661,368	1889–90	10,256	8,639,861
1885–86	7,782	4,355,362	1890–91	11,986	7,602,010
1886–87	8,307	4,869,815	1891–92	8,532	6,848,493
1887–88	9,643	6,040,379	1892–93	10,537	7,944,223

The declared export values of the last six years averaged—

	Rs. per cwt.		Rs. per cwt.
1887–88	6·26	1890–91	6·34
1888–89	7·5	1891–92	8·02
1889–90	8·42	1892–93	7·54

In discussing the trade of 1891–2 the remark was made that "last year with a very short crop prices again rose very high. This is always a very speculative trade, and speculation in it was at its height in Calcutta last year." The speculation continued in 1892–93 with unfortunate results to some, but the features of the trade are accurately presented by the Collector of Customs in Calcutta, in the remarks quoted below:—

"The past year has been a most unfortunate one for many persons engaged in the jute trade. At the beginning of the year prices were high and remained so for some time. There was considerable speculation amongst shippers, who thought there would be a scarcity before the new crop came in, but they held too long, and a heavy drop in prices occurred owing to the forecast of a very large crop. Accepting this forecast balers sold largely to shippers who engaged their freight for the stuff they had bought. Supplies, however, came slowly into the market, and rumours were circulated that the crop was a small one, the consequence being that prices advanced. Balers and shippers were unable to fulfil their contracts, and claims have been made the results of which must have been serious for some of them. In freight alone, which is always a considerable charge, very heavy losses were suffered owing to the inability of shippers to load the ships chartered, and relets had to be made at very low rates. The forecast of the crop, however, finally turned out to be not so incorrect as was believed, and there was a fall in prices during the months of largest shipments, namely, October, November, and December, but by judicious management on the part of suppliers prices were again forced up, though in March 1893 they showed a heavy decline on the opening prices of April 1892. To the shippers, however, who held off and bought at the low prices and with the low freights ruling the year cannot have been a bad one."

The destination of the jute has been as follows (cwt., 000's omitted):—

——	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.
United Kingdom	6,313	7,498	7,079	6,745	5,184	6,133
United States	2,331	1,682	1,804	2,716	1,573	1,928
Germany	351	684	652	1,433	950	1,361
France	54	161	233	295	218	326
Italy	266	184	223	305	186	288
Austria	183	203	110	317	149	255
Spain	124	104	113	137	63	185

Manures.—Exports of manures continue on a large scale though they have not reached the level of 1890–91 when the country was ransacked for every bone to be found lying on the ground. Last year's exports amounted to 47,584 tons of bones and 1,032 tons of other kinds of manures. These bones are scattered over the world having been shipped to England, Belgium, Germany, the United States, Ceylon, Australia, and other countries. It would be best that the Indian agriculturist should use these fertilisers for his own fields, but if ancient custom or religious prejudice prevents him from using them, certainly the next best thing is to sell them for money to those who want them.

Saltpetre.—Saltpetre did better during the year than in any of the four preceding years, the exports amounting to 443·931 cwt., value Rx. 438,940.

Seeds.—Exports of seeds during the last ten years have been—

—	Cwt. (000's omitted.)	Rx.	—	Cwt. (000's omitted.)	Rx.
1883–84	17,355	10,083,758	1889–90	15,795	10,627,553
1884–85	18,251	10,745,203	1890–91	14,799	9,343,252
1885–86	17,280	9,948,350	1891–92	19,164	12,208,457
1886–87	15,866	9,198,560	1892–93	16,509	11,631,015
1887–88	16,060	9,385,024			
1888–89	15,570	9,561,756			

The trade in the principal kinds of oil-seeds was as follows in the last five years :—

—	Cwt. (000's omitted.)				
	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.
Castor	586	895	860	836	989
Earth-nuts	828	1,394	1,525	1,530	1,525
Linseed	8,461	7,147	8,077	10,866	7,817
Poppy	730	483	678	616	502
Rape	3,061	3,904	1,555	2,616	2,802
Til or jinjili	1,537	1,775	1,847	2,302	2,555

The decrease in the exports of oilseeds was due to the restriction of trade in linseed, the crop of which was poor both in Bengal and Bombay, from which provinces almost all the linseed that leaves India is exported. The exports from Calcutta and Bombay in the last two years have been :—

—	1891–92.	1892–93.
	Cwt.	Cwt.
Calcutta	5,899,445	4,098,495
Bombay	4,891,683	3,718,966

The exports of other seeds were well maintained. It will be noticed that the exports of earthnuts appear to have remained stationary for the last three years. This, however, is not entirely the case, for a great impetus has been given to the cultivation of this seed in the southern districts of Madras in consequence of the growing demand for it in Marseilles for soapmaking. But the export trade has been to some extent diverted from British Indian ports to the French-Indian ports of Pondicherry and Karikal, and the view of the progress of the trade is consequently obscured.

The export of cotton seed remains at an extremely low level, the quantity shipped last year being only 23,550 cwt. value under Rx. 6,200. Of this quantity only 218 were shipped to the United Kingdom though that country imported in all in 1892 the large quantity of 409,668 tons, mainly from Egypt. It seems singular that England will take neither our cotton nor our cotton seed, but it is not easy to understand what are the conditions which prevent the development of this trade. There must be a very large quantity of seed available in India, and there is a considerable demand for it in Europe.

Silk.—Exports of raw silk are as follow in lbs. (000's omitted) :—

—	Reeled.	Chasam (Waste).	Cocoons.	Total Value in Rx.
1883–84	673	885	44	627,612
1884–85	531	953	83	463,791
1885–86	358	1,024	57	332,251
1886–87	449	1,020	114	484,339
1887–88	453	998	173	480,811
1888–89	433	1,314	374	518,751
1889–90	593	1,233	263	639,818
1890–91	503	1,122	146	521,069
1891–92	519	1,012	131	518,627
1892–93	655	1,087	77	617,574

Bengal silk shared in the general good time which all raw silk had in Europe in 1892. For some occult reason that year saw a run on silk goods, and, to the surprise of traders, they saw the unaccustomed feature (in recent years) of consumption overtaking production.

The silks of the undomesticated worms (*tasar, munga, eria,* &c.) have not maintained the place in the export trade which they took a few years ago. In the last seven years the exports of such silks have been as follows :—

	Lbs.		Lbs.
1886–87 - -	443,140	1890–91 -	374,587
1887–88 - -	479,248	1891–92 -	239,939
1888–89 - -	618,723	1892–93 -	240,604
1889–90 - -	656,302		

Teak Timber.—Exports of teak timber for the last twelve years :—

—	Cubic Tons.	Rx.	—	Cubic Tons.	Rx.
1881–82	56,377	506,792	1887–88	40,446	367,274
1882–83	59,187	611,260	1888–89	52,609	575,263
1883–84	46,471	525,447	1889–90	71,342	762,998
1884–85	47,556	532,129	1890–91	42,803	425,303
1885–86	50,076	550,515	1891–92	48,190	474,852
1886–87	23,946	223,154	1892–93	58,350	570,102

The trade was fairly good after two years of restriction, but the following remarks from the report of the British Consul at Bankok for 1892 merit attention :—

"The quality of teak which has been shipped to London from Bangkok has much improved of late. Shipments are now confined to three British firms, and great care is exercised in selecting the choicest wood. Burma wood has still the best reputation in home markets, but there is now nothing to choose between the two. The preference is certainly to be given to Siam as regards cube average and length, the former of which occasionally reaches 50 feet, and the average length is seldom below 28 feet. The shorter lengths of 15 to 20 feet seem to be plentiful in Burma cargoes, which is due to the fact that the forests on the Burma side are probably more exhausted than those of Siam. When the improved quality of Bangkok shipments becomes more generally known to buyers in London and on the Clyde, Siam teak will doubtless be more in demand than that of Burma."

Siamese teak is now being imported into Bombay in competition with Burmese teak

Wool.—The exports of wool have been as follow in the last six years :—

—	Lbs. (000's omitted.)	Rx.
1887–88	23,877	972,346
1888–89	21,961	968,753
1889–90	23,870	1,085,637
1890–91	21,345	968,322
1891–92	22,314	1,013,864
1892–93	24,718	1,116,578

Here may be repeated the remarks made last year :—

"Indian wool is of such low quality that it is used only for the manufacture of the most inferior classes of goods, and even for them the demand is limited because it is troublesome to work owing to the admixture of hair and dirt in it. It is doubtful whether the trade will increase appreciably unless a radical modification of the conditions is secured. It is susceptible of large expansion, and the matter is worth the attention of those who are concerned in the trade."

The latest returns of the woollen manufacturing industry in India down to December 1892 show that there are five mills, employing a capital of Rx. 295,000 and 2,582 persons, with 532 looms and 17,210 spindles. The industry made no advance in 1891 so far as the number of looms and spindles are concerned, but at Cawnpore much progress has been made in the classes of goods manufactured. Using Australian and Thibetan wool, the finer classes of goods—serges and other cloths, and hosiery—are being made of excellent quality, but as yet in comparatively limited quantity.

Articles Manufactured and partly Manufactured.

The following figures indicate the relative proportions of each principal class of manufactures and the progress made since 1881–82 :—

—	1881–82.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.	Increase or Decrease Per Cent. compared with 1881–82.
	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.	
Cotton yarn and cloth	2,010,516	7,702,640	7,035,036	8,100,658	+ 303
Jute goods	1,097,589	2,481,961	2,513,100	3,237,993	+ 195
Silk goods	221,617	203,181	183,957	197,178	— 11
Woollen goods	196,683	104,166	94,788	120,080	— 39
Tanned hides and skins	1,918,973	2,535,363	2,818,959	2,956,439	+ 54
Lac	709,256	781,264	750,531	780,163	+ 10
Coir goods	182,114	194,801	244,929	232,279	+ 27
Apparel	58,524	103,429	119,204	145,426	+ 148

The increase in this class is one of the most satisfactory features of Indian trade. In five years the value of the exports of manufactured goods has increased from Rx. 13,109,477 to Rx. 16,424,756, an increase of 25 per cent., and there is good reason to anticipate that these are but the small beginnings of a trade which in the future will be many times its present dimensions.

Cotton Yarn.—The exports are as follows :—

—	Lbs. (000's omitted.)	Rx.	—	Lbs. (000's omitted.)	Rx.
1883–84	49,876	1,926,162	1888–89	128,907	5,207,100
1884–85	65,897	2,441,101	1889–90	141,950	5,748,732
1885–86	78,242	2,755,252	1890–91	169,275	6,543,364
1886–87	91,804	3,336,861	1891–92	161,253	5,771,033
1887–88	113,451	4,077,386	1892–93	189,175	6,773,482

Although the quantity exported increased by 17 per cent. and the value increased in like proportion, the year's trade can hardly be regarded as satisfactory. The production of the mills has for the time overtaken consumption, and with dull and dragging markets in China where the Indian yarns are in the main consumed, it was decided last February to be necessary for the mills to work short time.

The following remarks are quoted from the report of the Bombay Millowners' Association for 1892 :—

"In some respects the past year has been a disappointing one for those engaged in "cotton spinning and weaving in India, the high prices attained by the raw material "having seriously circumscribed profits; but, on the other hand, there is much room "for satisfaction in the fact that the consumption of goods and yarns, both locally and "in the further East, shows a steady rate of progression; and doubtless, when prices "of cotton recede to a level which will enable manufacturers to sell at rates low "enough to encourage consumption, a marked expansion in the demand will be

"experienced." . . . . "Although, as previously mentioned, there has been a "continuously large and, in fact, increased demand for the production of the mills, "the high prices of cotton towards the end of the year have so materially curtailed "profits that several millowners and agents have shown a desire to adopt short time. "Up to the time of writing this report, however, the movement has not received "general support, and opinion seems considerably divided as to whether, in the "eventual interests of the industry, it will not be better—while the demand is so "good—to continue working at a very bare margin of profit, or even with no profit at "all, in preference to enhancing the cost of production by short time."

The exports of cotton piece-goods (grey, white, and coloured) in the same period have been (in yards, 000's omitted):—

1883–84	55,564	1888–89	70,244
1884–85	47,908	1889–90	59,462
1885–86	51,528	1890–91	67,639
1886–87	53,360	1891–92	73,351
1887–88	69,434	1892–93	79,679

The distribution of the exports in the last three years has been as follows:—

	Yarn, Lbs. (000's omitted):			Piece-Goods, Yards (000's omitted),		
	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.
China	151,050	145,558	176,860	5,538	7,351	13,506
Japan	11,876	6,682	7,352	17	—	65
Aden	1,852	2,251	1,347	12,685	11,764	12,370
Straits	2,045	3,987	1,729	5,498	6,318	6,775
Asiatic Turkey	943	941	747	1,306	2,789	2,294
Java	533	284	326	—	26	39
Arabia	299	440	286	2,643	3,209	3,525
Persia	324	392	337	930	1,715	1,375
East Coast of Africa (Mozambique and Zanzibar).	46	118	44	25,509	27,835	24,888
Abyssinia	—	4	—	3,940	1,773	3,154
Ceylon	265	46	70	6,533	6,692	7,219
Mekran and Sonmiani	42	7	75	1,062	1,537	1,623
Other countries		541	—	1,978	—	2,844

The progress of the spinning and weaving industry in the last fifteen years is shown in the table appended:—

Year.	Number of Mills.	Number of Spindles.	Number of Looms.
1878–79	58	1,436,464	12,983
1882–83	62	1,654,108	15,116
1887–88	97	2,375,739	18,840
1890–91	125	3,197,740	23,845
1891–92	127	3,272,988	24,670
1892–93	130	3,378,303	26,317

Only five new mills have been constructed during the last two years. The mills are located as follows:—

	Mills.	Spindles.	Looms.
Bombay Presidency	88	2,402,673	19,847
Bengal (suburbs of Calcutta)	8	304,354	—
Madras	11	239,200	973
North-Western Provinces	5	134,428	2,156
Punjab (Delhi)	2	21,642	154
Central India (Indore)	1	26,036	464
Central Provinces	5	87,944	876
Ajmere-Merwara	1	12,312	250
Hyderabad	3	52,238	609
Berar	1	17,636	214
Mysore	2	29,784	215
Pondicherry	2	27,056	559
Travancore	1	23,000	—

About 121,000 persons are stated to have been employed in the mills at the end of 1892–93, and the capital invested is returned at Rx. 11,340,000, but several of the mills, private concerns, make no return of their capital, the figures being confined to mills worked by joint stock companies.

About three-fourths of the spinning and weaving capacity of the Indian mills are concentrated in the Bombay Presidency and mostly in the city and suburbs of Bombay.

Jute.—The value of the exports of manufactured jute in the last ten years has been :—

——	Rx.	——	Rx.
1883–84	1,334,145	1888–89	2,571,477
1884–85	1,543,870	1889–90	2,791,242
1885–86	1,130,808	1890–91	2,481,961
1886–87	1,151,858	1891–92	2,513,100
1887–88	1,746,360	1892–93	3,237,993

The exports of gunny-bags and cloths have been as follow, the quantities being stated in numbers for bags and yards for cloth, 000's omitted in both cases :—

——	Bags.	Cloth.	——	Bags.	Cloth.
1883–84	63,646	7,049	1888–89	99,790	15,160
1884–85	82,779	15,344	1889–90	97,416	37,144
1885–86	63,760	20,154	1890–91	98,749	29,854
1886–87	64,570	12,799	1891–92	106,251	37,289
1887–88	74,368	13,683	1892–93	123,975	40,060

The large increase in the exports of gunny bags was to a material extent counteracted by a restriction in the demand for bags in other parts of India, so far as the figures of the coasting trade indicate that demand, but on the whole the mills had a good year.

The destinations of the bags have been as follow :—

——	1891–92.	1892–93.
United Kingdom	14,461,500	21,746,768
United States	19,513,106	19,213,800
Australia	18,834,915	23,826,306
China	10,277,685	12,328,050
Straits	13,880,000	15,796,764
South America	6,671,700	8,228,950
Other countries	22,611,706	22,834,348

Of the gunny cloths more than three-fourths are taken by the United States.

The statistics of the 25 jute mills in Bengal are as follow :—

——	1891–92.	1892–93.
	Rx.	Rx.
No. of looms	8,543	8,814
No. of spindles	171,134	177,718
No. of persons employed—daily average.	65,000	66,013
Nominal capital (figures incomplete).	3,104,500	3,409,950

With the exception of tanned hides and skins and lac, the other articles in this class are of no special importance singly.

Tanned Hides and Skins.—The exports of tanned hides and skins (mainly from Madras) in the last five years have been as follow, most of the exports being to England:—

	Cwt.	Rx.
1888–89	272,960	2,614,102
1889–90	260,716	2,524,008
1890–91	272,376	2,535,363
1891–92	290,401	2,818,959
1892–93	298,930	2,956,439

This trade has been making considerable progress during the last two years, and though the scarcity has no doubt assisted, by supplying the skins cheaply, it would seem that the industry has now been established on a sound basis.

Lac.—The exports of shell and button lac declined again, following a decline in the preceding year, but prices were high, the value being Rx. 780,163 compared with Rx. 750,531, although the quantity was only 125,613 cwt. compared with 137,466 cwt. The trade is very speculative and fluctuating.

Oilcake.—A small trade which may in the future grow to considerable proportions if, instead of shipping oilseeds, we should press the seeds in India and export the oil, is the export of oilcake to England and Ceylon. In the last five years the value of the trade has risen from Rx. 64,397 to Rx. 118,495.

CHAPTER IV.

Trade with Countries.

In the subjoined table are given the figures of our trade (merchandise only) with the several divisions of the world during the last three years:—

	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.
	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.
With Europe	115,044,358	117,156,569	111,652,397
With Africa and adjacent islands	9,632,186	12,388,786	9,882,659
With Asia	36,588,254	37,413,865	38,947,566
With America	6,429,218	6,402,423	7,301,177
With Australia	1,476,605	1,261,412	1,357,228
Total	169,170,621	174,623,055	169,141,027

During the year the trade with Europe fell off by 4·6 per cent., and with Africa by more than 20 per cent. The trade with Asia increased by 4 per cent., with America by 14 per cent., and with Australia by 7½ per cent.

The following table shows the value of the merchandise interchanged in the last three years with the principal countries with which we have commercial relations:—

	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.
	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.
1. United Kingdom	84,857,056	82,812,412	77,317,138
2. China—Hong Kong	11,592,162	11,446,502	11,501,325
2. „ Treaty Ports	5,268,530	5,254,136	5,894,671
3. France	8,695,093	12,009,383	10,142,280
4. Germany	6,086,746	6,616,134	7,979,400
5. Straits Settlements	8,059,602	7,602,766	7,120,759
6. Belgium	5,629,094	6,790,285	6,074,482
7. United States	5,503,992	5,079,207	5,662,279
8. Egypt	4,630,909	7,310,940	5,028,788
9. Italy	4,131,841	3,538,308	4,023,693
10. Ceylon	3,381,720	3,595,541	3,949,746
11. Austria	3,582,676	3,020,102	3,643,285
12. Mauritius	2,870,796	2,980,913	2,605,578
13. Persia	2,451,125	2,723,344	2,586,879

	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.
	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.
14. Japan	1,270,458	1,360,950	1,708,581
15. Arabia	1,268,607	1,301,281	1,586,351
16. Russia in Asia	858,968	1,129,129	1,488,623
17. South America	732,000	998,911	1,377,820
18. Australia	1,476,605	1,261,412	1,357,228
19. Zanzibar, Mozambique, and other ports on the East Coast of Africa.	1,347,367	1,239,170	1,269,292
20. Turkey in Asia	931,961	1,352,253	1,203,557
21. Aden	1,017,136	952,135	1,116,051
22. Holland	428,617	1,087,486	877,604

Our total trade (merchandise and treasure) in the year 1892–93 with gold standard countries was Rx. 147,218,375, and with silver standard countries Rx. 45,861,456. The trade with gold standard countries was thus over 76 per cent., and with silver standard countries under 24 per cent. of the whole trade, and the former was to the latter in the ratio of more than three to one. It is assumed in making this calculation, that (1) all European countries except Russia, and all the American countries with which we trade, except South America, are gold countries; (2) all the African countries with which we trade, except Egypt, Cape Colony, Natal, and St. Helena, and all the Asiatic countries, except Java, Persia, and Turkey, are silver countries.

European Trade.

Our trade in merchandise with the European continent was last year 71 per cent. of our whole trade, and the trade with the United Kingdom is 69 per cent. of the trade with Europe. The bulk of the imports into India comes from the United Kingdom, but the exports from India are much more equally divided amongst other European countries, thus :—

		Rx.
Imports	From United Kingdom	44,005,841
	From other European countries	5,819,648
Exports	To United Kingdom	33,311,297
	To other European countries	28,515,611

United Kingdom.—The trade with the United Kingdom declined by 6·6 per cent., following a smaller decline in the preceding year.

The import trade was as follows :—

	Rx.
1891–92	48,271,400
1892–93	44,005,841

The decrease being nearly Rx. 4¼ millions. The extent to which this decline was due to a restriction in the imports of cotton yarns and fabrics is apparent from the following figures :—

	1891–92.	1892–93.
	Rx.	Rx.
Value of cotton yarns	3,432,094	2,606,482
Value of cotton fabrics	24,614,008	22,364,694

These articles declined to the extent of Rx. 825,612 and Rx. 2,249,314 respectively, making a total decline of over Rx. 3,000,000. In the case of yarns, imports from the United Kingdom declined proportionately less than imports from other countries, but as the United Kingdom has practically the monopoly of the importation of yarns into India, that fact has no significance. In the case of fabrics, the imports from the United Kingdom declined, while imports from other European countries increased, the value of imports from Europe (excluding the United Kingdom) being Rx. 444,245

last year, against Rx. 373,020 in 1891–92. As will be noticed, however, the total value is a trifle compared with the value of imports from England.

The decline in these goods in the year is in a material degree due to the strikes in Lancashire, which, with other causes, increased the cost of Manchester goods to the point at which buying stopped and demands were met from stocks in hand. These stocks were allowed to run down to a very low ebb, and they are being replenished by much larger imports during the present year. But there is no doubt, looking at the course of the trade over a series of years, that the competition of the Indian mills is telling on the imports of Manchester goods. The mills are gradually beginning to make the medium classes of goods which form the bulk of the imports, and they are also beginning to bleach and dye these goods.

Various other commodities also declined: coal, hardware and cutlery, liquors, copper, tin, iron and steel, railway material, paper, silk, and woollen goods. An examination of the returns tends to support the conclusion that, in respect of British manufactures, continental competition is gradually making way, and in respect of continental goods, of which the United Kingdom was the depôt for shipment, the trade with India is being conducted direct in an increasing degree.

The diversion of our exports from the United Kingdom direct to the continent is also becoming increasingly visible. Thus our exports of cotton have dwindled very rapidly in recent years as will be seen from the following figures:—

	Cwt.		Cwt.
1883–84	2,697,000	1888–89	1,776,000
1884–85	2,135,000	1889–90	2,166,000
1885–86	1,435,000	1890–91	1,520,000
1886–87	2,046,000	1891–92	710,000
1887–88	2,140,000	1892–93	528,000

The explanation is that in England Indian cotton has been used in a decreasing degree since the Indian mills entered upon effective competition with the Lancashire mills in the spinning of the lower counts for which Indian cotton was mainly used. What was shipped to England was to a very large extent re-shipped to the continent, and now it is going direct to the continent from India to the saving of freight and other charges. As regards other staple exports, the trade was smaller in wheat, hides, lac, linseed, raw silk, sugar, and tea; and it was larger in rice, indigo, skins, raw jute and gunny bags, and raw wool. It may be that the exports of gunny bags indicate an increasing success in the competition of Calcutta with Dundee, but in other respects these fluctuations present no special significance as regards the trade of the United Kingdom, compared with that of other countries, with India.

It must be noted again, however, as was done last year, that the proportion of our trade with the United Kingdom to our trade with the world generally has been declining. In 1881–82 it was as much as 57 per cent. of the whole; in 1890–91 it was just over 50 per cent.; in 1891–92 it had fallen to 47·4 per cent.; and last year the proportion was only 45·7 per cent.

Austria.—With Austria the import trade continues to increase; last year it was Rx. 1,031,939, an increase of about 23 per cent. on the trade of the preceding year. Probably some of this large increase was due to the diversion of trade from Hamburg to Trieste in consequence of the cholera epidemic. The increase was spread over most of the goods which form the bulk of the trade of Austria and Germany with India: cotton prints, aniline and alizarine dyes, beads and other glassware, printing paper, silk goods, sugar, and woollen goods.

The export trade also increased by about 20 per cent., though it was still materially below the level reached in the three years before 1891–92. The increase was in the main due to a revival of the trade in cotton and indigo, and in hides and jute, the two former articles forming the bulk of the trade.

Belgium.—The import trade with Belgium has again largely expanded, reaching Rx. 1,645,470 last year, being an increase of 24 per cent. on the trade of the preceding year. Probably, as in the case of Trieste, Antwerp may have got some trade which would in an ordinary year have gone to Hamburg. But certainly imports from Belgium have in recent years increased in a surprising degree. The trade was last year more than three times as large as it was five years previously. The subjoined

list shows the principal articles imported from Belgium and the development of the trade in the five years :—

	1888–89.	1892–93.
	Rx.	Rx.
Iron	143,139	597,912
Steel	43,788	152,045
Aniline and alizarine dyes	76,349	282,731
Glass—sheet and other ware	64,298	125,053
Hardware and cutlery	24,532	61,233
Candles	11,034	48,683
Earthenware and porcelain	8,144	48,044
Copper	8,437	40,061
Matches	5,009	32,634

Exports to Belgium have not increased in the same period to anything like the same extent. Last year's exports were in fact rather less than in 1888–89, though in the intervening years they have risen to a high level. Last year succeeded a year of extraordinary exports of wheat, and this trade having receded to a point even lower than its normal level, the totals have been materially affected, although a larger trade was done in cotton and oilseeds.

France.—Imports from France were slightly under the point reached in the preceding year, Rx. 1,034,358 compared with Rx. 1,035,978. There is nothing special in the fluctuations of the trade to call for notice. It has, on the whole, a tendency to increase, but it presents no new features.

The export trade was much smaller than that of the preceding year, which, however, was quite abnormally large, owing to the enormous exports of wheat consequent on the failure of the harvests in Continental Europe. French fiscal restrictions have reduced the exports of rice to a very low point. Our main exports to France are coffee, cotton, indigo, wheat, hides and horns, jute, oilseeds, raw silk, pepper. Among oilseeds earthnuts have taken a conspicuous place in recent years, the increase of the trade being shown in the figures below :—

	Cwt.	Rx.
1888–89	556,969	335,891
1889–90	802,409	487,346
1890–91	995,875	577,962
1891–92	1,185,358	687,445
1892–93	1,228,339	859,951

The cultivation of this oilseed, which is used by the soap manufacturers of Marseilles, has taken great extension in southern India, and in addition to the increasing quantities shipped to France from British Indian ports, large quantities are taken from British districts to the French Indian ports for export.

Germany.—The value of the imports from Germany was Rx. 1,451,330, being close on 5 per cent. short of that of the preceding year, the cause of the decrease lying in a large reduction in the exports of salt. There was a general restriction of trade in most articles, with the exception of sugar, in which there was some recovery. The outbreak of cholera at Hamburg had a somewhat serious interrupting effect on trade.

Exports, however, increased largely, rising from Rx. 5,073,527 to Rx. 6,517,185, the trade in cotton, jute, hides, and oilseeds having been active. Germany was also one of the very few countries which took a larger quantity of wheat from us last year.

Holland.—The imports from Holland, consisting mainly of cotton prints, coal-tar dyes, gin, and woollen goods, have increased to Rx. 206,746, the value five years previously having been only Rx. 11,715. Exports, as was anticipated, have receded greatly from the level of 1891–92, when the trade in wheat and linseed was abnormal. The value of the trade, Rx. 670,433, is nevertheless double what it was five years previously.

Italy.—Imports from Italy fell from Rx. 535,906 to Rx. 356,306, the principal articles in the trade all showing a decline: corals, beads, cotton prints, and silk piece-goods. Exports, however, recovered from the depression of the preceding year, the trade in cotton, jute, hides, oilseeds, and raw silk having advanced. But the develop-

ment of our trade with Italy has been but slow and unsatisfactory, owing partly to the fact that Italy has nothing to send us but a few luxuries for which the demand in India is but limited, and partly to the protective fiscal régime now in force in Italy and the financial and commercial condition of the country during the last two or three years.

Malta.—Trade with Malta consisted almost entirely of the export of rice to be stored in the rock granaries until a demand arose in Italy, but with the imposition in Italy of import duties which are intended to keep out foreign rice, the trade has fallen away to next to nothing. The total value of Indian exports last year was only Rx. 84,344, of which the exports of rice were Rx. 70,344.

Russia.—Russia in Europe sends us nothing and we send nothing to Russia in Asia. But as we import from Asiatic Russia and export to European Russia, it will be convenient to treat the whole Empire together here. Imports from Asiatic Russia consist, practically exclusively, of kerosine oil from Batoum. The rapid development of this trade has been referred to elsewhere (page 13). It has raised the value of the imports from Russia in five years from Rx. 834,790 to Rx. 1,488,623.

Exports to Russia consist almost entirely of cotton, indigo, and seeds sent to Odessa, and the trade fluctuates greatly with the fluctuations in the trade in cotton. In 1891–92, in consequence of the famine in Russia, the shipments of cotton were reduced to a minimum: last year they were four times as large. The total value of exports was Rx. 682,869.

African Countries.

Egypt.—The largest part of our trade with Africa and the islands on its eastern coast is carried on with Egypt, and in the main it is really trade with Europe, most of the exports being shipped to Egypt only nominally.

Imports are as yet small, only amounting to Rx. 158,995 last year, but that sum was double the value of the imports five years before. The increase is due to the expansion in the imports of Egyptian long-stapled cotton for the Bombay mills, where it is now being used for the manufacture of some of the finer classes of goods, for which the Indian short-stapled cotton it unsuitable. The imports of this cotton have rapidly increased in recent years, as will be seen from the figures below, and it is possible that the import may be but the beginning of a large trade:—

——	Cwt.	Value.
		Rx.
1888–89	850	2,108
1889–90	385	1,337
1890–91	3,513	14,699
1891–92	6,479	25,421
1892–93	28,548	86,759

More than four-fifths of the exports were represented by rice and wheat shipped to Port Said for orders. There was a very large decline in the exports in the year.

Mauritius.—There was a heavy decline in the import last year of sugar which, with a little cocoanut oil, is the only thing received from Mauritius. The destructive cyclone which ravaged the island last year interfered greatly with the trade, and the deficiency in Mauritius sugar was supplied to some extent by sugar from China.

Exports fell off also, the demand for rice, the principal export, having been smaller than usual, the purchasing capacity of the colony having been greatly affected by the cyclone, and the deficiency in the quantity of exportable sugar diminished the demand for gunny bags.

Abyssinia.—The trade with Abyssinia lies in the main in the export thither of jawar and bajra millets, for which the demand is, to much the largest extent, confined to the Arabian and African coasts. The exports to Abyssinia of these millets practically only began five or six years ago. In the last three years the quantity shipped has averaged 492,000 cwt. There is a much smaller demand for Indian cotton piece-goods in this region than might have been expected, only 3,154,000 yards having been exported in the year.

Cape Colony.—Rice and gunny bags constitute the main features of the trade with Cape Colony. The value of the exports last year of rice was Rx. 71,075 and of gunny bags Rx. 126,701.

Natal.—The trade to Natal is much the same as to Cape Colony, with the addition of provisions and other articles required for the Indian coolie population in the colony. Of rice the value was Rx. 67,438, and of gunny bags Rx. 43,514.

Mozambique.—Imports from Mozambique are small, and limited mainly to ivory. There is a fairly large trade done in exports of foreign goods, largely Manchester cottons, but Indian cottons are shipped in much more considerable quantities—9,843,000 yards last year—and the trade should be capable of great development.

Zanzibar.—Imports from Zanzibar are rapidly dwindling, as will be apparent from the import values below :—

	Rx.		Rx.
1888–89	568,474	1891–92	291,723
1889–90	559,805	1892–93	228,306
1890–91	412,673		

There were three principal articles in the import trade, cloves, ivory, and cocoanut-kernel. The last has almost ceased to be dealt in, and the other two have been fast diminishing. They were brought to Bombay to be for the most part reshipped to Europe, but there has been a great development of direct communication between Zanzibar and Europe by means of British and German steamers, and the trade has been largely diverted from Bombay.

The exports and re-exports also have not been increasing, though they have not diminished as the import trade has done :—

——	Re-exports.	Exports.
	Rx.	Rx.
1888–89	185,092	282,573
1889–80	265,310	416,830
1890–91	270,893	365,525
1891–92	224,411	412,428
1892–93	242,617	400,232

The most important part of this trade—the export of Indian piece-goods—has not been increasing as it ought to have done, and it would seem that European goods must be coping successfully with our manufactures in these regions. The exports have been in the five years :—

Yards.	Yards.
11,643,000	19,169,000
13,411,000	15,030,000
18,121,000	

American Countries.

United States.—The imports from the States now consist practically of the following articles :—

——	1891–92.	1892–93.
	Rx.	Rx.
Mineral oil, chiefly kerosine	1,084,148	1,027,940
Cotton piece goods (grey)	55,193	34,955
Tobacco	20,584	20,706
Clocks and watches	10,299	10,960

These items make up a total of Rx. 1,094,561, the aggregate of the import trade being Rx. 1,134,438. Mineral oil forms the bulk of the trade, and the imports, after reaching nearly 36 million gallons in 1889–90, have fallen steadily since then, under the pressure of competition with Russian oil, to but little over 26 million gallons last year. The imports continue during the present year to diminish rapidly and the imports from Russia to increase.

Exports to the United States, on the other hand, increased largely during the year, rising from Rx. 3,872,593 to Rx. 4,512,988. This increase was due to the higher prices which ruled for indigo and jute manufactures, of both of which the States take a large quantity, and to largely increased exports of cutch, raw skins, raw jute, saltpetre, and cocoanut oil. These increases in prices and quantities largely counterbalanced the

restrictions of trade in some other articles which the United States take extensively from India, such as lac and linseed. The trade in the last mentioned article has, indeed, as observed in the review of the trade of 1891–92, been practically extinquished by the operation of the McKinley tariff. The extent and present condition of the trade will be seen from the figures subjoined :—

—	Cwt.	Rx.
1888–89	712,042	449,435
1889–90	772,758	509,196
1890–91	797,363	488,105
1891–92	125,660	76,304
1892–93	17,899	13,489

Linseed has been shipped now in increasing quantities to the West Indies and to South America, probably as a consequence of the stoppage of the trade with the United States.

South America.—This South American trade is limited in effect to the export of rice and gunny bags to Brazil and the countries employing coolie and Chinese labour, and both articles were shipped in largely increased quantities during the year, raising the value of the export trade from Rx. 996,418 to Rx. 1,368.910. It may be noted that the trade has increased about threefold in five years.

Countries in Asia.

Aden and Arabia.—There is no feature in the trade with Aden and Arabia calling for special notice. The trade continues on the lines that have often been mentioned in these reviews, and last year it was considerably larger than usual in consequence of great activity in the export of rice.

Ceylon.—The import and export trade with Ceylon also presents no special feature, except that the import of tea into India continues with some activity, 633,596 lbs. having been imported last year. As a sort of return gift on a smaller scale, 139,084 lbs. of Indian tea were shipped to Ceylon.

China.—Imports from China were slightly smaller than in the preceding year in consequence of a reduction in the trade in raw silk, and exports were larger, the trade in yarns having revived after the depression of the year before.

Much attention has been drawn to the trade with China in connection with the recent legislation closing the Indian mints to the unrestricted coinage of silver for the public, and somewhat exaggerated ideas of its importance have been expressed, especially by the chairman of a meeting of the shareholders of the Hong Kong and Shanghai Banking Corporation, held at Hong Kong a few weeks ago, who is reported to have spoken as follows : " During the 20 years from 1872 to 1892 the trade of India doubled, while " that portion of it with which we are more intimately acquainted, namely, the trade " with China, was increasing by leaps and bounds." In order that accurate notions on this subject may be substituted for general impressions and picturesque remarks, a table is attached of our import and export trade with China for the last quarter of a century.

Years.	Imports.				Exports.			
	Silk, Raw.	Silk Goods.	Tea.	Total of all Imports.	Cotton, Raw.	Cotton Yarn.	Opium.	Total of all Exports of Indian Goods.
	Value. Rx.	Value. Rx.	Value. Rx.	Value. Rx.	Value. Rx.	Value. Rx.	Value Rx.	Value. Rx.
1868–69	653,881	205,763	171,824	1,475,530	1,650,740	38,037	9,837,261	11,668,738
1869–70	792,121	193,387	146,212	1,618,498	1,186,621	45,089	10,880,084	12,296,095
1870–71	788,861	172,065	97,244	1,537,129	2,117,245	25,310	9,856,439	12,171,607
1871–72	517,564	215,937	163,729	1,358,613	1,159,215	58,688	12,273,480	13,747,005
1872–73	519,949	172,203	201,782	1,355,172	1,185,684	65,436	10,529,673	12,074,348
1873–74	631,433	211,084	151,035	1,396,565	897,111	78,981	10,274,422	11,431,361
1874–75	691,205	253,108	120,959	1,519,750	439,471	83,671	10,862,694	11,590,065
1875–76	553,482	256,638	200,867	1,517,984	1,257,328	204,414	9,776,701	11,434,460
1876–77	349,051	141,179	121,053	1,109,859	833,478	303,914	11,174,121	12,578,307

Years.	Imports.				Exports.			
	Silk, Raw.	Silk Goods.	Tea.	Total of all Imports.	Cotton, Raw.	Cotton Yarn.	Opium.	Total of all Exports of Indian Goods.
	Value. Rx.	Value. Rx.	Value. Rx.	Value. Rx.	Value. Rx.	Value. Rx.	Value. Rx.	Value. Rx.
1877–78	522,343	130,150	172,545	1,423,673	577,147	606,615	11,203,997	12,634,935
1878–79	415,842	223,626	112.079	1,394,375	565,706	758,991	11,916,605	13,563,194
1879–80	502,964	236,138	190,543	1,579,074	869,751	970,515	13,123,489	15,399,151
1880–81	794,958	329,001	230,349	1,989,762	1,060,845	1,101,862	12,293,330	14,824,671
1881–82	515,668	224,897	149,024	1,540,961	983,854	1,149,807	11,011,657	13,488,564
1882–83	845,730	345,068	146,327	2,072,037	951,669	1,497,894	10,140,079	13,037,676
1883–84	754,187	401,843	199,131	2,133,644	745,654	1,585,491	10,288,453	13,074,765
1884–85	532,407	311,239	281,490	1,865,724	585,184	2,081,619	9,450,180	12,471,893
1885–86	571,900	338,154	261,932	1,851,747	534,144	2,392,704	9,301,258	12,556.020
1886–87	647,239	408,316	283,053	2,187,958	321,212	2,859,549	9,673,908	13,332,521
1887–88	871,013	474,582	213,042	2,415,036	512,649	3,264,046	8.684,310	12,954,096
1888–89	630,283	378,517	285,387	1,911,837	369,306	4,071,515	8,876,635	14,024,558
1889–90	758,057	517,620	299,287	2,440,501	349,376	4,547,171	8,421,143	13,801,477
1890–91	813,111	430,896	277,747	2,420,295	319,783	5,794,193	7,729,641	14,295,934
1891–92	983,954	533,648	351.893	2,877,138	266,051	5,161,716	7,803,855	13,711,883
1892–93	725,025	629,612	384,323	2,842,530	126,880	6,290,561	7,317,578	14,402,271

The average value of the total trade in the first five years of this period was Rx. 13,860,546, and in the last five years Rx. 16,547,484, and the increase in the 25 years amounts to only 19·3 per cent., a rate of increase which is far smaller than the rate of increase of Indian trade generally in the same period. In the first five years of the same period the Indian trade with the world generally (taking only merchandise imported and Indian merchandise exported as in the case of China) was Rx. 87,144,188; in the last five years it was Rx. 164,900,069, the increase amounting to as much as 89·2 per cent. compared with the trifle of 19·3 per cent. in the case of China. The truth indeed is that our trade with China has been of a non-progressive character, and that its growth has been smaller than that of our trade with almost any other country. The imports from that country are small, and as regards tea they do not carry any special advantage to this country, for the tea is for the most part brought to India for reshipment to the Persian Gulf, or across the frontier to markets which ought to be supplied with our own tea. In exports from India we find the trade in raw cotton, which formerly was extensive, apparently approaching extinction, and the value of the opium trade seriously diminished. The only other article exported which is worth mention is cotton yarn, and the development of that trade alone has saved the trade with China from falling very materially below the level of a quarter of a century ago. If the other branches of our trade with China had increased in anything like the same proportion as the yarn trade, the trade would indeed have increased by "leaps and bounds," but all that has been secured by the enlargement of that trade has been that a serious decline has been prevented.

Japan.—In the last five years the value of our exports to Japan has increased from Rx. 1,037,322 to Rx. 1,617,371, an increase of about 56 per cent. In last year's trade the exports of raw cotton, cotton yarn, and gunny bags all increased, but the increase in yarns has not continued into the present year, in which a heavy decline has taken place. The bulk of the export trade consists of raw cotton and yarn, and the figures of the trade are subjoined:—

—	Raw Cotton.	Cotton Yarn.	—	Raw Cotton.	Cotton Yarn.
	Cwt.	Lbs.		Cwt.	Lbs.
1887–88	125	17,391,646	1890–91	77,757	11,876,422
1888–89	390	23,143,460	1891–92	400,952	6,682,050
1889–90	60,837	22,686,714	1892–93	443,988	7,351,801

It was mentioned in the review of last year that the increased demand for the raw material and the decline in the demand for Indian yarns are the result of the establishment of the spinning industry in Japan. Some particulars of this industry are given elsewhere in this review.

Persia.—In discussing the trade with Persia for 1891–92 the hope was expressed that the export of Indian tea would rapidly increase. The hope has not been realised, and the trade has declined materially as the subjoined figures of the exports of foreign and Indian tea will show :—

—	Foreign.	Indian.	—	Foreign.	Indian.
	Lbs.	Lbs.		Lbs.	Lbs.
1887–88 - -	1,245,526	263,073	1890–91 - -	2,973,817	1,221,478
1888–89 - -	2,148,808	402,488	1891–92 - -	3,115,691	2,789,175
1889–90 - -	1,673,175	1,118,126	1892–93 - -	3,240,763	1,406,625

In the present year, however, the export seems to be increasing.

Straits.—The export of rice to the Straits was materially below that of 1891–92, and was indeed much below the average, local needs having been supplied from Cochin-China. The result was a heavy fall in the export trade, of which rice forms a substantial proportion.

Turkey.—The trade with Turkey declined, imports of wheat having fallen from the relatively high level reached in 1891–92, and smaller quantities having been taken of Manchester and Bombay cottons and yarns and of the other goods that comprise the trade.

Australia.

The importation of copper from Australia fell to a very low point. The export of gunny bags recovered substantially from the depression of the preceding year, and this article was little less than three-fourths of the whole export trade. There was a considerable reduction in the quantity of tea exported.

CHAPTER V.

Provincial Trade.

The figures of the trade of each province stand thus (in Rx.) :—

Imported Merchandise.

—	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.
Bombay - - -	27,543,173	25,760,606	25,269,580
Bengal - - -	26,080,318	25,346,863	23,225,266
Madras - - -	6,219,325	6,003,935	5,248,396
Burma - - -	5,489,739	5,503,802	5,444,990
Sindh - - -	3,702,344	3,972,250	3,416,798

Exported Merchandise.

—	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.
Bombay - - -	37,859,465	40,635,690	40,450,365
Bengal - - -	37,259,267	39,941,001	41,629,884
Madras - - -	10,714,371	10,037,976	11,125,421
Burma - - - -	9,602,861	10,082,526	9,200,783
Sindh - - -	4,699,757	7,338,816	4,129,543

Taking imports and exports of merchandise together, the foreign trade of each province stood as follows during the last three years in Rx. :—

	1890–91.	Per-centage on whole Trade.	1891–92.	Per-centage on whole Trade.	1892–3.	Pea-centage on whole Trade.
Bombay	65,402,638	38·66	66,396,296	38·09	65,719,945	38·86
Bengal	63,339,585	37·44	65,287,864	37·96	64,855,150	38·34
Madras	16,633,696	10·01	16,041,911	9·18	16,373,817	9·68
Burma	15,092,600	8·92	15,586,328	8·92	14,645,773	8·66
Sindh	8,402,101	4·97	11,311,066	7·05	7,546,341	4·46

Last year was the exact converse of the year which preceded it. Then the trade of every province increased, Madras excepted. Last year the trade of every province declined, Madras excepted. Madras was suffering from drought and scarcity in 1891–92, from which the province had recovered by last year, but the trade did not quite reach the level of 1890–91. The decline was large in Burma and much larger in Sindh, in consequence of the restricted export of rice from the former province and of wheat from the latter. In Bengal and Bombay the decline was not serious.

The trade and navigation of India with foreign countries have been distributed during the last five years in the following proportions between the five chief ports. Treasure is included in the trade here :—

	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.
TRADE.					
Bombay	44·03	43·95	43·82	41·58	44·68
Calcutta	35·6	34·04	34·08	35·1	34·43
Rangoon	5·2	5·76	6·45	6·57	6·51
Madras	5·3	5·58	5·38	5·96	4·77
Karáchi	4·26	4·53	4·41	4·74	4·01
Total	94·39	93·86	94·14	93·95	94·4
SHIPPING.					
Bombay	35·22	31·48	31·33	32·9	33·78
Calcutta	25·41	24·74	23·61	23·64	25·88
Rangoon	10·1	10·9	12·80	11·12	10·72
Madras	7·22	8·26	7·87	8·85	7·64
Karáchi	6·71	7·76	8·03	7·7	6·78
Total	84·66	83·14	83·64	84·21	84·8

The following figures show the actual extent of the foreign trade of the largest ports of India in merchandise only, imports and exports (including re-exports), during the last five years in Rx. :—

	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.
Bombay	65,292,332	65,748,016	65,371,569	66,351,980	65,674,674
Calcutta	62,288,262	63,112,379	61,750,573	63,933,101	63,640,119
Rangoon	9,310,022	10,893,701	12,437,563	12,614,528	12,525,228
Madras	9,296,678	10,339,281	10,020,739	8,917,073	9,067,535
Karáchi	7,377,212	8,405,722	8,402,099	11,310,986	7,546,292
Tuticorin	1,655,090	2,264,742	2,036,035	1,648,226	1,802,644

The increase or decrease of trade during this period in these ports has been at the rate mentioned below :—

Bombay	+	0·59 per cent.
Calcutta	+	2·17 ,,
Rangoon	+	34·53 ,,
Madras	—	2·46 ,,
Karáchi	+	2·29 ,,
Tuticorin	+	8·92 ,,

Except Madras and Tuticorn, the trade of each of them was less than the trade of the preceding year, materially less in the case of Karáchi; but the trade of that port was greatly augmented in 1891–92 by the abnormal export of wheat.

Government Stores.

The total value of these transactions was Rx. 3,749,655, being about 20 per cent. in excess of those of the preceding year, imports of stores amounting to Rx. 3,660,247 against Rx. 2,844,926. The increase was distributed over most of the larger heads: railway material, metals, machinery, coal, army munitions, woollen goods.

Customs Revenue.

The gross sum received on imports (excluding salt) since 1888–89 is as follows:—

——	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.
	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.
Arms and ammunition	26,089	23,867	28,047	31,730	31,163
Malt liquor	15,205	17,439	17,325	18,659	19,078
Cider and other fermented liquor	151	219	180	205	158
Spirits	482,854	492,371	533,385	518,838	543,226
Liqueurs	6,456	6,943	6,859	7,434	7,554
Wines	43,618	42,294	43,151	44,450	40,235
Opium	306	285	325	349	330
Mineral oil	117,489	162,392	165,040	174,662	202,308
Imports by post, &c.	159	133	139	132	116
Total gross revenue	692,327	745,943	794,451	796,459	844,170
Total net revenue	676,284	724,116	774,269	771,487	821,056

The net export revenue for the same years (levied exclusively on rice) is:—

	Rx.		Rx.
1888–89	597,956	1891–92	857,502
1889–90	705,721	1892–93	725,402
1890–91	900,647		

CHAPTER VI.

Balance of Trade.

The excess of exports over imports, including treasure as well as merchandise, for each of the last ten years was (Rx.):—

——	Including Government Transactions.	Excluding Government Transactions.	——	Including Government Transactions.	Excluding Government Transactions.
1883–84	21,029,100	23,521,000	1888–89	15,548,400	18,266,400
1884–85	15,634,600	18,059,700	1889–90	18,709,700	21,219,400
1885–86	13,855,800	17,626,300	1890–91	8,440,700	11,253,200
1886–87	17,359,900	20,398,400	1891–92	27,305,200	29,869,100
1887–88	13,317,800	15,774,700	1892–93	30,279,300	33,850,100

The average excess of the ten years is Rx. 20,984,000.

In the same period the drawings of the Secretary of State in Council Bills have been—

——	Pounds.	Exchange.	Rx.	——	Pounds.	Exchange.	Rx.
		Pence.				Pence.	
1883–84	17,599,805	19·536	=21,621,400	1888–89	14,262,859	16·379	=20,899,100
1884–85	13,758,909	19·308	=17,102,400	1889–90	15,474,496	16·565	=22,418,700
1885–86	10,292,692	18·254	=13,532,500	1890–91	15,969,033	18·089	=21,186,900
1886–87	12,136,279	17·441	=16,700,300	1891–92	16,093,854	16·733	=23,082,800
1887–88	15,358,577	16·899	=21,812,400	1892–93	16,532,215	14·984	=26,478,400

the average being 14,747,872*l.* = Rx. 20,483,490.

Gold and Silver Coin and Bullion.

The imports and exports during the last ten years were—

Gold :—

——	Imports.	Exports.	Balance Net Imports.	——	Imports.	Exports.	Balance Net Imports.
	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.		Rx.	Rx.	Rx.
1883–84	5,469,400	6,900	5,462,500	1889–90	5,071,000	455,700	4,615,300
1884–85	4,778,100	106,200	4,671,900	1890–91	6,500,800	864,600	5,636,200
1885–86	3,091,500	328,600	2,762,900	1891–92	4,118,900	1,705,100	2,413,800
1886–87	2,833,600	656,500	2,177,100	1892–93	1,781,789	4,594,472	—2,812,683 *net exports.*
1887–88	3,236,100	243,600	2,992,500				
1888–89	3,119,100	305,200	2,813,900				

Silver :—

1883–84	7,408,500	1,003,400	6,405,100	1888–89	10,725,900	1,479,200	9,246,700
1884–85	9,110,000	1,864,400	7,245,600	1889–90	12,388,500	1,450,600	10,937,900
1885–86	12,386,200	779,600	11,606,600	1890–91	15,433,600	1,258,500	14,175,100
1886–87	8,219,700	1,064,000	7,155,700	1891–92	10,603,700	1,581,500	9,022,200
1887–88	10,589,800	1,361,100	9,228,700	1892–93	15,228,021	2,364,452	12,863,569

In 1891–92 gold began to flow out of the country in quantities greatly in excess of the usual export. In 1892–93 the movement continued in an increasing degree, and we have seen what has only once before been seen since statistics were first collected in 1835, a net export of gold. The single precedent for this was in 1878–79, a year of intense famine, when the people had to part with hoarded gold and export it instead of the produce which the soil had refused to bear. The exports of last year were to a great extent speculative, and based on the profit likely to accrue from an exchange of gold for silver. There was an unusually large speculative purchase of gold in 1890–91, when it was obtained cheaply, and the gold then bought was sold at a good profit in 1891–92 and 1892–93. There was a strong demand for gold from Austria-Hungary in view to the establishment of the gold standard in that country; and it is said that much of the gold shipped from India was bought to supply that demand.

The imports of silver into India were on an extremely and unnecessarily large scale. They have been exceeded only three times before since 1835, namely, in 1865–66 and 1877–78, both of them years of famine and borrowing, and in 1890–91, when the imports were entirely speculative. This may also be said of the imports of 1892–93, the silver being hurried into the country from December onwards to June in anticipation of the closure of the mints to coinage for the public.

The following statement shows the forms in which silver is mostly presented at the mints :—

——	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.
	Ounces.	Ounces.	Ounces.
Bar silver	17,646,552	14,985,688	35,435,996
Sycee silver	5,205,912	3,888,421	1,940,254
Dollars (mainly Mexican)	12,914,737	4,772,295	3,143,159
Other sorts	6,819,803	418,501	314,213
Total	42,587,004	24,064,905	40,833,622

The very large quantity of "other sorts" in 1890-91 was due to an importation of Roumanian five-lei pieces which that country sold when it adopted a gold standard, and sold to advantage owing to the rise in the gold price of silver in that year, and to an importation of Japanese yens and Maria Theresa dollars also shipped to India as a speculation to take advantage of the open mints and the rise in the price of silver. Ordinarily the bulk of the imports consists of the three kinds specified above—bar, sycee, and Mexican dollars.

CHAPTER VII.

Shipping.

The shipping returns, as was to be expected, are as unfavourable as the trade returns. A smaller number of vessels entered and cleared, the aggregate tonnage and the average tonnage of each vessel was smaller, the proportion of steam tonnage to the whole was smaller, the number of steamers entered was smaller, and the clearances of steamers in ballast were larger.

The total number and tonnage of the shipping, steam and sailing, with cargoes and in ballast, which entered from and cleared to foreign countries during each of the last six years, are as follows:—

Year.	No.	Tons.	Average Tonnage.
1887–88	10,893	7,189,465	660
1888–89	10,485	6,983,332	666
1889–90	10,673	7,315,586	685
1890–91	11,023	7,684,954	697
1891–92	11,158	8,590,651	770
1892–93	10,723	7,692,291	717

Steamer tonnage represented 77 per cent. of the whole. The total number of steamers which entered and cleared was 3,854, with an aggregate burden of 5,927,299 registered tons, the average tonnage of each steamer being 1,538 tons. About 6 per cent. of the steamers which cleared left in ballast.

Of the total of 7,692,291 tons, the entries from and clearances to the United Kingdom were 2,718,651, being less than in 1891–92, but 35·3 per cent. of the total against 33 per cent. in 1891–92. Entries from and clearances to British possessions have also declined from 2,676,044 tons to 2,470,873 tons. There was a large decrease also in the number and tonnage of vessels entered from and cleared to foreign countries:—

——	No.	Tons.
1890–91	2,852	2,243,652
1891–92	3,537	3,064,043
1892–93	3,121	2,502,767

The relative proportions of tonnage entered and cleared were as follows:—

From and to the United Kingdom, about 35·3 per cent. of the whole.
" " British Possessions " 32·1 " "
" " Foreign countries " 32·6 " "

The decline in the tonnage of trade with foreign countries was due mainly to restricted intercourse with Belgium, France, Holland, Italy, and Egypt, the last being the consequence of the smaller trade in rice and wheat.

The vessels carrying the trade of India for the most part fly the British flag, the tonnage of vessels sailing under that flag representing 81 per cent., against 83 per per cent. of the whole in 1891–92 and 82·4 per cent. in 1890–91.

The tonnage of vessels under foreign flags was 12·8 per cent. of the whole against 11·3 per cent. in 1891–92.

The proportion of the tonnage of vessels under British Indian registry was not quite 4 per cent. of the whole. These are all sailing vessels of small tonnage.

The total number of vessels under foreign flags which entered and left last year was 1,415 against 1,366 in 1891–92, and 1,206 in 1890–91, their burden aggregating 988,707 tons against 976,848 tons in 1891–92 and 884,684 tons in 1890–91. The principal flags were :—

—	1889–90.		1890–91.		1891–92.		1892–3.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
German - -	138	180,996	167	253,665	203	309,262	260	365,940
Italian - -	114	177,200	100	159,876	90	167,926	93	151,240
Austrian - -	100	181,939	93	164,759	98	165,530	103	177,692
French - -	121	116,404	126	110,714	130	99,773	106	79,194
Norwegian -	68	61,877	42	41,516	85	78,201	73	69,482
Arab - - -	620	79,994	496	68,950	529	72,591	559	76,473
American - -	31	44,043	27	38,391	23	30,914	11	15,110

The continued increase of tonnage under the German flag and the progressive decline of the American flag are conspicuous in this table.

The native craft employed in the foreign trade are slowly but surely disappearing :—

—	No.	Tons.
1890–91 - - -	3,523	169,607
1891–92 - -	3,202	171,149
1892–93 - -	3,153	166,404

The shipbuilding industry in India is of the smallest dimensions. The numbers built in the last two years were as follows :—

—	1891–92.				1892–93.	
	Steamers.		Sailing Vessels.		Sailing Vessels.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
In Bengal - - -	1	80	7	1,034	1	133
In Bombay - -	—	—	44	1,110	47	1,115
In Sindh - - -	—	—	5	252	5	221
In Madras - -	—	—	25	670	12	356
In Burma - - -	—	—	4	170	7	316
Total - -	1	80	85	3,236	72	2,141

SECTION II.—TRANS-FRONTIER TRADE.

CHAPTER VIII.

The trans-frontier trade compares with that of the preceding year as follows :—

—	Imports.	Exports.	Total.
	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.
1891–92 -	4,249,592	4,067,644	8,317,236
1892–93 - -	3,895,389	3,594,690	7,490,080

The following figures give the trade with each principal country in the last two years. The countries are arranged geographically, proceeding from west to east along the line of frontier :—

——	1891-92.	1892-93.	——	1891-92.	1890-91.
	Rx.	Rx.		Rx.	Rx.
Lus Bela - -	67,428	68,322	Nepal - - -	3,003,619	2,624,238
Khelat - - -	54,439	77,604	Sikkim - - -	34,714	42,451
Kandahar - -	995,445	532,085	Bhutan - - -	55,812	42,185
Zhob and Loralai -	85,866	59,975	Hill Tipperah - -	49,680	65,592
Sewestan - -	162,113	129,472	Western China - -	150,874	155,686
Kabul - -	871,759	831,671	Siam - - -	119,815	179,500
Tirah - - -	22,673	22,523	North Shan States -	388,626	370,980
Bajaur - - -	182,815	257,176	South Shan States -	45,902	222,529
Kashmir - -	1,312,123	1,020,134	Karenni - -	228,766	299,610
Ladakh - -	53,017	53,855	Zimmé - -	227,393	249,792
Thibet - - -	180,235	158,010			

The largest proportion of the trade (about 31 per cent. of the whole) is carried on over the Punjab frontier with Kabul and Kashmir. Bengal follows with 25 per cent. of the whole, the trade being carried on with Thibet, Nepal, Bhutan, and Sikkim, the bulk of the trade being with Sikkim. Burma comes next with nearly 20 per cent. of the whole, the trade being carried on with Western China, Siam, the Shan States, Karenni, and Zimmé. The trade of the North-Western Provinces, carried on with Thibet and Nepal, is under 13 per cent. of the whole. The trade across the border of Sindh and Baluchistan is as yet relatively insignificant, though it is possible that when the railway is fully utilised by the people across the border there may be a large development of trade. It is impossible to anticipate any material development of the trade passing across the Assam frontier.

The only countries with which anything like considerable trade is at present carried on are Nepal, Kashmir, Kabul, and Kandahar—

NEPAL.

——	Imports.	Exports.
	Rx.	Rx.
1891-92 - -	1,557,525	1,333,998
1892-93 - -	1,344,937	1,182,167

The effects of the drought of 1891–92, when the import of food-grains from Nepal was prohibited, were felt in the restriction of trade during the year 1892–93. The imports of food-grains were indeed resumed, but they were smaller than the average, and there was a largely reduced import of cattle, fruits, and vegetables, opium, and timber. The timber trade is said to be adversely affected both by State prohibition and by exhaustion of the forests.

All the larger items of the export trade also decreased: cotton yarn and piece goods, metals, petroleum, provisions, spices, sugar, tobacco. A small trade had been created in Indian tea, but not a pound went across the Nepal frontier last year. The trade in salt continues to expand for the reason mentioned in the review for 1891–92.

KASHMIR.

——	Imports.	Exports.
	Rx.	Rx.
1891-92 - - -	596,788	656,467
1892-93 - - - -	507,329	476,398

The decline in the trade with Kashmir is attributed to the drought and cholera which prevailed in the valley last year, and also to the severity of the winter which kept the routes impracticable much longer than usual.

KABUL.

—	Imports.	Export.
	Rx.	Rx.
1891–92 - - -	218,120	653,639
1892–93 - - -	220,850	610,501

There was a larger import of fruits and nuts from Kabul, due partly to the occurrence of a very good crop, but probably more to the active intervention of the Amir in the trade. The intervention, however, had the effect of reducing the exports, for the traders found their return to Kabul so retarded that they hurried back without return loads.

The export of Indian tea has not been maintained :—

—	Foreign Tea.	Indian Tea.
	Cwt.	Cwt.
1890–91 - - -	4,479	4,429
1891–92 - - - -	7,003	6,285
1892–93 - - -	7,853	3,353

But there is no doubt that much of the decline is a diversion of trade, the tea now being shipped from Bombay up the Persian Gulf instead of passing through Kabul.

The export of sugar is but small and is likely to be smaller, for the Amir has increased the customs duty from Rs. 18 to Rs. 25 the camel load, an increase of 39 per cent., and Russian sugar is actively imported from Russian Turkestan.

KANDAHAR.

—	Imports.	Exports.
	Rx.	Rx.
1891–92 - - -	469,254	526,191
1892–93 - - - -	234,428	297,657

There was a heavy fall in the imports of raw wool and of fruits and nuts (which articles constitute the bulk of the import trade) from Kandahar owing to the order of the Amir prohibiting his subjects from using the railway at Chaman, an order which was enforced through great part of the year.

WESTERN CHINA.

—	Imports.	Exports.
	Rx.	Rx.
1890–91 - - -	53,435	108,749
1891–92 - - -	46,336	104,538
1892–93 - - -	50,532	93,574

This trade with Western China has had to struggle against the exactions of the Chinese officials and against brigands, and it remains unprogressive. It is to be hoped that, with the satisfactory termination of the negotiations for the regulation of commercial intercourse now in progress between the British and Chinese Governments, the trade will increase, and that its progress will be accelerated by the extension of the railway in the direction of the frontier.

SECTION III.—COASTING TRADE.

CHAPTER IX.

The total trade, imports and exports, merchandise and treasure, was in the last ten years :—

	Rx.		Rx.
1883–84	61,461,631	1888–89	60,166,070
1884–85	58,401,555	1889–90	59,211,043
1885–86	57,598,286	1890–91	65,586,392
1886–87	56,165,363	1891–92	67,896,004
1887–88	60,738,634	1892–93	66,097,209

The trade was rather smaller than in the preceding year, but was larger than in any year but that. It is not a quickly increasing trade, for though in some places the transit of commodities by sea increases, in others it is reduced by the expansion of railway communication or by the substitution of direct foreign trade for the receipt of goods imported from some larger port.

Taking the export value, as representing the actual value, the trade of the last four years compares thus in Rx. :—

—	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.
Merchandise (Indian)	20,602,449	22,416,965	23,468,875	23,230,640
„ (foreign)	6,570,235	6,566,577	6,829,130	7,150,335
Treasure	1,651,528	2,236,590	2,727,792	2,080,175

The figures do not include exports of Government stores or treasure.

Indian Merchandise.

The principal articles in the trade are mentioned below, in the order of their importance, and placed against them are their import values in the last four years, that is, the value of the imports into British Indian ports :—

—	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.
	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.
1. Grain and pulse	3,623,702	4,494,350	4,641,335	4,117,857
2. Cotton, raw	3,984,187	5,429,809	3,657,586	4,114,713
3. Cotton manufactures, including twist and yarn	1,753,704	2,016,576	2,195,275	2,000,024
4. Jute manufactures	1,231,946	1,525,141	1,800,649	1,526,056
5. Spices	1,384,095	1,314,806	1,248,503	1,338,890
6. Seeds	976,335	1,163,681	1,180,536	1,156,905
7. Provisions	719,810	817,548	830,881	942,234
8. Salt	738,652	905,368	945,242	927,690
9. Teak timber	850,828	943,323	789,746	821,464
10. Cocoa-nuts and kernel	721,496	748,529	999,269	775,371
11. Tobacco	459,407	500,590	650,666	727,963
12. Jute, raw	1,164,136	918,360	761,091	677,272
13. Sugar	653,662	619,936	634,724	644,328
14. Oils	630,862	624,895	731,126	623,705
15. Coffee	371,303	356,608	420,640	557,420
16. Hides and skins	470,841	460,214	514,173	556,896
17. Spirits	347,015	342,347	397,733	400,972
18. Timber and wood, other than teak	420,692	405,808	394,134	380,086
19. Coal	104,046	148,858	192,901	269,104
20. Tea	132,628	112,568	253,820	128,218

There are no particular features in the trade calling for special remark except perhaps the increasing trade in coal. The exports of Bengal coal from that province to other provinces, although still very small, have increased rapidly in the last few years :—

	Tons.		Tons.
1888–89	41,145	1891–92	123,087
1889–90	53,052	1892–93	195,760
1890–91	105,721		

The coal now goes to Burma, Madras, and Bombay, to which province 50,330 tons were sent last year, in competition with English coal. Bombay is now the only Indian province which still largely consumes English coal.

The reduction in the trade in tea is the result of the decline in the exports of tea to the Persian Gulf from Bombay, to which port the tea is sent coastwise for shipment to the Gulf.

The imports of cotton yarn into Bengal were materially smaller than in 1891–92, only 14,271,000 lbs. against 16,905,000 lbs., but the latter quantity was unusually large. Burma also took a smaller quantity.

The trade in food-grains continued on an extensive scale, owing to the continuance of drought and scarcity in Madras, the imports into that province for the last four years being :—

	Cwt.		Cwt.
1889–90 - -	3,040,011	1891–92 - -	6,328,805
1890–91 - -	5,173,829	1892–93 - -	6,014,376

Coasting Shipping.

The following table gives the number and registered tonnage of the vessels engaged in the coasting trade during the last five years (000's omitted in tonnage) :—

Entered.

——	Steamers.		Sailing Vessels.		Native Craft.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
1888–89 - -	7,316	7,246	3,241	245	185,659	3,089
1889–90 - -	7,847	7,643	2,959	227	182,155	3,006
1890–91 - -	8,751	8,673	2,565	202	166,113	2,826
1891–92 - - -	8,868	9,161	2,774	217	160,294	2,700
1892–93 - - -	8,968	9,371	2,582	232	155,167	2,656

Cleared.

1888–89 - -	7,307	7,213	3,370	252	167,221	2,953
1889–90 - -	7,844	7,617	3,066	233	165,673	2,881
1890–91 - -	8,759	8,717	2,550	193	153,824	2,682
1891–92 - -	8,862	9,099	2,636	196	149,785	2,555
1892–93 - -	8,996	9,409	2,607	241	145,832	2,624

The feature of these tables is the continued increase in the number and tonnage of steamers and the continued decline in sailing vessels and native craft.

J. E. O'CONOR.

Simla,
September 23rd, 1893.

TABLES

RELATING TO

THE FOREIGN SEA-BORNE TRADE

OF

BRITISH INDIA.

LIBRARY OF THE BOMBAY BRANCH OF THE ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY

TABLES

RELATING TO

THE FOREIGN SEA-BORNE TRADE OF BRITISH INDIA.

NOTE.—*The Values throughout the following Tables represent Tens of Rupees.*

No. 1.

VALUE of the TOTAL TRADE.

	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
Imports:					
PRIVATE MERCHANDISE	66,570,318	66,560,121	69,034,900	66,587,457	62,605,030
GOVERNMENT STORES	2,870,149	2,637,368	2,940,470	2,844,926	3,660,247
TOTAL MERCHANDISE	69,440,467	69,197,489	71,975,370	69,432,383	66,265,277
TREASURE	13,844,960	17,459,501	21,934,486	14,722,662	17,009,810
TOTAL IMPORTS	83,285,427	86,656,990	93,909,856	84,155,045	83,275,087
Exports:					
PRIVATE MERCHANDISE:					
INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES	92,642,734	99,101,054	95,902,193	103,550,831	101,945,707
FOREIGN DITTO	4,335,437	4,295,808	4,233,529	4,485,179	4,590,290
GOVERNMENT STORES	71,361	63,536	91,626	137,582	59,478
TOTAL MERCHANDISE	97,049,532	103,460,398	100,227,348	108,173,592	106,595,475
TREASURE	1,784,347	1,906,322	2,123,178	3,286,686	6,958,924
TOTAL EXPORTS	98,833,879	105,366,720	102,350,526	111,460,278	113,554,399
Total Trade	182,119,306	192,023,710	196,260,382	195,615,323	196,829,486

No. 2.

VALUE of TOTAL TRADE, distinguishing the PROPORTION passing through the SUEZ CANAL.

	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
Imports:					
MERCHANDISE:					
VIÂ SUEZ CANAL	58,154,531	56,516,593	60,110,342	57,523,489	54,939,322
„ OTHER ROUTES	11,285,936	12,680,896	11,865,028	11,908,894	11,325,955
TOTAL	69,440,467	69,197,489	71,975,370	69,432,383	66,265,277
PER-CENTAGE VIÂ SUEZ CANAL	83·75	81·68	83·51	82·84	82·90
TREASURE:					
VIÂ SUEZ CANAL	8,537,488	12,754,113	12,752,226	8,571,942	13,632,494
„ OTHER ROUTES	5,307,472	4,705,388	9,182,260	6,150,720	3,377,316
TOTAL	13,844,960	17,459,501	21,934,486	14,722,662	17,009,810
PER-CENTAGE VIÂ SUEZ CANAL	61·66	73·05	58·13	58·22	86·02
Exports:					
MERCHANDISE:					
VIÂ SUEZ CANAL	57,133,271	60,792,741	58,429,936	67,330,576	63,195,652
„ OTHER ROUTES	39,916,261	42,667,657	41,797,412	40,843,016	43,399,823
TOTAL	97,049,532	103,460,398	100,227,348	108,173,592	106,595,475
PER-CENTAGE VIÂ SUEZ CANAL	58·87	58·76	58·29	62·24	59·28
TREASURE:					
VIÂ SUEZ CANAL	368,616	547,819	897,579	1,822,960	4,770,945
„ OTHER ROUTES	1,415,731	1,358,503	1,225,599	1,463,726	2,187,979
TOTAL	1,784,347	1,906,322	2,123,178	3,286,686	6,958,924
PER-CENTAGE VIÂ SUEZ CANAL	20·68	28·74	42·25	55·46	68·56
Total Trade:					
VIÂ SUEZ CANAL	124,193,906	130,611,266	132,190,083	135,249,003	136,538,413
„ OTHER ROUTES	57,925,400	61,412,444	64,070,299	60,366,320	60,291,073
TOTAL	182,119,306	192,023,710	196,260,382	195,615,323	196,829,486
PER-CENTAGE VIÂ SUEZ CANAL	68·19	68·02	67·35	69·14	69·31

No. 3.

VALUE of IMPORTS of MERCHANDISE from PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES into British India.

COUNTRIES.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
UNITED KINGDOM	52,576,440	50,291,140	52,101,868	48,271,400	44,005,841
BRITISH POSSESSIONS :					
Europe: Gibraltar	7,753	8,957	9,221	14,261	16,325
Malta	7,232	6,461	7,784	5,386	4,936
Asia: Aden	141,375	131,136	129,575	126,966	141,933
Ceylon	554,379	632,119	713,383	669,777	664,757
China, Hong Kong	1,530,433	2,008,099	1,968,839	2,241,602	2,246,916
Straits Settlements	2,278,414	2,441,400	2,300,338	2,358,598	2,371,609
Africa: Cape Colony	461	831	822	1,566	9,631
Mauritius	1,575,048	1,735,002	1,701,695	1,719,872	1,462,771
Natal	1,028	703	416	1,674	1,026
America: Canada	0	325	21	4,341	1,570
Australia (including Tasmania and New Zealand)	294,111	391,732	249,718	287,315	239,450
	6,390,234	7,356,765	7,081,812	7,431,358	7,160,924
FOREIGN COUNTRIES :					
Europe: Austria	768,386	703,716	832,795	839,407	1,031,939
Belgium	526,698	873,827	976,759	1,324,027	1,645,470
Denmark	0	0	0	0	287
France	914,334	975,647	815,824	1,041,679	1,040,291
Germany	248,016	563,912	1,691,649	1,524,969	1,451,330
Greece	369	177	130	275	278
Holland	11,715	9,469	18,739	155,415	206,746
Italy	504,797	510,508	492,711	535,906	356,307
Norway	1,793	14,848	26,782	44,956	47,583
Portugal	319	665	362	587	653
Russia	50	48	0	15	0
Spain	609	285	104	541	499
Sweden	2,175	7,577	3,664	18,921	15,498
Turkey	1,024	1,990	1,301	833	1,508
Asia: Arabia	340,093	373,570	290,707	353,297	436,812
China, Treaty Ports	381,404	441,402	451,456	635,537	595,614
Japan	23,836	28,127	57,672	65,746	91,210
Java	3,172	14,551	58,915	144,052	95,689
Maldive Islands	21,025	19,174	10,168	18,111	11,429
Mekran and Sonmiani	88,991	106,934	86,139	113,587	112,139
Persia and Persian Gulf	730,957	803,916	710,182	709,992	687,092
Philippines	2,959	4,165	4,098	1,725	3,451
Russia	834,790	741,922	858,968	1,129,129	1,488,623
Siam	24,742	38,513	30,703	22,280	24,083
Sumatra	3,989	1,341	111	294	1,186
Turkey	376,850	440,609	362,046	570,193	477,174
Africa: Abyssinia	6,312	3,346	5,692	5,985	4,447
Egypt	78,403	75,898	87,306	91,282	158,995
Madagascar	3,190	3,410	4,154	5,631	2,945
Mozambique	73,631	59,755	28,810	26,504	55,981
Réunion	1,629	141	368	935	11,846
Zanzibar	568,474	359,806	412,673	291,723	228,307
America: South America	33	1,243	1,448	2,099	8,549
United States	1,040,318	1,729,156	1,522,365	1,199,258	1,134,438
West Indies*	36	0	295	0	4
Other countries	18,525	2,568	6,124	9,608	9,862
	7,603,644	8,912,216	9,851,220	10,884,639	11,438,265
TOTAL IMPORTS	66,570,318	66,560,121	69,034,900	66,587,457	62,605,030

* British and Foreign Possessions are not shown separately for the West Indies.

No. 4.

VALUE of EXPORTS of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES to PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES from British India.

COUNTRIES.		1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.
UNITED KINGDOM		36,250,572	37,950,864	31,691,797	33,446,985	32,267,196
BRITISH POSSESSIONS :						
Europe	Gibraltar	73,233	64,096	28,270	19,654	149,492
	Malta	378,068	307,713	713,913	625,482	84,344
Asia :	Aden	688,939	749,769	738,727	678,689	794,959
	Ceylon	1,933,056	2,195,241	2,525,790	2,769,883	3,147,103
	China, Hong Kong	10,854,944	10,686,691	9,484,374	9,099,480	9,110,278
	Straits Settlements	4,072,307	4,536,746	5,499,505	4,997,769	4,440,526
Africa :	Cape Colony	155,333	184,981	129,757	202,497	226,044
	Mauritius	683,511	1,015,581	1,093,212	1,158,437	999,088
	Natal	122,348	217,091	126,490	216,759	117,905
	St. Helena	15,270	8,416	981	60	0
America:	Canada	927	21,699	26,224	52,840	37,477
Australia (including Tasmania and New Zealand)		1,088,250	1,063,489	1,219,037	967,739	1,106,806
		20,066,186	21,051,513	21,586,280	20,789,289	20,274,022
FOREIGN COUNTRIES :						
Europe :	Austria	3,040,638	2,960,484	2,745,479	2,174,645	2,606,846
	Belgium	4,663,800	5,641,048	4,648,609	5,460,273	4,414,066
	France	8,410,444	7,714,867	7,842,268	10,945,575	9,083,254
	Germany	1,493,279	2,764,657	4,387,482	5,073,527	6,517,185
	Greece	17,482	10,698	11,931	15,149	9,433
	Holland	337,137	358,705	409,788	932,071	670,433
	Italy	3,470,113	4,217,755	3,627,870	2,985,457	3,641,156
	Norway	950	0	0	0	0
	Portugal	2,668	12,094	24,587	22,314	18,900
	Russia	535,760	412,414	336,950	240,759	682,869
	Spain	310,675	342,979	410,835	227,126	476,412
	Sweden	12,995	16,155	25,190	19,315	15,767
	Turkey	6,407	17,144	22,546	13,609	54,750
Asia:	Arabia	677,905	825,146	734,646	644,498	833,799
	China, Treaty Ports	3,169,613	3,114,786	4,811,560	4,612,403	5,291,993
	Japan	1,035,305	1,218,998	1,210,276	1,289,787	1,610,455
	Java	25,291	31,729	34,122	62,728	82,341
	Maldive Islands	30,675	25,713	16,629	23,326	14,201
	Mekran and Sonmiani	33,701	40,288	49,345	50,010	51,128
	Persia and Persian Gulf	303,748	497,102	420,986	594,829	508,603
	Philippines	755	3,690	31,266	50,868	21,806
	Siam	89,705	62,154	62,931	41,810	53,031
	Sumatra	1,312	672	871	1,437	1,320
	Turkey	289,808	298,814	332,264	467,849	438,205
Africa:	Abyssinia	35,526	121,637	257,628	244,345	242,158
	Egypt	3,483,800	3,869,974	4,499,097	7,181,460	4,832,053
	Madagascar	4,279	4,193	246	230	2,275
	Mozambique	105,624	128,821	124,363	133,692	171,324
	Réunion	142,213	171,650	227,899	136,695	257,557
	Zanzibar	282,573	416,830	365,525	412,428	400,232
America:	South America	495,186	782,892	730,153	996,418	1,368,911
	United States	3,589,255	3,736,324	3,968,735	3,872,593	4,512,988
	West Indies*	122,544	131,978	166,550	266,895	221,919
Other countries		105,565	146,286	85,489	120,436	297,118
		36,325,976	40,098,677	42,624,116	49,314,557	49,404,488
TOTAL EXPORTS		92,642,734	99,101,054	95,902,193	103,550,831	101,945,706

* See note on p. 53.

No. 5.

VALUE of EXPORTS of FOREIGN (including BRITISH and COLONIAL) MERCHANDISE to PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES from British India.

COUNTRIES.		1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
UNITED KINGDOM		1,222,362	1,178,757	1,063,391	1,094,027	1,044,101
BRITISH POSSESSIONS :						
Europe:	Gibraltar	290	85	1,118	3,509	6,750
	Malta	6,157	5,757	7,156	6,637	5,755
Asia:	Aden	187,454	132,025	148,834	146,430	179,158
	Ceylon	123,414	118,986	142,547	155,880	137,885
	China, Hong Kong	122,867	133,145	138,949	105,420	144,131
	Straits Settlements	300,149	271,830	259,759	246,399	308,624
Africa:	Cape Colony	1,200	4,221	455	894	2,804
	Mauritius	112,102	110,901	75,890	102,605	143,719
	Natal	30,092	29,219	8,345	18,380	19,368
	St. Helena	0	0	100	0	0
America:	Canada	150	0	2	1	0
Australia (including Tasmania and New Zealand)		8,233	8,710	7,850	6,359	10,972
		892,108	814,879	786,005	792,564	959,166
FOREIGN COUNTRIES :						
Europe:	Austria	7,557	11,754	4,403	6,051	4,500
	Belgium	3,863	3,314	3,726	5,985	14,947
	France	59,459	31,386	37,001	22,030	18,736
	Germany	12,224	17,654	7,615	17,638	10,885
	Greece	448	263	207	367	308
	Holland	41	0	90	0	425
	Italy	29,659	39,432	11,260	18,945	26,230
	Portugal		0	0	0	0
	Russia		0	76	0	150
	Spain	0	111	0	0	0
	Sweden	0	32	0	48	30
	Turkey	2,424	755	1,107	807	1,987
Asia:	Arabia	306,174	222,214	243,255	303,486	315,740
	China, Treaty Ports	3,606	2,099	5,513	6,197	7,064
	Japan	2,017	2,953	2,510	5,416	6,916
	Java	3,542	5,287	2,727	3,844	6,827
	Maldive Islands	6,138	5,203	1,207	2,044	574
	Mekran and Sonmiani	24,267	21,997	20,345	35,365	28,842
	Persia and Persian Gulf	1,129,063	1,225,603	1,319,957	1,418,522	1,391,184
	Philippines	0	701	125	0	1,895
	Siam	2,102	1,458	13,946	18,300	5,097
	Sumatra	1,490	6,679	5,007	4,157	5,371
	Turkey	277,514	253,424	237,651	314,231	288,179
Africa:	Abyssinia	10,305	7,232	17,545	16,394	15,492
	Egypt	26,150	30,532	44,505	38,198	37,740
	Madagascar	10,555	6,126	0	190	458
	Mozambique	92,033	106,539	119,859	127,184	135,259
	Réunion	0	182	59	78	232
	Zanzibar	185,092	265,310	270,893	224,411	242,617
America:	South America	334	251	407	395	360
	United States	23,827	32,415	12,892	7,156	14,853
	West Indies*	94	104	126	401	107
Other countries		989	1,162	119	768	4,018
		2,220,967	2,302,172	2,384,133	2,598,588	2,587,023
TOTAL EXPORTS		4,335,437	4,295,808	4,233,529	4,485,179	4,590,290

* See note on p. 53.

No. 6.

Quantity* of Imports of Principal Articles into British India.

ARTICLES.		1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.
I.—Animals, Living:						
Horses	No.	7,483	6,478	7,578	8,222	7,974
Other sorts	„	2,080	3,099	2,252	3,193	3,390
Total Number of Animals, Living	„	9,563	9,577	9,830	11,415	11,364
II.—Articles of Food and Drink:						
Coffee	Cwt.	25,332	23,976	12,088	26,258	11,336
Fruits and Vegetables:						
Fruits:						
Cocoanuts	No.	17,707,801	13,254,649	13,404,395	17,985,605	14,899,813
„ Kernel or Copra	Cwt.	199,861	154,853	109,685	59,047	56,527
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Vegetables, fresh		—	—	—	—	—
Grain and Pulse:						
Gram	Cwt.	1,600	1,921	1,810	1,681	1,807
Pulse	„	24,933	39,319	23,533	20,388	29,486
Rice in the husk	„	8,319	15,524	13,211	5,265	9,148
„ not in the husk	„	3,759	29,550	3,382	2,963	5,954
Wheat	„	106,680	102,558	124,135	345,912	102,523
Other sorts	„	181,467	103,604	65,298	139,916	152,206
	„	326,758	292,476	231,369	516,125	301,124
Hops	Cwt.	5,434	4,672	3,920	4,064	3,569
Liquors:						
Ale, Beer, and Porter	Gals.	2,398,580	2,797,965	2,785,574	2,973,943	3,052,894
Spirits.						
Brandy	„	351,370	341,358	323,237	256,513	267,665
Gin	„	97,783	87,636	70,267	76,447	102,860
Rum	„	48,316	38,885	27,402	15,968	14,314
Whisky	„	367,361	386,337	388,637	417,619	440,691
Other sorts	„	254,537	246,198	246,441	243,700	231,817
	„	1,119,367	1,100,414	1,055,984	1,010,247	1,057,347
Wines and Liqueurs:						
Champagne	„	48,963	46,604	44,889	46,918	36,809
Claret	„	118,772	113,610	113,866	109,022	91,909
Port	„	76,732	70,168	77,998	79,751	82,953
Sherry	„	44,955	39,846	42,672	41,271	33,336
Other sorts	„	71,126	79,164	82,671	93,080	90,944
	„	360,548	349,392	362,096	370,042	335,951
Liqueurs	„	13,220	13,581	11,587	12,896	12,592
Other sorts	„	4,459	5,848	3,783	2,974	3,342
Total Liquors	„	3,896,174	4,267,200	4,219,024	4,370,102	4,462,126
Provisions:						
Bacon and Hams	Lbs.	689,395	789,704	852,556	903,939	793,095
Biche de mer	„	5,346	2,243	34,501	18,492	18,181
Butter	„	213,772	297,473	382,037	290,454	315,278
Cheese	„	723,939	735,072	815,333	788,442	790,231
Fishmaws and Sharkfins	„	1,261,365	1,509,207	1,512,625	1,416,995	1,578,276
Flour	„	1,605,772	2,061,528	1,526,114	1,399,655	1,316,581
Fruits and Vegetables—dried, salted, or preserved:						
Dates	Cwt.	765,726	848,820	647,819	887,001	839,682
Other sorts	„	95,086	105,715	97,930	106,842	103,058
Ghee	Lbs.	2,731,280	2,763,429	1,128,630	3,450,748	2,296,936
Fish, salted	„	19,780,445	17,974,179	15,039,296	19,345,703	18,129,876
„ not salted, dried	„		1,361,122	1,949,927	1,560,330	4,822,134
„ Wet salted (*ngapi*)	„		†	†	†	13,821,584
Other sorts	Cwt.	189,081	179,333	190,080	188,642	207,817

* The mark — denotes that the quantities are not stated, on account of their being given under different denominations, or for other reasons; while the mark 0 signifies that there was no import or export at all, as the case may be, of the article in question.

† Not separately enumerated.

No. 7.

Value of Imports of Principal Articles into British India.

ARTICLES.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.
I.—Animals, Living:					
Horses	290,372	231,400	286,783	278,107	289,305
Other sorts	4,928	8,309	8,647	15,150	11,368
Total Value of Animals, Living	295,300	239,709	295,430	293,257	300,673
II.—Articles of Food and Drink:					
Coffee	102,484	125,232	62,822	144,076	63,949
Fruits and Vegetables:					
Fruits:					
Cocoanuts	69,676	57,555	63,847	65,149	67,775
,, Kernel or Copra	175,336	137,455	102,606	55,546	54,175
Other sorts	24,763	21,733	11,409	11,396	16,041
Vegetables, fresh	1,520	1,209	1,029	2,164	5,561
	271,295	217,952	178,891	134,255	143,552
Grain and Pulse:					
Gram	845	951	948	881	1,008
Pulse	10,557	16,134	9,574	8,968	12,538
Rice in the husk	2,641	5,438	5,110	1,627	3,175
,, not in the husk	1,760	13,739	1,685	1,370	3,953
Wheat	43,993	43,785	53,182	152,774	46,873
Other sorts	56,420	35,070	22,984	49,970	54,812
	116,216	115,117	93,483	215,590	122,359
Hops	59,473	36,978	76,927	38,682	42,246
Liquors:					
Ale, Beer, and Porter	412,852	462,110	419,772	445,142	454,571
Spirits:					
Brandy	256,408	226,354	226,345	172,577	193,743
Gin	39,984	32,854	27,248	28,029	38,163
Rum	10,308	8,232	7,246	4,751	5,266
Whisky	289,272	266,508	261,788	286,246	296,103
Other sorts	134,055	139,794	142,517	164,003	148,384
	730,027	673,742	665,144	655,606	681,659
Wines and Liqueurs:					
Champagne	114,236	108,601	112,541	115,307	95,791
Claret	61,400	61,175	56,451	56,708	46,783
Port	60,486	52,728	59,016	59,252	65,997
Sherry	35,325	32,381	33,128	31,120	25,949
Other sorts	52,288	55,913	58,703	60,136	59,632
	323,735	310,798	319,839	322,523	294,152
Liqueurs	16,378	16,039	16,915	17,050	15,224
Other sorts	2,217	2,456	1,791	1,774	1,657
Total Liquors	1,485,209	1,465,145	1,423,461	1,442,095	1,447,263
Provisions:					
Bacon and Hams	49,915	56,609	57,533	58,229	55,130
Biche de mer	624	125	1,131	844	861
Butter	30,069	29,728	36,850	28,973	32,727
Cheese	48,373	46,015	46,844	48,727	49,370
Fishmaws and Sharkfins	40,470	48,247	45,276	47,087	48,001
Flour	15,706	18,147	12,764	12,894	13,318
Fruits and Vegetables—dried, salted, or preserved:					
Dates	343,247	374,016	310,910	420,232	407,793
Other sorts	126,352	149,403	126,313	162,454	154,739
Ghee	101,346	103,757	41,330	122,235	95,539
Fish, salted	206,955	164,004	151,996	181,217	180,849
,, dried, not salted		6,512	8,310	11,479	35,589
,, wet, salted (*ngapi*)	*	*	*	*	71,589
Other sorts	626,036	600,002	636,813	677,422	716,550
	1,588,103	1,596,565	1,476,070	1,771,793	1,862,055

* Not separately enumerated.

No. 6—*continued.*

QUANTITY of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91	1891-92.	1892-93.
II.—ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK—*cont.*						
Salt	Tons	398,810	410,808	395,243	373,953	360,042
Spices:						
Betelnuts	Lbs.	40,371,229	39,520,007	35,739,467	40,468,003	34,551,477
Cardamoms	,,	124,714	278,114	240,981	273,264	185,869
Cassia	,,	30,564	105,584	52,416	149,755	85,064
Chillies	,,	0	0	0	44,472	104,148
Cinnamon	,,	11,352	41,876	27,730	20,908	16,856
Cloves	,,	7,240,043	6,355,839	7,454,825	5,744,817	4,894,581
Ginger	,,	199,831	204,631	218,116	481,438	423,925
Nutmegs	,,	531,427	400,954	566,901	447,856	565,158
Pepper	,,	2,805,288	5,707,147	7,114,551	10,598,416	7,353,432
Other sorts	,,	474,397	216,667	222,182	314,629	366,113
	,,	51,788,845	52,830,819	51,637,169	58,543,558	48,546,623
Sugar:						
Refined or crystallised, including sugarcandy	Cwt.	1,450,481	1,623,621	2,734,491	2,068,985	1,847,916
Unrefined, viz., molasses and jaggery or goor, and other saccharine produce	,,	167,229	99,492	197,410	144,140	111,902
	,,	1,617,710	1,723,113	2,931,901	2,213,125	1,959,818
Tea	Lbs.	4,767,004	5,382,851	4,770,008	6,353,017	6,022,883
Other articles	Cwt.	152	135	47	1	97
III.—METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF:						
Metals:						
Brass:						
Unwrought	Cwt.	231	302	81	78	158
Wrought	,,	9,916	11,737	12,755	10,933	12,330
	,,	10,147	12,039	12,836	11,011	12,488
Copper:						
Old, for re-manufacture	Cwt.	922	1,315	442	1,032	1,744
Unwrought:						
Tiles, Ingots, Cakes, and Bricks	,,	3,462	107,890	60,016	74,004	11,949
Other sorts	,,	23,511	79,910	51,116	82,877	42,610
Wrought:						
Lametta	,,	1,860	2,193	2,858	2,701	2,878
Mixed or Yellow Metal, for sheathing	,,	58,850	192,446	191,901	185,538	205,401
Sheets and other manufactures	,,	9,885	185,161	140,115	164,936	156,180
		98,490	568,915	446,448	511,088	420,762
Iron:						
Old, for re-manufacture	Cwt.	7,279	6,967	8,106	8,886	15,949
Cast (pig)	,,	138,542	116,305	104,642	183,785	148,437
Wrought:						
Anchors, Cables, and Kentledge	,,	25,957	22,306	24,370	27,430	20,551
Bar	,,	1,235,844	944,233	1,191,480	965,766	942,558
Angle, Bolt, and Rod	,,	442,160	449,077	395,491	512,227	409,079
Sheets and Plates (including tinned plates)	,,	486,655	534,801	490,795	476,626	489,964
Galvanised (other than wire)	,,	360,603	361,610	478,605	387,786	577,057
Hoops	,,	111,589	101,325	129,835	106,926	91,959
Nails, Screws, and Rivets	,,	144,064	98,830	146,552	139,620	142,598
Wire		11,616	11,370	17,939	10,289	16,238
Beams, Pillars, Girders, and Bridge-work	,,	455,768	343,642	260,343	334,500	259,329
Pipes and Tubes	,,	444,760	462,085	460,196	389,301	357,102
Rice-bowls	,,	61,848	65,040	76,688	48,122	59,787
Other manufactures of wrought or cast iron, or of iron mixed with steel	,,	76,108	90,814	91,514	89,225	65,631
	,,	4,002,793	3,608,405	3,876,556	3,680,489	3,596 239

No. 7—*continued.*

VALUE of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
II.—ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK—*cont.*					
Salt	882,130	894,532	779,034	627,953	576,694
Spices:					
Betelnuts	382,014	371,697	374,773	374,471	301,729
Cardamoms	18,163	35,083	32,324	32,943	22,502
Cassia	649	1,911	931	2,659	1,384
Chillies	0	0	0	340	1,018
Cinnamon	180	693	1,177	298	311
Cloves	287,890	193,628	171,504	104,686	85,118
Ginger	1,527	1,164	1,244	4,455	6,284
Nutmegs	36,109	28,226	42,523	34,525	45,811
Pepper	105,508	200,485	167,315	220,614	134,953
Other sorts	23,193	19,463	21,324	22,205	24,523
	855,228	852,350	813,115	797,196	623,633
Sugar:					
Refined or crystallised, including sugarcandy	1,741,264	2,169,105	3,326,850	2,516,804	2,591,816
Unrefined, viz., molasses and jaggery or goor, and other saccharine produce	49,675	30,944	73,036	45,192	33,867
	1,790,939	2,200,049	3,399,886	2,561,996	2,625,683
Tea	317,937	363,681	325,141	443,161	443,336
Other articles	72	65	22	0	49
Total Value of Articles of Food and Drink	7,469,086	7,867,666	8,628,852	8,176,797	7,950,819
III.—METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF:					
Metals:					
Brass:					
Unwrought	657	900	260	255	668
Wrought	54,598	70,765	78,676	64,166	70,708
	55,255	71,665	78,936	64,421	71,376
Copper:					
Old, for re-manufacture	3,475	4,485	1,493	3,221	4,863
Unwrought:					
Tiles, Ingots, Cakes, and Bricks	19,975	399,815	244,470	285,064	45,781
Other sorts	129,409	286,846	203,205	315,938	165,277
Wrought:					
Lametta	44,392	46,864	57,512	55,827	57,908
Mixed or Yellow Metal, for sheathing	295,557	732,436	709,015	706,594	792,739
Sheets and other manufactures	70,505	751,908	597,896	722,380	702,189
	563,313	2,222,354	1,813,591	2,089,024	1,768,757
Iron:					
Old, for re-manufacture	1,657	1,514	1,772	1,705	3,172
Cast (pig)	34,772	30,712	29,114	45,221	37,658
Wrought:					
Anchors, Cables, and Kentledge	28,960	28,461	28,570	34,870	22,896
Bar	634,369	516,840	618,916	478,708	486,355
Angle, Bolt, and Rod	216,754	247,354	212,099	261,720	217,077
Sheets and Plates (including tinned plates)	307,464	371,586	321,980	309,619	316,852
Galvanised (other than wire)	364,691	406,007	486,122	390,499	614,844
Hoops	64,503	65,271	81,936	63,755	58,893
Nails, Screws, and Rivets	144,495	108,487	162,160	151,219	162,008
Wire	12,069	12,754	20,375	10,514	17,769
Beams, Pillars, Girders, and Bridge-work	334,027	255,538	198,213	244,063	176,543
Pipes and Tubes	230,469	228,222	258,183	212,636	184,549
Rice-bowls	49,991	52,886	61,988	38,840	52,467
Other manufactures of wrought or cast iron, or of iron mixed with steel	90,958	94,685	80,739	77,924	72,356
	2,515,179	2,414,317	2,562,307	2,321,283	2,423,434

No. 6—*continued.*

QUANTITY of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
III.—METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF—*cont.*						
Metals—*cont.*						
Lead:						
Ore	Cwt.	4,296	4,566	3,135	3,089	4,691
Pig	,,	23,163	19,108	12,902	21,856	17,707
Wrought:						
Sheets for tea chests	,,	66,415	66,660	69,891	76,908	72,787
Sheets, Pipes, and Tubes	,,	6,848	6,024	6,586	10,697	7,968
Other sorts	,,	12,378	9,068	10,515	10,018	9,923
Other sorts	,,	30	7	10	0	0
	,,	113,130	105,433	103,039	122,568	113,076
Quicksilver	Lbs.	232,991	306,923	307,110	280,689	359,039
Steel:						
Cast	Cwt.	32,210	26,156	17,109	17,328	12,407
Hoop	,,	137,108	207,581	236,024	171,266	115,958
Other sorts	,,	373,070	234,659	452,332	584,442	493,191
	,,	542,388	468,396	705,465	773,036	621,556
Tin:						
Unwrought (block)	,,	33,169	39,753	41,269	38,248	37,449
Wrought (including plates or sheets, not tinned iron)	,,	524	88	715	582	154
	,,	33,693	39,841	41,984	38,830	37,603
Zinc or Spelter:						
Unwrought	,,	48,581	69,795	96,119	102,827	97,803
Wrought or manufactured	,,	16,120	14,077	15,793	15,776	17,733
Other sorts	,,	5	17	32	248	246
	,,	64,706	83,889	111,944	118,851	115,782
Unenumerated	,,	3,930	8,585	9,334	5,713	5,164
Total Metals	,,	4,871,357	4,898,243	5,310,348	5,264,092	4,925,876
Hardware and Cutlery (including plated ware)		—	—	—	—	—
Machinery and Millwork:						
Steam-engines and parts:						
Locomotives (excluding those for Railways)		—	—	—	—	—
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Agricultural (not being steam)		—	—	—	—	—
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Railway Plant and Rolling-stock:						
Locomotive Engines and Tenders		—	—	—	—	—
Carriages and Trucks		—	—	—	—	—
Materials for Construction:						
Steel rails and fish plates	Cwt.	0	0	1,043,525	755,897	615,211
Sleepers and keys of steel and cast iron	,,	0	0	1,099,449	428,518	526,063
Other sorts	,,	3,853,958	3,624,479	358,478	309,241	220,904
IV.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS, AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS:						
Chemicals:						
Alum	Cwt.	51,155	77,071	71,896	74,203	63,677
Arsenic	,,	733	1,326	1,171	1,114	1,292
Bicarbonate of soda	,,	*	*	*	*	25,947
Chemicals for paper-making	,,	—	—	—	—	—
Copperas	Cwt.	16,007	21,281	25,247	23,609	17,873
Sal Ammoniac	,,	2,611	6,023	3,866	3,294	3,870
Sulphur (Brimstone)	,,	21,233	28,167	24,231	25,388	29,275
Sulphuric Acid	,,	18,530	12,209	23,390	13,827	21,983
Other sorts	,,	—	—	—	—	—

* Not separately enumerated.

No. 7—*continued.*

VALUE of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
III.—METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF—*cont.*					
Metals—*cont.*					
Lead:					
Ore	5,088	5,396	3,529	3,399	5,853
Pig	25,477	20,147	13,106	21,663	16,251
Wrought:					
Sheets for tea chests	101,145	106,548	107,073	117,977	111,119
Sheets, Pipes, and Tubes	8,244	7,594	8,700	13,166	8,481
Other sorts	18,857	13,797	15,484	14,703	14,003
Other sorts	52	8	14	0	0
	158,863	153,490	147,906	170,908	155,707
Quicksilver	36,869	54,243	54,548	43,645	53,875
Steel:					
Cast	31,352	24,130	21,768	22,489	19,676
Hoop	84,165	141,451	157,754	104,615	77,092
Other sorts	229,072	162,859	292,665	332,421	288,416
	344,589	328,440	472,187	459,525	385,184
Tin:					
Unwrought (block)	254,650	283,917	277,208	263,280	295,579
Wrought (including plates or sheets, not tinned iron)	895	636	1,094	1,051	455
	255,545	284,553	278,302	264,331	296,034
Zinc or Spelter:					
Unwrought	55,383	87,193	145,440	159,290	148,398
Wrought or manufactured	29,120	26,274	31,938	32,696	36,836
Other sorts	11	10	57	628	643
	84,514	113,477	177,435	192,614	185,877
Unenumerated	39,886	63,448	60,935	49,322	41,774
Total Metals	4,054,013	5,705,987	5,646,147	5,655,073	5,382,018
Hardware and Cutlery (including plated ware)	1,102,205	1,096,191	1,197,614	1,238,994	1,217,754
Machinery and Millwork:					
Steam-engines and parts:					
Locomotives (excluding those for Railways)	0	1,100	3,727	1,556	2,888
Other sorts	1,303,900	1,532,122	1,102,168	1,063,636	1,359,596
Agricultural (not being steam)	64,139	55,257	61,675	128,214	141,012
Other sorts	948,832	846,906	896,298	918,191	855,607
	2,316,871	2,435,385	2,063,863	2,111,597	2,359,103
Railway Plant and Rolling-stock:					
Locomotive Engines and Tenders	390,112	145,973	260,876	397,822	155,068
Carriages and Trucks	629,010	285,998	573,727	460,350	325,017
Materials for Construction:					
Steel rails and fish-plates	0	0	464,521	283,172	223,220
Sleepers and keys of steel and cast iron	0	0	411,548	150,542	190,908
Other sorts	1,474,117	1,389,366	291,181	192,287	138,726
	2,493,239	1,821,337	2,001,853	1,484,173	1,032,939
Total Value of Metals and Manufactures of	9,966,328	11,058,900	10,909,477	10,439,837	9,991,814
IV.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS, AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS:					
Chemicals:					
Alum	21,104	32,399	29,439	30,300	28,884
Arsenic	1,287	2,428	1,901	1,992	2,307
Bicarbonate of soda	*	*	*	*	14,425
Chemicals for paper-making	*	*	*	*	53,307
Copperas	5,591	7,977	10,795	7,443	6,185
Sal Ammoniac	6,788	16,175	9,629	8,467	10,725
Sulphur (Brimstone)	10,838	14,743	10,781	15,590	17,050
Sulphuric Acid	22,554	15,778	29,290	18,475	29,137
Other sorts	137,058	156,261	162,315	203,941	145,629
	205,220	245,761	254,150	286,408	307,649

* Not separately enumerated.

No. 6—*continued.*

QUANTITY of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–92.
IV.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS, AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS —*cont.*						
Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics:						
Aloes	Cwt.	864	1,049	383	1,499	577
Asafœtida	„	9,513	9,226	6,747	6,298	5,913
Camphor:						
Bhimsaini or Baras	Lbs.	322	453	637	884	949
Other sorts	„	1,892,065	1,266,585	1,370,232	1,502,541	1,299,431
Cassia lignea	Cwt.	21,813	24,064	26,254	22,728	26,054
Galangal	„	2,247	2,324	3,263	2,845	5,652
Quinine	Lbs.	24,059	15,119	30,498	30,436	32,158
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Opium	Lbs.	254	238	272	340	248
Tobacco:						
Unmanufactured	Lbs.	481,693	449,644	449,805	479,401	912,537
Manufactured:						
Cigars	„	61,008	60,987	59,809	69,232	78,815
Other sorts	„	1,257,934	983,935	1,267,401	1,275,887	1,276,689
		1,800,635	1,494,566	1,777,015	1,824,520	2,268,041
Dyeing and Tanning Materials:						
Aniline and Alizarine Dyes	Oz.	52,738,826	57,681,958	61,722,364	89,474,482	94,781,836
Cochineal	Cwt.	2,108	2,199	2,293	2,147	2,132
Cutch	„	44	18	9	55	36
Gambier	„	16,395	14,652	18,780	17,961	17,567
Indigo	„	1,390	1,601	902	1,294	801
Madder or Munjeet	„	5,394	2,646	6,309	1,454	1,210
Myrabolams	„	4,096	3,570	1,949	9,029	7,813
Saffron	„	247	319	331	339	271
Other sorts	„	16,305	16,067	14,427	14,854	19,435
V.—OILS:						
Oils:						
Animal	Gals.	37,929	34,969	84,960	97,901	69,348
Essential	„	2,826	2,756	4,413	5,411	7,019
Mineral:						
Kerosine	„	38,285,559	51,839,400	52,561,297	55,508,063	64,409,305
Other sorts	„	1,666,326	1,550,758	1,673,978	2,601,220	2,576,663
Vegetable, not Essential:						
Cocoa-nut	Gals.	711,056	843,597	1,516,509	1,458,909	1,274,983
Earth-nut	„	449,954	8,058	28,433	12,376	47,436
Linseed	„	386,799	285,292	278,424	333,553	224,041
Other sorts	„	12,914	22,439	17,107	38,489	8,969
	& Cwt.	25	6	2	0	0
Total Quantity of Oils	Gals.	41,553,363	54,597,269	56,165,121	60,055,922	68,717,764
	& Cwt.	25	6	2	0	
VI.—RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES:						
Canes and Rattans	Cwt.	19,038	24,675	18,815	24,903	24,271
Caoutchouc, raw	„	53	84	28	0	0
Coal:						
Coal	Tons.	810,465	572,791	767,632	724,195	634,749
Coke	„	11,732	9,765	9,339	12,766	12,536
Patent fuel	„	11,281	19,114	7,693	10	900
Coir, unmanufactured	Cwt.	367	577	112	656	252
Cotton, raw:						
Asiatic	„	63,070	115,362	80,165	64,123	58,920
Other than Asiatic	„	1,557	638	4,071	17,135	48,552
Feathers	Lbs.	11,581	1,032	325	210	344
Flax, raw	„	35,840	13,902	29,056	500	140
Gums and Resins						
Arabic	Cwt.	13,020	8,637	6,505	5,245	5,552
Benjamin	„	13,289	12,498	8,825	12,022	10,609
Olibanum or Frankincense	„	23,776	23,220	28,649	24,004	19,747
Rosin	„	19,073	36,305	33,247	45,200	31,575
Other sorts	„	7,020	7,935	6,854	13,841	18,922
Hemp raw	„	9,223	7,609	9,788	12,413	9,334

No. 7—*continued.*

VALUE of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
IV.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS, AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS —*cont.*					
Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics:					
Aloes	1,901	2,454	824	4,358	1,788
Asafœtida	43,178	40,229	37,163	28,620	26,498
Camphor:					
Bhimsaini or Barss	1,508	1,871	1,929	3,071	2,588
Other sorts	101,560	81,663	132,851	120,940	118,606
Cassia lignea	31,979	35,265	38,107	32,488	40,719
Galangal	1,326	1,573	1,975	2,048	4,389
Quinine	39,844	21,687	40,728	36,920	38,297
Other sorts	208,632	206,230	226,220	254,424	240,704
Opium	412	398	513	486	418
Tobacco:					
Unmanufactured	11,256	11,126	15,363	18,551	26,816
Manufactured:					
Cigars	19,494	24,773	25,748	26,570	32,403
Other sorts	108,506	91,817	110,725	121,949	129,589
	139,256	127,716	151,836	167,070	188,808
Dyeing and Tanning Materials:					
Aniline and Alizarine Dyes	278,041	350,654	353,994	458,191	501,921
Cochineal	18,683	18,276	18,948	18,663	23,483
Cutch	55	27	19	114	71
Gambier	36,624	39,346	42,897	36,741	35,915
Indigo	1,983	10,703	1,866	6,118	2,824
Madder or Munjeet	6,427	2,949	6,898	1,528	1,557
Myrabolams	1,320	991	519	2,950	3,117
Saffron	55,838	75,035	65,673	60,272	52,044
Other sorts	22,014	17,506	20,369	13,806	23,701
	420,985	515,487	511,183	598,383	644,633
Total Value of Chemicals, Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics, and Dyeing and Tanning Materials	1,195,801	1,280,334	1,397,479	1,535,216	1,615,097
V.—OILS:					
Oils:					
Animal	4,101	3,562	8,332	9,885	7,133
Essential	4,700	5,289	7,153	7,460	10,579
Mineral:					
Kerosine	1,767,937	2,386,684	2,262,529	2,200,966	2,515,874
Other sorts	93,343	92,143	99,690	167,175	174,390
Vegetable, not Essential:					
Cocoa-nut	88,125	105,077	200,355	188,687	163,942
Earth-nut	50,142	1,146	4,325	1,845	8,222
Linseed	62,130	47,240	48,499	54,560	37,106
Other sorts	2,347	4,072	3,304	5,377	1,916
Total Value of Oils	2,072,825	2,645,213	2,634,187	2,635,955	2,919,162
VI.—RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES:					
Canes and Rattans	15,511	22,950	17,215	23,768	22,997
Caoutchouc, raw	615	843	417	0	6
Coal:					
Coal	1,843,348	1,224,747	1,490,902	1,213,403	1,101,791
Coke	39,684	33,462	32,673	37,001	37,801
Patent fuel	24,181	50,380	19,867	89	1,858
Coir, unmanufactured	289	337	32	709	186
Cotton, raw:					
Asiatic	146,979	266,754	177,824	121,944	137,222
Other than Asiatic	3,600	2,138	16,860	55,329	124,598
Feathers	361	249	61	14	50
Flax, raw	1,290	474	698	29	3
Gums and Resins:					
Arabic	49,766	20,458	10,615	7,906	9,003
Benjamin	44,543	40,032	29,002	38,225	29,576
Olibanum or Frankincense	27,762	27,360	30,113	26,421	23,656
Rosin	8,420	17,216	15,150	19,648	13,391
Other sorts	18,389	17,569	17,052	23,007	28,746
Hemp, raw	23,886	27,053	26,404	30,277	22,636

No. 6—*continued.*

QUANTITY of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
VI.—RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES—*cont.*						
Hides and Skins:						
Hides, raw	No.	40,234	35,240	100,430	34,947	20,939
	= Cwt.	3,758	3,583	9,798	2,704	1,673
Skins, raw	No.	328,949	451,839	752,616	855,059	712,100
	= Cwt.	8,272	11,258	16,338	19,768	16,400
Horns	„	627	505	611	1,117	430
Ivory, unmanufactured	Lbs.	599,690	370,412	534,995	452,550	394,588
Jewellery, &c.:						
Precious Stones and Pearls, unset		—	—	—	—	—
Jute, raw	Cwt.	504	1,379	6,007	833	17
Lac, stick	„	1,845	850	142	573	419
Manures	Tons.	70	132	95	459	171
Natural Curiosities		—	—	—	—	—
Pitch, Tar, and Dammer	Cwt.	100,116	98,978	129,911	147,172	119,907
Plants, Living		—	—	—	—	—
Seeds:						
Essential:						
Cummin	Cwt.	2,085	506	1,053	1,028	821
Castor	„	1	4	79	261	17
Linseed	„	4,788	4,510	8,686	6,310	3,141
Mustard	„	1,798	2,377	584	566	31
Poppy	„	1,198	2,191	4,499	30,597	12,026
Rape	„	5,003	1,048	30,157	11,837	17,212
Til or Jinjili	„	67,845	97,615	74,171	36,484	104,767
Other sorts	„	14,279	11,400	11,362	9,750	8,970
	„	96,997	119,651	130,591	96,833	146,985
Shells and Cowries:						
Shells (chanks, large ornamental shells, &c.)	No. & Cwt.	4,019,596 / 46	4,956,292 / 25	0 / 28,598	0 / 20,225	0 / 26,114
Tortoise-shell (including nakhla or nakh	Lbs.	18,937	17,957	17,476	17,221	23,461
Cowries	„	16,705	19,523	19,446	18,857	31,218
Silk, raw	Lbs.	2,045,569	2,360,467	2,406,239	2,701,069	2,292,846
Stone and Marble	Cwt.	148,898	389,301	325,213	446,151	718,923
Tallow	„	2,686	4,993	6,991	7,902	3,385
Wax (excluding candles)	„	2,016	973	1,072	1,922	1,297
Wood:						
Teak	Cubic Tons	3,521	5,562	4,164	3,095	2,708
Other Timber	Tons	16,297	13,388	12,350	12,908	11,561
Firewood	„	2,700	2,150	3,913	3,556	3,934
Ornamental:						
Sandal		—	—	—	—	—
Ebony		—	—	—	—	—
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Wool, raw	Lbs.	4,500,219	5,100,556	4,236,826	4,345,439	4,601,921
All other Articles		—	—	—	—	—
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED:						
Yarns and Textile Fabrics:						
Cotton:						
Twist and Yarn	Lbs.	52,587,181	46,382,525	50,970,950	50,404,318	38,276,545
Manufactures:						
Piece goods:						
Grey (unbleached)	Yards	1,347,298,683	1,257,001,362	1,280,539,631	1,173,176,482	1,092,584,240
White (bleached)	„	406,492,369	339,098,094	373,148,661	361,394,837	376,358,801
Coloured, Printed, or Dyed	„	372,456,754	400,949,291	360,335,370	348,116,680	339,111,153
Handkerchiefs and Shawls in the piece	No.	17,679,787	19,415,005	18,896,926	16,428,040	15,481,430
Other sorts	Yards	294,917	183,855	439,426	196,361	286,400
Lace and Patent Net	„	2,061,158	1,678,699	1,871,689	2,218,634	1,881,548
Hosiery, pure and mixed		—	—	—	—	—
Thread, sewing	Lbs.	945,391	839,962	1,164,989	1,121,350	972,962
Canvas	Yards	75,308	70,912	85,310	64,857	70,721
Other sorts	Lbs.	1,540,018	1,848,932	1,658,461	1,257,009	1,559,670

No. 7—*continued.*

VALUE of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
VI. — RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES—*cont.*					
Hides and Skins:					
Hides, raw	9,299	7,880	20,032	6,079	3,218
Skins, raw	25,943	31,332	52,748	68,266	58,867
Horns	7,593	4,477	5,200	7,169	3,594
Ivory, unmanufactured	294,564	210,744	325,380	274,343	234,857
Jewellery, &c.:					
Precious Stones and Pearls, unset	162,451	147,495	129,869	142,364	207,340
Jute, raw	365	927	2,749	99	16
Lac, stick	4,064	1,907	419	1,594	1,057
Manures	282	1,006	572	1,929	773
Natural Curiosities	1,753	2,120	1,115	1,633	1,744
Pitch, Tar, and Dammer	34,273	39,409	50,466	52,189	41,998
Plants, Living	1,556	1,718	2,523	1,265	1,131
Seeds:					
Essential:					
Cummin	3,438	786	1,750	1,668	1,418
Castor	1	3	55	131	10
Linseed	2,923	2,986	5,397	3,786	2,217
Mustard	1,148	1,601	431	414	23
Poppy	846	1,606	3,136	19,136	7,742
Rape	2,894	676	19,193	7,185	10,990
Til or Jinjili	50,951	75,867	57,645	26,340	84,117
Other *sorts*	26,992	24,836	23,766	21,134	18,510
	89,193	108,361	111,378	79,794	125,027
Shells and Cowries:					
Shells (chanks, large ornamental shells, &c.)	21,911	19,354	29,314	25,085	47,521
Tortoise-shell (including nakhla or nakh)	3,864	4,709	6,720	6,487	8,104
Cowries	6,348	9,180	8,138	8,756	12,655
Silk, raw	905,939	1,067,045	1,115,068	1,264,003	1,016,080
Stone and Marble	34,094	33,238	31,648	34,507	28,846
Tallow	6,062	10,393	10,424	15,379	7,777
Wax (excluding candles)	9,927	3,661	3,651	6,456	4,216
Wood:					
Teak	25,501	37,919	27,975	19,375	18,323
Other Timber	67,023	62,654	54,553	55,181	52,583
Firewood	2,883	2,194	3,778	3,855	3,888
Ornamental:					
Sandal	687	412	1,158	1,121	1,380
Ebony	85	65	17	0	24
Other sorts	4,378	3,702	3,693	5,587	5,926
Wool, raw	124,883	136,744	115,615	118,204	126,204
All other Articles	22,136	24,591	33,684	29,553	37,609
Total Value of Raw Materials and Unmanufactured Articles	4,115,681	3,725,259	4,032,765	3,828,053	3,604,278
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED:					
Yarns and Textile Fabrics:					
Cotton:					
Twist and Yarn	3,746,797	3,482,529	3,768,362	3,514,620	2,683,850
Manufactures:					
Piece goods:					
Grey (unbleached)	15,962,476	15,055,190	15,617,703	13,935,798	12,176,730
White (bleached)	5,574,451	4,727,559	5,298,573	4,953,905	4,864,361
Coloured, Printed, or Dyed	5,623,182	6,016,896	5,672,368	5,701,416	5,295,514
Handkerchiefs and Shawls in the piece	214,380	212,253	209,219	169,814	165,275
Other sorts	15,104	8,499	19,120	9,963	12,482
Lace and Patent Net	58,687	48,213	48,157	56,610	52,532
Hosiery, pure and mixed	87,171	73,538	94,480	96,416	110,949
Thread, sewing	139,700	132,785	181,370	166,121	164,405
Canvas	2,724	2,834	3,073	2,363	2,277
Other sorts	86,333	118,632	97,924	82,446	97,490
	27,764,508	26,391,399	27,241,987	25,174,852	22,942,015

No. 6—*continued.*

QUANTITY of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*					
Yarns and Textile Fabrics—*cont.*					
Flax:					
Twist and Yarn - - - Lbs.	27,676	10,546	30,409	22,799	32,174
Manufactures.					
Piece goods - - - Yards	990,753	1,371,513	1,489,512	702,448	698,625
Thread, sewing - - - Lbs.	148,670	111,172	165,966	136,062	169,707
Canvas - - - Yards	1,361,336	1,354,889	1,573,296	1,261,215	1,427,525
Other sorts (including bags and sacks) - - - - Lbs.	184,194	120,530	176,890	206,287	195,416
Hemp:					
Manufactures (excluding cordage):					
Cloth - - Yards	129,629	137,122	173,661	187,181	189,097
Bags and Sacks - - - No.	20,951	6,423	2,859	1,032	97
Jute:					
Manufactures:					
Gunny Bags - - - No.	2,382,921	2,673,076	2,607,049	2,775,686	2,900,387
„ Cloths - - Yards	353,789	362,126	482,456	12,008	39,574
Canvas - - - - „	0	0	0	912,896	1,114,614
Twist and Yarn - - Lbs.	0	0	0	21,966	3,962
Rope and Twine - - Cwt.	450	483	170	539	137
Other kinds - - „	155	159	1,197	276	727
Silk:					
Manufactures:					
Thread for sewing, &c. - - Lbs.	8,163	10,382	9,125	12,968	12,009
Piece goods - - Yards	10,952,732	11,426,168	10,032,619	11,790,744	12,558,447
Goods of silk mixed with other materials - - - „	4,223,332	3,978,949	1,997,677	3,146,107	2,844,631
Other sorts - - - Lbs.	4,497	7,420	17,081	16,832	34,192
Wool:					
Manufactures:					
Piece goods - - - Yards	11,864,523	10,215,322	13,110,184	13,838,518	11,465,892
Shawls - - - No.	663,984	901,511	1,085,727	796,718	653,650
Braids - - - Lbs.	365,250	274,629	304,710	291,454	273,811
Other sorts - - - „	1,267,019	1,172,321	1,427,050	1,496,556	1,231,945
Agricultural Implements - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel:					
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, &c., but excluding hosiery) - -	—	—	—	—	—
Boots and Shoes - - Pairs	304,597	343,665	385,695	385,388	330,514
Arms, Ammunition, &c. (excluding military accoutrements):					
Fire-arms and parts thereof -	—	—	—	—	—
Gunpowder, common - - Lbs.	403,525	66,200	186,746	263,125	321,525
„ sporting - - „	203,127	175,189	191,080	244,528	188,790
Dynamite and other explosives - Cwt.	4,010	6,682	7,191	5,639	5,047
Other sorts - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Art, works of - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Books and Printed Matter (including maps and charts) - - Cwt.	14,790	11,707	15,265	16,053	15,898

No. 7—*continued.*

VALUE of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.
VII. — ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*					
Yarns and Textile Fabrics—*cont.*					
Flax:					
Twist and Yarn	900	265	1,016	1,137	1,132
Manufactures:					
Piece goods	34,885	40,763	43,802	22,370	21,363
Thread, sewing	11,025	9,239	11,530	10,106	12,197
Canvas	72,538	66,038	77,413	70,138	82,383
Other sorts (including bags and sacks)	10,783	10,335	10,476	13,865	13,257
	129,231	126,375	143,221	116,479	129,200
Hemp:					
Manufactures (excluding cordage):					
Cloth	5,900	5,056	6,554	6,687	5,680
Bags and Sacks	350	170	41	24	21
	6,250	5,226	6,595	6,711	5,701
Jute:					
Manufactures:					
Gunny Bags	35,434	40,630	40,586	40,922	43,015
,, Cloths	9,045	9,314	10,901	192	1,046
Canvas	0	0	0	21,780	27,686
Twist and yarn	0	0	0	497	88
Rope and Twine	1,429	1,710	551	1,762	715
Other kinds	698	755	4,504	1,034	680
	46,606	52,409	56,542	66,187	73,230
Silk					
Manufactures:					
Thread for sewing, &c.	7,235	11,193	6,044	10,085	10,761
Piece goods	1,349,675	1,423,027	1,201,293	1,453,407	1,491,261
Goods of silk mixed with other materials	321,132	335,761	165,003	273,471	275,108
Other sorts	4,124	8,133	14,022	13,732	24,441
	1,682,166	1,778,114	1,386,362	1,750,695	1,801,571
Wool:					
Manufactures.					
Piece goods	1,189,526	1,039,897	1,295,162	1,336,697	1,130,836
Shawls	161,119	234,254	293,054	197,749	190,548
Braids	66,501	51,527	55,979	53,760	52,667
Other sorts	144,804	129,557	174,018	173,825	149,192
	1,561,950	1,455,235	1,818,213	1,762,031	1,523,243
Total Yarns and Textile Fabrics	34,938,408	33,291,552	34,422,298	32,892,712	29,159,942
Agricultural Implements	62,619	60,170	59,737	73,362	66,105
Apparel:					
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, &c., but excluding hosiery)	1,131,333	1,175,207	1,213,509	1,259,403	1,259,881
Boots and Shoes	111,764	121,187	136,389	138,624	123,949
	1,243,097	1,296,394	1,349,898	1,398,027	1,383,830
Arms, Ammunition, &c. (excluding military accoutrements):					
Fire-arms and parts thereof	58,104	40,057	36,376	44,456	66,397
Gunpowder, common	13,877	2,306	6,336	8,179	10,283
,, sporting	21,832	19,139	20,807	25,925	20,641
Dynamite and other explosives	51,520	83,978	89,018	79,279	75,845
Other sorts	54,514	46,111	53,794	48,678	52,609
	199,847	191,591	206,331	206,517	225,775
Art, works of	32,603	37,247	44,175	57,801	42,800
Books and Printed Matter (including maps and charts)	214,129	215,027	222,401	221,594	230,564

No. 6—*continued.*

QUANTITY of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*						
Building and Engineering Materials:						
Asphalt	Cwt.	28,807	30,779	44,453	28,585	11,465
Bricks and Tiles	No.	3,809,854	2,681,711	3,105,632	3,027,412	2,425,744
Cement	Cwt.	425,606	496,230	556,608	549,336	509,779
Chalk and Lime	„	20,260	63,696	24,988	56,019	25,251
Clay	„	16,992	34,596	44,858	38,968	25,448
Earthenware Piping	„	38,097	31,428	31,181	38,226	37,183
Other sorts	„	10,565	22,968	5,848	13,891	4,570
Cabinet-ware and Furniture		—	—	—	—	—
Candles	Lbs.	2,423,446	4,189,745	3,627,375	3,868,523	4,177,768
Caoutchouc, manufactures of		—	—	—	—	—
Carriages, Carts, &c. (excluding railway carriages), and parts thereof		—	—	—	—	—
Chinese and Japanese-ware (including lacquered-ware, but not earthenware and porcelain)		—	—	—	—	—
Clocks and Watches	No.	118,877	113,779	168,904	171,114	141,500
Coir, manufactures of (excluding rope)	Cwt.	11,071	10,853	13,276	16,324	14,082
Corals, Real	Lbs.	168,120	196,275	223,233	231,860	174,565
Cordage and Rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute)	Cwt.	7,162	7,925	10,707	9,438	6,637
Corks	„	1,455	1,275	1,372	1,177	1,012
Earthenware and Porcelain		—	—	—	—	—
Fireworks		—	—	—	—	—
Glass:						
Sheet and Plate	Supl. Feet	6,407,266	5,942,971	7,988,193	6,826,756	7,663,861
Beads and False Pearls	Cwt.	27,993	23,046	18,655	22,802	16,467
Bottles, common	Gross	16,352	17,002	24,791	19,595	18,438
	= Cwt.	23,848	23,905	31,117	26,784	27,533
Other ware		—	—	—	—	—
Hides and Skins:						
Hides, dressed or tanned	No.	8,215	8,802	8,936	4,690	13,220
	=Cwt.	452	785	637	469	785
Skins, dressed or tanned	No.	124,902	160,899	167,571	159,159	167,596
	=Cwt.	1,126	1,245	1,557	1,475	1,225
Instruments and Apparatus:						
Musical		—	—	—	—	—
Photographic		—	—	—	—	—
Scientific, Philosophical, &c.		—	—	—	—	—
Ivory, manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Jewellery, &c.:						
Jewellery		—	—	—	—	—
Plate		—	—	—	—	—
Lac:						
Shell	Cwt.	2	28	0	0	2
Other sorts	„	0	0	0	0	0
Leather:						
Unwrought	„	2,137	1,721	1,739	2,302	1,554
Manufactures of:						
Saddlery and Harness		—	—	—	—	—
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Matches, lucifer and other		—	—	—	—	—
Mats	Sq. Yds.	897,646	959,544	1,031,144	1,209,463	1,181,059
Oil and Floor Cloth	„	347,284	318,388	421,082	547,769	553,596
Paints and Colours	Cwt.	184,383	154,124	150,436	151,776	170,537
Painter's Materials	„	—	—	—	—	—
Paper and Pasteboard:						
Printing Paper	„	85,142	79,117	100,164	94,163	99,943
Writing Paper and Envelopes		—	—	—	—	—
Other kinds of Paper	Cwt.	45,835	50,212	47,404	71,083	51,862
Pasteboard, Millboard, &c.	„	8,488	3,309	7,864	10,772	6,213

No. 7—*continued.*

VALUE of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*					
Building and Engineering Materials:					
Asphalt	7,590	8,409	11,242	7,170	12,917
Bricks and Tiles	33,996	23,304	25,211	22,908	17,027
Cement	102,196	121,515	124,529	115,673	100,418
Chalk and Lime	2,098	6,145	2,735	4,801	2,177
Clay	3,122	5,794	8,703	7,059	4,417
Earthenware Piping	13,200	11,539	11,885	14,457	12,775
Other sorts	1,036	2,515	511	942	480
	163,238	179,221	184,816	173,010	140,211
Cabinet-ware and Furniture	100,530	99,397	91,415	113,258	96,062
Candles	77,976	135,947	111,495	126,777	148,426
Caoutchouc, manufactures of	23,860	24,440	23,915	29,909	29,763
Carriages, Carts, &c. (excluding railway carriages), and parts thereof	72,566	66,260	82,041	81,167	71,960
Chinese and Japanese-ware (including lacquered-ware, but not earthenware and porcelain)	45,179	41,183	38,237	36,080	34,020
Clocks and Watches	100,677	104,531	129,732	140,283	115,789
Coir, manufactures of (excluding rope)	10,752	11,470	12,182	16,525	13,822
Corals, Real	141,790	140,194	168,716	168,113	121,046
Cordage and Rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute)	28,872	36,231	41,371	37,250	29,758
Corks	19,932	17,978	17,454	12,151	12,753
Earthenware and Porcelain	224,820	223,929	227,874	273,573	251,593
Fireworks	28,368	54,551	63,367	68,270	63,208
Glass:					
Sheet and Plate	56,155	55,244	69,035	68,911	70,042
Beads and False Pearls	194,767	183,771	158,212	167,628	136,864
Bottles, common	23,245	25,823	32,914	27,383	28,694
Other ware	383,887	382,289	390,076	464,281	435,204
	658,054	647,127	650,237	728,203	670,804
Hides and Skins:					
Hides, dressed or tanned	8,485	9,144	7,232	7,609	9,580
Skins, dressed or tanned	25,743	33,120	33,848	37,701	38,656
Instruments and Apparatus:					
Musical	91,559	85,588	94,165	95,772	90,188
Photographic	26,161	28,276	30,014	35,087	35,369
Scientific, Philosophical, &c.	92,072	99,893	106,427	121,724	115,168
Ivory, manufactured	7,611	17,506	21,189	22,393	18,232
Jewellery, &c.:					
Jewellery	105,246	75,735	84,108	77,680	83,713
Plate	11,040	7,981	10,443	12,420	9,730
Lac:					
Shell	3	121	0	0	6
Other sorts	0	0	0	0	0
Leather:					
Unwrought	36,969	32,097	31,792	36,293	30,225
Manufactures of:					
Saddlery and Harness	59,355	64,668	57,060	66,395	64,566
Other sorts	70,618	88,053	81,403	88,761	84,754
Matches, lucifer and other	194,546	239,407	282,755	331,689	358,957
Mats	13,990	12,724	12,607	16,027	16,123
Oil and Floor Cloth	18,424	17,838	23,627	29,664	28,936
Paints and Colours	241,609	204,044	233,815	225,747	222,279
Painters' Materials	66,314	63,322	69,046	67,112	77,239
Paper and Pasteboard:					
Printing Paper	156,594	142,826	178,844	170,682	182,325
Writing Paper and Envelopes	143,658	154,626	153,583	163,253	150,162
Other kinds of Paper	102,484	106,819	93,843	129,981	99,367
Pasteboard, Millboard, &c.	7,799	3,208	5,166	6,323	4,244
	410,535	407,479	431,436	470,339	436,098

No. 6—*concluded.*

QUANTITY of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—*concluded.*

ARTICLES.		1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*						
Perfumery		—	—	—	—	—
Printing and Lithographing materials (other than paper)		—	—	—	—	—
Ships, parts of		—	—	—	—	—
Soap	Cwt.	74,072	64,190	53,447	60,756	56,243
Stationery (excluding paper)		—	—	—	—	—
Telegraph, Materials for construction of		—	—	—	—	—
Toys and Requisites for Games		—	—	—	—	—
Umbrellas	No.	4,728,320	3,722,720	3,749,754	4,684,125	4,733,054
Wood, manufactures of		—	—	—	—	—
Articles (not specified) imported by Post		—	—	—	—	—
All other Articles		—	—	—	—	—

No. 7—*concluded.*

VALUE of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—*concluded.*

ARTICLES.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*					
Perfumery	26,018	30,368	27,230	27,910	32,709
Printing and Lithographing materials (other than paper)	38,124	35,513	48,008	50,790	44,317
Ships, parts of	189,145	67,328	42,220	59,484	51,072
Soap	102,289	111,388	92,852	110,417	116,478
Stationery (excluding paper)	223,846	232,133	223,874	245,567	232,042
Telegraph, materials for construction of	1,020	1,694	1,165	6,520	3,303
Toys and Requisites for Games	157,967	135,862	150,094	161,394	152,475
Umbrellas	410,604	314,106	326,092	414,942	441,145
Wood, manufactures of	46,378	51,931	41,511	42,052	47,861
Articles (not specified) imported by Post	220,466	236,184	248,630	231,435	245,063
All other Articles	171,793	165,095	176,375	180,836	198,672
Total Value of Articles Manufactured and partly Manufactured	41,455,297	39,743,039	41,136,710	39,628,342	36,223,187
GRAND TOTAL	66,570,318	66,563,120	69,034,900	66,587,457	62,605,030

No. 8.

QUANTITY of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE from British India.

ARTICLES.		1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
I.—ANIMALS, LIVING :						
Horses	No.	864	468	726	564	589
Other sorts	„	96,044	102,755	114,947	107,231	131,591
Total Number of Animals, Living	„	96,908	103,223	115,673	107,795	132,180
II.—ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK :						
Coffee	Cwt.	365,299	239,795	238,451	311,864	296,687
Fruits and Vegetables :						
Fruits :						
Cocoanuts	No.	425,851	454,150	250,669	349,884	285,610
„ Kernel or Copra	Cwt.	45,279	6,777	7,673	36,265	47,377
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Vegetables, fresh		—	—	—	—	—
Grain and Pulse :						
Gram	Cwt.	293,674	334,918	317,861	341,567	308,990
Jowari and Bajra	„	611,960	932,572	1,095,952	1,572,882	920,866
Pulse	„	618,489	313,808	301,035	785,709	435,993
Oats	„	56,187	115,421	86,928	89,680	71,689
Rice in the husk	„	376,412	324,655	489,288	427,048	542,812
„ not in the husk	„	22,768,229	26,774,251	34,474,053	32,739,881	27,395,513
Wheat	„	17,610,081	13,799,224	14,320,496	30,303,425	14,973,453
Other sorts	„	81,389	92,420	63,051	125,680	244,702
	„	42,416,421	42,687,269	51,148,664	66,385,872	44,893,518
Liquors :						
Spirits :						
Rum	Gals.	51	4,476	3,248	95,392	1,338
Other sorts	„	43	0	31,727	11,054	28
Other sorts	„	22	11	0	0	2
		116	4,487	34,975	106,446	1,368
Provisions :						
Biche de mer	Lbs.	40,472	31,729	51,239	49,741	43,685
Fishmaws and Sharkfins	„	858,470	709,777	911,839	779,104	860,022
Flour	„	36,290,371	48,572,042	47,035,853	61,028,205	57,940,360
Fruits and Vegetables—dried, salted, or preserved	Cwt.	141,264	151,344	134,986	175,355	186,012
Ghee	Lbs.	2,175,171	2,343,333	2,360,205	2,253,012	2,528,305
Lard	„	724,279	904,288	762,851	830,498	487,436
Salted fish	„	6,146,797	5,101,581	7,119,915	7,770,318	7,932,191
Dried fish, not salted	„		1,480,960	1,622,215	1,898,448	1,797,609
Other sorts	Cwt.	82,368	75,836	56,055	114,770	131,444
Spices :						
Betelnuts	Lbs.	328,056	275,102	174,423	292,308	275,310
Cardamoms	„	377,241	145,607	175,638	278,309	304,527
Chillies	„	0	7,025,696	7,833,742	8,297,413	8,363,229
Cinnamon	„	12,530	10,758	15,271	11,695	5,860
Ginger	„	10,212,971	6,918,681	4,190,594	3,185,378	4,714,203
Nutmegs	„	190	0	720	1,839	1,488
Pepper	„	7,666,007	8,249,100	11,891,814	11,849,448	12,257,270
Other sorts	„	6,504,280	70,042	145,706	156,168	179,997
	„	25,101,275	22,694,986	24,478,008	24,072,558	26,101,884
Sugar:						
Refined or crystallised, including sugarcandy	Cwt.	34,523	111,323	28,768	37,044	37,461
Unrefined, *viz.*, molasses and jaggery or goor, and other saccharine produce	„	978,955	1,309,321	795,973	940,574	798,773
	„	1,013,478	1,420,644	824,741	977,618	836,234
Tea	Lbs.	97,011,112	103,760,104	107,014,993	120,149,407	114,722,447
Other articles		—	—	—	—	—

No. 9.

VALUE of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE from British India.

ARTICLES.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
I.—ANIMALS, LIVING :					
Horses	17,695	9,112	12,325	7,780	7,386
Other sorts	94,451	88,973	109,953	94,148	129,921
Total Value of Animals, Living	112,146	98,085	122,278	101,878	137,307
II.—ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK :					
Coffee	1,884,243	1,489,872	1,454,985	2,998,659	2,066,362
Fruits and Vegetables :					
Fruits :					
Cocoanuts	1,265	1,496	758	910	957
„ Kernel or Copra	39,952	6,928	7,998	36,008	42,107
Other sorts	3,668	1,942	3,031	1,714	1,686
Vegetables, fresh	37,440	41,824	37,771	45,907	45,267
	82,325	52,190	49,558	84,539	90,017
Grain and Pulse :					
Gram	93,714	116,493	103,346	115,018	116,811
Jowari and Bajra	198,422	313,822	350,403	491,306	319,896
Pulse	167,136	120,194	115,256	249,110	166,364
Oats	18,235	42,723	26,400	25,849	27,232
Rice in the husk	70,058	63,151	104,111	89,178	132,367
„ not in the husk	7,845,350	10,047,331	12,773,629	13,296,792	12,274,352
Wheat	7,522,676	5,791,377	6,042,426	14,380,462	7,440,383
Other sorts	28,089	33,134	23,727	47,965	85,567
	15,943,680	16,528,225	19,539,298	28,695,680	20,562,972
Liquors :					
Spirits :					
Rum	26	448	494	11,594	171
Other sorts	25	0	15,643	4,422	21
Other sorts	5	10	0	0	1
	56	458	16,137	16,016	193
Provisions :					
Biche de mer	580	445	766	661	573
Fishmaws and Sharkfins	70,094	59,315	79,982	73,567	78,898
Flour	207,925	283,767	272,890	361,586	342,280
Fruits and Vegetables—dried, salted, or preserved	55,269	48,540	47,118	75,163	63,762
Ghee	79,197	89,563	89,193	87,522	108,706
Lard	18,792	22,884	20,685	21,775	12,211
Salted fish	62,977	50,249	62,316	73,828	76,437
Dried fish, not salted		10,511	12,383	13,311	13,303
Other sorts	58,649	59,151	48,094	69,118	79,632
	553,483	624,425	633,377	776,531	775,802
Spices :					
Betelnuts	4,267	3,716	2,545	4,421	4,187
Cardamoms	40,033	18,385	18,928	31,896	29,697
Chillies	0	64,728	65,178	74,021	76,560
Cinnamon	391	426	598	641	332
Ginger	131,751	70,398	45,431	63,887	252,328
Nutmegs	23	0	106	229	154
Pepper	316,833	304,359	317,462	229,163	245,818
Other sorts	66,908	2,111	6,809	4,720	5,599
	560,206	464,123	455,057	408,978	514,675
Sugar :					
Refined or crystallised, including sugar-candy	43,362	149,132	38,375	47,114	53,643
Unrefined, *viz.*, molasses and jaggery or 'goor, and other saccharine produce	506,977	768,047	379,187	461,303	454,272
	550,339	917,179	417,562	508,417	507,915
Tea	5,267,315	5,277,649	5,219,233	5,968,129	6,292,348
Other articles	263	2	13	5	163
Total Value of Articles of Food and Drink	24,841,910	25,354,123	27,785,220	38,456,954	30,810,947

No. 8—*continued.*

QUANTITY of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE from British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
III.—METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF:						
Metals:						
Brass:						
Unwrought	Cwt.	0	0	0	14	0
Wrought	,,	1,860	2,027	2,043	2,680	2,936
Copper:						
Old, for re-manufacture	,,	26	12	31	2	0
Wrought:						
Sheets and other manufactures	,,	1,404	2,953	2,216	2,154	2,835
Iron:						
Ore	,,	0	0	0	1	0
Cast (pig)	,,	9	0	0	0	0
Old, for re-manufacture	,,	322	264	266	137	2,541
Wrought:						
Anchors, Cables, and Kentledge	,,	1,562	1,191	2,291	2,129	1,930
Nails, Screws, and Rivets	,,	1,714	2,891	2,682	2,538	3,519
Other manufactures of wrought or cast iron, or of iron mixed with steel	,,	2,799	3,189	4,384	4,568	4,645
Lead	,,	864	637	1,256	6,274	3,097
Tin:						
Unwrought (block)	,,	441	674	456	1,436	951
Wrought (including plates or sheets, not tinned iron)	,,	12	1	0	0	24
Zinc or Spelter	,,	1	1	4	0	0
Unenumerated	,,	175	192	205	356	20,141
	,,	11,189	14,032	15,834	22,289	42,619
Hardware and Cutlery (including plated ware)		—	—	—	—	—
Machinery and Millwork		—	—	—	—	—
IV.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS, AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS:						
Chemicals		—	—	—	—	—
Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics:						
Aloes	Cwt.	64	241	58	41	119
Asafœtida	,,	13	243	372	514	607
Camphor	Lbs.	12,410	4,880	5,063	7,481	3,458
Cinchona Bark	,,	3,074,090	1,854,632	2,995,845	2,693,859	2,813,637
Galangal	Cwt.	1,161	613	1,352	1,679	1,531
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Opium	Chests	87,789	85,166	85,753	87,558	75,384
	=Cwt.	122,160	118,598	119,627	121,701	104,658
Tobacco:						
Unmanufactured	Lbs.	6,799,880	6,312,297	7,554,905	7,514,893	11,808,432
Manufactured:						
Cigars	,,	370,075	354,429	410,615	457,887	517,970
Other sorts	,,	175,269	194,143	193,146	306,913	305,767
	,,	7,345,224	6,860,869	8,158,666	8,279,693	12,632,169
Dyeing and Tanning Materials:						
Cutch	Cwt.	290,896	221,986	156,493	197,059	229,316
Gambier	,,	1	0	0	5	0
Indigo	,,	142,447	157,116	118,425	125,327	126,703
Lac-dye	,,	334	329	163	45	249
Myrabolams	,,	628,059	781,741	655,195	790,802	667,549
Safflower	,,	2,834	1,647	3,562	1,525	990
Turmeric	,,	43,325	36,790	28,250	42,391	59,907
Other sorts	,,	33,855	45,656	38,221	24,183	43,790
	,,	1,141,751	1,245,265	1,000,309	1,181,337	1,128,504

No. 9—*continued.*

VALUE of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE from British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
III.—METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF:					
Metals:					
Brass:					
Unwrought	0	0	0	73	0
Wrought	22,165	22,026	21,417	26,429	31,033
Copper:					
Old, for re-manufacture	99	50	112	7	0
Wrought:					
Sheets and other manufactures	10,598	17,599	14,945	15,393	19,393
Iron:					
Ore	0	0	0	1	0
Cast (pig)	6	0	0	0	0
Old, for re-manufacture	49	41	39	25	511
Wrought:					
Anchors, Cables, and Kentledge	1,302	1,058	1,944	1,654	1,417
Nails, Screws, and Rivets	1,776	2,950	2,689	2,569	3,745
Other manufactures of wrought or cast iron, or of iron mixed with steel	2,994	3,173	4,498	4,447	4,089
Lead	1,013	564	900	5,254	2,401
Tin:					
Unwrought (block)	2,739	3,697	2,385	7,613	5,661
Wrought (including plates or sheets, not tinned iron)	51	5	0	2	30
Zinc or Spelter	1	2	2	0	0
Unenumerated	1,103	961	1,337	2,432	5,925
	43,986	52,126	50,268	65,899	74,205
Hardware and Cutlery (including plated ware)	9,361	11,055	10,258	10,995	9,908
Machinery and Millwork	176	92	618	125	294
Total Value of Metals and Manufactures of	53,523	63,273	61,144	77,019	84,407
IV.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS, AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS:					
Chemicals	4,992	6,089	6,156	9,659	9,772
Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics.					
Aloes	69	283	68	64	177
Asafœtida	60	381	622	927	1,146
Camphor	520	262	368	537	265
Cinchona Bark	201,016	118,635	133,780	97,986	85,898
Galangal	778	387	941	1,187	1,156
Other sorts	88,726	95,505	98,854	84,336	110,422
	291,169	215,453	234,633	185,037	199,064
Opium	10,508,081	10,115,936	9,261,814	9,562,261	9,255,014
Tobacco:					
Unmanufactured	66,767	68,784	90,780	90,178	120,611
Manufactured:					
Cigars	34,791	35,549	40,352	42,672	43,096
Other sorts	2,191	2,672	2,720	3,838	4,401
	103,749	106,955	133,852	136,688	168,108
Dyeing and Tanning Materials:					
Cutch	442,322	333,400	286,355	317,296	382,484
Gambier	4	0	0	8	0
Indigo	3,948,595	3,863,084	3,073,125	3,214,077	4,141,179
Lac-dye	804	328	502	250	1,009
Myrabolams	249,337	317,533	300,714	393,690	336,709
Safflower	9,423	3,574	4,948	1,976	1,714
Turmeric	20,565	20,081	24,155	45,476	71,272
Other sorts	6,420	7,832	6,966	6,018	8,825
	4,677,470	4,546,372	3,646,765	3,978,786	4,943,192
Total Value of Chemicals, Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics, and Dyeing and Tanning Materials	15,585,461	14,990,805	13,283,220	13,872,431	14,575,150

No. 8—*continued.*

QUANTITY of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE from British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
V.—OILS:						
Oils:						
Animal	Gals.	16,580	2,874	13,568	577	39,695
Essential	,,	15,270	12,128	15,311	16,426	18,261
Mineral	,,	26,417	24,339	44,840	43,388	71,780
Vegetable, not Essential:						
Dregs of Jinjili Oil	Cwt.	49,703	50,308	48,434	56,697	75,338
Castor	Gals.	2,092,913	2,664,990	3,157,234	3,273,980	2,578,992
Cocoanut	,,	1,525,910	1,369,532	924,251	1,396,186	1,643,971
Earthnut	,,	224	9,620	13,374	30,703	11,600
Til or Jinjili	,,	72,159	91,120	76,120	77,436	122,640
Other sorts	,,	92,259	164,796	194,896	216,189	347,574
Total Quantity of Oils	Gals.	3,841,732	4,339,399	4,439,594	5,054,885	4,834,513
	& Cwt.	49,703	50,308	48,434	56,697	75,338
VI.—RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES:						
Borax	Cwt.	7,652	6,717	6,825	9,253	7,677
Canes and Rattans	,,	3,567	1,920	5,466	6,358	3,665
Caoutchouc, raw	,,	8,673	9,934	9,292	9,334	9,972
Coal, &c.	Tons	15,796	39,972	26,336	4,515	15,725
Coir, unmanufactured	Cwt.	16,802	18,701	22,495	29,204	38,587
Cotton, raw	,,	5,331,536	6,320,342	5,913,923	4,424,947	4,789,201
Feathers	Lbs.	93,995	71,460	75,378	106,910	144,328
Flax, raw	,,	0	2,750	0	0	5,040
Gums and Resins	Cwt.	62,645	38,905	36,729	38,565	42,372
Hemp, raw	,,	131,530	111,160	56,318	75,736	84,974
Hides and Skins:						
Hides, raw	No.	6,606,142	6,454,895	6,803,566	6,707,397	6,734,507
	= Cwt.	533,754	486,626	492,553	503,682	471,574
Skins, raw	No.	4,356,561	3,906,711	5,377,855	6,715,953	8,477,905
	= Cwt.	41,590	37,993	60,846	79,464	102,090
Horns	Cwt.	62,136	70,397	61,755	85,189	60,499
Ivory, unmanufactured	Lbs.	11,495	10,863	13,326	7,245	11,213
Jewellery, &c.:						
Precious Stones and Pearls, unset		—	—	—	—	—
Jute, raw	Cwt.	10,553,143	10,255,904	11,985,967	8,532,430	10,537,512
Lac, stick	,,	126	0	90	215	1,331
Manures:						
Animal Bones	Tons	35,393	44,400	61,410	43,766	47,584
Other sorts	,,	978	1,273	1,288	1,211	1,032
Mica (commercially called Talc)	Cwt.	1,604	2,632	6,384	2,325	3,339
Mowa or Mowra Flowers	,,	90	22	2,946	20,710	730
Musk	Oz.	4,934	7,208	3,282	4,113	1,514
Natural Curiosities		—	—	—	—	—
Rags and other materials for making paper	Cwt.	135,969	116,952	95,815	95,005	53,093
Saltpetre	,,	420,503	422,229	399,690	389,185	443,931
Seeds:						
Essential:						
Ajama	,,	1,513	2,023	3,018	1,680	6,352
Ajowan	,,	505	217	472	414	483
Aniseed	,,	757	1,110	2,826	1,361	794
Coriander	,,	38,488	35,678	38,233	40,650	43,207
Cummin	,,	11,117	11,351	11,653	11,736	10,132
,, black	,,	804	467	743	824	974
Fennel	,,	2,965	1,426	3,331	6,557	10,509
Fenugreek	,,	1,153	725	676	770	542
Sawa or Dill-seed	,,	220	167	279	285	929
Other sorts	,,	236	325	327	13,303	291
Castor	,,	585,769	894,631	859,772	835,925	989,534
Cotton	,,	135,582	38,381	18,767	16,295	23,550
Earthnuts	,,	827,997	1,394,191	1,525,238	1,529,940	1,524,796
Linseed	,,	8,461,374	7,146,896	8,077,301	10,866,592	7,817,554
Mowa or Mowra	,,	75,489	46,343	23,695	136,722	33,998
Mustard	,,	37,878	18,195	35,199	52,814	77,476
Poppy	,,	730,455	482,893	678,511	616,434	501,741
Rape	,,	3,061,586	3,904,150	1,554,708	2,615,865	2,802,070
Til or Jinjili	,,	1,537,444	1,775,559	1,846,732	2,302,172	2,554,768
Other sorts	,,	58,646	40,014	117,518	114,183	109,461
	,,	15,569,978	15,794,742	14,798,999	19,164,522	16,509,161

No. 9—*continued.*

VALUE of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE from British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
V.—OILS:					
Oils:					
Animal	912	163	636	45	2,437
Essential	26,780	20,277	24,810	24,529	42,020
Mineral	1,534	1,612	2,580	2,002	2,661
Vegetable, not Essential:					
Dregs of Jinjili Oil	10,060	10,359	9,950	15,039	22,912
Castor	203,147	328,316	373,365	342,223	266,748
Cocoanut	165,338	146,617	102,545	154,939	183,193
Earthnut	24	1,101	1,506	3,363	1,619
Til or Jinjili	9,864	13,122	9,363	10,011	17,872
Other sorts	12,647	22,378	27,148	31,760	56,106
Total Value of Oils	430,306	543,945	551,903	583,811	595,568
VI.—RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES:					
Borax	12,870	10,092	10,877	14,292	13,010
Canes and Rattans	2,390	1,257	5,066	5,413	3,814
Caoutchouc, raw	96,735	113,750	117,318	117,237	130,782
Coal, &c.	15,030	38,905	26,388	4,649	15,803
Coir, unmanufactured	11,948	12,397	15,855	20,478	28,152
Cotton, raw	15,045,648	18,668,404	16,502,775	10,754,312	12,743,679
Feathers	46,888	28,418	20,326	23,515	31,381
Flax, raw	0	28	0	0	61
Gums and Resins	282,800	131,562	97,828	91,889	96,116
Hemp, raw	111,894	97,313	42,229	64,360	79,155
Hides and Skins:					
Hides, raw	1,747,487	1,664,854	1,695,401	1,723,884	1,758,792
Skins, raw	381,956	335,399	465,154	643,159	876,704
Horns	161,123	194,286	203,060	333,762	252,639
Ivory, unmanufactured	6,278	6,570	8,290	4,540	6,969
Jewellery, &c.					
Precious Stones and Pearls, unset	10,821	9,602	11,669	10,492	12,333
Jute, raw	7,897,154	8,639,861	7,602,010	6,848,494	7,944,223
Lac, stick	265	0	179	694	4,787
Manures:					
Animal Bones	174,077	242,749	335,773	230,957	246,060
Other sorts	1,896	3,140	3,630	5,857	4,582
Mica (commercially called Talc)	35,983	56,224	91,303	42,871	43,435
Mowa or Mowra Flowers	19	6	440	3,111	212
Musk	13,675	19,338	6,825	13,612	4,308
Natural Curiosities	20,855	30,635	16,908	15,524	17,987
Rags and other materials for making paper	56,487	52,417	35,090	27,096	16,300
Saltpetre	401,801	411,276	380,059	365,618	438,940
Seeds:					
Essential:					
Ajama	835	1,105	1,536	1,018	3,774
Ajowan	288	138	297	245	290
Aniseed	625	1,192	3,058	1,144	686
Coriander	23,808	19,395	20,111	21,131	31,844
Cummin	17,135	20,023	19,230	18,273	16,610
,, black	638	377	529	665	1,005
Fennel	2,153	1,252	3,204	5,811	8,846
Fenugreek	650	474	447	477	357
Sawa or Dill-seed	127	113	163	180	365
Other sorts	193	249	223	6,847	268
Castor	312,874	607,429	514,785	449,037	566,444
Cotton	30,158	8,870	3,685	4,152	6,171
Earthnuts	478,981	813,865	877,329	875,851	1,063,034
Linseed	5,057,922	4,734,691	4,984,123	6,793,440	5,526,297
Mowa or Mowra	32,533	19,568	10,363	55,574	15,489
Mustard	22,218	12,934	26,711	38,682	53,927
Poppy	476,173	367,963	474,141	406,514	345,493
Rape	1,916,749	2,685,154	979,570	1,708,952	1,835,042
Til or Jinjili	1,147,002	1,309,881	1,356,980	1,765,340	2,092,316
Other sorts	40,694	22,880	66,767	55,125	62,557
	9,561,756	10,627,553	9,343,252	12,208,458	11,631,015

No. 8—*continued.*

QUANTITY of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE from British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
VI.—RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES—*cont.*						
Silk:						
Raw	Lbs.	433,473	593,425	502,603	518,705	655,338
Chasam	„	1,313,874	1,233,494	1,112,213	1,012,254	1,087,500
Cocoons	„	374,567	262,843	145,695	131,560	77,395
Stone and Marble	Cwt.	9,528	18,123	7,726	12,185	13,656
„ Jade	„	4,898	5,174	2,846	2,855	3,508
Tallow	„	3,759	2,690	3,146	2,946	6,375
Wax (excluding candles)	„	10,611	12,142	14,999	19,449	25,945
Wood:						
Teak	Cubic Tons	52,609	71,342	42,803	48,190	58,350
Other Timber	Tons	1,511	2,533	3,637	3,844	3,622
Firewood	„	110	132	0	3	40
Ornamental:						
Sandal	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ebony	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sorts	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wool, raw	Lbs.	21,960,848	23,870,232	21,344,843	22,314,403	24,717,907
All other Articles	—	—	—	—	—	—
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED:						
Yarns and Textile Fabrics:						
Cotton:						
Twist and Yarn	Lbs.	128,906,764	141,949,951	169,275,304	161,253,234	189,174,726
Manufactures:						
Piece goods:						
Grey (unbleached)	Yards	54,938,813	45,060,511	53,196,246	56,627,542	61,491,754
White (bleached)	„	116,355	126,906	67,645	112,962	182,644
Coloured, Printed, or Dyed	„	15,189,059	14,275,099	14,375,003	16,610,271	18,004,132
Handkerchiefs and Shawls in the piece	No.	1,073,077	1,224,019	1,868,988	1,938,177	1,031,439
Other sorts	Yards	21,122	33,035	27,035	33,166	104,464
Hosiery, pure and mixed	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thread, sewing	Lbs.	50,739	52,283	49,834	40,231	58,503
Canvas	Yards	1,856	3,357	13,390	8,737	5,366
Other sorts	Lbs.	1,851,855	1,409,752	2,590,962	4,186,292	4,625,362
Flax:						
Twist and Yarn	Lbs.	0	0	672	0	0
Manufactures:						
Piece goods	Yards	8,254	17,501	6,383	5,150	2,211
Canvas	Yards	0	228	551	120	25
Other sorts (including bags and sacks)	Lbs.	4,120	13,222	8,684	16,058	72,270
Hemp:						
Manufactures (excluding cordage):						
Cloth	Yards	49	200	3,775	11,333	0
Bags and Sacks	No.	520	200	7,685	0	0
Jute:						
Manufactures:						
Gunny Bags — Power-loom	No.	98,720,245	96,784,220	98,749,416	106,250,612	123,974,986
Gunny Bags — Hand-loom	„	1,070,342	631,675			
Gunny Cloths — Power-loom	Yards	14,979,288	37,126,737	29,854,029	37,289,300	40,060,110
Gunny Cloths — Hand-loom	„	181,304	17,270			
Rope and Twine	Cwt.	9,033	8,913	6,609	2,482	4,439
Other sorts	„	88	13,428	8,973	619	105
Silk:						
Manufactures:						
Thread for sewing, &c.	Lbs.	1,033	0	900	0	0
Piece goods	Yards	2,807,203	2,330,360	2,002,959	1,728,969	1,768,165
Goods of silk mixed with other materials	„	169,035	184,500	221,121	211,467	276,812
Other sorts	Lbs.	15,225	0	12	312	4

No. 9—*continued.*

VALUE of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE from British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
VI.—RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES—*cont.*					
Silk :					
Raw	317,796	463,298	382,424	394,922	505,121
Chasam	144,125	135,359	118,003	105,439	102,823
Cocoons	56,830	41,161	20,642	18,266	9,630
Stone and Marble	5,877	3,714	3,599	7,553	8,044
„ Jade	65,404	81,935	60,720	52,122	67,025
Tallow	7,168	5,100	5,431	5,467	10,905
Wax (excluding candles)	42,096	41,612	59,245	64,973	74,884
Wood :					
Teak	575,263	762,998	425,303	474,852	570,102
Other Timber	6,035	10,334	16,587	19,028	20,958
Firewood	105	135	3	2	19
Ornamental :					
Sandal	50,501	63,945	79,482	81,083	64,755
Ebony	123	181	204	2,927	4,242
Other sorts	308	69	390	184	262
Wool, raw	968,753	1,085,637	968,322	1,013,864	1,116,578
All other Articles	171,691	200,396	319,840	364,336	360,984
Total Value of Raw Materials and Unmanufactured Articles	38,509,911	44,291,911	39,497,900	36,179,292	39,317,571
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED :					
Yarns and Textile Fabrics :					
Cotton :					
Twist and Yarn	5,207,100	5,748,732	6,543,364	5,771,033	6,773,482
Manufactures :					
Piece goods :					
Grey (unbleached)	646,698	503,612	616,409	649,096	719,128
White (bleached)	4,650	5,632	2,249	6,793	7,931
Coloured, Printed, or Dyed	431,874	401,935	421,757	476,294	495,291
Handkerchiefs and Shawls in the piece	52,352	64,525	80,541	80,292	42,813
Other sorts	1,589	1,988	1,640	2,027	3,531
Hosiery, pure and mixed	1,904	2,471	1,374	2,352	5,693
Thread, sewing	3,973	4,181	3,909	3,227	3,912
Canvas	83	134	382	319	182
Other sorts	24,341	20,533	31,014	43,603	48,694
	1,167,464	1,005,011	1,159,275	1,264,003	1,327,175
Flax :					
Twist and Yarn	0	0	6	0	0
Manufactures :					
Piece goods	556	1,183	474	386	197
Canvas	0	18	18	2	1
Other sorts (including bags and sacks)	264	507	516	928	4,072
Hemp :					
Manufactures (excluding cordage) :					
Cloth	1	5	83	229	0
Bags and Sacks	8	2	86	0	0
Jute :					
Manufactures:					
Gunny Bags — Power-loom	2,378,423	2,351,078	2,180,022	2,195,238	2,853,310
Gunny Bags — Hand-loom	22,343	15,057			
Gunny Cloths — Power-loom	157,558	394,082	282,801	313,816	378,574
Gunny Cloths — Hand-loom	1,831	186			
Rope and Twine	11,096	11,025	7,208	3,238	5,868
Other sorts	227	19,814	11,931	808	242
	2,571,478	2,791,242	2,481,962	2,513,100	3,237,994
Silk :					
Manufactures :					
Thread for sewing, &c. :	653	0	1,440	0	0
Piece goods	268,465	239,893	178,695	159,582	166,451
Goods of silk mixed with other materials	18,160	20,828	23,044	24,040	30,720
Other sorts	1,209	0	2	335	7
	288,487	260,721	203,181	183,957	197,178

No. 8—*concluded.*

QUANTITY of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE from British India—*concluded.*

ARTICLES.		1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*						
Yarns and Textile Fabrics—*cont.*						
Wool:						
Manufactures:						
Piece goods	Yards	196,015	207,783	222,546	234,840	214,150
Shawls	No.	8,144	7,252	4,580	4,080	5,497
Other sorts	Lbs.	691,653	751,363	553,839	598,810	827,282
Apparel (excluding hosiery)		—	—	—	—	—
Books and Printed Matter (including maps and charts)	Cwt.	3,864	3,406	3,380	3,792	3,581
Cabinet-ware and Furniture		—	—	—	—	—
Coir, manufactures of (excluding cordage)	Cwt.	195,187	259,661	222,878	289,343	258,011
Cordage and Rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute)	„	26,851	32,710	32,025	32,808	39,299
Earthenware and Porcelain		—	—	—	—	—
Glass		—	—	—	—	—
Hides and Skins:						
Hides, dressed or tanned	No.	1,447,544	1,349,446	1,261,063	1,677,654	1,784,012
	=Cwt.	100,381	96,673	98,557	106,857	115,288
Skins, dressed or tanned	No.	19,946,919	19,244,116	19,291,167	20,761,341	20,429,093
	=Cwt.	172,579	164,043	173,819	183,544	183,642
Ivory, manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Jewellery, &c.:						
Jewellery		—	—	—	—	—
Plate		—	—	—	—	—
Lac:						
Button	Cwt.	21,195	19,837	34,445	25,602	22,368
Shell	„	81,390	70,096	112,495	110,276	102,079
Other sorts	„	766	305	220	1,588	1,166
	„	103,351	90,238	147,160	137,466	125,613
Leather:						
Unwrought	„	236	148	143	130	2,510
Manufactures of:						
Saddlery and Harness		—	—	—	—	—
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Mats	Sq. Yds.	86,367	105,255	102,872	99,184	129,017
Oil-cake	Cwt.	258,008	297,471	334,023	402,090	390,862
Perfumery (other than musk)		—	—	—	—	—
Soap	Cwt.	8,258	6,851	8,584	10,405	8,554
Toys and Requisites for Games		—	—	—	—	—
Wood, manufactures of		—	—	—	—	—
Articles (not specified) exported by Post		—	—	—	—	—
All other Articles		—	—	—	—	—

No. 9—*concluded.*

VALUE of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE from British India—*concluded.*

ARTICLES.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*					
Yarns and Textile Fabrics—*cont.*					
Wool:					
Manufactures:					
Piece goods	14,625	12,742	9,527	10,217	10,973
Shawls	26,601	30,247	24,371	13,654	20,132
Other sorts	80,879	82,812	70,268	70,918	88,975
	122,105	125,801	104,166	94,789	120,080
Total Yarns and Textile Fabrics	9,357,463	9,933,222	10,493,131	9,828,427	11,660,179
Apparel (excluding hosiery)	112,980	113,318	103,429	119,204	145,426
Books and Printed Matter (including maps and charts)	31,006	28,758	30,389	33,098	28,631
Cabinet-ware and Furniture	24,405	27,259	27,177	28,240	43,777
Coir, manufactures of (excluding cordage)	173,898	235,204	194,802	244,929	232,279
Cordage and Rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute)	33,948	38,608	38,106	37,888	45,371
Earthenware and Porcelain	5,368	4,984	7,812	3,633	5,735
Glass	4,181	3,888	2,962	3,889	5,499
Hides and Skins:					
Hides, dressed or tanned	565,760	533,909	491,999	647,269	643,865
Skins, dressed or tanned	2,048,343	1,990,099	2,043,364	2,171,689	2,312,573
Ivory, manufactured	20	21	102	0	1,000
Jewellery, &c.:					
Jewellery	26,317	13,924	14,907	15,117	20,993
Plate	7,366	9,773	13,455	10,219	8,720
Lac:					
Button	78,870	114,227	185,689	137,901	131,211
Shell	319,413	373,087	594,860	606,793	643,851
Other sorts	1,727	1,199	715	5,837	5,101
	400,010	488,513	781,264	750,531	780,163
Leather:					
Unwrought	1,866	1,188	1,103	1,234	16,878
Manufactures of:					
Saddlery and Harness	2,497	3,030	2,356	1,887	2,610
Other sorts	349	409	505	860	999
	4,712	4,627	3,964	3,981	20,487
Mats	1,226	1,939	1,854	1,907	2,285
Oil-cake	64,397	74,721	88,442	104,520	118,495
Perfumery (other than musk)	4,844	4,241	4,962	6,349	7,455
Soap	8,505	5,925	7,468	8,768	6,809
Toys and Requisites for Games	29,786	29,288	21,805	24,953	23,627
Wood, manufactures of	28,361	32,456	35,915	31,387	34,921
Articles (not specified) exported by Post	126,976	127,066	131,587	141,672	155,739
All other Articles	49,605	57,269	61,632	61,795	120,728
Total Value of Articles Manufactured and partly Manufactured	13,109,477	13,758,912	14,600,528	14,279,446	16,424,757
GRAND TOTAL	92,642,734	99,101,054	95,902,193	103,550,831	101,945,707

No. 10.

QUANTITY of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE from British India.

ARTICLES.		1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
I.—ANIMALS, LIVING:						
Horses	No.	46	105	108	216	209
Other sorts	„	0	4	23	81	88
Total Number of Animals, Living	„	46	109	131	297	297
II.—ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK:						
Coffee	Cwt.	2,181	1,893	1,565	4,333	2,700
Fruits and Vegetables		—	—	—	—	—
Grain and Pulse:						
Gram	Cwt.	73	6	15	1	4
Pulse	„	0	0	0	1	44
Wheat	„	1,327	2,985	0	3,275	0
Other sorts	„	1,715	10,858	42	186	6,859
	„	3,115	13,849	57	3,466	6,907
Liquors:						
Ale, Beer, and Porter	Gals.	4,039	2,951	2,196	3,532	5,038
Spirits:						
Brandy	„	1,000	2,550	2,801	3,184	1,617
Gin	„	842	198	154	299	265
Rum	„	556	16	194	114	137
Whisky	„	1,537	3,129	1,782	1,766	1,926
Other sorts	„	1,087	563	640	160	454
	„	5,022	6,456	5,571	5,523	4,399
Wines and Liqueurs:						
Champagne	„	401	695	1,355	528	200
Claret	„	1,343	2,684	702	1,534	526
Port	„	226	881	215	364	332
Sherry	„	214	288	1,042	448	511
Other sorts	„	1,081	635	480	3,814	540
	„	3,265	5,183	3,794	6,688	2,109
Other sorts	„	95	6	16	12	16
Total Liquors	„	12,421	14,596	11,577	15,755	11,562
Provisions:						
Fishmaws and Sharkfins	Lbs.	960,574	1,235,597	1,037,110	720,308	1,347,845
Fruits and Vegetables—dried, salted, or preserved	Cwt.	73,802	83,076	71,060	69,673	68,422
Ghee	Lbs.	13,761	8,862	4,023	24,654	19,800
Salted Fish	„	177,660	92,148	186,331	271,546	318,600
Dried fish, not salted	„		66,379	19,396	35,250	172,312
Other sorts	Cwt.	7,775	3,693	3,754	3,238	2,991
Spices:						
Betelnuts	Lbs.	136,944	24,640	17,377	37,688	82,600
Cardamoms	„	60,160	936	280	704	686
Cinnamon	„	4,809	9,232	5,120	6,494	6,402
Cloves	„	3,384,638	3,230,111	2,250,419	1,017,433	1,024,858
Nutmegs	„	66,571	85,902	114,942	51,530	70,976
Pepper	„	149,050	141,817	84,742	151,254	46,124
Other sorts	„	30,287	10,698	7,310	10,837	16,038
	„	3,832,459	3,503,336	2,480,190	1,275,940	1,247,684
Sugar:						
Refined or crystallised, including sugar-candy	Cwt.	169,725	195,346	160,568	159,568	228,666
Unrefined, viz., molasses and jaggery or goor, and other saccharine produce	„	0	6	0	0	
Tea	Lbs.	2,328,756	1,849,429	3,179,826	3,368,662	3,408,737
Other articles		—	—	—	—	—

No. 11.

VALUE of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE from British India.

ARTICLES.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
I.—ANIMALS, LIVING:					
Horses	1,450	3,509	3,720	4,760	7,227
Other sorts	0	1,050	190	760	378
Total Value of Animals, Living	1,450	4,559	3,910	5,520	7,605
II.—ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK:					
Coffee	10,224	10,136	8,802	25,081	15,577
Fruits and Vegetables	32,002	14,975	18,210	3,566	4,907
Grain and Pulse:					
Gram	30	3	8	2	2
Pulse	0	0	0	1	16
Wheat	603	1,238	0	1,540	0
Other sorts	533	3,363	16	56	2,103
	1,166	4,604	24	1,599	2,121
Liquors:					
Ale, Beer, and Porter	1,026	798	513	990	972
Spirits:					
Brandy	875	2,067	1,697	2,803	1 100
Gin	285	92	66	97	74
Rum	65	5	36	30	30
Whisky	1,335	2,007	1,065	1,158	1,506
Other sorts	519	556	264	198	409
	3,079	4,727	3,128	3,786	3,119
Wines and Liqueurs:					
Champagne	974	1,208	3,360	1,337	528
Claret	722	1,049	454	2,033	637
Port	251	638	207	384	388
Sherry	202	325	955	418	509
Other sorts	854	586	501	3,029	523
	3,003	3,806	5,477	7,201	2,585
Other sorts	43	3	47	4	8
Total Liquors	7,151	9,334	9,165	11,981	6,684
Provisions:					
Fishmaws and Sharkfins	51,050	64,178	52,506	40,521	73,327
Fruits and Vegetables—dried, salted, or preserved	51,384	59,479	64,379	59,146	55,268
Ghee	491	313	145	880	854
Salted Fish	948	690	1,399	3,481	3,079
Dried Fish, not salted		650	101	324	1,390
Other sorts	22,191	12,301	12,771	13,200	12,346
	126,064	137,611	131,301	117,552	146,264
Spices:					
Betelnuts	1,319	312	189	361	1,101
Cardamoms	3,185	85	56	63	57
Cinnamon	80	156	149	82	95
Cloves	150,443	98,087	51,831	20,532	20,820
Nutmegs	9,105	10,935	13,291	4,252	5,653
Pepper	5,713	5,606	2,504	3,783	989
Other sorts	4,571	1,597	733	1,106	1,699
	174,416	116,779	68,753	30,179	30,414
Sugar:					
Refined or crystallised, including sugarcandy	200,704	267,609	197,659	192,628	328,080
Unrefined, viz., molasses and jaggery or goor, and other saccharine produce	0	2	0	0	0
Tea	205,823	167,838	285,060	315,741	328,151
Other articles	435	568	148	4,782	95
Total Value of Articles of Food and Drink	757,985	729,456	719,122	703,109	862,291

No. 10—*continued.*

QUANTITY of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE from British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
III.—METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF:						
Metals:						
Brass:						
Unwrought	Cwt.	0	2	0	0	0
Wrought	,,	270	626	631	457	636
	,,	270	628	631	457	636
Copper:						
Ore	,,	0	0	0	0	399
Old, for re-manufacture	,,	43	4	22	0	20
Unwrought:						
Tiles, Ingots, Cakes, and Bricks	,,	4,264	6,502	5,730	10,992	15,665
Wrought:						
Lametta	,,	33	8	0	16	2
Mixed or Yellow Metal, for sheathing	,,	235	964	746	861	978
Sheets and other manufactures	,,	2,208	13,880	10,213	14,382	16,966
	,,	6,783	21,358	16,717	26,251	34,030
Iron:						
Ore	,,	0	200	0	0	0
Old, for re-manufacture	,,	259,409	384,409	168,844	155,297	256,288
Cast (pig)	,,	120	200	0	1,500	6
Wrought:						
Anchors, Cables, and Kentledge	,,	362	392	512	511	854
Bar	,,	25,824	19,668	23,510	34,340	29,873
Angle, Bolt, and Rod	,,	2,846	5,089	6,982	12,803	7,696
Sheets and Plates (including tinned plates)	,,	6,180	5,367	3,516	10,099	16,299
Galvanised (other than wire)	,,	4,008	6,054	7,013	4,250	7,237
Hoops	,,	643	314	333	492	927
Nails, Screws, and Rivets	,,	3,282	2,684	4,165	4,630	7,476
Wire	,,	245	317	294	267	451
Beams, Pillars, Girders, and Bridgework		80	480	70	120	1,164
Pipes and Tubes	,,	907	1,159	529	1,054	972
Rice-bowls	,,	38	175	117	12	2
Other manufactures of wrought or cast iron, or of iron mixed with steel	,,	2,097	812	135	150	347
	,,	306,041	427,320	216,020	225,525	329,592
Lead:						
Ore	,,	370	257	470	130	349
Pig	,,	4,047	4,412	2,351	19,067	15,474
Wrought:						
Sheets, Pipes, and Tubes	,,	45	95	113	89	52
Other sorts	,,	443	317	406	388	438
Other sorts	,,	190	175	240	560	1,200
	,,	5,095	5,256	3,580	20,234	17,513
Quicksilver	Lbs.	4,505	3,251	4,283	4,710	7,329
Steel:						
Cast	Cwt.	5	1	32	9	19
Hoop	,,	17	46	9	134	174
Other sorts	,,	2,731	2,419	3,943	4,518	2,738
	,,	2,753	2,466	3,984	4,661	2,931
Tin:						
Unwrought (block)	,,	4,931	2,395	2,814	2,308	3,455
Wrought (including plates or sheets, not tinned iron)	,,	4	1	2	2	5
	,,	4,935	2,396	2,816	2,310	3,460
Zinc or Spelter:						
Unwrought	,,	372	296	412	251	274
Wrought or manufactured	,,	52	353	152	77	101
Other sorts	,,	0	6	0	0	171
	,,	424	655	564	328	546
Unenumerated	,,	76	39	34	55	56
Total Metals	,,	326,417	460,147	244,384	279,863	388,829
Hardware and Cutlery (including plated ware)		—	—	—	—	—

No. 11—*continued.*

VALUE of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE from British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.
III.—METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF:					
Metals:					
Brass:					
Unwrought	0	6	0	0	0
Wrought	1,544	3,817	3,172	2,684	3,259
	1,544	3,823	3,172	2,684	3,259
Copper:					
Ore	0	0	0	0	200
Old, for re-manufacture	308	12	72	0	42
Unwrought:					
Tiles, Ingots, Cakes, and Bricks	23,082	24,168	21,559	39,864	55,434
Wrought:					
Lametta	519	151	0	263	34
Mixed or Yellow Metal, for sheathing	1,201	3,781	3,008	3,437	3,857
Sheets and other manufactures	12,643	55,502	42,305	62,196	73,771
	37,753	83,614	66,944	105,760	133,338
Iron:					
Ore	0	10	0	0	0
Old, for re-manufacture	47,188	73,089	31,457	29,890	45,932
Cast (pig)	28	63	0	375	2
Wrought:					
Anchors, Cables, and Kentledge	334	373	515	637	818
Bar	16,019	12,584	14,399	21,591	19,140
Angle, Bolt, and Rod	1,707	3,377	4,686	8,732	5,145
Sheets and Plates (including tinned plates)	6,157	4,983	3,232	11,110	18,296
Galvanised (other than wire)	4,308	6,570	6,518	4,249	7,367
Hoops	366	192	193	263	559
Nails, Screws, and Rivets	3,219	2,520	3,953	4,484	7,591
Wire	269	378	360	331	571
Beams, Pillars, Girders, and Bridgework	48	304	45	73	947
Pipes and Tubes	583	651	455	894	814
Rice-bowls	35	155	82	15	4
Other manufactures of wrought or cast iron, or of iron mixed with steel	1,689	477	123	240	298
	81,950	105,726	66,018	82,884	107,484
Lead:					
Ore	477	308	589	154	431
Pig	4,321	4,455	2,344	15,332	13,417
Wrought:					
Sheets, Pipes, and Tubes	77	145	154	132	64
Other sorts	625	401	554	549	662
Other sorts	133	122	168	532	975
	5,633	5,401	3,809	16,699	15,549
Quicksilver	685	523	781	736	1,132
Steel:					
Cast	14	3	66	24	30
Hoop	15	56	6	79	123
Other sorts	2,811	2,228	3,217	3,754	2,308
	2,840	2,287	3,289	3,857	2,461
Tin:					
Unwrought (block)	36,374	16,941	18,297	15,362	26,106
Wrought (including plates or sheets, not tinned iron)	41	13	25	28	45
	36,415	16,954	18,322	15,390	26,151
Zinc or Spelter:					
Unwrought	533	435	619	393	463
Wrought or manufactured	94	443	287	135	196
Other sorts	0	9	0	0	235
	627	887	906	528	894
Unenumerated	1,062	473	683	815	1,290
Total Metals	168,509	219,188	163,924	229,353	291,558
Hardware and Cutlery (including plated ware)	44,880	47,541	52,651	69,583	70,824

No. 10—*continued.*

QUANTITY of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE from British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
III.—METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF—*cont.*						
Machinery and Millwork:						
Steam-engines and parts:						
Locomotives (excluding those for railways)		—	—	—	—	—
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
IV.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS, AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS:						
Chemicals:						
Alum	Cwt.	2,531	3,494	3,577	4,395	3,694
Arsenic	,,	249	216	204	420	358
Copperas	,,	1,898	2,201	1,711	3,249	2,106
Sal Ammoniac	,,	668	1,142	1,149	880	993
Sulphur (Brimstone)	,,	476	99	260	0	0
Sulphuric Acid	,,	513	426	891	218	75
Other sorts	,,	—	—	—	—	—
Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics:						
Aloes	Cwt.	487	413	237	579	975
Asafœtida	,,	2,886	1,587	1,898	596	1,101
Camphor:						
Bhimsaini or Baras	Lbs.	30	0	0	0	28
Other sorts	,,	39,569	27,830	49,434	60,637	36,717
Cassia lignea	Cwt.	4,411	6,556	6,944	7,234	6,005
Galangal	,,	209	407	98	306	622
Quinine	Lbs.	474	758	1,024	635	619
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Opium	Cwt.	0	0	0	0	0
Tobacco:						
Unmanufactured	Lbs.	0	15,596	300	11,657	704
Manufactured:						
Cigars	,,	2,765	2,384	2,515	5,190	3,793
Other sorts	,,	9,309	40,592	35,838	23,647	19,901
		12,074	58,572	38,653	40,494	24,398
Dyeing and Tanning Materials:						
Aniline and Alizarine Dyes	Ozs.	*	197,176†	686,292	808,736	1,117,704
Cochineal	Cwt.	76	36	51	60	75
Cutch	,,	0	7	0	6	7
Gambier	,,	177	289	377	377	332
Madder or Munjeet	,,	644	653	545	586	998
Saffron	,,	44	32	20	84	51
Other sorts	,,	4,440	1,676	2,058	1,053	1,917
V.—OILS:						
Oils:						
Essential	Gals.	1	102	64	90	42
Mineral:						
Kerosine	,,	535,016	258,634	748,312	699,143	358,750
Other sorts	,,	1,491	455	732	12,600	41,789
Other sorts	,,	10,340	8,033	10,320	18,287	11,869
Total Quantity of Oils	,,	546,848	267,224	759,428	730,120	412,450
VI.—RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES:						
Canes and Rattans	Cwt.	1,740	5,521	1,231	1,295	2,508
Caoutchouc, raw	,,	52	112	27	0	20
Coal:						
Coal	Tons	40	323	311	752	8
Coke	,,	32	1	2	79	55
Cotton, raw	Cwt.	45	1,036	11,064	4,782	120

* Not stated.

† Defective.

No. 11—*continued.*

VALUE of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE from British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
III.—METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF—*cont.*					
Machinery and Millwork:					
Steam-engines and parts:					
Locomotives (excluding those for railways)	0	0	0	0	0
Other sorts	5,914	3,018	4,479	4,927	7,217
Other sorts	4,702	4,445	7,162	3,878	9,059
	10,616	7,463	11,641	8,805	16,276
Total Value of Metals and Manufactures of	224,005	274,192	228,216	307,741	378,658
IV.—CHEMICALS DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS, AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS:					
Chemicals:					
Alum	1,183	1,566	1,513	1,904	1,658
Arsenic	429	456	455	964	786
Copperas	862	1,370	1,041	1,672	961
Sal Ammoniac	1,904	3,361	3,271	2,530	2,993
Sulphur (Brimstone)	246	49	156	0	0
Sulphuric Acid	685	518	1,127	256	106
Other sorts	1,418	669	823	616	1,197
	6,727	7,989	8,386	7,942	7,701
Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics:					
Aloes	2,292	2,061	773	3,173	3,903
Asafœtida	4,775	2,676	2,634	1,455	3,212
Camphor:					
Bhimsaini or Baras	270	0	0	0	7
Other sorts	2,219	1,778	4,730	5,065	3,566
Cassia lignea	6,217	10,003	9,784	10,130	8,947
Galangal	174	315	82	234	586
Quinine	1,363	1,650	2,526	1,264	1,215
Other sorts	10,117	11,742	9,687	15,136	22,281
	27,427	30,225	30,216	36,457	43,717
Opium	1	0	0	0	0
Tobacco:					
Unmanufactured	0	435	150	1,135	185
Manufactured:					
Cigars	880	955	673	1,025	801
Other sorts	923	3,186	3,459	2,556	2,794
	1,803	4,576	4,282	4,716	3,780
Dyeing and Tanning Materials:					
Aniline and Alizarine Dyes	4,210	6,180	5,538	5,726	9,524
Cochineal	813	332	481	650	868
Cutch	0	19	0	11	15
Gambier	302	701	789	718	628
Madder or Munjeet	741	698	584	510	795
Saffron	6,880	3,969	3,223	8,940	5,215
Other sorts	6,417	3,186	4,366	2,211	4,439
	19,353	15,085	14,981	18,766	21,484
Total Value of Chemicals, Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics, and Dyeing and Tanning Materials	55,311	57,875	57,865	67,881	76,682
V.—OILS:					
Oils:					
Essential	20	112	103	146	80
Mineral:					
Kerosine	26,913	12,304	33,109	30,208	15,942
Other sorts	297	87	123	1,964	6,492
Other sorts	1,502	1,233	1,705	2,866	1,583
Total Value of Oils	28,732	13,736	35,040	35,184	24,097
VI.—RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES:					
Canes and Rattans	1,619	5,622	1,381	3,214	4,170
Caoutchouc, raw	863	1,210	518	0	300
Coal:					
Coal	104	635	714	1,231	17
Coke	136	5	8	332	95
Cotton, raw	32	2,925	31,168	9,247	203

No. 10—*continued.*

QUANTITY of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE from British India —*continued.*

ARTICLES.		1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
VI.—RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES—*cont.*						
Gums and Resins:						
Arabic	Cwt.	8,620	5,259	3,866	5,733	8,078
Benjamin	,,	1,206	1,125	620	968	902
Olibanum or Frankincense	,,	21,556	20,516	22,963	24,932	18,333
Rosin	,,	573	1,067	1,083	1,410	1,680
Other sorts	,,	4,231	1,456	3,378	5,537	8,580
	,,	36,186	29,423	31,910	38,580	37,573
Hides and Skins:						
Hides, raw	No.	80	0	8,000	467	0
	=Cwt.	6	0	1,000	60	0
Skins, raw	No.	0	0	0	3,650	120
	=Cwt.	0	0	0	86	3
Horns	Cwt.	459	332	406	386	236
Ivory, unmanufactured	Lbs.	393,239	218,776	258,010	261,124	192,273
Jewellery, &c.:						
Precious Stones and Pearls, unset		—	—	—	—	—
Lac, stick	Cwt.	28	2	2	6	0
Natural Curiosities		—	—	—	—	—
Pitch, Tar, and Dammer	Cwt.	1,080	1,344	1,676	2,010	1,410
Seeds:						
Rape	,,	0	0	1,800	10	0
Other sorts	,,	2,194	3,529	1,058	1,156	1,828
	,,	2,194	3,529	2,858	1,166	1,828
Shells and Cowries:						
Shells (chanks and large ornamental shells)	Cwt. & No.	30 660,087	110 846,401	1,453 0	1,856 0	5,702 0
Tortoise-shell (including Nakhla or Nakh)	Lbs.	5,669	8,094	7,957	9,231	11,039
Cowries	Cwt.	96	183	57	1,438	901
Silk, raw	Lbs.	111,832	116,261	145,298	119,919	109,141
Stone and Marble	Cwt.	122	118	1,056	274	92
Wax (excluding candles)	,,	186	214	173	68	4
Wood:						
Teak	Cubic Tons	8	60	113	10	8
Other Timber	Tons	469	536	342	602	490
Ornamental:						
Sandal		—	—	—	—	—
Ebony		—	—	—	—	—
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Wool, raw	Lbs.	13,156,968	14,402,296	12,788,216	13,341,076	12,398,792
All other Articles		—	—	—	—	—
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED:						
Yarns and Textile Fabrics:						
Cotton:						
Twist and Yarn	Lbs.	1,601,596	1,270,444	1,243,380	1,648,822	1,347,055
Manufactures:						
Piece goods:						
Grey (unbleached)	Yards	26,253,232	26,182,731	23,659,913	24,930,037	21,552,577
White (bleached)	,,	11,765,655	12,520,316	13,767,057	14,390,232	12,724,876
Coloured, Printed, or Dyed	,,	53,426,840	51,973,749	51,471,185	55,558,166	55,118,662
Handkerchiefs and Shawls in the piece	No.	1,804,823	1,559,423	1,750,577	1,869,406	1,795,635
Other sorts	Yards	983	0	0	0	0
Lace and Patent Net	,,	27,044	10,413	2,830	10,311	10,133
Hosiery, pure and mixed		—	—	—	—	—
Thread, sewing	Lbs.	73,604	78,166	98,171	147,943	132,852
Canvas	Yards	1,320	60	91	4,453	3,608
Other sorts	Lbs.	14,144	36,101	8,608	7,391	3,977

No. 11—*continued.*

VALUE of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE from British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
VI.—RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES—*cont.*					
Gums and Resins:					
Arabic	51,337	20,629	10,970	12,106	16,404
Benjamin	4,193	3,748	2,142	3,153	3,192
Olibanum or Frankincense	41,989	43,951	40,187	42,152	32,626
Rosin	297	595	540	670	819
Other sorts	11,588	4,688	7,083	10,704	14,167
	109,404	73,611	60,922	68,785	67,208
Hides and Skins:					
Hides, raw	20	0	2,800	147	0
Skins, raw	0	0	0	467	6
Horns	5,287	4,186	4,659	4,508	2,991
Ivory, unmanufactured	209,180	125,543	149,457	150,468	111,144
Jewellery, &c.:					
Precious Stones and Pearls, unset	8,944	9,792	11,059	9,947	9,833
Lac, stick	67	5	6	23	0
Natural Curiosities	60	3	3	64	16
Pitch, Tar, and Dammer	468	581	792	825	556
Seeds:					
Rape	0	0	1,120	7	0
Other sorts	2,462	3,694	1,618	2,077	2,359
	2,462	3,694	2,738	2,084	2,359
Shells and Cowries:					
Shells (chanks and large ornamental shells)	9,350	10,292	5,776	9,733	33,372
Tortoise-shell (including Nakhla or Nakh)	3,472	6,294	4,802	5,540	6,466
Cowries	94	164	71	1,593	996
Silk, raw	42,745	33,951	40,024	37,498	37,225
Stone and Marble	137	212	691	181	242
Wax (excluding candles)	1,198	1,340	1,059	506	13
Wood:					
Teak	56	410	1,070	86	117
Other Timber	1,670	2,363	1,664	2,423	1,940
Ornamental:					
Sandal	243	215	30	35	28
Ebony	41	0	60	22	3
Other sorts	34	0	3	109	0
Wool, raw	619,527	693,527	624,681	630,889	597,718
All other Articles	1,511	841	1,081	771	1,070
Total Value of Raw Materials and Unmanufactured Articles	1,018,724	977,421	947,237	939,678	878,088
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED:					
Yarn and Textile Fabrics:					
Cotton:					
Twist and Yarn	111,514	91,382	83,801	113,665	90,822
Manufactures:					
Piece goods:					
Grey (unbleached)	356,614	376,386	345,872	354,596	314,880
White (bleached)	188,181	200,494	213,878	222,077	204,316
Coloured, Printed, or Dyed	1,107,944	1,093,100	1,094,214	1,171,875	1,151,082
Handkerchiefs and Shawls in the piece	33,896	35,202	35,054	39,310	32,795
Other sorts	12	0	0	0	0
Lace and Patent Net	498	319	89	297	265
Hosiery, pure and mixed	9,484	12,714	10,213	11,955	15,012
Thread, sewing	7,895	8,933	10,794	16,424	14,026
Canvas	40	1	3	115	174
Other sorts	604	109	376	515	329
	1,705,168	1,728,358	1,710,493	1,817,165	1,732,879

No. 10—*continued.*

QUANTITY of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE from British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*					
Yarns and Textile Fabrics—*cont.*					
Flax:					
Twist and Yarn - - - Lbs.	240	430	708	635	640
Manufactures:					
Piece goods - - - Yards	1,458	9,977	8,709	6,680	4,078
Canvas - - - - „	10,901	16,264	18,770	7,445	11,818
Other sorts (including bags and sacks) - - - Lbs.	3,721	5,764	7,170	3,095	5,442
Hemp:					
Manufactures (excluding cordage):					
Cloth - - - - Yards	280	4,336	720	0	1,154
Jute:					
Manufactures - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Silk:					
Manufactures:					
Thread for sewing, &c. - - Lbs.	131	0	39	649	258
Piece goods - - - Yards	585,021	564,152	644,352	693,135	703,355
Goods of silk mixed with other materials - - - „	83,059	53,032	61,638	47,741	108,206
Other sorts - - - Lbs.	0	0	4	0	0
Wool:					
Manufactures:					
Piece goods - - - Yards	460,891	329,609	430,000	482,278	404,540
Shawls - - - - No.	10,961	10,718	25,722	28,226	26,427
Braids - - - Lbs.	295	0	0	224	0
Other sorts - - - „	251,116	317,214	227,555	171,586	87,652
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery) - -	—	—	—	—	—
Arms, Ammunition, &c. (excluding military accoutrements):					
Fire-arms and parts thereof - -	—	—	—	—	—
Gunpowder, common - - - Lbs.	0	725	1,900	0	0
„ sporting - - - „	13	141	250	30	60
Other sorts - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Art, works of - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Books and Printed Matter (including maps and charts) - - - - Cwt.	718	748	609	863	980
Building and Engineering Materials - -	—	—	—	—	—
Cabinet-ware and Furniture - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Candles - - - - - Lbs.	63,483	107,117	99,869	129,627	273,049
Caoutchouc, manufactures of - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Carriages, Carts, &c. (excluding railway carriages), and parts thereof - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Chinese and Japanese-ware (including lacquered-ware, but not earthenware and porcelain)	—	—	—	—	—
Clocks and Watches - - - - No.	3,113	4,383	2,432	3,723	4,750
Corals, Real - - - - - Lbs.	11,837	18,676	28,770	23,628	38,350
Cordage and Rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute) - - - Cwt.	267	277	313	353	240
Corks - - - - - - „	21	3	14	1	4
Earthenware and Porcelain - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Fireworks - - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Glass:					
Sheet and Plate - - - Supl. Feet	246,959	138,304	118,967	320,110	159,130
Beads and False Pearls - - - Cwt.	1,976	2,017	2,080	1,942	1,919
Bottles, common - - - - „	1,291	687	877	860	791
Other ware - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—

No. 11—*continued.*

VALUE of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE from British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*					
Yarns and Textile Fabrics—*cont.*					
Flax:					
Twist and Yarn	9	16	21	26	25
Manufactures:					
Piece goods	54	553	320	284	169
Canvas	425	585	601	305	436
Other sorts (including bags and sacks)	679	691	670	403	844
	1,158	1,829	1,591	942	1,449
Hemp:					
Manufactures (excluding cordage):					
Cloth	14	133	26	0	32
Jute:					
Manufactures	26	20	0	94	182
Silk:					
Manufactures:					
Thread for sewing, &c.	63	0	36	523	203
Piece goods	55,488	51,956	58,128	60,747	61,188
Goods of silk mixed with other materials	8,901	5,802	6,207	5,712	10,373
Other sorts	0	0	6	0	0
	64,452	57,758	64,677	66,982	71,764
Wool:					
Manufactures:					
Piece goods	42,818	32,922	44,935	53,856	44,326
Shawls	2,086	2,132	3,052	3,143	2,745
Braids	83	0	0	50	0
Other sorts	32,406	15,294	17,133	21,253	11,478
	77,393	50,348	65,120	78,302	58,549
Total Yarns and Textile Fabrics	1,959,734	1,929,844	1,925,729	2,077,176	1,955,702
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	91,293	103,457	102,503	100,038	118,608
Arms, Ammunition, &c. (excluding military accoutrements):					
Fire-arms and parts thereof	7,250	6,911	7,946	8,650	9,051
Gunpowder, common	0	29	63	0	0
„ sporting	1	20	25	6	9
Other sorts	660	762	2,195	477	1,464
	7,911	7,722	10,229	9,133	10,524
Art, works of	1,523	2,210	1,944	3,925	4,746
Books and Printed Matter (including maps and charts)	11,158	13,282	10,271	12,659	17,765
Building and Engineering Materials	457	1,933	1,505	1,100	643
Cabinet-ware and Furniture	6,371	7,717	7,342	10,481	10,405
Candles	2,032	3,465	3,103	4,123	9,734
Caoutchouc, manufactures of	772	1,058	1,442	825	750
Carriages, Carts, &c. (excluding railway carriages), and parts thereof	1,542	1,274	2,521	1,048	2,012
Chinese and Japanese-ware (including lacquered-ware, but not earthenware and porcelain)	5,390	5,335	4,981	5,494	4,262
Clocks and Watches	3,603	5,799	3,958	4,063	4,601
Corals, Real	12,567	16,618	23,982	18,752	29,115
Cordage and Rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute)	624	830	788	868	691
Corks	319	84	176	15	46
Earthenware and Porcelain	19,528	23,472	19,935	30,258	32,998
Fireworks	1,019	1,078	1,227	1,557	2,197
Glass:					
Sheet and Plate	2,060	1,235	9,883	2,972	1,510
Beads and False Pearls	10,311	9,691	1,104	10,885	10,068
Bottles, common	817	747	1,124	1,009	1,061
Other ware	23,915	20,351	22,206	26,633	30,816
	37,103	32,024	34,317	41,499	43,455

No. 10—*concluded.*

QUANTITY of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE from British India—*concluded.*

ARTICLES.		1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*						
Hides and Skins:						
Hides, dressed or tanned	No	0	40	22	0	0
	= Cwt.	0	3	3	0	0
Skins, dressed or tanned	No.	24,785	740	0	965	240
	= Cwt	240	8	0	11	1
Instruments and Apparatus:						
Musical		—	—	—	—	—
Photographic		—	—	—	—	—
Scientific, Philosophical, &c.		—	—	—	—	—
Ivory, manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Jewellery, &c.:						
Jewellery		—	—	—	—	—
Plate		—	—	—	—	—
Leather:						
Unwrought	Cwt.	10	7	20	29	19
Manufactures of:						
Saddlery and Harness		—	—	—	—	—
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Matches, lucifer and other		—	—	—	—	—
Mats	Sq. Yds.	14,895	41,511	17,089	20,414	23,509
Paints and Colours	Cwt.	3,364	3,180	4,632	3,493	5,170
Painters' Materials		—	—	—	—	—
Paper and Pasteboard						
Printing Paper	Cwt.	270	165	226	325	454
Writing Paper and Envelopes		—	—	—	—	—
Other sorts of Paper	Cwt.	120	161	223	208	174
Pasteboard, Millboard, &c.	,,	66	35	0	3	20
Perfumery (other than musk)		—	—	—	—	—
Printing and Lithographing materials (other than paper)		—	—	—	—	—
Soap	Cwt.	43	960	1,719	1,284	1,628
Stationery (excluding paper)		—	—	—	—	—
Toys and Requisites for Games		—	—	—	—	—
Umbrellas	No.	60,025	45,190	57,601	61,909	63,463
Wood, manufactures of		—	—	—	—	—
Articles (not specified) exported by Post		—	—	—	—	—
All other Articles		—	—	—	—	—

No. 11—*concluded.*

VALUE of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE from British India—*concluded.*

ARTICLES.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*					
Hides and Skins:					
Hides, dressed or tanned	0	18	53	0	0
Skins, dressed or tanned	2,441	83	0	122	50
Instruments and Apparatus:					
Musical	3,726	4,823	3,833	8,866	5,827
Photographic	684	1,184	759	1,526	2,030
Scientific, Philosophical, &c.	2,586	6,071	4,059	3,489	3,635
	6,996	12,078	8,651	13,881	11,492
Ivory, manufactured	361	379	753	812	721
Jewellery, &c.:					
Jewellery	5,418	9,718	4,821	7,586	5,865
Plate	10,664	77	614	1,374	1,590
Leather:					
Unwrought	242	258	463	657	308
Manufactures of:					
Saddlery and Harness	1,538	1,812	2,091	1,883	2,827
Other sorts	820	1,444	1,090	1,812	2,942
	2,600	3,514	3,644	4,352	6,077
Matches, lucifer and other	5,806	5,630	8,426	7,977	14,640
Mats	718	738	652	724	838
Paints and Colours	4,120	4,078	6,746	5,321	5,725
Painters' Materials	1,180	1,896	1,367	1,322	1,703
Paper and Pasteboard:					
Printing Paper	638	427	592	545	895
Writing Paper and Envelopes	2,994	3,255	2,652	5,143	5,889
Other sorts of Paper	611	627	838	802	709
Pasteboard, Millboard, &c.	77	27	0	2	12
	4,320	4,336	4,082	6,492	7,496
Perfumery (other than musk)	8,363	4,907	4,884	6,132	5,921
Printing and Lithographing materials (other than paper)	1,311	499	1,659	141	3,526
Soap	1,983	1,630	2,548	2,312	3,281
Stationery (excluding paper)	6,591	7,131	8,202	9,927	12,558
Toys and Requisites for Games	4,899	4,659	5,155	5,739	4,908
Umbrellas	6,318	4,704	5,150	6,107	6,876
Wood, manufactures of	1,408	1,604	1,853	2,241	2,036
Articles (not specified) exported by Post	6,259	8,009	8,864	9,126	8,531
All other Articles	4,528	5,679	8,112	11,364	10,781
Total Value of Articles Manufactured and partly Manufactured	2,249,230	2,238,573	2,242,139	2,426,066	2,362,869
GRAND TOTAL	4,335,437	4,295,808	4,233,529	4,485,179	4,590,290

No. 12.

Quantity and Value of Imports and Exports of Principal Articles in 1892–93, distinguishing Countries.

Articles and Countries.		Imports.		Exports.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
I. Animals Living:					
Horses:					
United Kingdom	No.	60	8,292	13	1,080
Aden	,,	...	...	2	250
Ceylon	,,	16	370	284	4,605
China, Hong Kong	,,	...	...	2	110
Straits Settlements	,,	2	80	406	6,635
Cape Colony	,,	103	3,720		
Mauritius	,,	...	...	61	348
Natal	,,	3	120		
Australia	,,	4,539	174,432	3	300
Austria	,,	1	40	1	500
Germany	,,	2	50		
Arabia	,,	41	1,275		
Mekran and Sonmiani	,,	...	...	5	10
Persia	,,	533	16,920	1	80
Turkey in Asia	,,	2,671	83,946		
Zanzibar	,,	...	...	20	695
South America	,,	3	60		
	,,	7,974	289,305	798	14,613
Other Sorts:					
United Kingdom	No.	666	1,956	26	808
Aden	,,	...	...	1	3
Ceylon	,,	1,874	1,910	102,167	77,714
China, Hong Kong	,,	7	6		
Straits Settlements	,,	165	1,261	27,714	40,111
Cape Colony	,,	247	4,922		
Mauritius	,,	...	...	100	360
Australia	,,	69	566	1,428	10,930
Austria	,,	...	...	3	17
France	,,	...	...	4	2
Germany	,,	7	115	15	0
Italy	,,	...	...	44	20
Turkey in Europe	,,	...	...	54	70
Arabia	,,	201	292		
Mekran and Sonmiani	,,	126	187	5	1
Persia	,,	25	43		
Sumatra	,,	...	...	62	28
Turkey in Asia	,,	2	100		
Egypt	,,	...	...	2	100
Zanzibar	,,	...	...	51	80
South America	,,	1	10		
West Indies	,,	...	...	3	55
	,,	3,390	11,368	131,679	130,299
Total Animals Living	No.	11,364	300,673	132,477	144,912
II. Articles of Food and Drink:					
Coffee:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	104	586	132,692	960,666
Gibraltar	,,	...	...	8	41
Aden	,,	655	2,281	1	6
Ceylon	,,	384	2,886	964	5,097
Straits Settlements	,,	10,103	57,753		
Mauritius	,,	...	...	4,416	20,074
Natal	,,	...	...	2	10
Australia	,,	...	...	960	6,929
Austria	,,	...	...	21,386	162,128
Belgium	,,	...	...	2,707	19,985
France	,,	...	...	103,681	696,077
Germany	,,	75	375	10,926	81,882
Holland	,,	...	...	481	3,611
Italy	,,	...	...	276	1,630
Arabia	,,	13	58	8,084	48,252
Mekran and Sonmiani	,,	...	...	79	555
Persia	,,	...	...	5,958	33,457
Turkey in Asia	,,	...	...	4,712	29,046
Abyssinia	,,	1	1	444	2,885
Egypt	,,	1	8	1,376	8,537
Mozambique	,,	...	...	9	67
Réunion	,,	...	...	3	16
Zanzibar	,,	...	...	222	1,488
	,,	11,336	63,948	299,387	2,082,439

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1892–93, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
II. ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK—*cont.*					
FRUITS AND VEGETABLES:					
United Kingdom		—	915	—	7,331
Malta		—	354		
Aden		—	7	—	1,664
Ceylon		—	41,336	—	17,013
China, Hong Kong		—	5	—	7,475
Straits Settlements		—	63,255	—	17,427
Mauritius		—	12	—	725
Natal		...	...	—	219
Australia		—	317		
Austria		—	118	—	15
Belgium		...	...	—	2,109
France		—	448	—	4,796
Germany		—	5	—	29,047
Greece		—	2		
Italy		—	4,076	—	19
Arabia		—	12,496	—	671
China, Treaty Ports		—	1	—	24
Maldive Islands		—	9,721	—	15
Mekran and Sonmiani		—	3	—	333
Persia		—	272	—	1,236
Siam		...	...	—	56
Sumatra		...	...	—	18
Turkey in Asia		—	128	—	1,066
Abyssinia		...	...	—	27
Egypt		—	62	—	139
Madagascar		...	...	—	33
Mozambique		—	815	—	620
Zanzibar		—	9,204	—	2,823
South America		...	...	—	5
Other Countries		...	...	—	27
		—	143,552	—	94,924
GRAIN AND PULSE:					
RICE IN THE HUSK:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	...	...	5	1
Ceylon	,,	340	118	513,748	125,642
Straits Settlements	,,	51	18	28,844	6,664
Mauritius	,,	...	...	2	1
Natal	,,	...	...	7	3
Maldive Islands	,,	...	...	4	1
Saigon	,,	...	...	178	40
Siam	,,	...	...	24	15
Turkey in Asia	,,	8,726	3,029		
United States	,,	31	10		
	,,	9,148	3,175	542,812	132,367
RICE NOT IN THE HUSK:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	47	19	5,345,648	2,157,238
Gibraltar	,,	...	...	34,278	13,961
Malta	,,	...	...	199,781	70,344
Aden	,,	...	...	355,111	186,540
Ceylon	,,	333	207	4,104,011	1,985,669
China, Hong Kong	,,	21	12	7,703	3,113
Straits Settlements	,,	4,631	3,016	2,291,324	1,444,561
Cape Colony	,,	...	...	109,358	71,076
Mauritius	,,	...	...	1,115,743	569,277
Natal	,,	44	24	118,105	67,438
Canada	,,	...	...	117,698	35,623
Australia	,,	758	569	39,018	24,000
Austria	,,	...	...	500	239
Belgium	,,	...	...	159	92
France	,,	...	...	41,513	17,906
Germany	,,	...	...	510,161	213,885
Holland	,,	...	...	29	16
Italy	,,	1	2	203	123
Russia in Europe	,,	...	...	21,607	5,500
Spain	,,	...	...	12	5
Turkey in Europe	,,	...	...	4	4
Arabia	,,	...	...	870,420	472,053
China, Treaty Ports	,,	...	...	4,606	2,113
Java	,,	...	...	293	170
Maldive Islands	,,	...	...	26,965	12,275
Mekran and Sonmiani	,,	..	...	29,743	14,866
Persia	,,	85	82	249,522	134,063
Saigon	,,	...	...	26	11

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1892–93, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS. Quantity.	IMPORTS. Value.	EXPORTS. Quantity.	EXPORTS. Value.
II. ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK—*cont.*					
GRAIN AND PULSE—*cont.*					
RICE NOT IN THE HUSK—*cont.*					
Siam	Cwt.	...	...	34,716	16,195
Sumatra	,,	... 7	... 9		
Turkey in Asia	,,	4	4	15,551	8,494
Abyssinia	,,	...	...	7,616	4,188
Egypt	,,	2	3	7,931,051	3,038,340
Madagascar	,,	...	...	3,634	1,929
Mozambique	,,	10	6	47,553	28,463
Réunion	,,	...	...	410,998	224,513
Zanzibar	,,	1	—	221,956	123,864
South America	,,	...	...	2,166,190	1,152,137
United States	,,	...	...	24,043	12,566
West Indies	,,	...	...	271,493	143,149
Other Countries	,,	...	...	37,171	18,358
	,,	5,954	3,953	27,395,513	12,274,352
WHEAT:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	...	...	7,412,869	3,646,558
Gibraltar	,,	...	...	234,990	119,536
Aden	,,	...	...	18,803	10,616
Ceylon	,,	2	2	1,755	935
China, Hong Kong	,,	...	...	4,581	2,410
Straits Settlements	,,	...	...	5,741	2,793
Mauritius	,,	...	...	2,188	1,166
Natal	,,	...	...	1	1
Cape Colony	,,	...	...	1,774	859
Australia	,,	...	...	5	2
Belgium	,,	...	...	1,225,865	607,356
France	,,	...	...	1,724,108	893,154
Germany	,,	...	...	902,543	442,542
Holland	,,	...	...	386,469	180,373
Italy	,,	...	...	689,568	359,942
Portugal	,,	...	...	37,800	18,900
Spain	,,	...	...	163,910	89,200
Arabia	,,	589	305	58,509	30,601
Java	,,	...	...	15	8
Maldive Islands	,,	...	...	15	10
Mekran and Sonmiani	,,	...	...	2,856	1,179
Persia	,,	20	9	25,899	12,855
Turkey in Asia	,,	101,906	46,553	82	41
Abyssinia	,,	...	...	6,514	3,325
Egypt	,,	...	...	2,045,259	1,004,989
Mozambique	,,	6	4	291	169
Réunion	,,	...	...	6,300	3,384
Zanzibar	,,	...	...	4,722	2,697
South America	,,	...	...	10,014	4,779
Other Countries	,,	...	...	7	4
		102,523	46,873	14,973,453	7,440,384
OTHER SORTS	,,	183,499	68,358	1,988,647	717,990
TOTAL GRAIN AND PULSE:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	245	172	13,156,939	5,929,833
Gibraltar	,,	...	...	269,268	133,497
Malta	,,	...	...	200,501	70,578
Aden	,,	5	5	551,886	259,859
Ceylon	,,	4,490	1,807	4,819,944	2,194,409
China, Hong Kong	,,	46	31	13,216	5,951
Straits Settlements	,,	7,280	4,802	3,005,841	1,475,123
Cape Colony	,,	...	...	111,452	72,128
Mauritius	,,	...	...	1,513,791	716,041
Natal	,,	51	28	131,367	73,570
Canada	,,	...	...	117,698	35,623
Australia	,,	1,153	796	42,334	25,528
Austria	,,	...	...	550	253
Belgium	,,	...	...	1,249,561	614,443
France	,,	...	...	1,765,621	911,060
Germany	,,	...	...	1,415,703	657,518
Holland	,,	...	...	386,498	180,389
Italy	,,	1	2	689,968	360,147
Portugal	,,	...	...	37,800	18,900

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1892-93, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
II. ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK—*cont.*					
GRAIN AND PULSE—*cont.*					
TOTAL GRAIN AND PULSE—*cont.*					
Russia in Europe	Cwt.	...	...	21,607	5,500
Spain	„	...	...	163,922	89,205
Turkey in Europe	„	...	...	4	4
Arabia	„	1,940	845	1,037,088	539,457
China, Treaty Ports	„	...	...	4,606	2,113
Java	„	...	...	320	183
Maldive Islands	„	...	...	27,000	12,294
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	3,097	1,261	59,573	24,095
Persia	„	2,370	1,174	279,413	148,446
Saigon	„	...	...	204	51
Siam	„	...	...	34,800	16,247
Sumatra	„	17	9	15	8
Turkey in Asia	„	273,718	109,416	16,413	8,921
Abyssinia	„	50	9	475,045	176,533
Egypt	„	2	3	10,039,022	4,066,865
Madagascar	„	49	12	3,660	1,940
Mozambique	„	2,554	837	49,994	29,659
Réunion	„	...	...	486,042	235,528
Zanzibar	„	4,025	1,140	244,381	134,109
South America	„	...	...	2,184,514	1,160,751
United States	„	31	10	24,043	12,566
West Indies	„	...	...	278,723	146,418
Other Countries	„	...	...	40,098	19,350
	„	301,124	122,359	44,900,425	20,565,093
LIQUORS:					
ALE, BEER, AND PORTER:					
United Kingdom	Gals.	2,923,218	423,263	1,694	342
Malta	„	27	7		
Aden	„	8	2		
Ceylon	„	410	124	172	37
China, Hong Kong	„	8	2	552	152
Straits Settlements	„	1,286	284	2,420	381
Natal	„	...	...	11	3
Australia	„	48	10		
Austria	„	1,153	300		
Belgium	„	6,082	1,614		
France	„	270	71		
Germany	„	117,926	28,140	4	1
Holland	„	2,458	754		
Arabia	„	...	...	72	18
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	...	...	44	14
Persia	„	...	...	64	23
Egypt	„	...	...	7	2
	„	3,052,894	454,571	5,040	973
SPIRITS:					
BRANDY:					
United Kingdom	Gals.	113,744	95,628	8	13
Gibraltar	„	56	50		
Aden	„	18	27		
Ceylon	„	338	185	86	131
China, Hong Kong	„	12	13	57	40
Straits Settlements	„	449	680	1	1
Australia	„	59	55	9	13
Austria	„	5	4		
Beligum	„	7,403	2,387		
France	„	106,912	85,408	1	1
Germany	„	31,792	7,908		
Greece	„	21	8		
Holland	„	4,344	846		
Italy	„	57	60		
Norway	„	2,439	471		
Arabia	„	1	1	123	57
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	...	...	404	141
Persia	„	...	...	621	353

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1892-93, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
II. ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK—*cont.*					
LIQUORS—*cont.*					
BRANDY—*cont.*					
Russia in Asia	Gals.	4	5		
Turkey in Asia	„	...	...	61	17
Egypt	„	...	...	2	2
Zanzibar	„	11	7		
South America	„	...	...	164	223
West Indies	„	...	...	80	108
GIN:					
United Kingdom	Gals.	27,366	12,125		
Gibraltar	„	80	31		
Aden	„	24	54		
Ceylon	„	2	0		
China, Hong Kong	„	...	...	24	11
Straits Settlements	„	10,727	2,937		
Australia	„	5	1		
Belgium	„	5,338	1,636		
France	„	1	0		
Germany	„	17,574	4,392		
Holland	„	41,742	16,986		
Arabia	„	...	...	223	58
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	...	...	18	5
Russia in Asia	„	1	1		
RUM:					
United Kingdom	Gals.	6,931	3,320	1,209	151
Aden	„	3	3		
China, Hong Kong	„	...	...	6	2
Straits Settlements	„	6,080	1,552		
Mauritius	„	3	1		
Australia	„	...	...	80	10
Austria	„	58	10		
Belgium	„	...	1		
France	„	40	48		
Germany	„	1,181	321		
Arabia	„	8	6	122	25
Persia	„	...	...	9	3
Réunion	„	...	...	49	10
West Indies	„	10	4		
WHISKY:					
United Kingdom	Gals.	434,237	290,650	590	595
Aden	„	56	43	10	18
Ceylon	„	838	823		
China, Hong Kong	„	...	...	381	221
Straits Settlements	„	384	301	4	6
Australia	„	2,413	2,491		
France	„	236	232		
Germany	„	2,324	1,470		
Holland	„	94	26		
Arabia	„	...	...	220	94
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	...	...	171	111
Persia	„	...	...	541	453
Russia in Asia	„	1	1		
Abyssinia	„	...	...	9	8
Zanzibar	„	108	65		
OTHER SORTS	„	231,817	148,385	482	429
TOTAL SPIRITS:					
United Kingdom	Gals.	640,213	500,940	1,855	821
Gibraltar	„	138	84		
Aden	„	134	166	10	19
Ceylon	„	76,379	10,949	86	131
China, Hong Kong	„	2,492	451	564	354
Straits Settlements	„	34,335	9,419	112	96
Mauritius	„	4	4		

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1892–93, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
II. ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK—*cont.*					
LIQUORS—*cont.*					
SPIRITS—*cont.*					
TOTAL SPIRITS—*cont.*					
Natal	Gals.	—	1		
Australia	,,	2,480	2,586	109	27
Austria	,,	4,729	1,365		
Belgium	,,	18,744	9,703		
France	,,	108,339	88,562	1	1
Germany	,,	116,904	30,585		
Greece	,,	21	8		
Holland	,,	46,248	17,956		
Italy	,,	134	351		
Norway	,,	2,439	471		
Sweden	,,	4	3		
Arabia	,,	36	25	766	305
Japan	,,	1	2		
Mekran and Sonmiani	,,	...	...	593	258
Persia	,,	23	13	1,291	921
Russia in Asia	,,	16	17		
Turkey in Asia	,,	103	41	61	17
Abyssinia	,,	...	...	9	8
Egypt	,,	...	...	2	2
Réunion	,,	...	...	49	10
Zanzibar	,,	120	73	13	11
South America	,,	...	...	164	222
United States	,,	3,301	7,881		
West Indies	,,	10	4	80	108
	,,	1,057,347	681,660	5,765	3,311
WINES AND LIQUEURS:					
CHAMPAGNE:					
United Kingdom	Gals.	28,048	75,014	146	371
Gibraltar	,,	31	78		
Aden	,,	3	9	4	15
Ceylon	,,	35	51		
China, Hong Kong	,,	...	...	14	28
Straits Settlements	,,	11	27	2	6
Australia	,,	2	6	4	8
Austria	,,	1	1		
Belgium	,,	3,734	10,680		
France	,,	4,595	9,208	8	30
Germany	,,	305	644		1
Holland	,,	8	10		
Italy	,,	35	60		
Arabia	,,	...	...	5	11
Persia	,,	...	...	9	32
Turkey in Asia	,,	1	3	8	26
CLARET:					
United Kingdom	Gals.	42,951	25,977	293	515
Gibraltar	,,	133	60		
Malta	,,	180	92		
Aden	,,	1,128	407	4	2
Ceylon	,,	1,213	727		
China, Hong Kong	,,	49	15	60	29
Straits Settlements	,,	1,314	705	12	3
Australia	,,	1,515	693		
Austria	,,	974	536		
Belgium	,,	101	42		
France	,,	37,658	15,726	75	54
Germany	,,	453	272	7	5
Greece	,,	48	35		
Holland	,,	438	275		
Italy	,,	3,162	1,049		
Portugal	,,	39	18		
Spain	,,	92	32		
Arabia	,,	...	...	8	5
Persia	,,	...	...	13	10
Turkey in Asia	,,	35	10	7	6
Egypt	,,	376	98		
Réunion	,,	...	...	47	8
Zanzibar	,,	50	13		

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1892-93, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
II. ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK—*cont.*					
LIQUORS—*cont.*					
WINES AND LIQUEURS—*cont.*					
PORT:					
United Kingdom	Gals.	71,288	58,139	91	121
Gibraltar	„	3,821	4,096		
Aden	„	53	41	32	41
Ceylon	„	3	3	32	38
China Hong Kong	„	...	...	12	13
Straits Settlements	„	3	4	14	15
Belgium	„	172	53		
France	„	412	289		
Germany	„	6,442	2,545		
Holland	„	80	34		
Italy	„	48	51		
Portugal	„	454	635		
Spain	„	172	100		
Arabia	„	2	2	49	55
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	...	...	12	8
Persia	„	...	...	88	94
Russia in Asia	„	3	5		
Turkey in Asia	„	...	...	2	3
SHERRY:					
United Kingdom	Gals.	25,558	21,610	278	290
Gibraltar	„	3,323	2,672		
Malta	„	1,023	637		
Aden	„	16	14	24	29
Ceylon	„	...	...	4	4
China, Hong Kong	„	...	...	36	39
Straits Settlements	„	194	90		
Belgium	„	3	2		
France	„	384	173		
Germany	„	2,127	431		
Holland	„	20	8		
Italy	„	594	241		
Arabia	„	1	1	13	11
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	...	...	12	9
Persia	„	91	69	116	104
Russia in Asia	„	2	1		
Turkey in Asia	„	...	...	28	23
OTHER SORTS	„	103,536	74,856	540	523
TOTAL WINES AND LIQUEURS:					
United Kingdom	Gals.	215,275	222,694	956	1,501
Gibraltar	„	7,878	7,346		
Malta	„	1,577	954		
Aden	„	8,131	3,023	66	89
Ceylon	„	4,646	2,450	96	70
China, Hong Kong	„	55	19	269	228
Straits Settlements	„	3,886	2,019	42	33
Cape Colony	„	14	4		
Mauritius	„	121	61		
Natal	„	61	31		
Australia	„	4,302	2,017	5	9
Austria	„	4,477	2,683		
Belgium	„	5,128	11,756		
France	„	66,220	40,473	89	89
Germany	„	11,478	5,202	48	42
Greece	„	371	222		
Holland	„	2,910	2,806		
Italy	„	10,067	4,302		
Portugal	„	493	653		
Spain	„	264	132		
Sweden	„	22	11		
Turkey in Europe	„	5	6		
Arabia	„	3	3	95	99
China, Treaty Ports	„	49	15		
Java	„	...	...	28	60
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	...	...	33	22
Persia	„	494	291	262	264
Russia in Asia	„	7	8		
Saigon	„	3	2		

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1892-93. distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
II. ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK—*cont.*					
LIQUORS—*cont.*					
WINES AND LIQUEURS—*cont.*					
TOTAL WINES AND LIQUEURS—*cont.*					
Turkey in Asia	Gals.	73	32	51	62
Egypt	„	453	124		
Réunion	„	...	...	47	8
Zanzibar	„	80	36	22	9
	„	348,543	309,375	2,109	2,585
OTHER SORTS	„	3,342	1,657	16	8
TOTAL LIQUORS:					
United Kingdom	Gals.	3,782,001	1,148,509	4,505	2,664
Gibraltar	„	8,016	7,430		
Malta	„	1,604	961		
Aden	„	8,273	3,191	76	108
Ceylon	„	81,435	13,524	354	237
China, Hong Kong	„	2,555	472	1,385	734
Straits Settlements	„	39,514	11,724	2,584	516
Cape Colony	„	14	4		
Mauritius	„	125	65		
Natal	„	61	32	11	3
Australia	„	6,830	4,613	114	36
Austria	„	10,359	4,349		
Belgium	„	29,954	23,073		
France	„	174,829	129,106	90	90
Germany	„	246,348	63,968	52	43
Greece	„	392	231		
Holland	„	51,616	21,516		
Italy	„	10,201	4,652		
Norway	„	2,439	471		
Portugal	„	493	653		
Spain	„	264	132		
Sweden	„	26	14		
Turkey in Europe	„	5	6		
Arabia	„	39	28	933	422
China, Treaty Ports	„	49	15		
Japan	„	1	2		
Java	„	...	...	28	60
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	...	...	670	293
Persia	„	517	305	1,617	1,208
Russia in Asia	„	23	24		
Saigon	„	3	2		
Turkey in Asia	„	176	73	118	82
Abyssinia	„	...	...	9	8
Egypt	„	453	124	9	5
Réunion	„	...	...	96	18
Zanzibar	„	200	109	35	20
South America	„	...	...	164	222
United States	„	3,301	7,881		
West Indies	„	10	4	80	108
	„	4,462,126	1,447,263	12,930	6,877
PROVISIONS:					
United Kingdom		—	678,375	—	72,998
Gibraltar		—	1	—	16
Malta		—	7	—	10
Aden		—	8,705	—	90,759
Ceylon		—	6,753	—	176,040
China, Hong Hong		—	17,290	—	101,413
Straits Settlements		—	390,783	—	113,153
Cape Colony		—	31	—	660
Mauritius		—	247	—	126,355
Natal		—	90	—	14,039
Canada		...	...	—	13
Australia		—	1,834	—	15,921
Austria		—	2,323	—	904
Belgium		—	2,840	—	19,665
Denmark		—	287		

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1892–93, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
II. ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK—*cont.*					
PROVISIONS—*cont.*					
France		—	13,061	—	1,633
Germany		—	7,757	—	9,486
Greece		—	42		
Holland		—	5,465	—	212
Italy		—	8,980	—	5,916
Spain		—	91	—	28
Sweden		—	46	—	2
Turkey in Europe		—	52	—	161
Arabia		—	191,780	—	49,710
China, Treaty Ports		—	392	—	952
Japan		—	136	—	263
Java		...	...	—	1,023
Maldive Islands		—	427	—	209
Mekran and Sonmiani		—	54,583	—	2,325
Persia		—	225,781	—	11,291
Siam		—	117	—	1,119
Sumatra		...	...	—	5
Turkey in Asia		—	240,089	—	6,401
Abyssinia		—	58	—	20,776
Egypt		—	212	—	11,814
Madagascar		—	9	—	88
Mozambique		—	50	—	17,959
Réunion		...	...	—	3,558
Zanzibar		—	1,899	—	41,677
South America		...	...	—	766
United States		—	1,218	—	647
West Indies		...	...	—	460
Other Countries		—	244	—	1,643
		—	1,862,055	—	922,067
SALT:					
United Kingdom	Tons	241,061	408,983		
Aden	,,	37,282	47,616		
Ceylon	,,	...	11	0	2
China, Hong Kong	,,	—	...	0	10
Straits Settlements	,,	7	45	478	165
Natal	,,	...	...	50	75
France	,,	—	1		
Germany	,,	47,391	71,430		
Arabia	,,	25,887	35,677		
Persia	,,	1,810	2,418		
Russia in Asia	,,	—	1		
Siam	,,	—	1		
Turkey in Asia	,,	...	...	0	2
Egypt	,,	5,950	8,099		
South America	,,	654	2,412		
	,,	360,042	576,694	528	254
SPICES:					
United Kingdom	Lbs.	30	25	3,562,023	116,916
Gibraltar	,,	...	...	11,676	326
Aden	,,	78,162	866	1,792,796	49,356
Ceylon	,,	10,039,148	161,877	5,220,735	50,995
China, Hong Kong	,,	79,276	946	544,807	10,624
Straits Settlements	,,	33,283,579	373,126	2,679,620	28,610
Mauritius	,,	15,232	109	640,759	6,377
Natal	,,	25	1	60,953	1,604
Australia	,,	...	...	12,572	292
Austria	,,	168	1	267,120	8,745
Belgium	,,	...	...	74,200	1,510
France	,,	...	...	6,545,525	132,526
Germany	,,	...	...	804,742	19,373
Italy	,,	...	...	373,248	7,181
Turkey in Europe	,,	...	...	16,178	648
Arabia	,,	29,400	304	1,071,299	29,020
China, Treaty Ports	,,	...	...	18,648	374
Japan	,,	120,639	1,881	39,389	959
Maldive Islands	,,	...	...	3,359	39
Mekran and Sonmiani	,,	499	8	28,980	494
Persia	,,	...	...	1,186,289	27,121
Siam	,,	1,643	9	5,733	78
Sumatra	,,	29,176	194		

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1892–93, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
II. ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK—*cont.*					
SPICES—*cont.*					
Turkey in Asia	Lbs.	80	8	1,161,596	25,149
Abyssinia	,,	...	...	226,520	2,762
Egypt	,,	...	...	559,613	14,760
Madagascar	,,	...	...	504	14
Mozambique	,,	...	...	102,431	1,383
Réunion	,,	...	...	18,399	171
Zanzibar	,,	4,853,998	84,023	213,222	5,241
South America	,,	...	...	8,785	141
United States	,,	...	...	56,839	2,313
West Indies	,,	...	...	168	7
Other Countries	,,	15,568	195	840	20
	,,	48,546,623	623,633	27,349,568	545,089
SUGAR (REFINED, UNREFINED, and SUGAR CANDY):					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	21,742	31,875	699,438	386,487
Aden	,,	69	131	37,273	44,190
Ceylon	,,	4,921	5,940	40,373	43,720
China, Hong Kong	,,	349,093	475,513	15,071	14,971
Straits Settlements	,,	129,606	181,994	600	525
Mauritius	,,	1,078,558	1,423,719	42	78
Natal	,,	227	131	48	69
Austria	,,	27,698	42,322		
Belgium	,,	2,107	2,787		
France	,,	317	600		
Germany	,,	255,788	367,336		
Italy	,,	904	1,648		
Arabia	,,	35	23	39,804	52,509
China, Treaty Ports	,,	3	9		
Java	,,	80,379	80,531		
Maldive Islands	,,	1	2	349	500
Mekran and Sonmiani	,,	35	19	1,611	2,164
Persia	,,	227	150	128,697	187,506
Siam	,,	...	...	142	85
Turkey in Asia	,,	12	8	37,245	53,378
Abyssinia	,,	...	...	509	703
Egypt	,,	...	...	50,538	30,367
Madagascar	,,	...	...	35	55
Mozambique	,,	...	...	6,068	8,698
Réunion	,,	7,840	10,692		
Zanzibar	,,	256	253	6,634	9,617
South America	,,	...	...	2	4
Other Countries	,,	...	...	321	369
	,,	1,959,818	2,625,683	1,064,900	835,995
TEA:					
United Kingdom	Lbs.	19,267	1,570	108,513,844	5,992,593
Gibraltar	,,	180	15	1,832	183
Malta	,,	...	...	1,822	108
Aden	,,	202	10	25,040	1,211
Ceylon	,,	633,596	29,518	139,184	6,089
China, Hong Kong	,,	644,765	41,769	71,463	4,016
Straits Settlements	,,	464,518	16,648	152,076	3,537
Cape Colony	,,	...	...	19,636	1,180*
Mauritius	,,	40	4	7,076	269
Natal	,,	...	...	3,704	368
Australia	,,	...	...	3,908,143	166,941
Canada	,,	...	...	38,818	1,841*
Austria	,,	...	...	9,897	867
Belgium	,,	...	...	995	50*
France	,,	...	...	15,382	904
Germany	,,	...	...	159,301	8,066*
Holland	,,	...	...	15,909	816*
Italy	,,	...	...	2,717	257*
Spain	,,	...	...	100	8*
Turkey in Europe	,,	...	...	26,546	1,518
Arabia	,,	337	17	115,969	8,949
China, Treaty Ports	,,	4,150,708	342,554	300	20*
Java	,,	107,100	11,078	20	1*
Japan	,,	2,030	128	148	12*
Mekran and Sonmiani	,,	...	...	974	96

* The exports marked with an asterisk are entirely of Indian tea. Of the value of exports to the United Kingdom, Rx. 5,992,543 represents Indian tea.

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1892–93, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
II. ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK—*cont.*					
TEA—*cont.*					
Persia	Lbs.	40	20	4,647,388	401,142
Siam	,,	...	...	540	37*
Turkey in Asia	,,	100	5	140,829	12,483
Abyssinia	,,	...	...	1,440	92
Egypt	,,	...	...	7,011	557
Mozambique	,,	...	...	28,876	2,192
Zanzibar	,,	...	...	20,205	1,072
South America	,,	...	...	2,918	146*
United States	,,	...	...	49,957	2,805*
West Indies	,,	...	...	480	24*
Other Countries	,,	...	...	614	49
		6,022,883	443,336	118,131,184	6,620,499
OTHER SORTS		—	42,295	—	1
TOTAL ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK		—	7,950,819	—	31,673,238
III. METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF:					
METALS:					
BRASS:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	10,148	54,027	888	11,748
Gibraltar	,,	...	...	29	409
Malta	,,	...	...	44	508
Aden	,,	97	278	166	1,040
Ceylon	,,	200	767	515	2,986
China, Hong Kong	,,	63	714	5	39
Straits Settlements	,,	200	2,166	145	984
Mauritius	,,	253	674	134	794
Natal	,,	...	...	219	1,390
Australia	,,	...	...	16	89
Austria	,,	525	5,769	10	144
Belgium	,,	421	3,041		
France	,,	18	189	98	1,411
Germany	,,	364	3,075	23	371
Arabia	,,	97	255	461	4,417
China, Treaty Ports	,,	3	38		
Java	,,	...	...	—	7
Maldive Islands	,,	...	...	2	11
Persia	,,	7	100	179	913
Siam	,,	...	...	1	21
Turkey in Asia	,,	...	...	28	158
Abyssinia	,,	...	...	1	6
Egypt	,,	1	10	51	616
Madagascar	,,	20	59		
Mozambique	,,	7	22	35	189
Zanzibar	,,	69	192	401	2,162
South America	,,	...	...	3	16
United States	,,	...	...	111	3,813
West Indies	,,	...	...	7	50
COPPER:					
United Kingdom	,,	351,466	1,425,678	16,318	58,400
Gibraltar	,,	...	...	1	6
Aden	,,	145	561	1,319	6,473
Ceylon	,,	10,841	44,223	451	2,497
China, Hong Kong	,,	34,115	129,016	20	135
Straits Settlements	,,	257	1,437	445	2,623
Cape Colony	,,	36	120		
Mauritius	,,	644	1,827	42	288
Natal	,,	86	253	13	92
Australia	,,	5,940	24,473		
Austria	,,	1,810	36,497	1	25
Belgium	,,	9,373	40,061		
France	,,	1,112	24,815	3	69
Germany	,,	610	7,217	6	122
Italy	,,	178	3,723		
Turkey in Europe	,,	...	...	3	10
Arabia	,,	209	1,301	2,163	11,153
China, Treaty Ports	,,	3	46	—	3
Japan	,,	1,739	6,820		
Maldive Islands	,,	10	35	5	27
Mekran and Sonmiani	,,	2	10	25	129
Persia	,,	14	63	13,675	59,388
Siam	,,	...	...	1	5
Turkey in Asia	,,	...	...	1,721	7,508

* The exports marked with an asterisk are entirely of Indian tea. Of the value of exports to the United Kingdom, Rx. 5,992,543 represents Indian tea.

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1892-93, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
III. METALS, AND MANUFACTURES OF—*cont.*					
COPPER—*cont.*					
Abyssinia	Cwt.	1	3	—	2
Egypt	,,	12	48	11	164
Madagascar	,,	17	62		
Mozambique	,,	16	52	74	407
Réunion	,,	326	892		
Zanzibar	,,	1,636	19,125	507	2,781
South America	,,	160	385	—	2
United States	,,	...	...	1	7
Other Countries	,,	4	14	62	415
IRON :					
United Kingdom	,,	2,082,578	1,784,152	20,903	5,594
Aden	,,	234	59	9,360	7,012
Ceylon	,,	14,725	3,170	4,478	3,356
China, Hong Kong	,,	7	1	54,314	10,622
Straits Settlements	,,	3,892	5,575	2,096	994
Cape Colony	,,	1,060	159		
Mauritius	,,	300	149	19,711	21,928
Natal	,,	330	84	92	113
Australia	,,	20	38	2	2
Belgium	,,	1,153,411	597,912	215	124
France	,,	74	52		
Germany	,,	34,727	27,826	46	12
Holland	,,	735	735		
Italy	,,	...	...	136,439	21,859
Norway	,,	1,471	1,323		
Sweden	,,	1,956	1,637		
Arabia	,,	64	26	10,646	7,989
China, Treaty Ports	,,	222	260	8,578	1,380
Japan	,,	3	2	720	396
Maldive Islands	,,	13	3	121	110
Mekran and Sonmiani	,,	21	9	917	699
Persia	,,	33	21	18,991	13,868
Siam	,,	...	...	24	24
Sumatra	,,	3	3		
Turkey in Asia	,,	246	186	8,029	5,634
Abyssinia	,,	...	...	28	28
Madagascar	,,	...	...	50	50
Mozambique	,,	...	...	3,247	2,770
Réunion	,,	60	5	100	150
Zanzibar	,,	60	47	5,551	4,688
United States	,,	...	...	37,100	7,580
Other Countries	,,	...	...	269	264
LEAD :					
United Kingdom	,,	94,824	137,064	11,253	9,091
Aden	,,	...	...	42	50
Ceylon	,,	1,045	1,368	56	73
Straits Settlements	,,	6	6	2,885	2,213
Mauritius	,,	92	80	31	53
Natal	,,	...	...	1	1
Austria	,,	2	6		
Belgium	,,	1,590	1,896		
France	,,	13,903	13,478		
Germany	,,	117	198	40	100
Holland	,,	30	217		
Italy	,,	1,466	1,391		
Arabia	,,	...	...	1,417	1,321
Mekran and Sonmiani	,,	...	...	56	57
Persia	,,	...	...	2,432	2,614
Turkey in Asia	,,	1	1	1,936	3,022
Egypt	,,	—	2		
Mozambique	,,	...	...	421	397
Zanzibar	,,	...	...	40	47
QUICKSILVER :					
United Kingdom	Lbs.	293,425	44,797		
Aden	,,	...	...	302	45
Ceylon	,,	750	120	299	47
China, Hong Kong	,,	13,125	1,969		
Straits Settlements	,,	14	4		
Austria	,,	43,475	5,806		
Germany	,,	7,500	1,068		
Italy	,,	750	110		
Arabia	,,	...	...	1,080	161
Persia	,,	...	...	2,944	471
Turkey in Asia	,,	...	...	2,704	408

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1892–93, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
III. METALS, AND MANUFACTURES OF—*cont.*					
STEEL:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	270,751	199,566	35	33
Aden	,,	13	10	1,379	1,107
Ceylon	,,	...	...	48	42
Straits Settlements	,,	22	22		
Belgium	,,	283,817	152,045		
Germany	,,	66,712	33,252		
Sweden	,,	240	288		
Arabia	,,	...	...	360	316
Java	,,	...	...	20	15
Mekran and Sonmiani	,,	...	...	36	33
Persia	,,	1	1	471	409
Turkey in Asia	,,	...	...	447	397
Mozambique	,,	...	...	6	5
Zanzibar	,,	...	...	129	104
TIN:					
United Kingdom	,,	889	7,223		
Aden	,,	...	...	29	236
Ceylon	,,	116	198	35	114
China, Hong Kong	,,	19	206	45	335
Straits Settlements	,,	36,576	288,377	962	5,739
Mauritius	,,	...	...	265	1,882
Austria	,,	3	30		
Arabia	,,	...	...	457	3,463
Mekran and Sonmiani	,,	...	...	9	83
Persia	,,	...	...	1,570	11,978
Turkey in Asia	,,	...	...	983	7,380
Egypt	,,	...	...	5	45
Mozambique	,,	...	...	8	63
Zanzibar	,,	...	...	67	524
ZINC OR SPELTER:					
United Kingdom	,,	102,291	158,216	—	1
Aden	,,	4	4	49	91
Ceylon	,,	230	250	19	29
China, Hong Kong	,,	...	...	90	117
Straits Settlements	,,	1	3	131	174
Mauritius	,,	...	...	16	26
Belgium	,,	9,779	20,777		
Germany	,,	3,300	6,356		
Arabia	,,	...	...	22	43
Mekran and Sonmiani	,,	...	...	5	8
Persia	,,	...	...	128	233
Turkey in Asia	,,	...	...	40	72
Madagascar	,,	4	5		
Mozambique	,,	...	...	16	34
Réunion	,,	93	187		
Zanzibar	,,	80	79	30	66
OTHER METALS	,,	5,164	41,774	20,197	7,216
TOTAL METALS:					
United Kingdom	,,	3,219,338	3,831,183	69,400	89,707
Gibraltar	,,	...	...	37	553
Malta	,,	...	...	49	586
Aden	,,	493	913	12,548	16,117
Ceylon	,,	27,167	50,113	5,693	9,756
China, Hong Kong	,,	34,318	131,953	54,474	11,247
Straits Settlements	,,	41,139	301,455	6,687	12,920
Cape Colony	,,	1,096	279	20,207	25,082
Mauritius	,,	1,289	2,729	328	1,659
Natal	,,	416	337	18	91
Australia	,,	5,960	24,511	13	260
Austria	,,	3,021	57,472	215	124
Belgium	,,	1,458,921	820,290	105	1,689
France	,,	15,151	40,135	115	604
Germany	,,	106,022	80,613	136,439	21,859
Holland	,,	765	952		
Italy	,,	1,856	5,468		
Norway	,,	1,471	1,323		
Sweden	,,	2,196	1.925		
Turkey in Europe	,,	...	...	3	10
Arabia	,,	370	1,582	15,535	28,865
China, Treaty Ports	,,	228	344	8,578	1,383
Japan	,,	1,742	6,822	722	446

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1892–93, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
III. METALS, AND MANUFACTURES OF—*cont.*					
TOTAL METALS—*cont.*					
Java	Cwt.	...	...	20	22
Maldive Islands	,,	23	37	128	149
Mekran and Sonmiani	,,	23	19	1,072	1,194
Persia	,,	55	184	37,478	89,942
Siam	,,	...	...	26	50
Sumatra	,,	3	3		
Turkey in Asia	,,	247	187	13,209	23,583
Abyssinia	,,	1	3	29	35
Egypt	,,	18	60	73	922
Madagascar	,,	41	126	50	50
Mozambique	,,	23	74	3,807	3,864
Réunion	,,	479	1,083	100	150
Zanzibar	,,	1,845	19,443	6,742	10,696
South America	,,	160	385	3	18
United States	,,	...	...	3,7212	11,490
West Indies	,,	...	...	7	50
Other Countries	,,	4	14	331	679
	,,	4,925,876	5,382,017	431,448	365,762
HARDWARE AND CUTLERY (including plated ware):					
United Kingdom		—	1,003,314	—	16,624
Gibraltar		—	10	—	60
Malta		—	45	—	27
Aden		—	326	—	3,046
Ceylon		—	2,017	—	2,888
China, Hong Kong		—	1,315	—	457
Straits Settlements		—	3,404	—	11,378
Cape Colony		—	23	—	15
Mauritius		—	33	—	3,627
Natal		—	43	—	1,272
Australia		—	1,459	—	143
Austria		—	42,667	—	50
Belgium		—	61,233	—	549
France		—	8,913	—	232
Germany		—	79,432	—	607
Holland		—	360		
Italy		—	4,046	—	5
Sweden		—	401		
Turkey in Europe		...	...	—	7
Arabia		—	130	—	3,316
China, Treaty Ports		—	90	—	32
Japan		—	2,946		
Java		—	5	—	197
Maldive Islands		...	...	—	26
Mekran and Sonmiani		—	9	—	194
Persia		—	302	—	7,357
Siam		...	...	—	161
Sumatra		...	...	—	12
Turkey in Asia		—	49	—	8,641
Abyssinia		...	...	—	103
Egypt		—	585	—	113
Madagascar		...	...	—	5
Mozambique		—	1	—	7,566
Zanzibar		—	215	—	5,667
South America		...	...	—	70
United States		—	4,381	—	5,548
Other Countries		...	...	—	192
		—	1,217,754	—	80,732
MACHINERY AND MILLWORK:					
United Kingdom		—	2,342,401	—	11,834
Aden		—	76	—	11
Ceylon		—	5,339	—	893
China, Hong Kong		...	...	—	30
Straits Settlements		—	49	—	2,087
Mauritius		—	31	—	55
Australia		—	16	—	14
Austria		—	2,565	—	33
Belgium		—	2,763		
France		—	192	—	240
Germany		—	4,098		
Italy		—	529		
Japan		...	...	—	792

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1892–93, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		Imports.		Exports.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
III. METALS, AND MANUFACTURES OF——*cont.*					
MACHINERY AND MILLWORK—*cont.*					
Persia		—	20	—	346
Turkey in Asia		...	...	—	5
Egypt		...	...	—	30
Mozambique		...	...	—	200
United States		—	1,024		
		—	2,359,103	—	16,570
RAILWAY PLANT AND ROLLING STOCK (other than Government Stores):					
United Kingdom		—	1,020,615		
Straits Settlements		—	5,150		
Belgium		—	7,174		
		—	1,032,939		
TOTAL METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF		—	9,991,813	—	463,065
IV. CHEMICALS, DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS, AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS:					
CHEMICALS:					
United Kingdom		—	267,311	—	282
Aden		—	2,337	—	1,732
Ceylon		—	214	—	1,183
China, Hong Kong		—	272	—	116
Straits Settlements		—	1,229	—	1,490
Mauritius		...	2	—	5,319
Natal		...	...	—	4
Australia		—	333		
Austria		—	1,006		
Belgium		—	3,015	—	6
France		—	4,446		
Germany		—	17,845	—	5
Holland		—	20		
Italy		—	2,723		
Norway		—	85		
Turkey in Europe		...	...	—	386
Arabia		—	5,500	—	1,604
Japan		—	136		
Mekran and Sonmiani		—	2	—	119
Persia		—	38	—	2,378
Turkey in Asia		...	...	—	2,240
Abyssinia		...	...	—	131
Egypt		...	...	—	42
Mozambique		...	...	—	20
Zanzibar		—	41	—	417
United States		—	1,094		
		—	307,649	—	17,474
DRUGS, MEDICINES, AND NARCOTICS:					
CINCHONA BARK:					
United Kingdom	Lbs.	...	...	2,788,885	84,968
Ceylon	,,	...	...	24,752	930
	,,	...	...	2,813,637	85,898
QUININE:					
United Kingdom	Lbs.	30,267	35,872		
Aden	,,	...	...	2	20
Mauritius	,,	19	36	19	38
Austria	,,	62	88		
Belgium	,,	520	650		
France	,,	42	50		
Germany	,,	927	1,141		
Italy	,,	315	450		
Persia	,,	...	...	578	1,135
Turkey in Asia	,,	...	...	10	22
Madagascar	,,	6	10		
	,,	32,158	38,297	619	1,215
OPIUM:					
United Kingdom	Lbs.	237	393		
	Cwt.	...	...	25	1,990
Ceylon	,,	...	...	185	16,094
China, Hong Kong	,,	...	...	53,449	4,668,078
Straits Settlements	,,	...	...	18,492	1,570,012
Mauritius	,,	...	...	77	6,996

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1892–93, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
IV. CHEMICALS, DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS, AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS—*cont*					
OPIUM—*cont.*					
Natal	Cwt.	...	...	5	535
Austria	Lbs.	2	2	1	115
Belgium	,,	—	2		
Germany	,,	9	21		
China, Treaty Ports	Cwt.	...	...	28,319	2,649,500
Java	,,	...	...	659	55,600
Philippines	,,	...	...	248	21,805
Saigon	,,	...	...	3,183	262,948
Réunion	,,	...	...	2	140
Mozambique	,,	...	...	1	116
Zanzibar	,,	...	...	12	1,085
	Lbs.	248	418		
	Cwt.	...	...	104,658	9,255,014
TOBACCO:					
UNMANUFACTURED:					
United Kingdom	Lbs.	3,196	1,026		
Malta	,,	700	132		
Aden	,,	...	...	6,991,285	80,320
Ceylon	,,	718,828	7,610	213,950	3,772
China, Hong Kong	,,	...	...	4,898	52
Straits Settlements	,,	91,071	3,742	1,415,572	14,816
Mauritius	,,	...	...	348,768	7,220
Natal	,,	...	...	15,722	606
Belgium	,,	843	210	432,500	2,193
France	,,	504	12		
Germany	,,	2,955	634	893	6
Holland	,,	28,634	5,020	2,140,000	8,125
Turkey in Europe	,,	21,040	1,128		
Arabia	,,	13	0	503	7
China, Treaty Ports	,,	...	...	92,288	856
Japan	,,	9,212	2,846		
Java	,,	14,424	3,964		
Maldive Islands	,,	...	...	3,359	68
Mekran and Sonmiani	,,	738	9	42,567	353
Persia	,,	2,590	62	598	6
Siam	,,	...	...	1,358	31
Turkey in Asia	,,	790	66		
Abyssinia	,,	...	...	70,416	858
Egypt	,,	3,779	225		
Réunion	,,	...	...	34,295	1,505
Zanzibar	,,	...	...	164	2
United States	,,	3,220	130		
	,,	912,537	26,816	11,809,136	120,796
MANUFACTURED:					
United Kingdom	Lbs.	764,966	93,339	101,120	15,054
Gibraltar	,,	...	...	22,047	1,526
Malta	,,	5,952	2,729	16,716	1,217
Aden	,,	988	382	64,365	2,678
Ceylon	,,	6,317	2,253	94,180	5,575
China, Hong Kong	,,	16,943	3,362	21,850	561
Straits Settlements	,,	244,319	13,962	287,838	15,993
Cape Colony	,,	...	...	2,544	387
Mauritius	,,	...	...	22,665	1,939
Natal	,,	...	...	61,890	1,037
Australia	,,	271	83	6,774	938
Austria	,,	2,315	671	4,287	396
Belgium	,,	5,068	1,946	1,945	301
France	,,	608	269	367	40
Germany	,,	3,862	1,738	2,776	264
Holland	,,	1,770	587		
Italy	,,	45	9		
Turkey in Europe	,,	...	...	120	70
Arabia	,,	12	2	8,802	229
China, Treaty Ports	,,	112	4	165	24
Japan	,,	...	...	3,144	57
Java	,,	...	...	3,045	159
Maldive Islands	,,	...	...	41,580	486
Mekran and Sonmiani	,,	...	...	908	52
Persia	,,	600	65	9,875	996
Philippine Islands	,,	6,888	1,548	5	1
Saigon	,,	670	257		
Siam	,,	...	...	3,713	325
Turkey in Asia	,,	8	2	1,276	133
Abyssinia	,,	...	...	30	2
Egypt	,,	29,644	18,208	1,542	123
Madagascar	,,	...	...	187	24

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1892–93, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
IV. CHEMICALS, DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS, AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS—*cont.*					
TOBACCO—*cont.*					
MANUFACTURED—*cont.*					
Réunion	Lbs.	...	...	333	28
Zanzibar	„	2	0	4,751	410
South America	„	...	...	2,376	43
United States	„	264,144	20,576	200	20
Other Countries	„	...	...	15	3
	„	1,355,504	161,992	847,431	51,091
OTHER DRUGS, &C.		—	435,292	—	155,668
DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS:					
ANILINE AND ALIZARINE DYES:					
United Kingdom	Oz.	10,456,544	67,274	11,184	97
Aden	„	768	10	9,280	75
Ceylon	„	320	6	148,736	528
Straits Settlements	„	4,208	18	16,000	75
Mauritius	„	...	...	16,400	183
Austria	„	9,066,048	53,386	2,656	11
Belgium	„	60,593,320	282,731	19,072	141
France	„	459,808	5,679	1,840	55
Germany	„	4,525,920	28,947	320	5
Holland	„	6,344,896	25,618		
Italy	„	3,328,324	38,245	8,000	105
Arabia	„	...	...	93,672	1,096
China, Treaty Ports	„	1,600	7		
Persia	„	...	...	97,776	814
Turkey in Asia	„	80	0	675,648	6,207
Mozambique	„	...	...	3,392	23
Zanzibar	„	...	...	13,152	102
South America	„	...	...	576	7
	„	94,781,836	501,921	1,117,704	9,524
CUTCH AND GAMBIER:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	...	...	97,914	168,828
Aden	„	...	...	4	28
Ceylon	„	20	40	643	1,547
China, Hong Kong	„	...	...	174	333
Straits Settlements	„	17,573	35,926	19,192	32,513
Mauritius	„	...	...	27	60
Natal	„	...	...	11	21
Australia	„	...	...	18	45
France	„	...	...	4,940	7,608
Germany	„	...	...	2,714	3,715
Holland	„	...	...	4,448	8,051
Italy	„	...	...	711	1,205
Spain	„	...	...	350	630
Turkey in Europe	„	...	...	2	4
Arabia	„	...	...	75	147
Persia	„	...	...	1	3
Siam	„	...	...	2	5
Sumatra	„	10	20		
Turkey in Asia	„	...	...	47	108
Egypt	„	...	...	5,832	10,221
Mozambique	„	...	...	1	7
Zanzibar	„	...	...	164	307
South America	„	...	...	7	14
United States	„	...	...	92,378	147,727
	„	17,603	35,986	229,655	383,127
INDIGO:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	50	1,044	58,086	1,657,884
Malta	„	...	...	145	3,293
Aden	„	...	...	6	127
Ceylon	„	...	...	594	14,192
China, Hong Kong	„	...	...	20	458
Straits Settlements	„	681	694	241	4,864
Austria	„	...	...	8,638	361,114
Belgium	„	...	...	331	14,789
France	„	...	...	11,763	490,729
Germany	„	1	9	4,381	187,495
Greece	„	...	...	182	8,080
Holland	„	...	...	151	6,952
Italy	„	...	...	1,768	74,268
Russia	„	...	...	1,232	56,732
Turkey in Europe	„	...	...	224	7,186

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1892–93, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		Imports.		Exports.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
IV. CHEMICALS, DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS, AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS—*cont.*					
INDIGO—*cont.*					
Arabia	Cwt.	...	...	226	3,022
Japan	,,	...	...	688	15,851
Persia	,,	69	1,077	4,212	81,861
Turkey in Asia	,,	...	...	4,296	142,403
Egypt	,,	...	...	10,603	274,172
United States	,,	...	...	18,917	735,636
Other Countries	,,	...	...	2	94
	,,	801	2,824	126,706	4,141,202
LAC-DYE:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	...	...	249	1,009
MYRABOLAMS:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	...	...	471,657	238,559
Gibraltar	,,	...	...	1	1
Aden	,,	...	...	7	3
Ceylon	,,	7,813	3,117	361	142
China, Hong Kong	,,	...	...	412	190
Straits Settlements	,,	...	...	315	158
Mauritius	,,	...	...	9	4
Natal	,,	...	...	403	189
Australia	,,	...	...	10,630	5,436
Austria	,,	...	...	54,658	27,040
Belgium	,,	...	...	15,178	7,779
France	,,	...	...	15,270	6,500
Germany	,,	...	...	76,049	39,240
Italy	,,	...	...	7,321	3,600
Russia	,,	...	...	14,876	7,672
Turkey in Europe	,,	...	...	8	4
Arabia	,,	...	...	22	11
Mekran and Sonmiani	,,	...	...	3	1
Persia	,,	...	...	109	50
Turkey in Asia	,,	...	...	120	56
Egypt	,,	...	...	93	47
Mozambique	,,	...	...	3	1
United States	,,	...	...	161	85
	,,	7,813	3,117	667,666	336,768
TURMERIC:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	...	...	13,788	16,740
Gibraltar	,,	...	...	74	106
Aden	,,	...	...	4,680	5,782
Ceylon	,,	—	1	4,670	4,977
China, Hong Kong	,,	1,842	1,795	26	32
Straits Settlements	,,	259	293	3,511	2,697
Cape Colony	,,	...	...	30	39
Mauritius	,,	...	...	1,520	1,662
Natal	,,	...	...	188	204
Australia	,,	...	...	226	299
Austria	,,	...	...	698	783
France	,,	...	...	3,468	3,510
Germany	,,	...	...	287	237
Italy	,,	...	...	202	204
Turkey in Europe	,,	...	...	89	106
Arabia	,,	...	...	3,510	4,405
Maldive Islands	,,	...	...	4	6
Mekran and Sonmiani	,,	...	...	252	350
Persia	,,	1	1	6,940	9,160
Turkey in Asia	,,	...	...	3,488	4,125
Abyssinia	,,	...	...	2	2
Egypt	,,	...	...	2,843	3,284
Mozambique	,,	...	...	188	245
Réunion	,,	...	...	50	58
Zanzibar	,,	...	...	1,209	1,546
South America	,,	...	...	105	177
United States	,,	...	...	9,016	10,468
West Indies	,,	....	...	42	66
Other Countries	,,	...	...	1	2
	,,	2,102	2,090	59,907	71,272
OTHER SORTS	,,	20,946	98,695	—	21,774
TOTAL CHEMICALS, DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS, AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS		—	1,615,097	—	14,651,832

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1892–93, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
V. OILS:					
MINERAL:					
United Kingdom	Gals.	2,582,071	163,959	1,142	43
Aden	„	13	0	140	18
Ceylon	„	16,233	808	149,128	7,278
China, Hong Kong	„	2,996	176	9,960	1,410
Straits Settlements	„	51,607	3,090	76,600	4,445
Mauritius	„	...	...	13,720	2,185
Canada	„	19,259	1,570		
Belgium	„	46,016	3,509		
France	„	2	2		
Germany	„	15,427	517		
Italy	„	945	172		
Arabia	„	50	4	50,927	2,223
Java	„	...	...	160	30
Maldive Islands	„	...	...	5,296	228
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	...	...	4,614	206
Persia	„	...	...	95,061	4,141
Russia in Asia	„	38,086,703	1,488,416		
Siam	„	16	1	4,424	215
Turkey in Asia	„	...	...	43,970	1,920
Madagascar	„	...	...	1,667	60
Mozambique	„	...	...	13,835	604
Zanzibar	„	...	...	75	22
United States	„	26,264,630	1,027,940		
Other countries	„	...	...	1,600	68
	„	67,085,968	2,690,264	472,319	25,096
OTHER OILS:					
United Kingdom	Gals.	253,741	44,681	1,629,416	182,659
	Cwt.	...		14,121	
Aden	Gals.	...	...	18,134	2,547
Ceylon	„	1,039,636	135,102	123,788	30,107
	Cwt.	...		56,414	
China, Kong Kong	Gals.	43,017	5,517	122,930	16,121
Straits Settlements	„	57,266	11,792	298,189	39,212
	Cwt.	...		4,263	
Cape Colony	Gals.	...	...	77,570	8,884
Mauritius	„	233,144	30,103	169,722	19,726
Natal	„	9	1	74,236	9,279
Australia	„	36	70	716,459	75,390
Austria	„	355	83	20,956	3,991
Belgium	„	1,143	269	137,738	18,951
France	„	66	82	87,237	17,633
Germany	„	416	310	254,372	37,869
Italy	„	79	212	255	24
Turkey in Europe	„	...	...	891	4,195
Arabia	„	21	9	65,091	11,059
Java	Cwt.	...	...	540	126
Maldive Islands	Gals.	...	...	74	24
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	294	49	3,900	534
Persia	„	...	...	26 521	3,707
Siam	„	...	...	1,277	186
Turkey in Asia	„	...	...	16,821	1,189
Abyssinia	„	12	30	15,953	2,460
Egypt	„	112	233	27,558	11,020
Madagascar	„	...	...	104	21
Mozambique	„	36	5	14,888	2,118
Réunion	„	...	...	1,405	219
Zanzibar	„	5	9	12,506	2,298
South America	„	...	...	1,870	250
United States	„	2,408	351	850,465	92,206
West Indies	„	...	...	3,521	449
Other countries	„	...	...	797	115
	Gals.	1,631,796	228,898	4,774,644	594,569
	Cwt.	...		75,338	
TOTAL OILS	Gals.	68,717,764	2,919,162	5,246,963	619,665
	Cwt.	...		75,338	
VI. RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES:					
COAL (including coke and patent fuel):					
United Kingdom	Tons	627,032	1,107,796	10	11
Aden	„	143	210	3	6
Ceylon	„	56	101	13,539	13,941
Straits Settlements	„	50	50	3	16

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1892-93, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		Imports.		Exports.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
VI. RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES—*cont.*					
COAL (including coke and patent fuel)—*cont.*					
Cape Colony	Tons.	180	315		
Mauritius	,,	28	41	1,518	1,236
Australia	,,	16,942	25,521	710	695
Belgium	,,	130	296		
France	,,	—	8		
Germany	,,	300	830		
Italy	,,	27	38		
Arabia	,,	6	10		
Japan	,,	1,900	3,800		
Russia in Asia	,,	100	160		
Sumatra	,,	17	28		
Mozambique	,,	10	11	5	10
Zanzibar	,,	57	80		
South America	,,	1,087	1,925		
United States	,,	100	180		
Other Countries	,,	20	50		
	,,	648,185	1,141,450	15,788	15,915
COIR :					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	...	...	12,722	9,295
Aden	,,	...	...	29	16
Ceylon	,,	236	170	482	345
Straits Settlements	,,	...	...	20	21
Cape Colony	,,	...	...	4,629	3,150
Mauritius	,,	16	16	1,015	631
Natal	,,	...	...	553	375
Australia	,,	...	...	254	240
Austria	,,	...	...	4	4
Belgium	,,	...	...	808	610
Germany	,,	...	...	1,167	945
Arabia	,,	...	...	526	295
Turkey in Asia	,,	...	...	4,342	2,339
Mozambique	,,	...	...	9	4
Zanzibar	,,	...	...	6	3
United States	,,	...	...	12,021	9,879
	,,	252	186	38,587	28,152
COTTON, RAW :					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	19,869	37,600	528,487	1,305,394
Aden	,,	962	2,685	1	3
Ceylon	,,	375	403	7,765	20,773
China, Hong Kong	,,	...	...	45,546	124,791
Straits Settlements	,,	...	...	17,832	45,302
Mauritius	,,	...	...	95	111
Natal	,,	...	...	133	334
Australia	,,	...	...	1,868	4,679
Austria	,,	...	...	593,585	1,623,208
Belgium	,,	...	...	683,526	1,817,312
France	,,	...	...	536,959	1,462,703
Germany	,,	...	...	915,185	2,419,053
Greece	,,	...	...	160	373
Italy	,,	...	...	709,412	1,886,333
Russia	,,	...	...	204,172	537,985
Spain	,,	...	...	88,567	222,593
Sweden	,,	...	...	5,950	15,735
Arabia	,,	6,009	9,485	478	529
China, Treaty Ports	,,	1,845	8,790	815	2,089
Japan	,,	...	...	443,988	1,256,755
Mekran and Sonmiani	,,	4,107	3,389		
Persia	,,	44,819	110,187	56	77
Turkey in Asia	,,	803	2,283	7	15
Abyssinia	,,	63	126	75	224
Egypt	,,	28,548	86,760	2,643	6,620
Mozambique	,,	...	...	4	10
Zanzibar	,,	72	112	2,013	878
United States	,,	...	...	2	4
	,,	107,472	261,820	4,789,321	12,743,885

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1892–93, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
VI. RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES—*cont.*					
FLAX, RAW:					
Ceylon	Lbs.	140	3	5,040	61
Mozambique	„	...	...	224	8
	„	140	3	5,264	69
GUMS AND RESINS:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	31,366	13,263	47,793	110,482
Gibraltar	„	...	...	21	74
Aden	„	6,636	9,172	313	1,098
Ceylon	„	7	20	350	490
China, Hong Kong	„	2	3	5,536	7,090
Straits Settlements	„	11,641	31,785	255	875
Mauritius	„	...	...	198	310
Natal	„	...	...	62	289
Australia	„	12	28	237	864
Austria	„	13	24	1,103	1,593
Belgium	„	...	...	13,569	22,176
France	„	...	...	3,084	7,260
Germany	„	175	107	1,050	2,323
Greece	„	...	...	153	148
Italy	„	...	...	1,453	2,071
Turkey in Europe	„	...	...	38	131
Arabia	„	16,137	20,674	940	1,727
China, Treaty Ports	„	...	...	362	247
Japan	„	...	...	890	1,406
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	17	28	32	43
Maldive Islands	„	...	...	1	0
Persia	„	16,111	21,410	642	642
Turkey in Asia	„	180	349	817	1,036
Abyssinia	„	4	9		
Egypt	„	42	82	394	413
Madagascar	„	12	79		
Mozambique	„	1	2	569	342
Zanzibar	„	481	2,137	83	194
Other Countries	„	3,568	5,201		
	„	86,405	104,373	79,945	163,324
HEMP, RAW:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	375	1,080	48,728	46,666
Ceylon	„	...	...	3	5
China, Hong Kong	„	7,916	18,918		
Australia	„	...	...	156	265
Austria	„	191	661	14	12
Belgium	„	...	...	32,284	28,281
France	„	...	...	10	8
Germany	„	...	...	70	57
Italy	„	20	75		
Arabia	„	...	...	1,812	1,874
Persia	„	...	...	1,491	1,593
Philippine Islands	„	832	1,902		
Turkey in Asia	„	...	...	117	141
Mozambique	„	...	...	4	16
United States	„	...	...	228	192
Other Countries	„	...	...	61	61
	„	9,334	22,636	84,978	79,171
HIDES AND SKINS, RAW:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	15	66	106,645	443,395
Aden	„	404	1,110	97	226
Ceylon	„	2,159	8,777	2	6
China, Hong Kong	„	...	...	177	924
Straits Settlements	„	1,764	4,316	6,232	14,124
Mauritius	„	520	1,694	173	1,908
Austria	„	...	...	33,617	131,715
Belgium	„	...	...	1,886	4,625
France	„	...	...	40,356	162,065
Germany	„	2	18	188,355	722,235
Holland	„	...	...	947	4,108
Italy	„	...	...	63,597	247,217
Spain	„	...	...	783	3,980

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1892–93, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
VI. RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES—*cont.*					
HIDES AND SKINS—*cont.*					
Turkey in Europe	Cwt.	...	...	2,003	4,961
Arabia	,,	2,153	8,151	130	315
China, Treaty Ports	,,	...	...	28	68
Japan	,,	...	...	61	560
Mekran and Sonmiani	,,	1,343	2,991		
Persia	,,	7,644	28,595	1,028	2,661
Turkey in Asia	,,	2,030	6,266	1,429	3,699
Abyssinia	,,	1	8		
Egypt	,,	...	...	10,568	33,556
Madagascar	,,	10	25		
Mozambique	,,	4	25		
Zanzibar	,,	22	39	6	22
United States	,,	...	...	115,547	858,181
Other Countries	,,	2	4		
	,,	18,073	62,085	573,667	2,685,501
IVORY:					
United Kingdom	Lbs.	97,514	69,638	134,390	89,122
Aden	,,	26,189	15,334	336	250
Ceylon	,,	...	...	204	139
China, Hong Kong	,,	1,143	355	41,298	15,552
Straits Settlements	,,	676	424	12,009	5,231
Belgium	,,	864	720		
Germany	,,	20,667	12,661	6,261	6,068
Arabia	,,	112	10		
Japan	,,	...	...	8,988	1,751
Abyssinia	,,	3,522	2,199		
Egypt	,,	5,241	3,577		
Mozambique	,,	84,767	48,523		
Zanzibar	,,	153,893	81,416		
	,,	394,588	234,857	203,486	118,113
JEWELLERY: PRECIOUS STONES AND PEARLS, UNSET:					
United Kingdom		—	2,125	—	2,155
Aden		—	12,550	—	700
China, Hong Kong		—	1,736	—	4,284
Straits Settlements		—	422	—	165
Austria		—	3,414	—	2,507
Belgium		—	112	—	843
France		—	160	—	3,293
Germany		—	22	—	
Italy		—	1,279		
Arabia		—	115,619	—	3,726
Persia		—	67,557	—	2,720
Turkey in Asia		—	100	—	693
Egypt		...	...	—	815
Mozambique		—	1,455		
Zanzibar		—	789	—	264
		—	207,340	—	22,165
JUTE, RAW:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	...	...	6,133,416	4,938,001
Ceylon	,,	5	5	298	294
China, Hong Kong	,,	4	3	35,771	28,378
Straits Settlements	,,	8	8	436	422
Australia	,,	...	...	192	57
Austria	,,	...	...	254,857	213,147
Belgium	,,	...	...	3,572	3,751
France	,,	...	...	225,912	267,321
Germany	,,	...	...	1,360,892	1,144,327
Italy	,,	...	...	288,254	239,845
Spain	,,	...	...	185,385	154,963
Arabia	,,	...	...	30	30
Japan	,,	...	...	19,972	14,962
United States	,,	...	...	1,928,525	938,725
	,,	17	16	10,537,512	7,944,223

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1892–93, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
VI. RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES—*cont.*					
LAC, STICK:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	...	...	382	1,260
Straits Settlements	,,	419	1,057	876	3,207
United States	,,	...	...	73	320
	,,	419	1,057	1,331	4,787
SALTPETRE:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	5	19	153,108	151,910
Ceylon	,,	...	...	950	947
China, Hong Kong	,,	...	...	83,864	85,083
Straits Settlements	,,	...	...	12,881	11,950
Cape Colony	,,	...	...	406	425
Mauritius	,,	...	...	31,345	30,868
Natal	,,	...	...	410	419
Australia	,,	...	...	530	573
France	,,	...	...	6,876	6,488
Germany	,,	—	1		
Italy	,,	...	...	225	276
Arabia	,,	...	...	393	454
Japan	,,	...	...	1,891	1,958
Java	,,	...	...	1,542	920
Mekran and Sonmiani	,,	...	...	36	43
Persia	,,	...	...	130	153
Turkey-in-Asia	,,	...	...	9	14
Réunion	,,	...	...	5,580	5,820
Zanzibar	,,	...	...	82	97
United States	,,	...	...	142,830	139,690
West Indies	,,	...	...	843	852
	,,	5	20	443,931	438,940
SEEDS:					
LINSEED:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	...	...	4,144,389	2,881,639
Aden	,,	...	...	24	16
Ceylon	,,	43	27	1	1
China, Hong Kong	,,	33	13	12	9
Straits Settlements	,,	...	...	3	2
Mauritius	,,	...	...	124	77
Natal	,,	...	...	110	85
Australia	,,	...	...	6,819	5,008
Austria	,,	...	...	9,000	6,525
Belgium	,,	...	...	508,266	382,474
France	,,	...	...	1,640,615	1,196,049
Germany	,,	...	...	391,464	277,573
Holland	,,	...	...	646,102	440,673
Italy	,,	...	...	233,909	174,033
Arabia	,,	...	...	173	125
China, Treaty Ports	,,	...	...	6	4
Persia	,,	1,423	964		
Turkey in Asia	,,	1,642	1,213		
Egypt	,,	...	...	72,801	49,591
Mozambique	,,	...	...	11	9
Réunion	,,	...	...	7	5
Zanzibar	,,	...	...	4	3
South America	,,	...	...	38,919	26,536
United States	,,	...	...	17,899	13,489
West Indies	,,	...	...	106,896	72,371
	,,	3,141	2,217	7,817,554	5,526,297
RAPESEED:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	2	3	246,180	144,291
Ceylon	,,	...	...	8	7
Straits Settlements	,,	15	10		
Mauritius	,,	...	...	14	27
Natal	,,	...	...	1	0
Australia	,,	...	...	181	113
Belgium	,,	...	...	942,331	634,048
France	,,	...	...	740,086	491,800
Germany	,,	...	...	721,763	464,980
Holland	,,	...	...	22,178	15,046
Italy	,,	...	...	129,315	84,719

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1892–93, distinguishing COUNTRIES.—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
VI. RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES—*cont.*					
SEEDS—*cont.*					
RAPESEED—*cont.*					
Mekran and Sonmiani	Cwt.	17,195	10,977		
Zanzibar	„	...	...	13	11
	„	17,212	10,990	2,802,070	1,835,042
TIL OR JINJILI:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	...	...	9,999	7,671
Aden	„	...	...	3,602	2,898
Ceylon	„	652	484	11,635	8,227
Straits Settlements	„	80,351	65,709	372	246
Mauritius	„	...	...	122	92
Natal	„	...	...	10	8
Austria	„	...	...	20,995	17,929
Belgium	„	...	...	288,988	253,359
France	„	...	...	1,643,477	1,329,006
Germany	„	...	...	144,626	129,990
Italy	„	...	...	396,752	314,641
Russia	„	...	...	7,031	5,878
Arabia	„	33	27	5,002	4,079
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	9	5	6	6
Persia	„	3,139	2,333	233	210
Siam	„	12	9		
Turkey in Asia	„	16,007	12,156		
Egypt	„	...	...	21,918	18,077
Mozambique	„	414	334		
Zanzibar	„	4,150	3,060		
	„	104,767	84,117	2,554,768	2,092,317
OTHER SEEDS	„	21,865	27,703	3,336,597	2,179,718
TOTAL SEEDS:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	575	7,087	4,650,555	3,178,546
Gibraltar	„	...	...	2	4
Aden	„	...	...	10,967	6,676
Ceylon	„	2,194	1,550	53,948	41,525
China, Hong Kong	„	33	21	2,136	1,788
Straits Settlements	„	80,828	66,446	55,390	35,822
Mauritius	„	...	...	4,541	3,923
Natal	„	4	3	818	330
Australia	„	—	16	7,191	5,331
Austria	„	29	457	33,317	36,758
Belgium	„	...	...	2,330,376	1,662,032
France	„	2	69	5,975,965	4,320,769
Germany	„	1,677	1,475	1,376,397	945,863
Holland	„	2	5	668,280	455,720
Italy	„	22	115	914,791	661,913
Russia	„	...	...	147,504	84,939
Sweden	„	1	12		
Turkey in Europe	„	...	...	4	9
Arabia	„	126	107	11,678	9,901
China, Treaty Ports	„	...	...	13	6
Japan	„	9	17	95	82
Java	„	...	...	255	2,511
Maldive Islands	„	...	...	48	46
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	17,211	10,989	204	160
Persia	„	20,145	18,208	1,960	1,434
Siam	„	12	9	47	43
Sumatra	„	...	...	3	3
Turkey in Asia	„	17,713	13,476	234	225
Abyssinia	„	...	...	373	234
Egypt	„	121	24	94,950	67,979
Madagascar	„	...	...	4	7
Mozambique	„	1,869	1,535	381	523

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1892–93, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value
VI. RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES—*cont.*					
SEEDS—*cont.*					
TOTAL SEEDS—*cont.*					
Réunion	Cwt.	...	...	154	147
Zanzibar	„	4,399	3,206	2,108	2,931
South America	„	...	...	39,062	26,676
United States	„	13	200	20,484	15,543
West Indies	„	...	...	106,948	72,468
Other Countries	„	...	...	6	8
	„	146,985	125,027	16,510,989	11,633,374
SHELLS AND COWRIES:					
United Kingdom		...	...	—	42,443
Aden		—	10,447	—	20
Ceylon		—	18,330	—	1,226
China, Hong Kong		—	12		
Straits Settlements		—	13	—	8,511
Mauritius		—	10		
Austria		...	...	—	1
France		...	...	—	71
Germany		...	...	—	14
Turkey in Europe		...	...	—	30
Arabia		—	12,611	—	57
Maldive Islands		—	774		
Mekran and Sonmiani		...	...	—	14
Persia		—	6,001		
Siam		...	...	—	7
Turkey in Asia		...	186	—	288
Abyssinia		—	1,554		
Egypt		—	4,869	—	200
Madagascar		—	1,093		
Mozambique		—	1,356		
Zanzibar		—	8,289		
Other Countries		—	2,735		
		—	68,280	—	52,882
SILK, RAW (including chasam and cocoons):					
United Kingdom	Lbs.	16	3	494,767	185,118
Aden	„	371	148	6,482	1,872
Ceylon	„	20	9		
China, Hong Kong	„	1,328,987	520,826	22	14
Straits Settlements	„	456,416	244,120		
Australia	„	...	...	15	1
France	„	5,456	4,057	1,194,652	305,118
Germany	„	61	50		
Italy	„	443	396	133,482	115,269
Arabia	„	1,204	254	23,771	11,785
China, Treaty Ports	„	378,823	204,199		
Japan	„	53,600	14,172		
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	...	...	10,306	2,915
Persia	„	37,750	19,183	7,706	3,956
Siam	„	26,209	5,726		
Turkey in Asia	„	...	...	26,168	13,013
Abyssinia	„	...	...	185	158
Egypt	„	3,364	2,864	21,551	3,002
Zanzibar	„	126	63	1,308	953
United States	„	...	...	8,959	6,625
	„	2,292,846	1,016,080	1,929,374	654,799
WOOD:					
United Kingdom		—	12,082	—	465,893
Gibraltar		...	...	—	10,063
Aden		...	...	—	3,096
Ceylon		—	13,151	—	40,386
China, Hong Kong		—	115	—	17,629
Straits Settlements		—	21,032	—	1,955
Cape Colony		...	15	—	5,628
Mauritius		—	...	—	6,253
Natal		...	90	—	541
Australia		—	34	—	130
Austria		—	153	—	442

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1892–93, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
VI. RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES—*cont.*					
WOOD—*cont.*					
Belgium		—	24	—	100
France		...	...	—	28,219
Germany		—	664	—	7,479
Italy		—	15	—	100
Norway		—	22		
Spain		...	...	—	5,000
Sweden		—	2,734		
Arabia		—	143	—	5,601
China, Treaty Ports		...	...	—	7,702
Japan		—	15	—	120
Java		—	44		
Maldive Islands		...	...	—	46
Mekran and Sonmiani		—	235	—	875
Persia		...	...	—	1,689
Siam		—	17,483		
Sumatra		—	17		
Turkey in Asia		...	...	—	9,766
Abyssinia		...	...	—	156
Egypt		—	13	—	30,683
Madagascar		—	1,447		
Mozambique		—	365	—	382
Zanzibar		—	3,233	—	5,597
South America		—	17		
United States		—	8,982	—	6,824
West Indies		...	...	—	4
Other Countries		...	...	—	67
		—	82,125	—	662,426
WOOL, RAW :					
United Kingdom	Lbs.	80,307	5,706	36,059,204	1,670,414
Aden	„	5,600	175		
China, Hong Kong	„	37,030	2,777		
Straits Settlements	„	1,680	51		
Australia	„	2,105	168		
Austria	„	...	...	16,800	750
Belgium	„	...	...	590,466	23,060
France	„	...	...	191,856	8,265
Germany	„	...	...	53,899	1,656
Arabia	„	118,594	3,449		
Japan	„	...	...	113,896	6,770
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	1,177,989	20,719		
Persia	„	3,175,480	93,075		
Turkey in Asia	„	3,136	84		
United States	„	...	...	90,578	3,381
	„	4,601,921	126,204	37,116,699	1,714,296
OTHER SORTS		—	150,719	—	1,283,639
TOTAL RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES		—	3,604,278	—	40,195,~~359~~
VII. ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED :					
COTTON :					
TWIST AND YARN :					
United Kingdom	Lbs.	37,337,449	2,606,482	23,387	1,507
Aden	„	7,995	488	1,441,627	60,501
Ceylon	„	44,372	2,692	109,542	5,840
China, Hong Kong	„	954	56	108,925,802	3,839,115
Straits Settlements	„	59,768	4,840	1,847,134	78,535
Austria	„	505,500	44,930		
Belgium	„	221,800	16,416		
France	„	4,315	301	470	12
Germany	„	19,600	1,673	5,300	265
Holland	„	47,640	3,994	6,800	425
Italy	„	16,500	1,423		
Arabia	„	3,689	157	436,631	22,799
China, Treaty Ports	„	31	1	67,960,336	2,452,448
Japan	„	...	...	7,351,801	277,774
Java	„	...	...	331,185	15,180
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	1,932	56	10,274	698
Persia	„	2,800	220	1,122,167	69,279

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1892–93, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
VII. ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*					
COTTON—*cont.*					
TWIST AND YARN—*cont.*					
Siam	Lbs.	...	...	10,740	399
Sumatra	,,	...	...	4,400	166
Turkey in Asia	,,	1,600	91	766,050	29,429
Abyssinia	,,	20	10	34,900	3,475
Egypt	,,	...	...	20,000	750
Zanzibar	,,	400	25	75,435	4,136
Other Countries	,,	...	...	37,800	1,571
	,,	38,276,545	2,683,850	190,521,781	6,864,304
PIECE GOODS:					
GREY (unbleached):					
United Kingdom	Yds.	1,090,163,919	12,126,264	177,778	2,499
Malta	,,	...	...	38	1
Aden	,,	148,006	2,992	10,966,257	150,094
Ceylon	,,	427,785	7,625	1,168,248	20,450
China, Hong Kong	,,	48	1	843,071	11,244
Straits Settlements	,,	15,584	247	2,194,337	27,357
Cape Colony	,,	...	...	160	3
Mauritius	,,	...	...	3,254,820	48,009
Natal	,,	...	...	209,835	3,620
Australia	,,	...	...	14,028	293
Austria	,,	41,599	3,032	8	1
Belgium	,,	1,520	47		
Holland	,,	8,000	180		
Turkey in Europe	,,	...	...	720	8
Arabia	,,	23,043	305	4,336,852	55,899
China, Treaty Ports	,,	72	1	12,664,334	169,464
Japan	,,	...	...	64,820	909
Java	,,	40	1	72,600	867
Maldive Islands	,,	...	...	8,628	115
Mekran and Sonmiani	,,	918	10	1,276,398	14,984
Persia	,,	4,676	60	10,213,542	160,252
Siam	,,	...	...	490,180	6,607
Turkey in Asia	,,	...	...	4,309,721	59,094
Abyssinia	,,	...	...	3,135,669	32,562
Egypt	,,	...	...	1,238,468	15,894
Madagascar	,,	8,400	52	12,000	180
Mozambique	,,	...	...	11,062,702	105,664
Zanzibar	,,	81,580	957	15,311,802	147,700
United States	,,	1,659,050	34,956		
Other Countries	,,	...	...	17,315	238
	,,	1,092,584,240	12,176,730	83,044,331	1,034,008
WHITE (bleached):					
United Kingdom	Yds.	374,115,211	4,797,785	89,302	1,874
Gibraltar	,,	...	...	3,940	79
Malta	,,	...	...	4,834	136
Aden	,,	4,434	72	1,417,343	19,889
Ceylon	,,	52,872	2,145	831,196	15,783
China, Hong Kong	,,	750	20	30,994	555
Straits Settlements	,,	897,079	20,934	760,275	14,237
Mauritius	,,	...	...	864,363	14,331
Natal	,,	...	...	86,596	1,950
Australia	,,	...	...	8,996	178
Austria	,,	874,527	31,169		
Belgium	,,	43,883	988		
France	,,	83,429	2,983	30	3
Germany	,,	9,722	389		
Holland	,,	134,364	3,402		
Italy	,,	117,725	4,100		
Turkey in Europe	,,	...	...	3,885	356
Arabia	,,	19,545	271	1,823,616	28,748
China, Treaty Ports	,,	60	2		
Java	,,	...	...	7,246	149
Maldive Islands	,,	...	...	1,421	13
Mekran and Sonmiani	,,	1,600	26	269,821	3,359
Persia	,,	1,650	28	4,580,914	76,236
Siam	,,	...	...	10,150	227
Sumatra	,,	...	...	1,000	25
Turkey in Asia	,,	1,950	52	218,805	3,811

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1892-93, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
VII. ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*					
COTTON—*cont.*					
PIECE GOODS—*cont.*					
WHITE (bleached)—*cont.*					
Abyssinia	Yds.	...	...	331,188	4,569
Egypt	„	...	...	246,624	4,000
Mozambique	„	...	...	259,403	4,649
Zanzibar	„	...	...	1,044,548	16,910
Other Countries	„	...	...	11,030	180
	„	376,358,831	4,864,361	12,907,520	212,247
COLOURED, PRINTED, OR DYED:					
United Kingdom	Yds.	328,779,302	4,924,075	840,705	20,382
Gibraltar	„	240	4	672	15
Malta	„	...	...	2,484	50
Aden	„	75,519	759	5,245,435	100,885
Ceylon	„	166,336	5,118	7,714,085	205,893
China, Hong Kong	„	9,824	401	134,699	2,511
Straits Settlements	„	1,240,561	44,662	11,883,507	328,932
Cape Colony	„	...	...	8	2
Mauritius	„	6,793	70	1,550,106	31,021
Natal	„	...	...	571,647	15,519
Australia	„	...	...	21,030	475
Austria	„	1,995,685	80,399	177	13
Belgium	„	681,846	15,716		
France	„	1,232,786	56,690	16,508	291
Germany	„	590,851	31,652		
Holland	„	2,943,267	90,507		
Italy	„	1,241,173	40,000	150	5
Arabia	„	78,484	3,988	7,122,030	134,186
China, Treaty Ports	„	...	...	79,785	3,311
Japan	„	10,608	276	280	20
Java	„	...	...	4,831	130
Maldive Islands	„	...	...	1,630	37
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	2,140	37	1,486,189	19,496
Persia	„	22,394	533	17,900,984	415,534
Philippines	„	...	...	134,208	1,895
Siam	„	1,300	30	348,060	5,536
Sumatra	„	...	...	3,726	89
Turkey in Asia	„	9,203	163	5,183,867	115,001
Abyssinia	„	225	2	290,175	6,387
Egypt	„	1,461	34	188,152	4,315
Mozambique	„	...	...	3,063,579	61,376
Réunion	„	...	...	3,600	100
Zanzibar	„	21,205	398	9,272,714	171,977
Other Countries	„	...	...	57,700	989
	„	339,111,153	5,295,514	73,122,794	1,646,373
OTHER COTTON MANUFACTURES		—	605,410	—	167,426
TOTAL COTTON MANUFACTURES (excluding twist and yarn):					
United Kingdom		—	22,364,694	—	86,773
Gibraltar		—	4	—	179
Malta		...	...	—	402
Aden		—	3,861	—	275,200
Ceylon		—	18,971	—	253,834
China, Hong Kong		—	558	—	16,669
Straits Settlements		—	67,116	—	380,673
Cape Colony		...	...	—	6
Mauritius		—	70	—	96,708
Natal		...	...	—	23,243
Australia		...	...	—	2,246
Austria		—	153,412	—	741
Belgium		—	21,694	—	208
France		—	62,644	—	1,040
Germany		—	53,444	—	2,188
Holland		—	103,183		
Italy		—	49,660	—	5,480
Spain		—	207		
Turkey in Europe		...	...	—	364
Arabia		—	4,604	—	227,069
China, Treaty Ports		—	3	—	172,775
Japan		—	276	—	929

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1892-93, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
VII. ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*				
COTTON—*cont.*				
TOTAL COTTON MANUFACTURES (excluding twist and yarn)—*cont.*				
Java	—	1	—	1,370
Maldive Islands	...	...	—	176
Mekran and Sonmiani	—	73	—	37,876
Persia	—	719	—	667,579
Phillipines	...	...	—	1,895
Siam	—	30	—	12,678
Sumatra	—	12	—	321
Turkey in Asia	—	294	—	192,158
Abyssinia	—	2	—	43,597
Egypt	—	34	—	25,328
Madagascar	—	52	—	180
Mozambique	...	...	—	182,893
Réunion	...	...	—	100
Zanzibar	—	1,355	—	345,123
United States	—	35,042	—	600
Other Countries	...	...	—	1,453
	—	22,942,015	—	3,060,054
FLAX, MANUFACTURES OF:				
United Kingdom	—	126,277	—	913
Aden	...	...	—	64
Ceylon	—	28	—	277
China, Hong Kong	—	1	—	96
Straits Settlements	—	110	—	399
Mauritius	—	1	—	66
Australia	...	...	—	90
Austria	—	1,298		
Belgium	—	911		
France	—	113		
Germany	—	893	—	10
Arabia	—	31	—	98
Maldive Islands	...	...	—	4
Mekran and Sonmiani	...	...	—	1
Persia	—	37	—	123
Siam	...	...	—	3,065
Turkey in Asia	...	...	—	192
Mozambique	...	...	—	213
Zanzibar	...	...	—	108
	—	129,200	—	5,719
HEMP, MANUFACTURES OF (excluding cordage):				
United Kingdom	—	5,689		
Germany	—	13		
Turkey-in-Asia	...	...	—	3
Zanzibar	...	...	—	29
	—	5,702	—	32
JUTE, MANUFACTURES OF:				
United Kingdom	—	29,871	—	555,871
Malta	...	...	—	1,007
Aden	—	175	—	2,946
Ceylon	—	35,428	—	19,512
China, Hong Kong	...	...	—	190,658
Straits Settlements	—	5,028	—	328,615
Cape Colony	...	...	—	126,836
Mauritius	—	1,248	—	5,243
Natal	...	...	—	43,620
Australia	—	2	—	756,311
Austria	—	165	—	4,668
Belgium	—	32	—	15,604
France	...	...	—	5,704
Germany	...	...	—	46,911
Greece	...	...	—	938
Italy	...	...	—	58
Turkey in Europe	...	...	—	32,947
Arabia	—	245	—	2,688
China, Treaty Ports	...	...	—	5,629
Japan	...	...	—	21,636
Java	...	...	—	3,608

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1892–93, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
VII. ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*					
JUTE, MANUFACTURES OF—*cont.*					
Maldive Islands		—	58	—	6
Mekran and Sonmiani		—	131	—	564
Persia		—	626	—	9,662
Saigon		...	...	—	5,257
Siam		—	45	—	19,618
Sumatra		...	...	—	570
Turkey in Asia		—	3	—	90,757
Abyssinia		—	92	—	
Egypt		...	...	—	186,705
Madagascar		...	...	—	66
Mozambique		—	52	—	12,385
Réunion		...	...	—	9,385
Zanzibar		—	29	—	6,630
South America		...	...	—	178,681
United States		...	...	—	540,992
West Indies		...	...	—	899
Other Countries		...	...	—	4,989
		—	73,230	—	3,238,176
SILK:					
PIECE GOODS:					
United Kingdom	Yds.	4,073,115	585,032	1,177,228	102,182
Gibraltar	„	80	12	46,912	3,348
Malta	„	...	...	57,606	4,994
Aden	„	462	119	49,886	4,501
Ceylon	„	161,689	14,564	136,668	13,919
China, Hong Kong	„	5,706,110	593,702	27,588	2,042
Straits Settlements	„	94,113	18,067	80,720	8,215
Mauritius	„	...	...	14,428	1,112
Natal	„	...	...	24,431	2,572
Australia	„	...	...	14,203	1,293
Austria	„	248,291	26,410		
Belgium	„	14,376	2,324		
France	„	1,199,356	144,091	313,766	32,417
Germany	„	106,021	14,833	13	4
Greece	„	...	...	1,623	144
Holland	„	2,126	200		
Italy	„	197,590	24,502	835	145
Turkey in Europe	„	...	...	2,700	345
Arabia	„	...	...	139,420	13,435
China, Treaty Ports	„	485,337	34,788		
Japan	„	208,088	24,266		
Java	„	...	...	5,897	389
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	...	...	773	81
Persia	„	39,057	5,599	104,673	12,068
Sumatra	„	...	...	850	30
Turkey in Asia	„	261	42	76,755	7,450
Abyssinia	„	57	24	4,283	472
Egypt	„	22,318	2,686	137,149	9,348
Mozambique	„	...	...	6,850	645
Zanzibar	„	...	...	50,894	5,820
United States	„	...	...	1,791	601
Other Countries	„	...	...	543	67
	„	12,558,447	1,491,261	2,471,520	227,639
GOODS OF SILK MIXED WITH OTHER MATERIALS:					
United Kingdom	Yds.	144,533	11,220		
Malta	„	...	...	16,912	1,985
Aden	„	1,875	123	9,880	714
Ceylon	„	12,231	686	3,175	438
China, Hong Kong	„	3,104	223	192	27
Straits Settlements	„	11,134	343	20,020	2,004
Natal	„	...	...	2,305	615
Austria	„	364,110	35,190		
Belgium	„	91,209	14,524		
France	„	1,993,168	191,611	16,764	1,040
Germany	„	134,152	10,862		
Italy	„	78,678	9,448		
Turkey in Europe	„	...	...	28,145	2,793
Arabia	„	7,185	500	164,569	17,847
Japan	„	274	11	8,518	300
Java	„	...	...	3,669	303

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1892–93, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
VII. ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*					
SILK—*cont.*					
GOODS OF SILK MIXED WITH OTHER MATERIALS—*cont.*					
Mekran and Sonmiani	Yds.	...	...	165	15
Persia	,,	888	118	70,455	8,027
Siam	,,	...	...	112	14
Turkey in Asia	,,	204	13	25,822	3,587
Egypt	,,	1,886	236	3,470	399
Mozambique	,,	...	...	290	27
Zanzibar	,,	...	...	10,475	949
United States	,,	...	...	80	9
	,,	2,844,631	275,108	385,018	41,093
OTHER SILK MANUFACTURES	Lbs.	46,201	35,202	262	209
TOTAL SILK MANUFACTURES		—	1,801,571	—	268,942
WOOL:					
PIECE GOODS:					
United Kingdom	Yds.	8,079,376	772,687	9,665	1,994
Gibraltar	,,	...	...	775	102
Malta	,,	...	...	781	105
Aden	,,	4,412	61	24,931	2,939
Ceylon	,,	7,115	721	341,727	21,896
China, Hong Kong	,,	2,710	232	34,756	3,004
Straits Settlements	,,	7,111	606	47,033	5,234
Mauritius	,,	...	...	19,409	1,149
Natal	,,	...	...	2,573	268
Australia	,,	...	...	222	25
Austria	,,	765,509	77,918		
Belgium	,,	43,185	4,559		
France	,,	299,600	17,798		
Germany	,,	2,151,299	226,055	498	56
Holland	,,	163,939	29,510		
Italy	,,	3,174	164		
Arabia	,,	106	21	11,931	1,597
Japan	,,	...	...	3,842	597
Java	,,	...	...	840	52
Persia	,,	6,868	411	67,238	10,963
Turkey in Asia	,,	...	...	2,833	525
Abyssinia	,,	...	...	1,650	75
Egypt	,,	1,488	93	988	130
Mozambique	,,	...	...	26,757	2,697
Zanzibar	,,	...	...	19,676	1,770
United States	,,	...	...	565	121
	,,	11,465,892	1,130,836	618,690	55,299
SHAWLS:					
United Kingdom	No.	463,885	115,378	1,677	4,048
Gibraltar	,,	...	...	78	34
Malta	,,	...	...	379	83
Aden	,,	...	...	45	47
Ceylon	,,	25	6	6	5
China, Hong Kong	,,	...	...	75	15
Straits Settlements	,,	1,225	277	1,122	261
Mauritius	,,	...	...	12	4
Australia	,,	...	...	156	51
Austria	,,	60,193	28,510		
Belgium	,,	422	50		
France	,,	35	7	2	6
Germany	,,	127,855	46,273	13	11
Arabia	,,	...	...	9,180	1,376
Persia	,,	10	47	18,164	14,518
Turkey in Asia	,,	...	...	45	555
Egypt	,,	...	...	649	1,302
Mozambique	,,	...	...	48	5
Zanzibar	,,	...	...	199	352
United States	,,	...	...	124	204
	,,	653,650	190,548	31,924	22,877
OTHER WOOLLEN MANUFACTURES	Lbs.	1,505,756	201,859	914,934	100,453
TOTAL WOOLLEN MANUFACTURES		—	1,523,243	—	178,629

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1892–93, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
VII. ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*				
APPAREL (including haberdashery, millinery, &c., but exeluding hosiery):				
United Kingdom	—	847,154	—	93,269
Gibraltar	—	26	—	1,655
Malta	—	58	—	1,732
Aden	—	1,107	—	11,624
Ceylon	—	15,831	—	10,447
China, Hong Kong	—	23,423	—	2,684
Straits Settlements	—	63,957	—	35,987
Cape Colony	—	25	—	4,375
Mauritius	—	6	—	14,205
Natal	1	6	—	12,861
Australia	—	403	—	9,483
Austria	—	118,078	—	1,457
Belgium	—	9,612	—	43
France	—	210,474	—	2,795
Germany	—	49,912	—	1,902
Greece	—	3	—	57
Holland	—	2,371		
Italy	—	9,459	—	472
Russia	...	...	—	150
Spain	—	5		
Sweden	...	...	—	30
Turkey in Europe	—	5	—	149
Arabia	—	464	—	4,888
China, Treaty Ports	—	186	—	767
Cochin China	...	...	—	201
Japan	—	8,710	—	656
Java	...	...	—	5,145
Maldive Islands	...	...	—	65
Mekran and Sonmiani	...	...	—	196
Persia	—	995	—	6,258
Siam	—	2	—	285
Sumatra	...	...	—	116
Turkey in Asia	—	527	—	3,439
Abyssinia	—	34	—	667
Egypt	—	18,708	—	7,215
Madagascar	...	...	—	48
Mozambique	—	18	—	7,922
Réunion	...	...	—	751
Zanzibar	—	356	—	15,841
South America	...	...	—	813
United States	—	1,915	—	2,636
West Indies	...	...	—	150
Other Countries	...	...	—	598
	—	1,383,830	—	264,034
ARMS, AMMUNITION, &c. (excluding military accoutrements):				
United Kingdom	—	217,489	—	8,551
Malta	—	20	—	25
Aden	—	52	—	96
Ceylon	—	445	—	560
China, Hong Kong	—	21	—	6
Straits Settlements	—	102	—	270
Natal	...	...	—	15
Australia	...	...	—	150
Austria	—	192	—	129
Belgium	—	6,541		
France	—	140	—	16
Germany	—	381	—	672
Holland	—	11		
Italy	—	55	—	6
Arabia	—	10		
China, Treaty Ports	...	...	—	25
Japan	—	1	—	40
Persia	—	159	—	123
Russia in Asia	—	1		
Turkey in Asia	—	5	—	11
Egypt	—	4	—	13
Zanzibar	—	2		
United States	—	144	—	785
	—	225,775	—	11,493

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1892–93, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
VII. ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*					
BOOKS AND PRINTED MATTER (including maps and charts) :					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	14,955	219,269	870	18,262
Gibraltar	„	...	...	1	3
Malta	„	...	...	9	107
Aden	„	31	391	314	2,289
Ceylon	„	56	355	239	2,549
China, Hong Kong	„	30	378	9	162
Straits Settlements	„	137	901	2,279	13,291
Mauritius	„	3	35	24	268
Natal	„	...	...	29	231
Australia	„	20	449	13	180
Austria	„	78	1,147	44	709
Belgium	„	72	802		
France	„	34	580	3	114
Germany	„	87	1,120	14	124
Holland	„	6	238		
Italy	„	15	218	5	75
Turkey in Europe	„	...	...	4	80
Arabia	„	4	51	215	2,146
China, Treaty Ports	„	6	63	16	189
Japan	„	3	144	2	89
Java	„	1	15	1	3
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	...	...	1	16
Persia	„	23	314	312	3,582
Siam	„	...	...	1	17
Turkey in Asia	„	13	135	33	460
Abyssinia	„	...	...	4	20
Egypt	„	140	1,665	12	144
Mozambique	„	...	...	14	147
Zanzibar	„	1	3	48	394
South America	„	...	...	5	98
United States	„	178	2,291	38	631
West Indies	„	...	...	1	10
Other Countries	„	...	...	1	6
	„	15,893	230,564	4,561	46,396
CABINET WARE AND FURNITURE :					
United Kingdom		—	57,015	—	15,215
Gibraltar		—	15	—	2,079
Malta		—	7	—	1,514
Aden		—	118	—	1,154
Ceylon		—	1,617	—	1,754
China, Hong Kong		—	4,917	—	386
Straits Settlements		—	1,721	—	1,353
Cape Colony		...	...	—	18
Mauritius		—	5	—	419
Natal		...	...	—	565
Australia		—	81	—	460
Austria		—	5,388	—	183
Belgium		—	783		
France		—	408	—	1,321
Germany		—	16,532	—	99
Holland		—	150		
Italy		—	1,413	—	270
Turkey in Europe		—	10	—	35
Arabia		...	...	—	1,447
China, Treaty Ports		—	30		
Japan		—	4,982		
Java		...	...	—	50
Maldive Islands		...	...	—	11
Mekran and Sonmiani		—	3	—	10
Persia		—	43	—	1,301
Siam		—	6	—	12
Turkey in Asia		—	5	—	2,689
Abyssinia		...	...	—	61
Egypt		—	316	—	2,099
Mozambique		—	6	—	1,679
Zanzibar		—	7	—	9,643
United States		—	472	—	8,330
Other Countries		—	12	—	25
		—	96,062	—	54,182

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1892–93, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
VII. ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*					
COIR, MANUFACTURES OF (excluding rope):					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	289	542	164,671	145,332
Aden	,,	...	...	262	224
Ceylon	,,	13,332	12,836	869	855
China, Hong Kong	,,	...	...	33	61
Straits Settlements	,,	...	...	643	743
Cape Colony	,,	...	...	295	371
Mauritius	,,	...	...	2,207	1,723
Natal	,,	...	...	391	1,152
Australia	,,	...	...	899	1,721
Austria	,,	...	...	78	189
Belgium	,,	...	...	12,126	11,551
France	,,	...	...	20,764	16,847
Germany	,,	...	...	34,543	30,103
Italy	,,	...	...	3,720	3,265
Arabia	,,	23	18	1,070	811
Japan	,,	...	...	139	293
Maldive Islands	,,	388	396		
Mekran and Sonmiani	,,	...	...	48	35
Persia	,,	...	...	622	407
Siam	,,	...	...	13	37
Turkey in Asia	,,	...	...	506	313
Abyssinia	,,	...	...	43	31
Egypt	,,	...	...	2	7
Mozambique	,,	...	...	78	108
Zanzibar	,,	50	30	129	83
United States	,,	...	...	14,408	16,648
	,,	14,082	13,822	258,559	232,855
CORALS:					
United Kingdom	Lbs.	114	85	1	2
Aden	,,	...	...	510	32
Ceylon	,,	8,978	8,817	87	45
Straits Settlements	,,	815	526	13,634	17,888
Mauritius	,,	...	...	112	70
Austria	,,	398	204		
Belgium	,,	47	50		
France	,,	5,803	3,985		
Germany	,,	47	760		
Italy	,,	158,192	106,466	3,674	2,456
Arabia	,,	...	...	2,104	123
Java	,,	...	...	177	178
Persia	,,	...	...	5,651	3,227
Sumatra	,,	...	...	13,234	5,807
Turkey in Asia	,,	21	33	254	385
Egypt	,,	150	120		
Madagascar	,,	...	...	41	16
Mozambique	,,	...	...	27	27
Zanzibar	,,	...	...	144	134
	,,	174,565	121,046	39,650	29,890
HIDES AND SKINS:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	1,245	40,807	234,769	2,167,288
Aden	,,	...	...	95	695
Ceylon	,,	419	2,048	120	1,344
China, Hong Kong	,,	15	184	80	907
Straits Settlements	,,	114	1,408	6,217	64,997
Mauritius	,,	5	56		
Natal	,,	...	...	—	1
Australia	,,	...	...	17	324
Austria	,,	1	32	32	178
Belgium	,,	18	857	7,626	106,444
France	,,	24	587	879	13,095
Germany	,,	17	776	2	28
Italy	,,	...	...	251	1,765
Arabia	,,	9	120	2	16
China, Treaty Ports	,,	...	...	26	301
Japan	,,	...	...	942	9,811
Persia	,,	142	1,352	84	515
Turkey in Asia	,,	1	8	4	31
Egypt	,,	...	...	546	1,527
Zanzibar	,,	...	...	33	239
United States	,,	...	...	47,306	586,983
	,,	2,010	48,235	298,931	2,956,489

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1892-93, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
VII. ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*					
IVORY:					
United Kingdom		—	6,973	—	1,070
China, Hong Kong		—	278		
France		—	1,940	—	630
Germany		—	9,033	—	1
Italy		—	6		
Japan		—	2		
Abyssinia		...	...	—	20
		—	18,232	—	1,721
JEWELLERY AND PLATE:					
United Kingdom		—	53,038	—	17,732*
Gibraltar		...	...	—	838
Malta		—	6	—	626
Aden		—	579	—	178
Ceylon		—	479	—	1,656
China, Hong Kong		—	5,722	—	334
Straits Settlements		—	1,240	—	1,155
Mauritius		—	155	—	738
Natal		...	...	—	239
Australia		—	13	—	134
Austria		—	13,363	—	628
Belgium		—	1,405		
France		—	4,853	—	265
Germany		—	4,989	—	330
Holland		—	350		
Italy		—	1,646	—	961
Arabia		—	550	—	422
China, Treaty Ports		—	90	—	3
Java		...	...	—	106
Mekran and Sonmiani		...	...	—	20
Persia		—	138	—	213
Turkey in Asia		—	30	—	150
Abyssinia		...	...	—	44
Egypt		—	627	—	1,658
Mozambique		—	42	—	124
Zanzibar		—	3,969	—	1,155
South America		...	...	—	63
United States		—	639	—	7,397
		—	93,443	—	37,169
LAC (excluding stick lac and lac-dye):					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	...	...	67,417	411,608
Ceylon	,,	...	...	2	10
China, Hong Kong	,,	...	...	191	1,235
Straits Settlements	,,	...	...	574	2,651
Mauritius	,,	...	...	1	2
Australia	,,	...	...	532	3,150
Austria	,,	...	...	3,160	19,800
France	,,	...	...	4,977	29,562
Germany	,,	...	...	6,427	41,945
Holland	,,	...	...	294	2,200
Italy	,,	...	...	1,339	9,167
Arabia	,,	...	...	4	21
Japan	,,	...	...	96	594
Maldive Islands	,,	...	...	2	7
Mekran and Sonmiani	,,	...	...	1	9
Persia	,,	...	...	5	36
Turkey in Asia	,,	...	...	16	85
Egypt	,,	...	...	1	9
Zanzibar	,,	2	6	1	3
United States	,,	...	...	40,573	258,069
	,,	2	6	125,613	780,163

* The value of plate of Indian manufacture exported to the United Kingdom was Rx. 2,589.

No. 12—*concluded.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL AR
distinguishing COUNTRIES—*concluded.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
VII. ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*					
PAINTS AND COLOURS:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	109,005	154,812	21,083	15,018
Gibraltar	"	...	...	2	29
Aden	"	...	...	494	2,512
Ceylon	"	103	138	410	710
China, Hong Kong	"	1,560	23,113	104	208
Straits Settlements	"	349	3,881	34	88
Mauritius	"	...	...	478	519
Natal	"	...	...	2	18
Australia	"	24	25		
Austria	"	109	1,128		
Belgium	"	19,453	26,002	—	1
France	"	2,017	1,530	20	93
Germany	"	858	4,260	25	15
Italy	"	1,346	2,070	20	120
Arabia	"	3	4	258	712
Maldive Islands	"	...	...	77	22
Mekran and Sonmiani	"	...	...	9	9
Persia	"	35,703	5,262	270	408
Siam	"	...	...	12	12
Turkey in Asia	"	2	2	820	1,059
Abyssinia	"	...	...	19	22
Egypt	"	...	...	2	55
Madagascar	"	...	...	24	19
Mozambique	"	...	...	685	569
Zanzibar	"	...	...	1,436	887
United States	"	5	52		
Other Countries	"	...	...	29	29
	"	170,537	222,279	26,313	23,134
STATIONERY (including paper and printing materials):					
United Kingdom		—	473,555	—	1,973
Aden		—	59	—	2,008
Ceylon		—	585	—	6,092
China, Hong Kong		—	9,424	—	819
Straits Settlements		—	17,354	—	3,529
Mauritius		—	24	—	223
Natal		...	...	—	175
Australia		—	64	—	27
Austria		—	112,546	—	26
Belgium		—	26,184	—	578
France		—	1,947		
Germany		—	49,254	—	87
Holland		—	1,991		
Italy		—	1,853	—	10
Norway		—	628		
Sweden		—	381		
Arabia		...	...	—	569
China, Treaty Ports		—	229	—	263
Japan		—	99	—	2
Java		...	...	—	24
Maldive Islands		...	...	—	1
Mekran and Sonmiani		...	...	—	23
Persia		—	1,165	—	3,081
Siam		...	...	—	410
Turkey in Asia		—	16	—	967
Abyssinia		...	...	—	6
Egypt		—	47	—	41
Mozambique		...	...	—	963
Zanzibar		—	7	—	1,044
United States		—	728	—	248
Other Countries		...	...	—	30
		—	698,140	—	23,199
OTHER SORTS		—	3,917,942	—	709,045
TOTAL ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED		—	36,223,187	—	18,787,626
GRAND TOTAL		—	62,605,030	—	106,535,997

No. 13.

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS of GOVERNMENT STORES into BRITISH INDIA.

ARTICLES.	1888-89.		1889-90.		1890-91.		1891-92.		1892-93.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
APPAREL (including haberdashery, but excluding hosiery):										
United Kingdom	—	49,192	—	45,572	—	68,077	—	45,476	—	39,716
Other Countries	—	180	—	1,046	0	472	—	125	—	108
	—	49,372	—	46,618	—	68,549	—	45,601	—	39,824
ARMS, AMMUNITION, &c.:										
United Kingdom	—	156,498	—	262,373	—	276,061	—	496,774	—	564,796
Other Countries	—	4,703	—	13,206	—	3,314	—	5,243	—	3,202
	—	161,201	—	275,579	—	279,375	—	502,017	—	567,998
BOOKS AND PRINTED MATTER (including maps, charts, &c.):										
United Kingdom	—	96,903	—	70,843	—	67,199	—	65,150	—	65,347
Other Countries	—	155	—	67	—	111	—	340	—	227
	—	97,058	—	70,910	—	67,310	—	65,490	—	65,574
BUILDING AND ENGINEERING MATERIALS:										
United Kingdom	—	79,207	—	75,770	—	84,461	—	9,166	—	29,770
CARRIAGES, CARTS, &c. (excluding railway carriages), AND PARTS THEREOF:										
United Kingdom	—	292	—	113	0	470	—	11	—	22
Other Countries	0	0	—	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
	—	292	—	117	0	470	—	11	—	22
CHEMICAL PRODUCTS:										
United Kingdom	—	4,583	—	10,990	—	13,300	—	10,261	—	11,644
Other Countries	—	5	—	715	—	0	—	759	—	205
	—	4,588	—	11,705	—	13,300	—	11,020	—	11,849
COAL (including coke and patent fuel):	Tons.		Tons.		Tons.		Tons.		Tons.	
United Kingdom	44,365	102,298	55,187	120,629	32,340	62,373	36,653	58,098	55,156	100,507
Other Countries	0	0	10	20	0	0	0	0	0	0
	44,365	102,298	55,197	120,649	32,340	62,373	36,653	58,098	55,156	100,507
COTTON:										
Twist and Yarn:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
United Kingdom	161*	186	1,318	218	2,155	143	6,312	143	20,171	1,114
Manufactures:										
Piece Goods:	Yds.		Yds.		Yds.		Yds.		Yds.	
United Kingdom	268,192*	4,507	247,842	4,349	220,606	5,115	242,860	4,742	800,296	30,435
Other sorts:										
United Kingdom	—	4,232	—	2,849	—	1,293	—	1,087	—	1,551
	—	8,925	—	7,416	—	6,551	—	5,972	—	33,100

* Figures defective.

No. 13—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS of GOVERNMENT STORES into BRITISH INDIA—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	1888-89.		1889-90.		1890-91.		1891-92.		1892-93.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
DRUGS AND MEDICINES:										
Quinine:	Lbs.								Lbs.	
United Kingdom	552	1,122	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Sorts:										
United Kingdom	—	16,914	—	15,791	—	10,780	—	20,293	—	24,872
Other Countries	—	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	—	18,051	—	15,791	—	10,780	—	20,293	—	24,872
EARTHENWARE AND PORCELAIN:										
United Kingdom	—	4,948	—	5,721	—	6,913	—	13,474	—	3,214
Other Countries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	1
	—	4,948	—	5,721	—	6,913	—	13,474	—	3,215
FLAX:										
Twist and Yarn:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
United Kingdom	—	129	2,135	257	3,651	368	6,626	587	12,624	812
Manufactures:	Yds.		Yds.		Yds.		Yds.		Yds.	
United Kingdom	231,415*	9,693	229,245*	12,166	396,985	16,454	308,850	11,642	383,574	16,353
	—	3,265	—	1,315	—	1,327	—	2,417	—	2,421
Other Countries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	1
	—	13,087	—	13,738	—	18,149	—	14,646	—	19,587
GLASS AND GLASSWARE:										
United Kingdom	—	15,501	—	9,361	—	11,774	—	10,632	—	18,585
Other Countries	0	0	—	3	0	0	—	1	0	0
	—	15,501	—	9,364	—	11,774	—	10,633	—	18,585
HARDWARE AND CUTLERY:										
United Kingdom	—	76,350	—	80,901	—	81,795	—	108,893	—	123,415
Other Countries	—	877	—	183	—	161	—	13	—	108
	—	77,227	—	81,084	—	81,956	—	108,906	—	123,523
INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS:										
Musical:										
United Kingdom	—	814	—	430	—	482	—	624	—	1,163
Other Countries	0	0	0	0	—	9	0	0	0	0
Scientific, &c.:										
United Kingdom	—	48,965	—	27,876	—	34,399	—	48,429	—	61,538
Other Countries	—	475	—	25	—	385	—	175	—	598
	—	50,254	—	28,331	—	35,275	—	49,228	—	63,299
LEATHER MANUFACTURES:										
Boots and Shoes:	Pairs.		Pairs.		Pairs.		Pairs.		Pairs.	
United Kingdom	50,469	33,542	84,894*	50,031	2,235	1,357	19,166	15,404	24,097	14,756
Other Sorts:										
United Kingdom	—	10,888	—	4,064	—	17,613	—	6,820	—	22,940
Other Countries	—	6	—	12	—	51	0	2	0	0
	—	44,436	—	54,107	—	19,021	—	22,226	—	37,696

* Figures defective.

No. 13—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS of GOVERNMENT STORES into BRITISH INDIA—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	1888-89.		1889-90.		1890-91.		1891-92.		1892-93.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
LIQUORS:										
Ale, Beer, and Porter:	Gals.		Gals.		Gals.		Gals.		Gals.	
United Kingdom	415,816	22,220	364,899	22,599	236,700	14,608	98,800	7,250	0	0
Other Countries	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	16	4
	415,816	22,220	364,899	22,599	236,700	14,608	98,801	7,250	16	4
Spirits:										
United Kingdom	4,391	747	622	580	17	6	188	67	0	0
Other Countries	0	0	1,861	233	57	7	0	0	0	0
	4,391	747	2,483	813	74	13	188	67	—	—
Wines and Liqueurs:										
United Kingdom	2,220	786	961*	565	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Countries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2,220	786	961	565	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Liquors	422,427	23,753	368,343*	23,977	236,774	14,621	98,989	7,317	16	4
MACHINERY AND MILL-WORK:										
United Kingdom	—	83,348	—	56,043	—	96,620	—	68,361	—	118,732
Other Countries	—	9,518	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	—	92,866	—	56,043	—	96,620	—	68,361	—	118,732
METALS:	Cwt.		Cwt.		Cwt.		Cwt.		Cwt.	
United Kingdom	385,878*	351,714	246,644*	277,639	377,566*	378,312	421,761	378,171	545,183	433,849
Other Countries	476	556	33	83	33	7	27	300	1	1
	386,354	352,270	246,677	277,722	377,599	378,319	421,788	378,471	545,184	433,850
PAPER AND PASTEBOARD:										
United Kingdom	—	78,457	—	34,481	—	55,056	—	43,808	—	45,801
Other Countries	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	6	0	0
	—	78,457	0	34,481	0	55,056	—	43,814	—	45,801
PRINTING AND LITHOGRAPHING MATERIALS:										
United Kingdom	—	5,418	—	5,511	—	4,564	—	3,035	—	6,012
Other Countries	—	19	0	0	0	63	0	0	0	0
	—	5,437	—	5,511	—	4,627	—	3,035	—	6,012

* Figures defective.

No. 13—*concluded.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS of GOVERNMENT STORES into BRITISH INDIA—*concluded.*

ARTICLES.	1888-89.		1889-90.		1890-91.		1891-92.		1892-93.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
RAILWAY PLANT AND ROLLING STOCK:										
Locomotives and Carriages, &c.:										
United Kingdom -	—	451,519	—	205,857	—	188,339	—	272,986	—	485,837
Materials for Construction:										
United Kingdom -	—	735,826	—	879,892	—	1,046,614	—	748,312	—	801,804
Other Countries -	—	13,355	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	1,410
	—	1,200,700	—	1,085,749	—	1,234,933	—	1,021,298	—	1,289,051
STATIONERY (excluding paper):										
United Kingdom -	—	30,319	—	23,082	—	26,046	—	24,950	—	35,003
Other Countries -	—	49	—	1,735	—	95	—	0	0	0
	—	30,368	—	24,817	—	26,141	—	24,950	—	35,003
TELEGRAPH MATERIALS:										
United Kingdom -	—	81,492	—	66,204	—	76,452	—	95,105	—	70,317
Other Countries -	—	243	—	295	—	428	—	83	—	214
	—	81,735	—	66,499	—	76,880	—	95,188	—	70,531
WOOL, MANUFACTURES OF:										
Piece goods:	Yds.		Yds.		Yds.		Yds.		Yds.	
United Kingdom -	856,744	147,663	679,773*	134,024	709,205	126,650	681,581	109,076	952,961	147,961
Other sorts:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
United Kingdom -	9,234*	2,935	15,870	8,290	39,998*	7,787	32,783	3,789	37,869	2,834
Other Countries -	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	658	50
	—	150,598	—	142,314	—	134,387	—	112,865	—	150,845
ALL OTHER ARTICLES:										
United Kingdom -	—	123,316	—	94,588	—	134,499	—	131,162	—	363,216
Other Countries -	—	4,204	—	8,767	—	18,130	—	21,684	—	7,780
	—	127,520	—	103,355	—	152,629	—	152,846	—	370,996
TOTAL IMPORTS OF GOVERNMENT STORES:										
United Kingdom -	—	2,835,789	—	2,610,974	—	2,917,123	—	2,816,195	—	3,646,338
Other Countries -	—	34,360	—	26,394	—	23,347	—	28,731	—	13,909
Total -	—	2,870,149	—	2,637,368	—	2,940,470	—	2,844,926	—	3,660,247

* Figures defective.

No. 14.

QUANTITY and VALUE of EXPORTS of GOVERNMENT STORES (distinguishing Indian and Foreign Produce and Manufacture*) from BRITISH INDIA.

ARTICLES.	1888–89.		1889–90.		1890–91.		1891–92.		1892–93.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
APPAREL:										
United Kingdom	—	200	—	43	—	1,302	—	696	—	84
	—	*677*	—	*36*	—	*817*	—	*624*	—	*892*
Other Countries	—	2,244	—	1,047	—	1,355	—	3,010	—	1,093
	—	*671*	—	*333*	—	*1,010*	—	*2,682*	—	*1,567*
ARMS AND AMMUNITION:										
United Kingdom	—	24	—	0	—	1,940	—	4	—	593
	—	*3,716*	—	*5,726*	—	*2,651*	—	*47,400*	—	*5,114*
Other Countries	—	4,235	—	3,121	—	3,077	—	16,676	—	6,635
	—	*4,625*	—	*6,596*	—	*9,712*	—	*9,424*	—	*3,871*
CHEMICALS, DRUGS AND MEDICINES:										
United Kingdom	—	*60*	0	0	0	*1,990*	*0*	*0*	—	*15*
Other Countries	—	14	—	50	—	3	—	1,475	—	39
	—	*589*	—	*762*	—	*2,468*	—	*1,103*	—	*993*
COTTON:										
Twist and Yarn:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
United Kingdom	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	0	0
Other Countries	0	0	0	0	*112*	*8*	*0*	*0*	*0*	*0*
	40	1	57	2	8	0	43	1	0	0
Manufactures:										
Piece goods:	Yds.		Yds.		Yds.		Yds.		Yds.	
United Kingdom	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	0	0
Other Countries	7,550	273	165	3	166	3	188	3	217	4
	0	0	*58*	*6*	0	0	*1,345*	*33*	—	*6*
Other sorts:										
United Kingdom	0	0	—	*29*	0	0	*0*	*0*	*0*	*0*
Other Countries	—	46	—	99	—	239	—	307	—	287
	—	*21*	—	*32*	—	*485*	—	*72*	*0*	*0*
FLAX, MANUFACTURES OF:										
United Kingdom	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
			—	*5*	0	0	*0*	*0*	*0*	*0*
Other Countries	—	*169*	—	16	0	0	—	38	0	0
			—	*166*	—	*210*	—	*94*	—	*13*
METALS:	Cwt.		Cwt.		Cwt.		Cwt.		Cwt.	
United Kingdom	0	0	—	2	—	0	0	0	—	350
	0	*0*	*0*	*0*	*0*	*0*	*0*	*0*	—	*12*
Other Countries	—	28,950	—	23,332	27†	32,518	35†	18,220	—	10,280
	191†	*498*	*227*	*1,676*	*540*	*743*	*36*	*90*	—	*109*
TELEGRAPH MATERIALS:										
United Kingdom	—	*120*	—	*2,578*	—	0	—	*600*	—	*160*
Other Countries	—	*3,598*	—	202	—	30	—	16	0	0
			—	*3,277*	—	*2,916*	—	*8,560*	—	*8,959*
WOOL, MANUFACTURES OF:										
United Kingdom	—	590	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
			Yds.		Yds.		Yds.		Yds.	
	Yds.		200	11	800	35	3	0	6	1
	843	*93*	*1,626*	*187*	*1,205*	*74*	*510*	*199*	*330*	*78*
Other Countries					Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
	36	12	0	0	1,481	80	2,482	228	642	42
					37†	*12*	*297*	*24*	—	*7*
ALL OTHER ARTICLES:										
United Kingdom	—	2,805	—	1,430	—	6,025	—	2,748	—	2,758
	—	*7,506*	—	*1,124*	—	*6,010*	—	*2,508*	—	*915*
Other Countries	—	5,360	—	6,334	—	8,323	—	11,382	—	11,569
	—	*4,264*	—	*5,311*	—	*7,590*	—	*9,365*	—	*8,032*
TOTAL EXPORTS OF GOVERNMENT STORES:										
United Kingdom	—	15,698	—	10,973	—	20,735	—	54,580	—	10,893
Other Countries	—	55,663	—	52,563	—	70,891	—	83,002	—	48,585
Total	—	71,361	—	63,536	—	91,626	—	137,582	—	59,478

* The figures in *italics* represent re-exports. † Figures defective.

No. 15.

Imports of Treasure from different Countries.

	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.
GOLD:					
United Kingdom	1,065,659	2,443,874	3,814,111	1,565,648	598,064
British Possessions:					
Malta	0	0	1,938	2,646	0
Aden	110,350	35,706	64,122	229,463	49,083
Ceylon	0	9,565	1,737	14,101	0
China, Hong Kong	457,248	737,698	736,267	959,850	536,776
Straits Settlements	14,473	9,286	27,249	4,823	2,816
Mauritius	0	0	169	840	0
Natal	0	0	1,301	0	0
Australia	511,928	635,989	1,104,057	552,252	65,886
	1,093,999	1,428,184	1,936,840	1,763,975	654,561
Foreign Countries:					
Austria	4,590	783	6,264	32	241
France	70,801	124,392	128,287	104,935	45,542
Germany	0	0	0	0	73
Italy	10,238	7,278	0	2,165	16
Russia	0	13,750	2,148	0	0
Turkey in Europe	0	200	550	0	0
Arabia	212,533	157,541	105,666	186,950	205,592
China, Treaty Ports	478,039	596,981	227,163	240,520	115,330
Persia	4,241	5,124	8,348	19,512	12,810
Turkey in Asia	20,250	35,379	38,702	11,374	11,888
Abyssinia	495	714	10,818	9,469	3,235
Egypt	110,761	186,515	176,542	168,117	72,291
Madagascar	0	600	104	3,043	9,832
Mozambique	42,536	66,431	18,738	11,238	40,711
Zanzibar	4,946	3,281	21,051	31,951	11,519
United States	0	0	5,500	0	0
Other Countries	0	0	0	0	84
	959,430	1,198,969	749,881	789,306	529,164
Total	3,119,088	5,071,027	6,500,832	4,118,929	1,781,789
SILVER:					
United Kingdom	6,882,639	9,769,128	7,540,834	6,202,748	12,579,262
British Possessions:					
Aden	17,750	78,323	93,096	32,687	21,621
Ceylon	53,489	155,027	93,720	70,572	193,332
China, Hong Kong	1,250,103	613,864	2,294,553	1,729,863	587,768
Straits Settlements	26,533	47,478	1,294,705	47,083	17,103
Cape Colony	0	0	0	100	0
Mauritius	10,380	420	48,320	35,858	87,300
Australia	22,602	113,812	500,313	552,637	621,489
	1,380,857	1,008,924	4,324,707	2,468,800	1,528,613
Foreign Countries:					
Austria	132,427	108,104	972,842	97,380	138,290
France	109,382	204,885	101,124	55,839	240,745
Italy	177,210	20,000	100,752	298	0
Arabia	235,182	408,609	419,546	269,520	284,034
China, Treaty Ports	688,450	317,600	1,335,216	765,300	278,270
Japan	0	37,500	109,060	0	0
Mekran and Sonmiani	670	140	2,852	2,245	1,893
Persia — *Private*	75,748	125,835	179,013	89,113	68,712
Persia — *Government*	0	200	15,000	0	0
Siam	287	0	0	0	0
Turkey in Asia	66,909	122,055	194,392	26,972	14,426
Abyssinia	0	5,378	39,994	3,639	227
Egypt	9,435	6,624	28,190	8,318	1,463
Madagascar	2,495	12,377	10,088	12,535	13,459
Mozambique	648	3,173	2,783	2,115	1,786
Zanzibar	37,506	45,282	10,883	24,640	35,536
United States	925,724	188,730	42,310	568,200	31,500
Other Countries	303	3,930	4,068	6,671	9,805
	2,462,376	1,610,422	3,568,113	1,932,185	1,120,116
Total	10,725,872	12,388,474	15,433,654	10,603,733	15,228,021

No. 15—*concluded.*

IMPORTS of TREASURE from DIFFERENT COUNTRIES—*concluded.*

	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
TOTAL GOLD AND SILVER:					
UNITED KINGDOM	7,948,298	12,213,002	11,354,946	7,768,396	13,177,325
BRITISH POSSESSIONS:					
Malta	0	0	1,938	2,646	0
Aden	128,100	114,029	157,218	262,150	70,704
Ceylon	53,489	164,532	95,457	84,673	193,332
China, Hong Kong	1,707,351	1,351,562	3,030,820	2,689,712	1,124,544
Straits Settlements	41,005	56,764	1,321,953	51,906	19,918
Cape Colony	0	0	0	100	0
Mauritius	10,380	420	48,489	36,698	87,300
Natal	0	0	1,301	0	0
Australia	534,530	749,800	1,604,370	1,104,889	687,375
	2,474,855	2,437,107	6,261,546	4,232,774	2,183,173
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:					
Austria	137,018	108,887	979,105	97,412	188,532
France	180,183	329,277	229,411	160,774	286,287
Germany	0	0	0	0	73
Italy	187,448	27,278	100,753	2,463	16
Russia	0	13,750	2,148	0	0
Turkey in Europe	0	200	550	0	0
Arabia	447,715	566,150	525,213	456,471	489,626
China, Treaty Ports	1,166,489	914,582	1,562,379	1,005,820	393,600
Japan	0	37,500	109,060	0	0
Mekran and Sonmiani	670	140	2,852	2,245	1,894
Persia — *Private*	79,989	130,958	187,361	108,624	81,522
Persia — *Government*	0	200	15,000	0	0
Siam	287	0	0	0	0
Turkey in Asia	87,159	157,434	233,094	38,346	26,313
Abyssinia	495	6,092	50,812	13,108	3,462
Egypt	120,196	193,139	204,731	176,435	73,754
Madagascar	2,495	12,977	10,191	15,578	23,292
Mozambique	43,184	69,604	21,521	13,353	42,497
Zanzibar	42,452	48,564	31,935	55,992	47,055
United States	925,724	188,730	47,810	568,200	31,500
Other Countries	303	3,930	4,068	6,671	9,889
	3,421,807	2,809,392	4,317,994	2,721,492	1,649,312
GRAND TOTAL	13,844,960	17,459,501	21,934,486	14,722,662	17,009,810

No. 16.

Exports of Treasure to different Countries.

	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.
GOLD:					
United Kingdom	286,187	444,722	821,873	1,683,481	4,244,102
British Possessions:					
Gibraltar	0	0	0	39	0
Malta	0	7	0	0	0
Aden	187	160	133	478	0
Ceylon	2,000	1,470	0	0	0
China, Hong Kong	0	0	0	0	0
Straits Settlements	1,400	0	1,394	307	0
	3,587	1,637	1,527	824	0
Foreign Countries:					
Austria	3,111	1,351	4,515	491	292,377
France	2,300	3,170	0	14,630	56,295
Turkey in Europe	0	0	0	860	403
Arabia	0	0	792	190	0
Java	2,975	0	0	0	0
Persia	534	2,166	1,019	572	41
Turkey in Asia	6,450	1,890	30,687	4,089	0
Egypt	0	15	40	0	0
Zanzibar	0	773	4,207	0	54
United States	0	0	0	0	1,200
	15,380	9,365	41,260	20,832	350,370
Total	305,154	455,724	864,660	1,705,137	4,594,472
SILVER:					
United Kingdom — *Private*	22,725	6,705	30,209	87,091	129,876
United Kingdom — *Government*	0	0	1,650	0	0
British Possessions:					
Malta	0	0	0	0	200
Aden — *Private*	73,160	70,173	31,480	108,548	86,670
Aden — *Government*	77,300	60,000	47,000	140,000	20,500
Ceylon	530,800	602,221	650,750	769,150	576,215
China, Hong Kong	28,700	28,656	400	0	0
Straits Settlements	76,707	112,557	38,668	22,146	47,267
Mauritius	139,450	115,300	0	0	889,795
Natal	0	0	0	0	100
Other Countries	4	0	0	0	0
	926,121	988,907	768,298	1,039,844	1,620,747
Foreign Countries:					
Austria	172	179	12	17	9
France	52,528	91,405	31,650	35,086	46,302
Greece	0	50	0	0	0
Italy	1,500	200	7,630	0	0
Arabia — *Private*	115,759	132,442	89,486	171,197	172,238
Arabia — *Government*	0	1,000	0	0	0
China, Treaty Ports	10,068	0	83,851	0	0
Java	15,240	1,800	0	0	0
Maldive Islands	0	0	100	0	0
Mekran and Sonmiani — *Private*	7,799	510	192	650	1,050
Mekran and Sonmiani — *Government*	3,170	3,200	2,482	3,330	9,127
Persia — *Private*	184,562	102,722	52,412	110,175	115,817
Persia — *Government*	380	202	140	170	302
Philippine Islands	13,800	0	0	0	0
Siam	0	0	0	0	25,000
Turkey in Asia	21,610	18,432	1,475	82,106	137,354
Abyssinia	3,545	1,200	0	845	850
Egypt	0	16	90	1,600	600
Mozambique	16,548	9,630	6,500	6,000	2,000
Zanzibar	83,586	91,418	182,051	43,438	103,000
United States	80	0	0	0	180
Other Countries	0	580	290	0	0
	530,347	454,986	458,361	454,614	613,829
Total	1,479,193	1,450,598	1,258,518	1,581,549	2,364,452

No. 16—*concluded.*

EXPORTS of TREASURE to DIFFERENT COUNTRIES—*concluded.*

	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.
TOTAL GOLD AND SILVER:					
UNITED KINGDOM — *Private*	308,911	451,426	852,083	1,770,572	4,373,978
UNITED KINGDOM — *Government*	0	0	1,650	0	0
BRITISH POSSESSIONS:					
Gibraltar	4	0	0	39	0
Malta	0	7	0	0	200
Aden — *Private*	73,348	70,333	31,613	109,026	86,670
Aden — *Government*	77,300	60,000	47,000	140,000	20,500
Ceylon	532,800	603,691	650,750	769,150	576,215
China, Hong Kong	28,700	28,656	400	0	0
Straits Settlements	78,107	112,557	40,062	22,453	47,267
Mauritius	139,450	115,300	0	0	889,794
Natal	0	0	0	0	100
	929,709	990,544	769,825	1,040,668	1,620,746
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:					
Austria	3,293	1,530	4,526	509	292,387
France	54,828	94,575	31,650	49,716	102,597
Greece	0	50	0	0	0
Italy	1,500	200	7,630	0	0
Turkey in Europe	0	0	0	860	403
Arabia — *Private*	115,759	132,442	90,278	171,386	172,238
Arabia — *Government*	0	1,000	0	0	0
China, Treaty Ports	10,068	0	83,851	0	0
Java	18,215	1,800	0	0	0
Maldive Islands	0	0	100	0	0
Mekran and Sonmiani — *Private*	7,799	510	192	650	1,050
Mekran and Sonmiani — *Government*	3,170	3,200	2,482	3,330	9,127
Persia — *Private*	185,096	104,889	53,431	110,747	115,858
Persia — *Government*	380	202	140	170	302
Philippine Islands	13,800	0	0	0	0
Siam	0	0	0	0	25,000
Turkey in Asia	28,060	20,323	32,162	86,195	137,354
Abyssinia	3,545	1,200	0	845	850
Egypt	0	31	130	1,600	600
Mozambique	16,548	9,630	6,500	6,000	2,000
Zanzibar	83,586	92,190	186,258	43,438	103,054
United States	80	0	0	0	1,380
Other Countries	0	580	290	0	0
	545,727	464,352	499,620	475,446	964,200
GRAND TOTAL	1,784,347	1,906,322	2,123,178	3,286,686	6,958,924

No. 17.

GROSS AMOUNT of CUSTOMS DUTY collected on ARTICLES of MERCHANDISE.

	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.
IMPORT DUTIES :					
Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores :					
Firearms, and parts thereof	18,439	17,985	21,241	24,457	23,677
Gunpowder, common	1,261	207	583	775	1,005
„ sporting	2,636	1,754	1,911	2,359	1,859
Other sorts	4,353	3,921	4,313	4,139	4,622
	26,089	23,867	28,048	31,730	31,163
Liquors :					
Ale, Beer, and Porter	15,205	17,439	17,325	18,659	19,078
Spirits	482,854	492,371	533,385	518,838	543,226
Wines and Liqueurs	50,074	49,236	50,010	51,884	47,790
Other sorts	151	219	180	205	158
	548,284	559,265	600,900	589,586	610,252
Opium	306	285	325	349	330
Salt	2,301,427	2,379,311	2,449,084	2,531,738	2,546,638
Petroleum	117,489	162,392	165,040	174,662	202,309
Articles not specified	159	133	138	132	116
TOTAL	2,993,754	3,125,253	3,243,535	3,328,197	3,390,808
EXPORT DUTIES :					
Rice, in the husk	10,218	9,136	13,868	12,267	15,182
„ not in the husk	602,455	709,146	907,171	866,946	726,012
TOTAL	612,673	718,282	921,039	879,213	741,194
GRAND TOTAL	3,606,427	3,843,535	4,164,574	4,207,410	4,132,002

No. 18.

CUSTOMS TARIFF

Articles.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty.
IMPORT TARIFF.		
ARMS, AMMUNITION, AND MILITARY STORES:		
Fire-arms and parts thereof—		Rs. As.
1. Fire-arms other than pistols	Each	50 0
2. Barrels for the same, whether single or double	„	30 0
3. Pistols	„	15 0
4. Barrels for the same, whether single or double	„	10 0
5. Springs used for fire-arms	„	8 0
6. Gunstocks, sights, blocks and rollers	„	5 0
7. Revolver-breeches, for each cartridge they will carry	„	2 8
8. Extractors, nippers, heel-plates, pins, screws, tangs, bolts, thumb-pieces, triggers, trigger-guards, hammers, pistons, plates, and all other parts of a fire-arm not herein otherwise provided for, and all tools used for cleaning or putting together or loading the same	„	1 8
9. Machines for making or loading or closing cartridges	„	10 0
10. „ for capping cartridges	„	2 8

Proviso.—No duty in excess of 10 per cent. ad valorem shall be levied upon any of the articles mentioned in the above list when they are imported in reasonable quantity, for his own private use, by any person lawfully entitled to possess the same. When any articles which have been otherwise imported, and upon which duty has been levied or is leviable under this number, are purchased retail from the importer by a person lawfully entitled as aforesaid, in reasonable quantity, for his own private use, the importer may apply to the Customs Collector for a refund or remission (as the case may be) of so much of the duty thereon as is in excess of 10 per cent. ad valorem; and if such Collector is satisfied as to the identity of the articles, and as to the importer being in other respects entitled to such refund or remission, he shall grant the same accordingly.

Exemptions:—

1. Articles falling under the 5th, 6th, 8th, 9th, or 10th head of the above list, when they appertain to a fire-arm falling under the 1st or 3rd head, and are fitted into the same case with such fire-arm.

2. Arms forming part of the regular equipment of an officer entitled to wear diplomatic, military, or police uniform.

3. A sword, a revolver, or a pair of pistols when accompanying a military officer or commissioned officer of a volunteer corps, or certified by the commandant of the corps to be imported by the officer for the purposes of his equipment.

4. Morris's tubes and patent ammunition when imported by officers commanding British and native regiments or volunteer corps for the instruction of their men.

5. Swords imported for presentation as army or volunteer prizes.

6. Ornamental arms possessing antiquarian value, provided the chief Customs authority is satisfied in each case that the arms are practically unserviceable, and that weapons intended for offensive or defensive purposes are not imported under cover of the exemption.

7. Bows and arrows.

8. Bullets, bird-shot, gunwads, and wire cartridges.

9. Bullet moulds.

10. Arms which, having paid duty at Aden on import into that settlement, are subsequently within three years imported into any Customs port of British India.

Gunpowder, common	Rs. 0	As. 5 per lb.	10 per cent.
„ sporting	1	0 „	
All other sorts of arms, ammunition, and military stores	Ad valorem		10 per cent.

Explanation.—The expression "Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores" includes—
(*a*) all articles which are "arms" or "ammunition" within the meaning of the Indian Arms Act, 1878;
(*b*) any articles which the Governor-General in Council may from time to time, by notification in the Gazette of India, are declared to be "military stores" for the purposes of the Indian Tariff Act, 1882.

CUSTOMS TARIFF—*continued.*

Articles.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty.
LIQUORS:		
Ale, beer and porter, except when condensed or concentrated -	Per Impl. Gallon or 6 quart bottles.	Rs. As. 0 1
Cider, and other fermented liquors - - - - - -		
Spirit, intended to be used exclusively in arts or manufactures, or in chemistry, which has been rendered effectually and permanently unfit for human consumption - - - - -	Ad valorem.	5 per cent.
„ when used in drugs, medicines or chemicals in a proportion less than 20 per cent. of spirit of the strength of London proof	„	„
„ when so used in a proportion of 20 per cent. and upwards -	Per Impl. gallon or 6 quart bottles of the strength of London proof.	Rs. 5, and the duty t be increased or reduce in proportion as th strength of the spir exceeds or is less tha London proof
„ perfumed, in wood or in bottles - - - - -	Per Impl. gallon or 6 quart bottles.	Rs. As. 8 0
„ other sorts - - - - - - - -	Per Impl. gallon or 6 quart bottles of the strength of London proof.	Rs. 6, and the duty be increased or reduc in proportion as t strength of the spi exceeds or is less th London proof.
Wines:		Rs. As.
Champagne and all other sparkling wines - - - -	Per Impl. gallon or 6 quart bottles.	2 8
All other sorts - - - - - - - - -	„	1 0
Liqueurs - - - - - - - -	„	6 0
OPIUM (not covered by a Government pass) - - - -	Per seer of 80 tolas	24 0
PETROLEUM - - - - - - - - -	Per Impl. gallon -	Rs. As. P. 0 0 6
Including also the liquids commonly known by the names of rock oil, Rangoon oil, Burma oil, kerosine, paraffine oil, mineral oil, petroline, gasoline, benzol, benzoline, benzine, and any inflammable liquid which is made from petroleum, coal, schist, shale, peat or any other bituminous substance or from any products of petroleum.		
Exception.—Petroleum which has its flashing point at or above two hundred degrees of Fahrenheit's thermometer and is proved to the satisfaction of the Customs Collector to be intended to be used exclusively for the batching of jute or other fibre or for lubricating purposes.		
SALT - - - - - - - - - -	Per Indian maund of 82⅔ lbs. avoirdupois weight.	The rate at which excise duty is for the time being leviable on salt manufactured in the place where the import takes place, viz., Re. 1 in Burma and Rs. 2.8 elsewhere.
Dry salt fish and wet salt fish (*ngapi*) imported into Burma from any place beyond the limits of British India - - -	„	Such rate or rates of duty, not exceeding 12 annas, as the Governor-General in Council may, by notification in the Gazette of India, from time to time prescribe.

EXPORT TARIFF.

RICE (whether husked or unhusked), including rice-flour - -	Per Indian maund of 82⅔ lbs. avoirdupois weight.	Rs. As. 0 3

No. 19.

DISTRIBUTION of PRIVATE IMPORT TRADE among the PRINCIPAL PORTS.

		1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
BENGAL:						
Calcutta	Merchandise	25,651,273	25,057,869	25,982,918	25,297,249	23,169,119
	Treasure	1,416,628	1,183,232	3,918,449	3,359,985	2,261,022
Chittagong	Merchandise	49,919	67,676	87,553	48,559	42,985
	Treasure	0	0	0	0	0
Other Ports	Merchandise	904	6,025	9,846	1,055	13,162
	Treasure	0	0	0	0	0
BOMBAY:						
Bombay	Merchandise	26,383,859	26,341,117	27,512,160	25,716,304	25,224,342
	Treasure	12,108,778	15,871,836	17,581,724	11,015,950	14,473,740
Karachi	Merchandise	3,562,957	3,384,799	3,702,344	3,972,239	3,416,769
	Treasure	176,495	119,172	84,823	111,891	137,844
Other Ports	Merchandise	119,970	81,922	31,013	44,302	45,267
	Treasure	0	600	0	0	100
MADRAS:						
Madras	Merchandise	4,958,544	5,426,067	5,473,167	5,131,745	4,477,863
	Treasure	82,393	151,749	250,240	150,798	24,780
Tuticorin	Merchandise	313,982	293,619	306,184	315,647	295,851
	Treasure	2,000	21,458	250	0	21,210
Negapatam	Merchandise	281,395	210,882	198,862	203,170	213,269
	Treasure	1,287	525	1,917	1,988	2,353
Coconada	Merchandise	4,227	2,611	2,628	69,906	17,819
	Treasure	0	0	0	0	0
Tellicherry	Merchandise	10,013	9,832	17,293	10,162	7,830
	Treasure	0	0	1,980	0	0
Calicut	Merchandise	36,478	32,485	29,939	55,993	36,128
	Treasure	0	0	0	0	0
Cochin	Merchandise	15,388	16,988	15,269	33,240	35,222
	Treasure	0	0	0	0	0
Mangalore	Merchandise	26,012	26,431	26,472	22,903	25,587
	Treasure	0	0	0	0	0
Other Ports	Merchandise	150,019	147,403	149,511	161,169	138,827
	Treasure	50,868	97,371	69,520	64,981	70,543
BURMA:						
Rangoon	Merchandise	4,852,089	5,269,837	5,357,201	5,383,848	5,300,380
	Treasure	3,537	9,752	9,108	16,480	17,364
Moulmein	Merchandise	121,275	123,852	89,247	83,906	102,804
	Treasure	390	1,387	650	0	0
Bassein	Merchandise	4,145	35,261	19,787	14,132	8,611
	Treasure	0	0	0	0	0
Akyab	Merchandise	8,749	3,661	5,185	5,585	4,884
	Treasure	0	0	0	0	0
Other Ports	Merchandise	19,120	21,784	18,319	16,331	28,311
	Treasure	2,584	2,218	826	590	3,207
TOTAL IMPORTS	Merchandise	66,570,318	66,560,121	69,034,898	66,587,445	62,605,030
	Treasure	13,844,960	17,459,300	21,919,487	14,722,663	17,009,810

No. 20.

DISTRIBUTION of PRIVATE EXPORT TRADE among the PRINCIPAL PORTS.

		1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
BENGAL:						
Calcutta	Merchandise	36,636,990	38,054,509	35,767,655	38,635,852	40,471,000
	Treasure	52,900	133,354	168,962	277,804	570,643
Chittagong	Merchandise	1,085,227	1,444,889	1,236,586	896,830	840,154
	Treasure	0	0	0	0	0
Other Ports	Merchandise	98,624	173,291	255,036	408,319	318,730
	Treasure	0	0	0	0	0
BOMBAY:						
Bombay	Merchandise	38,908,473	39,406,899	37,859,409	40,635,677	40,450,332
	Treasure	1,454,842	1,566,791	1,682,879	2,671,170	6,129,336
Karachi	Merchandise	3,814,256	5,020,923	4,699,755	7,338,746	4,129,523
	Treasure	74,846	48,016	24,639	40,285	55,952
Other Ports	Merchandise	45	58	58	84	54
	Treasure	295	0	192	252	230
MADRAS:						
Madras	Merchandise	4,338,134	4,913,214	4,547,573	3,786,228	4,589,671
	Treasure	112,505	60,142	123,308	54,000	110,000
Tuticorin	Merchandise	1,341,108	1,971,123	1,729,851	1,332,579	1,506,793
	Treasure	0	30,000	55,000	75,000	20,000
Negapatam	Merchandise	571,256	541,428	510,147	486,360	531,696
	Treasure	168	0	1,766	50	6,200
Coconada	Merchandise	797,593	1,037,968	784,338	665,633	815,042
	Treasure	0	0	0	0	0
Tellicherry	Merchandise	883,975	758,363	890,415	992,837	929,184
	Treasure	6	0	0	0	0
Calicut	Merchandise	484,788	388,162	346,356	512,084	570,844
	Treasure	741	2,232	4,200	16,575	1,315
Cochin	Merchandise	432,054	369,112	308,338	430,523	570,693
	Treasure	0	0	0	0	0
Mangalore	Merchandise	452,068	337,614	340,695	505,883	476,723
	Treasure	0	0	0	0	0
Other Ports	Merchandise	1,024,758	1,197,951	1,256,658	1,325,849	1,136,775
	Treasure	7,200	1,200	1,500	1,250	318
BURMA:						
Rangoon	Merchandise	4,457,932	5,623,864	7,080,362	7,230,680	7,224,849
	Treasure	0	185	9,460	6,800	35,000
Moulmein	Merchandise	664,710	674,285	784,602	1,041,352	836,095
	Treasure	0	0	0	0	0
Akyab	Merchandise	453,226	607,677	783,348	897,650	529,539
	Treasure	0	0	0	0	0
Bassein	Merchandise	504,205	842,150	903,951	848,709	535,847
	Treasure	0	0	0	0	0
Other Ports	Merchandise	28,749	33,382	50,598	64,135	74,453
	Treasure	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL EXPORTS	Merchandise	96,978,171	103,396,862	100,135,731	108,036,010	106,535,997
	Treasure	1,703,497	1,841,920	2,071,906	3,143,186	6,928,994

No. 21.

VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED, distinguishing STEAMERS and SAILING VESSELS, and STEAMER which proceeded viâ SUEZ CANAL.

	1888-89.		1889-90.		1890-91		1891-92.		1892-93.	
	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.
	ENTERED.									
STEAM:										
Viâ Suez Canal -	755	1,408,331	677	1,331,767	752	1,487,111	1,043	2,019,483	782	1,637,806
„ other Routes	853	1,098,600	995	1,321,288	1,295	1,540,302	1,209	1,459,506	1,155	1,354,174
	1,608	2,506,931	1,672	2,653,055	2,047	3,027,413	2,252	3,478,989	1,937	2,991,980
SAILING - -	3,573	943,248	3,610	1,005,126	3,443	835,428	3,434	829,386	3,447	910,216
TOTAL -	5,181	3,450,179	5,282	3,658,181	5,490	3,862,841	5,686	4,308,375	5,384	3,902,196
	CLEARED.									
STEAM:										
Viâ Suez Canal -	967	1,735,626	931	1,723,597	965	1,821,405	1,268	2,412,341	929	1,887,457
„ other Routes	665	825,805	753	955,043	1,058	1,161,577	977	1,074,911	988	1,047,862
	1,632	2,561,431	1,684	2,678,640	2,023	2,982,982	2,245	3,487,252	1,917	2,935,319
SAILING - -	3,672	971,722	3,707	978,765	3,510	839,131	3,227	795,024	3,422	854,776
TOTAL -	5,304	3,533,153	5,391	3,657,405	5,533	3,822,113	5,472	4,282,276	5,339	3,790,095

No. 22.

VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED, distinguishing STEAMERS and SAILING VESSELS with CARGOES and in BALLAST.

	1888-89.		1889-90.		1890-91.		1891-92.		1892-93.	
	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.
	ENTERED.									
WITH CARGOES:										
Steam - -	1,351	2,157,769	1,355	2,200,273	1,570	2,480,276	1,617	2,561,855	1,585	2,544,440
Sailing - -	2,354	625,375	2,416	619,901	2,091	510,976	2,153	455,262	2,238	442,105
	3,705	2,783,144	3,771	2,820,174	3,661	2,991,252	3,770	3,017,117	3,823	2,986,545
IN BALLAST:										
Steam - -	257	349,162	317	452,782	477	547,137	635	917,134	352	447,540
Sailing - -	1,219	317,873	1,194	385,225	1,352	324,452	1,281	374,124	1,209	468,111
	1,476	667,035	1,511	838,007	1,829	871,589	1,916	1,291,258	1,561	915,651
Total -	5,181	3,450,179	5,282	3,658,181	5,490	3,862,841	5,686	4,308,375	5,384	3,902,196
	CLEARED.									
WITH CARGOES:										
Steam - -	1,567	2,487,854	1,627	2,623,030	1,831	2,870,715	2,157	3,427,402	1,803	2,846,657
Sailing - -	2,856	896,598	2,854	905,306	2,717	772,693	2,551	708,371	2,782	759,331
	4,423	3,384,452	4,481	3,528,336	4,548	3,643,408	4,708	4,135,773	4,585	3,605,988
IN BALLAST:										
Steam - -	65	55,610	57	55,610	192	112,267	88	59,850	114	88,662
Sailing - -	816	73,459	853	73,459	793	66,438	676	86,653	640	95,445
	881	129,069	910	129,069	985	178,705	764	146,503	754	184,107
Total -	5,304	3,657,405	5,391	3,657,405	5,533	3,822,113	5,472	4,282,276	5,339	3,790,095

No. 23.

VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED, distinguishing COUNTRIES.

	1888-89.		1889-90.		1890-91.		1891-92.		1892-93.	
	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.
	ENTERED.									
UNITED KINGDOM	859	1,554,279	698	1,341,475	730	1,483,654	716	1,450,896	662	1,403,162
BRITISH POSSESSIONS:										
Malta	0	0	1	96	0	0	6	8,254	2	2,684
Aden	122	182,339	115	173,482	106	161,872	112	179,150	96	161,807
Ceylon	2,504	418,914	2,395	433,404	2,681	537,722	2,452	460,681	2,496	483,280
China, Hong Kong	95	158,094	87	147,448	101	162,579	92	153,377	86	142,866
Straits Settlements	308	343,480	375	437,331	380	480,268	368	480,732	289	377,852
Cape Colony	26	28,086	59	78,383	43	55,264	58	78,498	65	90,094
Mauritius	78	99,623	82	119,534	90	130,182	92	106,321	91	107,115
Natal	35	27,039	48	50,148	41	39,883	42	43,148	44	42,854
Demerara	0	0	2	3,058	0	0	1	1,425	1	1,613
Australia	59	94,074	69	104,330	20	37,061	30	49,311	38	59,993
Other Countries	1	1,469	1	1,620	2	3,267	2	2,393	6	7,990
	3,228	1,353,118	3,234	1,548,784	3,464	1,608,098	3,255	1,563,290	3,214	1,478,148
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:										
Austria	21	42,923	25	53,391	22	49,161	25	52,105	26	55,703
Belgium	6	7,858	12	23,429	13	23,508	11	19,752	9	15,842
France	2	2,550	2	2,166	1	851	29	57,751	5	9,253
Germany	7	7,726	25	37,434	54	88,870	87	142,277	65	114,627
Greece	1	1,997	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Holland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1,640
Italy	20	52,205	18	49,407	19	47,141	59	113,681	19	46,686
Portugal	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1,355	0	0
Spain	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	4,895	0	0
Arabia	263	66,490	300	76,265	275	71,771	310	76,651	280	87,082
China, Treaty Ports	15	26,819	17	34,394	22	43,182	20	38,990	35	65,667
Japan	2	2,844	8	11,885	12	18,296	3	4,834	4	8,180
Java	6	9,450	26	34,163	18	26,181	23	35,067	17	26,127
Maldive Islands	28	3,124	24	2,982	14	1,751	22	2,815	21	3,089
Mekran and Sonmiani	165	7,989	216	10,690	227	10,683	245	11,579	235	11,162
Persia	138	62,390	133	61,284	126	61,909	112	59,617	129	63,496
Russia in Asia	35	53,547	26	45,172	30	49,329	51	79,947	48	82,349
Siam	16	4,556	17	6,293	32	4,905	24	4,208	16	2,819
Sumatra	12	10,118	8	6,760	11	15,683	7	9,043	6	6,506
Turkey in Asia	199	42,480	269	57,728	194	48,192	282	65,166	284	64,042
Egypt	9	11,838	6	8,993	10	13,553	182	298,794	45	82,971
Mozambique	25	13,298	25	12,991	10	3,256	18	3,454	17	6,681
Réunion	21	11,879	21	14,022	22	17,078	22	14,477	27	14,287
Zanzibar	36	18,906	40	23,455	47	29,860	48	24,376	64	39,635
America, South and Central	5	5,740	36	48,500	37	48,282	55	68,402	93	125,075
United States	43	64,927	80	132,295	56	101,945	41	72,743	40	70,150
West Indies	0	0	1	1,147	1	2,352	0	0	0	0
Other Countries	19	11,128	15	13,126	43	43,350	35	32,210	22	13,917
	1,094	542,782	1,350	767,922	1,296	821,089	1,715	1,294,189	1,508	1,020,886
TOTAL	5,181	3,450 179	5,282	3,658,181	5,490	3,862,841	5,686	4,308,375	5,384	3,902,196

No. 23—*concluded.*

VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*concluded.*

	1888-89.		1889-90.		1890-91.		1891-92.		1892-93.	
	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.
	CLEARED.									
UNITED KINGDOM	771	1,380,150	749	1,368,914	643	1,226,001	703	1,399,668	648	1,315,489
BRITISH POSSESSIONS:										
Malta	19	26,789	15	22,252	39	60,284	27	41,758	4	5,985
Aden	47	60,735	44	59,627	48	61,965	44	59,081	41	61,415
Ceylon	2,550	326,616	2,546	354,474	2,731	400,589	2,332	338,006	2,581	363,543
China, Hong Kong	86	141,972	80	127,374	87	142,691	92	152,537	87	145,889
Straits Settlements	233	232,497	260	266,361	306	340,453	281	324,628	231	268,519
Cape Colony	12	4,370	8	4,166	8	6,351	7	6,277	7	5,951
Mauritius	52	65,793	55	84,870	57	83,125	80	89,694	55	52,120
Natal	23	10,303	19	10,756	10	6,121	21	14,910	17	10,865
Demerara	12	13,006	12	15,467	11	15,364	14	18,665	15	18,821
West Indies	12	13,805	9	9,343	10	11,331	19	18,226	12	13,448
Australia	19	29,566	23	39,071	21	38,351	23	40,709	24	40,692
Other Countries	7	7,079	7	8,813	6	6,924	7	8,263	5	6,426
	3,072	932,531	3,078	1,002,574	3,334	1,173,549	2,947	1,112,754	3,079	993,674
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:										
Austria	25	52,061	26	56,975	26	54,945	23	50,264	29	58,298
Belgium	72	122,900	70	140,439	56	114,998	96	186,418	47	95,900
France	158	272,839	118	206,321	116	202,768	208	370,180	121	238,667
Germany	20	31,963	39	61,474	66	117,485	77	137,068	98	178,167
Greece	0	0	1	1,619	0	0	0	0	0	0
Holland	11	16,842	11	18,054	10	17,139	23	42,765	14	25,672
Italy	48	92,733	39	83,839	40	77,598	41	86,945	32	69,811
Portugal	0	0	1	984	1	1,691	1	474	1	852
Russia	4	5,415	4	6,365	1	1,239	4	5,819	5	6,955
Spain	2	3,163	3	3,883	3	5,574	1	1,906	6	9,016
Arabia	223	61,495	246	72,343	249	79,755	234	71,538	248	83,031
China, Treaty Ports	20	34,433	29	60,488	28	57,452	34	69,700	48	96,082
Japan	1	1,555	1	1,602	23	36,173	0	0	3	7,209
Java	9	16,459	1	1,932	5	9,027	4	5,257	7	12,180
Maldive Islands	37	4,293	35	4,244	19	2,426	35	4,178	16	1,977
Mekran and Soniania	198	9,744	222	10,596	223	10,872	240	12,474	216	10,651
Persia	129	55,939	147	64,685	127	63,361	150	76,948	135	64,906
Russia	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1,450	0	0
Siam	7	3,975	13	4,390	13	2,583	6	2,447	8	5,793
Sumatra	4	1,507	3	971	4	1,629	2	506	4	1,085
Turkey in Asia	85	32,655	96	28,526	72	26,133	106	42,378	121	37,469
Egypt	158	215,078	173	241,916	185	288,050	265	404,584	157	254,511
Mozambique	35	13,089	42	14,456	49	14,134	49	10,578	58	14,878
Réunion	24	12,676	19	9,730	27	17,273	17	9,383	24	12,182
Zanzibar	71	17,738	78	19,683	69	14,678	72	17,092	63	15,925
America, South and Central	23	23,392	43	40,984	39	44,120	54	54,465	68	62,042
United States	68	112,340	74	119,079	81	151,144	58	93,593	59	104,616
West Indies	2	2,154	3	1,584	3	2,931	2	1,138	1	542
Other Countries	27	4,034	27	8,755	21	7,445	19	10,306	23	12,515
	1,461	1,220,472	1,564	1,285,917	1,556	1,422,563	1,822	1,769,854	1,612	1,480,932
TOTAL	5,304	3,533,153	5,391	3,657,405	5,583	3,822,113	5,472	4,282,276	5,339	3,790,095

No. 24.

VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED, distinguishing NATIONALITIES.

	1888-89.		1889-90.		1890-91.		1891-92.		1892-93.	
	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.
	ENTERED.									
BRITISH - -	1,818	2,814,877	1,869	2,960,551	2,118	3,161,765	2,325	3,563,678	2,047	3,158,225
BRITISH INDIAN -	1,071	155,234	1,093	156,670	1,021	153,378	953	146,659	1,035	150,124
FOREIGN:										
Austrian - -	49	87,937	50	90,214	50	87,628	49	81,415	51	88,067
Danish - -	4	790	3	912	0	0	4	2,453	8	5,340
Dutch - -	2	1,900	5	4,129	18	13,610	5	4,713	3	3,658
French - -	59	51,923	64	64,490	69	62,121	70	53,973	54	41,998
German - -	52	56,147	70	93,319	90	135,976	107	165,766	143	203,785
Italian - -	76	109,224	58	91,557	50	80,822	46	85,238	44	73,541
Norwegian - -	17	13,495	34	30,616	20	19,206	45	41,624	34	32,305
Portuguese -	4	323	8	523	3	187	16	1,815	29	3,279
Russian - -	1	1,821	2	3,439	0	0	1	2,244	1	2,005
Turkish - -	35	7,487	16	4,444	10	2,646	26	4,224	23	3,930
Swedish - -	3	1,055	3	2,350	6	2,285	5	3,877	2	1,291
Arabian - -	303	41,343	343	44,068	269	35,674	283	37,470	289	37,203
Mekranese -	27	797	26	708	32	1,077	40	983	26	721
Persian - -	3	437	5	758	0	0	2	244	3	839
Siamese - -	6	3,131	5	2,982	2	1,116	7	2,210	20	5,021
American - -	15	20,961	16	22,197	13	19,134	12	15,814	3	3,416
Others - -	1	333	0	0	6	2,190	3	3,881	1	1,502
	657	399,104	708	456,706	638	463,672	721	507,944	764	507,907
NATIVE - -	1,635	80,964	1,612	84,254	1,743	84,026	1,687	90,094	1,568	85,946
TOTAL -	5,181	3,450,179	5,282	3,658,181	5,490	3,862,841	5,686	4,308,375	5,384	3,902,196
	CLEARED.									
BRITISH - -	1,872	2,898,135	1,898	2,991,705	2,133	3,174,670	2,335	3,583,354	2,010	3,072,646
BRITISH INDIAN -	1,125	155,820	1,075	149,081	1,002	140,850	977	148,963	1,063	156,185
FOREIGN:										
Austrian - -	52	92,638	50	91,725	43	77,131	49	84,115	52	89,625
Danish - -	4	790	4	1,212	0	0	3	1,770	7	4,833
Dutch - -	2	1,092	7	6,537	18	13,610	5	4,713	3	3,658
French - -	58	51,915	57	51,914	57	48,593	60	45,800	52	37,196
German - -	49	54,118	68	87,677	77	117,689	96	143,496	117	162,155
Italian - -	75	105,582	56	85,643	50	79,054	44	82,688	49	77,699
Norwegian - -	19	15,471	34	31,261	22	22,310	40	36,577	39	37,177
Portuguese -	11	1,117	10	864	7	725	11	2,316	16	3,166
Russian - -	1	1,821	2	3,439	0	0	1	2,244	1	2,005
Turkish - -	16	4,525	14	3,494	10	3,150	16	3,745	18	3,224
Swedish - -	2	590	4	2,815	5	1,777	6	4,405	1	973
Arabian - -	252	36,042	277	35,926	227	33,276	246	35,121	270	39,270
Mekranese - -	27	824	26	707	29	933	44	1,189	25	614
Persian - -	2	190	4	556	1	202	4	418	4	1,011
Siamese - -	6	3,131	5	2,982	2	1,116	7	2,210	18	5,004
American -	17	23,889	15	21,846	14	19,257	11	15,100	8	11,694
Others - -	1	333	0	0	6	2,189	2	3,002	1	1,502
	594	394,067	633	428,598	568	421,012	645	468,904	681	480,806
NATIVE - -	1,713	85,131	1,785	88,021	1,830	85,581	1,515	81,055	1,585	80,458
TOTAL -	5,304	3,533,153	5,391	3,657,405	5,533	3,822,113	5,472	4,282,276	5,339	3,790,095

No. 25.

VESSELS BUILT at INDIAN PORTS.

	1888–89.		1889–90.		1890–91.		1891–92.		1892–93.	
	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
BENGAL:										
Chittagong: Sailing	7	814	2	374	3	510	7	1,034	1	133
Balasore „	1	21	0	0	3	26	0	0	0	0
Calcutta: Steam	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	80	0	0
BOMBAY:										
Bombay: Steam	0	0	2	27	3	136	0	0	0	0
Sailing	5	244	8	368	1	82	1	96	8	236
Karachi „	7	661	2	31	3	337	5	252	4	195
Other Ports „	65	1,462	70	1,441	42	880	43	1,014	40	905
MADRAS:										
Coconada: Sailing	4	400	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Calicut „	2	48	4	78	2	63	5	154	0	0
Tuticorin „	3	284	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Masulipatam „	4	279	2	52	1	17	4	188	0	0
Other Ports „	16	349	14	597	15	460	16	328	12	356
BURMA:										
Rangoon: Sailing	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Moulmein „	2	190	1	25	1	32	2	96	0	0
Tavoy „	0	0	0	0	6	252	1	48	2	19
Other Ports „	2	29	1	13	0	0	1	26	5	297
TOTAL	118	4,781	106	3,006	80	2,795	86	3,316	72	2,141

No. 26.

VESSELS FIRST REGISTERED at INDIAN PORTS.

	1888–89.		1889–90.		1890–91.		1891–92.		1892–93.	
	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
Under the English Merchant Shipping Act:										
Bengal: Steam	2	813	1	754	0	0	2	2,204	1	982
Sailing	1	1,061	1	339	1	517	0	0	0	0
Bombay: Steam	6	4,118	4	3,166	5	4,658	5	3,743	0	0
Sailing	1	18	2	214	0	0	0	0	0	0
Burma: Steam	2	59	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	73
Sailing	1	161	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	809
	13	6,230	8	4,473	6	5,175	7	5,947	4	1,864
Under the Indian Merchant Shipping Acts:										
Bengal: Sailing	3	69	2	63	9	303	0	0	1	214
Bombay: Steam	1	21	2	27	4	149	0	0	0	0
Sailing	94	3,318	94	2,492	62	2,150	83	2,491	81	3,062
Madras: Sailing	41	2,230	25	980	29	1,274	31	1,009	20	552
Burma: Sailing	37	1,408	19	556	14	954	17	613	12	410
	176	7,046	142	4,118	118	4,830	131	4,113	114	4,238
TOTAL	189	13,276	150	8,591	124	10,005	138	10,060	118	6,102

Revenue and Statistics
Department, India Office,
24th January 1894.

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OF THE

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WITH

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FOR THE

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BOMBAY BRANCH
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Class

STATEMENT

OF THE

TRADE OF BRITISH INDIA

WITH

BRITISH POSSESSIONS AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES

FOR THE

FIVE YEARS

1889-90 TO 1893-94.

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STATEMENT

OF THE

TRADE OF BRITISH INDIA

For 1893-94.

INTRODUCTION.

[NOTE.—*All values are given in this volume (except at pages 8 and 9) as "tens of rupees," a denomination which, while not subject to the charge of inaccuracy attaching to that of "£ sterling," calculated at the nominal exchange of 2s. to the rupee, nevertheless enables comparisons to be made with the figures in any past volumes in which that expression of values was employed. The sign* Rx. *is used to signify tens of rupees.*]

Below is shown in a tabular form the total trade of British India with other countries by sea, during the past five years:—

	Tens of Rupees.				
	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.
Private Imports:					
Merchandise	66,560,121	69,034,900	66,587,457	62,605,030	73,956,957
Treasure	17,459,301	21,919,486	14,722,662	17,009,810	18,425,256
	84,019,422	90,954,386	81,310,119	79,614,840	92,382,213
Private Exports:					
Merchandise	103,396,862	100,135,722	108,036,010	106,535,997	106,447,590
Treasure	1,841,920	2,071,906	3,143,186	6,928,994	4,024,737
	105,238,782	102,207,628	111,179,196	113,464,991	110,472,327
Government Transactions:					
Imports — Stores	2,637,368	2,940,470	2,844,926	3,660,247	3,064,475
Imports — Treasure	200	15,000	0	0	36,000
Exports — Stores	63,536	91,626	137,582	59,479	55,779
Exports — Treasure	64,402	51,272	143,500	29,929	75,455
	2,765,506	3,098,368	3,126,008	3,749,655	3,231,709
Total Trade	192,023,710	196,260,382	195,615,323	196,829,486	206,086,249
Excess Exports of Merchandise (including Government Stores)	34,262,909	28,251,978	38,741,209	40,330,199	29,481,937
Excess Imports of Treasure	15,553,179	19,811,308	11,435,976	10,050,887	14,361,064
Net Excess Exports of Total Trade	18,709,730	8,440,670	27,305,233	30,279,312	15,120,873

The usual "Tables relating to the foreign sea-borne trade of British India" are appended, with a "Review of the Trade of India," by Mr. J. E. O'Conor, C.I.E., Assistant Secretary to the Government of India in the Department of Finance and Commerce.

A 84200. Wt. P. 1169.

CONTENTS OF MR. O'CONOR'S REVIEW.

SECTION I.—SEA-BORNE FOREIGN TRADE.

		Page.
CHAPTER I.	—General Summary	5–9
CHAPTER II.	—Imports of Merchandise	10–23
CHAPTER III.	—Exports of Merchandise—	
	(i.) Foreign	24–25
	(ii.) Indian	25–47
CHAPTER IV.	—Trade with Countries	47–59
CHAPTER V.	—Provincial trade; Government Stores; Customs Revenue	59–61
CHAPTER VI.	—Balance of Trade; Council Bills; Gold and Silver Coin and Bullion	61–63
CHAPTER VII.	—Shipping	63–64

SECTION II.—LAND-BORNE FOREIGN TRADE.

CHAPTER VIII.	—Trans-Frontier trade	64–67

SECTION III.—INTERNAL TRADE.

CHAPTER IX.	—Coasting Trade and Shipping	68–69

A. GODLEY,
Under Secretary of State.

India Office,
15th February, 1895.

SECTION I.—SEA-BORNE FOREIGN TRADE.

CHAPTER I.

General Summary.

Two events of the first importance stand out in the trade history of the year 1893–94. On the 26th June 1893 the Indian mints were closed to the coinage of silver for the public, as a preliminary to the ultimate adoption of a gold standard. On the 10th March 1894 a tariff of import duties on general merchandise was imposed, cotton yarns and goods being exempted. The régime of free trade, which was finally established in 1882 by the repeal of the then existing tariff thus came to an end.

As the tariff came into operation only three weeks before the close of the year it had no perceptible effect on trade, and any discussion of its operation must be adjourned until further experience has been gained by the lapse of time.

The closing of the mints, which took place towards the end of the first quarter of the year, had an immediate and most important bearing on trade, and the effects of the measure must be specially noticed.

It was mentioned in the review of the trade of 1892–93 that trade had been subject to unfavourable influences in the three years ending with that year :—

"In 1890–91 its course was violently interrupted by a sudden and rapid rise in exchange followed by an equally sudden and rapid fall. In 1891–92 exchange fell still further and heavily, and a reaction in the import trade followed the temporary stimulus given to it by the rise in exchange in the preceding year. Trade generally was depressed, except in wheat and seeds, for which there was a large demand arising out of the failure of the Russian and other European harvests. In 1892–93 this demand no longer existed and the depression of trade continued, accompanied by a further fall in exchange so continuous and persistent as to create grave anxiety. Imports were greatly reduced in volume, merchants being reluctant to import and dealers to buy while exchange remained in such conditions that transactions might involve them in the most serious embarrassments. Exports also were restricted, by reason partly of lack of demand in Europe, where trade was generally much depressed, partly of abundant supplies from other countries, and partly of more or less unfavourable harvests in India."

In 1893–94 our foreign trade had to contend with the difficulties created by the continuance of trade depression in Europe, and by the financial and commercial conditions of the United States and Australia. On top of these difficulties came the measures taken by the Government for the reform of the currency which had the effect of temporarily dislocating and disorganising trade in a very remarkable manner. The subjoined figures give the value of the trade of the year and of the four preceeding years :—

	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1893–94.
Imports.	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.
Merchandise	66,560,121	69,034,900	66,587,457	62,605,030	73,956,957
Gold	5,071,027	6,500,832	4,118,929	1,781,789	3,146,530
Silver	12,388,274	15,418,654	10,603,733	15,228,021	15,278,726
Total Imports	84,019,422	90,954,386	81,310,119	79,614,840	92,382,213
Exports.					
Foreign merchandise re-exported	4,295,808	4,233,529	4,485,179	4,590,290	4,431,975
Indian merchandise	99,101,055	95,902,193	103,550,831	101,945,707	102,915,615
Gold	455,723	864,660	1,705,137	4,594,472	2,505,284
Silver	1,386,196	1,207,246	1,438,049	2,334,522	1,519,453
Total Exports	105,238,782	102,207,628	111,179,196	113,464,991	110,472,327

The total trade—imports and exports together—was—

	Rx.		Rx.
1889–90	189,258,204	1892–93	193,079,831
1890–91	193,162,014	1893–94	202,854,540
1891–92	192,489,315		

Including Government transactions the aggregate trade of the five years was—

	Rx.		Rx.
1889–90 - - -	192,023,710	1892–93 - -	196,829,486
1890–91 - - -	196,260,383	1893–94 - -	206,086,249
1891–92 - - -	195,615,322		

As soon as the mints were closed exchange advanced from a rate of about 14½*d.* to 16*d.*, which was the rate at which the Government declared that gold would be received in exchange for silver. It became immediately apparent, however, that the advance was speculative and could not be maintained, that the rupee currency was redundant and that the exchange value of the rupee was much less than 16*d.* The rate began to fall, but meanwhile importers took advantage of the temporary high rate, as they did in 1890–91, to put their goods on the Indian market as fast as possible. The market was ready to receive them, for the imports of the preceding year had been on a very restricted scale and stocks had run low. The imports continued very actively long after exchange had begun to fall, and indeed the trade was carried on quite to the end of the year with unusual vigour, importers being apprehensive that the rupee might continue its fall until it reached the level of its intrinsic value in silver, as was freely prophesied by some who incautiously assigned a date when that event would come to pass. The result was that the value of imported merchandise by the end of the year exceeded that of the preceding year by no less than 18 per cent.

Imports of gold also increased by over 76 per cent. but the imports of the preceding year had been relatively small, and the imports of the year were below the average.

Imports of silver were even larger than in 1892–93 when they had been almost unprecedentedly large. It was always considered that, even with closed mints, an extensive demand for silver would exist in India, but nobody ever dreamt that the closure of the mints would be the signal for such colossal speculation in the metal as actually occurred. Speculation began as soon as it was rumoured that the mints would be closed, and great quantities were rushed into the country in the hope that they would arrive before the closure. The recommendations of Lord Herschell's Currency Committe were divulged in Europe some weeks before action was taken on them in India, and then further large quantities of silver were at once shipped to India in the hope that they might arrive before the mints were actually closed. As the months went by, the fall in the price of silver bullion stimulated speculation therein, the native purchaser of ornaments still remaining in the densest ignorance of the fact that silver and the rupee had been divorced and buying freely to take advantage of what he thought was temporary and inexplicable cheapness. These dealings were freely encouraged by the banks who were unwilling to buy council bills, while the Secretary of State insisted on only offering them for sale at a fixed minimum, for the importation of bar silver enabled them to obtain rupees in India which, without those imports, they would have had to obtain through the medium of council bills. The importation continued largely until November when there were indications of restriction in the business. But just then rumours were industriously circulated that the mints were to be reopened, and these were sufficient to revive speculation in full force. Not until quite the end of the official year did the imports show a tendency to diminution. In the first three months of the present year the imports have been on a much smaller scale.

The total imports of merchandise, gold, and silver in the year were 16 per cent. larger than in the preceding year. They were larger by only 1½ per cent. than the imports of 1890–91, when similar exceptional results flowed from the existence of analogous conditions during a part of that year.

In the imports of merchandise we find that the largest increase, amounting to more than half of the whole—Rx. 6¾ millions out of an aggregate increase in all kinds of merchandise of Rx. 11⅓ millions—occurred in cotton goods, including yarns. The imports of these in the preceding year had been on a most restricted scale, and stocks in the hands of traders had been reduced to a low level. The goods that were imported therefore found a ready market. Imports of metals also, which had been relatively small in the preceding year, greatly increased. The increase in cotton goods and metals amounted to 68 per cent. of the whole increase, the value of these goods being little more than half of the aggregate import trade.

While the import trade was increasing to this unusual degree under the influence of the temporary stimulus which was given to it by the introduction of the currency reform, the export trade suffered from the action of the same influences.

The re-export trade (foreign merchandise) was rather smaller than in the preceding year, and the exports of Indian merchandise were only fractionally in excess of the

trade of 1892–93. In most articles of this trade there was indeed a substantial increase, and in some the enlargement was noticeable. But three articles of great prominence in the trade fell off considerably, and the decline in these was great enough to produce the general result that the aggregate value of the exports of Indian merchandise exhibited no appreciable increase over that of the preceding year. In cotton yarn and goods there was a decline of Rx. 1,858,100, being nearly 23 per cent. In opium the decline amounted to Rx. 1,235,585, being 13·3 per cent. In grain and pulse the decline was Rx. 4,237,830, being 20·6 per cent. If the value of the trade in these three items had remained at the level of the preceding year, the aggregate value of exports of Indian merchandise would have increased by Rx. 7,331,515 and would have been larger than that of 1891–92 by over 5 per cent.

The decline under grain and pulse was due, not to anything connected with the currency system, but entirely to the conditions of the European and Indian markets. The rice millers in Burma, unable to carry on a profitable trade with Europe at the low level of prices there prevailing for all grains, rice included, combined during the last two seasons to reduce the very high prices which had been given for some years to producers, as the result of competition to secure sufficient unhusked rice for the working of the mills. The cultivators objected to the reduction and withheld their rice for as long as they could, with the result that comparatively little was brought in by them in January, February, and March 1894, and the exports of these months were much smaller than usual, owing to this cause as well as to the fall in prices in Europe. Since the end of March, however, conditions have somewhat changed, higher prices have been given under the encouragement of better markets in Europe, and the trade has been more than normally large. Another cause for the restriction lay in the active demand in India for Burma rice at better prices than those ruling in the European markets, and the grain was shipped in the year in very large quantities to the ports of India.

It was anticipated early in the year 1893–94, that the export of wheat would not exceed the average. Prices in India ruled high, the Panjab harvest had not turned out very well, and prices in Europe had fallen to such a low level as to make exports unprofitable. Prices continued to fall in Europe, under the influence of abundant harvests and large supplies, until they reached the lowest level on record; and, though prices also receded in India, business was unprofitable, and the exports of the year were substantially below the average.

As regards the other articles—opium and cotton yarns and goods—the cause of the decline may be attributed mainly to the closure of the mints. That measure, while it was intended to restore steadiness to the exchanges with gold-standard countries with which three-fourths of our trade are carried on, had the effect—as was anticipated—of disturbing the exchanges with silver-standard countries with which the remaining fourth of our trade is carried on. The disturbance was sudden and violent. While the rupee appreciated in sterling exchange value, silver fell heavily in gold value, and the sterling exchange value of the dollar fell in the same proportion. The dollar exchange between India and China, which had all along stood at about $100 to Rs. 220, suddenly fell to about $100 to Rs. 192, and until prices of commodities were adjusted to the new conditions trade was practically paralysed. But this disturbance of exchanges was not the sole though it was the most important factor in the decline of trade. The exports of yarns in 1892–93 had been so large that the China markets had been overstocked and were dull and drooping. So difficult was it to carry on trade that, early in the year, proposals were made to work short time in the Bombay mills in order to effect a reduction of stocks and an increase in price, and these proposals were carried into effect two months before the closure of the mints and were in operation on the date of that event. In the case of opium the quantity offered for sale by Government during the year was smaller than usual in consequence of a reduction in the reserve caused by deficient crops for a series of seasons. But though the quantity exported was smaller, the average value per chest was about 140 rupees lower than in 1892–93, the fall of price being due to the dislocation of the dollar exchange.

The disturbance of exchange had, however, only a temporary effect on trade. By the end of November all necessary adjustments had practically been made, and trade had resumed its normal course, continuing to keep that course ever since.

Appended is a table of the imports and exports of merchandise (the latter being Indian goods only) and gold and silver, from which it will be seen that the normal course of trade was interrupted, and the excess of exports reduced only for five months following the closure of the mints, namely, from July to November inclusive.

Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Gold, and Silver in each Month of the Years 1889–90

			1889–90.			1890–91.		
			Imports.	Exports.	Net { Exports + / Imports –	Imports.	Exports.	Net { Exports + / Imports –
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1	April	Merchandise	5,86,10,017	8,79,96,861	—	5,11,53,922	11,01,71,148	—
		Gold	64,02,486	3,65,170	—	37,66,329	5,50,163	—
		Silver	1,16,65,528	3,50,909	—	1,93,26,853	86,933	—
		TOTAL	7,66,78,031	8,87,12,940	+1,20,34,909	7,42,47,104	11,08,08,244	+3,65,61,140
2	May	Merchandise	5,87,32,042	9,50,04,643	—	5,72,93,707	9,55,60,870	—
		Gold	32,53,197	3,57,544	—	59,95,648	4,56,835	—
		Silver	73,94,313	7,14,062	—	92,38,905	12,66,500	—
		TOTAL	6,93,79,552	9,60,76,249	+2,66,96,697	7,25,28,260	9,72,84,205	+2,47,55,945
3	June	Merchandise	4,52,73,925	6,39,47,257	—	5,80,76,822	6,79,27,619	—
		Gold	27,37,497	3,77,287	—	69,73,647	4,26,817	—
		Silver	71,03,714	11,12,789	—	25,77,681	16,67,822	—
		TOTAL	5,51,15,136	6,54,37,333	+1,03,22,197	6,76,28,150	7,00,22,258	+23,94,108
4	July	Merchandise	5,02,56,603	7,10,22,125	—	5,07,08,353	7,20,63,102	—
		Gold	27,68,836	4,03,765	—	51,72,696	4,87,026	—
		Silver	75,42,299	12,43,443	—	1,04,02,182	11,76,550	—
		TOTAL	6,05,67,738	7,26,69,333	+1,21,01,595	6,62,83,231	7,37,26,678	+74,43,447
5	August	Merchandise	5,23,96,259	6,56,40,065	—	6,21,77,831	6,10,82,518	—
		Gold	55,88,922	4,23,250	—	50,91,157	4,27,944	—
		Silver	84,84,174	12,18,073	—	1,75,65,428	9,29,508	—
		TOTAL	6,64,69,355	6,72,81,388	+8,12,033	8,48,34,416	6,24,39,970	–2,23,94,446
6	September	Merchandise	5,35,52,349	6,76,82,401	—	5,40,94,320	6,06,78,290	—
		Gold	39,40,246	21,100	—	22,73,683	4,83,044	—
		Silver	77,70,921	12,18,816	—	2,54,59,451	7,97,019	—
		TOTAL	6,52,63,516	6,89,22,317	+36,58,801	8,18,27,454	6,19,58,353	–1,98,69,101
7	October	Merchandise	5,87,32,048	7,81,89,294	—	6,23,99,036	6,62,64,967	—
		Gold	40,61,669	36,788	—	62,49,981	5,33,354	—
		Silver	98,15,656	23,54,470	—	1,90,47,390	18,90,412	—
		TOTAL	7,26,09,373	8,05,80,552	+79,71,179	8,76,96,407	6,86,88,733	–1,90,07,674
8	November	Merchandise	6,37,95,965	7,44,18,199	—	6,12,56,776	6,74,69,957	—
		Gold	51,10,079	4,45,673	—	60,68,582	10,47,287	—
		Silver	62,34,109	29,83,795	—	56,73,918	22,25,762	—
		TOTAL	7,51,40,153	7,78,47,667	+27,07,514	7,29,99,276	7,07,43,006	–22,56,270
9	December	Merchandise	5,12,59,691	8,47,75,810	—	5,67,47,078	8,17,71,931	—
		Gold	51,27,680	4,91,034	—	73,84,494	4,70,835	—
		Silver	64,81,233	6,62,374	—	1,50,86,123	4,37,420	—
		TOTAL	6,28,68,604	8,59,29,218	+2,30,60,614	7,92,17,695	8,26,80,186	+34,62,491
10	January	Merchandise	5,92,50,295	10,01,02,658	—	7,03,42,148	9,00,36,280	—
		Gold	62,03,208	5,49,110	—	80,31,270	7,70,262	—
		Silver	1,27,55,587	5,12,771	—	74,50,411	2,00,165	—
		TOTAL	7,82,09,090	10,11,64,539	+2,29,55,449	8,58,23,829	9,10,06,707	+51,82,878
11	February	Merchandise	5,04,21,128	9,38,54,295	—	4,83,12,676	8,53,08,628	—
		Gold	31,28,233	5,34,495	—	39,45,625	24,07,433	—
		Silver	1,89,13,828	5,89,101	—	1,19,56,110	2,48,345	—
		TOTAL	7,24,63,189	9,49,77,891	+2,25,14,702	6,42,14,411	8,79,64,406	+2,37,49,995
12	March	Merchandise	6,33,20,888	10,83,76,938	—	5,77,86,330	10,06,86,618	—
		Gold	23,88,220	5,52,019	—	40,55,205	5,85,600	—
		Silver	1,97,21,378	9,01,360	—	1,04,02,092	11,46,029	—
		TOTAL	8,54,30,481	10,98,30,317	+2,43,99,836	7,22,43,627	10,24,18,247	+3,01,74,620

to 1893–94 (*excluding Government transactions and Re-exports of Foreign Goods*).

1891–92.			1892–93.			1893–94.		
Imports.	Exports.	Net { Exports + / Imports −	Imports.	Exports.	Net { Exports + / Imports −	Imports.	Exports.	Net { Exports + / Imports =
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
5,91,67,645	9,97,78,369	—	5,31,56,156	9,92,76,729	—	5,25,34,133	10,58,37,077	—
48,69,394	5,70,468	—	12,26,157	69,49,309	—	25,69,838	20,19,439	—
2,28,08,146	13,70,298	—	1,93,11,907	15,66,869	—	95,61,333	10,72,725	—
8,68,45,185	10,17,19,135	+1,48,73,950	7,36,94,220	10,77,92,907	+3,40,98,687	6,46,65,304	10,89,29,241	+4,42,63,937
4,81,78,066	9,77,47,137	—	5,01,75,386	10,19,91,733	—	5,43,10,913	10,17,30,241	—
34,02,000	11,68,661	—	13,30,857	29,35,998	—	26,34,480	25,06,790	—
83,36,860	6,44,480	—	1,43,18,296	11,43,135	—	1,70,05,060	12,33,984	—
5,99,16,926	9,95,60,278	+3,96,43,352	6,58,24,539	10,60,70,866	+4,02,46,327	7,39,50,453	10,54,71,215	+3,15,20,762
5,39,39,266	9,69,92,724	—	4,43,33,256	7,47,51,857	—	4,82,42,397	8,65,50,173	—
54,61,605	9,78,721	—	18,68,427	41,46,575	—	7,87,364	17,73,102	—
13,56,272	17,04,161	—	97,20,034	60,47,571	—	1,32,78,697	4,93,035	—
6,07,57,143	9,96,75,606	+3,89,18,463	5,59,21,717	8,49,46,003	+2,90,24,286	6,23,08,458	8,88,16,310	+2,65,07,852
4,62,79,205	8,13,90,781	—	4,02,01,800	6,66,85,018	—	4,92,74,334	6,40,03,880	—
28,41,921	15,80,399	—	11,33,882	35,91,620	—	24,38,641	14,39,220	—
14,51,313	24,78,940	—	96,13,259	19,43,705	—	2,19,29,666	17,35,713	—
5,05,72,439	8,54,50,120	+3,48,77,681	5,09,48,941	7,22,20,343	+2,12,71,402	7,36,42,641	6,71,78,813	−64,63,828
4,89,24,856	6,71,17,394	—	5,29,53,685	6,67,36,652	—	5,54,07,470	6,15,23,615	—
36,94,661	6,42,096	—	17,69,737	63,73,165	—	31,30,037	10,81,965	—
21,86,760	12,84,536	—	1,54,55,989	17,60,986	—	1,01,87,385	23,66,030	—
5,48,06,277	6,90,44,026	+1,42,37,749	7,01,79,411	7,48,70,803	+46,91,392	6,87,24,892	6,49,71,610	−37,53,282
6,01,09,012	7,65,23,942	—	5,21,12,365	7,05,23,461	—	6,10,82,494	6,85,36,516	—
55,29,473	7,47,535	—	13,15,951	71,04,755	—	22,00,181	11,28,575	—
79,59,898	15,58,152	—	78,98,881	24,28,342	—	1,05,22,504	19,38,599	—
7,35,98,383	7,88,29,629	+52,31,246	6,13,27,197	8,00,56,558	+1,87,29,361	7,38,05,179	7,16,03,690	−22,01,489
6,00,92,068	8,03,04,694	—	5,26,50,601	6,92,68,391	—	7,45,12,508	6,91,58,157	—
46,93,667	6,73,323	—	7,28,673	35,31,438	—	48,66,445	15,03,623	—
26,79,102	11,39,934	—	1,10,85,656	49,44,850	—	1,44,70,866	31,97,059	—
6,74,64,837	8,21,17,951	+1,46,53,114	6,44,64,930	7,77,44,679	+1,32,79,749	9,38,49,819	7,38,58,839	−1,99,90,980
6,08,18,674	6,47,56,710	—	5,80,51,808	7,77,37,654	—	7,04,27,550	7,76,01,245	—
51,46,215	6,86,988	—	7,08,153	30,73,253	—	33,82,516	6,15,960	—
69,18,589	11,32,873	—	60,81,927	5,80,724	—	52,42,298	7,38,702	—
7,28,83,478	6,65,76,571	−63,06,907	6,48,41,888	8,13,91,631	+1,65,49,743	7,90,52,364	7,89,55,907	−96,457
5,85,37,376	7,87,21,434	—	5,69,14,969	9,18,53,225	—	6,53,75,897	8,49,99,255	—
15,88,308	7,95,867	—	8,23,455	25,21,069	—	27,18,521	10,92,791	—
1,31,95,126	4,37,169	—	97,73,999	19,11,564	—	97,44,148	4,77,923	—
7,33,20,810	7,99,54,470	+66,33,660	6,75,12,423	9,62,85,858	+2,87,73,435	7,78,38,566	8,65,69,969	+87,31,403
5,64,91,063	8,57,10,903	—	5,80,38,038	9,03,85,589	—	7,22,97,474	10,29,38,182	—
13,17,135	15,65,473	—	24,46,913	25,79,369	—	22,65,748	24,07,357	—
29,71,660	6,41,188	—	2,19,77,869	3,13,218	—	1,69,25,242	3,21,899	—
6,07,79,858	8,79,17,564	+2,71,37,706	8,24,62,820	9,32,78,176	+1,08,15,356	9,14,88,464	10,56,07,438	+1,41,78,974
5,44,46,854	10,04,56,478	—	5,09,51,854	9,54,70,135	—	7,09,96,813	9,31,97,168	—
12,57,299	27,78,251	—	14,88,897	16,84,369	—	20,95,799	39,06,412	—
1,20,82,776	8,84,474	—	1,56,66,020	2,35,006	—	1,33,23,044	8,81,860	—
6,77,86,929	10,41,19,203	+3,63,32,274	6,81,06,771	9,73,89,510	+2,92,82,739	8,64,15,649	9,79,85,440	+1,15,69,791
5,88,90,483	10,60,07,744	—	5,65,10,385	11,47,76,621	—	6,55,85,429	10,51,44,470	—
13,87,613	48,63,587	—	29,76,789	14,53,800	—	23,75,737	55,77,605	—
2,40,90,828	11,04,284	—	1,13,76,373	4,69,252	—	1,05,97,021	7,37,003	—
8,43,68,924	11,19,75,615	+2,76,06,691	7,08,63,547	11,66,99,673	+4,58,36,126	7,85,58,187	11,14,59,078	+3,29,00,891

CHAPTER II.

Imports of Merchandise.

The values of imported merchandise since 1869–70 stand thus:—

	Exchange.	Rx.
	d.	
Annual average, 1869–70 to 1873–74 - -	22·770	31,837,600
Annual average, 1874–75 to 1878–79 - -	20·981	36,603,400
Annual average, 1879–80 to 1883–84 - -	19·774	47,950,000
Annual average, 1884–85 to 1888–89 - -	17·656	58,515,400
1889–90 - -	16·566	66,560,121
1890–91 - -	18·089	69,034,900
1891–92 - -	16·733	66,587,457
1892–93 - -	14·984	62,605,030
1893–94 - -	14·546	73,956,957
Annual average, 1889–90 to 1893–94 - -	16·183	67,748,893

The value of the trade last year was 18 per cent. greater than in the preceding year and 7 per cent. in excess of the similarly abnormal year 1890–91. The increase was partly due to the requirements of the country which had been inadequately met by the small trade of 1892–93, but the main cause was, as already explained, the speculation which followed the closure of the mints.

Taking the prices of March 1873 as = 100, the following table shows the variations in the prices of staple imports since then at Calcutta:—

	Grey Shirtings, 8¼ lbs.	Mule Twist, Grey Yarn, Banner Mills, No. 40.	Male Twist, Turkey Red, No. 40.	Copper, Sheathing.	Iron, Flat, Bolt, &c.	Total.
March 1873 - -	100	100	100	100	100	500
June 1874 - -	97	92	106	95	108	498
March 1875 - -	86	92	102	103	93	476
„ 1876 - -	86	90	92	99	79	446
January 1877 - -	78	90	85	92	67	412
„ 1878 - -	73	78	87	86	60	384
„ 1879 - -	76	75	78	80	56	365
„ 1880 - -	81	84	75	83	73	396
„ 1881 - -	82	82	69	81	56	370
„ 1882 - -	78	84	69	89	71	391
„ 1883 - -	82	74	54	80	60	350
„ 1884 - -	75	74	62	77	62	350
„ 1885 - -	76	72	58	64	54	324
„ 1886 - -	84	67	57	57	50	315
„ 1887 - -	81	62	57	65	53	318
„ 1888 - -	79	75	59	90	61	364
„ 1889 - -	81	75	57	98	65	376
„ 1890 - -	76	74	57	69	79	355
„ 1891 - -	74	70	56	71	62	333
„ 1892 - -	74	64	57	72	64	331
„ 1893 - -	77	74	61	80	97	389
„ 1894 - -	70	69	62	83	94	378
July 1894 - -	74	74	62	85	106	401

The following are the largest articles in the import trade. Against each is set its increase or decrease per cent. in value in the last four years:—

	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1893–94.
Apparel	+ 4·0	+ 3·6	— 1·0	+14·0
Coal	+17·9	—18·9	— 8·7	—14·8
Cotton manufactures	+ 3·8	— 7·5	—10·7	+26·3
Drugs, medicines, and narcotics	+21·7	+ 2·9	+ 1·9	+16·4
Dyeing and tanning materials	— 0·8	+17·0	+ 7·7	+ 9·9
Glass and glassware	+ 0·4	+11·9	— 7·9	+17·5
Liquors	— 2·8	+ 1·3	+ 0·3	+ 0·7
Machinery and millwork	—15·2	+ 2·3	+11·7	+ 6·7
Metals	+ 0·6	+ 0·7	— 4·2	+14·8
Oils	— 0·4	+ 0·06	+10·7	+22·3
Provisions	— 7·5	+20·0	+ 5·1	— 4·2
Railway material	+ 9·9	—25·8	—30·4	+20·1
Salt	—12·9	—19·4	— 8·1	+37·2
Silk, raw and manufactured	—12·0	+20·5	— 6·5	+13·1
Spices	— 4·6	— 1·9	—21·8	+40·1
Sugar	+54·5	—24·6	+ 2·4	+ 7·5
Woollen goods	+24·9	— 3·0	—13·5	+24·2

In two items only in this list—coal and provisions—was there a decrease. In all the other cases—with the single exception of liquors—the increase was substantial, and in most cases abnormally large. It will be observed that in many cases the increase in the year followed on a non-progressive or declining trade in the preceding two years. This is apparent in such important items as cotton manufactures, metals, railway material, sugar, and woollen goods; also salt, spices, drugs and medicines.

For each of the classes under which the items are grouped in the trade returns the values of the trade in the last five years are stated below in Rx.:—

	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1893–94.
1. Animals, living (mostly horses)	239,708	295,430	293,257	300,673	305,054
2. Articles of food and drink	7,867,666	8,628,852	8,176,797	7,950,819	8,657,752
3. Metals and manufactures of metals, including hardware and cutlery, machinery and millwork, and railway plant and rolling stock.	11,058,900	10,909,477	10,489,837	9,991,813	11,341,297
4. Chemicals, drugs, medicines and narcotics, and dyeing and tanning materials.	1,280,556	1,397,479	1,535,487	1,615,194	1,837,570
5. Oils	2,645,213	2,634,187	2,635,955	2,919,162	3,570,188
6. Raw materials and unmanufactured articles.	3,725,038	4,032,497	3,827,782	3,604,182	3,890,164
7. Articles manufactured and partly manufactured.	39,743,039	41,136,709	39,628,342	36,223,187	44,354,932

Liquors.

Malt liquor.—The large imports in 1891–92 and 1892–93 were not maintained last year, the quantity imported having fallen to 2,787,672 gallons, which, however, is in itself a large import. The quantity of beer brewed in India in 1893 amounted to over 5½ million gallons, of which 3,148,000 gallons were purchased for the troops by the commissariat.

Spirits.—There was a small increase from 1,057,347 to 1,067,373 gallons. This trade does not give any indication of progress, as the figures of the imports below will show, the imports of the last five years varying from a little over a million to eleven hundred thousand gallons.

	Gallons.		Gallons.
1884–85	857,970	1889–90	1,100,414
1885–86	936,984	1890–91	1,055,984
1886–87	1,064,386	1891–92	1,010,247
1887–88	1,084,487	1892–93	1,057,347
1888–89	1,119,367	1893–94	1,067,373

The increase of last year was probably determined, as in many other cases, by the desire of importers to profit by the rise in exchange. Gin is the only description of

liquor in which there was a decline, a considerable decline too—but it would be as difficult to say why gin declined as to say why rum increased. The considerable increase in brandy is suggestive of inquiry as to the claim of some of the liquor to the name attached to it,—that portion which comes from countries other than France and the United Kingdom. We received brandy from Continental countries (exclusive of France) (in gallons)—

Germany	31,922	Belgium	6,209
Holland	3,265	Austria	663

and we also received 11,119 gallons of whisky and 2,134 gallons of rum from Germany. Probably if the Merchandise Marks Act were strictly applied, this trade would cease to exist.

Wines.—The imports increased from 335,951 to 378,751 gallons. The increase was a temporary fluctuation, due to the same cause which determined the increase in spirits.

Provisions.

Salted fish.—The imports of the article known as *ngapi*, which is sold in the form of a paste and is a favourite condiment universally used by the people of Burma, but not eaten by the natives of India, declined to about a third of the dimensions of the trade in 1892–93. The restriction may have been the result of the imposition in August 1893 of an import duty of six annas a maund intended to countervail the effect of the salt tax on the cost of the local manufacture of *ngapi*. Since 1888, when the salt tax in Burma was raised from three annas to one rupee per maund, the imports of *ngapi*, prepared in the Straits from untaxed salt, increased enormously, and in 1893 the Government, after prolonged deliberation, imposed a countervailing import duty. The result seems to show that on equal terms the imported article cannot successfully compete with local manufacture. Similar remarks apply to the importation of dry salted fish, the bulk of which is imported into Burma, though it is also imported to a small extent into other provinces. The duty imposed on this article by the present Tariff Act has had the effect, if one may judge by the trade of the first quarter of the year, of substantially reducing the imports. The Collector of Customs at Rangoon, however, says that the reduction was due, not to the import duty, but to the fact that the fish of which *ngapi* is made was more largely used as manure in the Straits and partly to more limited means of transport. However this may be, the fact remains that the imports increased enormously as soon as the salt duty was raised in Burma, and fell off enormously as soon as the countervailing import duty was imposed.

Ghi.—There was a very noticeable decline in the imports of this article, which comes mainly to Bombay and Karáchi from the Persian Gulf and the Mekran Coast. The decline was due to a failure of supplies resulting from a bad season.

Salt.—Importations increased in the year, but the quantity was but little in excess of what it was five years ago :—

	Tons.		Tons.
1889–90	410,808	1892–93	360,042
1890–91	395,243	1893–94	412,876
1891–92	373,953		

Salt is imported almost entirely into Bengal and Burma, and the imports into these two provinces in the five years are as follow :—

—	Bengal.	Burma.	—	Bengal.	Burma.
1889–90	364,004	46,506	1892–93	325,101	34,665
1890–91	337,526	57,452	1893–94	365,174	47,492
1891–92	319,469	54,162			

The consumption of salt in India decreased last year :—

	Indian maunds.		Indian maunds.
1889–90	33,048,862	1892–93	35,051,290
1890–91	33,291,643	1893–94	33,628,736
1891–92	34,451,228		

The decline was mainly due to the failure in the manufacture of salt at Sambhar, which led to an increase in the price of that salt and to an increase in the price of

imported salt. In consequence, the stocks in the market, which were rather large, were drawn upon to the greatest possible extent before new stocks were laid in. The consumption in the present year is much larger than in 1893–94. The fluctuations in the price of imported salt, as shown by the average prices of Liverpool salt at Calcutta, quoted below, are very great:—

	Rupees per 100 Maunds.		Rupees per 100 Maunds.
1881–82	51·9 to 60·4	1891–92	57·5 to 69·0
1888–89	88·3 „ 102·6	1892–93	58·5 „ 65·1
1889–90	89·8 „ 98·2	1893–94	72·9 „ 80·8
1890–91	71·2 „ 81·2		

The sources of supply are as follow:—

—	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1893–94.
United Kingdom	285,767	273,008	222,260	241,061	268,715
Germany	45,439	60,540	103,403	47,391	47,811
Arabia	35,736	11,322	9,840	25,887	21,475
Aden	33,782	36,662	33,969	37,282	51,051
Other countries	10,084	13,711	4,481	8,421	23,824
	410,808	395,243	373,953	360,042	412,876

Five years ago as much as 84 per cent. of our imported salt was of English origin. Last year only 65 per cent. of the imports was English, Germany and Aden having to a material extent superseded England as a source of supply. This diversion of trade was due primarily to the action of the syndicate which has monopolised the production of salt in Cheshire in raising prices. It is also partly due to the establishment of the direct line of steamers now trading between Hamburg and Calcutta, and to the working of the Italian Salt Company at Aden, where salt is produced cheaply and steamer freight to Calcutta is always obtainable at very low rates.

Her Majesty's Consul-General at Vienna writes in his report on the trade of Austria for 1893, that:—

"Another competitor seems to have got a firm grip of this trade in the form of the Union Bank of Vienna which has been despatching several cargoes of salt to India, chiefly to Calcutta. This had a doubly beneficial effect, for besides being a new Austrian export article for India and lower in price than that from elsewhere, it has induced the Austrian Lloyds Steamship Company to hold regularly a monthly steamship service with Calcutta and Austro-Hungarian ports direct."

Spices.—As remarked in the review of the trade of 1892–93, the imports consist mainly of betelnuts, cloves, and pepper. Cloves are imported from Zanzibar to Bombay, whence a material proportion is re-exported to England; betelnuts are imported from the Straits and Ceylon into Bengal and Madras in large quantities to supplement local production; and pepper is brought from the Straits to Bengal in competition with Indian pepper produced in other provinces and in Travancore.

The importation of spices is a fairly large trade averaging about Rx. 829,000 up to 1892–93, when it fell to Rx. 623,000. There was, in fact, a continuous, though not large, decline in each of the four years preceding 1892–93, owing to the restriction in the trade in cloves, and in 1892–93 there was a heavy fall in consequence of an absence of demand for betelnuts, local production having been large. Last year there was an active revival in the trade, the value reaching Rx. 873,655.

Betelnuts.—This is a most fluctuating trade, the extent of the imports being regulated by the abundance or otherwise of the local production, which varies greatly. In 1892–93 the imports were relatively small, local production having been large. Last year the conditions were reversed, and the imports increased from 34·55 million lbs. to 52·44 million lbs.

Cloves also increased enormously, from 4·89 million lbs. to 7·95 million lbs. The clove crop in Zanzibar is said to have been the largest on record, and prices also fell to the lowest point known for a quarter of a century.

Pepper also increased from 7·35 million lbs. to 11·26 million lbs.

As in the case of betelnuts, so with cloves and pepper, the trade of 1892–93 was comparatively small.

The aggregate value of the trade for the last five years has been :—

	Rx.		Rx.
1889–90	852,350	1892–93	623,633
1890–91	813,115	1893–94	873,655
1891–92	797,196		

Sugar.—The quantity and value of the imports have been as follow in the last five years :—

—	Cwt.	Rx.	—	Cwt.	Rx.
1889–90	1,723,113	2,200,049	1892–93	1,959,818	2,625,683
1890–91	2,931,901	3,399,886	1893–94	2,127,905	2,824,190
1891–92	2,213,125	2,561,996			

This is a very large quantity of sugar to be brought to a country where sugar is a main agricultural staple and whence a considerable quantity of locally produced sugar is exported to foreign countries. The explanation is to be found in the fact that the bulk of the imports—76 per cent. last year—is brought to Western India, where sugar is not grown except in trifling quantity, and that the sugar of Northern India, where this article is mainly grown, cannot be transported to Bombay and Sindh at a cost which will enable it to compete successfully with sugar brought from oversea, grown by Indian and Chinese labour, and refined according to the best methods. Most of the sugar comes from Mauritius, China, the Straits, and Java, more than half of the whole being from Mauritius. The supply from that colony was small in 1892–93 as the result of the devastating cyclone of 1892, but there was a considerable recovery last year. The import of cane sugar from the countries mentioned is now being competed with by a steady trade in beet sugar from the continent of Europe. The main sources of supply are shown in the subjoined table :—

—	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1893–94.
	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.
From Mauritius	1,494,945	1,471,916	1,078,558	1,361,649
„ Germany	709,195	242,705	255,788	189,301
„ China	195,912	177,416	349,096	351,294
„ United Kingdom	281,202	30,233	21,742	6,160
„ Straits	118,944	123,761	129,606	86,873
„ Java	60,098	127,771	80,379	99,976
„ Austria	31,374	22,505	27,698	11,549
„ Belgium	25,044	—	2,107	325
„ France	9,356	15,409	317	233
„ Réunion	—	—	7,840	—
„ Ceylon	—	—	4,921	17,161

The table shows that the imports from the United Kingdom have undergone such rapid restriction that the trade would seem to have approached complete extinction. The continental countries also make no headway in the competition between their beet sugars and the cane sugars of Mauritius, China, the Straits, and Java, which continue to furnish India with the bulk of the sugar required from foreign countries.

Tea.—A very large increase in this trade, which for the last three years has kept at a notably high level. The imports are :—

—	Lbs.	Rx.	—	Lbs.	Rx.
1889–90	5,382,851	363,681	1892–93	6,022,883	443,336
1890–91	4,770,008	325,141	1893–94	7,687,757	572,006
1891–92	6,353,017	443,161			

The bulk of this is from China, whence we received 6,016,244 lbs. last year.

We are, however, taking substantial quantities of tea from Ceylon : in 1891–92, 849,737 lbs. ; in 1892–93, 633,596 lbs. ; and last year, 980,507 lbs. Much of the tea imported is re-exported by sea and across the frontiers up the Persian Gulf and into Kabul, and the China tea which is consumed in the country is of very inferior

quality and low in price. The Indian tea planters would hardly think it worth their while to attempt competition with such stuff. But the Ceylon tea is consumed in India by Europeans and the better classes of natives; it is brought to Bombay, where it can compete on advantageous terms with tea brought from Calcutta, and the trade would seem to have established itself to the extent already of about a million pounds of tea annually. In this case, as in the case of sugar, the produce of Northern and Eastern India cannot compete successfully in Western India with the produce of a foreign country conveniently situated with reference to Bombay.

III.—Metals and Manufactures of Metal.

Hardware and Cutlery.—In 1890–91 the value of the imports was Rx. 1,197,614; in 1891–92 Rx. 1,238,994, in 1892–93 Rx. 1,217,754, and last year Rx. 1,301,690. Although the bulk of these goods still comes to us from the United Kingdom, attention must again be directed to the increasing share in the trade taken by Germany, Austria, and Belgium. From these countries the imports in the last four years were :—

—	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1893–94.
	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.
Germany	55,794	76,523	79,432	132,472
Austria	46,007	45,099	42,667	55,462
Belgium	28,774	49,692	61,233	79,215

These three countries had 15 per cent. of the trade in 1892–93, and last year the proportion was over 20 per cent.

The returns show an import under this head of 10,938 sewing machines during the year, value Rx. 40,450.

Copper.—The imports of the last five years have been :—

	Cwt.		Cwt.
1889–90	568,915	1892–93	420,762
1890–91	446,448	1893–94	591,109
1891–92	511,088		

As in the case of many other imports, advantage was taken of the conditions of exchange to re-stock the markets after a small import in the preceding year.

The principal sources of supply in the last two years were :—

—	1892–93.	1893–94.
	Cwt.	Cwt.
United Kingdom	351,466	433,082
Belgium	9,373	20,510
China and Japan	35,857	114,995
Ceylon	10,841	2,159
Australia	5,940	12,304

Iron and Steel.—In both metals there was an increased import, the increase in steel being extremely large. Attention was drawn last year to the non-progressive condition of the iron trade and the rapid advance made in the importation of steel which, in many directions, is taking the place of iron. These conditions are apparent from the figures of the imports for the last ten years which are given below :—

Iron.		Steel.	
	Cwt.		Cwt.
1884–85	3,602,276	1884–85	289,928
1885–86	3,493,179	1885–86	278,788
1886–87	3,280,389	1886–87	349,317
1887–88	4,321,587	1887–88	420,927
1888–89	4,002,793	1888–89	542,388
1889–90	3,608,405	1889–90	468,396
1890–91	3,876,556	1890–91	705,465
1891–92	3,680,489	1891–92	773,036
1892–93	3,596,239	1892–93	621,556
1823–94	3,709,617	1893–94	1,039,819

Ten years ago the imports of iron were 3½ times as large as steel; now they are only 3½ times as large. The following are the principal forms in which iron and steel are imported.

Iron.		Steel.	
	Cwt.		Cwt.
Bars	1,047,941	Bars	502,798
Galvanised	489,415	Sheets and plates	204,281
Sheets and plates (including tinned plates).	461,041	Hoop	194,674
Pipes and tubes	443,239		
Angle, bolt, and rod	406,601		
Beams, pillars, girders and bridge work	256,679		
Pig	147,724		
Nails, screws, and rivets	144,733		
Hoop	90,612		

The figures against each description represent the imports of last year, when the kinds specified constituted 94 per cent. of the total imports of iron and 86 per cent. of the imports of steel.

The increase in the imports of Belgian and German iron and steel in supersession of the trade with England, to which attention has before been drawn, continues to merit notice. From the statement below it will be seen that last year 618,583 cwt. of steel were imported from Belgium and Germany, while only 420,158 cwt. were imported from England. In the iron trade England still holds the largest share, 2,320,839 cwt. having been imported thence, while 1,325,666 cwt. were imported from Belgium and Germany. Some of the iron and steel imported from England was, however, Belgian and German, and there would seem to be little doubt that the trade is gradually slipping away from England. In an article in the *Statist* of June 2, 1894, it is said, and the statement is amply confirmed from other sources, that—

> "There are great complaints among iron manufacturers of the competition of German and Belgian producers, and the volume of trade in bar, hoop, and sheet iron, and wire, seems steadily to be diminishing. Owing to the lessened cost of production on the Continent prices are fully 10*s.* to 15*s.* per ton cheaper than in England, and unless wages either fall in England, or rise on the Continent, this state of affairs seems likely to continue. The comparatively high price of coal has undoubtedly a good deal to do with the higher prices demanded by English manufacturers, but this again is a question of wages. Already this country has suffered very seriously by the conflicts which have arisen about colliers' wages, and it can only be hoped that in future disputes the question of the condition of trade generally and the competition of other countries will be carefully weighed by those who are the responsible leaders of the men. Many think that the supremacy of this country in respect to the coal and iron trades is seriously threatened by the action of the labour leaders during the last year or two."

So far as regards the iron and steel imported into India, the main consideration of the consumer is cheapness rather than quality, and this fact accounts for the increase in the imports from the Continent.

	From United Kingdom.		From Belgium.		From Germany.		From other Countries.	
	Iron.	Steel.	Iron.	Steel.	Iron.	Steel.	Iron.	Steel.
1883–84	3,473,619	240,149	86,657	10,981	9,411	1,609	13,976	687
1884–85	3,423,559	263,433	165,488	24,287	5,209	1,400	8,020	808
1885–86	3,322,511	265,871	152,009	20,629	4,146	1,850	14,493	438
1886–87	3,102,856	327,744	162,043	19,240	3,922	2,154	11,568	179
1887–88	4,077,292	372,824	188,584	42,913	8,148	3,283	47,563	1,907
1888–89	3,715,081	456,550	262,436	77,976	11,928	7,063	13,348	799
1889–90	2,983,080	385,916	606,544	66,375	5,425	16,099	13,356	6
1890–91	3,306,381	462,671	536,076	164,874	13,134	76,235	20,965	1,685
1891–92	2,859,753	347,816	776,328	301,573	28,559	123,086	15,849	561
1892–93	2,382,578	270,751	1,153,411	283,817	34,727	66,712	25,523	276
1893–24	2,320,839	420,158	1,223,332	518,395	102,334	100,188	63,112	1,078

Copper, iron, and steel represent 94 per cent. of the quantity and 86 per cent. of the value of all important metals. The imports of the other metals have been as follows :—

	1891–92.	1892–93.	1893–94.
	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.
Brass - - -	11,011	12,488	12,087
Lead - -	122,568	113,076	121,967
Quicksilver - -	2,506	3,206	2,825
Tin - - -	38,830	37,603	45,906
Zinc - - -	118,851	115,782	131,531
Others - -	5,713	5,164	6,287

Under the head of lead the bulk of the imports consists of sheets for the lining of tea chests.

The total value of all kinds of metals has been during the five years :—

	Rx.		Rx.
1889–90 -	5,705,987	1892–93 - -	5,382,017
1890–91 - -	5,646,147	1893–94 - -	6,278,592
1891–92 -	5,655,072		

The increase last year was largely due to the cause which increased the import trade generally.

Machinery and Millwork.—The imports have been :—

	Rx.		Rx.
1889–90 -	2,435,385	1892–93- -	2,359,103
1890–91 - -	2,063,863	1893–94 -	2,518,038
1891–92 -	2,111,596		

Railway Material, in the same years :—

Rx.	Rx.
1,821,337	1,032,939
2,001,853	1,242,977
1,484,173	

These figures of railway material do not include the value of railway material imported by the Government, which may be noted here in order to give a view of the total importation of such material :—

Rx.	Rx.
1,085,749	1,289,050
1,234,933	1,091,586
1,021,298	

During the last two or three years the imports by Government have approximated to the imports by companies.

In the supply of machinery and millwork, and of railway material, the United Kingdom retains a practical monopoly, Belgium and other continental countries having only the most insignificant fraction of the trade.

Chemicals, Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics, and Dyeing and Tanning Material.

The trade in *Chemicals* is comparatively small, figuring last year for only Rx. 357,152, and this was greatly in excess of the trade of the preceding or any other year. The trade is, however, a growing one, and it may be expected to expand with the expansion of the paper-making industry in India. Chemicals for paper-making represented last year a value of Rx. 88,993.

In *Drugs, Medicines, and Narcotics* there is a much larger trade :—

	Rx.		Rx.
1889–90 - -	519,086	1892–93 - -	662,815
1890–91 - -	632,146	1893–94 - -	771,525
1891–92 - -	650,425		

A good deal of this trade consists of undescribed drugs and medicines, the miscellaneous stock of a pharmacy. Of the described kinds the most important are camphor and tobacco in all its forms, unmanufactured and manufactured—leaf, cigars, cigarettes, and pipe tobacco. The value of imported tobacco was Rx. 247,635, a large sum for a country which produces tobacco extensively in most provinces.

In *Dyeing and Tanning Materials* the imports consist to the extent of 75 per cent. of aniline and alizarine dyes. The trade in these mineral dyes has increased very rapidly in recent years and has assumed material importance :—

—	Lbs.	Rx.
1889–90 - -	3,605,122	350,654
1890–91 - -	3,857,648	353,994
1891–92 - -	5,592,155	458,191
1892–93 - -	5,923,865	501,921
1893–94 - -	6,288,265	533,104

Most of these dyes are brought to Bombay and Karáchi, which received 90 per cent. of the imports last year, Bengal, where the people do not generally wear coloured clothing such as is commonly worn in the rest of India, receiving only 6½ per cent. The dyes are imported mostly from the Continent :—

	Lbs.		Lbs.
United Kingdom -	407,660	Holland - -	205,915
Belgium -	4,162,372	Italy - -	181,327
Austria - -	903,810	France - -	17,520
Germany -	402,103		

The large import of these articles has been frequently and vigorously denounced from the point of view of æsthetics. The censure, however, is not really deserved, for these dyes have lost the characteristic crudity which first repelled persons of taste from them, and they are also far more permanent than they were in the early days of their manufacture. The fact is that it has become a sort of accepted and traditional rule with writers on the textile and dyeing arts to abuse these dyes, and they write without inquiring whether there is solid ground now for still upholding the rule. From the economic point of view the use of these dyes has everything to commend it, and the disappearance of the vegetable dyes, and the disuse of the filthy processes by which they were prepared for use, are no matter for regret. At small cost and with little trouble the common garments of the common people can now be kept fresh and and bright and clean, and, as with the mineral oils so with the mineral dyes, there is no doubt that the disuse of the vegetable substances by the people has added materially to their comfort and happiness.

The other dyes and tans imported consist of cochineal, gambier, indigo, and saffron mainly, but this last material is not used as a dye, its principal use being in the colouring of food and in religious ceremonies.

Oils.

Mineral Oil.—Imports have more than doubled in the last six years :—

	(000's omitted). Gallons.		(000's omitted). Gallons.
1888–89 - -	39,952	1891–92 - -	58,109
1889–90 - -	53,390	1892–93 - - -	67,086
1890–91 - -	54,235	1893–94 - -	86,609

Contrary to expectation, Russian oil made no progress in the year, the imports being smaller than in 1892–93. The supply of American oil, on the other hand, also against all anticipation, very largely increased. The increase was due, to all appearances, to the reluctance of the American shippers to let the Russians secure the largest part of the Indian market, which is in Bengal, and while they imported heavily they also reduced prices largely. Comparatively little of the oil is imported in bulk as yet.

The trade is now one of considerable importance, the imports last year reaching to a value of Rx. 3,275,585. The imports, however, were greatly in excess of the demand,

and it is improbable that the trade of the present year will be as large as was that of last year.

——	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1893–94.
	Gallons.	Gallons.	Gallons.	Gallons.
From Russia - -	19,843,423	28,333,635	38,086,703	34,045,789
From United States -	32,692,946	27,293,985	26,264,630	49,426,851

Raw Materials and Unmanufactured Articles.

Coal.—The imports of coal, coke, and patent fuel seem distinctly one the decline:—

	Tons.		Tons.
1888–89 - -	833,478	1891–92 - -	736,971
1889–90 - -	601,670	1892–93 - -	648,185
1890–91 - -	784,664	1893–94 - -	555,280

Western India (Bombay and Sindh) takes the bulk of the imports (83 per cent.). The distribution of the imports is as follows (in tons):—

——	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1893–94.
Bombay and Sindh -	689,358	468,034	687,200	621,030	541,160	461,912
Burma - - -	77,878	47,800	36,599	48,085	27,814	19,450
Madras - -	46,866	62,666	50,818	45,044	66,380	65,805
Bengal - -	19,376	23,170	10,047	22,812	12,831	8,113

A feature in the trade is the importation of 11,331 tons of coal from Japan. This import is the outcome of the establishment of a direct steamer service between Japan and Bombay, worked by an enterprising Parsee firm of high standing and reputation. This line of steamers competes with the P. and O. Company for the conveyance to China and Japan of cotton yarns and piece goods. The coal is said to be of useful quality.

The production of coal in India last year amounted to over 2½ million tons, being nearly five times the quantity imported.

Cotton.—The imports last year were: Asiatic cotton, 57,624 cwt., other than Asiatic cotton, 36,868 cwt., the imports under both heads being somewhat smaller than in the preceding year, when they amounted to 58,920 and 48,552 cwt. respectively. This is not surprising, considering the conditions of stress and anxiety under which the spinning and weaving industry laboured for some months following the closure of the mints and the consequent dislocation of the exchanges with China. The point of interest in this trade is in the importation of long-stapled non-Asiatic cotton, which is used in the spinning and weaving of the finer classes of yarns and cloths. The imports have rapidly increased in the last five years, and, though they are still comparatively small, there is no doubt that the efforts of the mills to produce yarns of a higher count than 24s have been financially successful and can no longer be regarded as experimental. The only question is the degree of expansion the industry will take in this new direction. It is not improbable that the new conditions of trade with China will induce many of the mills to look less to that country as an outlet for their productions and more to Indian requirements, in which case it is inevitable that the better qualities must be more and more largely produced, at first and for some time from imported cotton, and afterwards from suitable cotton which can and will be grown in India when a demand is made for it by manufacturers.

Imports of non-Asiatic Cotton.		Countries from which imported in 1893–94.	
	Cwt.		Cwt.
1889–90 - - -	638	United Kingdom - -	15,614
1890–91 - -	4,071	Egypt - - - -	14,767
1891–92 - - -	17,135	Zanzibar - - -	4,691
1892–93 - -	48,552	Madagascar - - -	1,588
1893–94 - - -	36,868	and small quantities from other countries.	

Asiatic cotton is imported mainly from Persia, Arabia, and the Mekran coast.

Silk.—Following on a greatly restricted import in 1891–92, the imports of last year were relatively large :—

	Lbs.	Rx.
1889–90	2,360,467	1,067,045
1890–91	2,406,239	1,115,066
1891–92	2,701,069	1,264,003
1892–93	2,292,846	1,016,080
1893–94	2,947,595	1,360,179

About 88 per cent. of the imports are received in Bombay, where the silk is woven in the mill there into fabrics of good quality and design and bright colouring, mainly piece goods, *sárís*, and handkerchiefs,. It has become an industry of some importance, but it is unfortunate that the raw material has to be sought as far away as China. Burma imports practically all that is not taken by Bombay, receiving it from the Straits, but in Burma the indigenous industry of weaving in handlooms in the homes of the people is giving way in favour of the article manufactured in Bombay and Europe, and with the decay of the local industry one has to regret the disappearance of the quiet harmonious colours which used to distinguish the silk attire of the Burmese women and men, and the substitution of flaring reds and greens. The time has about arrived for somebody to take in hand the local manufacture of silk, but not by an attempt at the restoration of the handloom industry, for when that once passes away from among a people it passes away for ever. Artists and sentimentalists may deplore the change, but to the economist it indicates an advance in the condition of the people to whom both time and labour represent greater value than in the days when the click of the shuttle was heard in every cottage. The next phase is the importation of foreign goods, and the next still should be local manufacture to compete with the imported mill-made goods. The owners of a silk mill in Burma would probably make the venture profitable to themselves and the country; and, if they succeeded in restoring the taste for the old harmonious colouring, they would be doing an equally great service to the people in arresting the debasement of their taste.

Wood.—It was mentioned in the review of the trade of 1892–93 that as much as 2,594 tons of teak from Siam had been imported into Bombay. The trade has largely increased since, Bombay having received as much last year as 8,070 tons from Siam and the Straits. This teak thus competes in India now with Burma teak, of which we formerly held the monopoly. It may be added that it also competes with it in Europe.

Wool.—The importation of wool from Australia, which was noticed in reviewing the trade of 1892–93, has much increased. In that year 2,105 lbs. were imported; last year about 59,000 lbs. were imported, but importations from the United Kingdom correspondingly decreased. This wool is used for local manufacture, especially in the Cawnpore and Punjab mills, where superior woolens are now manufactured; but the bulk of the imports consists of wool from Persia and the Mekran coast, most of it being sent to Bombay and Karáchi for re-export to Europe.

Manufactured Articles.

Cotton Yarn.—The imports of cotton twist and yarn in the last six years have been as follows :—

	Lbs.		Lbs.
1888–89	52,587,000	1891–92	50,404,000
1889–90	46,383,000	1892–93	38,277,000
1890–91	50,971,000	1893–94	42,807,000

This trade is visibly and distinctly on the decline. For the last ten years and more it has ceased to advance, and for several years past the imports have been falling away steadily. If the decline had been due to temporary causes, the conditions of last year would have brought about a revival, as they did in the case of cotton fabrics and many other classes of imports, to a higher level than has been seen for some time past. The foregoing figures, however, show that though the imports did in fact increase, when compared with the very small trade done in 1892–93, they remained at a far lower

population, the imports must have steadily increased, in the same ratio at least, if the trade were not being interfered with by the competition of the yarns made in the Indian mills. As one after another of these has been established in different sections of the country; as the counts of yarn made in them have gradually advanced from the low numbers first exclusively made to the higher numbers up to and above 20s and 24s, and as railway development has placed these yarns and the cloths made from them within easy reach of the people, the effect has been that the region within which handloom weaving is practised has been slowly restricted, with the result that there is a continuously smaller demand for the foreign yarn used for such weaving. Its place is being taken by Indian yarn, by Indian mill-made cloths made of yarn spun in the Indian mills, and by the manufactures of the Lancashire looms.

Cotton Fabrics.—The closing of the mints and the consequent temporary rise in the exchange value of the rupee were followed by a rush of these goods, as well of cotton yarns, importers desiring to compensate themselves for the slackness of the trade of the preceding year, and to take advantage of the higher value of the rupee. The imports of piece goods were as follows:—

	Grey (Unbleached).	White (Bleached).	Coloured, Printed, or Dyed.
	Yards.	Yards.	Yards.
1887–88	1,180,175,000	320,464,000	339,103,000
1888–89	1,347,299,000	406,492,000	372,457,000
1889–90	1,257,001,000	339,098,000	400,949,000
1890–91	1,280,540,000	373,149,000	360,335,000
1891–92	1,173,176,000	361,395,000	348,117,000
1892–93	1,092,584,000	376,359,000	339,111,000
1893–94	1,314,038,000	393,130,000	422,320,000

The increase, especially in grey and coloured goods, was mainly speculative, and though the imports, coming to markets in which stocks had run low, were taken off without difficulty for some time, later the demand fell off, and with a continuance of imports the trade found that outlets were being closed, prices drooping, and prospects of profit more remote. Imports of white and coloured piece goods have continued on a large scale well into the present year, but those of grey piece goods, which on the average are nearly double the other two descriptions combined, have fallen greatly.

The value of the imports of cotton manufactures in the last two years was:—

	1892–93.	1893–94.
	Rx.	Rx.
Yarns	2,683,850	3,108,941
Woven goods	22,942,015	29,268,528
	25,625,865	32,377,469

In 1892–93 the value represented about 41 per cent. of the whole import trade; last year it represented about 43¾ per cent.

The imports of yarn are largest where cotton mills are fewest, or where the population are still in a relatively backward condition. Burma imported under four million pounds, the people of that province not being so much given to the use of cotton garments as those of other provinces; weaving in the handloom, moreover, is largely confined to the weaving of silk, the Burmans having a decided preference for apparel of that material and using it much more largely than the people of other provinces. The great inflow into Burma of people from the Indian continent since the annexation of Upper Burma is, however, causing a larger consumption of cotton clothing in the province. Sindh is supplied with yarn from Bombay, and received only a little more than two million pounds last year from foreign ports. In the other three provinces the imports were:

	Lbs.
Bengal	13,270,782
Madras	12,752,317
Bombay	10,694,149

The imports of piece goods were thus distributed (the figures are in yards, 000's omitted):

	Grey.	White.	Coloured.
Bengal	874,193	161,563	131,578
Bombay	297,047	148,463	189,544
Sindh	74,806	36,028	43,821
Madras	60,412	20,109	35,811
Burma	7,580	26,967	21,566

The imports of grey goods into Bengal amounted to over 66 per cent. of the whole imports of these goods; the imports into Bombay and Sindh were only a little over 28 per cent. of the whole. Of white goods, Bengal received only 41 per cent., Bombay and Sindh receiving a much larger proportion, about 47 per cent. Of coloured goods again Bengal received only about 31 per cent., while Bombay and Sindh received over 55 per cent. Thus it appears that while Bengal takes two-thirds of the imported grey goods, that province takes two-fifths of the white goods, and less than one-third of the coloured goods. In Western India the use of the bleached (white) goods, which are generally finer than the grey goods, and of coloured goods, is more common than in the regions supplied through Calcutta, and besides the fabrics of the Indian mills have to a larger extent than in Eastern India displaced imported grey goods.

The bulk of all these goods continues to come to India through Manchester. The proportions received last year from the United Kingdom were:

	Per Cent.
Yarns	97·2
Grey piece goods	99·8
White ,,	98·8
Coloured ,,	97·3

It is only in the item of hosiery that the English monopoly does not exist, the imports from the United Kingdom not being much larger than from the Continent. This, however, is a small trade.

Silk Goods.—The quantity imported increased materially, but the value increased but slightly from Rx. 1,801,571 to Rx. 1,827,874, owing to a fall in prices and to the increasing use of goods which are not made entirely of silk.

Woollen Goods.—A reduced trade in 1892–93 was followed by a greatly augmented trade last year. Piece goods increased from under 11½ millions yards to over 15 millions, and the total value of the trade from Rx. 1,523,243 to Rx. 1,892,042.

Other Manufactured Goods. — Of the other articles enumerated in this class the following are the most important. The value of the trade in each of the last five years is here specified:—

	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–3.	1893–94.
	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.
Apparel, including boots and shoes	1,296,394	1,349,898	1,398,027	1,383,830	1,578,049
Arms and ammunition, including dynamite and other explosives.	191,591	206,331	206,517	225,775	265,713
Books and printed matter	215,027	222,401	221,594	230,564	248,635
Building materials	179,220	184,816	173,010	140,211	168,981
Cabinet-ware and furniture	99,397	91,415	113,258	96,062	111,990
Candles	135,947	111,495	126,777	148,426	151,982
Clocks and watches	104,531	129,732	140,283	115,789	154,554
Corals, real	140,194	168,716	168,113	121,045	167,357
Earthenware and porcelain	223,929	227,874	273,573	251,593	251,596
Glass and glassware	647,127	650,236	728,203	670,804	788,480
Instruments and apparatus:—					
Musical	85,588	94,165	95,772	90,188	101,159
Scientific	99,894	106,428	121,724	115,168	131,684
Jewellery and plate	83,716	94,551	90,100	93,143	134,729
Leather and leather goods, excluding boots and shoes.	184,818	170,255	191,449	179,545	200,760
Matches	239,407	282,755	331,689	358,957	375,137
Paints and colours, and painters' materials.	267,366	302,861	292,858	299,517	324,236
Paper and pasteboard	407,479	431,436	470,339	436,098	494,208
Soap	111,388	92,852	110,417	116,478	121,703
Stationery	232,133	223,874	245,567	262,042	267,771
Toys and requisites for games	135,862	150,094	161,394	152,475	180,399
Umbrellas	314,106	326,092	414,942	441,145	480,933

Articles imported by post (which are not specified separately in the returns) figure now for a considerable sum, the value being last year Rx. 314,663.

The large increase in all the articles mentioned in the foregoing list is noticeable. There is but one exception in earthenware and porcelain, in which the trade has not augmented. This is due to a decline in the imports into Burma, which province takes proportionately much more of these articles than Indian provinces with a far greater population. No real progress has as yet been made in the local manufacture of matches or of glass, and no attempt has as yet been made to make umbrellas, of which we imported last year nearly 5½ millions in number. It may be observed here that the Japanese are making and supplying their own and the Chinese markets with cotton and silk umbrellas cheap in price and said to be of fair quality. They will probably be received on the Indian markets also presently, like the Japanese matches which we now receive in large quantity.

The list appended states in the order of their importance the principal articles of merchandise imported into India :—

——	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–3.	1893–94.
	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.
Cotton goods and yarn	29,873,928	31,010,349	28,689,472	25,625,865	32,377,469
Metals, including hardware and cutlery	6,802,177	6,843,762	6,894,067	6,599,772	7,580,282
Oils, chiefly mineral	2,645,213	2,634,187	2,635,955	2,919,162	3,570,188
Silk, raw and manufactured	2,845,159	2,501,430	3,014,698	2,817,651	3,188,053
Sugar	2,200,049	3,399,886	2,561,996	2,625,683	2,824,190
Machinery and millwork	2,435,385	2,063,863	2,111,596	2,359,103	2,518,038
Woollen goods	1,455,235	1,818,213	1,762,031	1,523,243	1,892,042
Chemicals, drugs, dyes, and medicines, &c.	1,280,556	1,397,748	1,535,486	1,615,194	1,837,570
Provisions	1,596,565	1,476,070	1,771,793	1,862,055	1,782,868
Apparel	1,296,394	1,349,898	1,398,027	1,383,830	1,578,049
Liquors	1,465,144	1,423,460	1,442,095	1,447,263	1,458,204
Railway material	1,821,337	2,001,853	1,484,173	1,032,939	1,242,977
Coal	1,308,590	1,543,442	1,250,493	1,141,450	972,588
Spices	852,350	813,115	797,196	623,633	873,655
Salt	894,532	779,034	627,953	576,694	791,067
Glass and glassware	647,127	650,236	728,203	670,804	788,480
Paper and pasteboard	407,479	431,436	470,339	436,098	494,208
Umbrellas	314,106	326,092	414,942	441,145	480,933

The two first items comprised nearly 55 per cent. of the whole value of imports in 1890–91, about 53½ per cent. in 1891–92, about 51½ per cent. in 1892–93, and 54 per cent. last year.

General Distribution of the Import Trade.—The total value of the imports of foreign merchandise in 1893–94 was thus distributed among the principal countries with which the trade is carried on :—

——	Rx.	Per Cent.
1. United Kingdom	52,001,013	70·3
2. China	3,542,556	4·8
3. Straits Settlements	2,524,623	3·4
4. Belgium	2,053,275	2·8
5. United States	2,016,270	2·7
6. Mauritius	1,787,030	2·4
7. Germany	1,714,003	2·3
8. Austria	1,371,383	1·9
9. Russia	1,263,014	1·7
10. France	1,138,262	1·5

CHAPTER III.

Exports of Merchandise.

I.—*Exports of Foreign Merchandise.*

Although the import trade was so abnormally large, the re-exports did not correspondingly increase, but rather declined slightly:—

	Rx.		Rx.
1888–89 - -	4,335,437	1891–92 - -	4,485,179
1889–90 - -	4,295,808	1892–93 - -	4,590,290
1890–91 - -	4,233,529	1893–94 - -	4,431,975

The following are the main items of the re-export trade, with their values:—

—	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1893–94.
Articles of food and drink:	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.
Provisions - - - -	137,611	131,301	117,552	146,264	124,532
Spices - - -	116,779	68,753	30,179	30,414	29,769
Sugar (refined) - - -	267,609	197,659	192,628	328,080	338,162
Tea - - - -	167,838	285,060	315,741	328,151	343,158
Metals and metalware:					
Hardware and cutlery - -	47,541	52,651	69,583	70,824	76,874
Copper - - -	83,614	66,943	105,760	133,338	52,205
Iron - - - -	105,726	66,018	82,884	107,484	63,277
Chemicals, drugs, &c. - -	57,875	57,865	67,881	76,682	70,436
Raw materials:					
Gums and resins - -	73,611	60,922	68,785	67,208	70,349
Ivory (unmanufactured) - -	125,543	149,457	150,468	111,144	111,261
Silk - - - - - -	33,951	40,024	37,498	37,225	34,981
Wool - - - - -	693,527	624,681	630,839	597,718	609,310
Manufactured goods:					
Cotton twist and yarn -	91,382	83,801	113,665	90,822	79,966
Cotton manufactures, piece-goods, &c.	1,728,358	1,710,493	1,817,165	1,732,878	1,645,931
Silk manufactures - - -	57,758	64,677	66,982	71,764	70,678
Woollen manufactures - - -	50,349	65,120	78,302	58,549	72,050
Apparel - - - - -	103,457	102,503	100,038	118,608	126,662
Glassware - - - - -	32,024	34,317	41,500	43,455	43,674

The total decrease in the trade was Rx. 158,315, of which Rx. 97,803 was in cotton goods and yarns; copper and iron also declined by Rx. 81,133 and Rx. 44,207 respectively. These three items account for much more than the whole fall in the trade.

The exports of tea again exhibit an increase, having risen to more than 3½ million pounds. Most of this tea is sent up the Persian Gulf, whither the exports last year were 3,392,228 lbs. The export of Indian tea to the same regions was 2,953,173 lbs. Although our tea is still exported in smaller quantity than foreign tea, the trade made a great advance in the year, the exports being nearly double what they were in 1892–93.

Bombay and Karáchi, by reason of their geographical position, have and will doubtless continue to keep the monopoly of the re-export trade. The trade of those two ports last year represented between 93 and 94 per cent. of the whole trade value. Bombay is an entrepôt for the receipt of goods from the East African, Arabian, and Persian coasts and their re-export to the United Kingdom; and for the receipt of goods from the United Kingdom and their re-export to those regions. This forms the bulk

of the trade, representing last year Rx. 3,568,476, or 80 per cent. of it. The share of the trade with each country is shown below :—

—	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1893–94.
	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.
Persia - - -	1,225,603	1,319,957	1,418,522	1,391,184	1,233,472
United Kingdom - -	1,178,757	1,063,392	1,094,027	1,044,100	1,100,500
East Coast of Africa, Zanzibar, and Mozambique -	372,627	390,864	351,860	381,736	362,533
Arabia - - -	222,214	243,255	303,486	315,740	302,013
Straits - - -	271,830	259,772	246,399	308,624	312,820
Turkish Arabia - -	253,424	237,638	314,211	288,179	245,558
Aden - - -	132,025	148,834	146,480	179,158	184,299
China - - -	135,244	144,462	111,617	151,196	140,082
Mauritius - - -	110,901	75,889	102,605	148,719	140,919
Ceylon - - - -	118,986	142,547	155,880	137,885	151,133

II.—*Exports of Indian Merchandise.*

The figures for the last twelve years are as follow :—

—	—	Increase or Decrease.	—	—	Increase or Decrease.
	Rx.	Per cent.		Rx.	Per cent.
1882–83	80,598,155	+ 1·7	1888–89	92,642,735	+ 7·2
1883–84	85,085,720	+ 5·5	1889–90	99,101,055	+ 7·0
1884–85	80,313,208	— 5·6	1890–91	95,902,193	— 3·2
1885–86	80,734,731	+ 0·5	1891–92	103,550,831	+ 7·9
1886–87	84,908,994	+ 5·2	1892–93	101,945,707	— 1·5
1887–88	86,370,022	+ 1·7	1893–94	102,015,615	+ 0·07

These figures exhibit the fluctuations to which the trade is subject from year to year. At the first glance it would seem that it has receded greatly and been in a depressed condition during the last two years. This, however, would not be an entirely accurate conclusion, for the trade of 1891–92 was abnormally swelled by a remarkable export of wheat, rice, and other food-grains consequent on the famine in Russia. The large quantities then exported, and the great rise in prices of these foodstuffs, made the trade of that year quite exceptional. In 1892–93 the trade was in fact much better all round, with the single exception of foodstuffs, than in 1891–92 ; but the restriction of the exports of those articles within normal limits, and the great fall in their values which followed on good harvests in the United States, Russia, and Continental Europe generally, brought the aggregate value of the trade down to a lower level. In 1892–93 we have again had an exceptional year, but for a different reason. The closure of the mints on the 26th June had the immediate effect of disorganising the exchange between the rupee and the dollar, and, in consequence, of dislocating the trade between India and the silver-standard countries of Eastern Asia. In opium, and in cotton yarns and cloth, there was a heavy decline which was hardly counteracted by the increase in most of our other great staples of trade. The price of rice and wheat in Europe also fell to the lowest point on record, and the exports of these and other foodstuffs remained at a low level. The general outcome was that the trade of the year was only fractionally larger than in 1892–93.

In the following list the principal articles in the trade and their values for the last five years are shown (in Rx.) :—

—	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1893–94.
1. Grain and pulse - - - -	16,528,225	19,539,298	28,695,680	20,562,972	16,325,142
2. Cotton, raw - - - -	18,668,404	16,502,775	10,754,312	12,743,679	13,296,670
3. Seeds - - - -	10,627,553	9,343,252	12,208,458	11,631,015	16,753,251
4. Opium - - - -	10,115,936	9,261,814	9,562,261	9,255,014	8,019,428
5. Cotton yarns and cloth -	6,753,743	7,702,640	7,035,036	8,100,658	6,242,558

	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1893–94.
6. Jute, raw	8,639,861	7,602,010	6,848,493	7,944,223	8,524,130
7. Tea	5,277,650	5,219,233	5,963,129	6,292,348	6,585,835
8. Hides and skins	4,524,261	4,695,919	5,186,002	5,591,935	5,801,328
9. Indigo	3,863,084	3,073,125	3,214,076	4,141,179	4,182,128
10. Jute manufactures	2,791,242	2,481,961	2,513,100	3,237,993	3,441,787
11. Coffee	1,489,872	1,454,985	1,998,659	2,066,862	2,002,171
12. Wool, raw	1,085,637	968,322	1,013,864	1,116,578	1,079,772
13. Dyes (other than indigo)	683,288	573,640	764,710	802,013	841,073
14. Lac	488,513	781,443	751,224	784,950	960,330
15. Provisions	624,425	633,377	776,531	775,802	873,877
16. Wood and timber	870,119	557,884	609,463	695,259	589,764
17. Silk, raw	639,818	521,069	518,627	617,574	698,099
18. Oils, including paraffin wax	555,007	563,784	604,046	633,626	535,881
19. Sugar	917,179	417,562	508,417	507,914	892,741

Below the principal articles are arranged in parallel columns, those which increased in value to the left, and those which decreased to the right :—

	Increases.		Decreases.
	Per cent.		Per cent.
Cotton	4·3	Grain and pulse	20·6
Seeds	44	Opium	13·3
Indigo	1	Cotton yarns and cloth	22·9
Other dyes	4·8	Coffee	3·1
Hides and skins	3·7	Wool	3·3
Jute	7·3	Wood and timber	15·2
Jute manufactures	6·3	Oils	15·4
Lac	22·3		
Provisions	12·6		
Tea	4·6		
Silk, raw	13		
Sugar	75·7		

With the exception of seeds, provisions, and sugar, all the articles in which an increase is shown had also more or less largely increased in the preceding year. In those three articles the great increase last year followed on a slightly restricted trade in the preceding year.

The decreases under grain and pulse and opium followed a decline in 1892–93; the other articles which declined had increased in that year.

The following is a statement of the prices of the principal articles of Indian export, the price in 1873 being taken to represent 100 :—

	Cotton, Broach.	Cotton Yarns, 20s.	Rice moonghy	Wheat No. 1, Soft White.	Opium (Bengal).	Indigo, Good.	Jute, Picked.	Gunny Bags.	Linseed, Fine, Bold Clean.	Tea.	Total.
March 1873	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	1,000
January 1874	88	100	150	75	105	114	153	88	115	123	1,111
„ 1875	80	81	128	80	96	109	126	111	108	123	1,042
„ 1876	85	80	111	84	96	91	141	84	90	136	998
„ 1877	87	90	150	93	97	110	150	95	102	148	1,122
„ 1878	84	80	155	119	97	88	153	101	106	135	1,118
„ 1879	78	74	189	116	87	114	153	99	109	129	1,148
„ 1880	98	81	136	115	94	112	169	89	113	126	1,133
„ 1881	95	85	89	96	109	105	156	111	104	135	1,085
„ 1882	90	80	83	97	102	117	137	118	91	126	1,041
„ 1883	78	74	101	87	91	107	96	98	85	110	927
„ 1884	85	74	142	86	93	117	162	106	96	116	1,077
„ 1885	90	72	142	74	99	103	110	94	98	90	972
„ 1886	81	72	130	80	93	107	137	85	101	96	982
„ 1887	85	69	103	89	83	70	137	98	101	77	912
„ 1888	95	74	110	86	80	82	153	125	95	84	984
„ 1889	93	79	131	95	94	93	192	126	112	77	1,092
„ 1890	95	74	144	84	86	76	197	118	109	63	1,046
„ 1891	84	70	147	87	79	86	126	93	97	81	950
„ 1892	75	65	162	103	79	74	236	132	112	71	1,109
„ 1893	107	78	189	95	96	114	192	119	128	87	1,205
„ 1894	84	71	170	80	84	108	241	109	123	52	1,122

Grouping the items as in the trade returns, the values of the trade in each group for each of the last five years are as follow in Rx. :—

——	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1893–94.
1. Animals, living - - -	98,085	122,278	101,878	137,307	123,213
2. Articles of food and drink - -	25,354,123	27,785,220	38,456,954	30,810,947	27,240,303
3. Metals and manufactures of metal -	63,273	61,144	77,019	84,407	76,688
4. Chemicals, drugs, medicines and narcotics, and dyeing and tanning materials.	15,412,174	13,674,156	14,252,341	15,027,100	13,683,677
5. Oils - - - -	555,008	563,785	604,046	333,626	535,881
6. Raw materials and unmanufactured articles.	43,859,480	39,095,082	35,779,146	38,830,240	45,015,236
7. Articles manufactured and partly manufactured.	13,758,912	14,600,528	14,279,447	16,422,080	15,340,617

Articles of Food and Drink.

Coffee.—The exports have been as follows:—

——	Cwt.	Rx.
1886–87 - -	370,458	1,502,251
1887–88 - -	273,775	1,529,680
1888–89 - -	365,299	1,884,243
1889–90 - -	239,795	1,489,872
1890–91 - -	233,451	1,454,985
1891–92 - -	311,864	1,998,659
1892–93 - -	296,687	2,066,862
1893–94 - - -	278,735	2,002,171

After two years of fairly large exports, the trade has again fallen off, but prices having continued on the high level of the three preceding years, the planters have done very well. The continuance of high prices is due to the sustained operations of a French syndicate and to the fact that the supply of the world is mainly dependent upon Brazil, where revolution after revolution in 1889, 1891, and 1893, and short crops last year, have assisted speculating syndicates in maintaining a high level of prices. The coffee crop in Java was also abnormally small.

Rice.—The total exports from each province last year and in each of the nine preceding years are given below :—

Exports of Rice (husked) in Cwt. (000's *omitted*).

——	Burma.	Bengal.	Madras.	Bombay.	Sindh.	Total for India.	Value Rx.
1884–85	13,507	6,035	1,403	677	80	21,702	7,122,787
1885–86	19,084	6,879	1,181	521	149	27,814	9,167,189
1886–87	18,216	5,902	1,564	639	139	26,460	8,764,809
1887–88	17,879	7,996	1,438	764	72	28,149	9,225,109
1888–89	14,205	6,417	1,538	589	19	22,768	7,845,350
1889–90	18,259	5,992	1,654	799	70	26,774	10,047,331
1890–91	24,581	7,928	1,210	646	109	34,474	12,773,628
1891–92	22,676	8,354	1,018	598	94	32,740	13,296,792
1892–93	18,339	7,201	1,002	716	137	27,395	12,274,352
1893–94	15,601	6,590	1,207	511	111	24,020	10,246,522

The countries to which Indian rice was exported in the last five years are these:—

	Cwt. (000's omitted).				
	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1893–94.
EUROPE:					
United Kingdom	5,177	4,299	5,135	5,346	4,917
Malta	953	2,317	1,640	200	293
France	207	134	47	41	55
Egypt	7,398	9,700	10,874	7,931	5,520
Germany	176	310	544	510	421
Other countries	66	49	7	57	2
Total	13,977	16,809	18,247	14,085	11,208
ASIA:					
Ceylon	3,270	3,711	4,145	4,104	3,911
Straits	3,916	6,451	4,180	2,921	3,177
Arabia and Aden	1,191	1,240	892	1,226	901
Persia and other countries	346	1,632	412	369	364
Total	8,723	13,034	9,629	8,620	8,353
AFRICA:					
Mauritius, Réunion, and Eastern Coast	2,014	2,328	2,072	1,845	2,023
Cape Colony and Natal	256	258	270	227	231
Total	2,270	2,586	2,342	2,072	2,254
AMERICA:					
West Indies	269	329	539	271	123
South America	1,426	1,493	1,796	2,166	2,019
Canada	53	75	73	118	2
United States	Nil	71	63	24	25
Total	1,748	1,968	2,471	2,579	2,169
AUSTRALIA	56	77	47	39	36

The year was a particularly bad one for the rice trade. Prices in Europe were low in 1892–93, and fell lower again in 1893–94, and even at the low prices ruling the demand was inactive, the competition of other cheap grains for distillation being very active owing to the low rates prevailing for them, as for food grains of all kinds, in consequence of the abundant European harvests. The depression of trade induced the millers in Burma to combine for a reduction of the prices offered by them to the owners of unhusked rice, and, with those owners holding back stocks until they could get better prices from the millers and with a slackening demand and falling prices in Europe, a great restriction in the foreign export trade ensued. In Bengal again the conditions of the rice harvest were not such as to encourage an export trade. The harvest was largely deficient, in some districts to the extent of bringing about scarcity which required the attention of the State, prices were very high, and large imports were made from Burma to supplement local stocks. The demand on Burma for rice for India was in fact unprecedentedly large. The following figures of the exports from that province to other Indian provinces indicate the abnormal conditions of the trade during the last two years:

	Cwt.		Cwt.
1889–90	1,284,394	1892–93	2,559,530
1890–91	1,844,749	1893–94	7,010,401
1891–92	1,012,608		

Of this large quantity as much as 1,654,734 cwt. was sent to Bengal, that province having previously taken only quite trifling quantities of Burma rice, except during the Behar famine in 1874 when the Government imported a considerable quantity. Burma also sent abnormally large quantities to Madras and Bombay—to the former 3,675,055 cwt. and to the latter nearly a million and a half.

For these exports to India the rice owner obtained higher prices than shippers were prepared to pay for rice for export to Europe, where, in the words of Messrs. Fraser and Co.'s review of the rice trade of 1893—

"An altogether abnormal summer, bringing about as it did a magnificent crop of cereals and potatoes, coupled with a serious decrease in the European consumption of rice, and large purchases of Saigon and Siam rice by the millers and others, all tended to bring prices down to a previously unheard-of level. *** Out of all those interested in the rice trade, we think the Burma shippers are alone to be congratulated on the results of the past season; for, although there must have been some anxiety at first as to whether their combined action against the natives would be successful or not, yet the result more than fulfilled their expectations, and the assistance given them by the demand from Eastern ports made them independent of the European markets, and caused their season to be one of the most remunerative they have lately had. The silver question, however, and the consequent fluctuations of the Eastern exchanges, was an element of great difficulty during the year. But this did not affect the European market in the slightest, which, owing to the lack of demand, went from bad to worse until the lowest prices ever yet recorded have been reached for Burma rice, namely, 5*s*. 6*d*. for Rangoon and 5*s*. 4½*d*. for Bassein."

The exports of rice from India and Burma to Europe were 20 per cent. smaller than in 1892–93, and those again were nearly 23 per cent. smaller than in 1891–92.

The extent to which Indian rice is subject to competition with rice from Saigon and Bangkok will be apparent from the subjoined figures of the exports from those ports in the last five years :—

	To Europe.	To China.	To Straits.	To Other Countries.	Total.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1889	90,446	278,110	153,814	60,667	583,037
1890	111,435	602,641	142,973	131,435	988,484
1891	40,355	537,563	131,523	74,151	583,592
1892	209,850	299,532	202,789	50,957	763,128
1893	196,665	701,478	269,631	92,436	1,260,210

Saigon rice is of very inferior quality, but it is cheap and it is favoured in the trade with France by differential duties which operate practically to exclude the rice of other countries.

Wheat.—The subjoined table gives the exports of wheat from India for each of the last 13 years :—

	From Bengal.	From Bombay.	From Sindh.	From Burma and Madras.	Total Exports.	Total Value.
	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.	Rx.
1881–82	6,668,047	11,328,585	1,852,334	14,554	19,863,520	8,604,081
1882–83	4,439,405	6,957,752	2,732,275	14,975	14,144,407	6,068,934
1883–84	7,611,535	8,970,603	4,372,832	1,525	20,956,495	8,877,561
1884–85	2,563,204	8,993,108	4,270,860	3,582	15,830,754	8,309,140
1885–86	4,189,672	10,608,680	6,241,017	21,150	21,060,519	8,002,350
1886–87	7,037,957	12,606,144	2,613,748	5,471	22,263,320	8,625,864
1887–88	4,334,768	8,541,621	660,758	1,022	13,538,169	5,562,373
1888–89	2,950,985	10,654,163	4,004,039	894	17,610,081	7,522,676
1889–90	1,550,839	5,146,881	7,100,282	1,222	13,799,224	5,791,377
1890–91	1,340,355	6,212,143	6,767,300	698	14,320,496	6,042,426
1891–92	4,746,938	14,430,808	11,125,000	679	30,303,425	14,380,462
1892–93	3,325,063	8,174,360	3,473,824	206	14,973,453	7,440,383
1893–94	1,037,998	4,700,180	6,418,317	56	12,156,551	5,193,385

The exports fell to a lower level than has been reached since 1881, 13 years ago. In writing of the trade of 1892–93, the reasons for the restriction of trade in that year to the normal level were stated, and the anticipation was expressed that the trade of 1893–94 would not exceed what experience has shown to be an average export, say from 700,000 to 800,000 tons. The exports have fallen, in fact, considerably below that level, reaching only a little over 600,000 tons, and unfortunately the trade gives no present indications of revival, for the European markets continue, as in 1892 and 1893, to be abundantly stocked with wheat, and prices have fallen still further, from what were then considered a very low level, to the lowest point on record, as in the case of rice. Prices in Europe must advance, or prices in India recede, before a revival of the wheat trade can be effected. There is, however, no present prospect of a material advance in prices in Europe, for there are abundant supplies on hand and the prospects of the wheat harvest everywhere are good.

Exports from Calcutta fell to one-third the dimensions of the trade in 1892–93, amounting to under 52,000 tons. The Bombay trade also was restricted to nearly half the dimensions of 1892–93, and on the other hand the exports from Karáchi were nearly doubled.

The principal destinations of Indian wheat in the last three years were as follows (cwt., 000's omitted) :—

	1891–92.	1892–93.	1893–94.
To the United Kingdom	12,345	7,413	6,093
„ France	6,024	1,724	1,913
„ Egypt	4,858	2,045	1,687
„ Belgium	4,655	1,226	1,452
„ Italy	1,062	689	409
„ Germany	663	902	38
„ Holland	523	386	356
„ Spain, including Gibraltar	—	399	74

The European countries are the chief consumers of Indian wheat, Egypt being regarded as a European country in this connection, for the wheat exported thither is shipped "for orders" and goes on to European ports. Outside of Europe there is a very small consumption in Asiatic countries. The exceptional export of 10,000 cwt. in 1892–93 to South America has not been followed up, and the countries of that continent doubtless can supply themselves more cheaply from the United States than from India; they take large quantities of Indian rice.

Wheat-flour.—Although the exports of wheat were on the decline, the trade in wheat-flour increased, reaching nearly 68½ million pounds in the year :—

	Lbs. (000's omitted)		Lbs. (000's omitted)
1887–88	36,082	1891–92	61,028
1888–89	36,290	1892–93	57,940
1889–90	48,572	1893–94	68,446
1890–91	47,036		

A small quantity (421,000 lbs.) was sent to the United Kingdom, and 400,000 lbs. were also shipped to Belgium, but the bulk of the trade is with Mauritius, Aden, Arabia, Ceylon, and the East African Coast. The Bombay Flour Mills are an admirably managed and very profitable enterprise.

Jawár and Bájra.—As with rice and wheat, the trade in other food-grains was on a restricted scale :—

	Cwt.		Cwt.
1888–89	611,960	1891–92	1,572,882
1889–90	932,572	1892–93	920,366
1890–91	1,095,952	1893–94	752,745

Pulse.—There was, however, a large increase in pulse, of which 850,635 cwt. were exported, more than half having been shipped to the United Kingdom.

Provisions.—This trade reached a value of Rx. 873,877 last year, a great increase on the trade of 1892–93, largely in consequence of the development of the wheat-flour trade already mentioned, that article being at present classed under provisions. The value of the flour trade amounted to Rx. 405,769, being nearly half of the whole trade in provisions. Ghi is the next most important item in this head, with fishmaws and sharkfins, dried fish salted and unsalted, and dried and preserved fruit.

Sugar.—The subjoined figures show the trade in the last ten years :—

	Refined.	Raw.		Refined.	Raw.
	Cwt.	Cwt.		Cwt.	Cwt.
1884–85	55,323	1,015,596	1889–90	111,323	1,309,321
1885–86	24,942	1,142,598	1890–91	28,768	795,973
1886–87	33,340	953,066	1891–92	37,044	940,574
1887–88	37,723	1,008,565	1892–93	37,461	798,773
1888–89	34,523	978,955	1893–94	146,946	1,150,635

The increase in the exports of refined sugar was due to a more or less speculative and temporary business. The shipments were made from Calcutta to the United Kingdom. The export of unrefined sugar, mainly from Madras and also to the United Kingdom,

was on a larger scale than has been seen for some time, and is continuing in the present year.

Tea.—The exports amounted to 126,332,475 lbs., which was 10 per cent. more than the quantity exported in the preceding year and 5 per cent. more than the exports of 1891–92.

The exports of the last ten years are given below :—

—	Lbs. (000's omitted.)	Rx.	—	Lbs. (000's omitted.)	Rx.
1884–85	64,162	4,044,759	1889–90	103,760	5,277,650
1885–86	68,784	4,306,133	1890–91	107,015	5,219,233
1886–87	78,703	4,727,992	1891–92	120,149	5,968,129
1887–88	87,514	5,174,440	1892–93	114,722	6,292,348
1888–89	97,011	5,267,315	1893–94	126,332	6,585,835

In 1892–93 the prices obtained were high and all the more satisfactory that they followed three years in which prices had been steadily falling; but prices fell again last year. The average prices realised at the auction sales in Calcutta during the last five years were as follow, in annas and pie per pound :—

—	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1893–94.
Orange (and broken orange) Pekoe -	11·8	11·2¾	11·1	13·0⅝	11·1⅞
Broken Pekoe - - -	9·9	8·10¾	8·7½	11·3⅛	9·2⅘
Pekoe - - - -	7·5	7·2	7·0½	8·9	7·2⅔
Pekoe fannings - - -	5·7	5·10	5·3½	6·7⅕	5·7⅕
Pekoe Souchong - - -	5·7	5·8¼	5·3⅛	6·5¼	5·4⅘
Broken do. - - -	5·0	5·3½	4·9⅔	5·10⅙	4·11⅚
Other low class - - -	4·8	5·2	4·2½	5·0⅓	4·5¾

The exports are in lbs. (000's omitted) :—

—	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1893–94.
United Kingdom -	98,731	100,209	111,169	108,513	116,007
Australia - -	3,419	5,119	5,204	3,908	6,240
Persian Gulf - -	1,183	1,311	3,129	1,521	2,953
United States - -	103	79	83	50	116
Canada - -	85	61	102	39	113
China - -	33	61	51	72	112

The extension of the markets for Indian tea in Australia, the United States and Canada, and in Persia, is a satisfactory feature. The occurrence of the World's Fair at Chicago was made the occasion of well directed efforts to push Indian tea in the States, with such promising results that the efforts have since been pursued, and agents are now actively developing the trade. At the same time, it must be observed that our competitors in Ceylon are also putting their tea into every market in the world with at least equal energy. As one instance of a fact that is, however, very well known, the following remarks by the British Consul-General in Vienna may be quoted :—

"Some attention was attracted here by the introduction of Ceylon tea for the first time into this country on a mercantile scale, and also by the establishment here of direct Ceylon agencies and of houses in London possessing establishments in Ceylon. I have since heard that the rapid growth of this tea has, like all over Europe, found a very good footing here. The Ceylon merchants have encouraged this trade through a system of sending out consignments, and have not failed to create great interest in their teas here, if they have not at once quite seized the market. There is not the slightest doubt but that this class of tea has been received favourably, and that Ceylon will also find here one of her chief outlets and a growing market."

The following are the imports from India, Ceylon, and China into England in the last ten years (quantity stated in lbs., 000's omitted) :

—	From India.	From Ceylon.	From China.	—	From India.	From Ceylon.	From China.
1884	63,208	2,211	143,771	1889	95,384	32,673	88,558
1885	64,382	4,242	139,673	1890	101,771	42,291	73,743
1886	73,467	7,144	145,308	1891	109,638	61,900	62,284
1887	84,645	13,062	119,799	1892	111,711	66,042	57,051
1888	89,874	22,509	105,735	1893	115,023	72,631	56,209

Thus while the quantity of China tea taken ten years ago by England, which is the great market for Indian tea, was more than double the quantity taken of Indian tea, the proportions during the decade have been reversed, Indian tea having quickly and surely overtaken China tea until we find that in 1893 the quantity of Indian tea imported into England was more than double the quantity of China tea. Some apprehension was expressed by those who opposed the policy of closing the Indian mints that one of the evil results of the closure would be that China tea would have an advantage in the English market over Indian tea which would be displaced by its rival to the great detriment, if not the complete ruin, of the Indian tea industry. This prediction of disaster has not been realised, nor indeed has any other of the predictions of collapse and ruin of trade been realised up to date, 14 months after the closure of the mints. As for the competition between China and Indian tea in England, the foregoing figures show the facts to the end of the calendar year 1893. The accounts of the trade of the United Kingdom for July 1894 give us the figures of the imports for the seven months January to July 1894. They are :—

	Lbs.
Imports of tea from India - - -	36,422,587
,, ,, Ceylon - - - -	50,865,606
,, ,, China - - -	15,778,710

India therefore has still kept and increased the lead already obtained, and it appears that not only is China tea on the down grade compared with Indian tea, but that the imports in these seven months were absolutely much smaller than in the corresponding period of the two previous years when they amounted to 23·8 millions and 19·8 million pounds respectively. It may reasonably be inferred, therefore that there was no sufficient ground for the apprehensions so freely expressed when the policy of closing the mints was under discussion. Indian tea finds its great rival and competitor in Ceylon, but as Ceylon is under the same monetary régime as India, it is evident that whatever success attends the Ceylon tea planter in the competition is due to other causes than the system of the currency.

It may be noted that, in addition to the exports of tea shown above, which are all from British Indian ports, there was an export of 980,588 lbs. in 1893 from non-British ports in Travancore and Cochin. These exports have been steadily increasing since 1888, when they were only a third of the dimensions the trade has now attained. In the same period the export of coffee from those ports has fallen to a low point.

Chemicals, Drugs, Medicines, and Narcotics, and Dyeing and Tanning Materials.

Opium.—The exports of opium are :—

—	Chests.	Rx.	Average Value. Rs.	—	Chests.	Rx.	Average Value. Rs.
1884–85	86,578	10,882,606	1,257	1889–90	85,166	10,115,936	1,188
1885–86	87,956	10,735,518	1,220	1890–91	85,753	9,261,814	1,080
1886–87	95,839	11,077,669	1,155	1891–92	87,558	9,562,261	1,092
1887–88	90,096	10,067,764	1,117	1892–93	75,384	9,255,014	1,228
1888–89	87,789	10,508,081	1,197	1893–94	70,841	8,019,428	1,132

—	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1893–94.
	Chests.	Chests.	Chests.	Chests.	Chests.
Exported from Bengal - -	55,985	57,597	56,773	48,149	43,595
,, Bombay -	29,181	28,156	30,785	27,235	27,246

Average price—

—	Bengal.	Bombay.
	Rs.	Rs.
1889–90	1,138	1,282
1890–91	1,038	1,165
1891–92	1,059	1,152
1892–93	1,243	1,200
1893–94	1,110	1,167

The exports were thus distributed (in chests). :—

—	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1893–94.
	Chests.	Chests.	Chests.	Chests.	Chests.	Chests.	Chests.
China: Hong Kong -	59,508	56,166	54,272	52,566	50,523	37,981	30,966
„ Treaty Ports -	17,307	16,725	15,830	18,289	20,282	21,790	21,483
Straits - -	12,368	13,995	13,749	13,915	15,035	12,609	14,455
Cochin-China -	670	725	1,050	480	880	2,170	2,850
Other countries -	243	178	265	503	838	834	1,087

This was one of the two trades which were temporarily disorganised by the closure of the mints and the consequent dislocation of the exchange between the rupee and the dollar. It may be observed, however, that owing to a succession of bad seasons the quantity of Bengal opium available for export was much reduced during the last two years. The value of the exports declined by Rx. 1,235,586, being 13·3 per cent.

Indigo.—The exports of the last ten years were as follow :—

—	Cwt.	Rx.	—	Cwt.	Rx.
1884–85	154,629	4,068,900	1889–90	157,116	3,863,084
1885–86	132,495	3,783,160	1890–91	118,425	3,073,125
1886–87	138,396	3,691,677	1891–92	125,327	3,214,076
1887–88	139,644	3,890,649	1892–93	126,703	4,141,179
1888–89	142,447	3,948,594	1893–94	131,399	4,182,128

In 1892–93 the outturn of indigo in Bengal was very bad, but prices were high; last year the outturn was good, but prices fell. In Madras the season was not as good as in 1892–93, and the exports declined to some extent. The exports from Bengal and Madras were as follows (cwt.) :

—	Bengal.	Madras.
1889–90 - - - -	91,835	53,889
1890–91 - - -	69,819	40,696
1891–92 - - - -	98,075	19,718
1892–93 - - -	61,637	47,116
1893–94 - - - -	76,398	42,751

Other dyes.—The other dyeing and tanning stuffs are of small importance compared with indigo. The trade in them for the last three years has been as follows:—

—	1891–92.		1892–93.		1893–94.	
	Cwt.	Rx.	Cwt.	Rx.	Cwt.	Rx.
Cutch - -	197,059	317,296	229,316	382,484	187,115	337,890
Myrabolams - -	790,802	393,690	667,549	336,709	830,529	415,048
Turmeric - -	42,391	45,476	59,907	71,272	68,551	76,009

Oils.

The trade consists in the main of the export of vegetable oils, principally castor and cocoanut. The former is largely a Bengal product, exported to the United Kingdom, Australia, the Straits, Hong Kong, Mauritius, and the Cape, its principal use being as a lubricant. Cocoanut oil is mainly a Madras product, exported chiefly to the United Kingdom and the European continent. Its principal use is in the manufacture of soap and the preparation of perfumed toilet oils.

The total value of the trade in oils has been :—

	Rx.
1889–90 - - -	555,007
1890–91 - - - -	563,784
1891–92 - - -	604,046
1892–93 - - - -	633,626
1893–94 - - -	535,881

A new feature in the returns under this head is the entry therein of paraffin wax. This substance is produced in the factory worked at Rangoon for the refining of Burma

petroleum, and hitherto the export has been erroneously recorded as "wax." The error having been detected has been rectified, and we can now see how this new trade has developed in the last five years, during which the export has been :—

——	Cwt.	Rx.
1889–90	7,920	11,062
1890–91	8,485	11,882
1891–92	13,635	20,236
1892–93	21,278	38,058
1893–94	28,858	50,779

It is exported almost exclusively to the United Kingdom. The refined oil from which it is produced does not find any market worth mention outside of India, but in India there is an active demand for it.

Raw Materials and Unmanufactured Articles.

Coal.—The export of Indian coal appears to be developing, and it would seem that we see in the present figures the beginnings of a trade which may assume great importance in the future. The exports are :—

——	Tons.	Rx.
1889–90	39,972	38,906
1890–91	26,336	26,388
1891–92	4,515	4,649
1892–93	15,725	15,803
1893–94	52,302	50,651

The average value appears to be declared at about ten rupees a ton. Last year most of the coal was taken to Colombo and Singapore, some being also sent to Mauritius and Aden. The depression of trade during the year facilitated the development of the trade, vessels taking away coal in the absence of other cargo; but in the first three months of the present year the exports already approximate to 17,000 tons. The outturn of Indian coal last year was in excess of $2\frac{1}{2}$ million tons; it is therefore but a very small fraction of the production which is as yet consumed outside India.

Cotton.—The exports of the last 13 years have been as follows (in cwt., 000's omitted) :—

——	Cwt.	Rx.	——	Cwt.	Rx.
1881–82	5,627	14,935,959	1888–89	5,331	15,045,647
1882–83	6,168	16,049,017	1889–90	6,320	18,668,404
1883–84	5,979	14,383,728	1890–91	5,914	16,502,775
1884–85	5,066	13,286,367	1891–92	4,425	10,754,312
1885–86	4,190	10,777,204	1892–93	4,789	12,743,679
1886–87	5,433	13,468,429	1893–94	4,789	13,296,670
1887–88	5,374	14,412,842			

The exports in the last seven years have been directed to the countries named below :—

——	Cwt. (000's omitted).						
	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1893–94.
United Kingdom	2,140	1,776	2,166	1,520	710	528	521
Italy	774	781	957	823	588	709	670
Austria	688	755	741	719	548	594	616
Belgium	676	873	941	907	670	684	824
France	487	549	635	688	509	537	472
Germany	139	190	486	810	745	915	1,022
Russia	134	150	94	82	53	204	172
Spain	45	72	72	115	61	89	88
Other continental countries	37	9	7	11	12	6	11
China	202	139	125	119	110	46	4
Japan	—	—	61	78	401	444	368

A noticeable feature in the distribution of the exports is the declining share of the trade conducted with the United Kingdom. In 1887–88 the proportion of the whole exports sent to the United Kingdom was still as much as 40 per cent., even though the Suez Canal had long been operating to bring the continental markets into direct relations with India. Since then the proportion has been gradually reduced from year to year, until last year it was less than 11 per cent. Even of this small proportion more than half is re-shipped from England to the continent, so that, in fact, not more than a twentieth part of our exported cotton is now consumed in the United Kingdom. The actual consumption of our cotton there may be said not to exceed 280,000 cwt., or say, 70,000 bales of 400 lbs. each. With the decline in Lancashire of the spinning of the lower counts of yarns for the Indian and Chinese markets, consequent on the competition of the Indian mills, the demand for Indian cotton has greatly fallen off, that cotton being mainly unsuited for the economical spinning of the finer counts, for which American and Egyptian cotton is more advantageous at the present low range of prices for the raw material. Indian cotton now finds its largest market on the European continent, where it is used for the spinning of the stout yarns used in weaving the clothing of the artisan and the peasant, and in Japan, where it is being spun in the mills there in substitution for the Indian-spun yarn with which until recently we supplied Japan. China has also ceased to take Indian cotton in any quantity, the local spinning of yarn by the people in their homes having given place to the importation of yarn spun in the Bombay mills. But a good deal of our cotton was used in Northern China for the quilting of the clothes of the people for winter wear, and some substitute must have taken its place for this purpose.

The following particulars of the cotton trade at Bombay are extracted from the circulars of Messrs. Lyon & Company, of that city, for which I am indebted to the courtesy of Mr. A. F. Beaufort of that firm :—

From Lyon and Company's Circular of July 6th, 1894.

Compared with the previous season the receipts in the past one show an increase of 31,000 bales or 1·79 per cent., on the preceding one a decrease of 2,000 bales, and on the average of the past decade an increase of 52,000 bales or 3 per cent.

Various Growths received in the same period.

Growths.	1893–4.	1892–3.	1891–2.	1890–1.	1889–90.	1888–9.	1887–8.	1886–7.	1885–6.	1884–5.	1883–4.	Average 10 years.
Khandeish - -	291	246	350	360	293	299	212	282	178	105	151	248
Barsee and Nuggur -	106	110	161	155	171	158	86	92	77	64	108	118
Berar - - -	275	255	327	428	425	409	202	326	314	152	173	301
Oomra Total -	672	611	838	943	889	866	500	700	569	321	432	667
Hinghunghat - -	4	8	2	22	28	26	1	20	17	2	8	14
Dhollera - -	385	501	380	369	445	303	342	373	389	350	636	409
Broach - - -	131	193	211	181	241	143	105	109	160	129	161	164
Coompta and Dharwar	200	139	123	122	141	142	185	142	59	89	196	134
Westerns - -	41	24	17	20	20	25	37	24	20	41	40	27
Bengals - - -	258	201	155	316	373	292	222	279	225	155	235	245
Sind - - -	59	31	23	28	46	30	64	39	23	27	31	34
Persian - - -	11	20	16	18	33	23	16	17	17	19	18	20
Other sorts - -	8	10	6	1	2	—	—	—	1	6	2	3
Total - -	1,769	1,738	4,771	2,020	2,238	1,850	1,472	1,703	1,480	1,139	1,759	1,717

Khandeish.—The supply has fallen short of our estimate by only 9,000 bales. The actual figures show an increase on the previous season of 45,000 bales, a decrease on the mean of the two previous years, the record years of this growth of 64,000 bales, but an increase on the average of the past decade of 43,000 bales, or 17·3 per cent.

Barsee and Nuggur.—The decreased area devoted to these growths in this presidency was evidently counterbalanced by a larger one in the adjoining Nizam's territory, from whence the bulk of the supplies are received, but from whence little reliable information is as yet forthcoming. Instead of a falling off of 40,000 bales which we anticipated, to judge from the curtailment in the cultivation in British territory, the actual supply was only 4,000 bales less; 55,000 less than in the preceding year and 12,000 bales, or 10 per cent. below the decennial mean.

Berar.—The actual supply of 275,000 bales has proved 75,000 bales smaller than anticipated, evidently due to less cotton passing into Berar from Hyderabad. The actual receipts are 20,000 bales larger than in the year before, 52,000 smaller than in the one before; no less than 146,000 smaller than the average of the record years (1888–89 to 1890–91) and 26,000 bales, or 8·6 per cent., under the mean of the decade.

The total supply of *Oomra growths*, 672,000 bales, was 61,000 bales larger than in the previous season; as much as 212,000 bales less than the mean of the four preceding years, but just 5,000 bales, or less than 1 per cent., larger than the average of the past 10 seasons.

Hinghunghat.—Out of a crop officially estimated for the Central Provinces of 85,000 bales, we anticipated, owing to the growing requirements of the mills in this and adjoining provinces, a supply to Bombay of 5,000 bales. A 1,000 bales less have reached us in the past season.

Dholleras.—Owing to the very unfavourable cold dry weather in January we placed the prospective supply to this port, to 30th ultimo, at "400,000 bales as a maximum;" the actuals are 15,000 bales less; a decline on last year of 116,000 bales, and a decrease on the decennial mean of 24,000 bales, or 6 per cent.

Broach.—The absence of dew, except to a very limited extent, in January, just when the crop was maturing, caused us to reduce our estimate of yield to 125,000 bales. The total quantity received was 6,000 bales more, viz., 131,000 bales, the smallest crop since 1887–88; 62,000 bales less than in the previous 12 months; 80,000 bales smaller than the mean of the three preceding seasons, and 33,000 bales, or 20 per cent., under the average of the decade.

Coompta and Dharwars.—The dovetailing of a large and late crop with a still larger and earlier one has resulted in the supply of the past season being considerably in excess of any previous one, just 200,000 bales; 61,000 bales more than last year, and 66,000 above the 10 years' average. Being grown in the same districts it is impossible to divide the two growths. In the British districts Dharwars this year were nearly a failure; Coomptas very prolific. Roughly we place the receipts of the former at 20,000 bales; of the latter at 180,000 bales, the aggregate showing an increase in the decade of over 49 per cent.

Westerns.—Though the quantity received here so far this season is not as large as anticipated, it is still in excess of the mean by 14,000 bales, or nearly 52 per cent., and than last year by 71 per cent.

Bengals.—We estimated the supply at 275,000 bales, but the actual figures are 17,000 bales less, due entirely to a better demand than usual from Calcutta, whence more has gone from the North-Western Provinces than anticipated. Nevertheless the supply to Bombay shows an increase on last season of 57,000 bales, or over 28 per cent., also of 93,000 on the poor crop of 1891–92, less than the mean of the three preceding seasons, 327,000 bales by 69,000 bales (or 21 per cent.), but larger than the average of the decade by 13,000 bales, or 5·3 per cent.

Sind, as we anticipated, sent us an increased quantity, having an exceptionally large crop, and the result has been nearly double the receipts of the previous season, and 25,000 bales, or 73·5 per cent., more than the average of the preceding ten years.

Persian.—Less, as we expected, has reached us from the Gulf, by nearly one-half, only 11,000 bales, as compared with 20,000 bales, the supply last season, which is also the mean supply of this growth.

Other descriptions.—The actual imports of other sorts in the past and recent seasons we give in detail, reduced to Bombay bales of 3½ cwt. each. American, 181 bales (last season 339); Egyptian, 6,202 bales (1,346 from Alexandria and 684 from Suakin), compared with 5,703 bales last season, 1,689 from Zanzibar, 441 from Rangoon, and 25 bales from other places; total, 6,543 bales.

Exports from Bombay to all Ports in thousands of Bales of 3½ cwts. (000's *omitted*).

	1893–4.	1892–3.	1891–2.	1890–1.	1889–90.	1888–9.	1887–8.	1886–7.	1885–6.	1884–5.	1883–4.	Average 10 years.
July to December -	177	135	85	127	175	138	144	179	114	163	228	149
January to June -	732	681	819	944	1,313	1,148	749	968	894	628	1,068	921
Total United Kingdom -	49	40	72	114	370	386	234	397	321	267	577	278
Total Continent	860	776	832	957	1,118	900	659	750	687	524	719	792
Total Europe -	909	816	904	1,071	1,488	1,286	893	1,147	1,008	791	1,296	1,070
Japan and China -	108	114	151	67	40	10	26	13	25	35	63	55
Calcutta and coast -	36	55	52	40	32	36	32	28	35	35	38	38
Total to East -	144	169	203	107	72	46	58	41	60	70	101	93
Total exports -	1,053	985	1,107	1,178	1,560	1,332	951	1,188	1,068	861	1,397	1,163
Mill consumption -	*700	724	729	763	636	564	500	454	391	392	348	550
Grand Total -	1,753	1,709	1,836	1,941	2,196	1,896	1,451	1,642	1,459	1,253	1,745	1,713

[* Estimated.]

Though the receipts in the past season show an increase on the previous one of but 1·79 per cent., the exports were larger by 6·90 per cent. To the United Kingdom the annual decline in recent years has apparently been arrested, and an increase of 9,000 bales is shown. Still the total of 49,000 bales is 87 per cent. under the mean of 1888–90, and 82 per cent. less than the mean of the previous ten years. To the continent of Europe the clearances in the 12 months were 84,000 bales, or 10·8 per cent. larger than in the previous season; 14·7 per cent. less than in 1888–90, but 8·6 per cent. larger than the mean of the decade. The total to Europe of 909,000 bales is 93,000, or 11·4 per cent., larger than last season; 34·5 per cent. under the mean of 1888–90 and 15 per cent. less than the average of the decade.

To Japan (106,739 bales) and China (only 1,693) there was a falling off of 6,000 bales on the previous year and of 43,000 bales on the one before, but the aggregate is nearly double the mean of the decade. To Calcutta and coast ports there was a marked falling off of 19,000 bales, or 34·5 per cent., the total being a fraction under the average of the decade. Owing to the riots last August, and the decreased demand from China, owing to the currency difficulty, we place the consumption of the local mills at 700,000 bales, or 3·3 per cent. less than last year. A leading mill owner is inclined to place the reduction at about 5 to 6 per cent.

We annex the clearances to each European port in the past two seasons. Hâvre is the only one to show a material decrease; all or nearly all participate in the increase, notably Dunkirk, Trieste, and Genoa. Hamburg is still the largest importer of Bombay cotton, followed by Antwerp and Trieste, Genoa, Venice and Dunkirk, Hâvre and Liverpool, and Odessa, Barcelona, Bremen, Ghent, Naples, and Marseilles.

Ports in Europe to which Bombay exported cotton in 1892–93 *and* 1893–94.

Ports.	1892–93.			1893–94.			1893–94.
	July to December 1892.	January to June 1893.	Total Bales.	July to December 1893.	January to June 1894.	Total Bales.	+Increase −Decrease on 1892–93.
Liverpool	6,442	32,561	39,003	11,664	31,846	43,510	+ 4,507
London	59	251	310	840	410	1,250	+ 940
Hull	—	1,100	1,100	—	4,200	4,200	+ 3,100
Total United Kingdom	6,501	33,912	40,413	12,504	36,456	48,960	+ 8,547
Marseilles	630	4,230	4,860	3,550	6,650	10,200	+ 5,340
Hâvre	5,877	54,461	60,338	6,242	42,382	48,628	− 11,710
Dunkirk	4,670	30,940	35,610	6,909	47,607	54,513	− 18,903
Antwerp	29,628	116,776	146,404	35,506	123,411	158,917	+ 12,513
Ghent	100	795	895	1,400	9,050	10,450	+ 9,555
Bremen	710	7,720	8,430	825	10,905	11,730	+ 3,300
Hamburg	20,628	159,683	180,311	25,903	155,951	181,854	+ 1,543
Barcelona	1,700	12,060	13,760	1,732	14,950	16,682	+ 2,922
Brindisi	1	—	1	—	—	—	− 1
Genoa	14,920	68,879	83,799	21,999	78,016	100,015	+ 16,216
Naples	4,249	6,700	10,949	2,850	8,350	10,200	+ 251
Venice	16,782	38,795	55,577	20,340	34,662	55,002	− 575
Trieste	22,016	117,155	139,171	29,946	126,336	156,282	+ 17,111
Piræus	—	850	850	—	600	600	− 250
St. Petersburg	—	—	—	—	2,200	2,200	+ 2,200
Odessa	6,490	25,892	32,382	6,916	31,680	38,596	+ 6,214
Gothenburg	—	1,750	1,750	250	1,610	1,860	+ 110
Christiana	100	—	100	—	—	—	− 100
Stockholm	—	300	300	—	300	300	—
Malmo	—	—	—	—	300	300	+ 300
Norköping	—	—	—	—	300	300	+ 300
Total Continent	128,501	646,986	775,487	164,369	695,260	859,629	+ 84,042
Total Europe	135,002	680,898	815,900	176,873	731,716	908,589	+ 92,689

[*From Lyon and Co's Circular of July 20th*, 1894.]

Export from India in the year ending 30th June.—The total shipments, measured in bales, to Europe, from the six cotton ports were 1,228,857 bales, an increase on the previous season of 201,942 bales and on the preceding one of 106,425 bales, but compared with the year before a decrease of 120,464 bales and also a falling off of no less than 641,278, the exceptionally large exports of 1889–90. *Bombay's* share, usually about 80 per cent. fell last season to about 74, mainly due to Calcutta drawing away a larger proportion than usual of "Bengals" from the North-Western Provinces by offering better terms to sellers than could be obtained at this port where the inferiority of the crop was well known. 94·6 per cent. of the shipments from Bombay to Europe were despatched to the Continent. The large crop in Sind enabled *Kurrachee* to ship to Europe an unusually large quantity (75,000 bales) of which nearly 94 per cent. also went to the Continent. Of *Calcutta's* 106,000 bales, 80·7 per cent. was despatched in the same direction. *Madras*, in sending west 57,000 bales, also exceeded her shipments of late years, but she sent more to the United Kingdom (55 per cent.) than to the Continent; while *Tuticorin's* exports, though just in excess of those from Madras, reversed her ratio in direction, 55 per cent. going to the Continent. Of the 23,000 bales despatched from *Cocanada* two-thirds were shipped to the Continent and one-third to the United Kingdom.

A.

Exports from India to Europe only.

(In Bales.)

	1893–94.			1892–93.			1891–92.	1890–91.	1889–90.
	July 1st to December 31st.	January 1st to December 31st.	Season.	July 1st to December 31st.	January 1st to June 30th.	Season.	July to June 30th.		
Bombay	176,873	731,716	908,589	135,002	680,898	515,900	904,579	1,070,166	1,488,248
Kurrachee	19,622	55,813	75,435	6,962	39,232	46,194	40,394	28,509	31,085
Calcutta	16,240	89,560	105,800	15,238	41,047	56,285	44,904	54,660	133,058
Madras	42,949	14,183	57,132	14,483	19,534	34,017	44,814	66,251	76,310
Cocanada	12,411	11,038	23,449	15,927	4,026	19,953	26,500	31,226	34,106
Tuticorin	18,247	40,205	58,452	36,651	17,915	54,566	61,241	95,509	107,327
Total	286,342	942,515	1,228,857	224,263	802,652	1,026,915	1,122,432	1,349,321	1,870,135

To Great Britain 740,000 out of a million and a quarter bales sent to Europe was the sum total of the past season's shipments, but this was larger than the 95,000 bales which was all that went to United Kingdom in the previous one, the smallest quantity since the early days of the present century. But five years ago Great Britain took 600,000 bales of Surats, and in 1882 over a million.

B.

Exports from India to United Kingdom and Continent.

(In Bales.)

From.	1893–94.			1892–93.			1891–92.		
	To United Kingdom.	To Continent.	To Europe.	To United Kingdom.	To Continent.	To Europe.	To United Kingdom.	To Continent.	To Europe.
Bombay - -	48,960	859,629	908,589	40,413	775,457	815,900	72,008	832,571	904,579
Kurrachee - -	4,646	70,789	75,435	2,096	44,098	46,194	1,440	35,954	40,394
Calcutta - -	20,389	85,411	105,800	7,842	48,443	56,285	11,186	33,718	44,904
Madras - -	31,477	25,655	57,132	15,471	18,546	34,017	27,358	17,456	44,814
Cocanada - -	7,666	15,783	23,449	6,453	13,500	19,953	7,843	18,657	26,500
Tuticorin - -	26,513	31,939	58,452	22,435	32,131	54,566	33,294	27,947	61,241
Total - -	139,651	1,089,206	1,228,857	94,710	932,205	1,026,915	153,129	969,303	1,122,432

To other foreign and eastern ports the following table (C) shows the exports in the past and four preceding seasons. Out of a total of 128,781 bales, Bombay sent away nearly 109,000 or 84·6 per cent., Tuticorin 15,000 or 11·7 per cent., and of this all but 5,396 bales went to Japan, 106,739 bales from Bombay, 14,216 from Tuticorin, and 2,430 from Madras. To China, to which ten years ago 50 to 60,000 bales went annually, India sent in the past season but 2,396 bales, 1,693 from Bombay and 703 from Calcutta, as compared with 8,500 bales in the previous twelve months. Ceylon's only mill took about 1,700 bales, a moiety from Tuticorin, the rest from Bombay and Madras. Nearly 900 bales of tree cotton were sent, as in the previous season, from Calcutta to Australia. The decreased exports to Japan were doubtless due to the higher prices which had to be paid for the Indian staple owing to the heavy drop in exchange between India and the far East, caused by the closing of the Indian mints.

C.

Exports from India to Japan, China, and other Eastern Foreign Ports.

(In Bales.)

From	1893–94.			1892–93.			1891–92.	1890–91.	1889–90.
	July 1st to December 31st.	January 1st to June 30th.	Season.	July 1st to December 31st.	January 1st to June 30th.	Season.	July 1st to June 30th.		
Bombay - -	14,989	93,927	108,916	24,575	90,078	114,653	150,231	66,618	40,101
Kurrachee - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,210	3,349	1,779
Calcutta - -	784	966	1,750	4,278	1,385	5,663	5,308	8,653	25,817
Madras - -	2,136	880	3,016	671	830	1,501	160	—	1,478
Cocanada - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tuticorin - -	1,428	13,671	15,099	12,435	5,639	18,074	7,333	1,860	350
Total - -	19,337	109,444	128,781	41,959	97,932	139,891	165,242	80,480	69,525

The actual number of bales exported from each Indian port to each foreign and Indian one is shown below. The annexed summary, showing the leading importing ports in the past three seasons will be found interesting.

Importing Ports (in thousands of Bales, 000's omitted).

	1893–94.	1892–93.	1891–92.		1893–94.	1892–93.	1891–92.
1. Hamburg -	270	243	220	9. London - -	52	28	46
2. Antwerp - -	200	180	143	10. Odessa - -	45	38	51
3. Trieste - -	170	143	166	11. Barcelona -	21	19	21
4. Genoa - -	109	99	108	12. Ghent - -	18	3	19
5. Liverpool -	84	66	105	13. Bremen -	14	12	8
6. Venice - -	83	65	53	14. Naples - -	13	11	15
7. Hâvre - -	66	70	110	Japan - -	123	128	138
8. Dunkirk -	57	36	40	China - -	2	8	26

Less than a dozen years ago Hamburg scarcely received any Indian cotton, and but five seasons back Liverpool was at the head of the list. Antwerp was the first to pass her, but was quickly superseded by Hamburg. The trade with China began to wane with the advent of demand from Japan. In 1889 Bombay sent to Hong Kong 10,500 bales, and to Japan, for the first time, nearly 6,000 bales (in 1884 China took over 61,000 bales from this port, and 27,000 from Calcutta). In 1891–92 over 130,000 bales went from Bombay, and 8,000 from Tuticorin, to Japanese ports, and 26,000 to Hongkong, of which Bombay supplied 20,000, Calcutta 4,000, and Kurrachee 2,000 bales,

The size of the cotton crop in the past season is approximately shown in the following table. The export returns are actual, that of mill consumption estimated, as the actual figures will not be available till October; while the quantity entered against local consumption is taken from an official estimate received four years ago. The stock of cotton in the Bombay mills on 30th June is estimated at 200,000 bales, or 43,000 more than a year before. The outturn of the crop of 1893–94 we place roughly at 2,950,000, or, say, 200,000 bales larger than the previous year, 80,000 greater than its predecessor, 100,000 smaller than the one of 1890–91, and fully 400,000 less than the unprecedentedly large crop of 1889–90. The area planted last season was fully as much

as four years ago, but the late rainfall last October, coupled with cold *dry* weather and scanty dews in January, seriously reduced the outturn of most crops, more especially those grown in Guzerat and Kathiawar in this Presidency, where, early in the year, a deficiency of over 200,000 bales was anticipated, and has now been fully verified.

The quantity of cotton produced in India in the past 30 years, taking quinquennial means, we estimate as follows:—

1863–64 to 1867–68	annual average crop	2,064,000	bales of 400 lbs.
1868–69 „ 1872–73	„	2,176,000	„
1873–74 „ 1877–78	„	1,944,000	„
1878–79 „ 1882–83	„	2,096,000	„
1883–84 „ 1887–88	„	2,523,000	„
1888–89 „ 1892–93	„	2,979,000	„
1893–94	„	2,950,000	„

F.

Cotton brought into Sight in the Past and Recent Seasons.

(In bales.)

Years ending 30th June.	1893–94.		1892–93.		1891–92.		1890–91.		1889–90.	
	Bales.	Per Cent.	Bales.	Per Cent.	Bales.	Per Cent.	Bales.	Per Cent.	Bales.	Per Cent.
Great Britain -	139,651	4·79	94,710	3·44	203,937	7·1	283,011	9·4	335,867	10·1
Continent - -	1,089,206	37·43	932,205	33·89	918,696	32·0	1,066,310	35·3	1,534,268	45·8
Total Europe	1,228,857	42·22	1,026,915	37·33	1,122,432	39·1	1,349,321	44·7	1,870,135	55·9
Japan, China, &c.	128,781	4·42	139,642	5·08	166,440	5·8	79,127	2·6	69,477	2·0
Total Exports	1,357,638	46·64	1,166,557	42·41	1,288,872	44·9	1,428,448	47·3	1,939,612	57·9
Mill consumption -	*1,140,000	39·16	1,171,008	42·58	1,165,938	40·7	1,178,006	39·0	1,008,462	30·1
Local do. -	413,000	14·20	413,000	15·01	413,000	14·4	413,000	13·7	400,000	12·0
Approximate crop	2,910,638	100·00	2,750,565	100·00	2,867,810	100·0	3,020,354	100·0	3,348,074	100·0

* Estimated.

Hides and Skins.—The average number of hides exported annually in the five years preceding 1893–94 was about 6,660,000. Last year there was a considerable increase, the number rising to about 7,410,000, and the value of the trade from Rx. 1,761,469 to Rx. 1,948,482. The number varies with the material condition of the districts whence hides are most commonly received for export, increasing with a period of drought, and decreasing with a good season. The trade is kept within limits by the increasing demand for hides for the tanneries in the country. The bulk of the trade is carried on with the European continents—Austria, France, Germany, Italy.

In the export of skins (chiefly goat skins) there was a reduction last year below the limits reached in 1891–92, but the exports of 1892–93 were extremely large to the United States, whither the bulk of the skins is exported, and it is probable that the trade was overdone, and that labour troubles, tariff arrangements, and depression of trade interfered with the continuance of exports on such a large scale. The total value of this trade was Rx. 876,703 in 1892–93, and Rx. 618,968 in 1893–94. In the case of both hides and skins, the shipments are mainly made from Bengal.

Jute.—The exports in the last 12 years were as follow (cwt., 000's omitted):—

——	Cwt.	Rx.	——	Cwt.	Rx.
1882–83 - - -	10,349	5,846,926	1888–89 - -	10,553	7,897,154
1883–84 - - -	7,018	4,592,635	1889–90 - - -	10,256	8,639,861
1884–85 - - -	8,369	4,661,368	1890–91 - -	11,986	7,602,010
1885–86 - - -	7,782	4,355,362	1891–92 - - -	8,532	6,848,495
1886–87 - - -	8,307	4,869,815	1892–93 - - -	10,537	7,944,223
1887–88 - - -	9,643	6,040,379	1893–94 - - -	8,690	8,524,130

It is almost unnecessary to repeat what has so often been said of this trade, that it is more speculative and uncertain than any other trade in the country. The crop is grown almost exclusively in a certain limited section of Bengal, and a good season or bad season therefore is the most material factor in the trade. With other crops, such as rice, wheat, and oilseeds, the area over which they are cultivated is so extensive that the effects of a deficient crop in one place are, to a material extent, not apparent in the general trade if there has been a fairly good season in other places where the product is cultivated. With jute the case is different, for a bad

season or a good season means a good, bad, or indifferent supply, the whole crop being equally affected. The trade consequently from year to year presents the most changing appearances. The crop is relatively small and prices run up, or it is relatively large and prices run down, or—the conditions of the trade favouring all speculative combinations—an abundant supply may be coincident with high prices. The whole business is closely analogous to transactions in the stock and share market. Last year the outturn of the crop was relatively deficient, and, while exports declined, prices were run up to an abnormal point. The speculation which marked the trade in 1891–92 and was more active in 1892–93, was still more active last year.

The declared export values of the last seven years averaged :—

	Rs. per cwt.		Rs. per cwt.
1887–88 - -	6·26	1891–92 - -	8·02
1888–89 - -	7·5	1892–93 - -	7·54
1889–90 - -	8·42	1893–94 - -	9·89
1890–91 - -	6·34		

The destination of the jute has been as follows (cwt., 000's omitted) :—

—	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1893–94.
United Kingdom - - -	7,079	6,745	5,184	6,133	5,469
United States - - -	1,804	2,716	1,573	1,928	854
Germany - - - -	652	1,433	950	1,361	1,171
France - - - -	233	295	218	326	335
Italy - - - -	223	305	186	288	255
Austria - - - -	110	317	149	255	297
Spain - - - -	113	137	63	185	125

Manures.—Of animal bones 50,020 tons, and of other kinds of manures 1,370 tons were exported, representing a total value of Rx. 280,804. The bones are shipped from all parts of India, mainly to the United Kingdom and Germany, quantities going also, however, to various other countries, including the United States and Australia. The trade is considered by some to represent a loss to the country, but this is an erroneous view. If the people would use these things for their own fields it would certainly be better that they should do so, but as they will not use them it is well that they should be utilised elsewhere and that a price for them should be paid to the country.

Rice-bran.—This is another article which may be classed, like animal bones, as a waste material in the present conditions of the country. There is no demand for it here, but it is sought by other countries as a cattle-food, and is now a not inconsiderable article of export. It is evolved in the Burma rice-mills in the husking and cleaning of rice, and the price obtained for it is of material assistance in augmenting the profits of the industry. The exports are, for the last three years, for which alone figures are available :—

—	Tons.	Rx.
1891–92 - - - -	78,242	235,961
1892–93 - - -	64,783	232,525
1893–94 - - - -	60;126	190,901

The smaller export of rice last year accounts for the smaller supply of bran, the quantity of which depends on the quantity of rice passing through the mills.

Seeds.—Exports of eleven years :—

—	Cwt. (000's omitted.)	Rx.	—	Cwt. (000's omitted.)	Rx.
1883–84	17,355	10,083,758	1889–90	15,795	10,627,553
1884–85	18,251	10,745,203	1890–91	14,799	9,343,252
1885–86	17,280	9,948,350	1891–92	19,164	12,208,458
1886–87	15,866	9,198,560	1892–93	16,509	11,631,015
1887–88	16,060	9,385,024	1893–94	24,229	16,753,251
1888–89	15,570	9,561,756			

The trade in the principal kinds of oil-seeds was as follows in the last six years:—

—	Cwt. (000's omitted.)					
	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1893–94.
Castor - - -	586	895	860	836	989	1,108
Earth-nuts - -	828	1,394	1,525	1,530	1,525	1,537
Linseed - -	8,461	7,147	8,077	10,866	7,817	10,245
Poppy - -	730	483	678	616	502	846
Rape - -	3,061	3,904	1,555	2,616	2,802	7,319
Til or jinjili - -	1,537	1,775	1,847	2,302	2,555	2,424

The trade in all descriptions increased more or less, with the exception of jinjili seed in which there was a slight decline, the exports of that seed being however, though lower than in 1892–93, much higher than in previous years. The increase in linseed was large, following a restricted export in 1882–93 which was the result of a deficient crop, and in rapeseed the increase was quite remarkable. The exports of this seed were larger in 1893–94 by as much as 161 per cent., being about double the largest previous export of the article. As it happened, the Indian crop was very good and the colza crop on the Continent was very bad. The bulk of the rapeseed exported was shipped from Bombay and Karachi to the Continent. Of linseed the exports went in the proportion of less than half from Bombay and more than half from Calcutta to the United Kingdom and the Continent, the former taking something under half the total export. The trade in this seed to the United States, which was formerly large, has fallen to a very low point. The export of earthnuts has remained practically stationary for the last four years. It is sometimes supposed that this seed is exclusively or almost exclusively a Madras trade, but this is by no means the case, for it is exported much more largely from Bombay than from Madras, as the following figures show:—

—	1892–93.	1893–94.
	Cwt.	Cwt.
From Bombay - - -	1,160,447	1,098,419
From Madras - - -	364,235	436,335

A large quantity is, however, exported from the French-Indian ports in the Madras Presidency.

The great centre of the oil-seed trade is in Western India (Bombay and Sind) whence 16,270,668 cwt. were shipped last year, 6,684,640 cwt. being shipped from Bengal, and 1,269,708 cwt. from Madras, the exports from that presidency consisting mainly of jinjili seed, earthnuts, and castor seed.

The total increase in the value of the exports of oil-seeds amounted to no less than Rx. 5,122,236, being 44 per cent. more than in the preceding year.

Silk.—Exports are as follow in lbs. (000's omitted):—

—	Reeled.	Chasam (Waste).	Cocoons.	Total Value in Rx.
1884–85	531	953	83	463,791
1885–86	358	1,024	57	332,251
1886–87	449	1,020	114	484,339
1887–88	453	998	173	480,811
1888–89	433	1,314	374	518,751
1889–90	593	1,233	263	639,818
1890–91	503	1,112	146	521,069
1891–92	519	1,012	131	518,627
1892–93	655	1,087	77	617,574
1893–94	613	1,081	77	698,099

There was a smaller export, but prices were rather higher, than in 1892–93, with the result that the aggregate value of the trade was larger than for many years past.

The silks of the undomesticated worm (*tasar, muga, eria,* &c.) have not maintained the place in the export trade which they took a few years ago. In the last eight years the exports of such silks have been as follow :—

	Lbs.		Lbs.
1886–87 - -	443,140	1890–91 - -	374,587
1887–88 - -	479,248	1891–92 - -	239,939
1888–89 - -	618,723	1892–93 - -	240,604
1889–90 - -	656,302	1893–94 - -	316,332

Teak Timber.—Exports for the last 13 years :—

—	Cubic Tons.	Rx.	—	Cubic Tons.	Rx.
1881–82	56,377	506,792	1888–89	52,609	575,263
1882–83	59,187	611,260	1889–90	71,342	762,998
1883–84	46,471	525,447	1890–91	42,803	425,303
1884–85	47,556	532,129	1891–92	48,190	474,852
1885–86	50,076	550,515	1892–93	58,350	570,102
1886–87	23,946	223,154	1893–94	45,964	457,447
1887–88	40,446	367,274			

It will be seen that this trade does not increase, and in another part of this review attention has been drawn to the fact that Siamese teak is competing on an increasing scale in Bombay with Burma teak.

Wool.—The exports have been as follow in the last seven years :—

—	Lbs. (000's omitted.)	Rx.
1887–88	23,877	972,346
1888–89	21,961	968,753
1889–90	23,870	1,085,637
1890–91	21,345	968,322
1891–92	22,314	1,013,864
1892–93	24,718	1,116,578
1893–94	24,249	1,079,772

During this period the trade can hardly be said to have made any advance, Indian wool is of the lowest quality known in the European markets, and is usable only for the coarsest classes of goods; but there must necessarily be a very large manufacture of these, and it is not clear why the exports do not increase, unless indeed its dirty and adulterated condition has created a prejudice against it. A considerable quantity is now used, however, in local manufacture by the Indian mills.

Articles Manufactured and partly Manufactured.

The following figures indicate the relative proportions of each principal class of manufactures in the last four years :—

—	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1893–94.
	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.
Cotton yarn and cloth - -	7,702,640	7,035,036	8,100,658	6,242,558
Jute goods - - - -	2,481,961	2,513,100	3,237,993	3,441,787
Silk goods - - - -	203,181	183,957	197,178	242,417
Woollen goods - - -	104,166	94,788	120,080	146,662
Tanned hides and skins -	2,535,363	2,818,959	2,953,762	3,233,877
Lac - - - - -	781,264	750,531	780,163	960,227
Coir goods - - -	194,801	244,929	232,279	213,782
Apparel - - - -	103,429	119,204	145,426	130,197

Cotton yarn.—The closure of the mints, as already explained elsewhere in this review, had an immediate effect on this trade. It had for some months before the closure

been suffering from the results of a *temporary over-supply of yarns to the China* markets, which were unable to absorb the large quantities with which they were stocked. Prices began to fall so greatly that the millowners, in February 1893, took into consideration the question of restricting further supplies by the adoption of short time. The proposal was not supported at the time, but as no improvement was visible in the trade and it had become even more unprofitable, it was resolved at a meeting of the Bombay Millowners' Association in April that, from the 28th of that month, all mills should stop work for three days a week for three months. This resolution was in operation when the mints closed and until the 28th July 1893. That event brought about a dislocation of the exchange between the rupee and the dollar, and for some months the exports were on a low scale until the necessary readjustments took place and the continuance of small supplies reduced the stock in China. Trade was then actively resumed on new conditions, and since December last the mills have been doing an active, increasing, and profitable business with China. Appended is a statement showing (in thousands of lbs.) the exports month by month since 1891. It will be observed that the heavy exports of 1892–93 were followed by a contraction in May and June, when the mills were working short time, that the trade almost ceased in July, after which it recommenced with increasing vigour :—

——	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
January	16,153	13,441	13,577	12,141
February	14,332	13,116	14,521	11,508
March	13,284	13,114	16,879	15,997
April	15,186	19,358	16,261	12,045
May	14,037	13,225	10,898	15,146
June	14,662	15,591	10,858	18,217
July	16,424	16,146	3,972	17,059
August	10,765	20,810	11,557	—
September	16,792	15,951	9,303	—
October	13,468	13,814	11,206	—
November	8,811	14,395	7,414	—
December	11,437	14,907	12,952	—

The difficulties imported into the trade by the fluctuations and uncertainties of exchange between India and China have, while they were mainly temporary in their nature, had at least the one good effect that some of the millowners have directed their attention seriously to the supply of the local market in India in competition with Lancashire. This market was to some extent neglected while China offered an easy outlet, though not always a profitable one, for the productions of the mills; but it may now be hoped that the great tendency of Indian producers and manufacturers to run in a groove and fasten their attention on one market only will be resisted in future by the millowners, and that they will see in India a market quite as large as any open to them in Eastern Asia, and on the whole more profitable. If so, there can be little doubt that the need for further expansion of the industry will soon be felt.

The exports declined 29 per cent. in quantity and 26·56 per cent. in value. They are as follows :—

——	Lbs. (000's omitted.)	Rx.	——	Lbs. (000's omitted.)	Rx.
1884–85	65,897	2,441,101	1889–90	141,950	5,748,732
1885–86	78,242	2,755,252	1890–91	169,275	6,543,364
1886–87	91,804	3,336,861	1891–92	161,253	5,771,033
1887–88	113,451	4,077,386	1892–93	189,175	6,773,482
1888–89	128,907	5,207,100	1893–94	134,066	4,974,133

The exports of cotton piece-goods (grey, white, and coloured) in the same period have been (in yards, 000's omitted) :—

1884–85	47,908	1889–90	59,462
1885–86	51,528	1890–91	67,639
1886–87	53,360	1891–92	73,351
1887–88	69,434	1892–93	79,678
1888–89	70,244	1893–94	72,715

The distribution of the exports in the last three years has been as follows:—

	Yarn, Lbs. (000's omitted).			Piece-Goods, Yards (000's omitted),		
	1891–92.	1892–93.	1893–94.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1893–94.
China	145,558	176,860	120,887	7,351	13,506	11,371
Japan	6,682	7,352	5,769	—	65	321
Aden	2,251	1,347	1,755	11,764	12,370	12,498
Straits	3,987	1,729	3,265	6,318	6,775	6,416
Asiatic Turkey	941	747	780	2,789	2,294	2,258
Java	284	326	379	26	39	67
Arabia	440	286	399	3,209	3,525	3,151
Persia	392	337	448	1,715	1,375	988
East Coast of Africa (Mozambique and Zanzibar).	118	44	53	27,835	24,889	19,269
Abyssinia	4	—	—	1,773	3,154	7,173
Ceylon	46	70	38	6,692	7,219	5,551
Mekran and Sonmiani	7	75	—	1,537	1,623	881
Other countries	541	—	293	—	2,844	2,771

The exports of piece-goods declined in much smaller degree than the exports of yarns, the decrease being less than 9 per cent.

The progress of the spinning and weaving industry in the last four years is shown in the table appended :—*

Year.	Number of Mills.	Number of Spindles.	Number of Looms.
1890–91	125	3,197,740	23,845
1891–92	127	3,268,524	24,670
1892–93	130	3,378,303	26,317
1893–94	136	3,538,577	29,362

The mills are thus located :—

	Mills.	Spindles.	Looms.
Bombay Presidency	94	2,506,513	22,904
Bengal (suburbs of Calcutta)	8	324,038	—
Madras	11	247,486	1,157
North-Western Provinces	5	146,800	1,967
Punjab (Delhi)	2	21,642	154
Central India (Indore)	1	26,036	464
Central Provinces	5	103,754	853
Ajmere-Merwara	1	12,312	250
Hyderabad	3	52,232	609
Berar	1	17,924	230
Mysore	2	29,784	215
Pondicherry	2	27,056	559
Travancore	1	23,000	—

About 130,570 persons are stated to have been employed in the mills at the end of 1893–94, and the capital invested is returned at about Rx. 11,598,300, but several of the mills, private concerns, make no return of their capital, the figures being confined to mills worked by joint stock companies.

The Bombay Presidency contains 70 per cent. of the spinning and 78 per cent. of the weaving capacity of the Indian mills, the mills being for the largest part located in the city of Bombay and its suburbs.

* According to a return sent to me by Mr. A. F. Beaufort, there were actually at work on the 30th June 1894, 140 mills, with 3,649,736 spindles and 31,154 looms, and their consumption of cotton amounted approximately to 4,278,778 cwt.

Jute.—The value of the exports of manufactured jute in the last 10 years has been:—

—	Rx.	—	Rx.
1884–85	1,543,870	1889–90	2,791,242
1885–86	1,130,808	1890–91	2,481,961
1886–87	1,151,858	1891–92	2,513,100
1887–88	1,746,360	1892–93	3,237,993
1888–89	2,571,477	1893–94	3,441,787

The exports of gunny-bags and cloths have been as follow, the quantities being stated in numbers for bags and yards for cloth, 000's omitted in both cases:—

—	Bags.	Cloth.	—	Bags.	Cloth.
1884–85	82,779	15,344	1889–90	97,416	37,144
1885–86	63,760	20,154	1890–91	98,749	29,854
1886–87	64,570	12,799	1891–92	106,251	37,289
1887–88	74,368	13,683	1892–93	123,975	40,060
1888–89	99,790	15,160	1893–94	131,267	60,670

The destinations of the bags have been as follow:—

—	1892–93.	1893–94.
United Kingdom	21,746,768	21,373,644
United States	19,213,800	24,538,500
Australia	23,826,306	20,097,685
China	12,328,050	9,375,750
Straits	15,796,764	19,943,340
South America, chiefly Chili	8,228,950	9,638,775
Egypt	4,958,520	6,652,450
Other countries	17,875,828	19,646,683

Although the exports increased substantially, it is said that the business was not as profitable as in 1892–93. The price of the raw material fluctuates so largely that only a mill with large financial resources can afford to take advantage of the market to lay in stock cheaply and be independent of speculative influences which affect the cost of production.

The statistics of the jute mills in Bengal are as follow:—

—	1891–92.	1892–93.	1893–94.
No. of mills	25	25	26
No. of looms	8,543	8,814	9,417
No. of spindles	171,134	177,718	189,080
No. of persons employed—daily average	65,001	66,013	67,931
Nominal capital (figures incomplete) Rx.	3,104,500	3,409,950	3,444,930

Besides the 26 mills in Bengal there are two others, one at Cawnpore and one at Vizagapatam, also employed in the manufacture of gunnies according to the returns, but the Vizagapatam mill uses the fibre of Indian hemp, not jute.

Silk Manufactures.—The exports were larger than they have been since 1890–91, amounting to Rx. 242,417, being nearly 23 per cent. larger, the increase corresponding to the increase in the exports of raw silk.

Woollen Manufactures.—In these also the trade increased from Rx. 120,080 to Rx. 146,662. The trade is as yet quite unimportant, and is likely to remain so for a long time to come, unless the Indian mills are able to find markets in Asia for coarse blankets and horse clothing, the only descriptions of goods for which there would be a fair demand in the regions we could hope to supply, and the only kinds we could manufacture with profit to compete outside India with European goods.

Coir.—The exports do not seem to increase, the value of the trade in the last five years being:—

	Rx.		Rx.
1889–90	235,204	1892–93	232,279
1890–91	194,801	1893–94	213,782
1891–92	244,929		

Tanned Hides and Skins.—The exports of tanned hides and skins (mainly from Madras) in the last five years have been as follow, most of the exports being to England:—

	Cwt.	Rx.
1889–90	260,716	2,524,008
1890–91	272,376	2,535,363
1891–92	290,401	2,818,959
1892–93	297,875	2,953,762
1893–94	266,465	3,233,877

The export of hides declined considerably, but the trade in the smaller skins, chiefly goat and kid, increased.

These skins are tanned in the Madras Presidency and are exported thence and from Bombay to the United Kingdom, Belgium, France, the United States, and the Straits, the bulk of the exports being to the United Kingdom.

Lac.—It has been remarked on former occasions that this is a most speculative and fluctuating trade, the quantity exported and the price varying from year to year in a remarkable way. The exports for the last five years have been:—

	Cwt.	Rx.
1889–90	90,238	488,513
1890–91	147,160	781,264
1891–92	137,466	750,531
1892–93	125,613	780,163
1893–94	122,905	960,227

Prices for the last two years have been high, rising last year to an extremely high point. India has a practical monopoly of this article, but the quantity available is by no means unlimited, and the conditions of the trade are such that speculative "corners" in it are easy and not infrequent. It is exclusively a Bengal export, the lac being collected in the forests of Chota Nagpur and the eastern districts of the Central Provinces, whence it is brought to Calcutta and melted into the two forms of shell and button lac, in which it is exported. Except for the shape, these are the same thing, the former being in thin brittle sheets, the latter in lumps. Most of the export is sent to the United Kingdom, but a considerable proportion is also exported to the United States and the Continent, its principal uses, among many, being for the stiffening of hats, the manufacture of sealing-wax, and the fastening of knife-handles.

Oilcake.—The export appears to be taking some considerable development:—

	Cwt.	Rx.
1889–90	297,471	74,721
1890–91	334,023	88,442
1891–92	402,090	104,520
1892–93	390,862	118,495
1893–94	469,866	140,378

It is shipped from Madras, Bengal, and Bombay to Ceylon, which is the largest consumer, to the United Kingdom, the Continent, and the Straits.

Paper.—A small beginning appears to have been made in the export of printing and writing paper from Bengal to Ceylon, Java, the Straits, and even to Australia. The export is quite trifling, amounting in value to only Rx. 3,827, but it is worth noting

as the commencement of what may become a valuable trade as the number and outturn of the Indian paper-mills expand. At present they are eight in number, and another is under construction. These mills are reported to have produced about 29½ million pounds of paper last year, the paper being of good quality. The capital sunk in the mills is about Rx. 492,000.

The value of *articles exported by post* (which are not specified in the returns) continues to expand, the record for the last five years showing a continuous increase:—

	Rx.		Rx.
1889–90 - -	127,066	1892–93 - -	155,739
1890–91 - -	131,587	1893–94 - -	176,324
1891–92 - -	141,672		

General distribution of the export trade.—The total value of the exports of Indian produce and manufactures in 1893–94 was thus distributed among the principal countries with which the trade is carried on:—

—	Rx.	Per Cent.	—	Rx.	Per Cent.
1. United Kingdom -	33,542,602	=32·8	7. Egypt - -	3,674,053	= 3·6
2. China - - -	10,989,240	=10·7	8. Italy - -	3,542,122	= 3·5
3. France - - -	10,672,569	=10·4	9. United States -	3,354,759	= 3·3
4. Germany - -	7,634,088	= 7·5	10. Ceylon - -	3,068,906	= 3·0
5. Belgium - -	5,709,688	= 5·6	11. Austria - -	2,943,061	= 2·9
6. Straits Settlements -	4,529,319	= 4·4			

Holland comes next, then Japan, Mauritius, South America, and Australia, but the trade with these countries is but small relatively. The exports to France do not ordinarily approximate so closely to the exports to China, but last year the conditions were exceptional, the exports of opium and cotton yarn to China having materially declined, and the exports to France of rapeseed largely increased owing to the deficient crop of colza. Our export trade to continental countries was about equal to the trade to the United Kingdom, and larger if the exports to Egypt are treated as exports to the Continent, which to a very large extent they are.

CHAPTER IV.

Trade with Countries.

In the subjoined table are given the figures of our trade (merchandise only) with the several divisions of the world during the last four years:—

—	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1893–94.
	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.
With Europe - -	115,044,359	117,156,570	111,652,397	127,232,811
With Africa and adjacent islands	9,632,186	12,388,786	9,882,659	9,087,008
With Asia - -	36,588,254	37,413,865	38,947,566	36,098,039
With America - -	6,429,218	6,402,423	7,301,177	6,724,435
With Australia - -	1,476,605	1,261,413	1,357,228	1,267,254
Total - -	169,170,622	174,623,467	169,141,027	180,404,547

During the year the trade with Europe alone increased, trade with other parts of the world having declined. The increase in the trade with Europe was Rx. 15,580,414, being about 14 per cent., largely due to the temporary stimulus given to imports by the conditions of exchange immediately following the closure of the mints.

With Asiatic countries, on the other hand, the trade declined by Rx. 2,854,527, or between 7 and 7½ per cent., the decline here being due to a temporary restriction of exports due to the same cause which stimulated imports from Europe. Similar remarks apply to the decrease of trade with African countries, the decline in this case being 8 per cent.

The restriction in the trade with America and Australia was due to the financial and trade embarrassments and depression in the United States and the colonies.

The following table shows the value of the merchandise interchanged in the last four years with the principal countries with which we have commercial relations :—

	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1893–94.
	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.
1. United Kingdom	84,857,056	82,812,412	77,317,138	86,644,115
2. China—Hong Kong	11,592,162	11,446,502	11,501,325	9,087,975
2. „ Treaty Ports	5,268,530	5,254,136	5,894,671	5,583,903
3. France	8,695,093	12,009,283	10,142,280	11,832,573
4. Germany	6,086,746	6,616,134	7,979,400	9,362,511
5. Belgium	5,629,094	6,790,285	6,074,482	7,780,248
6. Straits Settlements	8,059,602	7,602,766	7,120,759	7,366,762
7. United States	5,503,992	5,079,207	5,662,279	5,376,091
8. Austria	3,582,676	3,020,103	3,643,285	4,320,831
9. Italy	4,131,841	3,540,308	4,023,693	4,022,991
10. Ceylon	3,381,720	3,595,541	3,949,746	3,916,664
11. Egypt	4,630,909	7,310,940	5,028,788	3,893,999
12. Mauritius	2,870,796	2,980,913	2,605,578	3,117,690
13. Persia	2,451,125	2,723,350	2,586,879	2,571,325
14. Russia	1,195,995	1,369,902	2,171,643	1,928,341
15. Holland	428,617	1,087,486	877,604	1,687,311
16. Japan	1,270,458	1,360,950	1,708,581	1,663,265
17. Arabia	1,268,607	1,301,281	1,586,351	1,445,174
18. Australia	1,476,605	1,261,412	1,357,228	1,267,254
19. South America	732,000	998,911	1,377,820	1,192,796
20. Zanzibar, Mozambique, and other ports on the East Coast of Africa.	1,347,367	1,239,170	1,269,292	1,188,118
21. Turkey in Asia	931,961	1,352,253	1,203,557	1,149,143
22. Aden	1,017,136	952,135	1,116,051	1,135,761

Our trade with gold standard and silver standard countries in the last two years was :—

	Gold Standard.	Silver Standard.
	Rx.	Rx.
1892–93	147,218,375=76 per cent.	45,861,456=24 per cent.
1893–94	156,988,679=77 „	45,865,861=23 „

European Trade.

Our trade in merchandise with the European Continent was last year about 70 per cent. of our whole trade with the world, amounting to Rx. 127,232,811 out of an aggregate of Rx. 180,404,547. The proportion would be larger if we took into account the trade with Egypt, the greatest part of which is really trade with Europe, but here we are dealing with direct trade. When it is said that nearly three-fourths of our transactions in merchandise, and more than that proportion of our transactions in gold and silver, are conducted with Europe, it is hardly necessary to say that for the convenient and easy pursuit of trade the currency of the country should rest on the same basis as the currencies of Europe. The trade with the United Kingdom is 68 per cent. of the trade with Europe. The bulk of the imports into India comes from the United Kingdom (88 per cent. last year), but the exports from India are much more equally divided amongst other European countries :—

		1892–93.	1893–94.
		Rx.	Rx.
Imports	From United Kingdom	44,005,841	52,001,013
Imports	From other European countries	5,819,648	7,081,427
Exports	To United Kingdom	33,311,297	34,643,102
Exports	To other European countries	28,515,610	33,507,269

United Kingdom.—The trade with the United Kingdom declined by 6·6 per cent. in 1892–93, the decline being followed by an increase of 12 per cent. in 1893–94. In imports there was an increase of 18 per cent. and in exports of 4 per cent.

The import trade was as follows:—

	Rx.
1891–92	48,271,400
1892–93	44,005,841
1893–94	52,001,013

the increase being nearly Rx. 8 millions. In exports the increase was Rx. 1,331,805, the trade having increased from Rx. 33,311,297 to Rx. 34,643,102. The decline in 1892–93 was due to a restriction in the imports of cotton yarns and fabrics, as is apparent from the following figures:—

	1891–92.	1892–93.	1893–94.
	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.
Value of cotton yarns	3,432,094	2,606,482	3,014,592
Value of cotton fabrics	24,614,008	22,364,694	28,541,981

The increase in cotton yarns and goods accounted for over Rx. 6½ millions out of the aggregate increase in imports of Rx. 8 millions. There was also a largely increased import of machinery, railway material, metals, woollen goods, and salt. The augmented trade in yarns and cotton goods followed a very restricted trade in 1892–93, and imports were greatly stimulated by the conditions of exchange consequent on the closure of the mints. The imports continued with great activity to the end of the year, but they have since declined, and it is not improbable that the record for 1894–95 will be substantially smaller than the record for 1893–94.

The increase in the export trade was normal. The only articles needing mention as exhibiting noteworthy increases are jute, lac, skins, linseed, silk, sugar, and tea. There was a very heavy decline in the exports of rice and wheat, amounting to Rx. 307,291 in the case of rice and Rx. 1,081,433 in the case of wheat.

The trade of India with the United Kingdom has represented the following proportion of her trade with the world in the last four years. (Treasure is not included here):

	Per Cent.		Per Cent.
1890–91	50·0	1892–93	45·7
1891–92	47·4	1893–94	48·0

In 1881–82 the proportion was 57 per cent.

Austria.—

	Imports.	Exports.
	Rx.	Rx.
1889–90	703,716	2,972,238
1890–91	832,795	2,749,881
1891–92	839,407	2,180,696
1892–93	1,031,939	2,611,346
1893–94	1,371,383	2,949,448

Imports have increased rapidly, nearly doubling themselves in five years, while exports have not exhibited any tendency to advance.

The imports from Austria are very diverse in their character; apparel, cotton goods (white and coloured), and cotton yarn, mineral dyes, glassware (including beads and false pearls), paper, silks, and woollens, are the most important.

Belgium.—

	Imports.	Exports.
	Rx.	Rx.
1889–90	873,827	5,644,361
1890–91	976,759	4,652,335
1891–92	1,324,027	5,466,258
1892–93	1,645,470	4,429,012
1893–94	2,053,275	5,726,972

As in the case of Austria, imports have increased very rapidly, but exports have not progressed. The increase in imports last year was nearly 25 per cent., following an increase of 24 per cent. in 1892–93. The subjoined list shows the principal articles imported from Belgium :—

——	1892–93.	1893–94.
	Rx.	Rx.
Iron	597,912	633,491
Steel	152,045	277,700
Aniline and alizarine dyes	282,731	326,054
Glass—sheet and other ware	125,053	137,509
Hardware and cutlery	61,233	81,481
Candles	48,683	43,772
Earthenware and porcelain	48,044	52,029
Copper	40,061	84,618
Matches	32,634	41,101

France.—

——	Imports.	Exports.
	Rx.	Rx.
1889–90	975,647	7,746,252
1890–91	815,825	7,879,268
1891–92	1,041,678	10,967,605
1892–93	1,040,291	9,101,989
1893–94	1,138,262	10,694,311

The imports are mainly apparel and millinery, clocks and watches, coloured cotton (prints and muslins), saffron, glass beads and false pearls, brandy and wines, provisions, and silk goods. There is nothing in the conditions of the trade to call for special remark. It has a tendency to increase gradually and steadily. The export trade, on the other hand, fluctuates considerably. The large increase in 1891–92 was caused by an abnormal export of wheat, the result of a serious deficiency in the French and other European harvests. Last year again the expansion of exports was mainly due to an abnormal export of rapeseed, the result of a serious deficiency in the European harvests of colza. Linseed was also exported in considerable quantity. The export of earthnuts was smaller, but whether the trade was absolutely smaller, or whether a larger quantity was diverted from British Indian to French Indian ports for shipment to France, is not known.

Germany.—

——	Imports.	Exports.
	Rx.	Rx.
1889–90	563,912	2,782,311
1890–91	1,691,649	4,395,097
1891–92	1,524,969	5,091,165
1892–93	1,451,330	6,528,070
1893–94	1,714,003	7,648,508

The imports in 1892–93 were restricted, in large measure owing to the interruption to business caused by the outbreak of cholera at Hamburg. Last year the trade revived. It has made but little advance since 1890–91, but in that year there was an extremely large speculative import of sugar which has not been repeated since on anything like the same scale, though the trade continues to be quite large enough, seeing that, reduced as the business is, we received 189,000 cwt. last year.

The value of the principal imports is stated below :—

——	1892–93.	1893–94.
	Rx.	Rx.
Sugar	367,336	276,155
Hardware and cutlery	79,432	139,251
Salt	71,430	95,945
Apparel	49,912	80,751
Glass and glassware	47,303	80,366
Iron	27,826	71,664
Steel	33,252	55,931
Cotton yarns and manufactures	55,117	65,726
Matches	62,088	50,550
Aniline and alizarine dyes	28,947	40,549

From Germany we also receive cheap spirits, decidedly cheap it will be admitted when the average declared value of the "brandy" imported is less than $2\frac{1}{2}$ rupees a gallon, which is equal to 5 rupees, and including duty 11 rupees, the dozen reputed quarts. German "whisky" is not nearly as cheap as the "brandy," the average declared value being a little over $5\frac{1}{2}$ rupees the gallon; but, though dearer, this liquor cannot be recommended any more than the brandy.

As in the trade with France, there was an enormous increase in the exports of rapeseed, and also a large increase in linseed. These two articles accounted for most of the increase exhibited in the export trade.

Holland.—

——	Imports.	Exports.
	Rx.	Rx.
1889–90	9,469	358,705
1890–91	18,739	409,878
1891–22	155,415	932,071
1892–93	206,746	670,858
1893–94	207,501	1,479,810

A sudden increase in the import trade in 1891–92 has been followed by further increases in the last two years. The principal items of the trade now are coloured cottons and woollens, the trade in these having begun in 1891–92. Apart from cotton and woollen goods, the trade may be said to consist chiefly of candles, tobacco, aniline, and alizarine dyes, spirits and wine, provisions (mainly cheese), and toys. Not all the goods that are brought to India from Holland are Dutch; some doubtless are German, sent to a Dutch port as more convenient than a more distant German port.

The great expansion of the export trade last year was caused by the remarkable increase in linseed and rapeseed noticed elsewhere, these two articles, with wheat, forming the export trade.

Italy.—

——	Imports.	Exports.
	Rx.	Rx.
1889–90	510,508	4,257,187
1890–91	492,711	3,639,130
1891–92	535,906	3,004,402
1892–93	356,306	3,667,387
1893–94	448,572	3,574,420

The progress of both the import and export trade with Italy has been disappointing, for it was to have been expected, with the great current of the Indian and Eastern trade flowing through the Suez Canal, that Italy would have resumed the important

share she once possessed of the Eastern trade. With Italy, however, our trade is non-progressive, while with the countries of northern Europe it is making the most rapid progress. Corals form the most conspicuous item in the list of imports from Italy, but this is a trade of no real importance, and for many years it has made but little advance, the demand for these articles being limited. Last year the exporters of coral took advantage of the conditions of exchange to stock the Indian market excessively. The use of corals with turquoise is, however, said to have become a fashion with the women of Chinese Turkestan, and this new market may help the trade. The other items of trade are all smaller; they are cotton goods, glass beads and false pearls, aniline and alizarine dyes, silk goods, apparel, provisions, and marble.

In the exports there was a large increase in hides, jute, and linseed, but there was a decrease in cotton, which is more than half the whole export trade, in wheat, and in raw silk.

Russia.—Although this section treats of European trade, it is convenient to treat European and Asiatic Russia together, for our trade consists of the import of petroleum from Batoum on the Asiatic side of the Black Sea and of the export of cotton, indigo, and seeds to Odessa on the European side of the Black Sea:—

——	Imports. (From Asiatic Russia.)	Exports. (To European Russia.)
	Rx.	Rx.
1889–90	741,922	412,414
1890–91	858,968	337,026
1891–92	1,129,129	240,759
1892–93	1,488,623	683,019
1893–94	1,262,495	665,327

Both the import and export trade has increased greatly in the last five years. The decline in the imports of petroleum last year was not expected, but it was probably determined by the energetic action of the New York exporters of petroleum who saw their trade dwindling and made a strong effort, with some success, to revive it.

African Countries.

Abyssinia.—The exports to this country have been on the down grade for the last three years. They consist mainly of cotton piece-goods in which there was a large increase in the year, in rice in which there was also an increase, and in jawar and bajra in which there was a very heavy fall—so heavy as to exceed the increase in the other articles. The import trade is insignificant; the export trade for the last five years has been:—

	Rx.		Rx.
1889–90 - -	128,869	1892–93 - -	257,650
1890–91 - -	275,173	1893–94 - -	202,814
1891–92 - -	260,739		

The fluctuations have been determined by the rise and fall of the trade in jawar and bajra.

Cape Colony and Natal.—The import trade of both these colonies is trifling. The export trade has been as follows:—

——	To Cape.	To Natal.
	Rx.	Rx.
1889–90	189,203	246,310
1890–91	130,212	129,835
1891–92	203,391	235,139
1892–93	228,848	197,273
1893–94	239,299	174,362

In both cases exports consist mainly of rice and gunny bags.

Egypt.—

——	Imports.	Exports.
	Rx.	Rx.
1889–90	75,898	3,900,506
1890–91	87,306	4,543,603
1891–92	91,282	7,219,658
1892–93	158,995	4,869,794
1893–94	171,371	3,722,627

The increase in imports was due to a trade in salt which has rather largely developed, 17,719 tons having been imported during the year. In the importation of cotton, on the other hand, there was a decline of 48 per cent. Apparel, tobacco (cigarettes chiefly), ivory, and raw silk make up the rest of the imports.

Rice and wheat form the bulk of our exports to Egypt, but they do not really form trade with that country, the grain only going to Port Said for orders. The restriction in the trade in these two grains accounts for the decline in the exports. The only other two articles taken by Egypt in quantity are indigo and gunny bags, the former to dye the garments of the peasantry and the latter for the packing of grain; in both there was a material increase. The trade in gunny bags has progressively increased, trebling itself in five years.

Mauritius.—

——	Imports.	Exports.
	Rx.	Rx.
1889–90	1,735,002	1,126,482
1890–91	1,701,695	1,169,101
1891–92	1,719,871	1,261,041
1892–93	1,462,771	1,142,806
1893–94	1,787,030	1,330,660

These figures indicate the existence of a steady trade, but hardly a progressive one. The colony depends entirely on its sugar, which is almost the only thing it sends to India or to any other country; and, when trade has but a single article to depend upon, an article grown over a comparatively small area with but little if any room for expansion, the trade will necessarily fluctuate considerably within certain maximum limits, the fluctuations arising out of seasonal conditions or the greater or less degree of competition from other suppliers of the same article. In 1892–93 there was a restricted import of sugar, the result of the disastrous cyclone of 1892. In 1893–94 there was a larger supply, with the not invariable accompaniment of good prices.

Mauritius is in effect an Indian colony, two thirds of its inhabitants being settlers from India, employed on the sugar plantations and in huckstering business. Our exports to Mauritius consist almost entirely of the necessaries and small luxuries of life for these people: grain and pulse, chiefly rice, provisions, oils, spices. This trade seems to expand slowly. To Réunion also the exports are similar, rice forming the bulk of them. From that French colony practically no imports are received in India.

Zanzibar.—

——	Imports.	Exports.
	Rx.	Rx.
1889–80	359,806	682,140
1890–91	412,673	636,418
1891–92	291,723	636,838
1892–93	228,306	642,849
1893–94	283,885	606,752

There are but two articles constituting our import trade from Zanzibar—ivory and cloves, both of them subject to great variations. The ivory comes from the African mainland to Zanzibar, whence it is shipped to Bombay for reshipment to Europe. This trade has risen and fallen according to the supply from the mainland, and that

supply has to a great extent depended on the success or failure of the operations of the slave hunters. It would now appear to be on the decline, for direct communication between Zanzibar and Europe is becoming annually more frequent and easy.

The exports consist chiefly of Manchester and Bombay cottons in about equal proportions, rice and other grain, provisions, spices, and sugar. This is also a non-progressive trade, though there is an extensive outlet in those regions for the disposal of Bombay cottons. Not in competition with Manchester, however, for the bulk of the Manchester goods sent thither, at least from Bombay, consists of printed and coloured cloth, and in that line Bombay has hardly as yet begun to compete. The outlet is in the clothing of those who are now unclothed.

Countries in America.

United States.—

—	Imports.	Exports.
	Rx.	Rx.
1889–90	1,729,156	3,768,739
1890–91	1,522,365	3,981,627
1891–92	1,199,458	3,879,749
1892–93	1,134,438	4,527,841
1893–94	2,016,270	3,359,821

It appears that there was a large increase in the import trade, but this was more than set off by a large decline in the export trade.

The imports from the States now consist practically of the following articles:

—	1891–92.	1892–93.	1893–94.
	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.
Mineral oil, chiefly kerosine	1,084,148	1,027,940	1,831,859
Cotton piece-goods (grey)	55,193	34,955	54,532
Tobacco	20,584	20,706	39,895
Clocks and watches	10,299	10,960	18,470

These items made 96 per cent. of the whole imports of the year. Contrary to all expectation, the imports of mineral oil, which had declined steadily from 1889 to the beginning of last year, suddenly took a turn, as much as 49¼ million gallons being imported. The increase was partly due, as stated elsewhere, to a desire to drive Russian oil out of the market, but also, no doubt, to the temporary stimulus given by currency changes in India. During the first quarter of the present year the imports have been on a much smaller scale.

With the exception of gunny bags and cloth, for which there is an expanding demand in the States, all our principal articles of export—saltpetre, cutch, indigo, hides and skins, jute, lac—declined heavily, probably as the result of the tariff, labour troubles, and trade depression combined. Until three years ago linseed was a prominent export, but it can no longer be so classed.

South America.—With the countries of South America our trade consists almost exclusively of the export of rice and gunny bags. The following figures represent the bulk of last year's trade :—

—	—	Rx.
To Brazil, rice - Cwt.	1,381,447	= 597,506
To Chili, rice „	83,302	= 41,000
„ gunny bags No.	9,134,825	= 164,439
To British Guiana, rice Cwt.	424,773	= 240,122
„ gunny bags No.	494,950	= 13,074
„ linseed Cwt.	70,286	= 51,982
To other countries, rice „	129,166	= 52,472

West Indies.—With these islands also our trade consists almost exclusively of the export of rice and linseed. Last year's trade was rice, Rx. 68,038; and linseed, Rx. 67,934.

Aden.—

—	Imports.	Exports.
	Rx.	Rx.
1889–90	131,136	881,794
1890–91	129,575	887,562
1891–92	126,966	825,169
1892–93	141,933	974,117
1893–94	183,336	952,425

Arabia.—

—	Imports.	Exports.
	Rx.	Rx.
1889–90	373,570	1,047,360
1890–91	290,707	977,900
1891–92	353,297	947,984
1892–93	436,812	1,149,539
1893–94	355,998	1,089,176

The increase in imports from Aden was due to a larger trade in the salt made there by the Italian Company who have a monopoly of the manufacture for another year or two. Their salt is shipped to Calcutta, which last year received 51,000 tons. There was also an increase in the trade in ivory, which is, however, a trifling business. There was a considerable decline in the export of rice.

The imports from Arabia exhibit a decline in dates and pearls, the only articles of importance in the trade, and a decline in the export of rice. But these are all ordinary fluctuations.

Ceylon.—

—	Imports.	Exports.
	Rx.	Rx.
1889–90	632,119	2,314,227
1890–91	713,383	2,668,337
1891–92	669,777	2,925,763
1892–93	664,757	3,284,989
1893–94	696,625	3,220,039

The import of tea from Ceylon is a noticeable feature in the trade. In the last five years we have taken of Ceylon tea and paid for it—

—	Lbs.	Rx.
1889–90	338,729	19,611
1890–91	167,177	9,804
1891–92	849,737	40,763
1892–93	633,596	29,518
1893–94	980,507	51,374

China tea is brought to India largely for re-export, and what is left is of inferior quality used by the poorer natives. But Ceylon tea is brought to India (mainly Bombay) for consumption here by Europeans, and it competes directly with Indian tea, or rather has the field practically to itself in Bombay, either because the charges for transport from Calcutta to Bombay restrain or prohibit competition (and yet much tea is sent from Calcutta to Bombay for export to Persia), or because the persons who deal in the Calcutta tea market have not yet had their attention directed to the fact that Ceylon supplied Western India with tea to the extent of nearly a million pounds last year. The longer the trade is allowed to establish itself, the more difficult will competition be found.

In other respects there is nothing calling for remark in the trade with Ceylon, import or export.

China.—The trade with China for the last quarter of a century was exhibited in a table printed in the review of the trade of 1892–93, and that table may be reproduced here, with the figures for 1893–94 added to it :—

Years.	Imports.				Exports.			
	Silk, Raw.	Silk Goods.	Tea.	Total of all Imports.	Cotton, Raw.	Cotton Yarn.	Opium.	Total of all Exports of Indian Goods.
	Value. Rx.	Value. Rx.	Value. Rx.	Value. Rx.	Value. Rx.	Value. Rx.	Value Rx.	Value. Rx.
1868–69	653,881	205,763	171,824	1,475,530	1,650,740	38,037	9,837,261	11,668,738
1869–70	792,121	193,387	146,212	1,618,498	1,186,621	45,089	10,880,084	12,296,095
1870–71	788,861	172,065	97,244	1,537,129	2,117,245	25,310	9,856,439	12,171,607
1871–72	517,564	215,937	163,729	1,358,613	1,159,215	58,688	12,273,480	13,747,005
1872–73	519,949	172,203	201,782	1,355,172	1,185,684	65,436	10,529,673	12,074,348
1873–74	631,433	211,084	151,035	1,396,565	897,111	78,981	10,274,422	11,431,361
1874–75	691,205	253,108	120,959	1,519,750	439,471	83,671	10,862,694	11,590,065
1875–76	553,482	256,638	200,867	1,517,984	1,257,328	204,414	9,776,701	11,434,460
1876–77	349,051	141,179	121,053	1,109,859	833,478	303,914	11,174,121	12,578,307
1877–78	522,343	180,150	172,545	1,428,673	577,147	606,615	11,203,997	12,634,935
1878–79	415,842	223,626	112,079	1,394,375	565,706	758,991	11,916,605	13,563,194
1879–80	502,964	236,138	190,543	1,579,074	869,751	970,515	13,123,489	15,399,151
1880–81	794,958	329,001	230,349	1,989,762	1,060,845	1,101,862	12,293,330	14,824,671
1881–82	515,668	224,897	149,024	1,540,961	983,854	1,149,807	11,011,657	13,488,564
1882–83	845,730	343,068	146,327	2,072,037	951,669	1,497,894	10,140,079	13,037,676
1883–84	754,187	401,843	199,131	2,133,644	745,654	1,585,491	10,288,453	13,074,765
1884–85	532,407	311,239	281,490	1,865,724	585,184	2,081,619	9,450,180	12,471,893
1885–86	571,900	338,154	261,932	1,851,747	534,144	2,392,704	9,301,258	12,556,020
1886–87	647,239	408,316	283,053	2,187,958	321,212	2,859,549	9,673,908	13,332,521
1887–88	871,013	474,582	213,043	2,415,036	512,649	3,264,046	8,684,310	12,954,096
1888–89	630,283	378,517	285,387	1,911,837	369,306	4,071,515	8,876,635	14,024,558
1889–90	758,057	517,620	299,287	2,440,501	349,376	4,547,171	8,421,143	13,801,477
1890–91	813,111	430,896	277,747	2,420,295	319,783	5,794,193	7,729,641	14,295,934
1891–92	983,954	533,648	351,893	2,877,138	266,051	5,161,716	7,803,855	13,711,883
1892–93	725,025	629,612	384,323	2,842,530	126,880	6,290,561	7,317,578	14,402,271
1893–94	1,072,016	638,676	472,552	3,542,556	9,713	4,449,905	5,977,195	10,989,240

There was a considerable increase in the import trade last year; silk and silk manufactures, tea and sugar, and copper, which are the largest items in the import trade, having greatly increased. On the other hand, the exports of cotton yarn and opium, those two articles comprising the bulk of the export trade, declined heavily. These increases in the import and decreases in the export trade were the immediate and temporary consequences of the closure of the mints in June 1893, though in the case of cotton yarns it may again be noted that the trade had been overdone, for the time, before the closure, and that the mills had been working short time for some months before that event with the object of reducing the exports of yarn to China and enabling the Chinese markets to dispose of the stock which had accumulated. Even before the close of the year 1893–94 trade had resumed its normal course, the necessary adjustments to meet the new condition of thing having been made.

Japan.—

—	Imports.	Exports.
	Rx.	Rx.
1889–90	28,127	1,221,952
1890–91	57,672	1,212,786
1891–92	65,746	1,295,204
1892–93	91,210	1,617,371
1893–94	252,096	1,411,169

The trade with Japan was affected like the trade with China, and by the same cause. The sudden increase of the imports was due to a great augmentation in the trade in copper. That metal, so far as it was Japanese, was mainly imported by way of China, but a direct line of steamers has been established between Japan and Bombay by the energy and enterprise of the firm of Tata and Sons of Bombay; and, if the line should be continued, a further development of imports direct from Japan may be expected. The enterprise is, however, struggling against the powerful opposition of the Peninsular and Oriental Company. There was also a large increase in coal, of

which 11,331 tons were imported, camphor, tobacco, and matches. These latter were imported to the value of Rx. 22,837. They are now quite common in the Indian bazaars, where they are sold in competition with Swedish and English matches.

The export trade is limited mainly to raw cotton and cotton yarn, and the trade in both articles declined. The latter indeed has been falling off for the last four years with the development of spinning mills in Japan, and raw cotton has been taking its place. The exports in 1889–90 and 1893–94 were—

	1889–90.	1893–94.
Raw cotton - - Cwt.	60,837	368,351
Cotton yarn - - - Lbs.	22,686,714	5,768,772

So that the export of cotton has increased six-fold in this period, and the export of yarn has declined by three-fourths.

Java.—The trade is small, consisting of the import of sugar for consumption in India and of tea for re-export to Persia. The exports are mainly opium, which is the bulk of the trade, and a limited quantity of cotton yarn, rice, and gunny bags. Both imports and exports, however, manifest a tendency to increase.

Persia.—

	Imports.	Exports.
	Rx.	Rx.
1889–90 - - -	803,916	1,722,705
1890–91 - - -	710,182	1,740,943
1891–92 - - -	709,999	2,013,351
1892–93 - - -	687,092	1,899,786
1893–94 - - -	734,205	1,837,120

The imports comprise cotton and wool, provisions (mainly dates and other dried fruit), hides, asafœtida, and pearls. The trade exhibits no tendency to increase.

The export trade is fairly large, exports of foreign merchandise being about twice as large as those of Indian goods. The foreign goods comprise a great variety, principal among which are cotton yarn and cloth, metals, sugar, and tea. Of Indian cottons and yarn a relatively small quantity is sent to Persia, where coloured Manchester goods, with which Bombay does not as yet compete, are most largely in demand. The principal Indian goods exported are indigo, rice, and tea. In indigo and tea there was a large increase last year, but indigo is a fluctuating trade, and the export of tea in 1892–93 was on a restricted scale. The exports from India to Persia of foreign and Indian tea have been as follow in the last five years:—

	Foreign Tea.	Indian Tea.
	Lbs.	Lbs.
1889–90 - - -	1,673,175	1,118,126
1890–91 - - -	2,973,817	1,221,478
1891–92 - - -	3,115,691	2,789,175
1892–93 - - -	3,240,763	1,406,625
1893–94 - - -	3,306,020	2,497,525

It would seem that there is an outlet in this market for at least three million pounds of tea in addition to the 2½ million pounds now exported.

Siam.—This trade requires notice only because of the curious fact that there is now a regular import of teakwood from that country, competing with Burma teak in the Indian market. The imports are—

	Tons.	Rx.
1889–90 - - -	5,530	37,665
1890–91 - - -	4,135	27,785
1891–92 - - -	3,017	18,564
1892–93 - - -	2,594	17,361
1893–94 - - -	7,836	44,046

Straits Settlements.

	Imports.	Exports.
	Rx.	Rx.
1889–90	2,441,400	4,808,576
1890–91	2,300,338	5,759,264
1891–92	2,358,598	5,244,168
1892–93	2,371,608	4,749,150
1893–94	2,524,623	4,842,139

The list of imports is as varied as it is long. The principal articles are tin, betel-nuts, pepper, raw silk, sugar, salted fish, matches, cocoanuts, stick-lac, provisions, nutmegs, silk goods, jinjili seed, and umbrellas (kettisals of oiled paper probably).

The import of salted fish began in 1888, immediately after the salt duty in Burma was raised from three annas to one rupee; the increase giving to fish salted with untaxed salt in the Straits a substantial advantage in competition with fish cured with taxed salt in Burma, as long as no countervailing import duty was levied. Such a duty was imposed last year, and immediately thereafter the trade in wet salted fish (*ngapi*), which is imported exclusively into Burma, fell from nearly 14 million pounds to less than 4½ millions, and the reduction continues in the present year. It would seem that the import was profitable only so far as fiscal arrangements gave it an artificial advantage.

There was an enormous increase in betel-nuts; but this, as has been said in another part of this paper, is a very fluctuating trade; and in tin there was also a material increase. No doubt a certain proportion of the increase in the imports generally was due to the cause which stimulated imports from China and other silver countries.

The export trade consists chiefly of opium, rice, gunny bags, cotton yarn and piece-goods; the quantity of Manchester goods sent to the Straits from India being about 50 per cent. greater than that of Indian goods. There was a great increase in the export of Indian yarn; and though the increase was only a recovery from a limited trade in the preceding year, the exports seem on the whole to be decidedly augmenting.

Turkey in Asia.—

	Imports.	Exports.
	Rx.	Rx.
1889–90	440,609	552,238
1890–91	362,046	569,915
1891–92	570,193	782,060
1892–93	477,174	726,384
1893–94	447,332	701,811

Basra is the principal port with which this trade is conducted. The imports are mainly dates and horses, with smaller quantities of wheat and other food-grains and ghi. Imports of both wheat and ghi fell off greatly in the year, the trade being dependent on the seasons in a somewhat limited region. The imports of horses appear to be increasing: 3,278 were imported in the year.

The exports are Manchester and Indian cottons—the former largely predominating as in the neighbouring country of Persia—Indian yarn, gunny bags, indigo, and coffee. The exports of coffee fluctuate greatly and are probably regulated by the greater or smaller supply of Arabian coffee; but it is said that the Indian coffee exported to those regions is repacked in palm-leaf bags and shipped as Arabian coffee. The story may not be true. A small but increasing quantity of Indian tea (455,648 lbs. last year) is being sent to Turkey in Asia.

Australia.—

	Imports.	Exports.
	Rx.	Rx.
1889–90	391,732	1,072,199
1890–91	249,718	1,226,887
1891–92	287,315	974,098
1892–93	239,450	1,117,778
1893–94	242,665	1,024,588

Neither in imports nor in exports is there any indication of a tendency to increase. The imports are still largely restricted to houses, copper, and (in small quantity) coal. Endeavours have been made to find an Indian market for colonial wines and provisions (butter, cheese, preserved meats, biscuits, jams and jellies), but as yet the trade in these articles is most limited. Possibly the display of samples made by the Commissioners who recently visited India for the purpose of laying the foundations of a trade may lead to more extended consumption. The import of Australian wool also continues to be on a limited scale.

Exports are limited chiefly to gunny bags, tea, castor-oil, and rice, the latter in small quantity. The trade in gunny bags is large, but does not seem to expand, ranging between 20 and 24 millions in number. Last year's exports were small, in consequence probably of the banking collapse and generally bad financial and commercial condition of the colonies. The exports of tea in the last five years have been—

	Lbs.		Lbs.
1889–90	3,419,139	1892–93	3,908,087
1890–91	5,118,714	1893–94	6,239,538
1891–92	5,203,995		

The tea trade is certainly increasing, but the increase ought to have been far greater. China and Ceylon tea are consumed in the colonies in much greater proportion than Indian tea.

CHAPTER V.

Provincial Trade.

The figures of the trade of each province stand thus (in Rx.):—

Imported Merchandise.

——	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1893–94.
Bombay	27,543,173	25,760,606	25,269,580	29,307,616
Bengal	26,080,318	25,346,863	23,225,266	29,199,731
Madras	6,219,325	6,003,936	5,248,396	6,046,430
Burma	5,489,739	5,503,802	5,444,990	5,186,589
Sindh	3,702,345	3,972,250	3,410,798	4,216,591

Exported Merchandise.

——	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1893–94.
Bombay	37,859,465	40,635,690	40,450,365	38,736,684
Bengal	37,259,267	39,941,001	41,629,884	41,969,150
Madras	10,714,371	10,037,976	11,125,421	11,669,492
Burma	9,602,861	10,082,526	9,200,783	7,248,483
Sindh	4,699,757	7,338,816	4,129,543	6,823,781

Taking imports and exports of merchandise together, the foreign trade of each province stood as follows during the last three years (in Rx.):—

——	1891–92.	Per-centage on whole Trade.	1892–3.	Per-centage on whole Trade.	1893–94.	Per-centage on whole Trade.
Bombay	66,396,296	38·09	65,719,945	38·86	68,044,300	37·72
Bengal	65,287,864	37·96	64,855,150	38·34	71,168,881	39·45
Madras	16,041,912	9·18	16,373,817	9·68	17,715,922	9·82
Burma	15,586,328	8·92	14,645,773	8·66	12,435,072	6·89
Sindh	11,311,066	7·05	7,546,341	4·46	11,040,372	6·12

Burma is the only province in which there was a restriction of trade, the exports of rice having been on a limited scale for the reasons stated elsewhere, and the price paid for the rice by shippers lower than it had been for some years. This limitation of the staple trade of Burma, and the reduction of prices by which it was accompanied, led naturally to a smaller import trade, though the decline in this was very much smaller than the decline in the export trade.

The export trade of Bombay declined substantially as a result of the temporary dislocation of the trade with China in cotton yarns and opium; nearly three-fourths of the Indian trade with China are centred in Bombay.

The trade and navigation of India with foreign countries have been distributed during the last five years in the following proportions between the five chief ports. Treasure is included in the trade here :—

	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.
TRADE.					
Bombay	43·95	43·82	41·58	44·68	43·0
Calcutta	34·04	34·08	35·1	34·43	35·52
Karáchi	4·53	4·41	4·74	4·01	5·75
Rangoon	5·76	6·45	6·57	6·51	5·4
Madras	5·58	5·38	5·96	4·77	5·13
Total	93·86	94·14	93·95	94·4	94·8
SHIPPING.					
Bombay	31·48	31·33	32·9	33·78	32·31
Calcutta	24·74	23·61	23·64	25·88	25·38
Rangoon	10·9	12·8	11·12	10·72	10·6
Madras	8·26	7·87	8·85	7·64	9·22
Karáchi	7·76	8·03	7·7	6·78	8·47
Total	83·14	83·64	84·21	84·8	85·98

The following figures show the actual extent of the foreign trade of the largest ports of India in merchandise only, imports and exports (including re-exports), during the last five years in Rx. :—

	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.
Calcutta	63,112,379	61,750,573	63,933,101	63,640,119	69,927,146
Bombay	65,748,016	65,371,569	66,351,980	65,674,674	67,999,093
Karáchi	8,405,722	8,402,099	11,310,986	7,546,292	11,040,337
Rangoon	10,893,701	12,437,563	12,614,528	12,525,228	10,799,556
Madras	10,339,281	10,020,739	8,917,973	9,067,535	10,303,973
Tuticorin	2,264,742	2,036,035	1,648,226	1,802,644	1,755,548

The trade of Calcutta was greatly inflated by the exceptional importation of cotton goods, which are most largely imported there. The trade of Bombay shows a much smaller increase than that of Calcutta; for although there also imports were inflated, the export trade declined greatly owing to the temporary paralysis of the yarn trade. Rangoon suffered from the limitation of the rice trade. The trade of Karáchi recovered from the depression which marked 1892–93; the import trade in cotton goods increased greatly as at Bombay and Calcutta, the exports of wheat were larger, and there was a good supply of rape-seed and an exceptional demand for it in Europe. The trade of Madras was augmented by the import of piece-goods.

GOVERNMENT STORES.

The total value of these transactions was Rx. 3,231,709, that of the preceding year having been Rx. 3,749,655. Imports of stores amounted to Rx. 3,064,475 against Rx. 3,660,247 in 1892–3—the result of a smaller importation of arms and ammunition and rail[illegible]

Customs Revenue.

On the 10th March 1894, three weeks before the expiry of the year, a new tariff was imposed, subjecting to duty practically all the articles (with the important exception of cotton yarn and cotton piece-goods) that were subject to duty under the former tariff as it stood in 1875, the rates also being the same. The revenue obtained from the new duties from the 10th to the 31st March amounted to Rx. 90,103.

The revenue obtained from the other articles which were already subject to duty was as follows:—

——	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1893–94.
	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.
Arms and ammunition	23,867	28,047	31,730	31,163	34,492
Malt liquor	17,439	17,325	18,659	19,078	17,404
Cider and other fermented liquor	219	180	205	158	163
Spirits	492,371	533,385	518,838	543,227	529,505
Liqueurs	6,943	6,859	7,434	7,554	7,409
Wines	42,294	43,151	44,450	40,235	41,071
Opium	285	325	349	330	278
Petroleum	162,392	165,040	174,662	202,309	263,582
Imports by post, &c.	133	139	132	116	957
Total gross revenue	745,943	794,451	796,459	844,170	894,861
Total net revenue	724,116	774,269	771,488	821,056	868,697

It should be noted in regard to petroleum that the duty was doubled on the 10th of March.

Adding to the net revenue the proceeds from the duty on salted fish imposed in August 1893 (Rx. 3,698) and the proceeds from the new duties imposed in March 1894 (Rx. 90,103), the total net revenue from the import duties collected in the year amounts to Rx. 962,498.

The noticeable increase in the revenue from articles imported by post followed on the imposition of the new duties.

The net export revenue for the same years (levied exclusively on rice and rice flour) is—

	Rx.		Rx.
1889–90	705,721	1892–93	725,402
1890–91	900,647	1893–94	645,475
1891–92	857,502		

CHAPTER VI.

Balance of Trade.

The excess of exports over imports, including treasure as well as merchandise, for each of the last ten years was (in Rx.):—

——	Including Government Transactions.	Excluding Government Transactions.	——	Including Government Transactions.	Excluding Government Transactions.
1884–85	15,634,600	18,059,700	1889–90	18,709,700	21,219,400
1885–86	13,855,800	17,626,300	1890–91	8,440,700	11,253,200
1886–87	17,359,900	20,398,400	1891–92	27,305,200	29,869,100
1887–88	13,317,800	15,774,700	1892–93	30,279,300	33,850,100
1888–89	15,548,400	18,266,400	1893–94	15,120,900	18,090,200

In the same period the drawings of the Secretary of State in Council Bills have been—

——	Pounds.	Exchange.	Rx.	——	Pounds.	Exchange.	Rx.
		Pence.				Pence.	
1884–85	13,758,909	19·308	=17,102,400	1889–90	15,474,496	16·566	=22,418,700
1885–86	10,292,692	18·254	=13,532,500	1890–91	15,969,033	18·089	=21,186,900
1886–87	12,136,279	17·441	=16,700,300	1891–92	16,093,854	16·733	=23,082,800
1887–88	15,358,577	16·899	=21,812,400	1892–93	16,532,215	14·984	=26,478,400
1888–89	14,262,859	16·379	=20,899,100	1893–94	9,530,234	14·546	=15,723,600

A temporary inflation of the import trade and an equally temporary restriction of the export trade, following on the closure of the mints, left the excess of exports over imports very low.

Gold and Silver Coin and Bullion.

The imports and exports during the last twelve years were—

Gold :—

——	Imports.	Exports.	Balance Net Imports.	——	Imports.	Exports.	Balance Net Imports.
	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.		Rx.	Rx.	Rx.
1882–83	5,095,100	164,200	4,930,900	1889–90	5,071,000	455,700	4,615,300
1883–84	5,469,400	6,900	5,462,500	1890–91	6,500,800	864,700	5,636,100
1884–85	4,778,100	106,200	4,671,900	1891–92	4,118,900	1,705,100	2,413,800
1885–86	3,091,500	328,600	2,762,900	1892–93	1,781,800	4,594,500	—2,812,100 (*net exports*).
1886–87	2,833,600	656,500	2,177,100				
1887–88	3,236,100	243,600	2,992,500	1893–94	3,146,500	2,505,300	641,200
1888–89	3,119,100	305,200	2,813,900				

Silver :—

1882–83	8,358,000	877,800	7,480,200	1888–89	10,725,900	1,479,200	9,246,700
1883–84	7,408,500	1,003,400	6,405,100	1889–90	12,388,500	1,450,600	10,937,900
1884–85	9,110,000	1,864,400	7,245,600	1890–91	15,433,600	1,258,500	14,175,100
1885–86	12,386,200	779,600	11,606,600	1891–92	10,603,700	1,581,500	9,022,200
1886–87	8,219,700	1,064,000	7,155,700	1892–93	15,228,000	2,364,400	12,863,600
1887–88	10,589,800	1,361,100	9,228,700	1893–94	15,314,700	1,594,900	13,719,800

The outflow of gold which marked 1892–93 continued in 1893–94, though on a smaller scale. In 1892–93 the exports considerably exceeded the imports, a circumstance for which there was only one precedent in the famine year of 1878–79, when the people parted with their gold to relieve their distress. No similar reason existed in 1892–93 when the gold was exchanged for silver simply as a profitable mercantile transaction in view of the fall in the gold value of silver. The same reason existed in 1893–94, but the business was not carried quite so far, and the imports exceeded the exports, though the excess was not nearly as large as it was in former years. The export of gold has continued actively since the beginning of the present year with the further fall in the gold price of silver.

Coincidently with the large export and reduced import of gold, there was a continuance of great imports of silver, equal in magnitude to the very large imports of 1892–93; and as the exports were not large, the net imports were in excess of those of any year of the decade, saving the exceptional year of 1890–91, although the mints were closed against coinage for the public for three-fourths of the year. The uses to which all this silver has been put are not by any means definitely known. Some of it no doubt went into the native mints; a good deal also has been fashioned into ornaments more extensively than usual, bar silver taking the place for this purpose of the coined rupees which before the closure of the mints were chiefly used for the manufacture of ornaments. It has also been suggested that a large proportion must have taken the place of coined rupees in the hoards of the people, but there is no evidence that this substitution has been effected to any material

extent. Whether all or most of the silver went into consumption for these purposes, or whether any substantial proportion remained in the hands of speculators, it is not possible to say, for no systematic effort has been made to obtain accurate information on the subject. It is useless therefore to discuss it here.

CHAPTER VII.

Shipping.

The returns show a further decline, though a small one, following the decrease in the preceding year. The total number and tonnage of the shipping, steam and sailing, with cargoes and in ballast, which entered from and cleared to foreign countries during each of the last seven years, are as follows :—

Year.	No.	Tons.	Average Tonnage.
1887–88	10,893	7,189,465	660
1888–89	10,485	6,983,332	666
1889–90	10,673	7,315,586	685
1890–91	11,023	7,684,954	697
1891–92	11,158	8,590,651	770
1892–93	10,723	7,692,291	717
1893–94	9,995	7,665,886	767

Steamer tonnage represented 80 per cent. of the whole. The total number of steamers which entered and cleared was 3,927, with an aggregate burden of 6,152,966 registered tons, the average tonnage of each steamer being 1,566 tons. About 5 per cent. of the steamers which cleared left in ballast.

Of the total of 7,665,886 tons, the entries from and clearances to the United Kingdom were 2,654,364, a smaller tonnage than in 1892–93, which again was smaller than in 1891–92, and 34·6 per cent. of the total, against 35·3 per cent. in 1892–93.

Entries from and clearances to British possessions also declined from 2,676,044 tons in 1891–92 to 2,470,873 tons in 1892–93, and in 1893–94 there was a small further decline to 2,436,109 tons. There was a decrease in the number, but an increase in the tonnage of vessels entered from and cleared to foreign countries :—

——	No.	Tons.
1890–91	2,852	2,243,652
1891–92	3,537	3,064,043
1892–93	3,121	2,502,767
1893–94	2,808	2,575,413

The relative proportions of tonnage entered and cleared last year were as follow:—

From and to the United Kingdom, about 34·6 per cent. of the whole.
" " British Possessions " 31·8 " "
" " Foreign countries " 33·6 " "

The vessels carrying the trade of India for the most part fly the British flag, the tonnage of vessels sailing under that flag representing nearly 82 per cent., against 81 per cent. in 1892–93, and 83 per cent. of the whole in 1891–92.

The tonnage of vessels under foreign flags was 12·7 per cent. of the whole, almost exactly the same as in 1892–93.

The proportion of the tonnage of vessels under the British Indian registry was about 3½ per cent. of the whole. These are all sailing vessels of small tonnage.

The total number of vessels under foreign flags which entered and left last year was 1,155 against 1,415 in 1892–93, their burden aggregating 972,848 tons, against 988,707 tons in 1892–93. The principal flags were :—

—	1889-90.		1890-91.		1891-92.		1892-93.		1893-94.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
German - -	138	180,996	167	253,665	203	309,262	260	365,940	243	359,646
Italian - -	114	177,200	100	159,876	90	167,926	93	151,240	70	124,879
Austrian -	100	181,939	93	164,759	98	165,530	103	177,692	108	222,602
French - -	121	116,404	126	110,714	130	99,773	106	79,194	114	86,230
Norwegian -	68	61,877	42	41,516	85	78,201	73	69,482	50	61,335
Arab - -	620	79,994	496	68,950	529	72,591	559	76,473	403	56,850
American -	31	44,043	27	38,391	23	30,914	11	15,110	5	5,643

The relatively large tonnage under the German flag, and the progressive decline of the American flag are conspicuous.

The native craft employed in the foreign trade are slowly but surely disappearing :—

—	No.	Tons.
1890–91 - - -	3,543	169,607
1891–92 - -	3,202	171,149
1892–93 - -	3,153	166,404
1893–94 - - -	2,966	158,673

The shipbuilding industry in India is of the smallest dimensions. The numbers built in the last three years were as follows :—

	1891-92.				1892-93.		1893-94.			
	Steamers.		Sailing Vessels.		Sailing Vessels.		Steamers.		Sailing Vessels.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
In Bengal - - -	1	80	7	1,034	1	133	—	—	3	463
In Bombay - -	—	—	44	1,110	47	1,115	3	168	56	1,373
In Sindh - -	—	—	5	252	5	221	—	—	5	159
In Madras - -	—	—	25	670	12	356	—	—	15	407
In Burma - -	—	—	4	170	7	316	1	32	15	678
Total -	1	80	85	3,236	72	2,141	4	200	94	3,080

SECTION II.—TRANS-FRONTIER TRADE.

CHAPTER VIII.

The trade compares with that of the two preceding year as follows :—

—	Imports.	Exports.	Total.
	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.
1891–92 - -	4,249,592	4,067,644	8,317,236
1892–93 - -	3,895,389	3,594,690	7,490,080
1893–94 - - -	4,351,251	3,698,321	8,049,572

The following figures give the trade with each principal country in the last three years. The figures are for merchandise only, the record of treasure being quite

incomplete and untrustworthy. The countries are arranged geographically, proceeding from west to east along the line of frontier :—

——	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.
	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.
North West Frontier.			
Lus Bela	67,428	68,322	73,196
Khelat	54,439	77,604	91,134
Kandahar	995,445	532,085	664,021
Zhob and Loralai	85,866	59,975	66,440
Sewestan	155,025	124,926	131,273
Kabul	871,759	831,351	594,046
Tirah	22,673	22,523	22,381
Bajaur	182,815	257,176	358,966
Kashmir	1,253,255	983,727	951,596
Ladakh	51,737	49,630	53,032
North and North-East Frontier			
Thibet	149,440	154,986	185,336
Nepal	2,891,523	2,527,104	2,597,386
Sikkim	33,992	41,877	48,774
Bhutan	54,926	42,149	43,095
Hill Tipperah	49,680	65,592	56,605
East Frontier.			
Western China	150,875	144,107	271,372
Siam	56,214	74,113	123,694
North Shan States	339,692	333,595	378,221
South Shan States	36,944	155,476	172,973
Karenni	188,518	253,419	234,744
Zimmé	195,598	232,601	316,615

There was a satisfactory increase in the trade of between 7 and 8 per cent., an increase which would have been considerably greater but for the decline of trade with Kabul, which forms such a prominent feature in the foregoing figures. The few other small decreases in the trade—with Tirah, Kashmir, Hill Tipperah, and Karenni—do not call for particular notice.

The total trade may be classed in three great groups, as shown above :—

(1.) The trade of the North-West Frontier, which crosses the frontiers of Sindh, British Baluchistan, and the Panjab, and is conducted chiefly with Kandahar (by railway), with Kabul and the border country lying between India and Afghanistan and Kashmir. This trade amounted in the year to Rx. 3,010,932, and was about 37·4 per cent. of the whole trade.

(2.) The trade on the North and North-East Frontier, which crosses the frontiers of the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, Bengal, and Assam. This trade amounted in the year to Rx. 3,096,970, and was about 38·4 per cent. of the whole trade.

It is carried on chiefly with Nepal and Thibet, the trade with the latter country being, however, relatively insignificant.

(3.) The trade on the East Frontier, which crosses the frontier of Burma, and is conducted with China, Siam, the Shan States, Karenni, and Zimmé. This trade amounted to Rx. 1,850,836, and was 23 per cent. of the whole trade.

The hill country lying north-east and east of Assam has been omitted from the specification, not being worth consideration from the trade point of view. Much of it, moreover, can hardly be regarded, in present circumstances, as trans-frontier country.

North-West Frontier.

The trade with Kandahar was better than in 1892–93, but very much smaller than in 1891–92. Exports especially were reduced to a low figure last year, the export

of cotton goods and yarns having declined materially. The Collector of Customs at Karáchi writes in his report: "The Deputy Commissioner, Quetta, ascribes the large decrease in exports chiefly to the restrictions imposed by the Afghan authorities."

The trade with Kabul also exhibits a similar decline, the reason being the same; at least it is accountable for much of the decline. The Financial Commissioner of the Panjab writes in his report that he "is inclined to think that exports from India "to Afghanistan, at all events, do not seem likely to recover from their present down- "ward tendency. The amount and value of imports from Afghanistan into India is "affected only by local causes in Afghanistan. The imposition by the Amir of duties "on fruits imported into India from Afghanistan, and the Amir's restrictive trade policy "generally, are sufficient to account for the fall in imports. But the duties levied in "Afghanistan on Indian exports and the internal political condition of that country, do "not seem alone sufficient to account for the steady fall in the value and amount of "Indian exports. So far as is known in this office, the duties levied in Afghanistan on "Indian exports are the same as formerly. The disturbing cause which operates against "the Indian trade in Afghanistan must accordingly be sought in the ever increasing "competition of Russian with Indian merchandise. Whether this supposition is correct "or not will probably be proved by the statistics of future years."

The Financial Commissioner would appear, in these remarks, to have lost sight of the fact that if any cause operates to reduce the imports into a country it must necessarily operate to reduce exports, and *vice versâ*. If the Russian fiscal régime has operated to reduce the trade which passes from India to Russian Turkestan through Afghanistan, it must also operate to reduce the return trade to India. If the Amir's obstruction of trade has operated to reduce imports from Afghanistan, it has also, of course, as a necessary consequence, operated to reduce the return trade from India. The truth is that both causes have combined to reduce the whole trade, import and export. It would be futile to expect that the Russians will open the gates which they have so carefully and deliberately set up in their Central Asiatic territory to exclude British and Indian goods; and so far the resultant diminution of trade must be accepted. It is the object of the Russians, in pursuance of their protective policy, to keep out from those regions all goods not produced on Russian territory by Russian producers and manufacturers. But there is no such protective policy to be pursued in Afghanistan, where nothing is produced to compete with British or Indian goods, and the true policy of the Amir should be, now that his country is losing the advantages of the transit trade which it has hitherto possessed, to give the fullest measure of freedom to the local trade between the two countries. Nothing, however, seems to have a smaller place in his mind.

But while the trade with Kabul languishes and decays, the effects of the pacification of the border tribes on the Afghan frontiers and their reduction under British influence are beginning to be shown in the increased trade with those regions.

The trade with Kashmir has not quite recovered from the depression caused by the bad time in the valley in 1892, when drought and cholera prevailed.

North and North-Eastern Frontier.

The trade with Thibet is small, and it can hardly be said to be an increasing trade as yet, though it is possible that the result of the negotiations recently concluded with China and the establishment of a trade mart at Yatung may be beneficial to commercial intercourse. It may be observed, however, that hitherto less than half the trade of India with Thibet has crossed the Bengal frontier, the greater portion being conducted with the North-Western Provinces and the Panjab.

The trade with Nepal is far more considerable than the trade with any other country across the Indian frontiers, but it is a fluctuating trade, much of it (that which is carried on between the Terai and the adjacent districts) being very local in character, rising or falling with a good or bad season. Last year the trade was rather larger than in 1892–93, but not as large as in 1891–92.

Eastern Frontier.

Trade with Western China expanded very satisfactorily during the year, having risen to nearly double its value in either of the two preceding years. The import of raw silk, which is the bulk of the trade, exhibits a large advance, and there was a good increase in the exports of raw cotton and cotton yarn and piece goods, which are the staples of the export trade. The conditions under which trade is carried on between

Bhamo and Yunnan remain very difficult, traders having to travel in large caravans for security from the attacks of the marauding Kachins, but the further difficulty of the exactions of the Chinese officials has been somewhat moderated since last year by a reduction of the customs duties.

One of the articles imported in Bhamo is Puerh tea. Of this tea Mr. Warry writes:

"The Government of Yunnan have recently been devoting considerable attention to the production of Puerh tea. This tea is grown in the trans-Mekong Shan country, several days' journey south-east of Ssumao. The late viceroy, Tsen, shortly before his death established Government agencies to purchase, manufacture, and retail all the leaf picked in these districts. The agencies were placed under the charge of skilled workmen specially imported from the Canton, Foochow, and Hankow tea gardens. Owing to the new processes introduced by them, the quality of Puerh tea has greatly improved, a marked impetus has been given to its sale, and a very fair revenue is being realised for the provincial exchequer. Puerh tea as sold in Bhamo is of coarse appearance, but it possesses a very fine aroma and it can be drunk all day long with impunity. A curious error has been circulated on good authority regarding Puerh tea, namely, that it is a medicinal tea drunk only on account of its aperient properties. It is true that the tea is widely spoken of as *yo* (medecine), but only in the sense in which all palatable and innocuous drinks are commonly termed *yo* in Yunnan."

This tea seems to merit the attention of planters in India, for a tea of very fine aroma which can be drunk to an indefinite extent with impunity is a desideratum.

The trade with the other countries on this frontier does not require special mention.

General.

The nature of the trade carried on across the frontiers will be understood from the subjoined list of the principal imports and exports in 1893–94:

Imports.		Exports.	
——	Value.	——	Value.
	Rx.		Rx.
Animals, living:—		Animals, living	56,574
Horses, ponies, mules	74,475	Cotton, raw	106,674
Cattle	217,925	Cotton yarn:—	
Other kinds	75,509	European	151,680
Drugs and medicines	90,042	Indian	54,603
Dyes	41,209	Cotton goods:—	
Fruits, vegetables, and nuts	284,997	European	1,015,586
Grain and pulse	769,539	Indian	445,100
Hides, skins, and horns	148,934	Dyes:—	
Oilseeds	235,761	Indigo	38,803
Provisions:—		Other kinds	22,956
Ghi	364,954	Grain and pulse	88,970
Other sorts	218,684	Metals, mainly brass, copper, and iron	191,978
Silk, raw	85,458	Provisions	152,380
Spices	50,886	Salt	188,044
Tobacco	70,833	Silk goods	63,708
Wood and timber, chiefly teak	597,112	Spices (mainly betelnuts)	86,748
Wool, raw	263,628	Sugar	150,328
Woollen goods	67,649	Tea:—	
		Indian	40,754
		Foreign	59,999
		Tobacco	61,612
		Woollen goods	87,051

SECTION III.—COASTING TRADE.

CHAPTER IX.

The total trade, imports and exports, merchandise and treasure, was in the last ten years :—

	Rx.		Rx.
1884–85	58,401,555	1889–90	59,211,043
1885–86	57,598,286	1890–91	65,586,392
1886–87	56,165,363	1891–92	67,896,004
1887–88	60,738,634	1892–93	66,097,209
1888–89	60,166,070	1893–94	68,446,208

Taking the export value, as representing the actual value, the trade of the last five years compares thus in Rx. :—

—	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1893–94.
Merchandise (Indian)	20,602,449	22,416,965	23,468,875	23,230,640	23,250,899
„ (foreign)	6,570,235	6,566,577	6,829,130	7,150,335	7,250,196
Treasure	1,651,528	2,236,590	2,727,792	2,080,176	1,602,580

The figures do not include exports of Government stores or treasure.

Indian Merchandise.

The principal articles in the trade are mentioned below, in the order of their importance, and placed against them are their import values in the last five years, that is, the value of the imports into British Indian ports :—

—	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1893–94.
	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.
1. Grain and pulse	3,623,702	4,494,350	4,641,340	4,418,857	5,045,071
2. Cotton, raw	3,984,187	5,429,809	3,657,586	4,114,713	6,789,792
3. Cotton manufactures, including twist and yarn	1,753,704	2,016,576	2,195,276	2,000,024	2,251,103
4. Jute manufactures	1,231,946	1,525,141	1,800,649	1,526,056	1,509,766
5. Spices	1,384,095	1,314,806	1,248,503	1,338,890	1,384,044
6. Seeds	976,335	1,163,682	1,180,536	1,156,905	1,258,836
7. Provisions	719,810	817,548	830,881	942,234	876,026
8. Salt	738,652	905,368	945,242	927,690	863,625
9. Teak timber	850,828	943,323	789,746	821,464	849,864
10. Cocoa-nuts and kernel	721,497	748,529	999,269	775,371	808,176
11. Tobacco	459,407	500,590	650,666	727,963	577,521
12. Jute, raw	1,164,136	918,360	761,091	677,272	676,994
13. Sugar	653,662	619,936	634,724	644,328	635,705
14. Oils	630,862	624,895	731,126	723,705	811,348
15. Coffee	371,303	356,608	420,640	557,420	331,593
16. Hides and skins	470,841	460,214	514,173	556,896	510,099
17. Spirits	347,015	342,350	397,733	400,972	409,764
18. Timber and wood, other than teak	420,692	405,808	394,135	380,086	384,469
19. Coal	104,046	148,859	192,001	269,104	285,314
20. Tea	132,628	112,508	253,820	128,218	168,950

The trade in coal continues to increase. There were imported from Bengal into other provinces 208,165 tons of Indian coal, of which 24,338 tons were imported into Burma, 76,677 tons into Bombay and Karáchi, and 37,149 tons into Madras.

There was a considerable increase in the trade in raw cotton, greatly increased quantities having been exported from Bombay to Bengal and from Karáchi to Bombay.

The trade in food-grains continued on an extensive scale, the imports into Madras being considerable :—

	Cwt.		Cwt.
1889–90	3,040,011	1892–93	6,014,478
1890–91	5,173,829	1893–94	6,884,771
1891–92	6,328,805		

The imports of rice by Madras and Bengal from Burma were, as has been stated elsewhere, on a very extensive scale.

Coasting Shipping.

The following table gives the number and registered tonnage of the vessels engaged in the coasting trade during the last six years (000's omitted in tonnage) :—

Entered.

	Steamers.		Sailing Vessels.		Native Craft.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
1888–89	7,316	7,246	3,241	245	185,659	3,089
1889–90	7,847	7,643	2,959	227	182,155	3,006
1890–91	8,751	8,673	2,565	202	166,113	2,826
1891–92	8,868	9,161	2,774	217	160,294	2,700
1892–93	8,968	9,372	2,582	232	155,167	2,656
1893–94	9,224	9,974	2,695	239	153,348	2,574

Cleared.

1888–89	7,307	7,213	3,370	252	167,221	2,953
1889–90	7,844	7,617	3,066	233	165,673	2,881
1890–91	8,759	8,717	2,550	193	153,824	2,682
1891–92	8,862	9,099	2,636	196	149,785	2,555
1892–93	8,996	9,409	2,605	241	145,834	2,624
1893–94	9,238	9,996	2,675	223	143,503	2,547

The continued increase in the number and tonnage of steamers still forms the principal feature of this table.

J. E. O'CONOR.

Simla,
September 6th, 1894.

TABLES

RELATING TO

THE FOREIGN SEA-BORNE TRADE OF BRITISH INDIA.

NOTE.—*The Values throughout the following Tables represent Tens of Rupees.*

No. 1.

VALUE of the TOTAL TRADE.

	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.
Imports:					
PRIVATE MERCHANDISE	66,560,121	69,034,900	66,587,457	62,605,030	73,956,957
GOVERNMENT STORES	2,637,368	2,940,470	2,844,926	3,660,247	3,064,475
TOTAL MERCHANDISE	69,197,489	71,975,370	69,432,383	66,265,277	77,021,432
TREASURE	17,459,501	21,934,486	14,722,662	17,009,810	18,461,256
TOTAL IMPORTS	86,656,990	93,909,856	84,155,045	83,275,087	95,482,688
Exports:					
PRIVATE MERCHANDISE:					
INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES	99,101,054	95,902,193	103,550,831	101,945,707	102,015,615
FOREIGN DITTO	4,295,808	4,233,529	4,485,179	4,590,290	4,431,975
GOVERNMENT STORES	63,536	91,626	137,582	59,478	55,779
TOTAL MERCHANDISE	103,460,398	100,227,348	108,173,592	106,595,475	106,503,369
TREASURE	1,906,322	2,123,178	3,286,686	6,958,924	4,100,192
TOTAL EXPORTS	105,366,720	102,350,526	111,460,278	113,554,399	110,603,561
Total Trade	192,023,710	196,260,382	195,615,323	196,829,486	206,086,249

No. 2.

VALUE of TOTAL TRADE, distinguishing the PROPORTION passing through the SUEZ CANAL.

	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.
Imports:					
MERCHANDISE:					
VIÂ SUEZ CANAL	56,516,593	60,110,342	57,523,489	54,939,322	63,360,016
„ OTHER ROUTES	12,680,896	11,865,028	11,908,894	11,325,955	13,661,416
TOTAL	69,197,489	71,975,370	69,432,383	66,265,277	77,021,432
PER-CENTAGE VIÂ SUEZ CANAL	81·68	83·51	82·84	82·90	82·26
TREASURE:					
VIÂ SUEZ CANAL	12,754,113	12,752,226	8,571,942	13,632,494	14,093,534
„ OTHER ROUTES	4,705,388	9,182,260	6,150,720	3,377,316	4,367,722
TOTAL	17,459,501	21,934,486	14,722,662	17,009,810	18,461,256
PER-CENTAGE VIÂ SUEZ CANAL	73·05	58·13	58·22	80·15	76·33
Exports:					
MERCHANDISE:					
VIÂ SUEZ CANAL	60,792,741	58,429,936	67,330,576	63,195,652	67,207,930
„ OTHER ROUTES	42,667,657	41,797,412	40,843,016	43,399,823	39,295,439
TOTAL	103,460,398	100,227,348	108,173,592	106,595,475	106,503,369
PER-CENTAGE VIÂ SUEZ CANAL	58·76	58·29	62·24	59·28	63·10
TREASURE:					
VIÂ SUEZ CANAL	547,819	897,579	1,822,960	4,770,945	2,599,923
„ OTHER ROUTES	1,358,503	1,225,599	1,463,726	2,187,979	1,500,269
TOTAL	1,906,322	2,123,178	3,286,686	6,958,924	4,100,192
PER-CENTAGE VIÂ SUEZ CANAL	28·74	42·25	55·46	68·56	63·40
Total Trade:					
VIÂ SUEZ CANAL	130,611,266	132,190,083	135,249,003	136,538,413	147,261,402
„ OTHER ROUTES	61,412,444	64,070,299	60,366,320	60,291,073	58,824,847
TOTAL	192,023,710	196,260,382	195,615,323	196,829,486	206,086,249
PER-CENTAGE VIÂ SUEZ CANAL	68·02	67·35	69·14	69·31	71·45

No. 3.

VALUE of IMPORTS of MERCHANDISE from PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES into British India.

COUNTRIES.		1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.
UNITED KINGDOM		50,291,140	52,101,868	48,271,400	44,005,841	52,001,013
BRITISH POSSESSIONS :						
Europe :	Gibraltar	8,957	9,221	14,261	16,325	11,864
	Malta	6,461	7,784	5,386	4,936	4,115
Asia :	Aden	131,136	129,575	126,966	141,933	183,336
	Ceylon	632,119	713,383	669,777	664,757	696,625
	China, Hong Kong	2,008,099	1,968,839	2,241,602	2,246,916	2,559,263
	Straits Settlements	2,441,400	2,300,338	2,358,598	2,371,609	2,524,623
Africa :	Cape Colony	831	822	1,566	9,631	2,799
	Mauritius	1,735,002	1,701,695	1,719,872	1,462,771	1,767,030
	Natal	703	416	1,674	1,026	2,752
America :	Canada	325	21	4,341	1,570	1,252
Australia (including Tasmania and New Zealand)		391,732	249,718	287,315	239,450	242,665
		7,356,765	7,081,812	7,431,358	7,160,924	8,016,324
FOREIGN COUNTRIES :						
Europe :	Austria	703,716	832,795	839,407	1,031,939	1,371,383
	Belgium	873,827	976,759	1,324,027	1,645,470	2,053,275
	Denmark	0	0	0	287	812
	France	975,647	815,824	1,041,679	1,040,291	1,138,262
	Germany	563,912	1,691,649	1,524,969	1,451,330	1,714,003
	Greece	177	130	275	278	417
	Holland	9,469	18,739	155,415	206,746	207,502
	Italy	510,508	492,741	535,906	356,307	448,572
	Norway	14,848	26,782	44,956	47,583	63,595
	Portugal	665	362	587	653	5,618
	Russia	48	0	15	0	519
	Spain	285	104	541	499	81
	Sweden	7,577	3,664	18,921	15,498	58,388
	Turkey	1,990	1,301	833	1,508	3,021
Asia :	Arabia	373,570	290,707	353,297	436,812	355,998
	China, Treaty Ports	441,402	451,456	635,537	595,614	983,293
	Japan	28,127	57,672	65,746	91,210	252,096
	Java	14,551	58,915	144,052	95,689	130,721
	Maldive Islands	19,174	10,168	18,111	11,429	10,378
	Mekran and Sonmiani	106,934	86,139	113,587	112,139	95,093
	Persia and Persian Gulf	803,916	710,182	709,992	687,092	734,205
	Philippines	4,165	4,098	1,725	3,451	2,410
	Russia	741,922	858,968	1,129,129	1,488,623	1,262,495
	Siam	38,513	30,703	22,280	24,083	48,845
	Sumatra	1,341	111	294	1,186	1,156
	Turkey	440,609	362,046	570,193	477,174	447,332
Africa :	Abyssinia	3,346	5,692	5,985	4,447	17,369
	Egypt	75,898	87,306	91,282	158,995	171,372
	Madagascar	3,410	4,154	5,631	2,945	7,209
	Mozambique	59,755	28,810	26,504	55,981	31,790
	Réunion	141	368	935	11,846	227
	Zanzibar	359,806	412,673	291,723	228,307	283,885
America :	South America	1,243	1,448	2,099	8,549	10,805
	United States	1,729,156	1,522,365	1,199,458	1,134,438	2,016,270
	West Indies*	0	295	0	4	20
Other countries		2,568	6,124	9,608	9,862	11,203
		8,912,216	9,851,220	10,384,699	11,438,265	13,939,620
TOTAL IMPORTS		66,560,121	69,034,900	66,587,457	62,605,030	73,956,957

* British and Foreign Possessions are not shown separately for the West Indies.

No. 4.

VALUE of EXPORTS of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES to PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES from British India.

COUNTRIES.		1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.
UNITED KINGDOM		37,950,864	31,691,797	33,446,985	32,267,196	33,542,602
BRITISH POSSESSIONS :						
Europe :	Gibraltar	64,096	28,270	19,654	149,492	47,438
	Malta	307,713	713,913	625,482	84,344	113,572
Asia :	Aden	749,769	738,727	678,689	794,959	768,125
	Ceylon	2,195,241	2,525,790	2,769,883	3,147,103	3,068,906
	China, Hong Kong	10,686,691	9,484,374	9,099,480	9,110,278	6,414,824
	Straits Settlements	4,536,746	5,499,505	4,997,769	4,440,526	4,529,319
Africa :	Cape Colony	184,981	129,757	202,497	226,044	235,974
	Mauritius	1,015,581	1,093,212	1,158,437	999,088	1,189,741
	Natal	215,091	126,490	216,759	117,905	161,216
	St. Helena	8,416	981	60	0	10
America :	Canada	21,699	26,224	52,840	37,477	7,573
Australia (including Tasmania and New Zealand)		1,063,489	1,219,037	967,739	1,106,806	1,020,311
		21,051,513	21,586,280	20,789,289	20,274,022	17,557,009
FOREIGN COUNTRIES :						
Europe :	Austria	2,960,484	2,745,479	2,174,645	2,606,846	2,943,061
	Belgium	5,641,048	4,648,609	5,460,273	4,414,066	5,709,688
	France	7,714,867	7,842,268	10,945,575	9,083,254	10,672,569
	Germany	2,764,657	4,387,482	5,073,527	6,517,185	7,634,088
	Greece	10,698	11,931	15,149	9,433	17,437
	Holland	358,705	409,788	932,071	670,433	1,479,636
	Italy	4,217,755	3,627,870	2,985,457	3,641,156	3,542,122
	Norway	0	0	0	0	0
	Portugal	12,094	24,587	22,314	18,900	9,000
	Russia	412,414	336,950	240,759	682,869	665,131
	Spain	342,979	410,835	227,126	476,412	451,891
	Sweden	16,155	25,190	19,315	15,767	25,701
	Turkey	17,144	22,546	13,609	54,750	81,993
Asia :	Arabia	825,146	734,646	644,498	833,799	787,163
	China, Treaty Ports	3,114,786	4,811,560	4,612,403	5,291,993	4,574,416
	Japan	1,218,998	1,210,276	1,289,787	1,610,455	1,404,378
	Java	31,729	34,122	62,728	82,341	132,830
	Maldive Islands	25,713	16,629	23,326	14,201	16,690
	Mekran and Sonmiani	40,288	49,345	50,010	51,128	34,071
	Persia and Persian Gulf	497,102	420,986	594,829	508,603	603,647
	Philippines	3,690	31,266	50,868	21,806	21,737
	Siam	62,154	62,931	41,810	53,051	51,538
	Sumatra	672	871	1,437	1,320	259
	Turkey	298,814	332,264	467,849	438,205	456,253
Africa :	Abyssinia	121,637	257,628	244,345	242,158	181,234
	Egypt	3,869,974	4,499,097	7,181,460	4,832,053	3,674,053
	Madagascar	4,193	246	230	2,275	1,273
	Mozambique	128,821	124,363	133,692	171,324	113,325
	Réunion	171,650	227,899	136,695	257,557	234,841
	Zanzibar	416,830	365,525	412,428	400,232	358,172
America :	South America	782,892	730,153	996,418	1,368,911	1,180,802
	United States	3,736,324	3,968,735	3,872,593	4,512,988	3,354,759
	West Indies*	131,978	166,550	266,895	221,919	146,531
Other countries		146,286	85,489	120,436	297,118	355,715
		40,098,677	42,624,116	49,314,557	49,404,488	50,916,004
TOTAL EXPORTS		99,101,054	95,902,193	103,550,831	101,945,706	102,015,615

* See note on p. 71.

No. 5.

VALUE of EXPORTS of FOREIGN (including BRITISH and COLONIAL) MERCHANDISE to PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES from British India.

COUNTRIES.		1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.
UNITED KINGDOM		1,178,757	1,063,391	1,094,027	1,044,101	1,100,500
BRITISH POSSESSIONS:						
Europe:	Gibraltar	85	1,118	3,509	6,750	11,713
	Malta	5,757	7,156	6,637	5,755	6,272
Asia:	Aden	132,025	148,834	146,480	179,158	184,299
	Ceylon	118,986	142,547	155,880	137,885	151,133
	China, Hong Kong	133,145	138,949	105,420	144,131	113,889
	Straits Settlements	271,830	259,759	246,399	308,624	312,820
Africa:	Cape Colony	4,221	455	894	2,804	3,825
	Mauritius	110,901	75,890	102,605	143,719	140,920
	Natal	29,219	3,345	18,380	19,368	13,146
	St. Helena	0	100	0	0	0
America:	Canada	0	2	1	0	0
Australia (including Tasmania and New Zealand)		8,710	7,850	6,359	10,972	4,277
		814,879	786,005	792,564	959,166	941,794
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:						
Europe:	Austria	11,754	4,403	6,051	4,500	6,387
	Belgium	3,314	3,726	5,985	14,947	17,284
	France	31,386	37,001	22,030	18,736	21,742
	Germany	17,654	7,615	17,638	10,885	14,419
	Greece	263	207	367	308	466
	Holland	0	90	0	425	174
	Italy	0	11,260	18,945	26,237	32,298
	Russia	0	76	0	150	196
	Spain	111	0	0	0	896
	Sweden	32	0	48	30	43
	Turkey	755	1,107	807	1,987	1,919
Asia:	Arabia	222,214	243,255	303,486	315,740	302,013
	China, Treaty Ports	2,099	5,513	6,197	7,064	26,194
	Japan	2,953	2,510	5,416	6,916	6,792
	Java	5,287	2,727	3,844	6,827	6,426
	Maldive Islands	5,203	1,207	2,044	574	809
	Mekran and Sonmiani	21,997	20,345	35,365	28,842	18,748
	Persia and Persian Gulf	1,225,603	1,319,957	1,418,522	1,391,184	1,233,473
	Philippines	701	125	0	1,895	40
	Siam	1,458	13,946	18,300	5,097	9,866
	Sumatra	6,679	5,007	4,157	5,371	2,030
	Turkey	253,424	237,651	314,211	288,179	245,558
Africa:	Abyssinia	7,232	17,545	16,394	15,492	21,580
	Egypt	30,532	44,505	38,198	37,740	43,574
	Madagascar	6,126	0	190	458	2,804
	Mozambique	106,539	119,859	127,184	135,259	109,033
	Réunion	182	59	78	232	2
	Zanzibar	265,310	270,893	224,411	242,617	248,580
America:	South America	251	407	395	360	1,189
	United States	32,415	12,892	7,156	14,853	5,061
	West Indies*	104	126	401	107	165
Other countries		1,162	119	768	4,018	4,920
		2,302,172	2,384,133	2,598,588	2,587,023	2,389,681
TOTAL EXPORTS		4,295,808	4,233,529	4,485,179	4,590,290	4,431,975

* See note on p. 71.

No. 6.

QUANTITY* of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into BRITISH INDIA.

ARTICLES.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1893–94.
I.—ANIMALS, LIVING:					
Horses - - - - - No.	6,478	7,578	8,222	7,974	8,128
Other sorts - - - - - „	3,099	2,252	3,193	3,390	1,720
Total Number of Animals, Living - „	9,577	9,830	11,415	11,364	9,848
II.—ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK:					
Coffee - - - - - - Cwt.	23,976	12,088	26,258	11,336	11,688
Fruits and Vegetables:					
Fruits:					
Cocoanuts - - - - No.	13,254,649	13,404,395	17,985,605	14,899,813	10,860,180
„ Kernel or Copra - Cwt.	154,853	109,685	59,047	56,527	18,552
Other sorts - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Vegetables, fresh - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Grain and Pulse:					
Gram - - - - - Cwt.	1,921	1,810	1,681	1,807	3,265
Pulse - - - - - „	39,319	23,533	20,388	29,486	20,286
Rice in the husk - - - „	15,524	13,211	5,265	9,148	53,616
„ not in the husk - - - „	29,550	3,382	2,963	5,954	72,239
Wheat - - - - - „	102,558	124,135	345,912	102,523	52,576
Other sorts - - - - „	103,604	65,298	139,916	152,206	127,291
„	292,476	231,369	516,125	301,124	329,273
Hops - - - - - - - Cwt.	4,672	3,920	4,064	3,569	4,271
Liquors:					
Ale, Beer, and Porter - - Gals.	2,797,965	2,785,574	2,973,943	3,052,894	2,787,672
Spirits:					
Brandy - - - - - „	341,358	323,237	256,513	267,665	281,482
Gin - - - - - - „	87,636	70,267	76,447	102,860	58,637
Rum - - - - - „	38,885	27,402	15,968	14,314	29,118
Whisky - - - - - „	386,337	388,637	417,619	440,691	450,584
Other sorts - - - - „	246,198	246,441	243,700	231,817	217,552
„	1,100,414	1,055,984	1,010,247	1,057,347	1,067,373
Wines and Liqueurs:					
Champagne - - - - „	46,604	44,889	46,918	36,809	39,859
Claret - - - - - „	113,610	113,866	109,022	91,909	91,387
Port - - - - - - „	70,168	77,998	79,751	82,953	88,460
Sherry - - - - - „	39,846	42,672	41,271	33,336	38,745
Other sorts - - - - „	79,164	82,671	93,080	90,944	120,300
„	349,392	362,096	370,042	335,951	378,751
Liqueurs - - - - - „	13,581	11,587	12,896	12,592	12,739
Other sorts - - - - - „	5,848	3,783	2,974	3,342	2,639
Total Liquors - - „	4,267,200	4,219,024	4,370,102	4,462,126	4,249,174
Provisions:					
Bacon and Hams - - - Lbs.	789,704	852,556	903,939	793,095	954,854
Biche de mer - - - - „	2,243	34,501	18,492	18,181	17,008
Butter - - - - - - „	297,473	382,037	290,454	315,278	289,348
Cheese - - - - - - „	735,072	815,333	788,442	790,231	826,943
Fishmaws and Sharkfins - - „	1,500,207	1,512,625	1,416,995	1,578,276	1,297,589
Flour - - - - - - „	2,061,528	1,526,114	1,399,655	1,316,581	1,396,291
Fruits and Vegetables—dried, salted, or preserved:					
Dates - - - - - Cwt.	848,820	647,819	887,001	839,682	823,171
Other sorts - - - - „	105,715	97,930	106,842	103,058	130,989
Ghee - - - - - Lbs.	2,763,429	1,128,680	3,450,748	2,296,936	604,162
Fish, dry, salted - - - - „	17,974,179	15,039,296	19,345,703	18,129,876	18,500,123
„ not salted, dried - - - „	1,361,122	1,949,927	1,560,330	4,822,134	4,984,990
„ wet salted (*ngapi*) - - - „	†	†	†	13,821,584	4,516,387
Other sorts - - - - Cwt.	179,333	190,030	188,642	207,817	197,513

* The mark — denotes that the quantities are not stated, on account of their being given under different denominations, or for other reasons; while the mark 0 signifies that there was no import or export at all, as the case may be, of the article in question.

† Not separately enumerated.

No. 7.

Value of Imports of Principal Articles into British India.

ARTICLES.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1893–94.
I.—Animals, Living:					
Horses	231,400	286,783	278,107	289,305	298,392
Other sorts	8,309	8,647	15,150	11,368	6,662
Total Value of Animals, Living	239,709	295,430	293,257	300,673	305,054
II.—Articles of Food and Drink:					
Coffee	125,232	62,822	144,076	63,949	74,326
Fruits and Vegetables:					
Fruits:					
Cocoanuts	57,555	63,847	65,149	67,775	50,539
,, Kernel or Copra	137,455	102,606	55,546	54,175	18,837
Other sorts	21,733	11,409	11,396	16,041	18,296
Vegetables, fresh	1,209	1,029	2,164	5,561	8,108
	217,952	178,891	134,255	143,552	95,780
Grain and Pulse:					
Gram	951	948	881	1,008	1,507
Pulse	16,134	9,574	8,968	12,538	8,084
Rice in the husk	5,438	5,110	1,627	3,175	15,327
,, not in the husk	13,739	1,685	1,370	3,953	40,255
Wheat	43,785	53,182	152,774	46,873	22,763
Other sorts	35,070	22,984	49,970	54,812	43,696
	115,117	93,483	215,590	122,359	131,632
Hops	36,978	76,927	38,682	42,246	53,883
Liquors:					
Ale, Beer, and Porter	462,110	419,772	445,142	454,571	425,559
Spirits:					
Brandy	226,354	226,345	172,577	193,743	200,343
Gin	32,854	27,248	28,029	38,163	21,342
Rum	8,232	7,246	4,751	5,266	7,118
Whisky	266,508	261,788	286,246	296,103	298,220
Other sorts	139,794	142,517	164,003	148,384	159,757
	673,742	665,144	655,606	681,659	686,700
Wines and Liqueurs:					
Champagne	108,601	112,541	115,307	95,791	104,814
Claret	61,175	56,451	56,708	46,783	46,661
Port	52,728	59,016	59,252	65,997	68,949
Sherry	32,381	33,128	31,120	25,949	30,866
Other sorts	55,913	58,703	60,136	59,632	72,173
	310,798	319,839	322,523	294,152	323,463
Liqueurs	16,039	16,915	17,050	15,224	19,054
Other sorts	2,456	1,791	1,774	1,657	1,428
Total Liquors	1,465,145	1,423,461	1,442,095	1,447,263	1,458,204
Provisions:					
Bacon and Hams	56,609	57,533	58,229	55,130	70,260
Biche de mer	125	1,131	844	861	476
Butter	29,728	36,850	28,973	32,727	31,531
Cheese	46,015	46,844	48,727	49,370	52,388
Fishmaws and Sharkfins	48,247	45,276	47,087	48,001	40,320
Flour	18,147	12,764	12,894	13,318	13,340
Fruits and Vegetables—dried, salted, or preserved:					
Dates	374,016	310,910	420,232	407,793	409,986
Other sorts	149,403	126,313	162,454	154,739	205,491
Ghee	103,757	41,330	122,235	95,539	23,600
Fish, salted	164,004	151,996	181,217	180,949	190,374
,, dried, not salted	6,512	8,310	11,479	35,589	47,233
,, wet, dry, salted (*ngapi*)	*	*	*	71,589	20,405
Other sorts	600,002	636,813	677,422	716,550	677,464
	1,596,565	1,476,070	1,771,793	1,862,055	1,782,868

* Not separately enumerated.

No. 6—*continued.*

QUANTITY of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		1889–90.	1890–91	1891–92.	1892–93.	1893–94.
II.—ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK—*cont.*						
Salt	Tons	410,808	395,243	373,953	360,042	412,876
Spices:						
Betelnuts	Lbs.	39,520,007	35,739,467	40,468,003	34,551,477	52,437,582
Cardamoms	,,	278,114	240,981	273,264	185,869	173,635
Cassia	,,	105,584	52,416	149,755	85,064	32,222
Chillies	,,	0	0	44,472	104,148	93,810
Cinnamon	,,	41,876	27,730	20,908	16,856	20,930
Cloves	,,	6,355,839	7,454,825	5,744,817	4,894,581	7,954,937
Ginger	,,	204,631	218,116	481,438	423,925	250,057
Nutmegs	,,	400,954	566,901	447,856	565,158	504,847
Pepper	,,	5,707,147	7,114,551	10,598,416	7,353,432	11,262,011
Other sorts	,,	216,667	222,182	314,629	366,113	294,462
	,,	52,830,819	51,637,169	58,543,558	48,546,623	73,024,493
Sugar:						
Refined or crystallised, including sugarcandy	Cwt.	1,623,621	2,734,491	2,068,985	1,847,916	2,031,254
Unrefined, viz., molasses and jaggery or goor, and other saccharine produce	,,	99,492	197,410	144,140	111,902	96,651
	,,	1,723,113	2,931,901	2,213,125	1,959,818	2,127,905
Tea	Lbs.	5,382,851	4,770,008	6,353,017	6,022,883	7,687,757
Other articles	Cwt.	135	47	1	97	281
III.—METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF:						
Metals:						
Brass:						
Unwrought	Cwt.	302	81	78	158	73
Wrought	,,	11,737	12,755	10,933	12,330	12,014
	,,	12,039	12,836	11,011	12,488	12,087
Copper:						
Old, for re-manufacture	Cwt.	1,315	442	1,032	1,744	1,578
Unwrought:						
Tiles, Ingots, Cakes, and Bricks	,,	107,890	60,016	74,004	11,949	60,714
Other sorts	,,	79,910	51,116	82,877	42,610	113,657
Wrought:						
Lametta	,,	2,193	2,858	2,701	2,878	3,440
Mixed or Yellow Metal, for sheathing	,,	192,446	191,901	185,538	205,401	226,804
Sheets and other manufactures	,,	185,161	140,115	164,936	156,180	184,916
		568,915	446,448	511,088	420,762	591,109
Iron:						
Ore	Cwt.	0	0	0	0	5
Old for re-manufacture	,,	6,967	8,106	8,886	15,949	25,745
Cast (pig)	,,	116,305	104,642	183,785	148,437	147,724
Wrought:						
Anchors, Cables, and Kentledge	,,	22,306	24,370	27,430	20,551	19,240
Bar	,,	944,233	1,191,480	965,766	942,558	1,047,941
Angle, Bolt, and Rod	,,	449,077	396,491	512,227	409,079	406,601
Sheets and Plates (including tinned plates)	,,	534,801	490,795	476,626	489,964	461,041
Galvanised (other than wire)	,,	361,610	478,605	387,786	577,057	489,415
Hoops	,,	101,325	129,835	106,926	91,959	90,612
Nails, Screws, and Rivets	,,	98,830	146,552	139,620	142,598	144,733
Wire		11,370	17,939	10,289	16,238	24,516
Beams, Pillars, Girders, and Bridge-work	,,	343,642	260,343	334,500	259,329	256,679
Pipes and Tubes	,,	462,085	460,196	389,301	357,102	443,239
Rice-bowls	,,	65,040	76,688	48,122	59,787	61,054
Other manufactures of wrought or cast iron, or of iron mixed with steel	,,	90,814	91,514	89,225	65,631	91,072
	,,	3,608,405	3,876,556	3,680,489	3,596 239	3,709,617

No. 7—*continued.*

VALUE of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.
II.—ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK—*cont.*					
Salt	894,532	779,034	627,953	576,694	791,067
Spices:					
Betelnuts	371,697	374,773	374,471	301,729	431,771
Cardamoms	35,083	32,324	32,943	22,502	21,688
Cassia	1,911	931	2,659	1,384	597
Chillies	0	0	340	1,018	1,783
Cinnamon	693	1,177	298	311	420
Cloves	193,628	171,504	104,686	85,118	151,879
Ginger	1,164	1,244	4,455	6,284	5,829
Nutmegs	28,226	42,523	34,525	45,811	38,931
Pepper	200,485	167,315	220,614	134,953	202,945
Other sorts	19,463	21,324	22,205	24,523	17,812
	852,350	813,115	797,196	623,633	879,655
Sugar:					
Refined or crystallised, including sugarcandy	2,169,105	3,326,850	2,516,804	2,591,816	2,798,063
Unrefined, viz., molasses and jaggery or goor, and other saccharine produce	30,944	73,036	45,192	33,867	26,127
	2,200,049	3,399,886	2,561,996	2,625,683	2,824,190
Tea	363,681	325,141	443,161	443,336	572,006
Other articles	65	22	0	49	141
Total Value of Articles of Food and Drink	7,867,666	8,628,852	8,176,797	7,950,819	8,657,752
III.—METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF:					
Metals:					
Brass:					
Unwrought	900	260	255	668	309
Wrought	70,765	78,676	64,166	70,708	65,969
	71,665	78,936	64,421	71,376	66,278
Copper:					
Old, for re-manufacture	4,485	1,493	3,221	4,863	4,780
Unwrought:					
Tiles, Ingots, Cakes, and Bricks	399,815	244,470	285,064	45,781	233,793
Other sorts	286,846	203,205	315,938	165,277	411,758
Wrought:					
Lametta	46,864	57,512	55,827	57,908	70,289
Mixed or Yellow Metal, for sheathing	732,436	709,015	706,594	792,739	845,385
Sheets and other manufactures	751,908	597,896	722,380	702,189	816,505
	2,222,354	1,813,591	2,089,024	1,768,757	2,382,510
Iron:					
Ore	0	0	0	0	3
Old, for re-manufacture	1,514	1,772	1,705	3,172	3,986
Cast (pig)	30,712	29,114	45,221	37,658	37,311
Wrought:					
Anchors, Cables, and Kentledge	28,461	28,570	34,870	28,896	23,689
Bar	516,840	618,916	478,708	486,355	543,361
Angle, Bolt, and Rod	247,354	212,099	261,720	217,077	217,759
Sheets and Plates (including tinned plates)	371,586	321,980	309,619	316,852	302,667
Galvanised (other than wire)	400,007	486,122	390,499	614,844	495,809
Hoops	65,271	81,936	63,755	58,893	57,395
Nails, Screws, and Rivets	108,487	162,100	151,219	162,803	157,687
Wire	12,754	20,575	10,514	17,769	23,337
Beams, Pillars, Girders, and Bridge-work	255,538	198,213	244,063	176,543	184,379
Pipes and Tubes	228,222	258,183	212,626	184,549	223,511
Rice-bowls	52,886	61,988	38,840	52,467	54,027
Other manufactures of wrought or cast iron, or of iron mixed with steel	94,685	80,739	77,924	72,356	96,047
	2,414,317	2,562,307	2,321,283	2,423,434	2,420,968

No. 6—*continued.*

QUANTITY of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1893–94.
III.—METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF—*cont.*						
Metals—*cont.*						
Lead:						
Ore	Cwt.	4,566	3,135	3,089	4,691	4,236
Pig	„	19,108	12,902	21,856	17,707	20,192
Wrought:						
Sheets for tea chests	„	66,660	69,891	76,908	72,787	76,599
Sheets, Pipes, and Tubes	„	6,024	6,586	10,697	7,968	8,116
Other sorts	„	9,068	10,515	10,018	9,923	12,824
Other sorts	„	7	10	0	0	0
	„	105,433	103,039	122,568	113,076	121,967
Quicksilver	Lbs.	306,923	307,110	280,689	359,039	316,419
Steel:						
Cast	Cwt.	26,156	17,109	17,328	12,407	16,191
Bars	„	0	0	0	0	502,798
Hoop	„	207,581	236,024	171,266	115,958	194,674
Plates and sheets	„	0	0	0	0	204,281
Other sorts	„	234,659	452,332	584,442	493,191	121,875
	„	468,396	705,465	773,036	621,556	1,039,819
Tin:						
Unwrought (block)	„	39,753	41,269	38,248	37,449	45,565
Wrought (including plates or sheets, not tinned iron)	„	88	715	582	154	341
	„	39,841	41,984	38,830	37,603	45,906
Zinc or Spelter:						
Unwrought	„	69,795	96,119	102,827	97,803	116,601
Wrought or manufactured	„	14,077	15,793	15,776	17,733	14,628
Other sorts	„	17	32	248	246	302
	„	83,889	111,944	118,851	115,782	131,531
Unenumerated	„	8,585	9,334	5,713	5,164	6,287
Total Metals	„	4,898,243	5,310,348	5,264,092	4,925,876	5,661,148
Hardware and Cutlery (including plated ware)		—	—	—	—	—
Sewing machines		—	—	—	—	—
		—	—	—	—	—
Machinery and Millwork:						
Steam-engines and parts:						
Locomotives (excluding those for Railways)		—	—	—	—	—
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Agricultural (not being steam)		—	—	—	—	—
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Railway Plant and Rolling-stock:						
Locomotive Engines and Tenders		—	—	—	—	—
Carriages and Trucks		—	—	—	—	—
Materials for Construction:						
Steel rails and fish plates	Cwt.	0	1,043,525	755,897	615,211	858,171
Sleepers and keys of steel and cast iron	„	0	1,099,449	428,518	526,063	558,602
Other sorts	„	3,624,479	358,478	309,241	220,904	225,675
IV.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS, AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS:						
Chemicals:						
Alum	Cwt.	77,011	71,890	74,203	63,677	59,843
Arsenic	„	1,326	1,171	1,114	1,292	1,552
Bicarbonate of soda	„	*	*	*	25,947	52,414
Chemicals for paper-making		—	—	—	—	—
Copperas	Cwt.	21,281	25,247	23,609	17,873	23,487
Sal Ammoniac	„	6,023	3,866	3,294	3,870	3,665
Sulphur (Brimstone)	„	28,167	21,231	25,388	29,275	20,464
Sulphuric Acid	„	12,209	23,390	13,827	21,983	27,377
Other sorts	„	—	—	—	—	—

* Not separately enumerated.

No. 7—*continued.*

VALUE of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1893–94.
III.—METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF—*cont.*					
Metals—*cont.*					
Lead:					
Ore	5,396	3,529	3,399	5,853	4,948
Pig	20,147	13,106	21,663	16,251	18,310
Wrought:					
Sheets for tea chests	106,548	107,073	117,977	111,119	115,558
Sheets, Pipes, and Tubes	7,594	8,700	13,166	8,481	8,872
Other sorts	13,797	15,484	14,703	14,003	18,640
Other sorts	8	14	0	0	0
	153,490	147,906	170,908	155,707	166,328
Quicksilver	54,243	54,548	43,645	53,875	44,354
Steel:					
Cast	24,130	21,768	22,489	19,676	23,989
Bars	0	0	0	0	270,301
Hoop	141,451	157,754	104,615	77,092	127,465
Plates and sheets	0	0	0	0	118,721
Other sorts	162,859	292,665	332,421	288,416	82,300
	328,440	472,187	459,525	385,184	622,776
Tin:					
Unwrought (block)	283,917	277,208	263,280	295,579	326,844
Wrought (including plates or sheets, not tinned iron)	636	1,094	1,051	455	728
	284,553	278,302	264,331	296,034	327,572
Zinc or Spelter:					
Unwrought	87,193	145,440	159,290	148,398	163,627
Wrought or manufactured	26,274	31,938	32,696	36,836	28,399
Other sorts	10	57	628	643	849
	113,477	177,435	192,614	185,877	192,875
Unenumerated	63,448	60,935	49,322	41,774	54,931
Total Metals	5,705,987	5,646,147	5,655,073	5,382,018	6,278,592
Hardware and Cutlery (including plated ware)	1,096,191	1,197,614	1,238,994	1,217,754	1,261,240
Sewing machines	0	0	0	0	40,450
Total	1,096,191	1,197,614	1,238,994	1,217,754	1,301,690
Machinery and Millwork:					
Steam-engines and parts:					
Locomotives (excluding those for Railways)	1,100	3,727	1,556	2,888	472
Other sorts	1,532,122	1,102,163	1,063,636	1,359,596	1,235,459
Agricultural (not being steam)	55,257	61,675	128,214	141,012	112,218
Other sorts	846,906	896,298	918,191	855,607	1,169,889
	2,435,385	2,063,863	2,111,597	2,359,103	2,518,038
Railway Plant and Rolling-stock:					
Locomotive Engines and Tenders	145,973	260,876	397,822	155,068	323,942
Carriages and Trucks	285,998	573,727	460,350	325,017	223,459
Materials for Construction:					
Steel rails and fish-plates	0	464,521	283,172	223,220	344,665
Sleepers and keys of steel and cast iron	0	411,548	150,542	190,908	185,230
Other sorts	1,389,366	291,181	192,287	138,726	165,672
	1,821,337	2,001,853	1,484,173	1,032,939	1,242,977
Total Value of Metals and Manufactures of	11,058,900	10,909,477	10,439,837	9,991,814	11,341,297
IV.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS, AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS:					
Chemicals:					
Alum	32,399	29,439	30,500	28,884	27,898
Arsenic	2,428	1,901	1,992	2,307	3,049
Bicarbonate of soda	*	*	*	14,425	35,829
Chemicals for paper-making	*	*	*	53,307	88,993
Copperas	7,977	10,795	7,443	6,185	7,593
Sal Ammoniac	16,175	9,629	8,467	10,725	10,580
Sulphur (Brimstone)	14,743	10,781	15,590	17,050	10,843
Sulphuric Acid	15,778	29,290	18,475	29,137	31,814
Other sorts	156,261	162,315	203,941	145,629	140,553
	245,761	254,150	286,408	307,649	357,152

* Not separately enumerated.

No. 6—*continued.*

QUANTITY of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–92.	1893–94.
IV.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS, AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS —*cont.*						
Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics:						
Aloes	Cwt.	1,049	383	1,499	577	863
Asafœtida	„	9,226	6,747	6,298	5,913	8,245
Camphor:						
Bhimsaini or Baras	Lbs.	453	637	884	949	1,453
Other sorts	„	1,266,585	1,370,232	1,502,541	1,299,431	1,608,021
Cassia lignea	Cwt.	24,064	26,254	22,728	26,054	17,875
Galangal	„	2,324	3,263	2,845	5,652	6,254
Quinine	Lbs.	15,119	30,498	30,436	32,158	28,996
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Opium	Lbs.	238	272	340	248	2,629
Tobacco:						
Unmanufactured	Lbs.	449,644	449,805	479,401	912,537	487,163
Manufactured:						
Cigars	„	60,987	59,809	69,232	78,815	95,083
Other sorts	„	983,935	1,267,401	1,275,887	1,276,689	1,692,903
		1,494,566	1,777,015	1,824,520	2,268,041	2,275,149
Dyeing and Tanning Materials:						
Aniline and Alizarine Dyes	Lbs.	3,605,122	3,857,648	5,592,155	5,923,865	6,288,265
Cochineal	Cwt.	2,199	2,293	2,147	2,132	2,180
Cutch	„	18	9	55	36	31
Gambier	„	14,652	18,780	17,961	17,567	18,660
Indigo	„	1,601	902	1,294	801	2,132
Madder or Munjeet	„	2,646	6,309	1,454	1,210	3,607
Myrabolams	„	3,570	1,949	9,029	7,813	1,938
Saffron	„	319	331	339	271	317
Other sorts	„	16,067	14,427	14,854	19,435	13,952
V.—OILS:						
Oils:						
Animal	Gals.	34,969	84,960	97,901	69,348	159,154
Essential	„	2,756	4,413	5,411	7,019	7,867
Mineral:						
Kerosine	„	51,839,403	52,561,297	55,508,063	64,409,305	83,611,938
Other sorts	„	1,550,758	1,673,978	2,601,220	2,676,663	2,996,630
Vegetable, not Essential:						
Cocoa-nut	Gals.	843,597	1,516,509	1,458,909	1,274,983	1,589,525
Earth-nut	„	8,058	28,433	12,376	47,436	5,445
Linseed	„	285,292	278,424	333,553	224,041	217,488
Other sorts	„	22,439	17,107	38,489	8,969	12,772
	& Cwt.	6	2	0	0	54
Total Quantity of Oils	Gals.	54,587,269	56,165,121	60,055,922	68,717,764	88,600,819
	& Cwt.	6	2	0	0	54
VI.—RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES:						
Canes and Rattans	Cwt.	24,675	18,815	24,903	24,271	31,736
Caoutchouc, raw	„	84	28	0	0	234
Coal:						
Coal	Tons.	572,791	767,832	724,195	634,749	544,006
Coke	„	9,765	9,339	12,766	12,536	11,257
Patent fuel	„	19,114	7,693	10	900	17
Coir, unmanufactured	Cwt.	577	112	656	252	272
Cotton, raw:						
Asiatic	„	115,362	80,165	64,123	58,920	57,624
Other than Asiatic	„	638	4,071	17,135	48,552	36,868
Feathers	Lbs.	1,032	325	210	344	1,045
Flax, raw	„	13,902	29,056	500	140	145
Gums and Resins:						
Arabic	Cwt.	8,637	6,505	5,245	5,552	7,792
Benjamin	„	12,498	8,825	12,022	10,609	11,573
Olibanum or Frankincense	„	23,220	28,649	24,004	19,747	34,062
Rosin	„	36,305	33,247	45,200	31,575	54,307
Other sorts	„	7,935	6,854	13,841	18,922	18,341
Hemp, raw	„	7,609	9,788	12,413	9,334	12,166

No. 7—*continued.*

VALUE of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.
IV.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS, AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS —*cont.*					
Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics:					
Aloes	2,454	824	4,358	1,788	2,320
Asafœtida	40,229	37,163	28,620	26,498	43,709
Camphor:					
Bhimsaini or Baras	1,871	1,929	3,071	2,588	3,671
Other sorts	81,663	132,851	120,940	118,606	135,386
Cassia lignea	35,265	38,107	32,488	40,719	35,089
Galangal	1,573	1,975	2,048	4,389	4,884
Quinine	21,687	40,728	36,920	38,297	34,378
Other sorts	206,230	226,220	254,424	240,704	263,351
Opium	398	513	486	418	1,103
Tobacco:					
Unmanufactured	11,126	15,363	18,551	26,816	36,278
Manufactured:					
Cigars	24,773	25,748	26,570	32,403	34,049
Other sorts	91,817	110,725	121,949	129,589	177,307
	127,716	151,836	167,070	188,808	247,634
Dyeing and Tanning Materials:					
Aniline and Alizarine Dyes	350,654	353,994	458,191	501,921	533,104
Cochineal	18,276	18,948	18,663	23,488	24,461
Cutch	27	19	114	71	73
Gambier	39,346	42,897	36,741	35,915	38,301
Indigo	10,703	1,866	6,118	2,824	34,467
Madder or Munjeet	2,949	6,898	1,528	1,557	4,078
Myrabolams	991	519	2,950	3,117	778
Saffron	75,035	65,673	60,272	52,044	56,041
Other sorts	17,506	20,369	13,806	23,701	17,590
	515,487	511,183	598,383	644,638	708,893
Total Value of Chemicals, Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics, and Dyeing and Tanning Materials	1,280,334	1,397,479	1,535,216	1,615,097	1,837,570
V.—OILS:					
Oils:					
Animal	3,562	8,332	9,885	7,133	15,093
Essential	5,289	7,153	7,460	10,579	11,915
Mineral:					
Kerosine	2,386,684	2,262,529	2,200,966	2,515,874	3,091,526
Other sorts	92,143	99,690	167,175	174,390	184,059
Vegetable, not Essential:					
Cocoa-nut	105,077	200,355	188,687	163,942	224,910
Earth-nut	1,146	4,325	1,845	8,222	835
Linseed	47,240	48,499	54,560	37,106	37,633
Other sorts	4,072	3,304	5,377	1,916	4,217
Total Value of Oils	2,645,213	2,634,187	2,635,955	2,919,162	3,570,188
VI.—RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES:					
Canes and Rattans	22,950	17,215	23,768	22,997	32,234
Caoutchouc, raw	843	417	0	6	3,139
Coal:					
Coal	1,224,747	1,490,902	1,213,403	1,101,791	936,437
Coke	33,462	32,673	37,001	37,801	36,126
Patent fuel	50,380	19,867	89	1,858	25
Coir, unmanufactured	337	32	709	186	187
Cotton, raw:					
Asiatic	266,754	177,824	121,944	137,222	133,013
Other than Asiatic	2,138	16,860	55,329	124,598	90,626
Feathers	249	61	14	50	152
Flax, raw	474	698	29	3	2
Gums and Resins:					
Arabic	20,458	10,615	7,906	9,003	13,678
Benjamin	40,032	29,002	38,225	29,576	31,633
Olibanum or Frankincense	27,360	30,113	26,421	23,656	37,329
Rosin	17,216	15,150	19,648	13,391	24,458
Other sorts	17,569	17,052	23,007	28,746	27,826
Hemp, raw	27,053	26,404	30,273	22,636	28,633

No. 6—*continued.*

QUANTITY of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.
VI.—RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES—*cont.*						
Hides and Skins:						
Hides, raw	No.	35,240	100,430	34,947	20,939	22,874
	= Cwt.	3,583	9,798	2,704	1,673	2,019
Skins, raw	No.	451,839	752,616	855,059	712,100	940,400
	= Cwt.	11,258	16,338	19,768	16,400	25,293
Horns	„	505	611	1,117	430	306
Ivory, unmanufactured	Lbs.	370,412	534,995	452,550	394,588	463,194
Jewellery, &c.:						
Precious Stones and Pearls, unset		—	—	—	—	—
Jute, raw	Cwt.	1,379	6,007	833	17	81
Lac, stick	„	850	142	573	419	10,353
Manures	Tons.	132	95	459	171	350
Natural Curiosities		—	—	—	—	—
Pitch, Tar, and Dammer	Cwt.	98,978	129,911	147,172	119,907	106,244
Plants, Living		—	—	—	—	—
Seeds:						
Essential:						
Cummin	Cwt.	506	1,053	1,028	821	854
Castor	„	4	79	261	17	29
Linseed	„	4,510	8,686	6,310	3,141	10,092
Mustard	„	2,377	584	566	31	352
Poppy	„	2,191	4,499	30,597	12,026	2,682
Rape	„	1,048	30,157	11,837	17,212	11,314
Til or Jinjili	„	97,615	74,171	36,484	104,767	77,584
Other sorts	„	11,400	11,362	9,750	8,970	9,960
	„	119,651	130,591	96,833	146,985	112,867
Shells and Cowries:						
Shells (chanks, large ornamental shells, &c.)	No. & Cwt.	4,956,292 / 25	0 / 28,598	0 / 20,225	0 / 26,114	0 / 20,465
Tortoise-shell (including nakhla or nakh	Lbs.	17,957	17,476	17,221	23,461	29,079
Cowries	„	19,523	19,446	18,857	31,218	22,756
Silk, raw	Lbs.	2,360,467	2,406,239	2,701,069	2,292,846	2,947,595
Stone and Marble	Cwt.	389,301	325,213	446,151	718,923	493,116
Tallow	„	4,993	6,991	7,902	3,385	3,933
Wax (excluding candles)	„	973	1,072	1,922	1,297	1,987
Wood:						
Teak	Cubic Tons	5,562	4,164	3,095	2,708	8,321
Other Timber	Tons	13,388	12,350	12,908	11,561	16,017
Firewood	„	2,150	3,913	3,556	3,934	1,909
Ornamental:						
Sandal		—	—	—	—	—
Ebony		—	—	—	—	—
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Wool, raw	Lbs.	5,100,556	4,236,826	4,345,439	4,601,921	4,853,208
All other Articles		—	—	—	—	—
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED:						
Yarns and Textile Fabrics:						
Cotton:						
Twist and Yarn	Lbs.	46,382,525	50,970,950	50,404,318	38,276,545	42,806,991
Manufactures:						
Piece goods:						
Grey (unbleached)	Yards	1,257,001,362	1,280,539,631	1,173,176,482	1,092,584,240	1,314,037,764
White (bleached)	„	339,098,094	373,148,661	361,394,837	376,358,801	393,129,691
Coloured, Printed, or Dyed	„	400,949,291	360,335,370	348,116,680	339,111,153	422,320,035
Handkerchiefs and Shawls in the piece	No.	19,415,005	18,896,926	16,428,040	15,481,430	19,865,078
Other sorts	Yards	183,855	439,426	196,361	286,400	217,424
Lace and Patent Net	„	1,678,699	1,871,689	2,218,634	1,881,548	2,749,928
Hosiery, pure and mixed		—	—	—	—	—
Thread, sewing	Lbs.	839,962	1,164,989	1,121,350	972,962	950,390
Canvas	Yards	70,912	85,310	64,857	70,721	94,248
Other sorts	Lbs.	1,848,932	1,658,461	1,257,009	1,559,670	1,394,898

No. 7—*continued.*

VALUE of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.
VI. — RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES—*cont.*					
Hides and Skins:					
Hides, raw	7,880	20,032	6,079	3,218	5,147
Skins, raw	31,332	52,748	68,266	58,867	84,178
Horns	4,477	5,200	7,169	3,594	4,421
Ivory, unmanufactured	210,744	325,380	274,343	234,857	288,759
Jewellery, &c.:					
Precious Stones and Pearls, unset	147,495	129,869	142,364	207,340	154,411
Jute, raw	927	2,749	99	16	38
Lac, stick	1,907	419	1,594	1,057	39,596
Manures	1,006	572	1,929	773	3,813
Natural Curiosities	2,120	1,115	1,633	1,744	2,972
Pitch, Tar, and Dammer	39,409	50,466	52,189	41,998	40,781
Plants, Living	1,718	2,523	1,265	1,131	1,067
Seeds:					
Essential:					
Cummin	786	1,750	1,668	1,418	1,435
Castor	3	55	131	10	15
Linseed	2,986	5,397	3,786	2,217	6,479
Mustard	1,601	431	414	23	262
Poppy	1,606	3,136	19,136	7,742	1,883
Rape	676	19,193	7,185	10,990	7,343
Til or Jinjili	75,867	57,645	26,340	84,117	63,033
Other sorts	24,836	23,766	21,134	18,510	22,162
	108,361	111,373	79,794	125,027	102,612
Shells and Cowries:					
Shells (chanks, large ornamental shells, &c.)	19,354	29,314	25,085	47,521	45,156
Tortoise-shell (including nakhla or nakh)	4,709	6,720	6,487	8,104	8,859
Cowries	9,180	8,138	8,766	12,555	8,999
Silk, raw	1,067,045	1,115,068	1,264,003	1,016,080	1,360,179
Stone and Marble	33,238	31,648	34,507	28,846	27,461
Tallow	10,393	10,424	15,379	7,777	10,459
Wax (excluding candles)	3,661	3,651	6,456	4,216	6,171
Wood:					
Teak	37,919	27,975	19,375	18,323	48,013
Other Timber	62,654	54,555	55,181	52,583	69,970
Firewood	2,194	3,778	3,855	3,888	1,852
Ornamental:					
Sandal	412	1,153	1,121	1,380	1,379
Ebony	65	17	0	24	10
Other sorts	3,702	3,693	5,587	5,926	6,280
Wool, raw	136,744	115,615	118,204	126,204	141,327
All other Articles	24,591	33,684	29,553	37,609	30,156
Total Value of Raw Materials and Unmanufactured Articles	3,725,259	4,032,765	3,828,053	3,604,278	3,890,164
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED:					
Yarns and Textile Fabrics:					
Cotton:					
Twist and Yarn	3,482,529	3,768,362	3,514,620	2,683,850	3,108,941
Manufactures:					
Piece goods:					
Grey (unbleached)	15,055,190	15,617,703	13,935,798	12,176,730	15,995,911
White (bleached)	4,727,559	5,298,573	4,953,905	4,864,361	5,538,086
Coloured, Printed, or Dyed	6,016,896	5,672,368	5,701,416	5,295,514	7,015,426
Handkerchiefs and Shawls in the piece	212,253	209,219	169,814	165,275	220,098
Other sorts	8,499	19,120	9,963	12,482	9,343
Lace and Patent Net	48,213	48,157	56,610	52,532	70,917
Hosiery, pure and mixed	73,538	94,480	96,416	110,949	147,583
Thread, sewing	132,785	181,370	166,121	164,405	177,483
Canvas	2,834	3,073	2,363	2,277	4,020
Other sorts	113,632	97,924	82,446	97,490	89,661
	26,391,399	27,241,987	25,174,352	22,942,015	29,268,528

No. 6—*continued.*

QUANTITY of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*						
Yarns and Textile Fabrics—*cont.*						
Flax:						
Twist and Yarn	Lbs.	10,546	30,409	22,799	32,174	24,057
Manufactures:						
Piece goods	Yards	1,371,513	1,489,512	702,448	698,625	638,696
Thread, sewing	Lbs.	111,172	165,966	136,062	169,707	150,959
Canvas	Yards	1,354,889	1,573,296	1,261,215	1,427,525	1,334,921
Other sorts (including bags and sacks)	Lbs.	120,530	176,890	206,287	195,416	223,859
Hemp:						
Manufactures (excluding cordage):						
Cloth	Yards	137,122	173,661	187,181	189,097	260,655
Bags and Sacks	No.	6,423	2,859	1,032	97	0
Jute:						
Manufactures:						
Gunny Bags	No.	2,673,076	2,607,049	2,775,686	2,900,387	2,523,441
„ Cloths	Yards	362,126	482,456	12,008	39,574	70,863
Canvas	„	0	0	912,896	1,114,614	1,200,205
Twist and Yarn	Lbs.	0	0	21,966	3,962	13,341
Rope and Twine	Cwt.	483	170	539	137	141
Other kinds	„	159	1,197	276	727	254
Silk:						
Manufactures:						
Thread for sewing, &c.	Lbs.	10,382	9,125	12,968	12,009	21,122
Piece goods	Yards	11,426,168	10,032,619	11,790,744	12,558,447	13,356,429
Goods of silk mixed with other materials	„	3,978,949	1,997,677	3,146,107	2,844,631	3,062,298
Other sorts	Lbs.	7,420	17,081	16,832	34,192	72,322
Wool:						
Manufactures:						
Piece goods	Yards	10,215,322	13,110,184	13,838,518	11,465,892	15,054,352
Shawls	No.	901,511	1,085,727	796,718	653,650	752,184
Braids	Lbs.	274,629	304,710	291,454	273,811	295,613
Other sorts	„	1,172,321	1,427,050	1,496,556	1,231,945	1,481,459
Agricultural Implements		—	—	—	—	—
Apparel:						
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, &c., but excluding hosiery)		—	—	—	—	—
Boots and Shoes	Pairs	343,665	385,695	385,388	330,514	367,921
Arms, Ammunition, &c. (excluding military accoutrements):						
Fire-arms and parts thereof		—	—	—	—	—
Gunpowder, common	Lbs.	66,200	186,746	263,125	321,525	280,200
„ sporting	„	175,189	191,080	244,528	188,790	172,084
Dynamite and other explosives	Cwt.	6,682	7,191	5,639	5,047	7,233
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Art, works of		—	—	—	—	—
Books and Printed Matter (including maps and charts)	Cwt.	11,707	15,265	16,053	15,893	19,351

No. 7—*continued.*

VALUE of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.
VII. — ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*					
Yarns and Textile Fabrics—*cont.*					
Flax:					
Twist and Yarn	265	1,016	1,137	1,132	1,107
Manufactures:					
Piece goods	40,763	43,802	22,370	21,363	23,966
Thread, sewing	9,239	11,580	10,106	12,197	10,742
Canvas	66,038	77,413	70,138	82,382	81,843
Other sorts (including bags and sacks)	10,335	10,476	13,865	13,257	16,439
	126,375	143,221	116,479	129,200	132,990
Hemp:					
Manufactures (excluding cordage):					
Cloth	5,056	6,554	6,687	5,680	10,603
Bags and Sacks	170	41	24	21	0
	5,226	6,595	6,711	5,701	10,603
Jute:					
Manufactures:					
Gunny Bags	40,630	40,586	40,922	43,015	36,143
„ Cloths	9,314	10,901	192	1,046	1,745
Canvas	0	0	21,780	27,686	31,058
Twist and yarn	0	0	497	88	359
Rope and Twine	1,710	551	1,762	715	490
Other kinds	755	4,504	1,034	680	919
	52,409	56,542	66,187	73,230	70,714
Silk:					
Manufactures:					
Thread for sewing, &c.	11,193	6,044	10,085	10,761	17,783
Piece goods	1,423,027	1,201,293	1,453,407	1,491,261	1,484,349
Goods of silk mixed with other materials	335,761	165,003	273,471	275,108	274,310
Other sorts	8,133	14,022	13,732	24,441	51,432
	1,778,114	1,386,362	1,750,695	1,801,571	1,827,874
Wool:					
Manufactures:					
Piece goods	1,039,897	1,295,162	1,336,697	1,130,836	1,422,971
Shawls	234,254	293,054	197,749	190,548	227,179
Braids	51,527	55,979	53,760	52,667	56,814
Other sorts	129,557	174,018	173,825	149,192	185,078
	1,455,235	1,818,213	1,762,031	1,523,243	1,892,042
Total Yarns and Textile Fabrics	33,291,552	34,422,298	32,392,712	29,159,942	36,312,799
Agricultural Implements	60,170	59,787	73,362	66,105	78,782
Apparel:					
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, &c., but excluding hosiery)	1,175,207	1,213,509	1,259,403	1,259,881	1,435,337
Boots and Shoes	121,187	136,389	138,624	123,949	142,712
	1,296,394	1,349,898	1,398,027	1,383,830	1,578,049
Arms, Ammunition, &c. (excluding military accoutrements):					
Fire-arms and parts thereof	40,057	36,376	44,456	66,397	57,137
Gunpowder, common	2,306	6,336	8,179	10,283	10,561
„ sporting	19,139	20,807	25,925	20,641	20,038
Dynamite and other explosives	83,978	89,018	79,279	75,845	116,037
Other sorts	46,111	53,794	48,678	52,609	61,940
	191,591	206,331	206,517	225,775	265,713
Art, works of	37,247	44,175	57,801	42,800	58,654
Books and Printed Matter (including maps and charts)	215,027	222,401	221,594	230,564	248,635

No. 6—*continued.*

QUANTITY of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1893–94.
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*						
Building and Engineering Materials:						
Asphalt	Cwt.	30,779	44,453	28,585	11,465	16,381
Bricks and Tiles	No.	2,681,711	3,105,632	3,027,412	2,425,744	2,032,919
Cement	Cwt.	496,230	556,608	549,336	509,779	518,882
Chalk and Lime	„	63,696	24,988	56,019	25,251	33,645
Clay	„	34,596	44,858	38,968	25,448	27,441
Earthenware Piping	„	31,428	31,181	38,226	37,183	51,765
Other sorts	„	22,968	5,848	13,891	4,570	10,397
Cabinet-ware and Furniture		—	—	—	—	—
Candles	Lbs.	4,189,745	3,627,375	3,868,523	4,177,768	3,844,810
Caoutchouc, manufactures of		—	—	—	—	—
Carriages, Carts, &c. (excluding railway carriages), and parts thereof		—	—	—	—	—
Chinese and Japanese-ware (including lacquered-ware, but not earthenware and porcelain)		—	—	—	—	—
Clocks and Watches	No.	113,779	168,904	171,114	141,500	193,500
Coir, manufactures of (excluding rope)	Cwt.	10,853	13,276	16,324	14,082	9,119
Corals, Real	Lbs.	196,275	223,233	231,860	174,565	240,715
Cordage and Rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute)	Cwt.	7,925	10,707	9,438	6,637	7,173
Corks	„	1,275	1,372	1,177	1,012	917
Earthenware and Porcelain		—	—	—	—	—
Fireworks		—	—	—	—	—
Glass:						
Sheet and Plate	Supl. Feet	5,942,971	7,988,193	6,826,756	7,663,861	8,366,133
Beads and False Pearls	Cwt.	23,046	18,655	22,802	16,467	26,638
Bottles, common	Gross	17,002	24,791	19,595	18,438	17,284
	= Cwt.	23,905	31,117	26,784	27,533	26,315
Other ware		—	—	—	—	—
Hides and Skins:						
Hides, dressed or tanned	No.	8,802	8,936	4,690	13,220	7,919
	= Cwt.	785	637	469	785	637
Skins, dressed or tanned	No.	160,899	167,571	159,159	167,596	169,782
	= Cwt.	1,245	1,557	1,475	1,225	1,294
Instruments and Apparatus:						
Musical		—	—	—	—	—
Photographic		—	—	—	—	—
Scientific, Philosophical, &c.		—	—	—	—	—
Ivory, manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Jewellery, &c.:						
Jewellery		—	—	—	—	—
Plate		—	—	—	—	—
Lac:						
Shell	Cwt.	28	0	0	2	45
Other sorts	„	0	0	0	0	13
Leather:						
Unwrought	„	1,721	1,739	2,302	1,554	1,782
Manufactures of:						
Saddlery and Harness		—	—	—	—	—
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Matches, lucifer and other		—	—	—	—	—
Mats	Sq. Yds.	959,544	1,031,144	1,209,463	1,181,059	1,039,231
Oil and Floor Cloth	„	318,388	421,082	547,769	553,596	732,502
Paints and Colours	Cwt.	154,124	150,436	151,776	170,537	174,665
Painter's Materials	„	—	—	—	—	—
Paper and Pasteboard:						
Printing Paper	„	79,117	100,164	94,163	99,943	100,676
Writing Paper and Envelopes		—	—	—	—	—
Other kinds of Paper	Cwt.	50,212	47,404	71,083	51,862	56,686
Pasteboard, Millboard, &c.	„	3,309	7,864	10,772	6,213	7,909

No. 7—*continued.*

VALUE of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1893–94.
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*					
Building and Engineering Materials:					
Asphalt	8,409	11,242	7,170	2,917	3,539
Bricks and Tiles	23,304	25,211	22,908	17,027	15,009
Cement	121,515	124,529	115,673	100,418	105,354
Chalk and Lime	6,145	2,735	4,801	2,177	2,687
Clay	5,794	8,703	7,059	4,417	4,598
Earthenware Piping	11,539	11,885	14,457	12,775	20,492
Other sorts	2,515	511	942	480	16,302
	179,221	184,816	173,010	140,213	168,981
Cabinet-ware and Furniture	99,397	91,415	113,258	96,062	111,990
Candles	135,047	111,495	126,777	148,426	151,982
Caoutchouc, manufactures of	24,440	23,915	29,909	29,763	27,731
Carriages, Carts, &c. (excluding railway carriages), and parts thereof	66,260	82,041	81,167	71,960	93,196
Chinese and Japanese-ware (including lacquered-ware, but not earthenware and porcelain)	41,183	38,237	36,080	34,020	40,221
Clocks and Watches	104,531	129,732	140,283	115,789	154,554
Coir, manufactures of (excluding rope)	11,470	12,182	16,525	13,822	8,663
Corals, Real	140,194	168,716	168,113	121,046	167,357
Cordage and Rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute)	36,231	41,371	37,250	29,758	29,435
Corks	17,978	17,454	12,151	12,753	11,651
Earthenware and Porcelain	223,929	227,874	273,573	251,593	251,596
Fireworks	54,551	63,367	68,270	63,208	67,337
Glass:					
Sheet and Plate	55,244	69,035	68,911	70,042	71,483
Beads and False Pearls	183,771	158,212	167,628	136,864	220,634
Bottles, common	25,823	32,914	27,383	28,694	29,033
Other ware	382,289	390,076	464,281	435,204	467,330
	647,127	650,237	728,203	670,804	788,480
Hides and Skins:					
Hides, dressed or tanned	9,144	7,232	7,609	9,580	10,540
Skins, dressed or tanned	33,120	33,848	37,701	38,656	42,448
Instruments and Apparatus:					
Musical	85,588	94,165	95,772	90,188	101,159
Photographic	28,276	30,014	35,087	35,869	46,041
Scientific, Philosophical, &c.	99,893	106,427	121,724	115,168	131,684
Ivory, manufactured	17,506	21,189	22,393	18,232	25,275
Jewellery, &c.:					
Jewellery	75,735	84,108	77,680	83,713	123,012
Plate	7,981	10,443	12,420	9,730	11,718
Lac:					
Shell	121	0	0	6	186
Other sorts	0	0	0	0	48
Leather:					
Unwrought	32,097	31,792	36,293	30,225	36,160
Manufactures of:					
Saddlery and Harness	64,668	57,060	66,395	64,566	70,382
Other sorts	88,053	81,403	88,761	84,754	94,238
Matches, lucifer and other	239,407	282,755	331,689	356,957	375,137
Mats	12,724	12,607	16,027	16,123	12,847
Oil and Floor Cloth	17,838	23,627	29,664	28,936	41,000
Paints and Colours	204,044	233,815	225,747	222,279	248,448
Painters' Materials	63,322	69,046	67,112	77,239	75,788
Paper and Pasteboard:					
Printing Paper	142,826	178,844	170,682	182,325	182,134
Writing Paper and Envelopes	154,626	153,583	163,353	150,162	192,747
Other kinds of Paper	106,819	93,843	129,981	99,367	113,466
Pasteboard, Millboard, &c.	3,208	5,166	6,323	4,244	5,861
	407,479	431,436	470,339	436,098	494,208

No. 6—*concluded.*

QUANTITY of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—*concluded.*

ARTICLES.		1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*						
Perfumery		—	—	—	—	—
Printing and Lithographing materials (other than paper)		—	—	—	—	—
Ships, parts of		—	—	—	—	—
Soap	Cwt.	64,190	53,447	60,756	56,243	60,356
Stationery (excluding paper)		—	—	—	—	—
Telegraph, Materials for construction of		—	—	—	—	—
Toys and Requisites for Games		—	—	—	—	—
Umbrellas	No.	3,722,720	3,749,754	4,684,125	4,733,054	5,478,428
Wood, manufactures of		—	—	—	—	—
Articles (not specified) imported by Post		—	—	—	—	—
All other Articles		—	—	—	—	—

No. 7—*concluded.*

VALUE of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—*concluded.*

ARTICLES.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*					
Perfumery - - - - -	30,368	27,230	27,910	32,709	30,207
Printing and Lithographing materials (other than paper) - - - - - -	35,513	48,508	50,790	44,317	49,694
Ships, parts of - - - - -	67,328	42,220	59,484	51,072	45,104
Soap - - - - - -	111,388	92,852	110,417	116,478	121,703
Stationery (excluding paper) - - -	232,133	223,874	245,567	262,042	267,771
Telegraph, materials for construction of - -	1,694	1,165	6,520	3,303	3,642
Toys and Requisites for Games - - -	135,862	150,094	161,394	152,475	180,399
Umbrellas - - - - - -	314,106	326,092	414,942	441,145	480,933
Wood, manufactures of - - -	51,931	41,511	42,052	47,861	63,402
Articles (not specified) imported by Post -	236,184	248,630	231,435	245,063	314,663
All other Articles - - -	165,095	176,375	180,836	198,672	241,309
Total Value of Articles Manufactured and partly Manufactured - - -	39,743,039	41,136,710	39,628,342	36,223,187	44,354,932
GRAND TOTAL - - -	66,560,120	69,034,900	66,587,457	62,605,030	73,956,957

No. 8.

QUANTITY of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE from British India.

ARTICLES.		1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.
I.—ANIMALS, LIVING:						
Horses	No.	468	726	564	589	328
Other sorts	„	102,755	114,947	107,231	131,591	136,540
Total Number of Animals, Living	„	103,223	115,673	107,795	132,180	136,868
II.—ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK:						
Coffee	Cwt.	239,795	233,451	311,864	296,687	278,735
Fruits and Vegetables:						
Fruits:						
Cocoanuts	No.	454,150	250,659	349,884	285,610	295,033
„ Kernel or Copra	Cwt.	6,777	7,673	36,265	47,377	44,631
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Vegetables, fresh		—	—	—	—	—
Grain and Pulse:						
Gram	Cwt.	334,918	317,861	341,567	308,990	327,744
Jowari and Bajra	„	932,572	1,095,952	1,572,882	920,366	752,745
Pulse	„	313,808	301,035	785,709	435,993	850,635
Oats	„	115,421	86,928	89,680	71,689	99,450
Rice in the husk	„	324,655	489,288	427,048	542,812	627,983
„ not in the husk	„	26,774,251	34,474,053	32,739,881	27,395,513	24,019,924
Rice-flour	„	0	2	3,264	2,678	10,320
Wheat	„	13,799,224	14,320,496	30,303,425	14,973,453	12,156,551
Other sorts	„	92,420	63,051	122,416	242,024	208,853
	„	42,687,269	51,148,664	66,385,872	44,893,518	39,054,205
Liquors:						
Spirits:						
Rum	Gals.	4,476	3,248	95,392	1,338	0
Other sorts	„	0	31,727	11,054	28	13,470
Other sorts	„	11	0	0	2	0
		4,487	34,975	106,446	1,368	13,470
Provisions:						
Biche de mer	Lbs.	31,729	51,239	49,741	43,685	101,163
Fishmaws and Sharkfins	„	709,777	911,839	779,104	860,022	993,050
Flour	„	48,572,042	47,035,853	61,028,205	57,940,360	68,446,446
Fruits and Vegetables—dried, salted, or preserved	Cwt.	151,344	134,986	175,355	186,012	175,741
Ghee	Lbs.	2,343,333	2,360,205	2,253,012	2,528,305	3,216,553
Lard	„	904,288	762,851	830,498	487,436	550,207
Dried fish, salted	„	5,101,581	7,119,915	7,770,318	7,932,191	6,705,085
„ not salted	„	1,480,960	1,622,215	1,898,448	1,797,609	265,180
Other sorts	Cwt.	75,836	56,055	114,770	131,444	181,213
Spices:						
Betelnuts	Lbs.	275,102	174,423	292,308	275,310	246,894
Cardamoms	„	145,607	175,638	278,309	304,527	391,010
Chillies	„	7,025,696	7,833,742	8,297,413	8,363,229	7,368,204
Cinnamon	„	10,758	15,271	11,695	5,860	0
Ginger	„	6,918,681	4,190,594	3,185,378	4,714,203	6,534,529
Nutmegs	„	0	720	1,839	1,488	953
Pepper	„	8,249,100	11,891,814	11,849,448	12,257,270	8,652,371
Other sorts	„	70,042	145,706	156,168	179,997	95,228
	„	22,694,986	24,478,808	24,072,558	26,101,884	23,289,189
Sugar:						
Refined or crystallised, including sugarcandy	Cwt.	111,323	28,768	37,044	37,461	146,946
Unrefined, *viz.*, molasses and jaggery or goor, and other saccharine produce	„	1,309,321	795,973	940,574	798,773	1,150,635
	„	1,420,644	824,741	977,618	836,234	1,297,581
Tea	Lbs.	103,760,104	107,014,993	120,149,407	114,722,447	126,332,475
Other articles		—	—	—	—	—

No. 9.

VALUE of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE from British India.

ARTICLES.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
I.—ANIMALS, LIVING :					
Horses	9,112	12,325	7,730	7,386	2,798
Other sorts	88,973	109,953	94,148	129,921	120,415
Total Value of Animals, Living	98,085	122,278	101,878	137,307	123,213
II.—ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK :					
Coffee	1,489,872	1,454,985	1,998,659	2,066,862	2,002,171
Fruits and Vegetables :					
Fruits :					
Cocoanuts	1,496	758	910	957	895
„ Kernel or Copra	6,928	7,998	36,008	42,107	49,779
Other sorts	1,942	3,031	1,714	1,686	1,481
Vegetables, fresh	41,824	37,771	45,907	45,267	46,665
	52,190	49,558	84,539	90,017	98,820
Grain and Pulse					
Gram	116,493	103,346	115,018	116,811	121,614
Jowari and Bajra	313,822	350,403	491,306	319,896	228,701
Pulse	120,194	115,256	249,110	166,364	281,811
Oats	42,723	26,400	25,849	27,232	37,539
Rice in the husk	63,151	104,111	89,178	132,367	138,217
„ not in the husk	10,047,331	12,773,629	13,296,792	12,274,352	10,246,522
Rice-flour	0	—	773	2,000	3,894
Wheat	5,791,377	6,042,426	14,380,462	7,440,383	5,193,885
Other sorts	33,134	23,727	47,192	83,567	72,959
	16,528,225	19,539,298	28,695,680	20,562,972	16,325,142
Liquors :					
Spirits :					
Rum	448	494	11,594	171	0
Other sorts	0	15,643	4,422	21	5,394
Other sorts	10	0	0	1	0
	458	16,137	16,016	193	5,394
Provisions :					
Biche de mer	445	766	661	573	1,500
Fishmaws and Sharkfins	59,315	79,982	73,567	78,898	83,008
Flour	283,767	272,890	361,586	342,280	405,769
Fruits and Vegetables—dried, salted, or preserved	48,540	47,118	75,163	63,762	63,316
Ghee	89,563	89,193	87,522	108,706	130,410
Lard	22,884	20,685	21,775	12,211	14,205
Dried fish, salted	50,249	62,316	73,828	76,437	71,549
„ not salted	10,511	12,333	13,311	13,303	14,005
Other sorts	59,151	48,094	69,118	79,632	90,115
	624,425	633,377	776,531	775,802	873,877
Spices :					
Betelnuts	3,716	2,545	4,421	4,187	3,732
Cardamoms	18,385	18,928	31,896	29,697	26,976
Chillies	64,728	65,178	74,021	76,560	87,972
Cinnamon	426	598	641	332	0
Ginger	70,398	45,431	63,887	152,328	103,865
Nutmegs	0	106	229	154	63
Pepper	304,359	317,462	229,163	245,818	149,124
Other sorts	2,111	6,809	4,720	5,599	4,191
	464,123	455,057	408,978	514,675	455,923
Sugar :					
Refined or crystallised, including sugar-candy	149,132	38,375	47,114	53,643	194,501
Unrefined, *viz.*, molasses and jaggery or goor, and other saccharine produce	768,047	379,187	461,303	454,272	698,240
	917,179	417,562	508,417	507,915	892,741
Tea	5,277,649	5,219,233	5,968,129	6,292,348	6,585,835
Other articles	2	13	5	163	400
Total Value of Articles of Food and Drink	25,354,123	27,785,220	38,456,954	30,810,947	27,240,303

No. 8—*continued.*

QUANTITY of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE from British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.
III.—METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF:						
Metals:						
Brass:						
Unwrought	Cwt.	0	0	14	0	0
Wrought	„	2,027	2,043	2,680	2,936	2,733
Copper:						
Old, for re-manufacture	„	12	31	2	0	0
Wrought:						
Sheets and other manufactures	„	2,953	2,216	2,154	2,835	2,115
Iron:						
Ore	„	0	0	1	0	0
Old, for re-manufacture	„	264	266	137	2,541	301
Wrought:						
Anchors, Cables, and Kentledge	„	1,191	2,291	2,129	1,930	2,070
Nails, Screws, and Rivets	„	2,891	2,682	2,538	3,519	2,959
Other manufactures of wrought or cast iron, or of iron mixed with steel	„	3,189	4,384	4,568	4,645	3,031
Lead	„	637	1,256	6,274	3,097	685
Tin:						
Unwrought (block)	„	674	456	1,436	951	1,367
Wrought (including plates or sheets, not tinned iron)	„	1	0	0	24	9
Zinc or Spelter	„	1	4	0	0	1
Unenumerated	„	192	205	356	20,141	33,127
	„	14,032	15,834	22,289	42,619	48,398
Hardware and Cutlery (including plated ware)		—	—	—	—	—
Machinery and Millwork		—	—	—	—	—
IV.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS, AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS:						
Chemicals:						
Borax	Cwt.	6,717	6,825	9,253	7,677	7,230
Saltpetre	„	422,229	399,690	389,185	433,931	321,933
Other Sorts	„	—	—	—	—	—
Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics:						
Aloes	Cwt.	241	58	41	119	246
Asafœtida	„	243	372	514	607	121
Camphor	Lbs.	4,880	5,063	7,481	3,458	4,762
Cinchona Bark	„	1,854,632	2,995,845	2,693,859	2,813,637	1,665,647
Galangal	Cwt.	613	1,352	1,679	1,531	1,541
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Opium	Chests	85,166	85,753	87,558	75,384	70,841
	=Cwt.	118,598	119,627	121,701	104,658	97,910
Tobacco:						
Unmanufactured	Lbs.	6,312,297	7,554,905	7,514,893	11,808,432	8,672,951
Manufactured:						
Cigars	„	354,429	410,615	457,887	517,970	549,197
Other sorts	„	194,143	193,146	306,913	305,767	237,588
	„	6,860,869	8,158,666	8,279,693	12,632,169	9,459,736
Dyeing and Tanning Materials:						
Cutch	Cwt.	221,986	156,493	197,059	229,316	187,115
Gambier	„	0	0	5	0	0
Indigo	„	157,116	118,425	125,327	126,703	131,399
Lac-dye	„	329	163	45	249	90
Myrabolams	„	781,741	655,195	790,802	667,549	830,529
Safflower	„	1,647	3,562	1,525	990	2,353
Turmeric	„	36,790	28,250	42,391	59,907	68,551
Other sorts	„	45,656	38,221	24,183	43,790	26,062
	„	1,245,265	1,000,309	1,181,337	1,128,504	1,246,099

No. 9—*continued.*

VALUE of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE from British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.
III.—METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF:					
Metals:					
Brass:					
Unwrought	0	0	73	0	0
Wrought	22,026	21,417	26,429	31,033	30,002
Copper:					
Old, for re-manufacture	50	112	7	0	0
Wrought:					
Sheets and other manufactures	17,599	14,945	15,393	19,393	12,829
Iron:					
Ore	0	0	1	0	0
Old, for re-manufacture	41	39	25	511	49
Wrought:					
Anchors, Cables, and Kentledge	1,058	1,944	1,654	1,417	1,703
Nails, Screws, and Rivets	2,950	2,689	2,569	3,745	3,202
Other manufactures of wrought or cast iron, or of iron mixed with steel	3,173	4,498	4,447	4,089	3,052
Lead	564	900	5,254	2,401	567
Tin:					
Unwrought (block)	3,697	2,385	7,613	5,661	8,454
Wrought (including plates or sheets, not tinned iron)	5	0	2	30	13
Zinc or Spelter	2	2	0	0	2
Unenumerated	961	1,337	2,432	5,925	8,357
	52,126	50,268	65,899	74,205	68,230
Hardware and Cutlery (including plated ware)	11,055	10,258	10,995	9,908	8,404
Machinery and Millwork	92	618	125	294	54
Total Value of Metals and Manufactures of	63,273	61,144	77,019	84,407	76,688
IV.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS, AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS:					
Chemicals:—	10,092	10,877	14,292	13,010	12,547
Borax	411,276	380,059	366,618	438,940	338,102
Saltpetre	6,089	6,155	9,659	9,772	7,159
Other sorts					
	427,457	397,091	389,569	461,722	357,808
Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics:					
Aloes	283	68	64	177	450
Asafœtida	381	622	927	1,146	320
Camphor	262	368	537	265	365
Cinchona Bark	118,635	133,780	97,986	85,898	46,220
Galangal	387	941	1,187	1,156	1,209
Other sorts	95,505	98,854	84,336	110,422	95,200
	215,453	234,633	185,037	199,064	143,764
Opium	10,115,936	9,261,815	9,562,261	9,255,014	8,019,428
Tobacco:					
Unmanufactured	68,734	90,780	90,178	120,611	85,187
Manufactured:					
Cigars	35,549	40,352	42,672	43,096	50,629
Other sorts	2,672	2,720	3,838	4,401	3,660
	106,955	133,852	136,688	168,108	139,476
Dyeing and Tanning Materials:					
Cutch	333,400	236,355	317,296	382,484	337,890
Gambier	0	0	3	0	0
Indigo	3,863,084	3,073,125	3,214,077	4,141,179	4,182,128
Lac-dye	868	502	250	1,009	460
Myrabolams	317,533	300,714	393,690	336,709	415,048
Safflower	3,574	4,948	1,976	1,714	3,838
Turmeric	20,081	24,155	45,476	51,272	76,010
Other sorts	7,832	6,966	6,018	8,835	7,827
	4,546,372	3,646,765	3,978,786	4,943,192	5,023,201
Total Value of Chemicals, Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics, and Dyeing and Tanning Materials	15,421,173	13,674,156	14,252,341	15,027,100	13,683,677

No. 8—*continued.*

QUANTITY of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE from British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.
V.—OILS:						
Oils:						
Animal	Gals.	2,874	13,568	577	39,695	50,352
Essential	„	12,128	15,311	16,426	18,261	19,065
Mineral	„	24,339	44,840	43,388	71,780	67,377
Paraffin wax	Cwt.	7,920	8,485	13,635	21,278	28,858
Vegetable, not Essential:						
Dregs of Jinjili Oil	„	50,308	48,434	56,697	75,338	44,616
Castor	Gals.	2,664,990	3,157,234	3,273,980	2,578,992	2,294,644
Cocoanut	„	1,369,532	924,251	1,396,186	1,643,971	821,355
Earthnut	„	9,620	13,374	30,703	11,600	20,973
Til or Jinjili	„	91,120	76,120	77,436	122,640	165,084
Other sorts	„	164,796	194,896	216,189	347,574	307,790
Total Quantity of Oils	Gals.	4,339,399	4,439,594	5,054,885	4,834,513	3,746,640
	& Cwt.	58,228	56,919	70,332	96,616	73,474
VI.—RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES:						
Canes and Rattans	Cwt.	1,920	5,466	6,358	3,665	1,935
Caoutchouc, raw	„	9,934	9,292	9,334	9,972	9,616
Coal, &c.	Tons	39,972	26,336	4,515	15,725	52,302
Coir, unmanufactured	Cwt.	18,701	22,495	29,204	38,587	29,805
Cotton, raw	„	6,320,342	5,913,923	4,424,947	4,789,201	4,788,888
Feathers	Lbs.	71,460	75,378	106,910	144,328	247,036
Flax, raw	„	2,750	0	0	5,040	0
Gums and Resins	Cwt.	38,905	36,729	38,565	42,372	36,456
Hemp, raw	„	111,160	56,318	75,736	84,974	141,449
Hides and Skins:						
Hides, raw	No.	6,454,895	6,803,566	6,707,397	6,734,507	7,409,879
	= Cwt.	486,626	492,553	503,682	471,574	504,929
Skins, raw	No.	3,906,711	5,377,855	6,715,953	8,477,905	6,370,835
	= Cwt.	37,993	60,846	79,464	102,090	78,561
Horns	Cwt.	70,397	61,755	85,189	60,499	49,166
Ivory, unmanufactured	Lbs.	10,863	13,326	7,245	11,213	5,694
Jewellery, &c.:						
Precious Stones and Pearls, unset		—	—	—	—	—
Jute, raw	Cwt.	10,255,904	11,985,967	8,532,430	10,537,512	8,690,133
Lac, stick	„	0	90	215	1,331	22
Manures:						
Animal Bones	Tons	44,400	61,410	43,766	47,584	50,020
Other sorts	„	1,273	1,288	1,211	1,032	1,370
Mica (commercially called Talc)	Cwt.	2,632	6,384	2,325	3,339	4,854
Mowa or Mowra Flowers	„	22	2,946	20,710	730	3,150
Musk	Oz.	7,208	3,282	4,113	1,514	1,031
Natural Curiosities		—	—	—	—	—
Rags and other materials for making paper	Cwt.	116,952	95,815	95,005	53,093	45,024
Rice-bran	Tons	0	0	78,242	64,783	60,126
Seeds:						
Essential:						
Ajama	„	2,023	3,018	1,680	6,352	2,764
Ajowan	„	217	472	414	483	681
Aniseed	„	1,110	2,826	1,361	794	582
Coriander	„	35,678	38,233	40,650	43,207	45,869
Cummin	„	11,351	11,653	11,736	10,132	10,383
„ black	„	467	743	824	974	662
Fennel	„	1,426	3,331	6,557	10,509	3,471
Fenugreek	„	725	676	770	542	1,674
Sawa or Dill-seed	„	167	279	285	929	605
Other sorts	„	325	327	13,303	291	9,327
Castor	„	894,631	859,772	835,925	989,534	1,107,754
Cotton	„	38,381	18,767	16,295	23,550	37,503
Earthnuts	„	1,394,191	1,525,238	1,529,940	1,524,796	1,536,905
Linseed	„	7,146,896	8,077,301	10,866,592	7,817,554	10,245,176
Mowa or Mowra	„	46,343	23,695	136,722	33,998	459,167
Mustard	„	18,195	35,199	52,814	77,476	60,852
Poppy	„	482,893	678,511	616,434	501,741	846,439
Rape	„	3,904,150	1,554,708	2,615,865	2,802,070	7,319,084
Til or Jinjili	„	1,775,559	1,846,732	2,302,172	2,554,768	2,424,280
Other sorts	„	40,014	117,518	114,183	109,461	116,193
	„	15,794,742	14,798,999	19,164,522	16,509,161	24,229,341

No. 9—*continued.*

VALUE of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE from British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.
V.—OILS:					
Oils:					
Animal	163	636	45	2,437	2,808
Essential	20,277	24,810	24,529	42,020	48,899
Mineral	1,612	2,580	2,001	2,661	2,099
Paraffin wax	11,062	11,882	20,336	38,058	50,779
Vegetable, not Essential:					
Dregs of Jinjili Oil	10,359	9,950	15,039	22,912	13,068
Castor	328,316	373,365	342,123	206,748	236,902
Cocoanut	146,617	102,545	154,939	183,193	109,319
Earthnut	1,101	1,506	3,363	1,619	2,875
Til or Jinjili	13,122	9,363	10,011	17,872	22,899
Other sorts	22,378	27,148	31,760	56,106	46,233
Total Value of Oils	555,007	551,903	604,046	595,568	535,881
VI.—RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES:					
Canes and Rattans	1,257	5,066	5,413	3,814	1,941
Caoutchouc, raw	113,750	117,318	117,237	130,782	125,918
Coal, &c.	38,905	26,388	4,649	15,803	50,651
Coir, unmanufactured	12,397	15,855	20,478	28,152	21,979
Cotton, raw	18,668,404	16,502,775	10,754,312	12,743,679	13,296,670
Feathers	28,418	20,326	23,515	31,381	34,366
Flax, raw	28	0	0	61	0
Gums and Resins	131,562	97,828	91,889	96,116	77,086
Hemp, raw	97,313	42,229	64,360	79,155	143,734
Hides and Skins:					
Hides, raw	1,664,854	1,695,401	1,723,884	1,761,669	1,948,482
Skins, raw	335,399	465,154	643,159	876,704	618,968
Horns	194,286	203,060	333,762	252,639	183,137
Ivory, unmanufactured	6,570	8,290	4,540	6,969	3,281
Jewellery, &c.:					
Precious Stones and Pearls, unset	9,602	11,669	10,492	12,333	9,873
Jute, raw	8,639,861	7,602,010	6,848,494	7,944,223	8,524,130
Lac, stick	0	179	694	4,787	103
Manures:					
Animal Bones	242,749	335,773	230,957	246,060	274,042
Other sorts	3,140	3,630	5,857	4,582	6,762
Mica (commercially called Talc)	56,224	91,303	42,871	43,435	76,670
Mowa or Mowra Flowers	6	440	3,111	212	771
Musk	19,338	6,825	13,612	4,308	3,805
Natural Curiosities	30,635	16,908	15,524	17,987	47,409
Rags and other materials or making paper	52,417	35,090	27,096	16,300	15,135
Rice-bran	0	0	235,961	232,525	190,901
Seeds:					
Essential:					
Ajama	1,105	1,536	1,018	3,774	1,659
Ajowan	138	297	245	290	398
Aniseed	1,192	3,058	1,144	686	598
Coriander	19,395	20,111	21,131	31,844	34,336
Cummin	20,023	19,230	18,273	16,610	18,605
,, black	377	529	665	1,005	872
Fennel	1,252	3,204	5,811	3,846	3,067
Fenugreek	474	447	477	357	917
Sawa or Dill-seed	113	163	180	565	246
Other sorts	249	223	6,847	268	5,094
Castor	607,429	514,785	449,037	566,444	602,720
Cotton	8,870	3,685	4,152	6,171	9,223
Earthnuts	813,865	877,329	875,851	1,063,034	959,727
Linseed	4,734,691	4,984,123	6,793,440	5,526,297	7,508,840
Mowa or Mowra	19,568	10,363	55,574	15,489	211,827
Mustard	12,934	26,711	38,682	53,927	41,762
Poppy	367,963	474,141	406,514	345,493	614,082
Rape	2,685,154	979,570	1,708,952	1,835,042	4,734,513
Til or Jinjili	1,309,881	1,356,980	1,765,340	2,092,316	1,930,500
Other sorts	22,880	66,767	55,125	62,557	74,225
	10,627,553	9,343,252	12,208,458	11,631,015	16,753,251

No. 8—*continued.*

QUANTITY of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE from British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.
VI.—RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES—*cont.*					
Silk :					
Raw - - - - - Lbs.	593,425	502,603	518,705	655,338	613,330
Chasam - - - - „	1,233,494	1,112,213	1,012,254	1,087,500	1,086,684
Cocoons - - - - „	262,843	145,695	131,560	77,395	77,071
Stone and Marble - - - Cwt.	18,123	7,726	12,185	13,656	7,381
„ Jade - - - - „	5,174	2,846	2,855	3,508	2,270
Tallow - - - - „	2,690	3,146	2,946	6,375	6,567
Wax (excluding candles) - - „	4,222	6,514	5,814	4,667	5,816
Wood .					
Teak - - - - Cubic Tons	71,342	42,803	48,190	58,350	45,964
Other Timber - - - - Tons	2,533	3,637	3,844	3,622	2,571
Firewood - - - „	132	0	3	40	10
Ornamental :					
Sandal - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Ebony - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Other sorts - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Wool, raw - - - - Lbs.	23,870,232	21,344,843	22,314,403	24,717,907	24,248,636
All other Articles - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED :					
Yarns and Textile Fabrics :					
Cotton :					
Twist and Yarn - - - Lbs.	141,949,951	169,275,304	161,253,234	189,174,726	134,066,243
Manufactures :					
Piece goods :					
Grey (unbleached) - - Yards	45,060,511	53,196,246	56,627,542	61,491,754	57,760,564
White (bleached) - - „	126,906	67,645	112,962	182,644	142,017
Coloured, Printed, or Dyed - „	14,275,099	14,375,003	16,610,271	18,004,132	14,812,399
Handkerchiefs and Shawls in the piece - - - No.	1,224,019	1,868,988	1,938,177	1,031,439	997,202
Other sorts - - - Yards	33,035	27,035	33,166	104,464	11,179
Hosiery, pure and mixed - -	—	—	—	—	—
Thread, sewing - - - Lbs.	52,283	49,834	40,231	58,503	58,061
Canvas - - - Yards	3,357	13,390	8,737	5,366	11,410
Other sorts - - - Lbs.	1,409,752	2,590,962	4,186,292	4,625,362	2,683,734
Flax :					
Twist and Yarn - - - Lbs.	0	672	0	0	0
Manufactures :					
Piece goods - - - Yards	17,501	6,383	5,150	2,211	1,522
Canvas - - - - Yards	228	551	120	25	288
Other sorts (including bags and sacks) - - - Lbs.	13,222	8,684	16,058	72,270	6,428
Hemp :					
Manufactures (excluding cordage) :					
Cloth - - - - - Yards	200	3,775	11,333	0	600
Bags and Sacks - - - No.	200	7,685	0	0	0
Jute :					
Manufactures :					
Gunny Bags - { Power-loom - No. / Hand-loom - „ }	96,784,220 / 631,675	98,749,416	106,250,612	123,974,986	131,266,827
Gunny Cloths - { Power-loom - Yards / Hand-loom - „ }	37,126,737 / 17,270	29,854,029	37,289,300	40,060,110	60,670,094
Rope and Twine - - - Cwt.	8,913	6,609	2,482	4,439	5,251
Other sorts - - - „	13,428	8,973	619	105	278
Silk :					
Manufactures :					
Thread for sewing, &c. - Lbs.	0	900	0	0	20
Piece goods - - - Yards	2,330,360	2,002,959	1,728,969	1,768,165	2,129,815
Goods of silk mixed with other materials - - - „	184,500	221,121	211,467	276,812	345,535
Other sorts - - - Lbs.	0	12	312	4	0

No. 9—*continued.*

VALUE of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE from British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.
VI.—RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES—*cont.*					
Silk :					
Raw	463,298	382,424	394,922	505,121	572,079
Chasam	135,359	118,003	105,439	102,823	118,462
Cocoons	41,161	20,642	18,266	9,630	7,558
Stone and Marble	3,714	3,599	7,553	8,044	4,285
„ Jade	81,935	60,720	52,122	67,025	43,465
Tallow	5,100	5,431	5,467	10,905	12,247
Wax (excluding candles)	30,550	47,363	44,737	36,826	49,087
Wood :					
Teak	762,998	425,303	474,852	570,102	457,447
Other Timber	10,334	16,587	19,028	20,958	12,391
Firewood	135	3	2	19	10
Ornamental :					
Sandal	63,945	79,482	81,083	64,755	89,496
Ebony	181	204	2,927	4,242	1,401
Other sorts	69	390	184	262	5
Wool, raw	1,085,637	968,322	1,013,864	1,116,578	1,079,772
All other Articles	200,396	319,840	128,375	128,458	153,466
Total Value of Raw Materials and Unmanufactured Articles	43,859,480	39,095,082	35,779,146	38,830,240	45,015,236
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED :					
Yarns and Textile Fabrics :					
Cotton :					
Twist and Yarn	5,748,732	6,543,364	5,771,033	6,773,482	4,974,133
Manufactures :					
Piece goods :					
Grey (unbleached)	503,612	616,409	649,096	719,128	695,950
White (bleached)	5,632	2,249	6,793	7,931	7,865
Coloured, Printed, or Dyed	401,935	421,757	476,294	495,291	469,884
Handkerchiefs and Shawls in the piece	64,525	80,541	80,292	42,813	44,322
Other sorts	1,988	1,640	2,027	3,531	822
Hosiery, pure and mixed	2,471	1,374	2,352	5,693	7,575
Thread, sewing	4,181	3,909	3,227	3,912	4,515
Canvas	134	382	319	182	452
Other sorts	20,533	31,014	43,603	48,694	37,040
	1,005,011	1,159,275	1,264,003	1,327,175	1,268,425
Flax :					
Twist and Yarn	0	6	0	0	0
Manufactures :					
Piece goods	1,183	474	386	197	83
Canvas	18	18	2	1	13
Other sorts (including bags and sacks)	507	516	928	4,072	358
Hemp :					
Manufactures (excluding cordage) :					
Cloth	5	83	229	0	34
Bags and Sacks	2	86	0	0	0
Jute :					
Manufactures:					
Gunny Bags	2,366,135	2,180,022	2,195,238	2,853,310	2,870,624
Gunny Cloths	394,268	282,801	313,816	378,574	563,018
Rope and Twine	11,025	7,208	3,238	5,868	7,609
Other sorts	19,814	11,931	808	242	535
	2,791,242	2,481,962	2,513,100	3,237,994	3,441,786
Silk :					
Manufactures :					
Thread for sewing, &c.	0	1,440	0	0	14
Piece goods	239,893	178,695	159,582	166,451	200,717
Goods of silk mixed with other materials	20,828	23,044	24,040	30,720	41,686
Other sorts	0	2	335	7	0
	260,721	203,181	183,957	197,178	242,417

No. 8—*concluded.*

QUANTITY of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE from British India—*concluded.*

ARTICLES.		1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*						
Yarns and Textile Fabrics—*cont.*						
Wool :						
Manufactures :						
Piece goods	Yards	207,783	222,546	234,840	214,150	141,210
Shawls	No.	7,252	4,580	4,080	5,497	5,788
Other sorts	Lbs.	751,363	553,839	598,810	827,282	981,264
Apparel (excluding hosiery)		—	—	—	—	—
Books and Printed Matter (including maps and charts)	Cwt.	3,406	3,380	3,792	3,581	3,787
Cabinet-ware and Furniture		—	—	—	—	—
Coir, manufactures of (excluding cordage)	Cwt.	259,661	222,878	289,343	258,011	227,222
Cordage and Rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute)	„	32,710	32,025	32,808	39,299	27,885
Earthenware and Porcelain		—	—	—	—	—
Glass		—	—	—	—	—
Hides and Skins:						
Hides, dressed or tanned	No.	1,349,446	1,261,063	1,677,654	1,778,779	1,089,887
	=Cwt.	96,673	95,557	106,857	114,233	72,056
Skins, dressed or tanned	No.	19,244,116	19,291,167	20,761,341	20,429,093	21,345,060
	=Cwt.	164,043	173,819	183,544	183,642	194,409
Ivory, manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Jewellery, &c.:						
Jewellery		—	—	—	—	—
Plate		—	—	—	—	—
Lac:						
Button	Cwt.	19,837	34,445	25,602	22,368	27,272
Shell	„	70,096	112,495	110,276	102,079	94,145
Other sorts	„	305	220	1,588	1,166	1,488
	„	90,238	147,160	137,466	125,613	122,905
Leather :						
Unwrought	„	148	143	130	2,510	3,145
Manufactures of :						
Saddlery and Harness		—	—	—	—	—
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Mats	Sq. Yds.	105,255	102,872	99,184	129,017	144,722
Oil-cake	Cwt.	297,471	334,023	402,090	390,862	469,866
Perfumery (other than musk)		—	—	—	—	—
Soap	Cwt.	6,851	8,584	10,405	8,554	11,210
Toys and Requisites for Games		—	—	—	—	—
Wood, manufactures of		—	—	—	—	—
Articles (not specified) exported by Post		—	—	—	—	—
All other Articles		—	—	—	—	—

No. 9—*concluded.*

VALUE of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE from British India—*concluded.*

ARTICLES.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*					
Yarns and Textile Fabrics—*cont.*					
Wool:					
Manufactures:					
Piece goods	12,742	9,527	10,217	10,973	5,532
Shawls	30,247	24,371	13,654	20,132	28,192
Other sorts	82,812	70,268	70,918	88,975	112,938
	125,801	104,166	94,789	120,080	146,662
Total Yarns and Textile Fabrics	9,933,222	10,493,131	9,828,427	11,660,179	10,073,911
Apparel (excluding hosiery)	113,318	103,429	119,204	145,426	130,198
Books and Printed Matter (including maps and charts)	28,758	30,389	33,098	28,631	29,795
Cabinet-ware and Furniture	27,259	27,177	28,210	43,777	43,109
Coir, manufactures of (excluding cordage)	235,204	194,802	244,929	232,279	213,782
Cordage and Rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute)	38,608	38,106	37,888	45,371	37,307
Earthenware and Porcelain	4,984	7,819	3,633	5,735	4,584
Glass	3,888	2,962	3,889	5,499	4,698
Hides and Skins:					
Hides, dressed or tanned	533,909	491,999	647,269	641,189	497,138
Skins, dressed or tanned	1,990,099	2,043,364	2,171,689	2,312,573	2,826,739
Ivory, manufactured	21	102	20	1,000	0
Jewellery, &c.:					
Jewellery	13,924	14,907	15,117	20,993	48,296
Plate	9,773	13,455	10,210	8,720	10,202
Lac:					
Button	114,227	185,689	137,901	131,211	224,935
Shell	373,087	594,860	606,793	643,851	727,214
Other sorts	1,199	715	5,837	5,101	8,078
	488,513	781,264	750,531	780,163	960,227
Leather:					
Unwrought	1,188	1,103	1,284	16,878	16,151
Manufactures of:					
Saddlery and Harness	3,030	2,356	1,887	2,610	2,572
Other sorts	409	505	860	999	677
	4,627	3,964	3,981	20,487	19,400
Mats	1,939	1,854	1,907	2,285	2,854
Oil-cake	74,721	88,442	104,520	118,495	140,378
Perfumery (other than musk)	4,241	4,962	6,349	7,455	7,512
Soap	5,925	7,468	8,768	6,809	9,013
Toys and Requisites for Games	29,188	21,805	24,953	23,627	21,467
Wood, manufactures of	32,456	35,915	31,385	34,921	26,015
Articles (not specified) exported by Post	127,066	131,587	141,672	155,739	176,324
All other Articles	57,269	61,632	61,795	120,728	144,668
Total Value of Articles Manufactured and partly Manufactured	13,758,912	14,600,528	14,279,446	16,422,080	15,340,617
GRAND TOTAL	99,101,054	95,902,193	103,550,831	101,945,707	102,015,615

No. 10.

QUANTITY of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE from British India.

ARTICLES.		1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.
I.—ANIMALS, LIVING:						
Horses	No.	105	108	216	209	261
Other sorts	„	4	23	81	88	3
Total Number of Animals, Living	„	109	131	297	297	264
II.—ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK:						
Coffee	Cwt.	1,893	1,565	4,333	2,700	4,082
Fruits and Vegetables		—	—	—	—	—
Grain and Pulse:						
Gram	Cwt.	6	15	4	4	22
Pulse	„	0	0	1	44	73
Wheat	„	2,985	0	3,275	0	300
Other sorts	„	10,858	42	186	6,859	3,347
	„	13,849	57	3,466	6,907	3,742
Liquors:						
Ale, Beer, and Porter	Gals.	2,951	2,196	3,532	5,038	5,807
Spirits:						
Brandy	„	2,550	2,801	3,184	1,617	1,531
Gin	„	198	154	299	265	133
Rum	„	16	194	114	137	46
Whisky	„	3,129	1,782	1,766	1,926	1,679
Other sorts	„	563	640	160	454	890
	„	6,456	5,571	5,523	4,399	4,279
Wines and Liqueurs:						
Champagne	„	695	1,355	528	200	467
Claret	„	2,684	702	1,534	526	686
Port	„	881	215	364	332	291
Sherry	„	288	1,042	448	511	249
Other sorts	„	635	480	3,814	540	747
	„	5,183	3,794	6,688	2,109	2,440
Other sorts	„	6	16	12	16	0
Total Liquors	„	14,596	11,577	15,755	11,562	12,526
Provisions:						
Fishmaws and Sharkfins	Lbs.	1,235,597	1,037,110	720,308	1,347,845	905,693
Fruits and Vegetables—dried, salted, or preserved	Cwt.	83,076	71,060	69,673	68,422	64,469
Ghee	Lbs.	8,862	4,023	24,654	19,800	2,626
Salted Fish	„	92,148	186,331	271,546	318,600	151,380
Dried fish, not salted	„	66,379	19,396	35,250	172,312	50,540
Other sorts	Cwt.	3,693	3,754	3,238	2,991	2,999
Spices:						
Betelnuts	Lbs.	24,640	17,377	37,688	82,600	43,568
Cardamoms	„	936	280	704	686	1,462
Cinnamon	„	9,232	5,180	6,494	6,402	3,177
Cloves	„	3,230,111	2,250,419	1,017,433	1,024,858	777,902
Nutmegs	„	85,902	114,942	51,530	70,976	107,400
Pepper	„	141,817	84,742	151,254	46,124	100,143
Other sorts	„	10,698	7,310	10,837	16,038	25,148
	„	3,503,336	2,480,190	1,275,940	1,247,684	1,058,800
Sugar:						
Refined or crystallised, including sugar-candy	Cwt.	195,346	160,568	159,568	228,666	234,669
Unrefined, viz., molasses and jaggery or goor, and other saccharine produce	„	6	0	0	0	0
Tea	Lbs.	1,849,429	3,179,826	3,368,662	3,408,737	3,575,141
Other articles		—	—	—	—	—

No. 11.

VALUE of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE from British India.

ARTICLES.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1893–94.
I.—ANIMALS, LIVING:					
Horses	3,509	3,720	4,760	7,227	8,658
Other sorts	1,050	190	760	378	101
Total Value of Animals, Living	4,559	3,910	5,520	7,605	8,759
II.—ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK:					
Coffee	10,136	8,802	25,081	15,577	26,863
Fruits and Vegetables	14,975	18,210	3,566	4,907	2,613
Grain and Pulse:					
Gram	3	8	2	2	12
Pulse	0	0	1	16	20
Wheat	1,238	0	1,540	0	100
Other sorts	3,363	16	56	2,103	1,519
	4,604	24	1,599	2,121	1,651
Liquors:					
Ale, Beer, and Porter	798	513	990	972	728
Spirits:					
Brandy	2,067	1,697	2,303	1 100	1,247
Gin	92	66	97	74	53
Rum	5	36	30	30	17
Whisky	2,007	1,065	1,158	1,506	1,155
Other sorts	556	264	198	409	654
	4,727	3,128	3,786	3,119	3,126
Wines and Liqueurs:					
Champagne	1,208	3,360	1,337	528	1,110
Claret	1,049	454	2,033	631	483
Port	638	207	384	388	269
Sherry	325	955	418	509	238
Other sorts	586	501	3,029	523	710
	3,806	5,477	7,201	2,585	2,810
Other sorts	3	47	4	8	0
Total Liquors	9,334	9,165	11,981	6,684	6,664
Provisions:					
Fishmaws and Sharkfins	64,178	52,506	40,521	73,327	51,505
Fruits and Vegetables—dried, salted, or preserved	59,479	64,379	59,146	55,268	60,216
Ghee	313	145	880	854	105
Salted Fish	690	1,399	3,481	3,079	1,048
Dried Fish, not salted	650	101	324	1,390	672
Other sorts	12,301	12,771	13,200	12,346	10,986
	137,611	131,301	117,552	146,264	124,532
Spices:					
Betelnuts	312	189	361	1,101	398
Cardamoms	85	56	63	57	77
Cinnamon	156	149	82	95	48
Cloves	98,087	51,831	20,532	20,820	14,678
Nutmegs	10,935	13,291	4,252	5,653	10,687
Pepper	5,606	2,504	3,783	989	1,962
Other sorts	1,597	733	1,106	1,699	1,919
	116,779	68,753	30,179	30,414	29,769
Sugar:					
Refined or crystallised, including sugarcandy	267,609	197,659	192,628	328,080	338,162
Unrefined, viz., molasses and jaggery or goor, and other saccharine produce	2	0	0	0	0
Tea	167,838	285,060	315,741	328,151	343,158
Other articles	568	148	4,782	93	266
Total Value of Articles of Food and Drink	729,456	719,122	703,109	862,291	873,678

N B

No. 10—*continued.*

QUANTITY of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE from British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1893–94.
III.—METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF:						
Metals:						
Brass:						
Unwrought	Cwt.	2	0	0	0	0
Wrought	„	626	631	457	636	428
		628	631	457	636	428
Copper:						
Ore	„	0	0	0	399	1,496
Old, for re-manufacture	„	4	22	0	20	0
Unwrought:						
Tiles, Ingots, Cakes, and Bricks	„	6,502	5,736	10,992	15,665	0
Wrought:						
Lametta	„	8	0	16	2	18
Mixed or Yellow Metal, for sheathing	„	964	746	861	978	1,010
Sheets and other manufactures	„	13,880	10,213	14,382	16,966	10,919
	„	21,358	16,717	26,251	34,030	13,443
Iron:						
Ore	„	200	0	0	0	0
Old, for re-manufacture	„	384,409	168,844	155,297	256,288	165,870
Cast (pig)	„	200	0	1,500	6	216
Wrought:						
Anchors, Cables, and Kentledge	„	392	512	511	854	317
Bar	„	19,668	23,510	34,340	29,873	21,164
Angle, Bolt, and Rod	„	5,089	6,982	12,803	7,696	3,151
Sheets and Plates (including tinned plates)	„	5,367	3,516	10,099	16,299	3,849
Galvanised (other than wire)	„	6,054	7,013	4,250	7,237	5,122
Hoops	„	314	333	492	927	1,168
Nails, Screws, and Rivets	„	2,684	4,165	4,630	7,476	4,879
Wire	„	317	294	267	451	389
Beams, Pillars, Girders, and Bridgework		480	70	120	1,164	5
Pipes and Tubes	„	1,159	529	1,054	972	819
Rice-bowls	„	175	117	12	2	201
Other manufactures of wrought or cast iron, or of iron mixed with steel	„	812	185	150	347	383
	„	427,320	216,020	225,525	329,592	207,533
Lead:						
Ore	„	257	470	130	349	199
Pig	„	4,412	2,351	19,067	15,474	4,099
Wrought:						
Sheets, Pipes, and Tubes	„	95	113	89	52	49
Other sorts	„	317	406	388	438	730
Other sorts	„	175	240	560	1,200	420
	„	5,256	3,580	20,234	17,513	5,497
Quicksilver	Lbs.	3,251	4,283	4,710	7,329	4,425
Steel:						
Cast	Cwt.	1	32	9	19	166
Hoop	„	46	9	134	174	194
Other sorts	„	2,419	3,943	4,518	2,738	3,803
	„	2,466	3,984	4,661	2,931	4,163
Tin:						
Unwrought (block)	„	2,395	2,814	2,308	3,455	3,159
Wrought (including plates or sheets, not tinned iron)	„	1	2	2	5	2
	„	2,396	2,816	2,310	3,460	3,161
Zinc or Spelter:						
Unwrought	„	296	412	251	274	311
Wrought or manufactured	„	353	152	77	101	44
Other sorts	„	6	0	0	171	516
	„	655	564	328	546	871
Unenumerated	„	39	34	55	56	98
Total Metals	„	460,147	244,384	279,863	388,829	235,233
Hardware and Cutlery (including plated ware)		—	—	—	—	—

No. 11—*continued.*

VALUE of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE from British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.
III.—METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF:					
Metals:					
Brass:					
Unwrought	6	0	0	0	0
Wrought	3,317	3,172	2,684	3,259	2,429
	3,323	3,172	2,684	3,259	2,429
Copper:					
Ore	0	0	0	200	283
Old, for re-manufacture	12	72	0	42	0
Unwrought:					
Tiles, Ingots, Cakes, and Bricks	24,168	21,559	39,864	55,434	0
Wrought:					
Lametta	151	0	263	34	324
Mixed or Yellow Metal, for sheathing	3,781	3,008	3,437	3,857	3,988
Sheets and other manufactures	55,502	42,305	62,196	73,771	47,610
	83,614	66,944	105,760	133,338	52,205
Iron:					
Ore	10	0	0	0	0
Old, for re-manufacture	73,089	31,457	29,890	45,932	30,363
Cast (pig)	63	0	375	2	56
Wrought:					
Anchors, Cables, and Kentledge	373	515	637	818	423
Bar	12,584	14,399	21,591	19,140	13,175
Angle, Bolt, and Rod	3,377	4,686	8,732	5,145	2,073
Sheets and Plates (including tinned plates)	4,983	3,232	11,110	18,296	4,115
Galvanised (other than wire)	6,570	6,518	4,249	7,367	5,501
Hoops	192	103	263	559	605
Nails, Screws, and Rivets	2,520	3,953	4,484	7,591	4,975
Wire	378	360	331	571	518
Beams, Pillars, Girders, and Bridgework	304	45	73	947	5
Pipes and Tubes	651	455	894	814	668
Rice-bowls	155	82	15	4	227
Other manufactures of wrought or cast iron, or of iron mixed with steel	477	123	240	298	573
	105,726	66,018	82,884	107,484	63,277
Lead:					
Ore	308	589	154	431	238
Pig	4,455	2,344	15,382	13,417	3,978
Wrought:					
Sheets, Pipes, and Tubes	115	154	132	64	47
Other sorts	401	554	549	662	951
Other sorts	122	168	532	975	323
	5,401	3,809	16,699	15,549	5,537
Quicksilver	523	781	736	1,132	665
Steel:					
Cast	3	66	24	30	494
Hoop	56	6	79	123	144
Other sorts	2,228	3,217	3,754	2,308	3,304
	2,287	3,289	3,857	2,461	3,942
Tin:					
Unwrought (block)	16,941	18,297	15,362	26,106	21,787
Wrought (including plates or sheets, not tinned iron)	13	25	28	45	23
	16,954	18,322	15,390	26,151	21,810
Zinc or Spelter:					
Unwrought	435	619	393	463	507
Wrought or manufactured	443	287	135	196	54
Other sorts	9	0	0	235	536
	887	906	528	894	1,097
Unenumerated	473	683	815	1,290	1,474
Total Metals	219,188	163,924	229,353	291,558	152,437
Hardware and Cutlery (including plated ware)	47,541	52,651	69,583	70,824	76,874

No. 10—*continued.*

QUANTITY of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE from British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.
III.—METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF—*cont.*						
Machinery and Millwork:						
Steam-engines and parts:						
Locomotives (excluding those for railways)		—	—	—	—	—
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
IV.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS, AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS:						
Chemicals:						
Alum	Cwt.	3,494	3,577	4,395	3,694	4,688
Arsenic	„	216	204	420	358	247
Copperas	„	2,201	1,711	3,249	2,106	3,017
Sal Ammoniac	„	1,142	1,149	880	993	830
Sulphur (Brimstone)	„	99	260	0	0	250
Sulphuric Acid	„	426	891	218	75	257
Other sorts	„	—	—	—	—	—
Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics:						
Aloes	Cwt.	413	237	579	975	385
Asafœtida	„	1,587	1,898	596	1,101	2,067
Camphor:						
Bhimsaini or Baras	Lbs.	0	0	0	28	0
Other sorts	„	27,830	49,434	60,637	36,717	49,864
Cassia lignea	Cwt.	6,556	6,944	7,234	6,005	3,053
Galangal	„	407	98	306	629	732
Quinine	Lbs.	758	1,024	635	619	275
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco:						
Unmanufactured	Lbs.	15,596	300	11,657	704	2,051
Manufactured:						
Cigars	„	2,384	2,515	5,190	3,793	1,366
Other sorts	„	40,592	35,838	23,647	19,901	14,079
		58,572	38,653	40,494	24,398	17,496
Dyeing and Tanning Materials:						
Aniline and Alizarine Dyes	Lbs.	12,323*	42,893	50,546	69,856	106,638
Cochineal	Cwt.	36	51	60	75	58
Cutch	„	7	0	6	7	4
Gambier	„	289	377	377	332	177
Madder or Munjeet	„	653	545	586	998	411
Saffron	„	32	20	84	51	32
Other sorts	„	1,676	2,058	1,053	1,917	1,725
V.—OILS:						
Oils:						
Essential	Gals.	102	64	90	42	4,324
Mineral:						
Kerosine	„	258,634	748,312	699,143	358,750	820,033
Other sorts	„	455	732	12,600	41,789	6,623
Other sorts	„	8,033	10,320	18,287	11,869	20,264
Total Quantity of Oils	„	267,224	759,428	730,120	412,450	851,244
VI.—RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES:						
Canes and Rattans	Cwt.	5,521	1,231	1,295	2,508	4,195
Caoutchouc, raw	„	112	27	0	20	147
Coal:						
Coal	Tons	323	311	752	8	2
Coke	„	1	2	79	55	22
Cotton, raw	Cwt.	1,036	11,064	4,732	120	5,264

* Defective.

No. 11—*continued.*

VALUE of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE from British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.
III.—METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF—*cont.*					
Machinery and Millwork:					
Steam-engines and parts:					
Locomotives (excluding those for railways)	0	0	0	0	340
Other sorts	3,018	4,479	4,927	7,217	8,037
Other sorts	4,445	7,162	3,878	9,059	12,985
	7,463	11,641	8,805	16,276	21,362
Total Value of Metals and Manufactures of	274,192	228,216	307,741	378,658	250,672
IV.—CHEMICALS DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS, AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS:					
Chemicals:					
Alum	1,566	1,513	1,904	1,658	2,146
Arsenic	456	455	964	786	470
Copperas	1,370	1,041	1,672	961	1,286
Sal Ammoniac	3,361	3,271	2,530	2,993	2,483
Sulphur (Brimstone)	49	156	0	0	125
Sulphuric Acid	518	1,127	256	106	348
Other sorts	669	823	616	1,197	1,415
	7,989	8,386	7,942	7,701	8,273
Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics:					
Aloes	2,061	773	3,173	3,903	1,487
Asafœtida	2,676	2,634	1,455	3,212	6,136
Camphor:					
Bhimsaini or Baras	0	0	0	7	0
Other sorts	1,778	4,730	5,065	3,566	4,709
Cassia lignea	10,003	9,784	10,130	8,947	6,339
Galangal	315	82	234	586	648
Quinine	1,650	2,526	1,264	1,215	550
Other sorts	11,742	9,687	15,136	22,281	19,665
	30,225	30,216	36,457	40,717	39,534
Tobacco:					
Unmanufactured	435	150	1,135	185	252
Manufactured:					
Cigars	955	673	1,025	801	537
Other sorts	3,186	3,459	2,556	2,794	1,954
	4,576	4,282	4,716	3,780	2,743
Dyeing and Tanning Materials:					
Aniline and Alizarine Dyes	6,180	5,538	5,726	9,524	10,006
Cochineal	332	481	650	868	729
Cutch	19	0	11	15	8
Gambier	701	789	718	628	348
Madder or Munjeet	698	584	510	795	460
Saffron	3,969	3,223	8,940	5,215	3,993
Other sorts	3,186	4,366	2,211	4,439	4,342
	15,085	14,981	18,766	21,484	19,886
Total Value of Chemicals, Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics, and Dyeing and Tanning Materials	57,875	57,865	67,881	76,682	70,436
V.—OILS:					
Oils:					
Essential	112	103	146	80	3,824
Mineral:					
Kerosine	12,304	33,109	30,208	15,942	33,445
Other sorts	87	123	1,964	6,492	951
Other sorts	1,233	1,705	2,866	1,583	2,889
Total Value of Oils	13,736	35,040	35,184	24,097	41,109
VI.—RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES:					
Canes and Rattans	5,622	1,381	2,214	4,170	6,374
Caoutchouc, raw	1,210	518	0	300	2,231
Coal:					
Coal	635	714	1,231	17	5
Coke	5	8	332	95	105
Cotton, raw	2,925	31,168	9,427	203	14,099

No. 10—*continued.*

QUANTITY of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE from British India —*continued.*

ARTICLES.		1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.
VI.—RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES—*cont.*						
Gums and Resins:						
Arabic	Cwt.	5,259	3,866	5,733	8,078	7,872
Benjamin	,,	1,125	620	968	902	1,129
Olibanum or Frankincense	,,	20,516	22,963	24,932	18,333	22,030
Rosin	,,	1,067	1,083	1,410	1,680	1,415
Other sorts	,,	1,456	3,378	5,537	8,580	6,660
	,,	29,423	31,910	38,580	37,573	39,106
Hides and Skins:						
Hides, raw	No.	0	8,000	467	0	356
	=Cwt.	0	1,000	60	0	108
Skins, raw	No.	0	0	3,650	120	65
	=Cwt.	0	0	86	3	0
Horns	Cwt.	332	406	386	236	226
Ivory, unmanufactured	Lbs.	218,776	258,010	261,124	192,273	181,295
Jewellery, &c.:						
Precious Stones and Pearls, unset		—	—	—	—	—
Lac, stick	Cwt.	2	2	6	0	1
Natural Curiosities		—	—	—	—	—
Pitch, Tar, and Dammer	Cwt.	1,344	1,676	2,010	1,410	1,680
Seeds:						
Rape	,,	0	1,800	10	0	7,997
Other sorts	,,	3,529	1,058	1,156	1,828	1,267
	,,	3,529	2,858	1,166	1,828	9,264
Shells and Cowries:						
Shells (chanks and large ornamental shells)	Cwt. & No.	110 / 846,401	1,453 / 0	1,856 / 0	5,702 / 0	6,643 / 0
Tortoise-shell (including Nakhla or Nakh)	Lbs.	8,094	7,957	9,231	11,039	13,169
Cowries	Cwt.	183	57	1,438	901	643
Silk, raw	Lbs.	116,261	145,298	119,919	109,141	113,069
Stone and Marble	Cwt.	118	1,056	274	92	214
Wax (excluding candles)	,,	214	173	68	4	4
Wood:						
Teak	Cubic Tons	60	113	10	8	16
Other Timber	Tons	536	342	602	490	156
Ornamental:						
Sandal		—	—	—	—	—
Ebony		—	—	—	—	—
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Wool, raw	Lbs.	14,402,296	12,788,216	13,341,076	12,398,792	12,572,672
All other Articles		—	—	—	—	—
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED:						
Yarns and Textile Fabrics:						
Cotton:						
Twist and Yarn	Lbs.	1,270,444	1,243,380	1,648,822	1,347,055	1,108,901
Manufactures:						
Piece goods:						
Grey (unbleached)	Yards	26,182,731	23,659,913	24,930,037	21,552,577	19,005,657
White (bleached)	,,	12,520,316	13,767,057	14,390,232	12,724,876	14,325,211
Coloured, Printed, or Dyed	,,	51,973,749	51,471,185	55,558,166	55,118,662	50,455,322
Handkerchiefs and Shawls in the piece	No.	1,559,423	1,750,577	1,869,406	1,795,635	1,358,986
Lace and Patent Net	Yards	10,413	2,830	10,311	10,133	18,872
Hosiery, pure and mixed		—	—	—	—	—
Thread, sewing	Lbs.	78,166	98,171	147,943	132,852	90,045
Canvas	Yards	60	91	4,453	3,608	5,967
Other sorts	Lbs.	36,101	8,608	7,391	3,977	36,453

No. 11—*continued.*

VALUE of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE from British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1893–94.
VI.—RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES—*cont.*					
Gums and Resins :					
Arabic	20,629	10,970	12,106	16,404	14,634
Benjamin	3,748	2,142	3,153	3,192	3,541
Olibanum or Frankincense	43,951	40,187	42,152	32,626	40,821
Rosin	595	540	670	819	698
Other sorts	4,688	7,083	10,704	14,467	10,655
	73,611	60,922	68,785	67,208	70,349
Hides and Skins:					
Hides, raw	0	2,800	147	0	301
Skins, raw	0	0	467	6	1
Horns	4,186	4,659	4,508	2,991	3,742
Ivory, unmanufactured	125,543	149,457	150,468	111,144	111,261
Jewellery, &c.:					
Precious Stones and Pearls, unset	9,792	11,059	9,947	9,833	16,752
Lac, stick	5	6	23	0	6
Natural Curiosities	3	3	64	16	39
Pitch, Tar, and Dammer	581	792	825	556	626
Seeds :					
Rape	0	1,120	7	0	6,399
Other sorts	3,694	1,618	2,077	2,359	2,084
	3,694	2,738	2,084	2,359	8,483
Shells and Cowries :					
Shells (chanks and large ornamental shells)	10,292	5,776	9,733	33,372	30,028
Tortoise-shell (including Nakhla or Nakh)	6,294	4,802	5,540	6,466	8,925
Cowries	164	71	1,593	996	225
Silk, raw	33,951	40,024	37,498	37,225	34,981
Stone and Marble	212	691	181	242	831
Wax (excluding candles)	1,340	1,059	506	13	11
Wood:					
Teak	410	1,070	86	117	194
Other Timber	2,363	1,664	2,423	1,940	793
Ornamental:					
Sandal	215	30	35	28	24
Ebony	0	60	22	3	25
Other sorts	0	3	109	0	98
Wool, raw	693,527	624,681	630,839	597,718	609,310
All other Articles	841	1,081	771	1,070	635
Total Value of Raw Materials and Unmanufactured Articles	977,421	947,237	939,678	878,088	920,454
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED:					
Yarn and Textile Fabrics:					
Cotton:					
Twist and Yarn	91,382	83,801	113,663	90,822	79,966
Manufactures :					
Piece goods :					
Grey (unbleached)	376,386	345,872	354,596	314,886	276,340
White (bleached)	200,494	213,878	222,077	204,316	236,106
Coloured, Printed, or Dyed	1,093,100	1,094,214	1,171,875	1,151,092	1,077,342
Handkerchiefs and Shawls in the piece	35,202	35,054	39,310	32,795	30,457
Lace and Patent Net	319	89	297	265	356
Hosiery, pure and mixed	12,714	10,213	11,955	15,012	13,794
Thread, sewing	8,933	10,794	16,424	14,026	9,672
Canvas	1	3	115	174	133
Other sorts	109	376	515	329	1,731
	1,728,358	1,710,493	1,817,165	1,732,879	1,645,931

No. 10—*continued*

QUANTITY of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE from British India—*continued.*

ARTICLES.		1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1893–94.
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*						
Yarns and Textile Fabrics—*cont.*						
Flax:						
Twist and Yarn	Lbs.	430	708	635	640	684
Manufactures:						
Piece goods	Yards	9,977	8,709	6,680	4,078	2,837
Canvas	,,	16,264	18,770	7,445	11,818	13,620
Other sorts (including bags and sacks)	Lbs.	5,764	7,170	3,095	5,442	33,394
Hemp:						
Manufactures (excluding cordage):						
Cloth	Yards	4,336	720	0	1,154	2,380
Jute:						
Manufactures	—	—	—	—	—	—
Silk:						
Manufactures:						
Thread for sewing, &c.	Lbs.	0	39	649	258	1,255
Piece goods	Yards	564,152	644,352	693,135	703,355	742,134
Goods of silk mixed with other materials	,,	53,032	61,633	47,741	108,206	99,683
Other sorts	Lbs.	0	4	0	0	0
Wool:						
Manufactures:						
Piece goods	Yards	329,609	430,000	482,278	404,540	455,486
Shawls	No.	10,718	25,722	28,226	26,427	36,116
Braids	Lbs.	0	0	224	0	867
Other sorts	,,	317,214	227,555	171,586	87,652	138,899
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arms, Ammunition, &c. (excluding military accoutrements):						
Fire-arms and parts thereof	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gunpowder, common	Lbs.	725	1,900	0	0	0
,, sporting	,,	141	250	30	60	72
Other sorts	—	—	—	—	—	—
Art, works of	—	—	—	—	—	—
Books and Printed Matter (including maps and charts)	Cwt.	748	609	863	980	1,176
Building and Engineering Materials	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cabinet-ware and Furniture	—	—	—	—	—	—
Candles	Lbs.	107,117	99,869	129,627	173,049	84,224
Caoutchouc, manufactures of	—	—	—	—	—	—
Carriages, Carts, &c. (excluding railway carriages), and parts thereof	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chinese and Japanese-ware (including lacquered-ware, but not earthenware and porcelain)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clocks and Watches	No.	4,383	2,432	3,723	4,750	3,291
Corals, Real	Lbs.	18,676	28,770	23,628	38,350	27,854
Cordage and Rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute)	Cwt.	277	313	353	240	278
Corks	,,	3	14	1	4	30
Earthenware and Porcelain	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fireworks	—	—	—	—	—	—
Glass:						
Sheet and Plate	Sup. Feet	138,304	118,967	320,110	159,130	155,970
Beads and False Pearls	Cwt.	2,017	2,080	1,942	1,919	1,897
Bottles, common	,,	687	877	860	791	889
Other ware	—	—	—	—	—	—

No. 11—*continued.*

VALUE of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE from British India—*continued*

ARTICLES.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*					
Yarns and Textile Fabrics—*cont.*					
Flax:					
Twist and Yarn	16	21	26	25	26
Manufactures:					
Piece goods	553	320	234	169	136
Canvas	535	601	305	436	600
Other sorts (including bags and sacks)	691	670	403	844	2,865
	1,829	1,591	942	1,449	3,301
Hemp:					
Manufactures (excluding cordage):					
Cloth	133	26	0	32	79
Jute:					
Manufactures	20	0	94	182	171
Silk:					
Manufactures:					
Thread for sewing, &c.	0	36	523	203	805
Piece goods	51,956	58,428	60,747	61,188	59,306
Goods of silk mixed with other materials	5,802	6,207	5,712	10,373	10,567
Other sorts	0	6	0	0	0
	57,758	64,677	66,982	71,764	70,678
Wool:					
Manufactures:					
Piece goods	32,922	44,935	53,856	44,326	51,964
Shawls	2,132	3,052	3,143	2,745	4,851
Braids	0	0	50	0	199
Other sorts	15,294	17,133	21,253	11,478	15,036
	50,348	65,120	78,302	58,549	72,050
Total Yarns and Textile Fabrics	1,929,844	1,925,729	2,077,176	1,955,702	1,872,502
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery)	103,457	102,503	100,038	118,608	126,662
Arms, Ammunition, &c. (excluding military accoutrements):					
Fire-arms and parts thereof	6,911	7,946	8,650	9,051	10,995
Gunpowder, common	29	63	0	0	0
„ sporting	20	25	6	9	13
Other sorts	762	2,195	477	1,464	931
	7,722	10,229	9,133	10,524	11,939
Art, works of	2,210	1,944	3,925	4,746	10,578
Books and Printed Matter (including maps and charts)	13,282	10,271	12,659	17,765	15,718
Building and Engineering Materials	1,933	1,505	1,100	643	802
Cabinet-ware and Furniture	7,717	7,342	10,481	10,405	13,495
Candles	3,465	3,103	4,123	9,734	2,905
Caoutchouc, manufactures of	1,058	1,442	825	750	3,560
Carriages, Carts, &c. (excluding railway carriages), and parts thereof	1,274	2,521	1,048	2,012	1,348
Chinese and Japanese-ware (including lacquered-ware, but not earthenware and porcelain)	5,335	4,981	5,494	4,262	3,550
Clocks and Watches	5,799	3,958	4,063	4,601	4,240
Corals, Real	16,618	23,982	18,752	29,115	15,675
Cordage and Rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute)	830	788	868	691	846
Corks	84	176	15	96	260
Earthenware and Porcelain	23,472	19,935	30,258	32,998	24,939
Fireworks	1,078	1,227	1,557	2,197	1,962
Glass:					
Sheet and Plate	1,235	9,883	2,972	1,510	1,623
Beads and False Pearls	9,691	1,104	10,885	10,068	11,701
Bottles, common	747	1,124	1,009	1,061	1,321
Other ware	20,351	22,206	26,633	30,816	29,029
	32,024	34,317	41,499	43,455	43,674

No. 10—*concluded.*

QUANTITY of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE from British India—*concluded.*

ARTICLES.		1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*						
Hides and Skins:						
Hides, dressed or tanned	No	40	22	0	0	0
	= Cwt.	3	3	0	0	0
Skins, dressed or tanned	No.	740	0	965	240	724
	= Cwt	8	0	11	1	19
Instruments and Apparatus:						
Musical		—	—	—	—	—
Photographic		—	—	—	—	—
Scientific, Philosophical, &c.		—	—	—	—	—
Ivory, manufactured		—	—	—	—	—
Jewellery, &c.:						
Jewellery		—	—	—	—	—
Plate		—	—	—	—	—
Leather:						
Unwrought	Cwt.	7	20	29	19	20
Manufactures of:						
Saddlery and Harness		—	—	—	—	—
Other sorts		—	—	—	—	—
Matches, lucifer and other		—	—	—	—	—
Mats	Sq. Yds.	41,511	17,089	20,414	23,509	17,926
Paints and Colours	Cwt.	3,180	4,632	3,493	5,170	3,860
Painters' Materials		—	—	—	—	—
Paper and Pasteboard						
Printing Paper	Cwt.	165	226	325	454	533
Writing Paper and Envelopes		—	—	—	—	—
Other sorts of Paper	Cwt.	161	223	208	174	202
Pasteboard, Millboard, &c.	,,	35	0	3	20	22
Perfumery (other than musk)		—	—	—	—	—
Printing and Lithographing materials (other than paper)		—	—	—	—	—
Soap	Cwt.	960	1,719	1,284	1,628	1,349
Stationery (excluding paper)		—	—	—	—	—
Toys and Requisites for Games		—	—	—	—	—
Umbrellas	No.	45,190	57,601	61,909	63,463	72,401
Wood, manufactures of		—	—	—	—	—
Articles (not specified) exported by Post		—	—	—	—	—
All other Articles		—	—	—	—	—

No. 11—*concluded.*

VALUE of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE from British India—*concluded.*

ARTICLES.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*					
Hides and Skins:					
Hides, dressed or tanned	18	53	0	0	0
Skins, dressed or tanned	83	0	122	50	124
Instruments and Apparatus:					
Musical	4,823	3,833	8,866	5,827	5,788
Photographic	1,184	759	1,526	2,030	931
Scientific, Philosophical, &c.	6,071	4,059	3,489	3,635	3,498
	12,078	8,651	13,881	11,492	10,187
Ivory, manufactured	379	753	812	721	68
Jewellery, &c.:					
Jewellery	9,718	4,821	7,586	5,865	8,208
Plate	77	614	1,374	1,590	3,595
Leather:					
Unwrought	258	463	657	308	415
Manufactures of:					
Saddlery and Harness	1,812	2,091	1,883	2,827	2,462
Other sorts	1,444	1,090	1,812	2,942	706
	3,514	3,644	4,352	6,077	3,583
Matches, lucifer and other	5,630	8,426	7,977	14,640	12,100
Mats	738	652	724	838	737
Paints and Colours	4,078	6,746	5,321	5,725	5,355
Painters' Materials	1,896	1,367	1,322	1,703	1,476
Paper and Pasteboard:					
Printing Paper	427	592	545	895	1,066
Writing Paper and Envelopes	3,255	2,652	5,143	5,889	5,774
Other sorts of Paper	627	838	802	700	575
Pasteboard, Millboard, &c.	27	0	2	12	18
	4,336	4,082	6,492	7,496	7,433
Perfumery (other than musk)	4,907	4,834	6,132	5,921	5,105
Printing and Lithographing materials (other than paper)	499	1,659	141	3,526	504
Soap	1,630	2,548	2,312	3,281	2,872
Stationery (excluding paper)	7,131	8,202	9,927	12,558	12,426
Toys and Requisites for Games	4,659	5,155	5,739	4,908	5,381
Umbrellas	4,704	5,150	6,107	6,876	9,089
Wood, manufactures of	1,604	1,853	2,241	2,036	4,906
Articles (not specified) exported by Post	8,009	8,864	9,126	8,531	6,579
All other Articles	5,679	8,112	11,364	10,781	12,484
Total Value of Articles Manufactured and partly Manufactured	2,238,573	2,242,139	2,426,066	2,362,869	2,206,867
GRAND TOTAL	4,295,808	4,233,529	4,485,179	4,590,290	4,431,975

No. 12.

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1893-94, distinguishing COUNTRIES.

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
I. ANIMALS LIVING:					
HORSES:					
United Kingdom	No.	72	9,046	1	30
Aden	„	1	50		
Ceylon	„	23	730	392	6,342
China, Hong Kong	„	...	...	1	100
Straits Settlements	„	4	125	146	2,379
Australia	„	3,771	142,365	1	100
Austria	„	10	990		
Germany	„	4	200		
Arabia	„	14	555		
Persia	„	951	35,840	9	560
Turkey in Asia	„	3,278	108,491	1	25
Réunion	„	...	...	1	20
Zanzibar	„	...	...	37	1,900
	„	8,128	298,392	589	11,456
OTHER KINDS:					
United Kingdom	No.	378	2,070	17,836	559
Aden	„	10	10	19	54
Ceylon	„	667	3,391	93,481	66,872
Straits Settlements	„	17	40	24,982	49,863
Mauritius	„	...	...	2	0
Australia	„	31	195	98	2,413
Austria	„	...	...	6	445
Belgium	„	...	...	8	4
France	„	18	20	17	136
Germany	„	302	165	30	1
Arabia	„	187	347		
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	67	181	11	13
Persia	„	21	48		
Siam	„	3	20		
Turkey in Asia	„	19	175	1	20
Egypt	„	...	...	12	20
Zanzibar	„	...	...	34	115
South America	„	...	...	6	1
	„	1,720	6,662	136,543	120,516
TOTAL ANIMALS LIVING	No.	9,848	305,054	137,132	131,972
II. ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK:					
COFFEE.					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	206	2,011	135,189	966,163
Aden	„	1,147	4,946		
Ceylon	„	640	4,827	337	1,884
China, Hong Kong	„	...	...	9	90
Straits Settlements	„	9,638	62,365	4	20
Mauritius	„	30	120	2,046	11,712
Natal	„	...	...	2	11
Australia	„	...	...	909	6,170
Austria	„	...	...	10,510	79,251
Belgium	„	...	...	8	53
France	„	...	...	104,153	731,828
Germany	„	...	...	5,093	38,784
Holland	„	...	...	108	809
Italy	„	...	...	411	2,785
Turkey in Europe	„	...	...	23	160
Arabia	„	2	14	6,865	46,058
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	...	...	2	18
Persia	„	...	...	7,087	43,996
Turkey in Asia	„	1	6	9,178	63,079
Egypt	„	1	4	683	4,812
Mozambique	„	0	1	5	32
Zanzibar	„	...	...	194	1,307
United States	„	3	32	1	12
	„	11,668	74,326	282,817	2,029,034

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1893-94, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
II. ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK—*cont.*					
FRUITS AND VEGETABLES:					
United Kingdom		—	3,868	—	7,893
Malta		—	76		
Aden		—	18	—	1,893
Ceylon		—	14,720	—	19,863
China, Hong Kong		—	267	—	5,367
Straits Settlements		—	45,407	—	18,009
Mauritius		—	2	—	897
Natal		...	...	—	45
Australia		—	171		
Austria		—	1,165		
Belgium		...	...	—	10,771
France		—	410	—	22,421
Germany		—	2	—	8,284
Italy		—	6,703	—	2
Turkey in Europe		...	...	—	2
Arabia		—	8,937	—	583
China, Treaty Ports		...	...	—	2
Japan		...	...	—	3
Maldive Islands		—	7,853	—	5
Mekran and Sonmiani		—	1	—	302
Persia		—	163	—	1,025
Siam		—	102	—	23
Turkey in Asia		—	127	—	1,214
Abyssinia		...	...	—	4
Egypt		—	11	—	55
Mozambique		—	132	—	327
Zanzibar		—	5,645	—	2,428
United States		...	...	—	2
Other Countries		...	...	—	13
		—	95,780	—	101,433
GRAIN AND PULSE:					
RICE IN THE HUSK:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	...	...	47	13
Ceylon	„	208	69	594,289	130,642
Straits Settlements	„	6,269	1,874	30,142	6,966
Mauritius	„	...	...	11	3
Natal	„	...	...	1	0
France	„	...	...	1	0
Persia	„	...	...	1	0
Turkey in Asia	„	47,139	13,384		
Zanzibar	„	...	...	1	0
United States	„	...	...	3,490	593
	„	53,616	15,327	627,983	138,217
RICE NOT IN THE HUSK:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	5	5	4,917,456	1,849,947
Malta	„	...	...	292,951	102,534
Aden	„	...	...	237,211	121,788
Ceylon	„	97	54	3,910,845	1,947,109
China, Hong Kong	„	39	27	1,778	1,069
Straits Settlements	„	70,105	39,298	3,176,841	1,403,961
Cape Colony	„	...	...	87,533	54,976
Mauritius	„	...	...	1,386,171	683,051
Natal	„	...	...	143,837	82,548
Canada	„	...	...	2,002	532
Australia	„	...	...	35,585	21,380
Austria	„	...	...	500	227
Belgium	„	...	...	196	122
France	„	...	...	54,604	17,658
Germany	„	...	...	421,174	178,092
Italy	„	6	6	1,408	531
Spain	„	...	...	28	15
Turkey in Europe	„	...	...	10	6
Arabia	„	41	22	664,065	360,167
China, Treaty Ports	„	76	41	14,990	6,374
Japan	„	...	...	33	17
Java	„	...	...	49,508	19,725
Maldive Islands	„	...	...	30,931	12,867
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	..	...	18,824	8,492
Persia	„	68	68	192,244	103,291
Siam	„	...	...	52,528	24,346
Turkey in Asia	„	1,797	731	3,570	2,063
Abyssinia	„	...	...	64,657	33,909
Egypt	„	...	...	5,519,888	1,892,473

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1893-94, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
II. ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK—*cont.*					
GRAIN AND PULSE—*cont.*					
RICE NOT IN THE HUSK—*cont.*					
Madagascar	Cwt.	...	...	88	50
Mozambique	,,	...	...	20,035	11,200
Réunion	,,	...	...	359,376	199,006
Zanzibar	,,	5	3	151,495	80,497
South America	,,	...	...	2,018,688	931,100
United States	,,	...	...	25,004	8,840
West Indies	,,	...	...	122,828	68,038
Other Countries	,,	...	...	42,858	19,553
	,,	72,239	40,255	24,021,740	10,247,554
WHEAT:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	...	...	6,093,033	2,565,125
Gibraltar	,,	...	...	43,000	20,425
Aden	,,	...	...	18,790	9,587
Ceylon	,,	1	0	1,261	623
China, Hong Kong	,,	...	...	3,394	1,803
Straits Settlements	,,	37	20	4,184	1,927
Mauritius	,,	...	...	3,499	1,445
Natal	,,	...	...	8	4
Cape Colony	,,	12	7	740	322
Belgium	,,	...	...	1,452,329	588,419
France	,,	...	...	1,912,630	856,575
Germany	,,	...	...	38,237	15,295
Holland	,,	...	...	356,496	142,318
Italy	,,	...	...	409,427	203,192
Spain	,,	...	...	31,500	12,600
Arabia	,,	293	128	67,925	34,711
Maldive Islands	,,	...	...	2	1
Mekran and Sonmiani	,,	2	1	3,360	1,190
Persia	,,	145	67	19,850	8,259
Siam	,,	...	...	5	3
Turkey in Asia	,,	52,073	22,529	99	41
Abyssinia	,,	...	...	4,206	2,005
Egypt	,,	2	1	1,687,262	725,045
Madagascar	,,	...	...	4	2
Mozambique	,,	11	10	86	48
Zanzibar	,,	...	...	5,490	3,002
South America	,,	...	...	15	7
Other Countries	,,	...	...	19	11
		52,576	22,763	12,156,851	5,193,985
OTHER SORTS	,,	150,842	53,287	2,251,373	747,038
TOTAL GRAIN AND PULSE:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	555	496	11,777,367	4,642,094
Gibraltar	,,	...	...	43,000	20,425
Malta	,,	...	...	292,951	102,534
Aden	,,	7	4	529,451	215,891
Ceylon	,,	1,222	550	4,696,992	2,153,447
China, Hong Kong	,,	57	37	5,804	3,161
Straits Settlements	,,	86,996	45,743	3,266,760	1,436,998
Cape Colony	,,	12	7	88,311	55,313
Mauritius	,,	...	...	1,878,086	863,466
Natal	,,	...	...	153,458	86,680
Canada	,,	...	...	2,002	532
Australia	,,	1,559	797	40,493	23,572
Austria	,,	...	...	500	227
Belgium	,,	...	...	1,455,984	589,587
France	,,	...	...	1,983,506	879,208
Germany	,,	...	...	460,462	193,728
Holland	,,	...	...	356,496	142,318
Italy	,,	6	6	410,835	203,724
Spain	,,	...	...	31,528	12,615
Turkey in Europe	,,	...	...	15	9
Arabia	,,	2,769	1,184	859,165	434,678
China, Treaty Ports	,,	76	41	14,990	6,374
Japan	,,	...	...	34	18
Java	,,	...	...	49,801	19,818
Maldive Islands	,,	...	...	30,954	12,875
Mekran and Sonmiani	,,	205	84	46,731	15,992

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1893–94, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		Imports. Quantity.	Imports. Value.	Exports. Quantity.	Exports. Value.
II. ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK—*cont.*					
GRAIN AND PULSE—*cont.*					
TOTAL GRAIN AND PULSE—*cont.*					
Persia	Cwt.	8,352	3,273	218,579	113,680
Siam	,,	...	...	52,618	24,391
Turkey in Asia	,,	226,592	79,023	3,964	2,236
Abyssinia	,,	...	...	226,727	86,826
Egypt	,,	106	37	7,268,816	2,637,229
Madagascar	,,	...	...	122	65
Mozambique	,,	271	146	20,578	11,482
Réunion	,,	...	...	374,784	204,985
Zanzibar	,,	488	204	173,658	90,204
South America	,,	...	...	2,039,402	939,879
United States	,,	...	...	28,494	9,433
West Indies	,,	...	...	129,392	70,861
Other Countries	,,	...	...	45,137	20,329
	,,	329,273	131,632	39,057,947	16,326,794
LIQUORS:					
ALE, BEER, AND PORTER:					
United Kingdom	Gals.	2,663,398	394,401	87	18
Aden	,,	...	...	2,814	284
Ceylon	,,	315	98		
China, Hong Kong	,,	...	...	488	120
Straits Settlements	,,	253	78	2,080	208
Mauritius	,,	145	47		
Australia	,,	1,251	196		
Austria	,,	1,356	378		
Belgium	,,	10,308	2,543	2	1
France	,,	117	32		
Germany	,,	109,915	29,620	12	3
Holland	,,	524	133		
Arabia	,,	2	0	156	41
Japan	,,	80	30		
Mekran and Sonmiani	,,	...	...	68	19
Persia	,,	...	...	30	9
Turkey in Asia	,,	...	...	70	25
United States	,,	8	3		
	,,	2,787,672	427,559	5,807	728
SPIRITS:					
BRANDY:					
United Kingdom	Gals.	108,802	90,348	9	14
Gibraltar	,,	96	97		
Aden	,,	326	267		
Ceylon	,,	428	230	1	1
China, Hong Kong	,,	53	29	12	10
Straits Settlements	,,	101	68	16	58
Australia	,,	150	83		
Austria	,,	663	212		
Beligum	,,	6,209	2,747		
France	,,	129,321	97,117	1	1
Germany	,,	31,922	7,887		
Greece	,,	16	10		
Holland	,,	3,265	1,148		
Italy	,,	103	72		
Arabia	,,	0	1	72	45
Mekran and Sonmiani	,,	...	...	366	160
Persia	,,	...	...	572	326
Russia in Asia	,,	2	2		
Turkey in Asia	,,	8	5	68	62
Egypt	,,	12	16		
Zanzibar	,,	4	3		
South America	,,	...	...	290	405
United States	,,	1	1		
West Indies	,,		...	122	165

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1893-94, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
II. ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK—*cont.*					
LIQUORS—*cont.*					
GIN:					
United Kingdom	Gals.	22,265	10,021	2	1
China, Hong Kong	„	....	...	30	15
Straits Settlements	„	7,901	2,453		
Australia	„	2	2		
Belgium	„	3,405	896		
France	„	150	57		
Germany	„	6,271	1,830	2	1
Holland	„	18,641	6,082		
Arabia	„	...	...	59	19
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	...	...	39	16
Java	„	2	1		
Persia	„	...	...	1	1
RUM:					
United Kingdom	Gals.	6,638	3,252		
Ceylon	„	288	40		
China, Hong Kong	„	...	...	18	11
Straits Settlements	„	19,717	3,375		
Mauritius	„	144	35		
France	„	149	95		
Germany	„	2,134	295		
Italy	„	6	5		
Arabia	„	...	...	28	6
Java	„	3	2		
Saigon	„	21	6		
Réunion	„	8	2		
West Indies	„	10	10		
WHISKY:					
United Kingdom	Gals.	436,413	288,837	244	220
Gibraltar	„	6	5		
Aden	„	54	21		
Ceylon	„	113	110	94	100
China, Hong Kong	„	...	...	556	325
Straits Settlements	„	632	510		
Mauritius	„	...	...	9	5
Natal	„	...	...	4	7
Canada	„	50	52		
Australia	„	2,160	2,445		
France	„	25	19	6	3
Germany	„	11,119	6,209		
Italy	„	...	...	2	4
Arabia	„	2	2	237	100
China, Treaty Ports	„	2	3		
Java	„	2	1		
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	2	1	185	113
Persia	„	2	2	216	167
Russia in Asia	„	1	0		
Turkey in Asia	„	...	...	18	13
Zanzibar	„	...	...	91	87
United States	„	1	3	17	10
OTHER SORTS	„	247,552	159,678	14,360	6,048
TOTAL SPIRITS:					
United Kingdom	Gals.	637,127	503,016	13,761	5,686
Gibraltar	„	106	112		
Aden	„	380	290		
Ceylon	„	79,246	10,734	143	202
China, Hong Kong	„	5,879	920	636	384
Straits Settlements	„	40,465	9,112	43	98
Mauritius	„	144	35	9	5
Natal	„	...	...	4	7
Canada	„	50	52		
Australia	„	2,362	2,583		
Austria	„	10,411	2,347		
Belgium	„	13,701	9,214		
France	„	131,556	102,026	87	257
Germany	„	118,849	29,957	42	33
Greece	„	16	10		
Holland	„	21,916	7,236		

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1893–94, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
II. ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK—*cont.*					
LIQUORS—*cont.*					
SPIRITS—*cont.*					
TOTAL SPIRITS—*cont.*					
Italy	Gals.	402	508	2	4
Arabia	„	19	11	1,005	280
China, Treaty Ports	„	2	3		
Java	„	9	5		
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	2	1	601	301
Persia	„	30	24	804	510
Russia in Asia	„	22	10		
Saigon	„	21	6		
Siam	„	...	...	0	1
Turkey in Asia	„	62	30	92	85
Egypt	„	18	21		
Réunion	„	8	2		
Zanzibar	„	5	4	91	87
South America	„	...	...	290	405
United States	„	4,555	8,421	17	10
West Indies	„	10	10	122	165
	„	1,067,373	686,700	17,749	8,520
WINES AND LIQUEURS:					
CHAMPAGNE:					
United Kingdom	Gals.	30,106	82,071	268	722
Gibraltar	„	28	94		
Aden	„	12	7	4	14
Ceylon	„	4	13	2	7
China, Hong Kong	„	...	...	6	12
Austria	„	3	12	0	1
Belgium	„	3,898	10,768		
Denmark	„	74	179		
France	„	5,427	11,124	472	315
Germany	„	211	294		
Italy	„	94	251		
Arabia	„	2	2	4	6
Persia	„	...	...	1	4
Siam	„	...	...	4	12
Turkey in Asia	„	...	...	6	17
CLARET:					
United Kingdom	Gals.	32,008	20,245	47	130
Gibraltar	„	35	23	1	1
Malta	„	227	133		
Aden	„	438	200	7	10
Ceylon	„	1,071	391	6	4
China, Hong Kong	„	184	122	507	236
Straits Settlements	„	1,485	685	4	4
Cape Colony	„	6	5		
Australia	„	2,322	1,240		
Austria	„	2,003	800	10	2
Belgium	„	64	43		
France	„	46,029	20,412	30	39
Germany	„	790	441		
Greece	„	292	259		
Holland	„	153	129		
Italy	„	3,850	1,336		
Arabia	„	1	1		
Persia	„	...	...	58	47
Russia in Asia	„	5	0		
Saigon	„	200	22		
Turkey in Asia	„	25	6	16	10
Egypt	„	195	165		
South America	„	4	3		
PORT:					
United Kingdom	„	72,848	58,193	57	46
Gibraltar	„	4,659	4,945		
Malta	„	33	32		
Aden	„	925	359	20	31
Ceylon	„	511	172	34	51
China Hong Kong	„	10	11	4	4
Straits Settlements	„	120	57	32	19
Australia	„	267	145	62	40
Belgium	„	1	1		
France	„	2,155	793	2	3
Germany	„	5,375	1,969		

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1893-94, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
II. ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK—*cont.*					
LIQUORS—*cont.*					
WINES AND LIQUEURS—*cont.*					
PORT:					
Italy	Gals.	62	32		
Portugal	„	1,969	2,237		
Arabia	„	2	2	28	28
Java	„	1	1		
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	...	...	4	3
Persia	„	...	...	44	38
Russia in Asia	„	2	0		
Turkey in Asia	„	...	...	4	6
SHERRY:					
United Kingdom	Gals.	29,467	25,360	142	134
Gibraltar	„	4,091	3,229		
Malta	„	921	614		
Aden	„	3	2	6	4
Ceylon	„	147	84		
China, Hong Kong	„	10	8	12	13
Straits Settlements	„	185	46		
Australia	„	195	95		
Austria	„	1	1		
Belgium	„	29	29		
France	„	734	362		
Germany	„	1,510	395		
Holland	„	150	90		
Italy	„	1,139	469		
Spain	„	162	81		
Arabia	„	1	1		
Persia	„	...	...	77	74
Turkey in Asia	„	...	...	12	13
OTHER SORTS	„	133,039	91,227	747	710
TOTAL WINES AND LIQUEURS:					
United Kingdom	Gals.	212,148	231,153	794	1,349
Gibraltar	„	10,207	9,397	1	2
Malta	„	2,148	1,340		
Aden	„	15,450	5,073	63	89
Ceylon	„	15,764	4,947	93	91
China, Hong Kong	„	314	253	631	362
Straits Settlements	„	2,675	1,295	128	84
Cape Colony	„	6	5		
Mauritius	„	45	18		
Natal	„	4	3		
Australia	„	5,856	3,087	62	40
Austria	„	4,990	3,583	10	3
Belgium	„	5,947	12,872		
Denmark	„	106	231		
France	„	77,619	48,770	207	361
Germany	„	10,482	5,580	106	80
Greece	„	557	385		
Holland	„	2,532	2,729		
Italy	„	12,039	5,810		
Portugal	„	11,415	5,320		
Russia in Europe	„	30	78		
Spain	„	162	81		
Turkey in Europe	„	6	2		
Arabia	„	6	6	38	39
Java	„	1	1		
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	...	...	10	8
Persia	„	392	201	220	190
Philippines	„	...	...	25	38
Russia in Asia	„	7	0		
Saigon	„	218	30		
Siam	„	...	...	4	13
Turkey in Asia	„	71	43	48	61
Egypt	„	261	192		
Madagascar	„	2	2		
South America	„	4	3		
United States	„	6	18		
West Indies	„	20	10		
	„	391,490	342,518	2,440	2,810
OTHER SORTS	„	2,639	1,428		

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1893–94, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
II. ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK—*cont.*					
LIQUORS—*cont.*					
TOTAL LIQUORS:					
United Kingdom	Gals.	3,515,099	1,129,906	14,572	7,052
Gibraltar	„	10,313	9,509	1	1
Malta	„	2,148	1,340		
Aden	„	15,830	5,363	2,875	374
Ceylon	„	95,325	15,778	236	294
China, Hong Kong	„	6,193	1,173	1,755	866
Straits Settlements	„	43,393	10,486	2,251	390
Cape Colony	„	6	5		
Mauritius	„	334	99	9	5
Natal	„	4	3	4	7
Canada	„	50	52		
Australia	„	9,469	5,865	62	40
Austria	„	16,757	6,308	10	3
Belgium	„	30,106	24,651	2	1
Denmark	„	106	231		
France	„	209,293	150,829	294	619
Germany	„	239,308	65,225	160	117
Greece	„	573	396		
Holland	„	24,972	10,099		
Italy	„	12,441	6,319	2	4
Portugal	„	11,415	5,320		
Russia in Europe	„	30	78		
Spain	„	162	81		
Turkey in Europe	„	6	2		
Arabia	„	27	17	1,199	359
China, Treaty Ports	„	2	3		
Japan	„	80	30		
Java	„	10	6		
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	2	1	679	328
Persia	„	422	225	1,054	709
Philippines	„	...	...	25	38
Russia in Asia	„	29	10		
Saigon	„	239	36		
Siam	„	...	...	4	13
Turkey in Asia	„	133	73	210	171
Egypt	„	279	212		
Madagascar	„	2	2		
Réunion	„	8	2		
Zanzibar	„	5	4	91	87
South America	„	4	3	290	405
United States	„	4,569	8,442	17	10
West Indies	„	30	20	122	165
	„	4,249,174	1,458,204	25,996	12,058
PROVISIONS:					
United Kingdom		—	675,007	—	80,123
Gibraltar		—	2	—	101
Malta		—	6	—	99
Aden		—	11,378	—	107,868
Ceylon		—	8,574	—	171,710
China, Hong Hong		—	16,693	—	90,659
Straits Settlements		—	339,731	—	107,603
Cape Colony		—	12	—	475
Mauritius		—	283	—	71,000
Natal		—	24	—	14,944
Canada		...	...	—	13
Australia		—	5,651	—	44,773
Austria		—	2,414	—	2,105
Belgium		—	2,432	—	12,398
Denmark		—	581		
France		—	52,378	—	1,144
Germany		—	10,205	—	8,288
Greece		—	15		1
Holland		—	2,751	—	170
Italy		—	4,779	—	2,280
Portugal		—	47		
Russia in Europe		—	2	—	9
Turkey in Europe		—	737	—	152
Arabia		—	155,180	—	92,776
China, Treaty Ports		—	92	—	1,790
Japan		—	289	—	403
Java		...	...	—	286
Maldive Islands		—	1,836	—	290
Mekran and Sonmiani		—	42,418	—	1,704
Persia		—	210,071	—	8,464

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1893–94, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
II. ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK—*cont.*					
PROVISIONS—*cont.*					
Russia in Asia		—	6		
Saigon		—	22		
Siam		—	186	—	403
Turkey in Asia		—	224,141	—	9,985
Abyssinia		—	242	—	7,777
Egypt		—	112	—	16,039
Madagascar		—	35	—	40
Mozambique		—	60	—	12,627
Réunion		...	...	—	5,792
Zanzibar		—	2,123	—	49,862
South America		—	48	—	1,657
United States		—	2,053	—	1,064
West Indies		...	...	—	860
Other Countries		—	252	—	676
		—	1,782,868	—	998,409
SALT:					
United Kingdom	Tons	268,715	545,444		
Aden	„	51,051	79,093		
Ceylon	„	0	23		
China, Hong Kong	„	...	...	0	8
Straits Settlements	„	2	18	1,175	401
Natal	„	...	...	96	145
Australia	„	5	4		
Austria	„	2,001	2,717		
Germany	„	47,811	95,945		
Arabia	„	21,475	29,271		
Persia	„	4,096	5,579		
Siam	„	1	7		
Egypt	„	17,719	32,966		
South America	„	...	...	2	2
	„	412,876	791,067	1,273	556
SPICES:					
United Kingdom	Lbs.	275	22	3,819,678	122,660
Gibraltar	„	...	...	11,296	302
Malta	„	...	...	7,000	125
Aden	„	23,439	416	2,425,657	55,023
Ceylon	„	12,532,978	196,083	4,549,902	56,218
China, Hong Kong	„	126,164	2,314	250,861	4,552
Straits Settlements	„	52,211,775	519,923	2,709,583	34,344
Mauritius	„	3,849	88	365,333	5,039
Natal	„	...	...	48,251	1,153
Australia	„	...	...	18,948	486
Austria	„	28	0	443,520	10,429
Belgium	„	...	...	161,700	2,425
France	„	...	...	2,049,997	37,080
Germany	„	...	...	1,342,266	25,831
Holland	„	...	...	11,200	180
Italy	„	...	...	240,923	3,880
Russia in Europe	„	...	...	8,904	212
Turkey in Europe	„	...	...	6,919	332
Arabia	„	5,454	88	1,331,203	35,832
China, Treaty Ports	„	...	...	10,808	208
Japan	„	120,112	2,359	56,580	1,102
Java	„	...	...	10,052	216
Maldive Islands	„	..	...	4,992	63
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	...	...	17,476	334
Persia	„	...	...	1,019,068	20,926
Siam	„	1,825	10	5,864	54
Turkey in Asia	„	...	...	1,191,397	24,052
Abyssinia	„	...	..	131,152	1,724
Egypt	„	224	3	1,506,458	28,607
Madagascar	„	18,039	397	...	..
Mozambique	„	...	...	68,152	1,013
Réunion	„	...	...	12,674	190
Zanzibar	„	7,980,331	151,952	206,799	4,989
South America	„	...	...	11,575	159
United States	„	...	...	289,599	5,920
West Indies	„	...	...	560	5
Other Countries	„	...	...	1,642	27
	„	73,024,493	873,655	24,347,989	495,692

2—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1893-94, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
II. ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK—*cont.*					
SUGAR (REFINED, UNREFINED, and SUGAR CANDY):					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	6,160	9,927	1,085,998	763,717
Aden	,,	2	3	39,419	49,703
Ceylon	,,	17,161	21,052	48,405	51,848
China, Hong Kong	,,	351,294	513,329	4,634	4,653
Straits Settlements	,,	86,873	123,860	778	1,261
Mauritius	,,	1,361,649	1,756,943	61	108
Natal	,,	...	...	10	11
Australia	,,	...	...	500	560
Austria	,,	11,549	17,614		
Belgium	,,	325	548		
France	,,	238	494	532	809
Germany	,,	189,301	276,155		
Italy	,,	657	1,179		
Russia-in-Europe	,,	...	...	73	115
Turkey-in-Europe	,,	...	...	2	5
Arabia	,,	16	11	42,616	54,833
Java	,,	99,976	99,976		
Maldive Islands	,,	2	1	456	663
Mekran and Sonmiani	,,	3	2	1,252	1,729
Persia	,,	330	474	93,069	133,928
Siam	,,	...	...	249	111
Turkey in Asia	,,	54	15	33,704	47,116
Abyssinia	,,	...	...	582	906
Egypt	,,	177	319	82,945	49,699
Mozambique	,,	...	...	5,779	7,670
Réunion	,,	...	...	22,796	18,682
Zanzibar	,,	2,143	2,288	7,146	10,442
United States	,,	...	...	61,000	32,025
Other Countries	,,	...	...	224	309
	,,	2,127,905	2,824,190	1,532,250	1,230,903
TEA:					
United Kingdom	Lbs.	8,335	654	116,007,798	6,114,472
Gibraltar	,,	...	...	530	32
Malta	,,	...	...	984	62
Aden	,,	336	20	26,132	1,341
Ceylon	,,	980,507	51,374	10,070	756
China, Hong Kong	,,	698,001	38,237	114,365	5,662
Straits Settlements	,,	360,770	16,138	136,194	3,433
Cape Colony	,,	...	...	7,979	415*
Mauritius	,,	12	1	6,854	219
Natal	,,	...	...	7,077	657
St. Helena	,,	...	...	100	10*
Canada	,,	...	...	113,472	6,859*
Australia	,,	...	...	6,239,548	228,726
Austria	,,	...	...	12,558	1,266
Belgium	,,	...	...	210	16*
Denmark	,,	...	...	3,530	132*
France	,,	...	...	7,251	376
Germany	,,	...	...	121,185	5,954
Greece	,,	...	...	920	55*
Italy	,,	...	...	10,393	600*
Turkey in Europe	,,	...	...	241,538	9,042
Arabia	,,	200	8	214,158	13,964
China, Treaty Ports	,,	5,318,243	434,315	320	18*
Japan	,,	12,642	921	...	...
Java	,,	308,333	30,810	...	...
Maldive Islands	,,	...	...	64	3*
Mekran and Sonmiani	,,	...	...	92	6
Persia	,,	298	24	5,803,545	270,877
Siam	,,	...	...	600	48*
Turkey in Asia	,,	80	4	541,856	36,134
Abyssinia	,,	...	...	2,135	107
Egypt	,,	...	...	108,279	7,205
Mozambique	,,	...	...	21,123	1,544
Zanzibar	,,	...	...	26,637	1,506
South America	,,	...	...	2,445	125*
United States	,,	...	...	115,661	7,010*
West Indies	,,	...	...	317	32*
Other Countries	,,	...	...	1,696	129
		7,687,757	572,006	129,907,616	6,928,993
OTHER SORTS		—	54,024	—	109
TOTAL ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK		—	8,657,752	—	28,113,981

* The exports marked with an asterisk are entirely of Indian tea. Of the value of exports to the United Kingdom, Rx. 6,114,421 represents Indian tea.

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1893-94, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
III. METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF:					
METALS:					
BRASS:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	9,153	44,977	1,010	14,608
Gibraltar	,,	...	...	27	344
Malta	,,	...	...	29	366
Aden	,,	159	533	118	757
Ceylon	,,	260	1,025	424	2,495
China, Hong Kong	,,	134	1,439	2	25
Straits Settlements	,,	259	3,072	103	755
Cape Colony	,,	...	...	2	28
Mauritius	,,	236	644	156	809
Natal	,,	...	...	31	233
Australia	,,	...	...	8	59
Austria	,,	667	7,163	13	255
Belgium	,,	661	3,791	8	170
France	,,	13	213	65	790
Germany	,,	259	2,545	46	694
Italy	,,	7	90	0	3
Russia-in-Europe	,,	0	8		
Arabia	,,	140	350	426	5,698
China, Treaty Ports	,,	2	16	1	3
Japan	,,	...	...	1	8
Java	,,	...	...	1	18
Maldive Islands	,,	...	...	6	31
Mekran and Sonmiani	,,	...	...	2	11
Persia	,,	4	52	159	752
Siam	,,	...	...	0	2
Sumatra	,,	...	...	3	18
Turkey in Asia	,,	...	...	57	341
Abyssinia	,,	...	...	0	4
Egypt	,,	0	2	59	728
Madagascar	,,	32	81		
Mozambique	,,	9	25	23	168
Zanzibar	,,	92	252	326	1,680
South America	,,	...	...	2	14
United States	,,	...	...	42	509
West Indies	,,	...	...	6	31
Other Countries	,,	...	...	5	24
COPPER:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	433,082	1,718,697	1,604	1,978
Gibraltar	,,	...	...	0	10
Aden	,,	302	1,365	1,459	6,328
Ceylon	,,	2,159	7,877	286	1,446
China, Hong Kong	,,	89,991	322,163	8	53
Straits Settlements	,,	125	804	158	916
Cape Colony	,,	228	455		
Mauritius	,,	589	1,783	34	209
Natal	,,	85	213	3	12
Australia	,,	12,304	50,685	1	9
Austria	,,	2,270	46,602	1	16
Belgium	,,	20,510	85,968		
France	,,	848	18,125		
Germany	,,	1,976	17,640	102	436
Italy	,,	114	2,374	0	6
Russia-in-Europe	,,	...	...	21	90
Turkey in Europe	,,	4	16		
Arabia	,,	654	6,998	1,992	8,819
China, Treaty Ports	,,	17	218	3	20
Japan	,,	24,987	92,242		
Java	,,	...	...	10	40
Maldive Islands	,,	3	8	32	179
Mekran and Sonmiani	,,	6	19	19	92
Persia	,,	19	153	8,417	36,919
Turkey in Asia	,,	42	126	835	3,732
Abyssinia	,,	5	16		
Egypt	,,	14	47	2	19
Madagascar	,,	52	157		
Mozambique	,,	14	52	55	296
Zanzibar	,,	706	7,689	502	2,632
United States	,,	...	...	6	34
Other Countries	,,	6	18	8	43

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1893–94, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
III. METALS, AND MANUFACTURES OF—*cont.*					
IRON :					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	2,320,839	1,674,955	17,669	4,284
Aden	,,	232	178	7,799	5,711
Ceylon	,,	14,045	3,835	3,357	2,237
China, Hong Kong	,,	...	...	28,674	5,935
Straits Settlements	,,	3,296	3,486	1,909	891
Cape Colony	,,	...	...	1	1
Mauritius	,,	3	2	4,430	4,877
Natal	,,	...	...	28	35
Australia	,,	5	13	14	14
Austria	,,	13	18		
Belgium	,,	1,223,332	633,492		
France	,,	97	143	1	3
Germany	,,	102,334	71,664		
Holland	,,	286	276		
Italy	,,	...	...	91,681	15,586
Norway	,,	2,238	1,868		
Russia in Europe	,,	...	...	50	60
Spain	,,	...	...	6,000	896
Sweden	,,	40,525	30,747		
Arabia	,,	2	2	8,395	6,574
China, Treaty Ports	,,	5	5	20,440	3,829
Java	,,	...	...	50	60
Maldive Islands	,,	...	...	411	426
Mekran and Sonmiani	,,	28	15	464	407
Persia	,,	23	13	8,009	6,261
Siam	,,	...	...	201	49
Turkey in Asia	,,	...	...	5,694	4,310
Abyssinia	,,	2,300	250	147	133
Egypt	,,	...	...	0	7
Madagascar	,,	...	...	50	90
Mozambique	,,	...	...	3,947	3,302
Zanzibar	,,	14	6	6,110	5,262
Other Countries	,,	...	...	353	349
LEAD :					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	106,930	150,482	420	323
Aden	,,	10	15	44	47
Ceylon	,,	687	723	17	23
Straits Settlements	,,	13	73	551	451
Mauritius	,,	148	133	5	7
Natal	,,	...	...	1	1
Australia	,,	3	4		
Austria	,,	2	10		
Belgium	,,	1,550	1,872		
France	,,	9,122	9,679		
Germany	,,	23	143		
Holland	,,	2	9		
Italy	,,	3,477	3,185		
Arabia	,,	...	...	2,364	2,260
Mekran and Sonmiani	,,	...	...	54	54
Persia	,,	...	...	1,562	1,742
Turkey in Asia	,,	...	...	1,085	1,111
Mozambique	,,	...	...	24	24
Zanzibar	,,	...	...	55	61
QUICKSILVER :					
United Kingdom	Lbs.	248,444	4,670		
Aden	,,	...	...	610	91
Ceylon	,,	...	...	532	79
Straits Settlements	,,	23	7		
Austria	,,	67,800	9,655		
Arabia	,,	...	...	375	56
Persia	,,	...	...	776	121
Turkey in Asia	,,	...	...	1,979	295
Mozambique	,,	152	22		
Zanzibar	,,	...	...	153	23
STEEL :					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	420,158	246,970	172	537
Aden	,,	...	...	1,585	1,309
Ceylon	,,	6	8	52	54
Straits Settlements	,,	...	...	32	32
Mauritius	,,	5	10		
Belgium	,,	518,395	277,700		
France	,,	34	15		
Germany	,,	100,188	55,931		
Sweden	,,	72	80		
Arabia	,,	...	...	1,136	966
Mekran and Sonmiani	,,	257	170	19	16

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1893-94, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		Imports.		Exports.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
III. METALS, AND MANUFACTURES OF—*cont.*					
STEEL—*cont.*					
Persia	Cwt.	...	...	368	345
Turkey in Asia	„	...	...	585	509
Abyssinia	„	...	...	6	4
Mozambique	„	...	...	7	5
Zanzibar	„	...	...	201	165
United States	„	704	1,892		
TIN:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	1,572	11,389		
Aden	„	...	...	54	415
Ceylon	„	83	441	21	102
China, Hong Kong	„	37	284	0	3
Straits Settlements	„	44,208	315,400	1,529	9,568
Mauritius	„	...	...	266	1,872
Austria	„	4	41		
Turkey in Europe	„	...	...	9	72
Arabia	„	...	...	392	2,776
Java	„	...	...	8	56
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	...	...	10	80
Persia	„	1	10	1,284	8,560
Turkey in Asia	„	...	...	688	4,814
Egypt	„	...	...	132	954
Mozambique	„	...	...	11	77
Zanzibar	„	...	...	133	929
Other countries	„	1	7		
ZINC OR SPELTER:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	117,119	167,019	7	10
Aden	„	4	3	55	97
Ceylon	„	173	204	8	12
China, Hong Kong	„	...	...	30	32
Straits Settlements	„	30	42	516	536
Mauritius	„	44	43	4	10
Austria	„	4	10		
Belgium	„	6,961	13,247		
France	„	58	277		
Germany	„	6,445	10,868		
Holland	„	140	434		
Sweden	„	394	567		
Arabia	„	...	...	39	68
China, Treaty Ports	„	3	3		
Maldive Islands	„	...	...	24	24
Persia	„	...	...	145	241
Turkey in Asia	„	...	...	20	34
Mozambique	„	...	...	9	11
Zanzibar	„	156	158	15	24
OTHER METALS	Cwt.	6,287	54,931	33,227	9,831
TOTAL METALS:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	3,415,434	4,113,808	53,882	29,165
Gibraltar	„	...	...	49	698
Malta	„	...	...	44	597
Aden	„	707	2,094	11,120	15,496
Ceylon	„	17,420	14,150	4,245	6,980
China, Hong Kong	„	90,162	323,886	28,714	6,048
Straits Settlements	„	48,158	328,036	4,835	13,403
Cape Colony	„	228	455	3	33
Mauritius	„	1,025	2,615	4,904	7,903
Natal	„	85	213	67	363
Australia	„	12,312	50,702	23	82
Austria	„	4,005	74,781	14	270
Belgium	„	1,772,213	1,023,502	25	306
France	„	10,204	29,963	71	875
Germany	„	211,605	163,598	148	1,130
Holland	„	428	718		
Italy	„	3,600	5,675	91,681	15,595
Norway	„	2,238	1,868		
Russia in Europe	„	0	8	71	151
Spain	„	...	...	6,000	896
Sweden	„	40,991	31,894		
Turkey in Europe	„	4	16	9	72
Arabia	„	796	7,349	14,748	27,236
China, Treaty Ports	„	27	242	20,444	3,852
Japan	„	24,987	92,242	1	7

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1893-94, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		Imports. Quantity.	Imports. Value.	Exports. Quantity.	Exports. Value.
III. METALS, AND MANUFACTURES OF—*cont.*					
TOTAL METALS—*cont.*					
Java	Cwt.	...	...	69	173
Maldive Islands	"	3	8	473	661
Mekran and Sonmiani	"	291	204	576	728
Persia	"	47	229	19,951	54,643
Siam	"	...	...	201	51
Sumatra	"	...	...	3	18
Turkey in Asia	"	42	126	8,984	15,224
Abyssinia	"	2,305	266	153	141
Egypt	"	14	49	199	1,784
Madagascar	"	84	238	50	90
Mozambique	"	24	99	4,084	4,010
Réunion	"	...	...	1	4
Zanzibar	"	998	8,141	7,366	10,966
South America	"	...	...	2	14
United States	"	704	1,892	48	543
West Indies	"	...	...	6	31
Other Countries	"	7	25	367	428
	"	5,661,148	6,278,592	283,631	220,667
HARDWARE AND CUTLERY (including plated ware):					
United Kingdom		—	990,787	—	18,781
Gibraltar		—	8	—	11
Malta		...	...	—	55
Aden		—	378	—	2,920
Ceylon		—	1,905	—	3,114
China, Hong Kong		—	1,574	—	571
Straits Settlements		—	3,587	—	9,103
Cape Colony		—	10		
Mauritius		...	...	—	2,688
Natal		—	13	—	903
Australia		—	1,837	—	210
Austria		—	55,639	—	374
Belgium		—	81,480	—	111
France		—	5,982	—	469
Germany		—	139,250	—	553
Holland		—	646		
Italy		—	893	—	15,019
Sweden		—	703		
Turkey in Europe		—	51		
Arabia		—	253	—	2,643
China, Treaty Ports		—	47	—	155
Japan		—	3,717	—	116
Java		—	3	—	173
Maldive Islands		...	...	—	173
Mekran and Sonmiani		—	11	—	176
Persia		—	127	—	5,842
Russia in Asia		—	14		
Siam		—	6	—	264
Sumatra		—	8		
Turkey in Asia		—	52	—	7,222
Abyssinia		—	9	—	351
Egypt		—	103	—	123
Madagascar		—	348	—	6
Mozambique		—	12	—	4,918
Zanzibar		—	30	—	7,091
South America		—	12	—	204
United States		—	12,195	—	438
Other Countries		...	...	—	500
		—	1,301,690	—	85,277
MACHINERY AND MILLWORK:					
United Kingdom		—	2,475,013	—	14,364
Aden		—	8	—	121
Ceylon		—	4,134	—	3,014
China, Hong Kong		—	58		
Straits Settlements		...	...	—	267
Cape Colony		—	280		
Mauritius		...		—	28
Australia		—	4,271	—	527
Austria		—	3,103		
Belgium		—	15,258	—	45
France		—	515		
Germany		—	8,493	—	205
Holland		—	25		
Italy		—	152		
Sweden		—	163		
Japan		—	198	—	30
Java		...	...	—	55

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1893–94, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
III. METALS, AND MANUFACTURES OF——*cont.*					
MACHINERY AND MILLWORK—*cont.*					
Maldive Islands		...	...	—	4
Persia		—	2,055	—	226
Siam		...	...	—	60
Turkey in Asia		...	...	—	2,337
Zanzibar		...	...	—	72
United States		—	4,312	—	61
		—	2,518,038	—	21,416
RAILWAY PLANT AND ROLLING STOCK (other than Government Stores):					
United Kingdom		—	1,237,584		
Straits Settlements		—	452		
Belgium		—	4,941		
		—	1,242,977		
TOTAL METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF		—	11,341,297	—	327,360
IV. CHEMICALS, DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS, AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS:					
CHEMICALS:					
United Kingdom		—	322,160	—	138,572
Gibraltar		...	...	—	4
Aden		—	1,052	—	1,061
Ceylon		—	712	—	2,768
China; Hong Kong		—	1,324	—	73,410
Straits Settlements		—	1,169	—	16,855
Cape Colony		...	...	—	383
Mauritius		...	...	—	37,892
Natal		...	...	—	1
Australia		—	35	—	720
Austria		—	2,723		
Belgium		—	2,431		
France		—	1,474	—	8,583
Germany		—	14,630		
Greece		...	...	—	3
Holland		—	16		
Italy		—	5,472	—	305
Turkey in Europe		...	...	—	117
Arabia		—	1,763	—	3,028
Japan		—	1,582	—	7,788
Java		...	302	—	45
Maldive Islands		...	...	—	6
Mekran and Sonmiani		—	10	—	212
Persia		...	...	—	3,176
Siam		...	...	—	30
Turkey in Asia		—	62	—	2,360
Abyssinia		...	...	—	155
Egypt		...	...	—	264
Mozambique		...	...	—	15
Zanzibar		—	12	—	604
United States		—	223	—	65,493
West Indies		...	...	—	2,231
		—	357,152	—	366,081
DRUGS, MEDICINES, AND NARCOTICS:					
CINCHONA BARK:					
United Kingdom	Lbs.	...	...	1,644,367	45,421
Ceylon	,,	...	...	21,280	799
	,,	...	...	1,665,647	46,220
QUININE:					
United Kingdom	Lbs.	26,857	31,798		
Aden	,,	...	...	6	10
Mauritius	,,	...	...	20	34
Belgium	,,	1,413	1,553		
France	,,	536	942		
Germany	,,	190	85		
Persia	,,	...	...	228	462
Turkey in Asia	,,	...	...	21	45
	,,	28,996	34,378	275	551
OPIUM:					
United Kingdom	Lbs.	211	412		
	Cwt.	...	...	80	6,068
Ceylon	Lbs.	1,988	11		
	Cwt.	...	...	136	10,436

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1893–94, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
IV. CHEMICALS, DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS, AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS—*cont.*					
OPIUM—*cont.*					
China, Hong Kong	Lbs.	420	345		
	Cwt.	...	...	43,247	3,492,367
Straits Settlements	Cwt.	...	...	21,118	1,614,421
Mauritius	„	...	...	47	386
Austria	Lbs.	0	1		
Germany	„	10	34	22	20
China, Treaty Ports	Cwt.	...	...	27,776	2,484,828
Java	„	...	...	1,028	80,113
Philippines	„	...	...	284	21,725
Saigon	„	...	...	4,180	304,795
Mozambique	„	...	...	1	115
Zanzibar	„	...	...	13	1,154
	Lbs.	2,629	1,103	22	20
	Cwt.	...	...	97,910	8,019,408
TOBACCO:					
UNMANUFACTURED:					
United Kingdom	Lbs.	8,921	726	2,944	260
Malta	„	740	98	2,000	24
Aden	„	8,187	137	4,053,818	48,953
Ceylon	„	334,905	3,519	119,027	2,017
China, Hong Kong	„	...	...	1,708	34
Straits Settlements	„	20,518	1,059	1,350,594	17,449
Cape Colony	„	...	...	656	24
Mauritius	„	896	10	164,672	2,970
Natal	„	...	...	5,121	144
Belgium	„	493	35		
France	„	...	...	276,100	1,699
Germany	„	2,229	652	16,346	107
Holland	„	502	142	2,420,000	8,490
Turkey in Europe	„	9,331	988		
Arabia	„	82	3	2,084	46
China, Treaty Ports	„	...	...	92,232	797
Japan	„	73,900	26,556		
Maldive Islands	„	3,192	34	20,484	325
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	1,968	22	28,243	189
Persia	„	2,473	82	2,745	30
Philippine Islands	„	969	35		
Siam	„	...	...	154	2
Sumatra	„	2,832	987		
Turkey in Asia	„	1,304	139		
Abyssinia	„	...	...	96,838	1,144
Egypt	„	2,952	255	18,580	227
Zanzibar	„	...	...	656	8
United States	„	10,769	799		
	„	487,163	36,278	8,675,002	85,439
MANUFACTURED:					
United Kingdom	Lbs.	947,936	115,166	174,421	19,856
Gibraltar	„	18	26	15,541	1,194
Malta	„	3,516	1,845	15,854	1,199
Aden	„	742	346	71,821	3,599
Ceylon	„	4,681	1,900	69,486	3,177
China, Hong Kong	„	23,328	3,927	9,792	575
Straits Settlements	„	245,777	14,100	276,884	18,501
Cape Colony	„	...	...	2,099	282
Mauritius	„	...	...	19,190	1,624
Natal	„	...	...	34,807	864
Australia	„	229	39	21,447	2,203
Austria	„	297	198	2,728	189
Belgium	„	10,808	3,171	1,312	116
France	„	4,142	246	322	51
Germany	„	6,888	2,479	3,546	390
Holland	„	13,388	7,047		
Italy	„	14	10	49	7
Russia in Europe	„	2	1		
Turkey in Europe	„	7	6		
Arabia	„	...	...	11,363	307
China, Treaty Ports	„	2	1	40	9
Japan	„	5	3	25	2
Java	„	...	...	1,373	70
Maldive Islands	„	...	...	47,128	501
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	...	...	1,287	69
Persia	„	...	...	11,009	1,075
Philippine Islands	„	5,143	1,174		
Siam	„	...	...	1,478	137
Sumatra	„	1,601	160		
Turkey in Asia	„	4	2	2,352	63
Abyssinia	„	...	...	14	1
Egypt	„	29,234	20,406	2,410	320
Madagascar	„	...	...	312	46

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1893-94 distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
IV. CHEMICALS, DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS, AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS—*cont.*					
TOBACCO—*cont.*					
MANUFACTURED—*cont.*					
Réunion	Lbs.	...	...	260	27
Zanzibar	„	90	7	3,779	336
South America	„	...	...	348	7
United States	„	490,134	39,096	16	4
Other Countries	„	...	...	142	18
	„	1,787,986	211,357	802,230	56,779
OTHER DRUGS, &c.		—	488,409	—	136,528
DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS:					
ANILINE AND ALIZARINE DYES:					
United Kingdom	Lbs.	407,660	45,186	154	57
Aden	„	...	...	656	87
Ceylon	„	660	62	19,105	1,194
Straits Settlements	„	178	31	1,880	177
Mauritius	„	...	...	930	180
Natal	„	...	...	300	22
Austria	„	903,810	73,580	1,170	73
Belgium	„	4,162,372	326,054	51,968	2,861
France	„	17,520	2,172		
Germany	„	402,103	40,549	2,791	925
Holland	„	205,915	13,426		
Italy	„	181,327	31,694		
Arabia	„	...	...	1,852	370
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	...	...	38	5
Persia	„	6,720	350	7,494	1,471
Turkey in Asia	„	...	...	17,732	2,542
Mozambique	„	...	...	266	14
Zanzibar	„	...	...	302	28
		6,288,265	533,104	106,638	10,006
CUTCH AND GAMBIER:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	31	57	96,739	185,856
Aden	„	...	...	11	39
Ceylon	„	6	1	770	2,000
Straits Settlements	„	18,653	38,288	9,964	19,130
Mauritius	„	...	...	26	59
Natal	„	...	...	28	63
Australia	„	...	...	45	62
Belgium	„	...	...	1,250	3,105
France	„	...	...	5,220	9,595
Germany	„	...	...	2,941	5,483
Holland	„	...	...	5,812	13,586
Italy	„	...	...	650	1,230
Spain	„	...	...	1,000	2,100
Arabia	„	...	...	35	84
Maldive Islands	„	...	...	15	46
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	...	...	0	1
Persia	„	...	...	3	7
Siam	„	7	28		
Turkey in Asia	„	...	...	1	2
Egypt	„	...	...	5,520	9,993
Mozambique	„	...	...	0	1
Zanzibar	„	...	...	107	202
United States	„	...	...	57,157	85,600
West Indies	„	...	...	2	2
	„	18,691	38,374	187,296	338,246
INDIGO:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	1,495	33,448	52,578	1,576,057
Malta	„	...	...	119	2,749
Aden	„	...	...	11	186
Ceylon	„	...	...	1,012	23,491
China, Hong Kong	„	20	166	23	596
Straits Settlements	„	596	458	1,012	28,683
Australia	„	...	...	8	236
Austria	„	...	...	11,038	422,340
Belgium	„	...	...	798	31,703
France	„	...	...	11,051	392,532
Germany	„	...	...	12,572	475,205
Greece	„	...	...	104	4,384
Holland	„	...	...	108	4,214
Italy	„	...	...	2,541	95,316
Russia	„	...	...	1,435	59,125
Sweden	„	...	...	43	1,626
Turkey in Europe	„	...	...	331	10,551

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1893-94, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
IV. CHEMICALS, DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS, AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS—*cont.*					
INDIGO—*cont.*					
Arabia	Cwt.	...	...	291	5,248
Japan	„	...	...	858	21,693
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	...	...	56	840
Persia	„	21	395	6,822	141,046
Turkey in Asia	„	...	...	3,429	110,108
Egypt	„	...	...	13,233	336,346
United States	„	...	...	12,131	437,734
Other Countries	„	...	...	3	160
	„	2,132	34,467	131,407	4 182,169
LAC-DYE:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	...	...	90	460
MYRABOLAMS:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	1	1	640,494	324,717
Ceylon	„	1,737	717	528	195
China, Hong Kong	„	...	...	1,912	1,102
Straits Settlements	„	200	60	326	156
Mauritius	„	...	...	54	34
Natal	„	...	...	301	154
Australia	„	...	...	8,069	4,501
Austria	„	...	...	41,508	18,923
Belgium	„	...	...	28,309	14,019
France	„	...	...	16,469	6,442
Germany	„	...	...	71,027	34,643
Italy	„	...	...	9,611	4,431
Russia	„	...	...	11,306	5,421
Arabia	„	...	...	25	12
Japan	„	...	...	95	62
Java	„	...	...	15	9
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	...	...	6	2
Persia	„	...	...	132	58
Turkey in Asia	„	...	...	10	5
Egypt	„	...	...	734	315
West Indies	„	...	...	3	2
	„	1,938	778	830,934	415,198
TURMERIC:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	...	...	23,333	25,686
Gibraltar	„	...	...	30	45
Aden	„	...	...	5,272	6,092
Ceylon	„	2	3	5,197	5,145
China, Hong Kong	„	2,002	1,868	17	22
Straits Settlements	„	174	174	3,065	2,660
Mauritius	„	...	...	1,904	2,188
Natal	„	...	...	737	931
Australia	„	...	...	156	203
Austria	„	...	...	1,298	1,393
Belgium	„	...	...	275	303
France	„	...	...	4,008	4,088
Germany	„	...	...	2,270	2,277
Italy	„	...	...	294	271
Russia in Europe	„	...	...	65	78
Turkey in Europe	„	...	...	69	84
Arabia	„	1	2	2,691	3,310
Java	„	...	...	47	56
Maldive Islands	„	...	...	5	6
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	...	...	195	250
Persia	„	...	...	4,285	5,371
Turkey in Asia	„	...	...	3,888	4,580
Abyssinia	„	...	...	1	1
Egypt	„	...	...	1,619	1,964
Mozambique	„	...	...	146	181
Réunion	„	...	...	11	14
Zanzibar	„	...	...	1,100	1,332
South America	„	...	...	108	126
United States	„	...	...	6,408	7,277
West Indies	„	...	...	50	61
Other Countries	„	...	...	7	9
	„	2,179	2,047	68,851	76,010
OTHER SORTS	„	17,877	100,123	—	20,998
TOTAL CHEMICALS, DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS, AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS		—	1,837,570	—	13,754,113

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1893–94, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
V. OILS:					
MINERAL:					
United Kingdom	Gals.	2,710,903	160,980	916	100
Ceylon	„	1,126	60	9,506	372
Straits Settlements	„	97,208	5,195	65,539	2,436
Cape Colony	„	40	10		
Mauritius	„	...	...	760	130
Canada	„	14,920	1,201		
Australia	„	...	...	84	63
Austria	„	1	0		
Belgium	„	47,126	3,143		
France	„	0	1		
Germany	„	24,535	1,981		
Arabia	„	24	1	35,882	1,392
Japan	„		...	13	1
Java	„	45	2		
Maldive Islands	„	...	...	3,294	142
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	...	...	3,923	161
Persia	„	...	...	231,454	9,434
Russia in Asia	„	34,045,789	1,262,152		
Siam	„	...	...	5,865	295
Turkey in Asia	„	...	...	300,518	13,199
Mozambique	„	...	...	35,247	1,221
Zanzibar	„	...	...	196,632	7,408
South America	„	240,000	9,000		
United States	„	49,426,851	1,831,859		
Other countries	„	...	...	4,400	141
	„	86,608,568	3,275,585	894,033	36,495
OTHER OILS:					
United Kingdom	Gals.	315,956	52,042	1,557,399	246,281
	Cwt.	...		29,790	
Aden	Gals.	6	1	26,277	4,213
Ceylon	„	1,437,767	207,169	104,224	22,70
	Cwt.	...		39,432	
China, Kong Kong	Gals.	49,913	5,429	104,764	13,8
Straits Settlements	„	12,586	4,536	281,410	33,15
	Cwt.	54		3,840	
Cape Colony	Gals.	...	...	103,625	11,242
Mauritius	„	157,493	21,554	240,474	28,530
Natal	„	...	...	76,581	10,120
Australia	„	111	99	576,558	62,381
Austria	„	402	394	12,914	2,250
Belgium	„	92	59	149,976	20,535
France	„	120	375	14,028	6,152
Germany	„	351	525	148,112	22,650
Holland	„	50	14		
Italy	„	137	338	460	53
Turkey in Europe	„	...	...	1,348	6,158
Arabia	„	322	26	74,990	12,868
Japan	„	10,697	814	2,382	981
	Cwt.	...	...	412	
Maldive Islands	Gals.	...	...	138	39
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	359	43	4,487	594
Persia	„	...	...	45,546	4,937
Phillipine Islands	„	...	...	100	12
Siam	„	1,765	637	1,661	226
Turkey in Asia	„	63	19	13,428	1,295
Abyssinia	„	...	...	22,736	3,657
Egypt	„	...	...	40,260	11,784
Madagascar	„	...	...	36	5
Mozambique	„	...	...	10,052	1,359
Réunion	„	...	...	5,218	569
Zanzibar	„	...	...	25,142	3,512
South America	„	...	...	19,784	2,474
United States	„	4,061	529	23,932	4,232
West Indies	„	...	...	180	24
Other countries	„	...	...	15,639	1,649
	Gals.	1,992,251	294,603	3,703,851	540,495
	Cwt.	54		73,474	
TOTAL OILS	Gals.	88,600,819	3,570,188	4,597,884	576,990
	Cwt.	54		73,474	

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1893–94, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
VI. RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES :					
COAL (including coke and patent fuel) :					
United Kingdom	Tons	531,043	936,698	7	11
Aden	,,	193	310	5,720	5,720
Ceylon	,,	369	636	28,145	26,284
China, Hong Kong	,,	55	99		
Straits Settlements	,,	65	88	14,492	15,366
Cape Colony	,,	47	95		
Mauritius	,,	20	27	3,633	3,246
Natal	,,	252	408		
Australia	,,	11,155	17,934		
Germany	,,	132	198		
Arabia	,,	...	...	2	5
Japan	,,	11,331	15,171		
Siam	,,	...	...	20	100
Egypt	,,	10	15		
Réunion	,,	...	...	5	4
Zanzibar	,,	...	...	2	5
South America	,,	103	151		
United States	,,	503	755		
Other Countries	,,	2	3		
	,,	555,280	972,588	52,326	50,761
COIR :					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	...	...	16,313	13,080
Aden	,,	2	1	81	49
Ceylon	,,	195	141	127	103
Straits Settlements	,,	68	41		
Cape Colony	,,	...	...	5,130	3,580
Mauritius	,,	...	...	724	509
Natal	,,	...	...	145	101
Australia	,,	...	...	10	6
Belgium	,,	...	...	714	500
France	,,	...	...	108	87
Germany	,,	...	...	742	508
Arabia	,,	...	...	372	192
Turkey in Asia	,,	...	...	2,884	1,540
Egypt	,,	...	...	605	185
Mozambique	,,	...	...	6	3
Zanzibar	,,	...	...	83	47
United States	,,	...	...	1,761	1,539
Other Countries	,,	7	3		
	,,	272	186	29,805	21,979
COTTON, RAW :					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	15,614	37,268	523,982	1,310,751
Aden	,,	1,287	3,285		
Ceylon	,,	370	533	9,132	25,035
China, Hong Kong	,,	...	...	3,466	9,419
Straits Settlements	,,	182	503	3,814	8,358
Mauritius	,,	14	35	268	336
Australia	,,	...	...	1,302	3,604
Austria	,,	7	19	616,182	1,739,928
Belgium	,,	...	...	825,506	2,276,331
France	,,	...	...	472,432	1,347,154
Germany	,,	...	...	1,023,232	2,869,390
Greece	,,	...	...	3,500	12,610
Italy	,,	187	649	670,423	1,818,613
Russia	,,	...	...	171,724	498,335
Spain	,,	...	...	87,945	267,441
Sweden	,,	...	...	7,875	24,075
Arabia	,,	4,686	6,450	2,149	891
China, Treaty Ports	,,	268	840	147	294
Japan	,,	60	119	368,351	1,093,886
Maldive Islands	,,	...	...	4	4
Mekran and Sonmiani	,,	7,840	6,390		
Persia	,,	41,803	11,800	287	302
Turkey in Asia	,,	1,128	3,094		
Abyssinia	,,	...	...	39	89
Egypt	,,	14,767	47,173	770	1,936
Madagascar	,,	1,588	1,641		
Mozambique	,,	...	...	15	39
Zanzibar	,,	4,691	3,840	1,146	854
United States	,,	...	...	356	1,108
	,,	94,492	223,639	4,794,152	13,310,769

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1893–94, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
VI. RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES—*cont.*					
FLAX, RAW:					
United Kingdom	Lbs.	33	1		
Ceylon	„	112	1		
	„	145	2		
GUMS AND RESINS:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	48,282	21,618	45,343	101,166
Gibraltar	„	...	...	24	115
Aden	„	10,562	14,184	343	1,404
Ceylon	„	2	8	224	314
China, Hong Kong	„	...	...	3,989	5,271
Straits Settlements	„	12,241	32,739	71	233
Mauritius	„	1	2	142	253
Natal	„	...	...	66	133
Australia	„	...	...	135	540
Austria	„	2	45	1,186	1,850
Belgium	„	3,411	159	14,115	21,539
France	„	...	...	3,921	5,146
Germany	„	473	238	853	1,583
Greece	„	...	...	464	375
Turkey in Europe	„	...	...	20	58
Arabia	„	24,419	27,353	1,022	1,762
China, Treaty Ports	„	...	...	59	104
Japan	„	...	...	818	1,855
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	34	47	9	20
Maldive Islands	„	...	...	2	3
Persia	„	15,982	20,903	744	1,199
Turkey in Asia	„	35	43	1,101	1,314
Abyssinia	„	91	182		
Egypt	„	1,139	2,881	326	572
Madagascar	„	39	137		
Mozambique	„	27	159	431	265
Réunion	„	...	...	2	4
Zanzibar	„	1,665	4,364	151	355
United States	„	2,152	1,163		
Other Countries	„	5,518	7,339	1	2
	„	126,075	134,924	75,562	147,435
HEMP, RAW:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	533	2,037	99,669	103,036
China, Hong Kong	„	10,773	24,218		
Australia	„	...	...	614	670
Austria	„	180	697	17	11
Belgium	„	...	...	36,708	35,362
France	„	...	...	1,111	887
Italy	„	140	481	31	26
Arabia	„	...	...	1,872	2,072
Japan	„	...	...	17	21
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	...	...	26	31
Persia	„	...	...	1,242	1,448
Philippine Islands	„	540	1,200		
Turkey in Asia	„	...	...	92	109
Other Countries	„	...	...	50	61
	„	12,166	28,633	141,449	143,734
HIDES AND SKINS, RAW:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	5	63	120,933	538,440
Gibraltar	„	...	...	10	60
Aden	„	240	833		
Ceylon	„	5,294	10,061	7	17
China, Hong Kong	„	7	27	5	54
Straits Settlements	„	1,679	4,483	6,822	14,084
Mauritius	„	512	1,683		
Australia	„	33	701	44	294
Austria	„	...	...	40,089	149,817
Belgium	„	...	...	325	1,095
France	„	...	...	44,003	196,460
Germany	„	132	676	175,088	686,135
Greece	„	...	...	89	292
Holland	„	...	...	2,550	8,915
Italy	„	...	...	85,005	337,491
Spain	„	...	...	882	5,153

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1893-94, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
VI. RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES—*cont.*					
HIDES AND SKINS—*cont.*					
Turkey in Europe	Cwt.	...	...	5,680	15,784
Arabia	,,	1,827	7,636	156	380
Maldive Islands	,,	1	5		
Mekran and Sonmiani	,,	2,882	8,495		
Persia	,,	12,502	48,263	164	787
Siam	,,	4	6	1	1
Turkey in Asia	,,	2,000	5,835	3,523	9,160
Egypt	,,	...	...	16,865	54,824
Madagascar	,,	181	532		
Zanzibar	,,	13	26	0	2
United States	,,	...	...	81,357	548,506
	,,	27,312	89,325	583,598	2,567,751
IVORY:					
United Kingdom	Lbs.	144,125	104,729	129,643	92,958
Aden	,,	35,503	23,326		
Ceylon	,,	...	...	28	7
China, Hong Kong	,,	980	487	30,052	11,134
Straits Settlements	,,	3,555	2,252	5,927	2,192
Austria	,,	8,612	6,197		
Germany	,,	47,993	29,075	5,947	4,571
Japan	,,	...	...	14,868	3,520
Siam	,,	23	14		
Abyssinia	,,	11,047	6,522		
Egypt	,,	11,622	7,796		
Mozambique	,,	51,190	25,480		
Zanzibar	,,	148,544	82,881	224	160
	,,	463,194	288,759	186,989	114,542
JEWELLERY: PRECIOUS STONES AND PEARLS, UNSET:					
United Kingdom		—	4,511	—	1,853
Aden		—	11,169		
Ceylon		—	746	—	100
China, Hong Kong		—	1,432	—	3,345
Straits Settlements		—	456	—	206
Austria		—	608	—	2,049
Belgium		...	...	—	196
France		—	1,260	—	2,965
Germany		...	...	—	330
Holland		—	10		
Italy		—	386		
Turkey in Europe		...	...	—	5
Arabia		—	74,368	—	11,130
Persia		—	56,453	—	3,030
Turkey in Asia		...	...	—	232
Abyssinia		—	2,712		
Egypt		...	...	—	1,065
Mozambique		—	30		
Zanzibar		—	270	—	30
		—	154,411	—	26,626
JUTE, RAW:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	7	9	5,468,740	5,563,595
Ceylon	,,	...	...	150	156
China, Hong Kong	,,	4	2	16,081	15,448
Straits Settlements	,,	...	...	294	255
Australia	,,	...	...	2,432	2,351
Austria	,,	...	...	297,397	316,428
France	,,	...	...	335,107	345,951
Germany	,,	...	...	1,171,032	1,164,206
Italy	,,	...	...	234,642	264,413
Spain	,,	...	...	125,439	123,661
Japan	,,	70	27	23,292	21,476
Egypt	,,	...	...	141,382	138,529
United States	,,	...	...	854,145	567,661
	,,	81	38	8,690,133	8,524,130

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1893–94, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
VI. RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES—*cont.*					
LAC, STICK:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	...	...	3	10
Ceylon	„	2	4	2	9
Straits Settlements	„	10,278	39,247		
Germany	„	0	1		
Siam	„	73	344		
United States	„	....	...	18	90
	„	10,353	39,596	23	109
SEEDS:					
LINSEED:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	...	...	4,511,267	3,279,765
Aden	„	...	...	7	5
Ceylon	„	2	1	20	14
China, Hong Kong	„	...	...	15	13
Straits Settlements	„	...	...	52	47
Natal	„	...	...	3	2
Australia	„	...	...	9,669	6,898
Austria	„	...	...	16,263	12,025
Belgium	„	...	...	797,013	584,659
France	„	...	...	2,082,233	1,538,776
Germany	„	...	...	628,787	456,237
Holland	„	...	...	1,474,740	1,094,984
Italy	„	...	...	390,471	292,507
Spain	„	...	...	53,197	39,571
Arabia	„	...	...	20	15
Java	„	...	...	63	49
Persia	„	8,796	5,684	1	1
Turkey in Asia	„	1,294	794	6	5
Mozambique	„	...	...	2	1
South America	„	...	...	70,286	51,982
United States	„	...	...	116,169	83,350
West Indies	„	...	...	94,892	67,934
	„	10,092	6,479	10,245,176	7,508,840
RAPESEED:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	16	13	415,267	239,336
Aden	„	...	...	4	3
Ceylon	„	17	10		
Straits Settlements	„	...	...	30	19
Mauritius	„	...	...	63	46
Natal	„	...	...	42	35
Australia	„	...	...	357	224
Austria	„	...	...	98,505	66,625
Belgium	„	...	...	1,958,720	1,242,113
France	„	...	...	2,567,148	1,721,517
Germany	„	...	...	1,864,330	1,187,878
Holland	„	...	...	304,566	203,483
Italy	„	...	...	118,049	79,632
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	11,281	7,320		
	„	11,314	7,343	7,327,081	4,740,911
IL OR JINJILI:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	...	...	6,229	5,361
Aden	„	...	...	19,795	15,654
Ceylon	„	375	311	12,775	8,260
Straits Settlements	„	66,169	54,365	372	307
Mauritius	„	...	...	65	52
Natal	„	...	...	10	8
Austria	„	...	...	47,534	37,433
Belgium	„	...	...	292,778	251,327
France	„	...	...	1,657,306	1,283,884
Germany	„	...	...	126,068	113,308
Italy	„	...	...	226,009	185,791
Arabia	„	117	83	4,653	3,901
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	...	...	2	1
Persia	„	1,458	1,111	381	325
Siam					

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1893–94, distinguishing COUNTRIES.—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
VI. RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES—*cont.*					
SEEDS—*cont.*					
TIL OR JINJILI—*cont.*					
Turkey in Asia	Cwt.	8,904	6,721		
Egypt	„	...	...	30,819	24,803
Mozambique	„	81	65		
Zanzibar	„	476	374	84	75
	„	77,584	63,033	2,424,280	1,930,500
OTHER SEEDS	„	13,877	25,756	4,242,068	2,581,483
TOTAL SEEDS:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	635	7,455	5,237,506	3,701,560
Aden	„	2	35	29,921	20,307
Ceylon	„	2,279	1,724	54,756	50,145
China, Hong Kong	„	2	1	468	515
Straits Settlements	„	66,624	55,142	56,091	39,504
Cape Colony	„	...	...	6	4
Mauritius	„	...	...	5,498	4,808
Natal	„	...	...	975	927
Australia	„	35	36	10,291	7,427
Austria	„	22	348	192,319	134,730
Belgium	„	2	19	3,773,793	2,539,122
France	„	1	31	8,824,341	6,062,346
Germany	„	1,589	1,555	2,751,891	1,843,360
Holland	„	1	3	1,782,220	1,300,652
Italy	„	3	65	947,003	671,725
Russia	„	...	...	181,669	95,390
Spain	„	...	...	55,197	40,921
Turkey in Europe	„	...	...	1	2
Arabia	„	202	199	10,246	8,725
China, Treaty Ports	„	...	...	0	1
Japan	„	105	138	468	355
Java	„	0	2	97	254
Maldive Islands	„	...	...	46	58
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	11,337	7,374	509	253
Persia	„	17,186	17,769	1,871	1,233
Siam	„	4	3	55	50
Turkey in Asia	„	10,777	9,234	308	201
Abyssinia	„	...	...	71	42
Egypt	„	5	3	31,049	25,454
Mozambique	„	1,323	835	260	336
Réunion	„	...	...	85	53
Zanzibar	„	711	430	2,223	3,282
South America	„	...	...	70,656	52,397
United States	„	22	211	121,747	87,361
West Indies	„	...	...	94,950	68,017
Other Countries	„	...	...	18	17
	„	112,867	102,612	24,238,605	16,761,734
SHELLS AND COWRIES:					
United Kingdom		—	2	—	52,422
Gibraltar		...	...	—	16
Aden		—	8,177	—	64
Ceylon		—	15,644	—	1,421
Straits Settlements		—	2	—	15,384
Mauritius		—	38	—	
Natal		...	...	—	2
Austria		...	...	—	197
Belgium		...	...	—	145
Arabia		—	15,226		
Maldive Islands		—	392		
Mekran and Sonmiani		...	...	—	12
Persia		—	2,710	—	24
Siam		...	...	—	65
Turkey in Asia		—	40	—	158
Abyssinia		—	7,199		
Egypt		—	2,965		
Madagascar		—	1,513		

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1893-94, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
VI. RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES—*cont.*					
SHELLS AND COWRIES—*cont.*					
Mozambique		—	2,488		
Zanzibar		—	4,694		
United States		...	...	—	319
Other Countries		—	1,924		
		—	63,014	—	66,229
SILK, RAW (including chasam and cocoons):					
United Kingdom	Lbs.	123	46	532,008	251,533
Aden	,,	273	218	1,896	711
Ceylon	,,	...	...	762	756
China, Hong Kong	,,	1,460,214	608,430		
Straits Settlements	,,	479,984	246,431	1,148	565
Austria	,,	...	...	28	3
Belgium	,,	275	56		
France	,,	4	3	1,137,866	337,430
Italy	,,	4,391	3,217	87,218	87,846
Arabia	,,	2,260	267	23,049	11,740
China, Treaty Ports	,,	919,852	463,586		
Japan	,,	41,052	11,647		
Mekran and Sonmiani	,,	135	27	7,165	1,950
Persia	,,	13,820	6,769	2,721	1,628
Siam	,,	4,392	1,148		
Turkey in Asia	,,	...	...	22,819	9,465
Abyssinia	,,	...	...	195	143
Egypt	,,	20,820	18,334	35,454	9,637
Mozambique	,,	...	...	13	13
Zanzibar	,,	...	...	581	355
United States	,,	...	...	20,831	19,305
	,,	2,947,595	1,360,179	1,884,154	733,070
WOOD:					
United Kingdom		—	12,552	—	380,014
Gibraltar		...	...	—	20,944
Aden		...	...	—	2,569
Ceylon		—	12,440	—	20,841
China, Hong Kong		—	40	—	26,115
Straits Settlements		—	27,837	—	1,075
Cape Colony		...	...	—	14,612
Mauritius		...	...	—	1,539
Natal		...	...	—	2,296
Australia		—	20	—	618
Austria		—	33	—	219
Belgium		—	214	—	10
France		...	...	—	44,047
Germany		—	5,390	—	7,589
Norway		—	482		
Russia		...	...	—	2
Portugal		...	...	—	9,000
Sweden		—	5,135		
Turkey in Europe		...	...	—	52
Arabia		—	8	—	3,110
China, Treaty Ports		...	...	—	5,600
Maldive Islands		...	...	—	143
Mekran and Sonmiani		—	8	—	531
Persia		...	1	—	1,067
Russia in Asia		—	2		
Siam		—	44,364		
Turkey in Asia		...	...	—	6,090
Abyssinia		...	...	—	268
Egypt		...	...	—	8,460
Madagascar		—	2,184		
Mozambique		—	1	—	375
Zanzibar		—	2,761	—	4,597
United States		—	14,215	—	5
Other Countries		—	117	—	95
		—	127,504	—	561,883

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1893-94, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
VI. RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES—*cont.*					
WOOL, RAW :					
United Kingdom	Lbs.	21,381	1,465	35,964,226	1,652,535
Aden	„	17,836	530		
Ceylon	„	9	0	224	11
Straits Settlements	„	2,240	70		
Natal	„	53,553	2,008		
Australia	„	58,919	3,893	6,944	180
Austria	„	...	...	7,728	345
Belgium	„	...	...	102,844	4,430
France	„	...	...	544,572	23,050
Germany	„	...	...	9,100	257
Italy	„	...	...	2,200	71
Arabia	„	47,620	1,285		
Japan	„	...	...	94,598	5,219
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	976,946	17,920		
Persia	„	3,674,452	114,147		
Turkey in Asia	„	252	9	896	44
Egypt	„	...	...	168	4
United States	„	...	...	87,808	2,936
	„	4,853,208	141,327	36,821,308	1,689,082
OTHER SORTS		—	163,427	—	1,197,856
TOTAL RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES		—	3,890,164	—	45,917,690
VII. ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED :					
COTTON :					
TWIST AND YARN :					
United Kingdom	Lbs.	41,642,142	3,014,592	28,725	1,529
Aden	„	6,960	351	1,842,775	75,903
Ceylon	„	28,102	1,125	129,367	9,342
China, Hong Kong	„	1,650	62	69,585,045	2,529,546
Straits Settlements	„	4,698	231	3,302,134	135,917
Austria	„	634,999	56,999	11	1
Belgium	„	183,990	15,031		
France	„	13,000	889		
Germany	„	235,904	15,889		
Holland	„	25,090	2,155	1,400	105
Italy	„	17,000	1,129		
Arabia	„	7,314	245	529,936	26,312
China, Treaty Ports	„	...	...	51,416,840	1,933,327
Japan	„	...	...	5,768,772	221,958
Java	„	...	...	379,010	16,966
Maldive Islands	„	...	...	36	2
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	3,191	83	5,575	413
Persia	„	2,000	125	1,002,627	56,334
Siam	„	...	...	10,000	375
Turkey in Asia	„	...	...	808,700	29,605
Abyssinia	„	...	...	15,000	1,507
Egypt	„	...	...	12,000	429
Mozambique	„	...	...	405	25
Zanzibar	„	951	35	87,765	5,032
Other Countries	„	...	...	258,921	10,071
	„	42,806,991	3,108,941	135,175,144	5,054,099
PIECE GOODS :					
GREY (unbleached) :					
United Kingdom	Yds.	1,311,057,247	15,932,943	76,184	1,400
Malta	„	...	...	320	6
Aden	„	61,136	1,095	11,284,993	142,318
Ceylon	„	191,334	3,393	1,023,539	18,019
China, Hong Kong	„	86	2	1,386,046	17,970
Straits Settlements	„	12,325	285	2,490,048	33,549
Mauritius	„	...	...	2,683,085	35,414
Natal	„	...	...	27,080	473
Australia	„	...	...	18,210	331
Austria	„	19,123	1,054		
Belgium	„	17,512	316		
Holland	„	45,328	1,035		
Italy	„	7,590	98		
Arabia	„	4,800	42	4,099,065	54,533

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1893-94, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
VII. ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*					
COTTON—*cont.*					
PIECE GOODS—*cont.*					
GREY (unbleached)—*cont.*					
China, Treaty Ports	Yds.	260	6	9,978,760	144,841
Japan	„	...	...	320,574	4,133
Java	„	...	...	67,300	1,170
Maldive Islands	„	...	...	1,550	22
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	...	...	561,962	6,706
Persia	„	6,882	82	9,184,298	144,202
Siam	„	...	...	246,560	3,619
Turkey in Asia	„	...	...	3,614,981	48,241
Abyssinia	„	1,545	18	7,066,212	73,615
Egypt	„	24,281	386	1,584,581	20,711
Madagascar	„	...	...	116,695	1,456
Mozambique	„	...	...	7,377,781	73,221
Zanzibar	„	45,497	624	13,285,852	143,570
United States	„	2,542,818	54,532		
Other Countries	„	...	...	270,345	2,770
	„	1,314,037,764	15,995,911	76,766,221	972,290
WHITE (bleached):					
United Kingdom	Yds.	388,580,294	5,404,185	24,073	431
Gibraltar	„	...	...	8,832	181
Malta	„	...	...	2,904	54
Aden	„	...	...	1,931,731	28,275
Ceylon	„	26,604	800	878,714	18,051
China, Hong Kong	„	1,260	29	21,890	469
Straits Settlements	„	1,320,268	32,610	1,135,171	19,213
Mauritius	„	...	...	1,479,693	25,319
Natal	„	...	...	49,750	899
Australia	„	...	...	3,460	78
Austria	„	2,005,085	73,982		
Belgium	„	179,630	3,586		
France	„	54,786	2,906	2,173	238
Germany	„	4,832	190		
Holland	„	745,584	14,728		
Italy	„	157,826	4,290		
Arabia	„	1,874	19	1,606,470	27,635
China, Treaty Ports	„	...	...	4,000	40
Japan	„	100	6	800	20
Java	„	...	...	37,378	789
Maldive Islands	„	...	...	220	5
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	...	...	207,486	2,419
Persia	„	40,402	496	4,810,147	81,448
Siam	„	2,024	51	10,950	275
Turkey in Asia	„	1,400	25	207,654	3,927
Abyssinia	„	...	...	501,662	7,740
Egypt	„	...	...	181,594	2,921
Madagascar	„	...	...	6,000	90
Mozambique	„	...	...	202,864	4,169
Zanzibar	„	122	3	1,144,291	19,138
United States	„	7,600	180		
Other Countries	„	...	...	7,321	147
	„	393,129,691	5,538,086	14,467,228	243,971
COLOURED, PRINTED, OR DYED:					
United Kingdom	Yds.	111,063,640	6,624,276	682,601	18,207
Gibraltar	„	...	...	1,920	43
Malta	„	424	8	4,910	92
Aden	„	19,840	300	5,012,958	97,580
Ceylon	„	78,969	2,100	6,219,708	198,117
China, Hong Kong	„	7,561	234	146,027	3,243
Straits Settlements	„	1,574,894	49,638	12,081,848	354,737
Mauritius	„	...	...	2,491,727	47,855
Natal	„	...	...	170,088	4,377
Australia	„	142	7	19,762	318
Austria	„	3,202,034	121,357	664	21
Belgium	„	668,320	22,630		
France	„	776,549	40,961	25,744	531
Germany	„	482,188	21,725		
Holland	„	3,281,903	97,536		
Italy	„	1,034,684	30,604		

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1893-94, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
VII. ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*					
COTTON—*cont.*					
PIECE GOODS—*cont.*					
COLOURED, PRINTED, OR DYED—*cont.*					
Arabia	Yds.	42,734	2,069	6,160,154	117,822
China, Treaty Ports	„	...	...	179,403	7,957
Japan	„	25,596	644	3,690	80
Java	„	2,649	67	18,051	308
Maldive Islands	„	...	...	6,049	271
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	...	...	989,807	13,402
Persia	„	40,612	881	15,473,010	368,040
Siam	„	12,000	144	259,051	7,630
Turkey in Asia	„	1,089	65	3,770,805	80,782
Abyssinia	„	...	...	640,409	13,198
Egypt	„	2,197	143	329,275	6,980
Madagascar	„	...	...	85,630	1,841
Mozambique	„	...	...	2,630,874	49,583
Réunion	„	...	...	49,280	1,100
Zanzibar	„	2,041	36	7,633,100	151,345
United States	„	25	1		
Other Countries	„	...	...	121,196	2,366
	„	422,320,035	7,015,426	65,267,721	1,547,226
OTHER COTTON MANUFACTURES		—	719,105	—	150,869
TOTAL COTTON MANUFACTURES (excluding twist and yarn):					
United Kingdom		—	28,541,981	—	73,408
Gibraltar		...	...	—	273
Malta		—	44	—	187
Aden		—	1,395	—	271,747
Ceylon		—	7,354	—	245,485
China, Hong Kong		—	304	—	23,014
Straits Settlements		—	84,030	—	418,160
Cape Colony		...	...	—	15
Mauritius		—	31	—	111,720
Natal		...	...	—	6,843
Australia		—	15	—	1,953
Austria		—	273,462	—	432
Belgium		—	33,315	—	681
France		—	45,163	—	833
Germany		—	49,838	—	4,982
Holland		—	132,243		
Italy			38,229		
Arabia		—	2,335	—	207,800
China, Treaty Ports		—	6	—	152,838
Japan		—	914	—	4,233
Java		—	67	—	2,544
Maldive Islands		...	...	—	357
Mekran and Sonmiani		—	...	—	22,734
Persia		—	1,501	—	611,214
Siam		—	195	—	11,646
Turkey in Asia		—	122	—	143,618
Abyssinia		—	18	—	94,709
Egypt		—	532	—	32,396
Madagascar		...	...	—	3,407
Mozambique		...	...	—	137,250
Réunion		...	...	—	1,132
Zanzibar		—	663	—	323,767
South America		...	...	—	11
United States		—	54,771	—	385
Other Countries		...	...	—	5,542
		—	29,268,528	—	2,914,356
FLAX, MANUFACTURES OF:					
United Kingdom		—	131,378	—	2,632
Gibraltar		...	...	—	150
Aden		...	...	—	80
Ceylon		—	19	—	198
China, Hong Kong		—	65	—	246
Straits Settlements		—	45	—	189
Mauritius		...	...	—	70
Austria		—	760		
Belgium		—	601		

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1893-94, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
VII. ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*					
COTTON—*cont.*					
FLAX, MANUFACTURES OF—*cont.*					
France		—	68		
Germany		—	25		
Italy		...	...	—	10
Arabia		—	...	—	21
Maldive Islands		...	...	—	28
Persia		...	...	—	223
Siam		...	...	—	16
Turkey in Asia		...	...	—	5
Egypt		—	5	—	26
Mozambique		...	...	—	53
Zanzibar		...	...	—	107
United States		—	24		
		—	132,990	—	4,054
HEMP, MANUFACTURES OF (excluding cordage):					
United Kingdom	Yds.	255,193	9,870		
Aden	„	...	...	120	8
Ceylon	„	10	1		
Austria	„	5,452	732		
Arabia	„	...	...	480	26
Zanzibar	„	...	...	2,380	79
		260,655	10,603	2,980	113
JUTE, MANUFACTURES OF:					
United Kingdom		—	34,110	—	598,432
Malta		...	...	—	1,086
Aden		—	201	—	1,396
Ceylon		—	33,784	—	14,336
China, Hong Kong		—	2	—	143,320
Straits Settlements		—	1,163	—	410,057
Cape Colony		...	...	—	141,160
Mauritius		—	820	—	13,449
Natal		—	53	—	28,735
Australia		—	10	—	633,596
Austria		—	107	—	12,496
Belgium		...	...	—	18,688
France		...	...	—	5,447
Germany		—	9	—	31,827
Italy		...	...	—	25
Turkey in Europe		...	...	—	36,332
Arabia		—	216	—	1,597
China, Treaty Ports		...	...	—	8,228
Japan		...	...	—	22,658
Java		...	...	—	11,264
Maldive Islands		—	25		
Mekran and Sonmiani		—	99	—	815
Persia			7	—	9,124
Saigon		...	...	—	10,406
Siam		...	...	—	19,146
Sumatra		...	...		30
Turkey in Asia		—	2	—	105,452
Egypt		...	...	—	241,182
Madagascar		—	1		
Mozambique		—	35	—	6,808
Réunion		...	...	—	2,995
Zanzibar		—	70	—	9,442
South America		...	...	—	181,212
United States		...	...	—	715,088
West Indies		...	...	—	3,726
Other Countries		...	...	—	2,403
		—	70,714	—	3,441,958
SILK:					
PIECE GOODS:					
United Kingdom	Yds.	4,658,934	587,590	1,531,240	133,812
Gibraltar	„	...	...	97,448	6,552
Malta	„	92	13	54,802	4,349
Aden	„	1,251	111	32,067	2,615
Ceylon	„	21,224	2,538	126,227	12,997
China, Hong Kong	„	5,363,112	565,240	14,628	1,135

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1893-94, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		Imports. Quantity.	Imports. Value.	Exports. Quantity.	Exports. Value.
VII. ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*					
SILK—*cont.*					
PIECE GOODS—*cont.*					
Straits Settlements	Yds.	237,825	37,282	51,489	6,853
Cape Colony	,,	...	...	432	65
Mauritius	,,	...	...	22,028	1,843
Natal	,,	...	...	18,007	1,530
Australia	,,	...	...	2,842	363
Austria	,,	260,180	29,019	104	11
Belgium	,,	51,057	7,807		
France	,,	1,296,225	132,340	347,982	34,155
Germany	,,	72,021	10,179	1,027	104
Greece	,,	...	...	1,093	78
Italy	,,	143,680	11,510	2,510	211
Russia in Europe	,,	1,436	170		
Turkey in Europe	,,	...	...	1,900	210
Arabia	,,	2,481	234	114,697	9,923
China, Treaty Ports	,,	970,516	72,101	2,025	148
Japan	,,	219,393	20,930		
Java	,,	...	...	1,753	155
Maldive Islands	,,	...	...	408	34
Mekran and Sonmiani	,,	...	...	474	46
Persia	,,	31,522	4,710	141,936	15,514
Saigon	,,	9,204	591		
Sumatra	,,	...	...	240	32
Turkey in Asia	,,	1,542	167	84,914	9,513
Abyssinia	,,	...	...	5,294	384
Egypt	,,	14,694	1,811	156,764	10,723
Mozambique	,,	...	...	12,478	1,072
Zanzibar	,,	40	6	53,403	5,534
United States	,,	...	...	375	40
Other Countries	,,	...	...	362	22
	,,	13,356,429	1,484,349	2,871,949	260,023
GOODS OF SILK MIXED WITH OTHER MATERIALS:					
United Kingdom	Yds.	127,942	9,747		
Malta	,,	...	...	11,466	1,895
Aden	,,	1,553	144	3,230	284
Ceylon	,,	39,988	3,945	960	33
China, Hong Kong	,,	6,393	400		
Straits Settlements	,,	11,939	439	16,794	2,069
Natal	,,	...	...	665	154
Austria	,,	320,965	29,600	13	1
Belgium	,,	219,487	33,888		
France	,,	2,161,403	178,225	7,116	864
Germany	,,	97,039	11,577		
Holland	,,	10,865	383		
Italy	,,	38,243	4,312		
Turkey in Europe	,,	471	71	20,435	2,577
Arabia	,,	23,389	1,122	240,335	26,724
Japan	,,	342	38		
Java	,,	...	...	1,650	255
Persia	,,	1,560	350	71,769	9,944
Turkey in Asia	,,	714	59	28,751	3,819
Egypt	,,	...	...	7,097	722
Madagascar	,,	...	...	2,700	200
Mozambique	,,	...	...	8,317	811
Zanzibar	,,	5	10	23,034	1,795
United States	,,	...	...	776	100
Other Countries	,,	...	...	110	6
	,,	3,06[illegible]298	274,310	445,218	52,253
OTHER SILK MANUFACTURES	Lbs.	93,444	69,215	1,275	819
TOTAL SILK MANUFACTURES		—	1[illegible]827,874	—	313,095
WOOL:					
PIECE GOODS:					
United Kingdom	Yds.	10,722,954	1,010,109	28,569	5,581
Gibraltar	,,	...	...	637	78
Malta	,,	...	...	585	54
Aden	,,	58	15	17,561	1,662
Ceylon	,,	1,595	71	309,043	20,788
China, Hong Kong	,,	932	149	24,860	2,976

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1893–94, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
VII. ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*					
WOOL—*cont.*					
PIECE GOODS—*cont.*					
Straits Settlements	Yds.	5,462	597	40,970	4,153
Mauritius	,,	...	...	26,290	2,099
Natal	,,	...	...	5,505	537
Australia	,,	...	...	746	46
Austria	,,	1,053,136	98,206	105	34
Belgium	,,	163,108	18,449	641	192
France	,,	322,943	24,177	4,943	531
Germany	,,	2,632,524	244,725	2,234	181
Holland	,,	137,084	25,183		
Italy	,,	2,245	149		
Turkey in Europe	,,	776	121	450	34
Arabia	,,	...	...	10,536	1,502
China, Treaty Ports	,,	...	...	42	16
Japan	,,	480	10	12	5
Java	,,	...	...	2,842	206
Mekran and Sonmiani	,,	...	...	51	4
Persia	,,	10,079	904	50,040	10,168
Siam	,,	...	...	502	65
Turkey in Asia	,,	375	38	4,304	1,045
Abyssinia	,,	...	...	3,245	206
Egypt	,,	561	56	1,798	227
Mozambique	,,	...	...	25,694	2,245
Zanzibar	,,	...	...	29,446	2,660
South America	,,	...	...	124	12
United States	,,	40	12	240	120
Other Countries	,,	...	...	681	68
	,,	15,054,352	1,422,971	596,696	57,495
SHAWLS:					
United Kingdom	No.	505,327	144,369	379	5,485
Malta	,,	...	...	366	105
Ceylon	,,	475	175	45	40
China, Hong Kong	,,	...	...	31	17
Straits Settlements	,,	926	211	378	458
Mauritius	,,	...	...	84	28
Natal	,,	...	...	18	17
Austria	,,	124,455	43,906		
Belgium	,,	2,412	507		
France	,,	502	202	101	62
Germany	,,	115,662	37,075		
Holland	,,	1,980	223		
Turkey in Europe	,,	4	60	400	240
Arabia	,,	3	22	10,289	1,750
Java	,,	...	...	96	19
Persia	,,	430	422	26,460	21,596
Turkey in Asia	,,	8	7	73	916
Abyssinia	,,	...	...	24	5
Egypt	,,	...	...	1,097	2,008
Zanzibar	,,	...	...	62	295
United States	,,	...	...	1	2
	,,	752,184	227,179	41,904	33,043
OTHER WOOLLEN MANUFACTURES	Lbs.	1,777,072	241,892	1,121,030	128,174
TOTAL WOOLLEN MANUFACTURES		—	1,892,042	—	218,712
APPAREL (including haberdashery, millinery, &c., but excluding hosiery):					
United Kingdom		—	893,292	—	105,144
Gibraltar		—	165	—	2,764
Malta		—	55	—	1,472
Aden		—	551	—	11,546
Ceylon		—	4,041	—	10,258
China, Hong Kong		—	40,279	—	5,138
Straits Settlements		—	65,980	—	29,179
Cape Colony		...	...	—	4,737
Mauritius		—	138	—	11,458
Natal		...	...	—	9,414
Canada		...	...	—	105
Australia		—	724	—	4,422
Austria		—	170,607	—	776
Belgium		—	14,734	—	353
France		—	239,894	—	1,660
Germany		—	80,751	—	1,743

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1893–94, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
VII. ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*					
APPAREL (including haberdashery, millinery, but excluding hosiery)—*cont.*					
Greece		—	5	—	40
Holland		—	1,738	—	
Italy		—	18,532	—	444
Russia		...	248		
Turkey in Europe		—	91	—	500
Arabia		—	370	—	4,868
China, Treaty Ports		—	1,700	—	498
Cochin China		...	...	—	36
Japan		—	18,575	—	310
Java		—	40	—	5,621
Maldive Islands		...	...	—	56
Mekran and Sonmiani		...	...	—	186
Persia		—	1,139	—	6,905
Saigon		—	188	—	220
Siam		—	110	—	486
Sumatra		...	...	—	259
Turkey in Asia		—	181	—	3,301
Abyssinia		...	...	—	774
Egypt		...	21,642	—	2,988
Madagascar		...	...	—	50
Mozambique		...	...	—	7,926
Réunion		...	...	—	105
Zanzibar		...	161	—	16,049
South America		...	...	—	1,733
United States		—	2,039	—	1,910
West Indies		...	...	—	650
Other Countries		—	80	—	776
		—	1,578,050	—	256,860
ARMS, AMMUNITION, &c. (excluding military accoutrements) :					
United Kingdom		—	245,044	—	13,318
Gibraltar		—	1	—	15
Aden		—	233	—	309
Ceylon		—	504	—	256
China, Hong Kong		—	58	—	204
Straits Settlements		—	93	—	8
Cape Colony		—	1,266		
Natal		—	15		
Australia		—	72	—	169
Austria		—	30	—	195
Belgium		—	10,556		
France		—	99	—	104
Germany		—	6,615	—	70
Italy		—	12	—	25
Sweden		...	...	—	42
Arabia		—	1	—	137
Japan		—	98	—	2
Java		—	2		
Mekran and Sonmiani		...	...	—	45
Persia		—	267	—	155
Philippine Islands		...	...	—	2
Russia in Asia		—	15	—	
Siam		...	...	—	27
Turkey in Asia		...	...	—	13
Egypt		...	...	—	313
Madagascar		—	1		
Zanzibar		—	12	—	15
United States		—	719	—	42
		—	265,713	—	15,468
BOOKS AND PRINTED MATTER (including maps and charts) :					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	18,415	237,460	931	15,567
Gibraltar	„	12	438	0	5
Malta	„	0	1		
Aden	„	6	239	130	1,059
Ceylon	„	35	437	197	2,255
China, Hong Kong	„	1	90	16	351
Straits Settlements	„	130	895	2,605	13,737
Mauritius	„	2	48	27	375
Natal	„	...	...	24	243
Canada	„	...	...	1	

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1893–94, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		Imports. Quantity.	Imports. Value.	Exports. Quantity.	Exports. Value.
VII. ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*					
BOOKS AND PRINTED MATTER (including maps and charts)—*cont.*					
Australia	Cwt.	15	300	20	368
Austria	,,	125	1,516	25	476
Belgium	,,	77	612	0	5
France	,,	58	670	5	85
Germany	,,	36	612	72	1,012
Greece	,,	...	...	0	7
Holland	,,	1	4	0	6
Italy	,,	18	204	2	29
Portugal	,,	7	218		
Turkey in Europe	,,	12	100	1	20
Arabia	,,	20	182	238	2,713
China, Treaty Ports	,,	2	82	22	236
Japan	,,	3	55	1	39
Java	,,	...	...	0	2
Mekran and Sonmiani	,,	...	...	6	32
Persia	,,	18	277	422	4,639
Saigon	,,	1	33		
Siam	,,	...	...	1	9
Turkey in Asia	,,	5	53	34	521
Abyssinia	,,	...	...	16	124
Egypt	,,	133	1,674	79	700
Mozambique	,,	...	...	4	23
Zanzibar	,,	5	14	27	220
South America	,,	...	...	6	24
United States	,,	214	2,421	46	596
West Indies	,,	...	...	5	25
	,,	19,351	248,635	4,963	45,513
CABINET WARE AND FURNITURE:					
United Kingdom		—	57,732	—	25,371
Gibraltar		—	83	—	2,962
Malta		—	5	—	1,578
Aden		—	9	—	1,540
Ceylon		—	1,607	—	1,960
China, Hong Kong		—	4,744	—	334
Straits Settlements		—	2,516	—	1,106
Cape Colony		—	100	—	392
Mauritius		—	13	—	1,215
Natal		...	...	—	943
Canada		...	...	—	20
Australia		—	52	—	231
Austria		—	8,982	—	1,073
Belgium		—	306	—	108
France		—	456	—	764
Germany		—	28,632	—	146
Italy		—	742	—	90
Turkey in Europe		...	...	—	32
Arabia		...	...	—	1,329
China, Treaty Ports		—	161		
Japan		—	4,702	—	106
Java		...	...	—	112
Maldive Islands		...	...	—	99
Mekran and Sonmiani		...	...	—	12
Persia		—	138	—	1,827
Siam		—	3	—	22
Turkey in Asia		—	5	—	2,688
Abyssinia		...	...	—	209
Egypt		—	111	—	1,779
Mozambique		...	...	—	1,705
Zanzibar		—	10	—	4,955
United States		—	881	—	1,652
Other Countries		...	...	—	244
		—	111,990	—	56,604
COIR, MANUFACTURES OF (excluding rope):					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	20	119	139,070	133,136
Aden	,,	...	...	578	498
Ceylon	,,	8,773	8,281	213	235
China, Hong Kong	,,	61	49	16	35
Straits Settlements	,,	...	...	376	299
Cape Colony	,,	...	...	232	476
Mauritius	,,	...	...	171	154
Natal	,,	...	...	484	557

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1893-94, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
VII. ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*					
COIR, MANUFACTURES OF (excluding rope)—*cont.*					
Australia	Cwt.	...	...	920	1,901
Austria	,,	1	3	780	840
Belgium	,,	...	...	9,607	8,936
France	,,	...	...	21,030	17,844
Germany	,,	...	...	44,409	40,273
Italy	,,	...	...	7,112	6,852
Arabia	,,	...	...	1,031	749
Japan	,,	...	...	282	396
Maldive Islands	,,	264	211		
Mekran and Sonmiani	,,	...	...	24	15
Persia	,,	...	...	150	105
Turkey in Asia	,,	...	...	324	234
Abyssinia	,,	...	...	17	11
Egypt	,,	...	...	35	28
Mozambique	,,	...	...	41	40
Zanzibar	,,	...	...	138	100
United States	,,	...	...	363	218
	,,	9,119	8,663	227,398	213,932
CORALS:					
United Kingdom	Lbs.	2	40		
Aden	,,	...	...	2,245	137
Ceylon	,,	7,641	6,319	128	100
Straits Settlements	,,	113	90	10,730	8,166
Austria	,,	...	...	87	50
Belgium	,,	272	218		
France	,,	2,786	1,327		
Holland	,,	...	...	29	50
Italy	,,	229,879	159,328	660	817
Arabia	,,	...	...	1,608	70
Persia	,,	...	...	7,444	3,514
Sumatra	,,	...	...	2,800	1,950
Turkey in Asia	,,	...	...	202	249
Egypt	,,	22	36	1,396	212
Zanzibar	,,	...	...	525	360
	,,	240,715	167,358	27,854	15,675
HIDES AND SKINS:					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	1,340	45,579	221,426	2,604,477
Aden	,,	...	...	65	420
Ceylon	,,	240	1,383	105	1,076
China, Hong Kong	,,	...	...	6	54
Straits Settlements	,,	117	1,389	4,133	46,672
Natal	,,	...	...	2	26
Australia	,,	...	...	83	1,159
Austria	,,	16	329	226	3,164
Belgium	,,	47	1,661	7,288	106,108
France	,,	14	392	781	12,302
Germany	,,	32	1,428	1	4
Italy	,,	...	...	54	584
Arabia	,,	...	...	1	10
Japan	,,	...	...	74	820
Persia	,,	119	746	65	378
Turkey in Asia	,,	...	...	214	1,052
Egypt	,,	...	...	235	1,355
Réunion	,,	...	...	8	140
Mozambique	,,	...	...	—	2
Zanzibar	,,	...	...	46	294
United States	,,	6	80	31,667	453,881
Other Countries	,,	...	...	4	23
	,,	1,931	52,987	266,484	3,234,001
IVORY:					
United Kingdom		—	18,180	—	42
China, Hong Kong		—	249		
Straits Settlements		—	2		
Austria		—	320		
France		—	2,013		
Germany		—	4,357	—	6
Japan		—	47	—	20
Zanzibar		—	107		
		—	25,275	—	68

No. 12—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1893-94, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*continued.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
VII. ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*					
JEWELLERY AND PLATE:					
United Kingdom		—	79,947	—	30,094*
Gibraltar		...	...	—	710
Malta		—	90	—	316
Aden		...	...	—	452
Ceylon		—	265	—	601
China, Hong Kong		—	3,673	—	300
Straits Settlements		—	1,710	—	2,197
Cape Colony		...	...	—	35
Mauritius		...	...	—	377
Natal		...	...	—	229
Canada		—	...	—	14
Australia		—	754	—	168
Austria		—	22,769	—	281
Belgium		—	1,682		
France		—	5,776	—	2,098
Germany		—	4,771	—	362
Italy		—	1,269	—	22,101
Turkey in Europe		—	115	—	400
Arabia		—	3,427	—	217
China, Treaty Ports		—	293	—	10
Japan		—	132	—	22
Java		...	...	—	125
Mekran and Sonmiani		—	2	—	8
Persia		—	4,320	—	91
Turkey in Asia		—	254	—	12
Abyssinia		—	160	—	12
Egypt		—	333	—	5,338
Madagascar		...	...	—	148
Mozambique		...	...	—	432
Zanzibar		—	2,525	—	2,468
United States		—	462	—	684
		—	134,729	—	70,302
LAC (excluding stick lac and lac-dye):					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	...	...	77,915	596,763
Aden	„	...	...	1	4
Ceylon	„	11	44	4	40
China, Hong Kong	„	...	...	510	3,459
Straits Settlements	„	47	190	426	3,231
Australia	„	...	...	500	4,037
Austria	„	...	...	3,133	25,265
Belgium	„	...	...	111	900
France	„	...	...	5,738	45,229
Germany	„	...	...	6,535	51,288
Holland	„	...	...	37	300
Italy	„	...	...	904	7,011
Turkey in Europe	„	...	...	6	53
Arabia	„	...	...	10	78
Japan	„	...	...	26	215
Java	„	...	...	7	60
Maldive Islands	„	...	...	3	23
Mekran and Sonmiani	„	...	...	2	9
Turkey in Asia	„	...	...	2	16
Egypt	„	...	...	4	30
Zanzibar	„	...	...	2	10
United States	„	...	...	27,029	222,206
		58	234	122,905	960,227
PAINTS AND COLOURS:					
United Kingdom	„	125,396	175,619	19,902	18,229
Aden	„	...	...	321	956
Ceylon	„	44	70	509	600
China, Hong Kong	„	1,577	22,396	118	227
Straits Settlements	„	241	3,241	130	61

* The value of plate of Indian manufacture exported to the United Kingdom was Rx. 3,682.

No. 12—*concluded.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1893-94, distinguishing COUNTRIES—*concluded.*

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
VII. ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—*cont.*					
PAINTS AND COLOURS—*cont.*					
Mauritius	Cwt.	...	...	409	315
Austria	,,	262	1,320		
Belgium	,,	21,199	28,297	7	109
France	,,	1,521	586		
Germany	,,	4,623	8,955	4	6
Holland	,,	3	33		
Italy	,,	6,023	5,539		
Sweden	,,	20	35		
Arabia	,,	2,755	560	383	615
China Treaty Ports	,,	3	3		
Java	,,	...	...	0	1
Maldive Islands	,,	...	...	5	6
Mekran and Sonmiani	,,	...	...	3	8
Persia	,,	10,984	1,638	180	447
Siam	,,	...	...	6	13
Turkey in Asia	,,	...	...	742	1,057
Abyssinia	,,	...	...	19	36
Egypt	,,	...	...	12	185
Mozambique	,,	...	...	553	489
Zanzibar	,,	...	...	633	700
United States	,,	14	156		
Other Countries	,,	...	...	74	64
	,,	174,665	248,448	24,010	24,124
STATIONERY (including paper and printing materials):					
United Kingdom	—	—	477,472	—	1,714
Gibraltar	—	...	...	—	15
Aden	—	—	116	—	1,846
Ceylon	—	—	1,189	—	6,761
China, Hong Kong	—	—	8,668	—	679
Straits Settlements	—	—	17,454	—	4,224
Mauritius	—	...	...	—	533
Natal	—	...	...	—	181
Australia	—	—	31	—	1,600
Austria	—	—	152,975	—	3
Belgium	—	—	46,569	—	3,189
France	—	—	2,676	—	8
Germany	—	—	46,649	—	42
Holland	—	—	561		
Italy	—	—	2,537	—	5
Norway	—	—	952		
Portugal	—	—	34		
Russia in Europe	—	—	7		
Sweden	—	—	281		
Arabia	—	—	19	—	288
China, Treaty Ports	—	—	92	—	83
Japan	—	—	131	—	6
Java	—	...	...	—	192
Maldive Islands	—	...	...	—	5
Mekran and Sonmiani	—	—	1,349	—	4
Persia	—	...	...	—	2,907
Siam	—	...	...	—	328
Turkey in Asia	—	—	4	—	1,129
Abyssinia	—	...	...	—	7
Egypt	—	—	62	—	181
Mozambique	—	...	...	—	1,117
Zanzibar	—	—	60	—	1,803
South America	—	...	...	—	3
United States	—	—	2,096	—	1,013
Other Countries	—	...	...	—	78
	—	—	761,979	—	29,444
OTHER SORTS	—	—	4,439,179	—	759,079
TOTAL ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED	—	—	44,354,932	—	17,607,484
GRAND TOTAL	—	—	73,956,957	—	106,447,590

No. 13.

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS of GOVERNMENT STORES into BRITISH INDIA.

ARTICLES.	1889–90.		1890–91.		1891–92.		1892–93.		1893–94.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
APPAREL (including haberdashery, but excluding hosiery):										
United Kingdom	—	45,572	—	68,077	—	45,476	—	39,716	—	33,577
Other Countries	—	1,046	0	472	—	125	—	108	—	700
	—	46,618	—	68,549	—	45,601	—	39,824	—	34,277
ARMS, AMMUNITION, &c.:										
United Kingdom	—	262,373	—	276,061	—	496,774	—	564,796	—	165,952
Other Countries	—	13,206	—	3,314	—	5,243	—	3,202	—	10,352
	—	275,579	—	279,375	—	502,017	—	567,998	—	176,304
BOOKS AND PRINTED MATTER (including maps, charts, &c.):										
United Kingdom	—	70,843	—	67,199	—	65,150	—	65,347	—	90,390
Other Countries	—	67	—	111	—	340	—	227	—	51
	—	70,910	—	67,310	—	65,490	—	65,574	—	90,441
BUILDING AND ENGINEERING MATERIALS:										
United Kingdom	—	75,770	—	84,461	—	9,166	—	29,770	—	77,683
Other Countries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	334
	—	75,770	—	84,461	—	9,166	—	29,770	—	78,017
CARRIAGES, CARTS, &c. (excluding railway carriages), AND PARTS THEREOF:										
United Kingdom	—	113	0	470	—	11	—	22	—	9,591
Other Countries	—	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	—	117	0	470	—	11	—	22	—	9,591
CHEMICAL PRODUCTS:										
United Kingdom	—	10,990	—	13,300	—	10,261	—	11,644	—	7,941
Other Countries	—	715	—	0	—	759	—	205	—	9
	—	11,705	—	13,300	—	11,020	—	11,849	—	7,950
COAL (including coke and patent fuel):	Tons.		Tons.		Tons.		Tons.		Tons.	
United Kingdom	55,187	120,629	32,340	62,373	36,653	58,098	55,156	100,507	35,727	62,682
Other Countries	10	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	55,197	120,649	32,340	62,373	36,653	58,098	55,156	100,507	35,727	62,682
COTTON:										
Twist and Yarn:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
United Kingdom	1,318	218	2,155	143	6,312	143	20,171	1,114	17,230	1,128
Manufactures:										
Piece Goods:	Yds.		Yds.		Yds.		Yds.		Yds.	
United Kingdom	247,842	4,349	220,606	5,115	242,860	4,742	800,296	30,435	665,325	27,002
Other sorts:										
United Kingdom	—	2,849	—	1,293	—	1,087	—	1,551	—	2,209
	—	7,416	—	6,551	—	5,972	—	33,100	—	30,339

No. 13—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS of GOVERNMENT STORES into BRITISH INDIA—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	1889–90.		1890–91.		1891–92.		1892–93.		1893–94.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
DRUGS AND MEDICINES:										
United Kingdom	—	15,791	—	10,780	—	20,293	Lbs. —	24,872	Lbs. —	21,979
EARTHENWARE AND PORCELAIN:										
United Kingdom	—	5,721	—	6,913	—	13,474	—	3,214	—	2,441
Other Countries	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	1	0	0
	—	5,721	—	6,913	—	13,474	—	3,215	—	2,441
FLAX:										
Twist and Yarn:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
United Kingdom	2,135	257	3,651	368	6,626	587	12,624	812	3,541	313
Manufactures:	Yds.		Yds.		Yds.		Yds.		Yds.	
United Kingdom	229,245*	12,166	396,985	16,454	308,850	11,642	383,574	16,353	422,611	18,616
	—	1,315	—	1,327	—	2,417	—	2,421	—	1,444
Other Countries	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	1	0	0
	—	13,738	—	18,149	—	14,646	—	19,587	—	20,373
GLASS AND GLASSWARE:										
United Kingdom	—	9,361	—	11,774	—	10,632	—	18,585	—	11,920
Other Countries	—	3	0	0	—	1	0	0	0	0
	—	9,364	—	11,774	—	10,633	—	18,585	—	11,920
HARDWARE AND CUTLERY:										
United Kingdom	—	80,901	—	81,795	—	108,893	—	123,415	—	122,643
Other Countries	—	183	—	161	—	13	—	108	—	232
	—	81,084	—	81,956	—	108,906	—	123,523	—	122,875
INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS:										
Musical:										
United Kingdom	—	430	—	482	—	624	—	1,163	—	1,177
Other Countries	0	0	—	9	0	0	0	0	0	0
Scientific, &c.:										
United Kingdom	—	27,876	—	34,399	—	48,429	—	61,538	—	57,478
Other Countries	—	25	—	385	—	173	—	598	—	262
	—	28,331	—	35,275	—	49,228	—	63,299	—	58,917
LEATHER MANUFACTURES:										
Boots and Shoes:	Pairs.		Pairs.		Pairs.		Pairs.		Pairs.	
United Kingdom	84,894*	50,031	2,235	1,357	19,166	15,404	24,097	14,756	1,350	668
Other Sorts:										
United Kingdom	—	4,064	—	17,613	—	6,820	—	22,940	—	14,614
Other Countries	—	12	—	51	0	2	0	0	—	45
	—	54,107	—	19,021	—	22,226	—	37,696	—	14,659

* Figures defective.

No. 13—*continued.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS of GOVERNMENT STORES into BRITISH INDIA—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	1889–90.		1890–91.		1891–92.		1892–93.		1893–94.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
LIQUORS:										
Ale, Beer, and Porter:	Gals.		Gals.		Gals.		Gals.		Gals.	
United Kingdom	364,899	22,599	236,700	14,608	98,800	7,250	0	0	0	0
Other Countries	0	0	0	0	1	0	16	4	24	3
	364,899	22,599	236,700	14,608	98,801	7,250	16	4	24	3
Spirits:										
United Kingdom	622	580	17	6	188	67	0	0	259	126
Other Countries	1,861	233	57	7	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2,483	813	74	13	188	67	—	—	259	126
Wines and Liqueurs:										
United Kingdom	961*	565	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Liquors	368,343*	23,977	236,774	14,621	98,989	7,317	16	4	283	129
MACHINERY AND MILLWORK:										
United Kingdom	—	56,043	—	96,620	—	68,361	—	118,732	—	88,648
Other Countries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	342
	—	56,043	—	96,620	—	68,361	—	118,732	—	88,990
METALS:	Cwt.		Cwt.		Cwt.		Cwt.		Cwt.	
United Kingdom	246,644*	277,639	377,566*	378,312	421,761	378,171	545,183	433,849	505,616	449,077
Other Countries	33	83	33	7	27	300	1	1	—	57
	246,677	277,722	377,599	378,319	421,788	378,471	545,184	433,850	505,616	449,134
PAPER AND PASTEBOARD:										
United Kingdom	—	34,481	—	55,056	—	43,808	—	45,801	—	37,168
Other Countries	0	0	0	0	—	6	0	0	—	0
	0	34,481	0	55,056	—	43,814	—	45,801	—	37,168
PRINTING AND LITHOGRAPHING MATERIALS:										
United Kingdom	—	5,511	—	4,564	—	3,035	—	6,012	—	10,365
Other Countries	0	0	0	63	0	0	0	0	0	0
	—	5,511	—	4,627	—	3,035	—	6,012	—	10,365

* Figures defective.

No. 13—*concluded.*

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS of GOVERNMENT STORES into BRITISH INDIA—*concluded.*

ARTICLES.	1889-90.		1890-91.		1891-92.		1892-93.		1893-94.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
RAILWAY PLANT AND ROLLING STOCK:										
Locomotives and Carriages, &c.:										
United Kingdom -	—	205,857	—	188,339	—	272,986	—	485,837	—	428,801
Materials for Construction:										
United Kingdom -	—	879,892	—	1,046,614	—	748,312	—	801,894	—	662,785
Other Countries -	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	1,410	0	0
	—	1,085,749	—	1,234,933	—	1,021,298	—	1,289,051	—	1,091,586
STATIONERY (excluding paper):										
United Kingdom -	—	23,082	—	26,046	—	24,950	—	35,003	—	35,604
Other Countries -	—	1,735	—	95	—	0	0	0	0	0
	—	24,817	—	26,141	—	24,950	—	35,003	—	35,604
TELEGRAPH MATERIALS:										
United Kingdom -	—	66,204	—	76,452	—	95,105	—	70,317	—	74,083
Other Countries -	—	295	—	428	—	83	—	214	—	306
	—	66,499	—	76,880	—	95,188	—	70,531	—	74,389
WOOL, MANUFACTURES OF:										
Piece goods:	Yds.		Yds.		Yds.		Yds.		Yds.	
United Kingdom -	679,773*	134,024	709,205	126,650	681,581	109,076	952,961	147,961	877,186	134,899
Other sorts:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
United Kingdom -	15,870	8,290	39,998*	7,737	32,783	3,789	37,869	2,834	13,020	1,487
Other Countries -	0	0	0	0	0	0	658	50	0	0
	—	142,314	—	134,387	—	112,865	—	150,845	—	136,386
ALL OTHER ARTICLES:										
United Kingdom -	—	94,588	—	134,499	—	131,162	—	363,216	—	391,562
Other Countries -	—	8,767	—	18,130	—	21,684	—	7,780	—	5,729
	—	103,355	—	152,629	—	152,846	—	370,996	—	397,291
TOTAL IMPORTS OF GOVERNMENT STORES:										
United Kingdom -	—	2,610,974	—	2,917,123	—	2,816,195	—	3,646,338	—	3,046,053
Other Countries -	—	26,394	—	23,347	—	28,731	—	13,909	—	18,422
Total -	—	2,637,368	—	2,940,470	—	2,844,926	—	3,660,247	—	3,064,475

* Figures defective.

No. 14.

QUANTITY and VALUE of EXPORTS of GOVERNMENT STORES (distinguishing Indian and Foreign Produce and Manufacture*) from BRITISH INDIA.

ARTICLES.	1889-90.		1890-91.		1891-92.		1892-93.		1893-94.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
APPAREL:										
United Kingdom	—	43	—	1,302	—	696	—	84	—	1,642
	—	*36*	—	*817*	—	*624*	—	*892*	—	*2,575*
Other Countries	—	1,047	—	1,355	—	3,010	—	1,093	—	3,682
	—	*333*	—	*1,010*	—	*2,682*	—	*1,567*	—	*1,741*
ARMS AND AMMUNITION:										
United Kingdom	0	0	—	1,940	—	4	—	593	—	8
	—	*5,726*	—	*2,651*	—	*47,400*	—	*5,114*	—	*8*
Other Countries	—	3,121	—	3,077	—	16,676	—	6,635	—	11,523
	—	*6,596*	—	*9,712*	—	*9,424*	—	*3,871*	—	*3,571*
CHEMICALS, DRUGS AND MEDICINES:										
United Kingdom	0	0	0	*1,990*	*0*	*0*	—	*15*	*0*	*0*
Other Countries	—	50	—	3	—	1,475	—	39	—	250
	—	*762*	—	*2,468*	—	*1,103*	—	*993*	—	*977*
COTTON:										
Twist and Yarn:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.					
United Kingdom	0	0	0	0	—	—	0	0	0	0
Other Countries	0	0	*112*	*8*	*0*	*0*	*0*	*0*	*0*	*0*
	57	2	8	0	43	1	0	0	0	0
Manufactures:										
Piece goods:	Yds.		Yds.		Yds.		Yds.		Yds.	
United Kingdom	0	0	0	0	—	—	0	0	0	
Other Countries	165	3	166	3	188	3	217	4	726	14
	58	*6*	0	0	*1,345*	*33*	—	*6*	*58*	*1*
Other sorts:										
United Kingdom	—	*29*	0	0	*0*	*0*	*0*	*0*	*0*	*0*
Other Countries	—	99	—	239	—	307	—	287	—	139
	—	*32*	—	*485*	—	*72*	*0*	*0*	—	*5*
FLAX, MANUFACTURES OF:										
United Kingdom	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	—	*5*	0	0	*0*	*0*	*0*	*0*	*0*	*0*
Other Countries	—	16	0	0	—	38	0	0	—	44
	—	*166*	—	*210*	—	*94*	—	*13*	Yds. *3,078*	*84*
METALS:	Cwt.		Cwt.		Cwt.		Cwt.		Cwt.	
United Kingdom	—	2	—	0	0	0	—	350	2	5
	0	*0*	*0*	*0*	*0*	*0*	—	*12*	—	*30*
Other Countries	—	23,332	27†	32,518	35†	18,220	—	10,280	20	260
	227	*1,676*	*540*	*743*	*36*	*90*	—	*109*	—	*179*
TELEGRAPH MATERIALS:										
United Kingdom	—	*2,578*	—	0	—	*600*	—	*160*	—	*201*
Other Countries	—	202	—	30	—	16	0	0	—	45
	—	*3,277*	—	*2,916*	—	*8,560*	—	*8,959*	—	*4,966*
WOOL, MANUFACTURES OF:										
United Kingdom	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Yds.		Yds.		Yds.		Yds.		Yds.	
	200	11	800	35	3	0	6	1	109	20
	1,626	*187*	*1,205*	*74*	*510*	*199*	*330*	*78*	*22*	*1*
Other Countries	0	0	Lbs. 1,481	80	Lbs. 2,482	228	Lbs. 642	42	Lbs. 2,704	222
			37†	*12*	*297*	*24*	—	*7*	*25*	*3*
ALL OTHER ARTICLES:										
United Kingdom	—	1,430	—	6,025	—	2,748	—	2,758	—	3,860
	—	*1,124*	—	*6,010*	—	*2,508*	—	*915*	—	*2,129*
Other Countries	—	6,334	—	8,323	—	11,382	—	11,569	—	13,339
	—	*5,311*	—	*7,590*	—	*9,365*	—	*3,032*	—	*4,256*
TOTAL EXPORTS OF GOVERNMENT STORES:										
United Kingdom	—	10,973	—	20,735	—	54,580	—	10,893	—	10,458
Other Countries	—	52,563	—	70,891	—	83,002	—	48,585	—	45,322
Total	—	63,536	—	91,626	—	137,582	—	59,478	—	55,780

* The figures in *italics* represent re-exports. † Figures defective.

No. 15.

IMPORTS of TREASURE from DIFFERENT COUNTRIES.

	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1893–94.
GOLD:					
UNITED KINGDOM	2,443,874	3,814,111	1,565,648	598,064	1,390,419
BRITISH POSSESSIONS:					
Malta	0	1,938	2,646	0	0
Aden	35,706	64,122	229,468	49,083	43,828
Ceylon	9,505	1,737	14,101	0	0
China, Hong Kong	737,698	736,267	959,850	536,776	782,190
Straits Settlements	9,286	27,249	4,823	2,816	9,730
Mauritius	0	169	840	0	0
Natal	0	1,301	0	0	0
Australia	635,989	1,104,057	552,252	65,886	283,625
	1,428,184	1,936,840	1,763,975	654,561	1,119,373
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:					
Austria	783	6,264	32	241	350
France	124,392	128,287	104,935	45,542	69,549
Germany	0	0	0	73	249
Italy	7,278	0	2,165	16	0
Russia	13,750	2,148	0	0	27
Turkey in Europe	200	550	0	0	0
Arabia	157,541	105,666	186,950	205,592	180,665
China, Treaty Ports	596,981	227,163	240,520	115,330	187,208
Persia	5,124	8,348	19,512	12,810	12,639
Turkey in Asia	35,379	38,702	11,374	11,888	12,820
Abyssinia	714	10,818	9,469	3,235	6,171
Egypt	186,515	176,542	168,117	72,291	115,858
Madagascar	600	104	3,043	9,832	22,491
Mozambique	66,431	18,738	11,238	40,711	13,059
Zanzibar	3,281	21,051	31,951	11,519	13,892
United States	0	5,500	0	0	0
Other Countries	0	0	0	84	1,760
	1,198,969	749,881	789,306	529,164	636,738
TOTAL	5,071,027	6,500,832	4,118,929	1,781,789	3,146,530
SILVER:					
UNITED KINGDOM	9,769,128	7,540,834	6,202,748	12,579,262	12,418,687
BRITISH POSSESSIONS:					
Aden — *Private*	78,323	93,096	32,687	21,621	258,836
Aden — *Government*	0	0	0	0	15,000
Ceylon	155,027	93,720	70,572	193,332	271,570
China, Hong Kong	613,864	2,294,553	1,729,863	587,768	176,036
Straits Settlements	47,478	1,294,705	47,083	17,103	177,534
Cape Colony	0	0	100	0	0
Mauritius	420	48,320	35,858	87,300	340,213
Australia	113,812	500,313	552,637	621,489	535,756
	1,008,924	4,324,707	2,468,800	1,528,613	1,774,945
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:					
Austria	108,104	972,842	97,380	138,290	108,504
France	204,885	101,124	55,839	240,745	98,872
Germany	0	0	0	0	18
Italy	20,000	100,752	298	0	0
Arabia	408,609	419,546	269,520	284,034	374,471
China, Treaty Ports	317,600	1,335,216	765,300	278,270	61,993
Japan	37,500	109,060	0	0	1,000
Mekran and Sonmiani	140	2,852	2,245	1,893	2,981
Persia — *Private*	125,835	179,013	89,113	68,712	168,169
Persia — *Government*	200	15,000	0	0	21,000
Turkey in Asia	122,055	194,392	26,972	14,426	198,574
Abyssinia	5,378	39,99[illegible]	3,639	227	963
Egypt	6,624	28,190	8,318	1,463	10,091
Madagascar	12,377	10,088	12,535	13,459	5,484
Mozambique	3,173	2,783	2,115	1,786	396
Zanzibar	45,282	10,883	24,040	35,536	70,358
United States	188,730	42,310	568,200	31,500	0
Other Countries	3,930	4,068	6,671	9,865	3,220
	1,610,422	3,568,113	1,932,185	1,120,146	1,121,094
TOTAL	12,388,474	15,433,654	10,603,733	15,228,021	15,314,726

No. 15—*concluded.*

IMPORTS of TREASURE from DIFFERENT COUNTRIES—*concluded.*

	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.
TOTAL GOLD AND SILVER:					
UNITED KINGDOM	12,213,002	11,354,946	7,768,396	13,177,325	13,809,107
BRITISH POSSESSIONS:					
Malta	0	1,938	2,646	0	0
Aden — *Private*	114,029	157,218	262,150	70,704	302,664
Aden — *Government*	0	0	0	0	15,000
Ceylon	164,532	95,457	84,673	193,332	271,570
China, Hong Kong	1,951,562	3,030,820	2,689,712	1,124,544	958,226
Straits Settlements	56,764	1,321,953	51,906	19,918	187,264
Cape Colony	0	0	100	0	0
Mauritius	420	48,489	36,698	87,300	340,213
Natal	0	1,301	0	0	0
Australia	749,800	1,604,370	1,104,889	687,375	819,381
	2,437,107	6,261,546	4,232,774	2,183,173	2,894,318
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:					
Austria	108,887	979,105	97,412	138,532	108,854
France	329,277	229,411	160,774	286,287	163,421
Germany	0	0	0	73	266
Italy	27,278	100,753	2,463	16	0
Russia	13,750	2,148	0	0	0
Turkey in Europe	200	550	0	0	27
Arabia	566,150	525,213	456,471	489,626	555,135
China, Treaty Ports	914,582	1,562,379	1,005,820	393,600	249,201
Japan	37,500	109,060	0	0	1,000
Mekran and Sonmiani	140	2,852	2,245	1,894	2,981
Persia — *Private*	130,958	187,361	108,624	81,522	180,808
Persia — *Government*	200	15,000	0	0	21,000
Turkey in Asia	157,434	233,094	38,346	26,313	211,394
Abyssinia	6,092	50,812	13,108	3,462	7,134
Egypt	193,139	204,731	176,435	73,754	125,950
Madagascar	12,977	10,191	15,578	23,292	27,975
Mozambique	69,604	21,521	13,353	42,497	13,455
Zanzibar	48,564	31,935	55,992	47,055	84,250
United States	188,730	47,810	568,200	31,500	0
Other Countries	3,930	4,068	6,671	9,889	4,980
	2,809,392	4,317,994	2,721,492	1,649,312	1,757,831
GRAND TOTAL	17,459,501	21,934,486	14,722,662	17,009,810	18,461,256

No. 16.

EXPORTS of TREASURE to DIFFERENT COUNTRIES.

	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.
GOLD:					
UNITED KINGDOM	444,722	821,873	1,683,481	4,244,102	2,453,616
BRITISH POSSESSIONS:					
Gibraltar	0	0	39	0	0
Malta	7	0	0	0	0
Aden	160	133	478	0	1,600
Ceylon	1,470	0	0	0	0
China, Hong Kong	0	0	0	0	0
Straits Settlements	0	1,394	307	0	45
	1,637	1,527	824	0	1,645
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:					
Austria	1,351	4,515	491	292,377	38,680
France	3,170	0	14,630	56,295	7,527
Turkey in Europe	0	0	860	403	1,470
Arabia	0	792	190	0	100
Persia	2,166	1,019	572	41	488
Turkey in Asia	1,890	30,687	4,089	0	1,758
Egypt	15	40	0	0	0
Zanzibar	773	4,207	0	54	0
United States	0	0	0	1,200	0
	9,365	41,260	20,832	350,370	50,023
TOTAL	455,724	864,660	1,705,137	4,594,472	2,505,284
SILVER:					
UNITED KINGDOM — *Private*	6,705	30,209	85,091	129,876	70,611
UNITED KINGDOM — *Government*	0	1,650	0	0	0
BRITISH POSSESSIONS:					
Malta	0	0	0	200	0
Aden — *Private*	70,173	31,480	108,548	86,670	31,949
Aden — *Government*	60,000	47,000	140,000	20,500	72,500
Ceylon	602,221	650,750	769,150	576,215	459,831
China, Hong Kong	28,656	400	0	0	48,192
Straits Settlements	112,557	38,668	22,146	47,267	176,638
Mauritius	115,300	0	0	889,795	110,798
Natal	0	0	0	100	300
Other Countries	0	0	0	0	0
	988,907	768,298	1,039,844	1,620,747	900,208
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:					
Austria	179	12	17	9	36
France	91,405	31,650	35,086	46,302	25,368
Greece	50	0	0	0	0
Holland	0	0	0	0	2,560
Italy	200	7,630	0	0	0
Arabia — *Private*	132,442	89,486	171,197	172,238	177,377
Arabia — *Government*	1,000	0	0	0	0
China, Treaty Ports	0	33,851	0	0	113,452
Japan	0	0	0	0	8,200
Java	1,800	0	0	0	2,885
Maldive Islands	0	100	0	0	0
Mekran and Sonmiani — *Private*	510	192	650	1,050	0
Mekran and Sonmiani — *Government*	3,200	2,482	3,330	9,127	2,160
Persia — *Private*	102,722	52,412	110,175	115,817	152,902
Persia — *Government*	2[illegible]	140	170	302	795
Siam	0	0	0	25,000	31,600
Turkey in Asia	18,432	1,475	82,106	137,354	47,207
Abyssinia	1,200	0	845	850	1,100
Egypt	16	90	1,600	600	65
Madagascar	0	0	0	0	200
Mozambique	9,630	6,500	6,000	2,000	6,707
Zanzibar	91,418	182,051	43,438	103,000	48,275
United States	0	0	0	180	0
Other Countries	580	290	0	0	3,200
	454,986	458,361	454,614	613,829	624,089
TOTAL	1,450,598	1,258,518	1,581,549	2,364,452	1,594,908

No. 16—*concluded.*

EXPORTS of TREASURE to DIFFERENT COUNTRIES—*concluded.*

	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.
TOTAL GOLD AND SILVER:					
UNITED KINGDOM — *Private*	451,426	852,083	1,770,572	4,373,978	2,524,227
UNITED KINGDOM — *Government*	0	1,650	0	0	0
BRITISH POSSESSIONS:					
Gibraltar	0	0	39	0	0
Malta	7	0	0	200	0
Aden — *Private*	70,333	31,613	109,026	86,670	33,549
Aden — *Government*	60,000	47,000	140,000	20,500	72,500
Ceylon	603,691	650,750	769,150	576,215	459,832
China, Hong Kong	28,656	400	0	0	48,192
Straits Settlements	112,557	40,062	22,453	47,267	176,683
Mauritius	115,300	0	0	889,794	110,798
Natal	0	0	0	100	300
	990,544	769,825	1,040,668	1,620,746	901,854
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:					
Austria	1,530	4,526	509	292,387	38,716
France	94,575	31,650	49,716	102,597	32,895
Greece	50	0	0	0	0
Holland	0	0	0	0	2,560
Italy	200	7,630	0	0	0
Turkey in Europe	0	0	860	403	1,470
Arabia — *Private*	132,442	90,278	171,386	172,238	177,477
Arabia — *Government*	1,000	0	0	0	0
China, Treaty Ports	0	83,851	0	0	113,452
Japan	0	0	0	0	8,200
Java	1,800	0	0	0	2,885
Maldive Islands	0	100	0	0	0
Mekran and Sonmiani — *Private*	510	192	650	1,050	0
Mekran and Sonmiani — *Government*	3,200	2,482	3,330	9,127	2,160
Persia — *Private*	104,889	53,431	110,747	115,858	153,390
Persia — *Government*	202	140	170	302	795
Siam	0	0	0	25,000	31,600
Turkey in Asia	20,323	32,162	86,195	137,354	48,964
Abyssinia	1,200	0	845	850	1,100
Egypt	31	130	1,600	600	65
Madagascar	0	0	0	0	200
Mozambique	9,630	6,500	6,000	2,000	6,707
Zanzibar	92,190	186,258	43,438	103,054	48,275
United States	0	0	0	1,380	0
Other Countries	580	290	0	0	3,200
	464,352	499,620	475,446	964,200	674,111
GRAND TOTAL	1,906,322	2,123,178	3,286,686	6,958,924	4,100,192

No. 17.

GROSS AMOUNT of CUSTOMS DUTY collected on ARTICLES of MERCHANDISE.

	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1893–94.
IMPORT DUTIES:					
Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores:					
Firearms, and parts thereof	17,985	21,241	24,457	23,677	26,453
Gunpowder, common	207	583	775	1,005	875
„ sporting	1,754	1,911	2,359	1,859	1,708
Other sorts	3,921	4,313	4,139	4,622	5,456
	23,867	28,048	31,730	31,163	34,492
Liquors:					
Ale, Beer, and Porter	17,439	17,325	18,659	19,078	17,404
Spirits	492,371	533,385	518,838	543,226	529,505
Wines and Liqueurs	49,236	50,010	51,884	47,790	48,479
Other sorts	219	180	205	158	163
	559,265	600,900	589,586	610,252	595,551
Opium	285	325	349	330	278
Salt	2,379,311	2,449,084	2,531,738	2,546,638	2,518,951
Petroleum	162,392	165,040	174,662	202,309	263,582
Articles not specified	133	138	132	116	94,759
TOTAL	3,125,253	3,243,535	3,328,197	3,390,808	3,507,613
EXPORT DUTIES:					
Rice, in the husk	9,186	13,868	12,267	15,182	17,905
„ not in the husk	709,146	907,171	866,946	726,012	642,468
Rice-flour	0	0	0	0	104
TOTAL	718,282	921,039	879,213	741,194	660,477
GRAND TOTAL	3,843,535	4,164,574	4,207,410	4,132,002	4,168,090

No. 18.

Act No. XVI. of 1894.

An Act to amend the Indian Tariff Act, 1894.

VIII. of 1894.

Substitution of new Schedules for Schedules II. to V. of Act VIII. of 1894.

Whereas it is expedient to amend the Indian Tariff Act, 1894; it is hereby enacted as follows:—

For Schedules II. to V., both inclusive, appended to the said Act, the Schedules appended to this Act shall be substituted.

SCHEDULE II.—(IMPORT TARIFF.)

XI. of 1878

Arms, Ammunition and Military Stores, including also any articles, other than those included in Nos. 1 to 12 of this Schedule, which are "Arms" within the meaning of the Indian Arms Act, and any articles which the Governor-General in Council may, by notification in the Gazette for India, declare to be "Ammunition" or "Military Stores" for the purposes of this Act.

Names of Articles.	Duty.
	Rs. A.
1. Firearms other than pistols, including gas and air guns and rifles, for each	50 0
2. Barrels for the same, whether single or double, for each	30 0
3. Pistols, for each	15 0
4. Barrels for the same, whether single or double, for each	10 0
5. Springs used for firearms, including gas and air guns and rifles, for each	8 0
6. Gunstocks, sights, blocks and rollers, for each	5 0
7. Revolver-breeches, for each cartridge they will carry	2 8
8. Extractors, nippers, heel-plates, pins, screws, tangs, bolts, thumb-pieces, triggers, trigger-guards, hammers, pistons, plates and all other parts of a firearm (including a gas and air gun or rifle) not herein otherwise provided for, and all tools used for cleaning or putting together or loading the same, for each	1 8
9. Machines for making, loading, or closing cartridges, for each	10 0
10. Machines for capping cartridges, for each	2 8
Exception I.—Articles falling under the 5th, 6th, 8th, 9th, or 10th head of the foregoing list, when they appertain to a firearm falling under the 1st or 3rd head, and are fitted into the same case with such firearm, are free.	
Exception II.—The following are also free, namely:—	
(*a*) Arms forming part of the regular equipment of an officer entitled to wear diplomatic, military, naval, or police uniform;	
(*b*) a sword, a revolver, or a pair of pistols, when accompanying an officer of Her Majesty's Regular Forces, or a commissioned officer of a volunteer corps, or certified by the Commandant of the corps to which such officer belongs, or, in the case of an officer not attached to any corps, by the officer commanding the station or district in which such officer is serving, to be imported by the officer for the purposes of his equipment;	
(*c*) swords and revolvers which are certified by an Inspector-General of Police to be part of the ordinary equipment of members of the Police force under his charge;	
(*d*) swords forming part of the equipment of Native commissioned officers of Her Majesty's Army;	
(*e*) swords for presentation as army or volunteer prizes;	
(*f*) arms, ammunition, and military stores imported with the sanction of the Government of India for the use of any portion of the military forces of a Native State in India which may be maintained and organised for Imperial Service;	
(*g*) Morris tubes and patent ammunition when imported by officers commanding British and Native regiments or volunteer corps, for the instruction of their men.	
Proviso 1.—No duty in excess of 10 per cent. *ad valorem* shall be levied upon any of the articles numbered 1 to 10 in the foregoing list when they are imported in reasonable quantity, for his own private use, by any person lawfully entitled to possess the same.	
Proviso 2.—When any articles which have been otherwise imported, and upon which duty has been levied or is leviable under numbers 1 to 10, are purchased retail from the importer by a person lawfully entitled as aforesaid in reasonable quantity for his own private use, the importer may apply to the Customs-Collector for a refund or remission (as the case may be) of so much of the duty thereon as is in excess of 10 per cent. *ad. valorem*; and if such Collector is satisfied as to the identity of the articles, and that such importer is in other respects entitled to such refund or remission, he shall grant the same accordingly.	
	Tariff valuation. Rs. A.
11. Gunpowder, common, per lb.	0 5
" sporting, "	1 0
12. All other sorts of arms, ammunition, and military stores	*ad valorem.*

10 per cent.

SCHEDULE III.—(IMPORT TARIFF.)

Liquors, Opium, Salt, and Salted Fish.

No.	Names of Articles.	Per	Rate of Duty.
			Rs. A.
1	Liquors—		
	Ale, beer, and porter Cider and other fermented liquors	Imperial gallon or six quart bottles	
	Liqueurs	"	
	Spirit intended to be used exclusively in arts or manufactures, or in chemistry, and which has been rendered effectually and permanently unfit for human consumption Spirit when used in drugs, medicines, or chemicals in a proportion of less than 20 per cent. of spirit of the strength of London proof	*Ad valorem.*	Five per cent.
	Spirit when so used in a proportion of 20 per cent. and upwards	Imperial gallon or six quart bottles of the strength of London proof.	6 0 and the duty to be increased or reduced in proportion as the strength of the spirit exceeds or is less than London proof.
	Spirit, perfumed, in wood or in bottles	Imperial gallon or six quart bottles.	8 0
	Spirit, other sorts	Imperial gallon or six quart bottles of the strength of London proof.	6 0 and the duty to be increased or reduced in proportion as the strength of the spirit exceeds or is less than London proof.
	Wines— Champagne and all other sparkling wines not containing more than 42 per cent. of proof spirit.	Imperial gallon or six quart bottles.	
	All other sorts of wines not containing more than 42 per cent. of proof spirit.	"	
	Provided that all sparkling and still wines containing more than 42 per cent. of proof spirit shall be liable to duty at the rate applicable to spirit, other sorts.		
2	Opium, not covered by a Government pass	Ser of 80 tolas	24 0
3	Salt	Indian maund of 82⅔ lbs. avoirdupois weight.	The rate at which excise duty is for the time being leviable on salt manufactured in the place where the import takes place.
	Salted Fish, wet or dry	"	Such rate or rates of duty, not exceeding 12 annas, as the Governor-General in Council may, by notification in the "Gazette of India," from time to time prescribe.

SCHEDULE IV.—(IMPORT TARIFF.)

General Duties.

No.	Names of Articles.	Per	Tariff Valuation.	Duty.
	ANIMALS, LIVING.		Rs. A.	
1	Horses, Cattle, Sheep, and all other living animals of all kinds	—	—	Free.
	ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK.			
2	Coffee	Cwt.	70 0	Five per cent.
3	Fruits and Vegetables, except fresh fruits and vegetables not separately enumerated, which are free—			
	Almonds without shell	,,	48 0	,,
	,, in the shell	,,	15 8	,,
	Cashew or cajoo kernels	,,	12 0	,,
	Cocoanuts	Thousand.	35 0	,,
	,, kernel (khopra)	Cwt.	11 0	,,
	Currants, European, in cases	,,	10 0	,,
	,, ,, in cans	,,	22 0	,,
	,, Persian	,,	14 0	,,
	Dates, dry, in bags	,,	5 8	,,
	,, wet ,,	,,	4 0	,,
	,, ,, in pots and boxes	,,	8 8	,,
	Figs, Persian, dried	,,	8 0	,,
	Garlic	,,	5 0	,,
	Hops	—	—	Free.
	Pistachio nuts	Cwt.	32 0	Five per cent.
	Prunes, Bussora (álu-Bokhara)	,,	20 0	,,
	Raisins, black	,,	10 0	,,
	,, kishmish, Persian Gulf and Red Sea	,,	15 0	,,
	,, Munakka, Persian Gulf and Red Sea	,,	9 0	,,
	,, other sorts	—	*Ad valorem.*	,,
	Walnuts	Cwt.	10 0	,,
	All other sorts of fruits and vegetables	—	*Ad valorem.*	,,
4	Grain and Pulse, including broken grain and pulse, but not including flour	—	—	Free.
5	Mineral and Ærated Waters, and all unfermented and non-alcoholic beverages	—	*Ad valorem.*	Five per cent.
6	Provisions, Oilman's Stores, and Groceries—			
	Bacon in canvas and cans, jowls and cheeks	Lb.	0 14	,,
	Beef and Pork	Tierce of 3 cwt	100 0	,,
		Barrel of 2 cwt.	75 0	
	Biche de mer	Cwt.	50 0	,,
	Butter	Lb.	1 0	,,
	Cheese	,,	0 14	,,
	China preserves	Box of six jars.	5 8	,,
	,, fruit preserves, dry candied	Lb.	0 5	,,
	Cocum	Cwt.	5 0	,,
	Fish-maws	,,	100 0	,,
	Flour	Barrel or sack of 200 lb.	20 0	,,
	Ghi	Cwt.	40 0	,,
	Groceries, not otherwise described	—	*Ad valorem.*	,,
	Pork hams	Lb.	0 14	,,
	Sago	Cwt.	8 8	,,
	Shark-fins	,,	40 0	,,
	Singally and sozille	,,	25 0	,,
	Tapioca	,,	9 8	,,
	Vinegar, European, in wood	Imperial gallon.	1 0	,,
	,, Persian	,,	1 8	,,
	,, country	,,	0 6	,,
	All other sorts of provisions, oilman's stores, and groceries	—	*Ad valorem.*	,,

No.	Names of Articles.	Per	Tariff Valuation.	Duty.
	ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK—*continued.*		Rs. A.	
7	SPICES—			
	Betelnuts—Goa	Cwt.	17 0	Five per cent.
	„ —in the husk	Thousand.	2 0	„
	„ —all other sorts	—	*Ad valorem.*	„
	Cardamoms, Ceylon	Cwt.	150 0	„
	Chillies, dry	„	11 0	„
	Cloves	„	20 0	„
	„ stems and heads	„	4 0	„
	„ in seeds, narlavang	„	8 8	„
	Ginger, dry	„	16 0	„
	Mace	Lb.	1 8	„
	Nutmegs	„	1 0	„
	„ in shell	„	0 8	„
	Pepper, black	Cwt.	16 0	„
	„ long	„	7 0	„
	„ white	„	30 0	„
	All other sorts of spices	—	*Ad valorem.*	„
8	SUGAR, China, candy	Cwt.	20 0	„
	„ loaf	„	21 0	„
	„ crystallised, beet	„	13 0	„
	„ „ and soft, from China	„	13 0	„
	„ „ „ „ from Mauritius	„	11 0	„
	„ soft or raw, other than from Mauritius or China	„	10 0	„
	„ all other sorts, including saccharine produce of all kinds and confectionery.	—	*Ad valorem.*	„
9	TEA, black	Lb.	0 8	„
	„ green	„	0 12	„
	CHEMICALS, DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS.			
10	CHEMICAL PRODUCTS AND PREPARATIONS—			
	Acid, sulphuric	„	0 2	„
	Alkali, country (sajji-khár)	Cwt.	1 8	„
	Alum	„	5 0	„
	Arsenic	„	21 8	„
	„ China mansil	„	17 0	„
	Bicarbonate of soda	„	7 0	„
	Copperas, green	„	3 0	„
	Explosives, namely, blasting gelatine, dynamite, roburite, tonite, and all other descriptions.	—	*Ad valorem.*	„
	Sal ammoniac	Cwt.	37 0	„
	Sulphate of copper	„	15 8	„
	Sulphur (brimstone), flour	„	6 0	„
	„ („), roll	„	5 12	„
	„ („), rough	„	4 8	„
	All other sorts of chemical products and preparations, including saltpetre and borax.	„	*Ad valorem.*	„
11	DRUGS, MEDICINES, AND NARCOTICS—			
	Aloes, black	Cwt.	14 0	„
	„ Socotra	„	30 0	„
	Aloe-wood	Lb.	6 0	„
	Asafœtida (hing)	Cwt.	65 0	„
	„ coarse (hingrá)	„	21 0	„
	Atáry, Persian	„	15 0	„
	Bánslochan (bamboo camphor)	Lb.	0 4	„
	Brimstone (amalsára)	Cwt.	50 0	„
	Calumba or Colombo root	„	7 0	„
	Camphor, Bhimsaini (barás)	Lb.	70 0	„
	„ refined, cake	„	1 4	„
	„ crude, in powder	„	0 12	„
	Cassia lignea	Cwt.	22 0	„
	China root (chobchini), rough	„	8 0	„
	„ „ „ scraped	„	17 8	„
	Cubebs	„	25 8	„
	Galangal, China	„	7 0	„
	Pellitory (akalkára)	„	40 0	„
	Peppermint crystals, from China and Japan	Lb	11 8	„
	Quinine and other alkaloids of chinchona	—	—	Free.

No.	Names of Articles.	Per	Tariff Valuation.	Duty.
	CHEMICALS, DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS, AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS—*continued.*		Rs. A.	
11	DRUGS, MEDICINES, AND NARCOTICS—*continued.*			
	Salep	Cwt.	80 0	Five per cent.
	Senna leaves	,,	4 0	,,
	Storax, liquid (rose melloes)	—	54 0	,,
	Tobacco, unmanufactured	—	—	Free.
	,, manufactured	—	*Ad valorem.*	Five per cent.
	All other sorts of drugs, medicines, and narcotics, except opium (for which see Schedule III.).	—	,,	,,
12	DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS—			
	Alizarine dye, dry, 40 per cent.	Lb.	1 7	,,
	,, ,, ,, 50 ,,	,,	1 10	,,
	,, ,, ,, 60 ,,	,,	1 15	,,
	,, ,, ,, 70 ,,	,,	2 2	,,
	,, ,, ,, 80 ,,	,,	2 8	,,
	,, ,, ,, 100 ,,	,,	2 12	,,
	,, ,, liquid, 10 per cent.	,,	0 5	,,
	,, ,, ,, 16 ,,	,,	0 8	,,
	,, ,, ,, 20 ,,	,,	0 10	,,
	Aniline ,, ,, indigo blue	,,	0 9	,,
	,, ,, dry	—	*Ad valorem.*	,,
	Avar bark	Cwt.	4 8	,,
12	Buzgand (gulpista)	Cwt.	27 0	,,
	Cochineal	Lb.	1 2	,,
	Gall-nuts (myrabolams)	Cwt.	4 0	,,
	,, Persian	,,	35 0	,,
	Madder or manjit	,,	7 0	,,
	Orchilla weed	,,	5 0	,,
	Sappan wood and root	,,	5 8	,,
	All other sorts of dyeing and tanning materials	—	*Ad valorem.*	,,
	METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF METALS.			
13	HARDWARE AND CUTLERY, including ironmongery and plated-ware, and also including machines, tools, and implements to be worked by manual or animal labour, except water-lifts, sugar-mills, oil-presses, and parts thereof, and any other machines and parts of machines ordinarily used in processes of husbandry, or for the preparation for use or for sale of the products of husbandry which the Governor-General in Council may, by notification in the "Gazette of India," exempt, all of which are free.	—	,,	,,
14	MACHINERY, namely prime-movers, and component parts thereof, including boilers and component parts thereof; also including locomotive and portable engines, steam-rollers, fire-engines, and other machines in which the prime-mover is not separable from the operative parts.	—	—	Free.
	,, (and component parts thereof), meaning machines or sets of machines to be worked by electric, steam, water, fire, or other power, not being manual or animal labour, or which before being brought into use require to be fixed with reference to other moving parts; and which are intended for—			
	(*a*) the preparing, ginning, pressing, spinning, weaving, sewing, knitting, bleaching, and dyeing of cotton, jute, hemp, silk, wool, or other fibres, and any other process intervening between the raw material and the finished product as packed ready for the market;			
	(*b*) the smelting and milling of iron and other metallic ores and the manufacture of iron, steel, and other metals;			
	(*c*) the manufacture of leather, sugar, indigo, silk, paper, soap, gas, oil, flour, cordage, rope, and twine;			
	(*d*) the milling of rice;			

No.	Names of Articles.	Per.	Tariff Valuation.	Duty.
	METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF METALS—*continued.*		Rs. A.	
	MACHINERY, &c., intended for—*continued.*			
	(*e*) the drying and rolling of tea;			
	(*f*) the pulping of coffee;			
	(*g*) printing presses;			
	(*h*) foundries and workshops of iron and other metals;			
	(*i*) railway workshops;			
	(*j*) the refining of petroleum, and the manufacture of vegetable oils;			
	(*k*) the crushing of bones and bricks;			
	(*l*) the manufacture of lac;			
	(*m*) potteries;			
	(*n*) sawmills;			
	(*o*) mining, navigation, agriculture, and pumping;	—	—	Free.
	(*p*) such other manufactures and industries as the Governor-General in Council may from time to time specify:			
	Provided that the term does not include tools and implements to be worked by manual or animal labour, and provided also that only such articles should be admitted as component parts of machinery as are indispensable for the working of the machinery [and are, owing to their shape or to other special quality, not adapted for any other purpose].			
	Note.—Machinery and component parts thereof made of substances other than metal are included in this entry.			
	Machinery and component parts thereof not included in the foregoing exemptions.	—	*Ad valorem.*	Five per cent.
15	METALS, unwrought and wrought, and articles made of metals—			
	Brass, beads, ghungri, China	Thousand.	0 12	„
	„ foil or dánkpana, white, 10½ in. × 4½ in.	Hundred leaves.	1 4	„
	„ „ „ coloured, 10½ in. × 4½ in.	„	1 12	„
	„ old	Cwt.	26 0	„
	„ sheets, flat or in rolls, very thin	„	100 0	„
	„ wire	Lb.	0 7	„
	„ all other sorts	—	*Ad valorem.*	„
	Copper, Australian	Cwt.	40 0	„
	„ bolt	„	50 0	„
	„ brazier's and sheets	„	45 0	„
	„ China cash	„	30 0	„
	„ Japan	„	39 0	„
	„ nails and composition nails	„	50 0	„
	„ old	„	33 0	„
	„ pigs and slabs	„	38 0	„
	„ sheathing, plate, and raised bottoms	„	48 0	„
	„ tiles, ingots, cakes, and bricks	„	40 0	„
	„ China, white copper-ware	Lb.	1 2	„
	„ foil or dánkpana, white, 10½ in. × 4½ in.	Hundred leaves.	2 6	„
	„ „ „ coloured, 10½ in. × 4½ in.	„	3 3	„
	„ wire, including wire of phosphor-bronze	Lb.	0 9	„
	„ all other sorts, unmanufactured and manufactured	—	*Ad valorem.*	„
	Gold bullion and coin	—	—	Free.
	„ leaf, European	Hundred leaves.	3 4	Five per cent.
	Iron, anchors and cables	—	*Ad valorem.*	One per cent.
	„ angle, T, and channel	Ton.	110 0	„
	„ bar, plate, and sheet, Lowmoor	„	310 0	„
	„ beams, joists, pillars, girders, bridge-work, and other descriptions of iron imported exclusively for building purposes.	—	*Ad valorem.*	„
	„ flat, square, and bolt, including Scotch	Ton.	94 0	„
	„ galvanised, sheets and ridging	Cwt.	10 0	„
	„ hoop, plate, and sheet, other than Swedish	Ton.	122 0	„
	„ nails, rose, wire, and flat-headed, rivets and washers	Cwt.	10 0	„
	„ nails, clasp	„	17 0	„
	„ nails, other sorts, including galvanised	—	*Ad valorem.*	„
	„ nail-rod	Ton.	104 0	„
	„ nuts and bolts	—	*Ad valorem.*	„
	„ old	Cwt.	2 8	„
	„ pig	Ton.	60 0	„

No.	Names of Articles.	Per	Tariff Valuation.	Duty.
	METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF METALS—*continued.*		Rs. A.	
15	METALS, unwrought and wrought, and articles made of metals—*continued.*			
	Iron pipes and tubes, including fittings therefor, such as bends, boots, elbows, tees, sockets, flanges, and the like.	—	*Ad valorem.*	One per cent.
	„ rails, chairs, and fish-plates other than those described in No. 93.	—	„	„
	„ rice bowls - - - - - -	Set of ten.	6 0	„
	„ „ - - - - -	Set of six.	3 0	„
	„ „ not in sets - - - -	—	*Ad valorem.*	„
	„ rod, round, other than Swedish, under half an inch in diameter.	Ton.	105 0	„
	„ Swedish, flat, square, and bolt - -	„	142 0	„
	„ „ nail-rod - - - - -	„	142 0	„
	„ „ round rod, under half an inch in diameter	„	160 0	„
	„ tinned plates - - - - -	—	*Ad valorem.*	„
	„ wire, including fencing-wire and wire-rope, but excluding wire-netting.	—	„	„
	„ all other sorts, including wire-netting - -	—	„	Five per cent.
	Lametta - - - - - -	—	„	„
	Lead, ore, galena - - - - -	Cwt.	12 0	„
	„ pig - - - - - -	„	10 0	„
	„ pipes - - - - - -	—	*Ad valorem.*	„
	„ sheets - - - - -	Cwt.	12 0	„
	„ „ for tea-chests - - - -	—	—	Free.
	Orsidue and brass leaves, European - - -	Lb.	1 0	Five per cent.
	„ „ „ China - - - -	„	0 12	„
	Patent or yellow metal, sheathing, sheets, and bolts -	Cwt.	40 0	„
	„ „ „ „ „ old -	„	27 0	„
	Quicksilver - - - - - -	Lb.	1 8	„
	Shot, bird - - - - - -	Cwt.	16 0	„
	Silver bullion or coin, except current coin of the Government of India, which is free.	—	*Ad valorem.*	„
	Steel, Basic, all sorts - - - -	Ton.	100 0	One per cent.
	„ beams, joists, pillars, girders, bridgework, and other descriptions of steel imported exclusively for building purposes.	—	*Ad valorem.*	„
	„ hoops - - - - - -	Ton.	145 0	„
	„ nuts and bolts and nail-rods - - -	—	*Ad valorem.*	„
	„ old - - - - - -	—	60 0	„
	„ pipes and tubes - - - -	—	*Ad valorem.*	„
	„ plates and sheets - - - - -	Ton.	130 0	„
	„ rails, chairs, and fish-plates other than those described in No. 93.	—	*Ad valorem.*	„
	„ rivets - - - - - -	Ton.	220 0	„
	„ T-bars - - - - - -	„	105 0	„
	„ wire, excluding wire-netting - - -	„	140 0	„
	„ wire-rope - - - -	—	*Ad valorem.*	„
	„ all other sorts, including wire-netting - -	—	„	Five per cent.
	Tin, block - - - - -	Cwt.	72 0	„
	„ foil, China - - - - -	Lb.	0 12	„
	„ other sorts - - - - -	—	*Ad valorem.*	„
	Zinc or spelter, nails - - - -	Cwt.	20 0	„
	„ „ plates and other shapes, soft - -	„	18 0	„
	„ „ „ „ „ hard - -	„	13 0	„
	„ „ sheet or sheathing - - -	„	19 0	„
	„ „ all other sorts - - -	—	*Ad valorem.*	„
	All other sorts of metals - - - -	—	„	„
	OILS.			
16	OILS—			
	Cajeputi - - - - - -	Quart.	1 4	„
	Cassia - - - - - - -	Lb.	2 8	„
	Cocoanut - - - - - -	Cwt.	16 0	„
	Earthnut - - - - - - -	„	16 0	„
	Grass - - - - - - -	Lb.	1 12	„
	Jinjili or til - - - - - -	Cwt.	16 0	„
	Linseed, European - - - - -	Imperial gallon.	2 0	„
	Otto of sorts - - - - - -	Ounce.	15 0	„

No.	Names of Articles.	Per	Tariff Valuation.	Duty.
	OILS—*continued.*		Rs. A.	
16	Petroleum, including also naphtha and the liquids commonly known by the names of rock-oil, Rangoon oil, Burma oil, kerosine, paraffin oil, mineral oil, petroline, gasoline, benzol, benzoline, benzine, and any inflammable liquid which is made from petroleum, coal, schist, shale, peat, or any other bituminous substance, or from any products of petroleum.	Imperial gallon.	—	One anna.
	„ which has its flashing point at or above 200 degrees of Fahrenheit's thermometer and is proved to the satisfaction of the Customs-Collector to be intended for use exclusively for the batching of jute or other fibre or for lubricating purposes.	—	*Ad valorem.*	Five per cent.
	Sandalwood	Lb.	7 0	„
	Whale (except spermaceti) and fish	Cwt.	15 0	„
	Wood	„	25 0	„
	All other sorts of oil, including paraffin wax	—	*Ad valorem.*	„
	OTHER ARTICLES, UNMANUFACTURED AND MANUFACTURED.			
17	AMBER, AND ARTICLES MADE OF AMBER, including imitation amber.	—	„	„
18	APPAREL, including drapery, haberdashery, and millinery, and military and other uniforms and accoutrements; but excluding cotton hosiery (for which see No. 44) and boots and shoes (for which see No. 70), and excluding also uniforms, and accoutrements appertaining thereto, imported by a public servant for his personal use, which are free.	—	„	„
19	ART, WORKS OF, except statuary and pictures intended to be put up in a public place, which are free.	—	„	„
20	ASBESTOS, AND ARTICLES MADE OF ASBESTOS not otherwise described.	—	„	„
21	BAGS, CASKS, BOXES, and other packages, empty, of all kinds.	—	„	„
22	BAMBOOS, common, grass, hay, rushes, straw, and leaves	—	—	Free.
23	BEADS, of all materials except glass, for which see No. 58, and brass, for which see No. 15:—			
	Beads, China, Ankdána	133⅓ lbs.	35 0	Five per cent.
	„ „ Dagri	„	30 0	„
	„ „ Gadgadia	„	24 0	„
	„ „ Kamrakhi	„	32 0	„
	„ „ Lálri	„	44 0	„
	„ „ Naksi	„	38 0	„
	„ „ Pakhaváji	„	30 0	„
	„ „ Sulemáni	„	34 0	„
	All other sorts	—	*Ad valorem.*	„
24	BELTING of cotton, leather, or other material, for driving machinery.	—	—	Free.
25	BONE, INCLUDING WHALEBONE, articles made of	—	*Ad valorem.*	Five per cent.
26	BOOKS, printed, including covers for printed books, maps, charts, and plans, proofs, music, and manuscripts.	—	—	Free.
27	BRISTLES AND FIBRE for brushes and brooms	—	—	„
28	BRUSHES AND BROOMS, all sorts	—	*Ad valorem.*	Five per cent.
29	BUILDING AND ENGINEERING MATERIALS, namely, asphalt, bricks and tiles, cement of all kinds, fireclay, earthenware piping, lime, and other kinds not otherwise described.	—	„	„
30	CABINET-WARE AND FURNITURE	—	„	„

No.	Names of Articles.	Per	Tariff Valuation.	Duty.
	OTHER ARTICLES, UNMANUFACTURED AND MANUFACTURED —*continued.*		Rs. A.	
31	CANDLES, paraffin - - - - - -	Lb.	0 6	Five per cent.
	,, spermaceti - - - - -	,,	0 7	,,
	,, wax - - - - - -	,,	1 0	,,
	all other sorts - - - - -	—	*Ad valorem.*	,,
32	CANES AND RATTANS, ARTICLES MADE OF CANE OR RATTAN, AND BASKET WORK—			
	Canes, Malacca - - - - - -	Dozen.	5 0	,,
	Rattans - - - - - -	Cwt.	10 0	,,
	All other sorts - - - - - -	—	*Ad valorem.*	,,
33	CARRIAGES AND CARTS, including bicycles, tricycles, jinrikshas, Bath chairs, perambulators, trucks, wheelbarrows, and all other sorts of conveyances, and component parts thereof.	—	,,	,,
34	CASES (EMPTY) for spectacles, opera-glasses, jewellery, and other articles.	—	,,	,,
35	CELLULOID, ARTICLES MADE OF, not otherwise described -	—	,,	,,
36	CHALK, common - - - - - -	—	,,	,,
	,, French, knife, and plate powder, Bath bricks, emery powder, and whiting.	—	,,	,,
37	CHINESE AND JAPANESE WARE, including lacquered-ware, but excluding earthenware, china and porcelain (for which see No. 47).	—	,,	,,
38	CLOCKS, WATCHES, and other timekeepers, and parts thereof -	—	,,	,,
39	COAL, COKE, AND PATENT FUEL - - - -	—	—	Free.
40	COIR, AND ARTICLES MADE OF COIR, EXCEPT CABLES AND ROPE (for which see No. 42)—			
	Yarn of all kinds - - - - -	Cwt.	0 0	Five per cent.
	All other sorts - - - - -	—	*Ad valorem.*	,,
41	CORAL, real - - - - - - -	—	,,	,,
42	CORDAGE, ROPE, and Twine made of any vegetable fibre—			
	Coir, cables, tarred - - - - -	Cwt.	17 0	,,
	,, rope - - - - -	,,	10 0	,,
	Cordage, hemp, European - - - -	,,	25 0	,,
	,, ,, Manila - - - -	,,	28 0	,,
	Twine, sail, European - - - -	Lb.	0 9	,,
	All other sorts of cordage, rope, and twine - - -	—	*Ad valorem.*	,,
43	CORK, AND ARTICLES MADE OF CORK—			
	Bottle corks - - - - -	Gross.	1 8	,,
	Vial corks - - - - -	,,	0 8	,,
	All other sorts - - - - -	—	*Ad valorem.*	,,
44	COTTON, AND ARTICLES MADE OF COTTON—			
	,, raw - - - - -	—	—	Free.
	,, twist and yarn—		Rs. A. P.	
	Medio, No. 40 - - - - -	Lb.	0 9 0	Five per cent.
	,, ,, 50 - - - -	,,	0 11 0	,,
	,, ,, 60 - - - -	,,	0 12 6	,,
	And so on, one anna and a half being added to the valuation for every count of ten or part of a count of ten above No. 60.			
	Mule and water, No. 15 and lower numbers -	,,	0 4 6	,,
	Above No. 15 to No. 24 - - -	,,	0 5 6	,,
	,, ,, 24 ,, 32 - - -	,,	0 7 0	,,
	,, ,, 32 ,, 42 - - -	,,	0 8 0	,,
	,, ,, 42 ,, 52 - - -	,,	0 9 6	,,
	,, ,, 52 ,, 60 - - -	,,	0 11 6	,,
	,, ,, 60 ,, 70 - - -	,,	0 13 6	,,
	,, ,, 70 ,, 80 - - -	,,	0 15 0	,,
	And so on, one anna being added to the valuation for every count of ten or part of a count of ten above No. 80.			

No.	Names of Articles.	Per	Tariff Valuation.	Duty.
	OTHER ARTICLES, UNMANUFACTURED AND MANUFACTURED —*continued.*		Rs A. P.	
44	COTTON, AND ARTICLES MADE OF COTTON—*continued.*			
	Cotton twist and yarn—*continued.*			
	Mule, doubled, No. 15 and lower numbers -	Lb.	0 5 6	Five per cent.
	Above No. 15 to No. 24 - - - -	„	0 6 6	„
	„ „ 24 „ 32 - - -	„	0 8 0	„
	„ „ 32 „ 42 - - - -	„	0 9 0	„
	„ „ 42 „ 52 - - -	„	0 10 6	„
	„ „ 52 „ 60 - - - -	„	0 12 6	„
	„ „ 60 „ 70 - - -	„	0 14 6	„
	„ „ 70 „ 80 - - - -	„	1 0 0	„
	And so on, one anna being added to the valuation for every count of ten or part of a count of ten above No. 80.			
	Orange, red, Turkey red, and other colours, all sorts.	—	*Ad valorem.*	„
	White or bleached, doubled, all numbers - -	Lb.	0 12 0	„
	„ Sewing thread—			
	White and coloured, on cards containing 100 yards each, and *pro ratâ* above and below.	Gross	3 0 0	„
	White and coloured, on reels containing 100 yards each, and *pro rotâ* above and below.	„	5 0 0	„
	White and coloured, in balls and skeins - -	Lb.	1 12 0	„
	Note.—Duty on sewing thread to be charged either on the mark or on the actual length at the option of the Collector.			
	„ Piece-goods—			
	Grey, white, and coloured - - -	—	*Ad valorem.*	„
	„ Hosiery, and all other manufactured cotton goods not otherwise described.	—	*Ad valorem.*	„
45	DISINFECTING AND DEODORISING FLUID AND POWDER -	—	„	„
46	EARTH, common clay, and sand - - - -	—	—	Free.
47	EARTHENWARE (except earthenware piping, for which *see* No. 29), china, china clay, porcelain, and imitation or false coral.	—	*Ad valorem.*	Five per cent.
48	EGGS, ostrich and other, not mounted - - -	—	„	„
49	EMERY PAPER AND CLOTH, AND SANDPAPER - -	—	„	„
50	FANS OF ALL KINDS, except common palm-leaf fans, which are free.	—	„	„
51	FEATHERS, including bird-skins - - - -	—	„	„
52	FIREWORKS, all sorts, including fulminating-powder -	—	„	„
53	FLAX, AND ARTICLES MADE OF FLAX, including linen-thread	—	„	„
54	FLOWERS, ARTIFICIAL, not otherwise described - -	—	„	„
55	FURNITURE, TACKLE, AND APPAREL, not otherwise described, for steam, sailing, rowing, and other vessels.	—	„	„
56	FUR, AND ARTICLES MADE OF FUR, not otherwise described -	—	„	„
57	GELATINE - - - - - - - -	—	„	„
58	GLASS, GLASS-WARE, AND FALSE PEARLS—		Rs. A.	
	Glass, China, all colours - - - -	133⅓ lbs.	32 0	„
	„ crown, coloured - - - - -	100 superficial feet.	15 0	„
	„ „ of sizes - - - - -	„	6 0	„
	Pearls, false, bájria - - - - -	Lákh.	3 0	„
	„ „ boria - - - - - -	Thousand.	0 10	„
	„ „ jauria - - - - -	Lákh.	6 0	„
	„ „ lolakh - - - - -	Thousand.	0 8	„
	„ „ nathia - - - - -	„	0 3	„
	„ „ táchia - - - - -	„	0 8	„
	„ „ wattanah - - - - -	Lákh.	10 0	„
	All other sorts of glass and manufactures of glass, including false pearls and glass beads.	—	*Ad valorem.*	„

No.	Names of Articles.	Per	Tariff Valuation.	Duty.
	OTHER ARTICLES, UNMANUFACTURED AND MANUFACTURED —*continued.*		Rs. A.	
59	GUMS, GUM-RESINS, and articles made of gum or gum-resin—			
	Copal	Cwt.	70 0	Five per cent.
	Cutch and gambier	,,	20 0	,,
	Gamboge	Lb.	1 4	,,
	Gum Ammoniac	Cwt.	15 0	,,
	,, Arabic	,,	18 0	,,
	,, Bdellium (common gum)	,,	8 0	,,
	,, Benjamin	,,	40 0	,,
	,, Bysabol (coarse myrrh)	,,	16 0	,,
	,, Olibanum or frankincense	,,	11 0	,,
	,, Persian (false)	,,	11 0	,,
	,, Kino	,,	10 0	,,
	Myrrh	,,	33 0	,,
	Rosin	,,	6 0	,,
	All other sorts of gums, gum-resins, and articles made of gum or gum-resin, including caoutchouc and gutta-percha.	,,	*Ad valorem.*	,,
60	HAIR of all kinds, and articles made of hair	—	,,	,,
61	HEMP, including Manila hemp, and articles made therefrom (except cordage, rope, and twine, for which *see* No. 42).	—	,,	,,
62	HIDES AND SKINS (except raw or salted hides and skins, which are free)—			
	Hides, border	Each.	33 0	,,
	,, buffalo	Score.	70 0	,,
	,, cow	,,	60 0	,,
	Skins, including parchment and vellum, goldbeaters' skins, and all other descriptions.	—	*Ad valorem.*	,,
63	HORN	—	—	Free.
	,, articles made of, not otherwise described	—	*Ad valorem.*	Five per cent.
64	INSTRUMENTS, APPARATUS, AND APPLIANCES, and parts thereof—			
	Computing, dental, distilling, diving, drawing, educational, electric, electric lighting, galvanic, measuring, musical, optical, philosophical, phonographic, photographic (including materials for photography), scientific, surgical, surveying, telegraphic, telephonic, typewriters, and all other sorts, except telegraphic instruments and apparatus when imported by or under the orders of a railway company, which are free.	—	,,	,,
65	IVORY AND IVORY-WARE—			
	Unmanufactured—			
	Elephants' grinders	Cwt.	350 0	,,
	Elephants' tusks (other than hollows, centres, and points) each exceeding 20 lbs. in weight, and hollows, centres, and points each weighing 10 lbs. and over.	,,	800 0	,,
	Elephants' tusks (other than hollows, centres, and points) not less than 10 lbs. and not exceeding 20 lbs. each, and hollows, centres, and points each weighing less than 10 lbs.	,,	680 0	,,
	Elephants' tusks, each less than 10 lbs. (other than hollows, centres, and points).	,,	525 0	,,
	Sea-cow or moye teeth, each not less than 4 lbs.	,,	200 0	,,
	Sea-cow or moye teeth, each not less than 3 lbs. and under 4 lbs.	,,	185 0	,,
	Sea-cow or moye teeth, each less than 3 lbs.	,,	135 0	,,
	All other sorts, manufactured and unmanufactured	—	*Ad valorem.*	,,
66	JET, ARTICLES MADE OF	—	*Ad valorem.*	,,
67	JEWELLERY AND JEWELS, including plate and other manufactures of gold and silver—			
	Silverware, plain, other than European	Tola.	1 0	,,
	,, embossed or chased, other than European	,,	1 4	,,
	All other sorts, except precious stones and pearls, unset, which are free.	—	*Ad valorem.*	

No.	Names of Articles.	Per	Tariff Valuation.	Duty.
	OTHER ARTICLES, UNMANUFACTURED AND MANUFACTURED —*continued.*		Rs. A.	
68	JUTE, raw	—	—	Free.
	„ articles, made of	—	*Ad valorem.*	Five per cent.
69	LAC, all sorts, and articles made of lac	—	„	„
70	LEATHER, and articles made of leather, including boots and shoes, harness, and saddlery.	—	„	„
71	MANURES of all kinds, including animal bones	—	—	Free.
72	MARINE AND NAVAL STORES, not otherwise described	—	*Ad valorem.*	Five per cent.
73	MATCHES, all sorts	—	„	„
74	MATS AND MATTING—			
	Floor-matting, China and Singapore, of all sorts	Hundred.	60 0	„
	All other sorts, except coir-matting (for which *see* No. 40)	—	*Ad valorem.*	„
75	MICA AND TALC, and articles made therefrom	—	„	„
76	MINERALS NOT OTHERWISE DESCRIBED	—	„	„
77	MODELS OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS	—	„	„
78	MOULDERS' BLACKING AND SAND	—	„	„
79	OILCAKE, also bran, fodder, and cattle-food of all kinds	—	—	Free.
80	OIL-CLOTH AND FLOOR-CLOTH, including lincrusta, linoleum, and tarpaulins.	—	*Ad valorem.*	Five per cent.
81	PAINTS, COLOURS, PAINTERS' MATERIALS, and compositions for application to leather, wood, and metals—			
	Ochre, other than European, all colours	Cwt.	1 8	„
	Paints, composition	„	65 0	„
	„ patent driers	„	10 0	„
	Prussian blue, China	Lb.	0 8	„
	„ „ European	„	1 0	„
	Red lead	Cwt.	14 0	„
	Turpentine	Imperial gallon	2 0	„
	Verdigris	Cwt.	70 0	„
	Vermilion, Canton	Box of 90 bundles.	95 0	„
	White lead	Cwt.	16 0	„
	White zinc	„	25 0	„
	All other sorts, including glue and putty	—	*Ad valorem.*	„
82	PAPER, PASTEBOARD, MILLBOARD, AND CARDBOARD of all kinds, including ruled or printed forms, and account and manuscript books, labels, advertising circulars, sheet or card almanacs and calendars, Christmas, Easter, and other cards, including cards in booklet form, including also waste paper and old newspapers for packing.	—	„	„
	„ articles made of paper and papier-mâchie	—	„	„
83	PERFUMERY—			
	Gowla, husked and unhusked	Cwt.	35 0	„
	Kapurkachri (zedoary, China)	„	9 8	„
	Patch leaves (patchouli)	„	9 8	„
	Rose flowers, dried	„	16 0	„
	Rose-water	Carboy.	5 0	„
		100 flasks.	32 0	„
	All other sorts, except perfumed spirit (for which *see* Schedule III.).	—	*Ad valorem.*	„
84	PIPES and other implements used in the consumption of tobacco and other narcotics.	—	*Ad valorem.*	„
85	PITCH, TAR, AND DAMMER—			
	Bitumen	—	„	„
	Dammer	Cwt.	5 8	„
	Pitch, American and European	„	7 0	„
	„ coal	„	2 8	

No.	Names of Articles.	Per	Tariff Valuation.	Duty.
	OTHER ARTICLES, UNMANUFACTURED AND MANUFACTURED —*continued.*		Rs. A.	
85	PITCH, TAR, AND DAMMER—*continued.*			
	Tar, American and European	Cwt.	6 0	Five per cent.
	„ coal	„	3 0	„
	„ mineral	—	*Ad valorem.*	„
86	PLANTS AND BULBS, living, and dried for herbaria	—	—	Free.
87	PLASTER OF PARIS, and articles made of plaster of Paris, not otherwise described.	—	*Ad valorem.*	Five per cent.
88	PLUMBAGO, and articles made of plumbago	—	„	„
89	PRECIOUS STONES AND PEARLS, unset	—	—	Free.
90	PULP of wood, straw, rags, paper, and other materials	—	—	„
91	PRINTING AND LITHOGRAPHIC MATERIAL, namely, presses, type, ink, brass rules, composing sticks, chases, imposing tables, and lithographic stones, but not including paper.	—	—	„
92	RAGS	—	—	„
93	RAILWAY MATERIAL for permanent way and rolling-stock, namely, cylinders, girders, and other material for bridges, rails, sleepers, bearing and fish plates, fish bolts, chairs, spikes, crossings, sleeper fastenings, switches, interlocking apparatus, brake gear, couplings and springs, signals, turn-tables, weighbridges, engines, tenders, carriages, waggons, trollies, trucks, and component parts thereof; also cranes and water cranes and standards, wire, and other material for fencing, when imported by or under the orders of a railway company: Provided that for the purpose of this exemption "railway" means a line of railway subject to the provisions of the Indian Railways Act, 1890, and includes such tramways as the Governor-General in Council may, by notification in the "Gazette of India," specifically include therein.	—	—	„
94	SEEDS—			
	Castor	Cwt.	5 0	Five per cent.
	Cummin	„	24 0	„
	„ black	„	24 0	„
	Linseed	„	7 8	„
	Methi	„	4 8	„
	Mustard, rape, or sarson	„	6 0	„
	Poppy	„	8 8	„
	Quince, bihidana	„	60 0	„
	Sozira	„	24 0	„
	Til or jinjili	„	7 0	„
	All other sorts	—	*Ad valorem.*	„
95	SHELLS AND COWRIES—			
	Chanks—large shells, for cameos	Hundred.	7 0	„
	white, live	„	8 0	„
	„ dead	„	4 0	„
	Cowras	„	0 10	„
	Cowries, bazar, common	Cwt.	3 8	„
	„ Maldive	„	8 0	„
	„ sankhla	„	70 0	„
	„ yellow, superior quality	„	4 0	„
	Mother-of-pearl, nacre	„	45 0	„
	Nakhla	„	60 0	„
	Tortoise-shell	Lb.	10 0	„
	„ nakh	„	4 0	„
	All other sorts, including articles made of shell, not otherwise described.	—	*Ad valorem.*	„
96	SHIPS AND OTHER VESSELS for inland and harbour navigation, including steamers, steam-launches, boats, and barges, imported entire or in sections.	—	—	Free.

No.	Names of Articles.	Per	Tariff Valuation.	Duty.
	OTHER ARTICLES, UNMANUFACTURED AND MANUFACTURED —*continued.*		Rs. A.	
97	SILK, AND ARTICLES MADE OF SILK—			
	Floss	Lb.	7 8	Five per cent.
	Piece-goods	—	*Ad valorem.*	"
	Raw silk—			
	Cháharam, Cochin China, and yellow Shanghai	Lb.	4 8	"
	Mathow	"	3 4	"
	Other kinds of China	"	6 8	"
	Waste and Kachra	"	1 4	"
	Panjam	"	2 0	"
	Persian	"	5 0	"
	Siam	"	3 0	"
	Produced from the tasar or other wild worm	"	4 0	"
	Sewing thread, China	"	9 0	"
	All other sorts, including cocoons	—	*Ad valorem.*	"
98	SIZING for cotton, paper, or any other material	—	"	"
99	SOAP	—	"	"
100	SPECIMENS ILLUSTRATIVE OF NATURAL SCIENCE, including also antique coins and medals.	—	—	Free.
101	SPONGE AND SPONGES	—	*Ad valorem.*	Five per cent.
102	STARCH	—	"	"
103	STATIONERY, excluding paper (for which see No. 82)	—	"	"
104	STONE AND MARBLE, and articles made of stone and marble	—	"	"
105	STRAW PLAITING, and articles made of straw, not otherwise described.	—	"	"
106	TALLOW AND GREASE, including stearine	Cwt.	20 0	"
107	TEA-CHESTS of metal or wood, whether imported entire or in sections, provided that the Customs-Collector is satisfied that they are imported for the purpose of the packing of tea for transport in bulk.	—	—	Free.
108	TEXTILE FABRICS not otherwise described	—	*Ad valorem.*	Five per cent.
109	TOILET REQUISITES not otherwise described	—	"	"
110	TOYS, including toy-books, and requisites for all games	—	"	"
111	UMBRELLAS, COTTON, under 20 inches	Each.	0 12	"
	" " 20 inches and upwards	"	1 0	"
	" " oiled, other than European	"	0 12	"
	" parasols, and sunshades, all other sorts, including paper kettisals.	—	*Ad valorem.*	"
112	VULCANITE AND EBONITE, articles made of, not otherwise described.	—	"	"
113	WALKING STICKS and sticks for umbrellas, parasols, and sunshades, of all kinds, mounted and unmounted, driving, riding, and other whips, fishing rods and lines.	—	"	"
114	WAX, and articles made of wax, excluding candles (for which see No. 31).	—	"	"
115	WOOD AND TIMBER (except firewood, which is free), and articles made of wood not otherwise described.	—	"	"
116	WOOL, RAW	—	—	Free.
	" Articles made of, including felt	—	*Ad valorem.*	Five per cent.
117	ALL OTHER ARTICLES, manufactured or unmanufactured, not described in this Schedule.	—	"	"

SCHEDULE V.—(EXPORT TARIFF.)

	Name of Article.	Rate of Duty.
	RICE, husked or unhusked, including RICE-FLOUR, but not including RICE-BRAN and RICE-DUST, which are free.	Three annas per Indian maund of 82⅔ lbs. avoirdupois weight.

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on 01 February, 2020